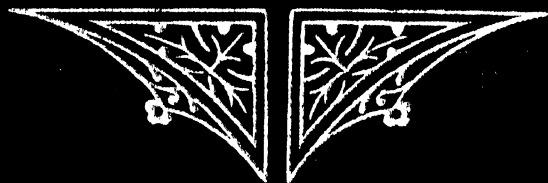


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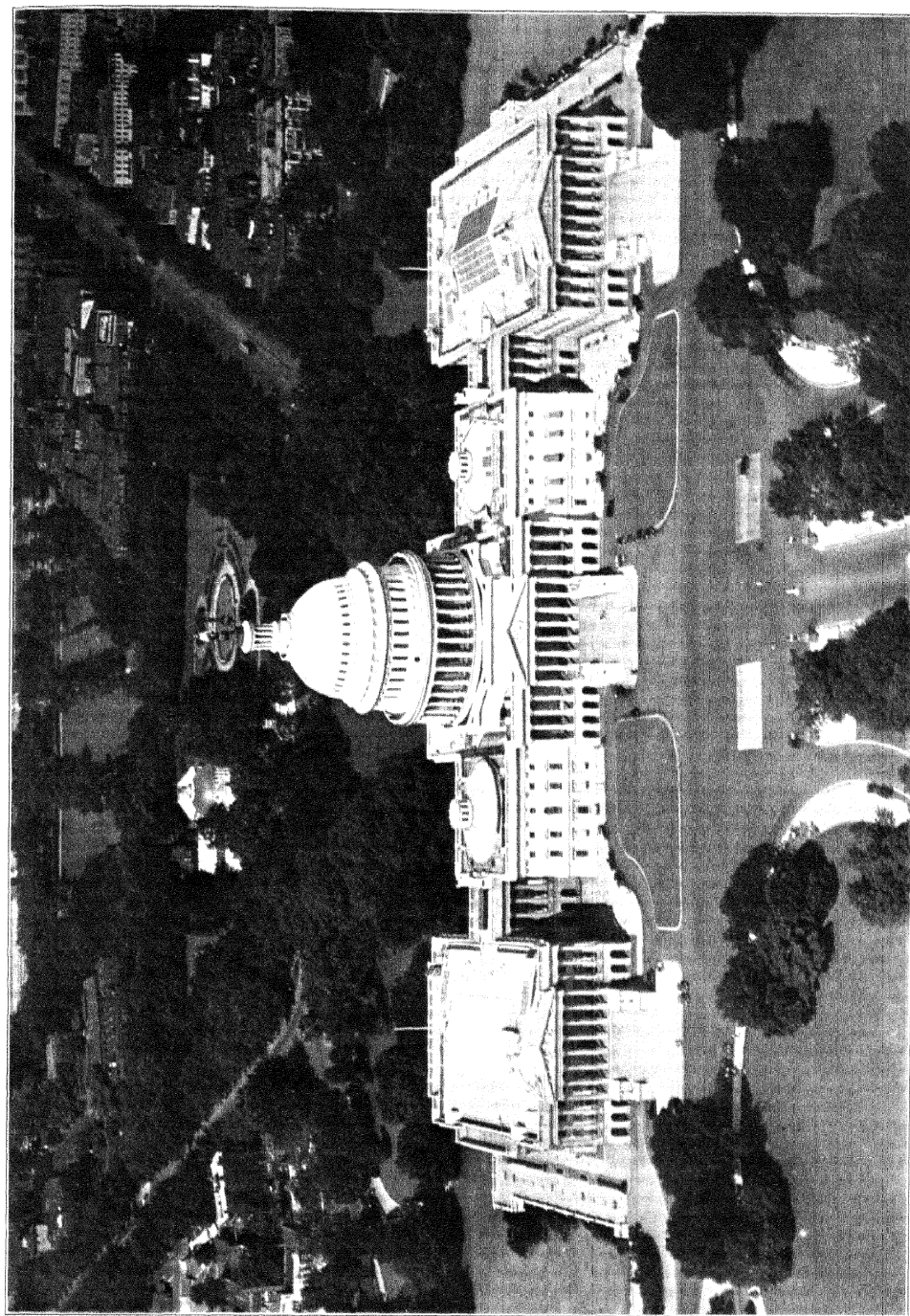
BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF THE  
AMERICAN CONGRESS ~ ~ 1774-1927









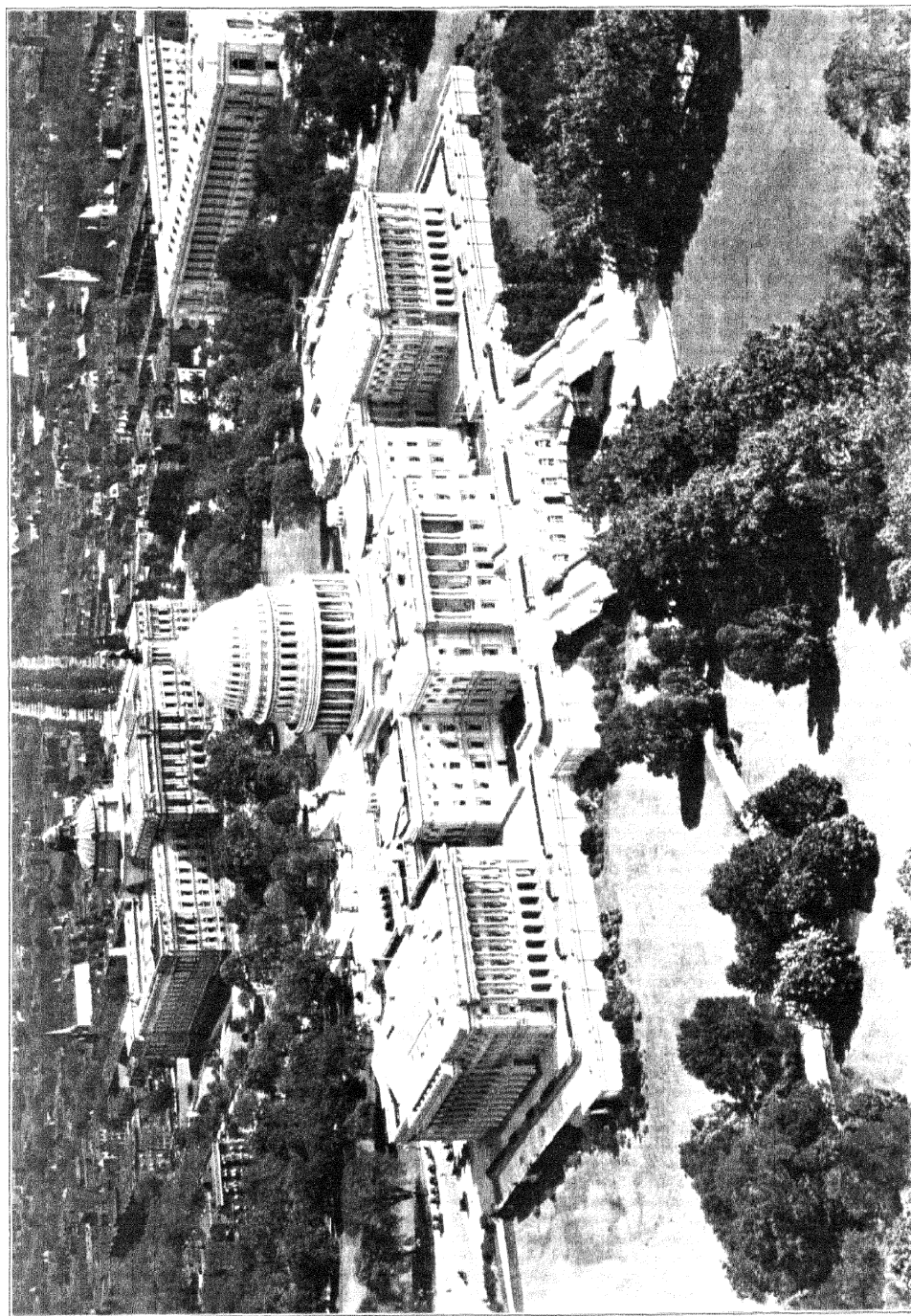


Courtesy of the United States Army Air Corps

# THE CAPITOL OF THE UNITED STATES

East View





Courtesy of the United States Army Air Corps

THE CAPITOL OF THE UNITED STATES

West View





# BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF THE AMERICAN CONGRESS

1774-1927

THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

SEPTEMBER 5, 1774, TO OCTOBER 21, 1788

*and*

THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

FROM THE FIRST TO THE SIXTY-NINTH CONGRESS  
MARCH 4, 1789, TO MARCH 3, 1927, INCLUSIVE



UNITED STATES  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1928

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION No. 43  
SIXTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

SUBMITTED BY MR STEVENSON

*Resolved by the House of Representatives (the Senate concurring),* That there shall be compiled, printed, and bound, as may be directed by the Joint Committee on Printing, four thousand copies of a revised edition of the Biographical Congressional Directory up to and including the Sixty-eighth Congress, of which one thousand copies shall be for the use of the Senate and three thousand copies for the use of the House of Representatives

Adopted, February 6, 1925

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HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION No. 53  
SIXTY-NINTH CONGRESS

SUBMITTED BY MR BURTON

*Resolved by the House of Representatives (the Senate concurring),* That H. Con. Res 43, adopted on February 6, 1925, providing for the printing of a revised edition of the Biographical Congressional Directory up to and including the Sixty-eighth Congress, be, and is hereby, rescinded, and that in lieu thereof there shall be compiled, printed with illustrations, and bound, as may be directed by the Joint Committee on Printing, a revised edition of the Biographical Directory of the American Congress up to and including the Sixty-ninth Congress (1774-1927); and that six thousand five hundred additional copies shall be printed, of which four thousand four hundred copies shall be for the use of the House of Representatives, one thousand six hundred copies for the use of the Senate, and five hundred copies for the use of the Joint Committee on Printing.

Adopted, March 3, 1927

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NOTE.—Pursuant to the resolution (H. Con. Res. 43, 66th Cong.), the revised edition of the Biographical Congressional Directory would have been printed as a House Document (H. Doc. No. 600, 66-2), but on March 3, 1927, another resolution (H. Con. Res. 53, 69th Cong.), was passed, which provided that the publication should be brought up to and including the Sixty-ninth Congress. Therefore the revised edition of the Biographical Congressional Directory, 1774-1926 (H. Doc. No. 600-66-2), will not be published in the series of House documents of that Congress.

31832°—271

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Courtesy of the Department of Agriculture

## THE SENATE CHAMBER

View from the southwest corner





Courtesy of the Department of Agriculture

## THE HALL OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

View from the northeast corner





## P R E F A C E

This volume, compiled by Ansel Wold, Clerk of the Committee, is a revision of the Dictionary of the United States Congress and the General Government, published in 1859 and again revised in 1869, by Charles Lanman, the Biographical Annals of the Civil Government of the United States in 1876, by Charles Lanman and James Anglin, and the Lanman edition of 1876 as corrected by Joseph M. Morrison in 1887; the Political Register and Congressional Directory of 1878, by Ben: Perley Poore, the Biographical Congressional Directory of 1903, by O. M. Enyart, and the Biographical Congressional Directory in 1911.

Where matter herein is found to be in disagreement with that contained in the foregoing publications it is because later research has brought to light additional facts to controvert such records or has demonstrated the existence of errors in previous directories

Anyone discovering errors in this edition is invited to call them to the attention of the Joint Committee on Printing for reference in compiling future publications. To those sufficiently interested in furnishing additional information which would add to the value of future editions the Committee will be especially indebted.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "J. M. Morrison". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first letters of the first and last names being capitalized and prominent.

*Chairman Joint Committee on Printing.*

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION  

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OF THE  
JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING  
CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

---

GEORGE H. MOSES, *Chairman*, SENATOR FROM NEW HAMPSHIRE  
EDGAR R. KIESS, *Vice Chairman*, REPRESENTATIVE FROM PENNSYLVANIA  
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WILLIAM F. STEVENSON, REPRESENTATIVE FROM SOUTH CAROLINA  
ANSEL WOLD, *Clerk*



## FOREWORD

Prior to 1809 apparently no effort was made to publish a directory relative to Members of Congress. The earliest known directory is entitled "Places of Abode of the Members of Both Houses of Congress, First Session of the Eleventh Congress." It is a pamphlet of 15 pages, published by R. C. Weightman in 1809, and contains the names and locations of boarding houses, arranged alphabetically, which are followed by names of Senators and Representatives residing therein. Directories, containing added congressional information, compiled and printed under contract by private firms, appeared from time to time. Though still printed by contract, the Congressional Directory for the first session of the Thirtieth Congress, issued in 1848 by J. & G. S. Gideon, assumed an official air by bearing on the title-page the words "Compiled and published for the use of Congress by the Postmaster of the House of Representatives." Similar information was carried on titles up to and including the first session of the Thirty-eighth Congress.

At the beginning of the second session of the Thirty-eighth Congress a joint resolution, approved February 14, 1865, was unanimously adopted, providing for the compilation and publication of the first Congressional Directory under the supervision of the Joint Committee on Public Printing. The committee held numerous sessions, obtained and examined like publications issued in foreign countries, and finally decided upon a work similar in essentials to "The House of Commons," published in London since 1852.

Biographical sketches of Senators and Representatives appeared in 1867 in the first edition of the Congressional Directory for the second session of the Fortieth Congress. In the compiler's note it is called a "proof edition," and has approximately 235 biographies of Senators, Representatives, and Territorial Delegates. It is referred to as being incomplete, and in 1868 was replaced by a second edition which contained a few more sketches. The directory for the third session, printed in 1869, contains approximately 280 biographies.

The work of preparing and publishing a biographical directory to include all the preceding Congresses was first undertaken by Charles Lanman in 1859. It bears the imposing title "Dictionary of the United States Congress." There have been at least six subsequent editions, which were intended to give up-to-date and authentic biographical data. Since Mr. Lanman's last volume, however, the succeeding compilers appear to have done little more than to add such information as could be obtained from the Congressional Directories published during each session of Congress. It seems that no effort to correct, revise, or perfect the work of former compilers was ever attempted, and thus original errors were perpetuated.

In this edition, which contains about 9,000 biographical sketches, the compiler, under the direction of the Joint Committee on Printing, has conscientiously endeavored to verify the personnel and biographical data published in preceding editions.

With the aid of a trained corps of investigators, the journals and records of debates have been searched, biographical publications consulted, and special appeals made to Government depositories, public libraries, historical associations, postmasters, State, county, and municipal officers, as well as to private individuals, for specific and general information.

Acknowledgment is here made to all those who have assisted in this work. The unfailing courtesy of the postmasters throughout the country is deserving of special mention. When appealed to they have invariably responded by furnishing the desired information, or by forwarding each communication to some person most likely to possess it. Special acknowledgment is made to officials of the State Department for their courteous cooperation in the examination and verification from official documents of service records of the executive officers of the various administrations, to the officials of the Library of Congress, who placed at my disposal historical data that could not have been otherwise obtained; and to officials of the Government Printing Office, who have endeavored in every way possible to produce a book of such mechanical excellence as to be in keeping with the dignity and importance of the subject matter contained therein. There are many instances in which librarians, historians, and biographers have spent valuable time in research and in preparation of desired information, and the assistance rendered by them in this work is also gratefully acknowledged.

The cooperation of readers is solicited to the end that future Biographical Directories may eventually contain a full and accurate record, thus making available a book of authoritative historical value. Errors of commission or omission that may be called to the attention of the Joint Committee on Printing will be filed for use in subsequent editions. All material collected will be placed in the files of the committee at the Capitol for the benefit and information of future generations.

The compiler has aimed to be impartial and keep within the bounds and scope outlined by the first Joint Committee on Printing directed to undertake the task. It is unfortunate that some records which might prove of great value, especially bearing upon earlier contested-election cases and their determination, were destroyed. It is also regrettable that the journals of the two Houses, and the certificates of election as well, can not be accepted as reliable in the spelling of names. They do not afford much accurate information as to resignations and deaths of Members, and none whatsoever as to their home addresses.

Beginning with the Fortieth Congress the names of Representatives from the various States are placed in the numerical order of the congressional districts they represented, and the names of Representatives at Large appear in the order of their seniority. It will thus be easy, by referring to the footnote references of deaths, resignations, etc., to ascertain the particular congressional district a Member represented. The names of all Senators are given in the order of seniority, the name of the Senator with the longest service appearing in the left-hand column and that of the junior Senator in the right-hand column.

Although using every effort to secure the utmost accuracy the compiler can not flatter himself that he has escaped errors or avoided important omissions. It has, however, been his earnest purpose to produce as nearly as possible a perfect work.

*Ansel W. W. W.*  
Compiler

JUNE 1, 1928

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**OFFICERS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH  
OF THE GOVERNMENT**

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## EXPLANATORY NOTE

A Cabinet officer is not appointed for a fixed term and does not necessarily go out of office with the President who appointed him, and, while it is customary to tender his resignation at the time a change of administration takes place, he remains formally at the head of his department until a successor is appointed. Subordinates acting temporarily as heads of departments are not considered Cabinet officers, and in the earlier period of the Nation's history not all Cabinet officers were heads of executive departments. The order of departmental precedence now observed was not followed prior to the passage of the act of January 19, 1886, establishing the line of presidential succession. The names of all those exercising the duties and bearing the responsibilities of the executive departments, together with the period of service, are incorporated in the data that follows. The Department of State, through the courtesy of Mr. Frank B. Kellogg, the Secretary of State, has verified and corrected the data from official records and documents on file in the department.

The dates immediately following the names of executive officers are those upon which commissions were issued, unless otherwise specifically noted. Where periods of time are indicated by dates as, for instance, March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797, both such dates are included as portions of the time period.

# EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, 1789-1929

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## First Administration of GEORGE WASHINGTON

APRIL 30, 1789, TO MARCH 3, 1793

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE WASHINGTON, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN JAY, of New York, was Secretary for Foreign Affairs under the Confederation, and continued to act, at the request of Washington, until Jefferson took office THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia, September 26, 1789, entered upon duties March 22, 1790

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALEXANDER HAMILTON, of New York, September 11, 1789

SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY KNOX, of Massachusetts, September 12, 1789

ATTORNEY GENERAL—EDMUND RANDOLPH, of Virginia, September 26, 1789, entered upon duties February 2, 1790

POSTMASTER GENERAL—SAMUEL OSGOOD, of Massachusetts, September 26, 1789 TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, August 12, 1791, entered upon duties August 19, 1791

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## Second Administration of GEORGE WASHINGTON

MARCH 4, 1793, TO MARCH 3, 1797

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE WASHINGTON, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts

SECRETARY OF STATE—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration EDMUND RANDOLPH, of Virginia, January 2, 1794. TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of War), ad interim, August 20, 1795 TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, December 10, 1795

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALEXANDER HAMILTON, of New York, continued from preceding administration OLIVER WOLCOTT, Jr., of Connecticut, February 2, 1795.

SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY KNOX, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, January 2, 1795 TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of State), ad interim, December 10, 1795, to February 5, 1796 JAMES MCHENRY, of Maryland, January 27, 1796, entered upon duties February 6, 1796

ATTORNEY GENERAL—EDMUND RANDOLPH, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM BRADFORD, of Pennsylvania, January 27, 1794, entered upon duties January 29, 1794 CHARLES LEE, of Virginia, December 10, 1795

POSTMASTER GENERAL—TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned June 1, 1794 JOSEPH HABERSHAM, of Georgia, February 25, 1795

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## Administration of JOHN ADAMS

MARCH 4, 1797, TO MARCH 3, 1801

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia

SECRETARY OF STATE—TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration, resignation requested May 10, 1800, but declining to resign, he was dismissed May 12, 1800 CHARLES LEE, of Virginia (Attorney General), ad interim, May 13, 1800. JOHN MARSHALL, of Virginia, May 13, 1800, entered upon duties June 6, 1800 John Marshall, of Virginia (Chief Justice of the United States), ad interim, February 4, 1801, to March 3, 1801

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—OLIVER WOLCOTT, Jr., of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration SAMUEL DEXTER, of Massachusetts, January 1, 1801

SECRETARY OF WAR—JAMES MCHENRY, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration BENJAMIN STODDERT, of Maryland (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, June 1, 1800, to June 12, 1800 SAMUEL DEXTER, of Massachusetts, May 13, 1800, entered upon duties June 12, 1800 SAMUEL DEXTER, of Massachusetts (Secretary of the Treasury), ad interim, January 1, 1801.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—CHARLES LEE, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOSEPH HABERSHAM, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—BENJAMIN STODDERT, of Maryland, May 21, 1798, entered upon duties June 18, 1798.

## First Administration of THOMAS JEFFERSON

MARCH 4, 1801, TO MARCH 3, 1805

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia.  
 VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—AARON BURR, of New York  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN MARSHALL, of Virginia (Chief Justice of the United States), for one day (March 4, 1801), and for a special purpose LEVI LINCOLN, of Massachusetts (Attorney General), ad interim, March 5, 1801 JAMES MADISON, of Virginia, March 5, 1801, entered upon duties May 2, 1801.  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—SAMUEL DEXTER, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration to May 6, 1801, ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, May 14, 1801  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY DEARBORN, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1801  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—LEVI LINCOLN, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1801, to December 31, 1804  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOSEPH HABERSHAM, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration GIDEON GRANGER, of Connecticut, November 28, 1801  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—BENJAMIN STODDERT, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. HENRY DEARBORN, of Massachusetts (Secretary of War), ad interim, April 1, 1801 ROBERT SMITH, of Maryland, July 15, 1801, entered upon duties July 27, 1801

## Second Administration of THOMAS JEFFERSON

MARCH 4, 1805, TO MARCH 3, 1809

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia  
 VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—JAMES MADISON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration.  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY DEARBORN, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration JOHN SMITH (chief clerk), ad interim, February 17, 1809  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN BRECKENRIDGE, of Kentucky, August 7, 1805 (died December 14, 1806) CÆSAR A. RODNEY, of Delaware, January 20, 1807  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—GIDEON GRANGER, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—ROBERT SMITH, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration.

## First Administration of JAMES MADISON

MARCH 4, 1809, TO MARCH 3, 1813

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES MADISON, of Virginia  
 VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York (Died April 20, 1812)  
 PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—ROBERT SMITH, of Maryland, March 6, 1809 JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, April 2, 1811, entered upon duties April 6, 1811  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN SMITH (chief clerk), ad interim, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM EUSTIS, of Massachusetts, March 7, 1809; entered upon duties April 8, 1809, served to December 31, 1812 JAMES MONROE, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, January 1, 1813 JOHN ARMSTRONG, of New York, January 13, 1813, entered upon duties February 5, 1813  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—CÆSAR A. RODNEY, of Delaware, continued from preceding administration, resigned December 5, 1811 WILLIAM PINKNEY, of Maryland, December 11, 1811, entered upon duties January 6, 1812  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—GIDEON GRANGER, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration.  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—ROBERT SMITH, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration CHARLES W. GOLDSBOROUGH (chief clerk), ad interim, March 8, 1809 PAUL HAMILTON, of South Carolina, March 7, 1809, entered upon duties May 15, 1809; served to December 31, 1812 CHARLES W. GOLDSBOROUGH (chief clerk), ad interim, January 7, 1813, to January 18, 1813 WILLIAM JONES, of Pennsylvania, January 12, 1813, entered upon duties January 19, 1813



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Second Administration of JAMES MADISON

MARCH 4, 1813, TO MARCH 3, 1817

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES MADISON, of Virginia  
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ELBRIDGE GERRY, of Massachusetts (Died November 23, 1814)  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina.  
SECRETARY OF STATE—JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration JAMES MONROE, of Virginia (Secretary of War), ad interim, October 1, 1814. JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, February 28, 1815.  
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM JONES, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of the Navy), performed the duties of the Secretary of the Treasury during the absence of Mr. Gallatin in Europe (April 21, 1813, to February 9, 1814) GEORGE W CAMPBELL, of Tennessee, February 9, 1814 ALEXANDER J DALLAS, of Pennsylvania, October 6, 1814, entered upon duties October 14, 1814. WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, October 22, 1816.  
SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN ARMSTRONG, of New York, continued from preceding administration JAMES MONROE, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, August 30, 1814 JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, September 27, 1814, entered upon duties October 1, 1814 JAMES MONROE, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, March 1, 1815 ALEXANDER J DALLAS, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of the Treasury), ad interim, March 14, 1815, to August 8, 1815 WILLIAM H CRAWFORD, of Georgia, August 1, 1815, entered upon duties August 8, 1815 GEORGE GRAHAM (chief clerk), ad interim, October 22, 1816, to close of administration  
ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM PINKNEY, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania, February 10, 1814, entered upon duties the day following  
POSTMASTER GENERAL—GIDEON GRANGER, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration RETURN J MEIGS, Jr., of Ohio, March 17, 1814, entered upon duties April 11, 1814  
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—WILLIAM JONES, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration BENJAMIN HOMANS (chief clerk), ad interim, December 2, 1814 BENJAMIN W CROWNSHIELD, of Massachusetts, December 19, 1814, entered upon duties January 16, 1815.

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## First Administration of JAMES MONROE

MARCH 4, 1817, TO MARCH 3, 1821

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES MONROE, of Virginia  
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York  
SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN GRAHAM (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1817 RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania (Attorney General), ad interim, March 10, 1817 JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1817, entered upon duties September 22, 1817  
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM H CRAWFORD, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM H CRAWFORD, of Georgia, recommissioned March 5, 1817  
SECRETARY OF WAR—GEORGE GRAHAM (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1817 JOHN C CALHOUN, of South Carolina, October 8, 1817, entered upon duties December 10, 1817  
ATTORNEY GENERAL—RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration to October 30, 1817. WILLIAM WIRT, of Virginia, November 13, 1817, entered upon duties November 15, 1817  
POSTMASTER GENERAL—RETURN J MEIGS, Jr., of Ohio, continued from preceding administration  
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—BENJAMIN W CROWNSHIELD, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration JOHN C CALHOUN, of South Carolina (Secretary of War), ad interim, October 1, 1818 SMITH THOMPSON, of New York, November 9 1818, entered upon duties January 1, 1819.

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## Second Administration of JAMES MONROE

MARCH 4, 1821, TO MARCH 3, 1825

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES MONROE, of Virginia.  
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York  
SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration  
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM H CRAWFORD, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration  
SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN C CALHOUN, of South Carolina, continued from preceding administration  
ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM WIRT, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration  
POSTMASTER GENERAL—RETURN J MEIGS, Jr., of Ohio, continued from preceding administration JOHN McLEAN, of Ohio, commissioned June 26, 1823, to take effect July 1, 1823  
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—SMITH THOMPSON, of New York, continued from preceding administration JOHN RODGERS (commander, United States Navy, and President of the Board of Navy Commissioners), ad interim, September 1, 1823 SAMUEL L. SOUTHDARF, of New Jersey, September 16, 1823

**Administration of JOHN QUINCY ADAMS****MARCH 4, 1825, TO MARCH 3, 1829****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina**SECRETARY OF STATE**—DANIEL BRENT (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1825 HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky, March 7, 1825**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, March 7, 1825 RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania, March 7, 1825; entered upon duties August 1, 1825**SECRETARY OF WAR**—JAMES BARBOUR, of Virginia, March 7, 1825 SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, May 26, 1828 PETER B. PORTER, of New York, May 26, 1828, entered upon duties June 21, 1828**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—WILLIAM WIRT, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—JOHN MCLEAN, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration.**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration.**First Administration of ANDREW JACKSON****MARCH 4, 1829, TO MARCH 3, 1833****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—ANDREW JACKSON, of Tennessee**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina (Resigned December 28, 1832)**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE**—HUGH LAWSON WHITE, of Tennessee**SECRETARY OF STATE**—JAMES A. HAMILTON, of New York, ad interim, March 4, 1829 MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York, March 6, 1829, entered upon duties March 28, 1829 EDWARD LIVINGSTON, of Louisiana, May 24, 1831**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—SAMUEL D. INGHAM, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1829 ASBURY DICKINS (chief clerk), ad interim, June 21, 1831 LOUIS McLANE, of Delaware, August 8, 1831**SECRETARY OF WAR**—JOHN H. EATON, of Tennessee, March 9, 1829 PHILIP G. RANDOLPH (chief clerk), ad interim, June 20, 1831 ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland (Attorney General), ad interim, July 21, 1831 LEWIS CASS, of Ohio, August 1, 1831, entered upon duties August 8, 1831**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—JOHN M. BERRIEN, of Georgia, March 9, 1829, to June 22, 1831 ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, July 20, 1831**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—JOHN MCLEAN, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM T. BARRY, of Kentucky, March 9, 1829, entered upon duties April 6, 1829**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—CHARLES HAY (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1829. JOHN BRANCH, of North Carolina, March 9, 1829 JOHN BOYLE (chief clerk), ad interim, May 12, 1831 LEVI WOODBURY, of New Hampshire, May 23, 1831**Second Administration of ANDREW JACKSON****MARCH 4, 1833, TO MARCH 3, 1837****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—ANDREW JACKSON, of Tennessee**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York**SECRETARY OF STATE**—EDWARD LIVINGSTON, of Louisiana, continued from preceding administration LOUIS McLANE, of Delaware, May 29, 1833 JOHN FORSYTH, of Georgia, June 27, 1834; entered upon duties July 1, 1834**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—LOUIS McLANE, of Delaware, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM J. DUANE, of Pennsylvania, May 29, 1833; entered upon duties June 1, 1833. ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, September 23, 1833 MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, June 25, 1834 LEVI WOODBURY, of New Hampshire, June 27, 1834, entered upon duties July 1, 1834**SECRETARY OF WAR**—LEWIS CASS, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration CAREY A. HARRIS, of Tennessee (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), ad interim, October 5, 1836. BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York (Attorney General), ad interim, October 26, 1836 BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York, commissioned March 3, 1837, ad interim, "during the pleasure of the President, until a successor, duly appointed, shall accept such office and enter upon the duties thereof"**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration to September 23, 1833 BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York, November 15, 1833, entered upon duties November 18, 1833**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—WILLIAM T. BARRY, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. AMOS KENDALL, of Kentucky, May 1, 1835**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—LEVI WOODBURY, of New Hampshire, continued from preceding administration. MAHLON DICKERSON, of New Jersey, June 30, 1834

## Administration of MARTIN VAN BUREN

MARCH 4, 1837, TO MARCH 3, 1841

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York.  
 VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RICHARD M. JOHNSON, of Kentucky  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN FORSYTH, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LEVI WOODBURY, of New Hampshire, continued from preceding administration.  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York, ad interim, continued from preceding administration JOEL R. POINSETT, of South Carolina, March 7, 1837; entered upon duties March 14, 1837  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York, continued from preceding administration FELIX GRUNDY, of Tennessee, July 5, 1838, to take effect September 1, 1838 HENRY D. GILPIN, of Pennsylvania, January 11, 1840  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—AMOS KENDALL, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration JOHN M. NILES, of Connecticut, May 19, 1840, to take effect May 25, 1840, entered upon duties May 26, 1840  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—MAHLON DICKERSON, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration JAMES K. PAULDING, of New York, June 25, 1838, to take effect "after the 30th instant", entered upon duties July 1, 1838

## Administration of WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON

MARCH 4, 1841, TO APRIL 4, 1841

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, of Ohio (Died April 4, 1841)  
 VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN TYLER, of Virginia  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—J. L. MARTIN (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841 DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1841  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841 THOMAS EWING, of Ohio, March 5, 1841  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN BELL, of Tennessee, March 5, 1841  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, March 5, 1841  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—SELAH R. HOBBS, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 4, 1841. FRANCIS GRANGER, of New York, March 6, 1841, entered upon duties March 8, 1841.  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN D. SIMMS (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841. GEORGE E. BADGER, of North Carolina, March 5, 1841.

## Administration of JOHN TYLER

APRIL 6, 1841, TO MARCH 3, 1845

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN TYLER, of Virginia  
 PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL L. SOUTHWARD, of New Jersey, WILLIE P. MANGUM, of North Carolina  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration HUGH S. LEGARÉ, of South Carolina (Attorney General), ad interim, May 9, 1843 WILLIAM S. DERRICK (chief clerk), ad interim, June 21, 1843 ABEL P. UPSHUR, of Virginia (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, June 24, 1843 ABEL P. UPSHUR, of Virginia, July 24, 1843 (killed by the explosion of a gun on the U. S. S. *Princeton* February 28, 1844) JOHN NELSON, of Maryland (Attorney General), ad interim, February 29, 1844 JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina, March 6, 1844, entered upon duties April 1, 1844  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—THOMAS EWING, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, September 13, 1841 WALTER FORWARD, of Pennsylvania, September 13, 1841 MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, March 1, 1843 JOHN C. SPENCER, of New York, March 3, 1843; entered upon duties March 8, 1843 MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, May 2, 1844 GEORGE M. BIBB, of Kentucky, June 15, 1844; entered upon duties July 4, 1844.  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN BELL, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration ALBERT M. LEA, of Maryland (chief clerk), ad interim, September 12, 1841. JOHN C. SPENCER, of New York, October 12, 1841 JAMES M. PORTER, of Pennsylvania, March 8, 1843. WILLIAM WILKINS, of Pennsylvania, February 15, 1844, entered upon duties February 20, 1844  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration HUGH S. LEGARÉ, of South Carolina, September 13, 1841; entered upon duties September 20, 1841 (died June 20, 1843). JOHN NELSON, of Maryland, July 1, 1843.  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—FRANCIS GRANGER, of New York, continued from preceding administration SELAH R. HOBBS, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, September, 14, 1841. CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, of Kentucky, September 13, 1841; entered upon duties October 13, 1841.  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—GEORGE E. BADGER, of North Carolina, continued from preceding administration. JOHN D. SIMMS (chief clerk), ad interim, September 11, 1841. ABEL P. UPSHUR, of Virginia, September 13, 1841, entered upon duties October 11, 1841. DAVID HENSHAW, of Massachusetts, July 24, 1843. THOMAS W. GILMER, of Virginia, February 15, 1844; entered upon duties February 19, 1844 (killed by the explosion of a gun on the U. S. S. *Princeton* February 28, 1844). LEWIS WARRINGTON (captain, United States Navy), ad interim, February 29, 1844. JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, March 14, 1844, entered upon duties March 26, 1844

**Administration of JAMES K. POLK****MARCH 4, 1845, TO MARCH 3, 1849**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES K. POLK, of Tennessee.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina, continued from preceding administration JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1845, entered upon duties March 10, 1845

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—GEORGE M. BIBB, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. ROBERT J. WALKER, of Mississippi, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 8, 1845.

SECRETARY OF WAR—WILLIAM WILKINS, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New York, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 8, 1845.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN NELSON, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 11, 1845. NATHAN CLIFFORD, of Maine, October 17, 1846, to March 18, 1848, when he resigned ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut, June 21, 1848, entered upon duties June 29, 1848

POSTMASTER GENERAL—CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration CAVE JOHNSON, of Tennessee, March 6, 1845

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration GEORGE BANCROFT, of Massachusetts, March 10, 1845 JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, September 9, 1846

**Administration of ZACHARY TAYLOR****MARCH 4, 1849, TO JULY 9, 1850**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ZACHARY TAYLOR, of Louisiana. (Oath administered March 5, 1849. Died July 9, 1850)

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MILLARD FILLMORE, of New York

SECRETARY OF STATE—JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. JOHN M. CLAYTON, of Delaware, March 7, 1849

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ROBERT J. WALKER, of Mississippi, continued from preceding administration MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, March 6, 1849 WILLIAM M. MEREDITH, of Pennsylvania, March 8, 1849

SECRETARY OF WAR—WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New York, continued from preceding administration REVERDY JOHNSON, of Maryland (Attorney General), ad interim, March 8, 1849 GEORGE W. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, March 8, 1849, entered upon duties March 14, 1849

ATTORNEY GENERAL—ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration REVERDY JOHNSON, of Maryland, March 8, 1849

POSTMASTER GENERAL—CAVE JOHNSON, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration SELAH R. HOBBS, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 6, 1849 JACOB COLLAMER, of Vermont, March 8, 1849

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM B. PRESTON, of Virginia, March 8, 1849

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—THOMAS EWING, of Ohio, March 8, 1849

**Administration of MILLARD FILLMORE****JULY 10, 1850, TO MARCH 3, 1853**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MILLARD FILLMORE, of New York

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama, DAVID R. ATCHISON, of Missouri

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN M. CLAYTON, of Delaware, continued from preceding administration. DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts, July 22, 1850 (died October 24, 1852). CHARLES M. CONRAD, of Louisiana (Secretary of War), ad interim, October 25, 1852. EDWARD EVERETT, of Massachusetts, November 6, 1852.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM M. MEREDITH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration THOMAS CORWIN, of Ohio, July 23, 1850.

SECRETARY OF WAR—GEORGE W. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration SAMUEL J. ANDERSON (chief clerk), ad interim, July 23, 1850 WINFIELD SCOTT (major general, U. S. Army), ad interim, July 24, 1850 CHARLES M. CONRAD, of Louisiana, August 15, 1850

ATTORNEY GENERAL—REVERDY JOHNSON, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration, served to July 22, 1850 JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, July 22, 1850, entered upon duties August 14, 1850

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JACOB COLLAMER, of Vermont, continued from preceding administration. NATHAN K. HALL, of New York, July 23, 1850. SAMUEL D. HUBBARD, of Connecticut, August 31, 1852, entered upon duties September 14, 1852

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—WILLIAM B. PRESTON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration LEWIS WARRINGTON (captain, U. S. Navy), ad interim, July 23, 1850. WILLIAM A. GRAHAM, of North Carolina, July 22, 1850; entered upon duties August 2, 1850. JOHN P. KENNEDY, of Maryland, July 22, 1852, entered upon duties July 26, 1852

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—THOMAS EWING, of Ohio continued from preceding administration. DANIEL C. GODDARD (chief clerk), ad interim, July 23, 1850 THOMAS M. T. MCKENNAN, of Pennsylvania, August 15, 1850 DANIEL C. GODDARD (chief clerk), ad interim, August 27, 1850 ALEXANDER H. H. STUART, of Virginia, September 12, 1850, entered upon duties September 16, 1850

**Administration of FRANKLIN PIERCE****MARCH 4, 1853, TO MARCH 3, 1857****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—FRANKLIN PIERCE, of New Hampshire**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—WILLIAM R KING, of Alabama (Died April 18, 1853)**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE**—DAVID R ATCHISON, of Missouri, LEWIS CASS, of Michigan, JESSIE D BRIGHT, of Indiana, CHARLES E STUART, of Michigan, JAMES M MASON, of Virginia**SECRETARY OF STATE**—WILLIAM HUNTER (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1853 WILLIAM L MARCY, of New York, March 7, 1853**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—THOMAS CORWIN, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration JAMES GUTHRIE, of Kentucky, March 7, 1853**SECRETARY OF WAR**—CHARLES M CONRAD, of Louisiana, continued from preceding administration JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississippi, March 7, 1853 SAMUEL COOPER (Adjutant General, U. S. Army), ad interim, March 3, 1857.**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—JOHN J CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration CALEB CUSHING, of Massachusetts, March 7, 1853**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—SAMUEL D HUBBARD, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration JAMES CAMPBELL, of Pennsylvania, March 7, 1853**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—JOHN P KENNEDY, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration JAMES C DOBBIN, of North Carolina, March 7, 1853**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—ALEXANDER H H STUART, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. ROBERT MCCLELLAND, of Michigan, March 7, 1853

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**Administration of JAMES BUCHANAN****MARCH 4, 1857, TO MARCH 3, 1861****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—JOHN C BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky**SECRETARY OF STATE**—WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New York, continued from preceding administration LEWIS CASS, of Michigan, March 6, 1857. WILLIAM HUNTER (chief clerk), ad interim, December 15, 1860 JEREMIAH S BLACK, of Pennsylvania, December 17, 1860**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—JAMES GUTHRIE, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration HOWELL COBB, of Georgia, March 6, 1857 ISAAC TOUCHEY, of Connecticut (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, December 10, 1860 PHILIP F THOMAS, of Maryland, December 12, 1860 JOHN A DIX, of New York, January 11, 1861, entered upon duties January 15, 1861**SECRETARY OF WAR**—SAMUEL COOPER (Adjutant General, U. S. Army), ad interim, March 4, 1857 JOHN B FLOYD, of Virginia, March 6, 1857 JOSEPH HOLT, of Kentucky (Postmaster General), ad interim, January 1, 1861 JOSEPH HOLT, of Kentucky, January 18, 1861**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—CALEB CUSHING, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration JEREMIAH S BLACK, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1857, entered upon duties March 11, 1857 EDWIN M STANTON, of Pennsylvania, December 20, 1860, entered upon duties December 22, 1860**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—JAMES CAMPBELL, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration AARON V BROWN, of Tennessee, March 6, 1857 (died March 8, 1859) HORATIO KING, of Maine (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 9, 1859 JOSEPH HOLT, of Kentucky, March 14, 1859 HORATIO KING, of Maine (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, January 1, 1861 HORATIO KING, of Maine, February 12, 1861**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—JAMES C DOBBIN, of North Carolina, continued from preceding administration ISAAC TOUCHEY, of Connecticut, March 6, 1857**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—ROBERT MCCLELLAND, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration JACOB THOMPSON, of Mississippi, March 6, 1857, entered upon duties March 10, 1857. MOSES KELLY (chief clerk), ad interim, January 10, 1861.

## First Administration of ABRAHAM LINCOLN

MARCH 4, 1861, TO MARCH 3, 1865

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ABRAHAM LINCOLN, of Illinois.  
 VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—JEREMIAH S. BLACK, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York, March 5, 1861.  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—JOHN A. DIX, of New York, continued from preceding administration. SALMON P. CHASE, of Ohio, March 5, 1861, entered upon duties March 7, 1861. GEORGE HARRINGTON, of the District of Columbia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, July 1, 1864. WILLIAM P. FESSENDEN, of Maine, July 1, 1864, entered upon duties July 5, 1864.  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—JOSEPH HOLT, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. SIMON CAMERON, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1861, entered upon duties March 11, 1861. EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, January 15, 1862; entered upon duties January 20, 1862.  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. EDWARD BATES, of Missouri, March 5, 1861. JAMES SPEED, of Kentucky, December 2, 1864, entered upon duties December 5, 1864.  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—HORATIO KING, of Maine, continued from preceding administration. MONTGOMERY BLAIR, of the District of Columbia, March 5, 1861, entered upon duties March 9, 1861. WILLIAM DENNISON, of Ohio, September 24, 1864; entered upon duties October 1, 1864.  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration. GIDEON WELLES, of Connecticut, March 5, 1861, entered upon duties March 7, 1861.  
 SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—MOSES KELLY (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1861. CALEB B. SMITH, of Indiana, March 5, 1861. JOHN P. USHER, of Indiana (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 1, 1863. JOHN P. USHER, of Indiana, January 8, 1863.

## Second Administration of ABRAHAM LINCOLN

MARCH 4, 1865, TO APRIL 15, 1865

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ABRAHAM LINCOLN, of Illinois (Died April 15, 1865)  
 VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ANDREW JOHNSON, of Tennessee  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—GEORGE HARRINGTON, of the District of Columbia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1865. HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana, March 7, 1865, entered upon duties March 9, 1865.  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—JAMES SPEED, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration.  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—WILLIAM DENNISON, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—GIDEON WELLES, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JOHN P. USHER, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration

## Administration of ANDREW JOHNSON

APRIL 15, 1865, TO MARCH 3, 1869

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ANDREW JOHNSON, of Tennessee  
 PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER, of Connecticut, BENJAMIN F. WADE, of Ohio  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration, suspended August 12, 1867. ULYSSES S. GRANT (General of the Army), ad interim, August 12, 1867. EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, reinstated January 13, 1868, to May 26, 1868. JOHN M. SCHOFIELD, of Illinois, May 28, 1868; entered upon duties June 1, 1868.  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—JAMES SPEED, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. J. HUBLEY ASHTON, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Attorney General), acting, July 17, 1866. HENRY STANBURY, of Ohio, July 23, 1866. ORVILLE H. BROWNING, of Illinois (Secretary of the Interior), ad interim, March 13, 1868. WILLIAM M. EVARTS, of New York, July 15, 1868, entered upon duties July 20, 1868.  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—WILLIAM DENNISON, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. ALEXANDER W. RANDALL, of Wisconsin (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, July 17, 1866. ALEXANDER W. RANDALL, of Wisconsin, July 25, 1866.  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—GIDEON WELLES, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JOHN P. USHER, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. JAMES HARLAN, of Iowa, May 15, 1865. ORVILLE H. BROWNING, of Illinois, July 27, 1866, to take effect September 1, 1866

**First Administration of ULYSSES S. GRANT****MARCH 4, 1869, TO MARCH 3, 1873****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—**ULYSSES S. GRANT**, of Illinois**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—**SCHUYLER COLFAX**, of Indiana**SECRETARY OF STATE**—**WILLIAM H. SEWARD**, of New York, continued from preceding administration **ELIHU B. WASHBURN**, of Illinois, March 5, 1869 **HAMILTON FISH**, of New York, March 11, 1869, entered upon duties March 17, 1869**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—**HUGH McCULLOCH**, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration **JOHN F. HARTLEY**, of Maine (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 5, 1869 **GEORGE S. BOUTWELL**, of Massachusetts, March 11, 1869**SECRETARY OF WAR**—**JOHN M. SCHOFIELD**, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. **JOHN A. RAWLINS**, of Illinois, March 11, 1869 **WILLIAM T. SHERMAN**, of Ohio, September 9, 1869, entered upon duties September 11, 1869 **WILLIAM W. BELKNAP**, of Iowa, October 25, 1869, entered upon duties November 1, 1869**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—**WILLIAM M. EVARTS**, of New York, continued from preceding administration **J. HUBBLEY ASHTON**, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Attorney General), acting, March 5, 1869 **EBENEZER R. HOAR**, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1869, entered upon duties March 11, 1869 **AMOS T. AKERMAN**, of Georgia, June 23, 1870, entered upon duties July 8, 1870 **GEORGE H. WILLIAMS**, of Oregon, December 14, 1871, to take effect January 10, 1872**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—**ST. JOHN B. L. SKINNER**, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 4, 1869. **JOHN A. J. CRESWELL**, of Maryland, March 5, 1869**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—**WILLIAM FAXON**, of Connecticut (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1869. **ADOLPH E. BORIE**, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1869, entered upon duties March 9, 1869 **GEORGE M. ROBESON**, of New Jersey, June 25, 1869**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—**WILLIAM T. OTTO**, of Indiana (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1869 **JACOB D. COX**, of Ohio, March 5, 1869, entered upon duties March 9, 1869. **COLUMBUS DELANO**, of Ohio, November 1, 1870.**Second Administration of ULYSSES S. GRANT****MARCH 4, 1873, TO MARCH 3, 1877****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—**ULYSSES S. GRANT**, of Illinois**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—**HENRY WILSON**, of Massachusetts (Died November 22, 1875)**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE**—**THOMAS W. FERRY**, of Michigan**SECRETARY OF STATE**—**HAMILTON FISH**, of New York, continued from preceding administration **HAMILTON FISH**, of New York, recommissioned March 17, 1873**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—**GEORGE S. BOUTWELL**, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration **WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON**, of Massachusetts, March 17, 1873 **BENJAMIN H. BRISTOW**, of Kentucky, June 2, 1874, entered upon duties June 4, 1874. **CHARLES F. CONANT**, of New Hampshire (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 21, 1876, to June 30, 1876 **LOT M. MORRILL**, of Maine, June 21, 1876, entered upon duties July 7, 1876**SECRETARY OF WAR**—**WILLIAM W. BELKNAP**, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration **WILLIAM W. BELKNAP**, of Iowa, recommissioned March 17, 1873 **GEORGE M. ROBESON**, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, March 2, 1876 **ALPHONSO TAFT**, of Ohio, March 8, 1876; entered upon duties March 11, 1876 **JAMES D. CAMERON**, of Pennsylvania, May 22, 1876; entered upon duties June 1, 1876**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—**GEORGE H. WILLIAMS**, of Oregon, continued from preceding administration **GEORGE H. WILLIAMS**, of Oregon, recommissioned March 17, 1873. **EDWARDS PIERREFONT**, of New York, April 26, 1875, to take effect May 15, 1875 **ALPHONSO TAFT**, of Ohio, May 22, 1876; entered upon duties June 1, 1876**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—**JOHN A. J. CRESWELL**, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration **JOHN A. J. CRESWELL**, of Maryland, recommissioned March 17, 1873 **JAMES W. MARSHALL**, of Virginia, July 3, 1874, entered upon duties July 7, 1874 **MARSHALL JEWELL**, of Connecticut, August 24, 1874; entered upon duties September 1, 1874 **JAMES N. TYNER**, of Indiana, July 12, 1876**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—**GEORGE M. ROBESON**, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration **GEORGE M. ROBESON**, of New Jersey, recommissioned March 17, 1873**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—**COLUMBUS DELANO**, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration **COLUMBUS DELANO**, of Ohio, recommissioned March 17, 1873 **BENJAMIN R. COWEN**, of Ohio (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, October 1, 1875 **ZACHARIAH CHANDLER**, of Michigan, October 19, 1875

**Administration of RUTHERFORD B. HAYES****MARCH 4, 1877, TO MARCH 3, 1881****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—RUTHERFORD B. HAYES, of Ohio (Oath administered March 5, 1877)**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—WILLIAM A. WHEELER, of New York**SECRETARY OF STATE**—HAMILTON FISH, of New York, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM M. EVARTS, of New York, March 12, 1877**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—LOT M. MORRILL, of Maine, continued from preceding administration. JOHN SHERMAN, of Ohio, March 8, 1877, entered upon duties March 10, 1877**SECRETARY OF WAR**—JAMES D. CAMERON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. GEORGE W. MCCRARY, of Iowa, March 12, 1877. ALEXANDER RAMSEY, of Minnesota, December 10, 1879; entered upon duties December 12, 1879**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—ALPHONSO TAFT, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration CHARLES DEVENS, of Massachusetts, March 12, 1877**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—JAMES N. TYNER, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. DAVID M. KEY, of Tennessee, March 12, 1877; resigned June 1, 1880, served to August 24, 1830 HORACE MAYNARD, of Tennessee, June 2, 1880, entered upon duties August 25, 1880.**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—GEORGE M. ROBESON, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration RICHARD W. THOMPSON, of Indiana, March 12, 1877 ALEXANDER RAMSEY, of Minnesota (Secretary of War), ad interim, December 20, 1880 NATHAN GOFF, Jr., of West Virginia, January 6, 1881**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration CARL SCHURZ, of Missouri, March 12, 1877**Administration of JAMES A. GARFIELD****MARCH 4, 1881, TO SEPTEMBER 19, 1881****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—JAMES A. GARFIELD, of Ohio (Died September 19, 1881)**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—CHESTER A. ARTHUR, of New York**SECRETARY OF STATE**—WILLIAM M. EVARTS, of New York, continued from preceding administration. JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, March 5, 1881, entered upon duties March 7, 1881**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—HENRY F. FRENCH, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1881 WILLIAM WINDOM, of Minnesota, March 5, 1881, entered upon duties March 8, 1881**SECRETARY OF WAR**—ALEXANDER RAMSEY, of Minnesota, continued from preceding administration ROBERT T. LINCOLN, of Illinois, March 5, 1881, entered upon duties March 11, 1881**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—CHARLES DEVENS, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration WAYNE MACVEAGH, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1881, entered upon duties March 7, 1881**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—HORACE MAYNARD, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration THOMAS L. JAMES, of New York, March 5, 1881, entered upon duties March 8, 1881**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—NATHAN GOFF, Jr., of West Virginia, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM H. HUNT, of Louisiana, March 5, 1881, entered upon duties March 7, 1881**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—CARL SCHURZ, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD, of Iowa, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 8, 1881.



**Administration of CHESTER A. ARTHUR****SEPTEMBER 20, 1881, TO MARCH 3, 1885****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—CHESTER A. ARTHUR, of New York**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE**—THOMAS F. BAYARD, of Delaware, DAVID DAVIS, of Illinois, GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, of Vermont.**SECRETARY OF STATE**—JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, continued from preceding administration FREDERICK T. FRELINGHUYSEN, of New Jersey, December 12, 1881, entered upon duties December 19, 1881**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—WILLIAM WINDOM, of Minnesota, continued from preceding administration CHARLES J. FOLGER, of New York, October 27, 1881, entered upon duties November 14, 1881 (died September 4, 1884) CHARLES E. COON, of New York (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 4, 1884 HENRY F. FRENCH, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 8, 1884 CHARLES E. COON, of New York (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 15, 1884 WALTER Q. GRESHAM, of Indiana, September 24, 1884 HENRY F. FRENCH, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, October 29, 1884 HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana, October 28, 1884, entered upon duties October 31, 1884**SECRETARY OF WAR**—ROBERT T. LINCOLN, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—WAYNE MACVEAGH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration SAMUEL F. PHILLIPS, of North Carolina (Solicitor General), ad interim, November 14, 1881 BENJAMIN H. BREWSTER, of Pennsylvania, December 19, 1881, entered upon duties January 3, 1882**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—THOMAS L. JAMES, of New York, continued from preceding administration THOMAS L. JAMES, of New York, recommissioned October 27, 1881 TIMOTHY O. HOWE, of Wisconsin, December 20, 1881; entered upon duties January 5, 1882 (died March 25, 1883) FRANK HATTON, of Iowa (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 26, 1883 WALTER Q. GRESHAM, of Indiana, April 3, 1883, entered upon duties April 11, 1883 FRANK HATTON, of Iowa (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, September 25, 1884 FRANK HATTON, of Iowa, October 14, 1884**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—WILLIAM H. HUNT, of Louisiana, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM E. CHANDLER, of New Hampshire, April 12, 1882, entered upon duties April 17, 1882**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration HENRY M. TELLER, of Colorado, April 6, 1882, entered upon duties April 17, 1882

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**First Administration of GROVER CLEVELAND****MARCH 4, 1885, TO MARCH 3, 1889****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—GROVER CLEVELAND, of New York**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—THOMAS A. HENDRICKS, of Indiana, (Died November 25, 1885)**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE**—JOHN SHERMAN, of Ohio, JOHN J. INGALLS, of Kansas**SECRETARY OF STATE**—FREDERICK T. FRELINGHUYSEN, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration THOMAS F. BAYARD, of Delaware, March 6, 1885**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration DANIEL MANNING, of New York, March 6, 1885, entered upon duties March 8, 1885. CHARLES S. FAIRCHILD, of New York, April 1, 1887**SECRETARY OF WAR**—ROBERT T. LINCOLN, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM C. ENDICOTT, of Massachusetts, March 6, 1885**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—BENJAMIN H. BREWSTER, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration AUGUSTUS H. GARLAND, of Arkansas, March 6, 1885, entered upon duties March 9, 1885**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—FRANK HATTON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM F. VILAS, of Wisconsin, March 6, 1885 DON M. DICKINSON, of Michigan, January 16, 1888**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—WILLIAM E. CHANDLER, of New Hampshire, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM C. WHITNEY, of New York, March 6, 1885**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—MERRITT L. JOSLYN, of Illinois (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1885 LUCIUS Q. C. LAMAR, of Mississippi, March 6, 1885 HENRY L. MULBROW, of Mississippi (First Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 11, 1888 WILLIAM F. VILAS, of Wisconsin, January 16, 1888**SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE**—NORMAN J. COLMAN, of Missouri, February 13, 1889

## Administration of BENJAMIN HARRISON

MARCH 4, 1889, TO MARCH 3, 1893

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—BENJAMIN HARRISON, of Indiana

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—LEVI P. MORTON, of New York

SECRETARY OF STATE—THOMAS F. BAYARD, of Delaware, continued from preceding administration JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, March 5, 1889, entered upon duties March 7, 1889 WILLIAM F. WHARTON, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 4, 1892 JOHN W. FOSTER, of Indiana, June 29, 1892 WILLIAM F. WHARTON, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, February 23, 1893

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—CHARLES S. FAIRCHILD, of New York, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM WINDOM, of Minnesota, March 5, 1889, entered upon duties March 7, 1889 (died January 29, 1891) ALLURED B. NETTLETON, of Minnesota (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 30, 1891 CHARLES FOSTER, of Ohio, February 24, 1891

SECRETARY OF WAR—WILLIAM C. ENDICOTT, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. REDFIELD PROCTOR, of Vermont, March 5, 1889 LEWIS A. GRANT, of Minnesota (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, December 6, 1891. STEPHEN B. ELKINS, of West Virginia, December 22, 1891, entered upon duties December 24, 1891

ATTORNEY GENERAL—AUGUSTUS H. GARLAND, of Arkansas, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM H. H. MILLER, of Indiana, March 5, 1889

POSTMASTER GENERAL—DON M. DICKINSON, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration JOHN WANAMAKER, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1889

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—WILLIAM C. WHITNEY, of New York, continued from preceding administration BENJAMIN F. TRACY, of New York, March 5, 1889

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—WILLIAM F. VILAS, of Wisconsin, continued from preceding administration JOHN W. NOBLE, of Missouri, March 5, 1889, entered upon duties March 7, 1889

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—NORMAN J. COLMAN, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration JEREMIAH M. RUSK, of Wisconsin, March 5, 1889, entered upon duties March 7, 1889

## Second Administration of GROVER CLEVELAND

MARCH 4, 1893, TO MARCH 3, 1897

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GROVER CLEVELAND, of New York

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois

SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM F. WHARTON, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, continued from preceding administration. WALTER Q. GRESHAM, of Illinois, March 6, 1893 (died May 28, 1895). EDWIN F. UHL, of Michigan (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, May 28, 1895 ALVEY A. ADEE, of the District of Columbia (Second Assistant Secretary), ad interim, May 31, 1895 EDWIN F. UHL, of Michigan (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 1, 1895 RICHARD OLNEY, of Massachusetts, June 8, 1895, entered upon duties June 10, 1895

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—CHARLES FOSTER, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Kentucky, March 6, 1893

SECRETARY OF WAR—STEPHEN B. ELKINS, of West Virginia, continued from preceding administration DANIEL S. LAMONT, of New York, March 6, 1893

ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM H. H. MILLER, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration RICHARD OLNEY, of Massachusetts, March 6, 1893 JUDSON HARMON, of Ohio, June 8, 1895, entered upon duties June 11, 1895

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOHN WANAMAKER, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration WILSON S. BISSELL, of New York, March 6, 1893 WILLIAM L. WILSON, of West Virginia, March 1, 1895, entered upon duties April 4, 1895

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—BENJAMIN F. TRACY, of New York, continued from preceding administration HILARY A. HERBLIET, of Alabama, March 6, 1893

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JOHN W. NOBLE, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration HOKE SMITH, of Georgia, March 6, 1893 JOHN M. REYNOLDS, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 1, 1896 DAVID R. FRANCIS, of Missouri, September 1, 1896, entered upon duties September 4, 1896

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JEREMIAH M. RUSK, of Wisconsin, continued from preceding administration JULIUS STERLING MORTON, of Nebraska, March 6, 1893

**First Administration of WILLIAM McKINLEY****MARCH 4, 1897, TO MARCH 3, 1901**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM McKINLEY, of Ohio  
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GARRET A HOBART, of New Jersey (Died November 21, 1899)  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P FRYE, of Maine  
SECRETARY OF STATE—RICHARD OLNEY, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration JOHN SHERMAN, of Ohio, March 5, 1897, WILLIAM R DAY, of Ohio, April 26, 1898; entered upon duties April 28, 1898 ALVEY A ADLE (Second Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 17, 1898 JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, September 20, 1898, entered upon duties September 30, 1898  
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—JOHN G CARLISLE, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration LYMAN J GAGE, of Illinois, March 5, 1897  
SECRETARY OF WAR—DANIEL S LAMONT, of New York, continued from preceding administration RUSSELL A ALGER, of Michigan, March 5, 1897 ELIHU ROOT, of New York, August 1, 1899  
ATTORNEY GENERAL—JUDSON HARMON, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration JOSEPH MCKENNA, of California, March 5, 1897, entered upon duties March 7, 1897 JOHN K RICHARDS, of Ohio (Solicitor General), ad interim, January 26, 1898, JOHN W GRIGGS, of New Jersey, January 25, 1898, entered upon duties February 1, 1898  
POSTMASTER GENERAL—WILLIAM L WILSON, of West Virginia, continued from preceding administration JAMES A GARY, of Maryland, March 5, 1897 CHARLES EMORY SMITH, of Pennsylvania, April 21, 1898  
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—HILARY A HERBERT, of Alabama, continued from preceding administration JOHN D LONG, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1897  
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—DAVID R FRANCIS, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration CORNELIUS N BLISS, of New York, March 5, 1897 ETHAN A HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, December 21, 1898, entered upon duties February 20, 1899  
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JULIUS STERLING MORTON, of Nebraska, continued from preceding administration JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, March 5, 1897.

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**Second Administration of WILLIAM McKINLEY****MARCH 4, 1901, TO SEPTEMBER 14, 1901**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM McKINLEY, of Ohio (Died September 14, 1901)  
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York  
SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, continued from preceding administration JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, recommissioned March 5, 1901  
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LYMAN J GAGE, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration LYMAN J GAGE, of Illinois, recommissioned March 5, 1901  
SECRETARY OF WAR—ELIHU ROOT, of New York, continued from preceding administration ELIHU ROOT, of New York, recommissioned March 5, 1901  
ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN W GRIGGS, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration JOHN W GRIGGS, of New Jersey, recommissioned March 5, 1901 JOHN K RICHARDS, of Ohio (Solicitor General), ad interim, April 1, 1901 PHILANDER C KNOX, of Pennsylvania, April 5, 1901, entered upon duties April 10, 1901  
POSTMASTER GENERAL—CHARLES EMORY SMITH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration CHARLES EMORY SMITH, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned March 5, 1901  
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN D LONG, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration JOHN D LONG, of Massachusetts, recommissioned March 5, 1901  
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ETHAN A HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, recommissioned March 5, 1901  
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, recommissioned March 5, 1901

## First Administration of THEODORE ROOSEVELT

SEPTEMBER 14, 1901, TO MARCH 3, 1905

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York  
 PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LYMAN J. GAGE, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration LESLIE M. SHAW, of Iowa, January 9, 1902, entered upon duties February 1, 1902  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—ELIHU ROOT, of New York, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio, January 11, 1904, to take effect February 1, 1904  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—PHILANDER C. KNOX, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration PHILANDER C. KNOX, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned December 16, 1901 WILLIAM H. MOODY, of Massachusetts, July 1, 1904  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—CHARLES EMORY SMITH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration HENRY C. PAYNE, of Wisconsin, January 9, 1902 ROBERT J. WINNF, of Pennsylvania, October 10, 1904  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN D. LONG, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM H. MOODY, of Massachusetts, April 29, 1902, entered upon duties May 1, 1902. PAUL MORTON, of Illinois, July 1, 1904  
 SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration  
 SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND LABOR—GEORGE B. CORTELYOU, of New York, February 16, 1903 VICTOR H. METCALF, of California, July 1, 1904

## Second Administration of THEODORE ROOSEVELT

MARCH 4, 1905, TO MARCH 3, 1909

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York  
 VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHARLES WARREN FAIRBANKS, of Indiana  
 SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, continued from preceding administration JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, recommissioned March 6, 1905 (died July 1, 1905). FRANCIS B. LOOMIS, of Ohio (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, July 1, 1905, to July 18, 1905 ELIHU ROOT, of New York, July 7, 1905, entered upon duties July 19, 1905 ROBERT BACON, of New York, January 27, 1909  
 SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LESLIE M. SHAW, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration LESLIE M. SHAW, of Iowa, recommissioned March 6, 1905 GEORGE B. CORTELYOU, of New York, January 15, 1907, to take effect March 4, 1907  
 SECRETARY OF WAR—WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio, recommissioned March 6, 1905 LUKE E. WRIGHT, of Tennessee, June 29, 1908, entered upon duties July 1, 1908  
 ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM H. MOODY, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM H. MOODY, of Massachusetts, recommissioned March 6, 1905 CHARLES J. BONAPARTE, of Maryland, December 12, 1906, entered upon duties December 17, 1906  
 POSTMASTER GENERAL—ROBERT J. WYNNF, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration GEORGE B. CORTELYOU, of New York, March 6, 1905 GEORGE VON L. MEYER, of Massachusetts, January 15, 1907, to take effect March 4, 1907  
 SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—PAUL MORTON, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration PAUL MORTON, of Illinois, recommissioned March 6, 1905 CHARLES J. BONAPARTE, of Maryland, July 1, 1905 VICTOR H. METCALF, of California, December 12, 1906, entered upon duties December 17, 1906 TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, of Michigan, December 1, 1908  
 SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, recommissioned March 6, 1905 JAMES R. GARFIELD, of Ohio, January 15, 1907, to take effect March 4, 1907.  
 SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, recommissioned March 6, 1905  
 SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND LABOR—VICTOR H. METCALF, of California, continued from preceding administration VICTOR H. METCALF, of California, recommissioned March 6, 1905. OSCAR S. STRAUS, of New York, December 12, 1906, entered upon duties December 17, 1906

**Administration of WILLIAM H. TAFT****MARCH 4, 1909, TO MARCH 3, 1913****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio.**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—JAMES S. SHERMAN, of New York (Died October 30, 1912)**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE**—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine (resigned April 27, 1911) JACOB H. GALLINGER, of New Hampshire, and AUGUSTUS O. BACON, of Georgia, alternating**SECRETARY OF STATE**—ROBERT BACON, of New York, continued from preceding administration PHILANDER C. KNOX, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1909**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—GEORGE B. CORTLEYOU, of New York, continued from preceding administration FRANKLIN MACVEAGH, of Illinois, March 5, 1909, entered upon duties March 8, 1909**SECRETARY OF WAR**—LUKE E. WRIGHT, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration JACOB M. DICKINSON, of Tennessee, March 5, 1909, entered upon duties March 12, 1909 HENRY L. STIMSON, of New York, May 16, 1911, entered upon duties May 22, 1911**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—CHARLES J. BONAPARTE, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM, of New York, March 5, 1909**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—GEORGE VON L. MEYER, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration FRANK H. HITCHCOCK, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1909**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration GEORGE VON L. MEYER, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1909**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—JAMES R. GARFIELD, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration RICHARD A. BALLINGER, of Washington, March 5, 1909 WALTER LOWRIE FISHER, of Illinois, March 7, 1911**SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE**—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, recommissioned March 5, 1909**SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND LABOR**—OSCAR S. STRAUS, of New York, continued from preceding administration CHARLES NAGEL, of Missouri, March 5, 1909

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**First Administration of WOODROW WILSON****MARCH 4, 1913, TO MARCH 3, 1917****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—WOODROW WILSON, of New Jersey**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana**SECRETARY OF STATE**—PHILANDER C. KNOX, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM JEANINGS BRYAN, of Nebraska, March 5, 1913 ROBERT LANSING, of New York (counselor), ad interim, June 9, 1915 ROBERT LANSING, of New York, June 23, 1915**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—FRANKLIN MACVEAGH, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration WILLIAM GIBBS MCADOO, of New York, March 5, 1913, entered upon duties March 6, 1913**SECRETARY OF WAR**—HENRY L. STIMSON, of New York, continued from preceding administration LANDLEY M. GARRISON, of New Jersey, March 5, 1913 HUGH L. SCOTT (United States Army), ad interim, February 12, 1916, served from February 11 to March 8, 1916 NEWTON D. BAKER, of Ohio, March 7, 1916, entered upon duties March 9, 1916**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM, of New York, continued from preceding administration JAMES CLARK McREYNOLDS, of Tennessee, March 5, 1913, entered upon duties March 6, 1913 THOMAS WATT GREGORY, of Texas, August 29, 1914, entered upon duties September 3, 1914**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—FRANK H. HITCHCOCK, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration ALBERT SIDNEY BURLESON, of Texas, March 5, 1913**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—GEORGE VON L. MEYER, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration JOSEPHUS DANIELS, of North Carolina, March 5, 1913**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—WALTER LOWRIE FISHER, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration FRANKLIN KNIGHT LANE, of California, March 5, 1913**SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE**—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration DAVID FRANKLIN HOUSTON, of Missouri, March 5, 1913, entered upon duties March 6, 1913**SECRETARY OF COMMERCE**—CHARLES NAGEL, of Missouri (Secretary of Commerce and Labor), continued from preceding administration WILLIAM C. REDFIELD, of New York, March 5, 1913**SECRETARY OF LABOR**—CHARLES NAGEL, of Missouri (Secretary of Commerce and Labor), continued from preceding administration WILLIAM BAUCHOP WILSON, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1913

## Second Administration of WOODROW WILSON

MARCH 4, 1917, TO MARCH 3, 1921

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WOODROW WILSON, of New Jersey. (Oath administered March 5, 1917)
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana
- SECRETARY OF STATE—ROBERT LANSING, of New York, continued from preceding administration FRANK L. POLK, of New York (Undersecretary), ad interim, February 14, 1920, to March 13, 1920 BAINBRIDGE COLBY, of New York, March 22, 1920, entered upon duties March 23, 1920
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM GIBBS McADOO, of New York, continued from preceding administration CARTER GLASS, of Virginia, December 6, 1918, entered upon duties December 16, 1918 DAVID F. HOUSTON, of Missouri, January 31, 1920, entered upon duties February 2, 1920
- SECRETARY OF WAR—NEWTON D. BAKER, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—THOMAS WATT GREGORY, of Texas, continued from preceding administration A. MITCHELL PALMER, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1919
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—ALBERT SIDNEY BURLISON, of Texas, continued from preceding administration ALBERT SIDNEY BURLISON, of Texas, recommissioned January 24, 1918
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOSEPHUS DANIELS, of North Carolina, continued from preceding administration
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—FRANKLIN KNIGHT LANE, of California, continued from preceding administration JOHN BARTON PAYNE, of Illinois, February 28, 1920, entered upon duties March 13, 1920
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—DAVID FRANKLIN HOUSTON, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration EDWIN T. MEREDITH, of Iowa, January 31, 1920, entered upon duties February 2, 1920
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—WILLIAM C. REDFIELD, of New York, continued from preceding administration JOSHUA WILLIS ALEXANDER, of Missouri, December 11, 1919, entered upon duties December 16, 1919
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—WILLIAM BAUCHOP WILSON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration

## Administration of WARREN G. HARDING

MARCH 4, 1921, TO AUGUST 2, 1923

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WARREN G. HARDING, of Ohio. (Died August 2, 1923)
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CALVIN COOLIDGE, of Massachusetts
- SECRETARY OF STATE—BAINBRIDGE COLBY, of New York, continued from preceding administration CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, of New York, March 4, 1921, entered upon duties March 5, 1921
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—DAVID F. HOUSTON, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration ANDREW W. MELLON, of Pennsylvania, March 4, 1921, entered upon duties March 5, 1921
- SECRETARY OF WAR—NEWTON D. BAKER, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration JOHN W. WEEKS, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1921
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—A. MITCHELL PALMER, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration HARRY M. DAUGHERTY, of Ohio, March 5, 1921
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—ALBERT SIDNEY BURLISON, of Texas, continued from preceding administration WILLIE HAYS, of Indiana, March 5, 1921 HUBERT WORK, of Colorado, March 4, 1922 HARRY S. NEW, of Indiana, February 27, 1923, entered upon duties March 5, 1923
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOSEPHUS DANIELS, of North Carolina, continued from preceding administration EDWIN DENBY, of Michigan, March 5, 1921
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JOHN BARTON PAYNE, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration ALBERT B. FALL, of New Mexico, March 5, 1921 HUBERT WORK, of Colorado, February 27, 1923, entered upon duties March 5, 1923
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—EDWIN T. MEREDITH, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration HENRY C. WALLACE, of Iowa, March 5, 1921
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—JOSHUA WILLIS ALEXANDER, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration HERBERT HOOVER, of California, March 5, 1921
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—WILLIAM BAUCHOP WILSON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration JAMES J. DAVIS, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1921

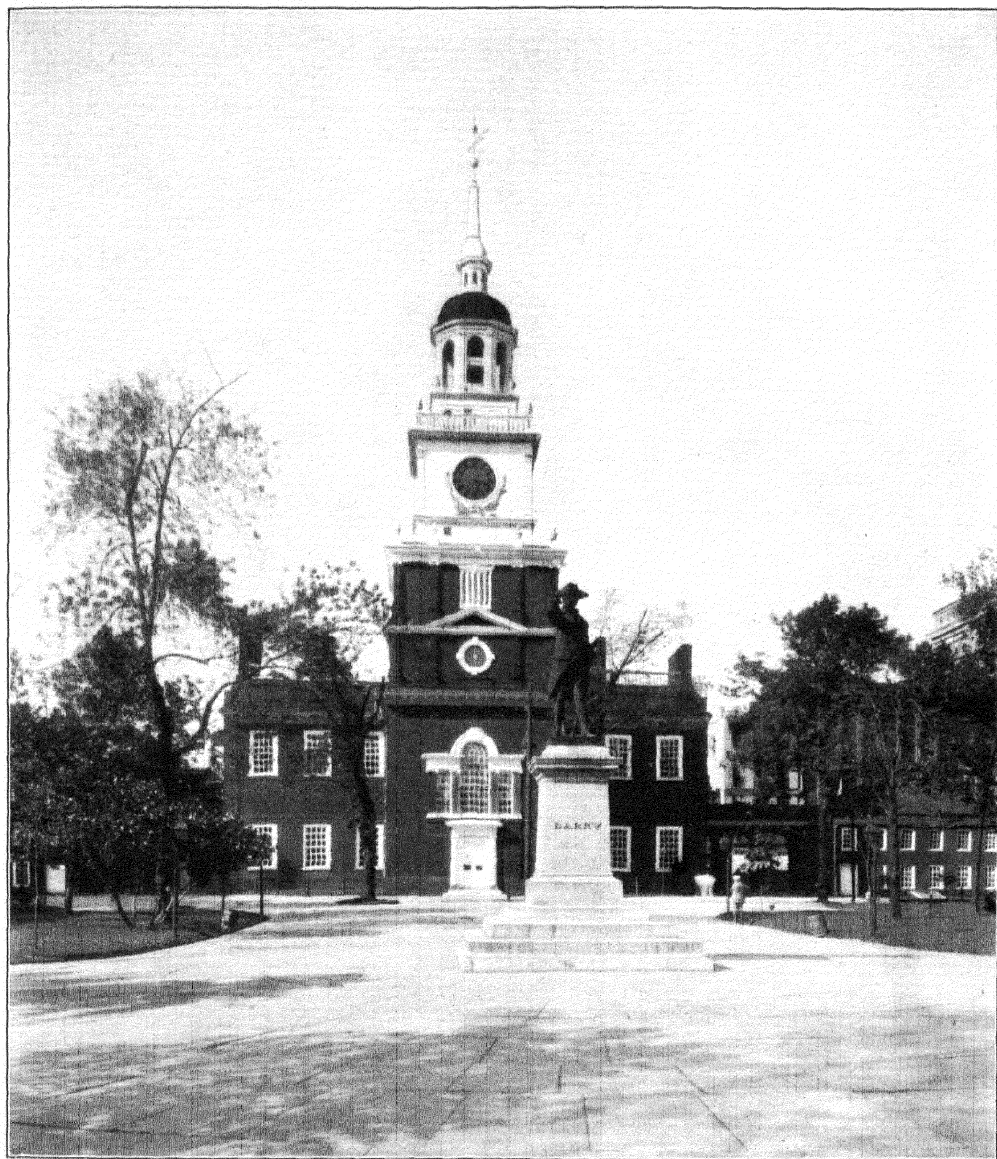
**First Administration of CALVIN COOLIDGE****AUGUST 3, 1923, TO MARCH 3, 1925****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—CALVIN COOLIDGE, of Massachusetts**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE**—ALBERT B. CUMMINS, of Iowa**SECRETARY OF STATE**—CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, of New York, continued from preceding administration**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—ANDREW W. MELLON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration**SECRETARY OF WAR**—JOHN W. WEEKS, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—HARRY M. DAUGHERTY, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration HARLAN F. STONE, of New York, April 7, 1924, entered upon duties April 9, 1924**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—HARRY S. NEW, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—EDWIN DENBY, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration CURTIS D. WILBUR, of California, March 18, 1924**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—HUBERT WORK, of Colorado, continued from preceding administration**SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE**—HENRY C. WALLACE, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration (died October 25, 1924) HOWARD M. GORE, of West Virginia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, October 26, 1924, to November 22, 1924  
HOWARD M. GORE, of West Virginia, November 21, 1924, entered upon duties November 22, 1924**SECRETARY OF COMMERCE**—HERBERT HOOVER, of California, continued from preceding administration**SECRETARY OF LABOR**—JAMES J. DAVIS, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration

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**Second Administration of CALVIN COOLIDGE****MARCH 4, 1925, TO MARCH 3, 1929****PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—CALVIN COOLIDGE, of Massachusetts**VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**—CHARLES G. DAWES, of Illinois**SECRETARY OF STATE**—CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, of New York, continued from preceding administration FRANK B. KELLOGG, of Minnesota, February 16, 1925, entered upon duties March 5, 1925**SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**—ANDREW W. MELLON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration**SECRETARY OF WAR**—JOHN W. WEEKS, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration DWIGHT F. DAVIS, of Missouri, October 13, 1925, entered upon duties October 14, 1925**ATTORNEY GENERAL**—JAMES M. BLACK, of Pennsylvania (Solicitor General), ad interim, March 4, 1925, to March 16, 1925  
JOHN G. SARGENT, of Vermont, March 17, 1925, entered upon duties March 18, 1925**POSTMASTER GENERAL**—HARRY S. NEW, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration HARRY S. NEW, of Indiana, recommissioned March 5, 1925**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**—CURTIS D. WILBUR, of California, continued from preceding administration**SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR**—HUBERT WORK, of Colorado, continued from preceding administration**SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE**—HOWARD M. GORE, of West Virginia, continued from preceding administration  
WILLIAM M. JARDINE, of Kansas, February 18, 1925, entered upon duties March 5, 1925**SECRETARY OF COMMERCE**—HERBERT HOOVER, of California, continued from preceding administration**SECRETARY OF LABOR**—JAMES J. DAVIS, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration





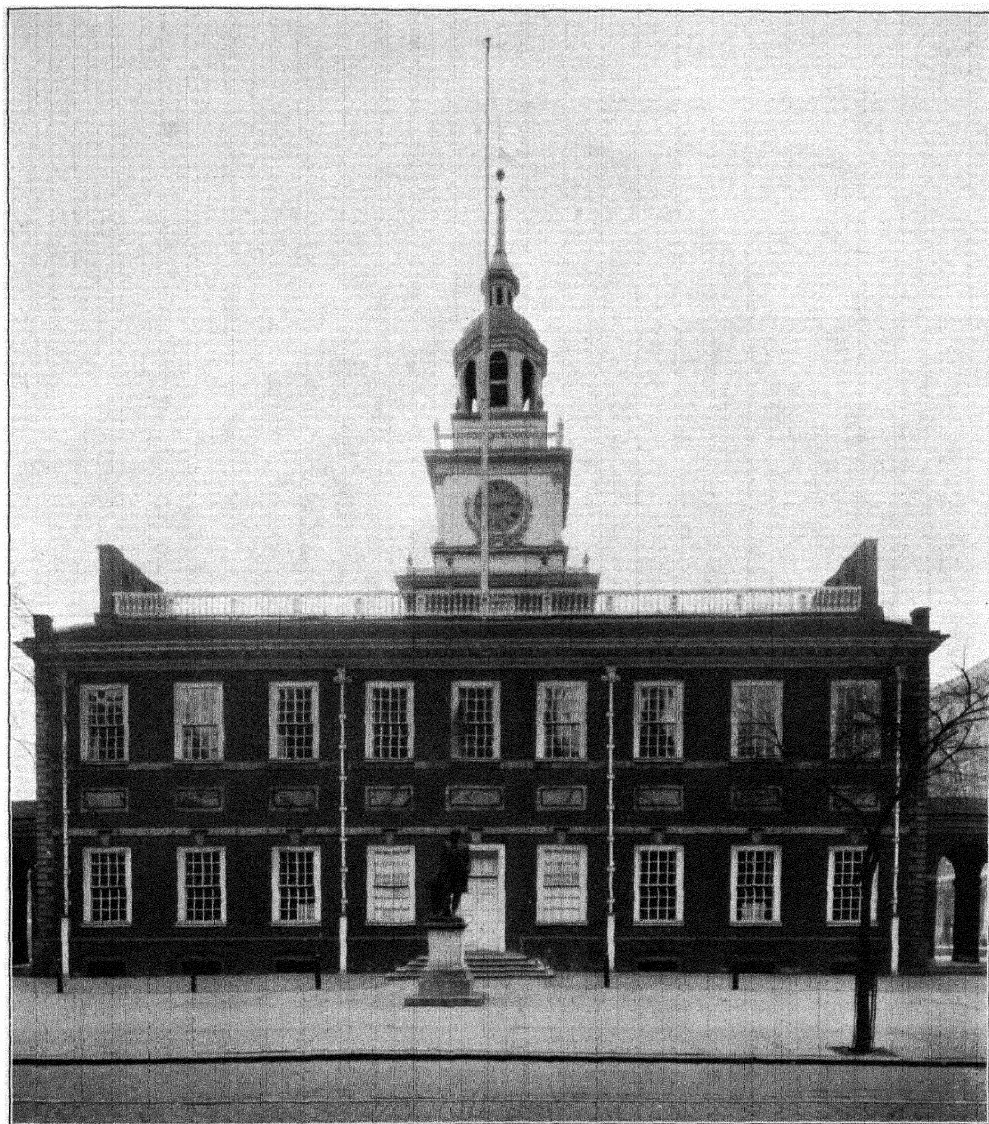


Courtesy of Cardinal and Jennings, Philadelphia

INDEPENDENCE HALL, PHILADELPHIA

Facing Independence Square





Courtesy of W. M. Jennings, Philadelphia

INDEPENDENCE HALL, PHILADELPHIA

Facing Chestnut Street



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THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS  
1774-1789

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# THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

## PLACE AND TIME OF MEETING

Philadelphia, Pa.....	From September 5, 1774, to October 26, 1774
Philadelphia, Pa.....	From May 10, 1775, to December 12, 1776
Baltimore, Md.....	From December 20, 1776, to March 4, 1777
Philadelphia, Pa.....	From March 5, 1777, to September 18, 1777
Lancaster, Pa.....	September 27, 1777 (one day only)
York, Pa.....	From September 30, 1777, to June 27, 1778
Philadelphia, Pa.....	From July 2, 1778, to June 21, 1783
Princeton, N. J.....	From June 30, 1783, to November 4, 1783
Annapolis, Md.....	From November 26, 1783, to June 3, 1784
Trenton, N. J.....	From November 1, 1784, to December 24, 1784
New York City.....	From January 11, 1785, to November 4, 1785
New York City.....	From November 7, 1785, to November 3, 1786
New York City.....	From November 6, 1786, to October 30, 1787
New York City.....	From November 5, 1787, to October 21, 1788
New York City.....	From November 3, 1788, to March 2, 1789

## PRESIDENTS OF THE CONGRESS

PEYTON RANDOLPH, of Virginia <sup>1</sup> .....	Elected September 5, 1774
HENRY MIDDLETON, of South Carolina.....	Elected October 22, 1774
PEYTON RANDOLPH, <sup>2</sup> of Virginia.....	Elected May 10, 1775
JOHN HANCOCK, of Massachusetts.....	Elected May 24, 1775
HENRY LAURENS, of South Carolina.....	Elected November 1, 1777
JOHN JAY, of New York.....	Elected December 10, 1778
SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, of Connecticut.....	Elected September 28, 1779
THOMAS MCKEAN, of Delaware.....	Elected July 10, 1781
JOHN HANSON, of Maryland.....	Elected November 5, 1781
ELIAS BOUDINOT, of New Jersey.....	Elected November 4, 1782
THOMAS MIFFLIN, of Pennsylvania.....	Elected November 3, 1783
RICHARD HENRY LEE, of Virginia.....	Elected November 30, 1784
JOHN HANCOCK, <sup>3</sup> of Massachusetts.....	Elected November 23, 1785
NATHANIEL GORHAM, of Massachusetts.....	Elected June 6, 1786
ARTHUR ST. CLAIR, of Pennsylvania.....	Elected February 2, 1787
CYRUS GRIFFIN, of Virginia.....	Elected January 22, 1788

## SECRETARY OF THE CONGRESS

CHARLES THOMSON, of Pennsylvania .....	Elected September 5, 1774
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<sup>1</sup> Resigned October 22, 1774

<sup>2</sup> Died October 22, 1775

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 29, 1786, never having served, owing to continued illness.

## DELEGATES IN THE CONGRESS

## CONNECTICUT

ANDREW ADAMS.....	1777-1780
ANDREW ADAMS.....	1781-1782
JOSIAH P COOKE.....	1784-1788
SILAS DEANE.....	1774-1776
ELIPHALET DYER.....	1774-1779
ELIPHALET DYER.....	1780-1783
PIERREPONT EDWARDS.....	1787-1788
OLIVER ELLSWORTH.....	1777-1784
WILLIAM HILLHOUSE.....	1783-1786
TITUS HOSMER.....	1775-1776
TITUS HOSMER.....	1777-1779
BENJAMIN HUNTINGTON.....	1780-1784
BENJAMIN HUNTINGTON.....	1787-1788
SAMUEL HUNTINGTON.....	1776-1784
WILLIAM S JOHNSON.....	1784-1787
RICHARD LAW.....	1778
RICHARD LAW.....	1783-1784

STEPHEN M. MITCHELL.....	1781-1784
STEPHEN M MITCHELL.....	1785-1786
STEPHEN M MITCHELL.....	1787-1788
JESSE ROOT.....	1778-1783
ROGER SHERMAN.....	1774-1784
JOSEPH SPENCER.....	1778-1779
JEDEDIAH STRONG.....	1782-1784
JONATHAN STURGES.....	1774-1787
JOHN TREADWELL.....	1785-1786
JOSEPH TRUMBULL.....	1774-1775
JAMES WADSWORTH.....	1783-1784
JAMES WADSWORTH.....	1785-1786
JEREMIAH WADSWORTH.....	1787-1788
WILLIAM WILLIAMS.....	1776-1778
WILLIAM WILLIAMS.....	1783-1784
OLIVER WOLCOTT.....	1775-1778
OLIVER WOLCOTT.....	1780-1784

## DELAWARE

GUNNING BEDFORD, Jr.....	1783-1786
JOHN DICKINSON.....	1776-1777
JOHN DICKINSON.....	1779-1780
PHILEMON DICKINSON.....	1782-1783
JOHN EVANS <sup>1</sup> .....	1776-1777
DYRE KEARNEY.....	1786-1788
ELEAZER MCCOMB.....	1782-1784
THOMAS MCKEAN.....	1774-1776
THOMAS MCKEAN.....	1778-1783
NATHANIEL MITCHELL.....	1786-1788
JOHN PATTEN.....	1785-1786
WILLIAM PEERY.....	1785-1786

GEORGE READ.....	1774-1777
CÆSAR RODNEY.....	1774-1776
CÆSAR RODNEY.....	1777-1778
CÆSAR RODNEY.....	1782-1784
THOMAS RODNEY.....	1781-1783
THOMAS RODNEY.....	1785-1787
JAMES SYKES <sup>2</sup> .....	1777-1778
JAMES TILTON.....	1783-1785
NICHOLAS VAN DYKE.....	1777-1782
JOHN VINING.....	1784-1786
SAMUEL WHARTON.....	1782-1783

## GEORGIA

ABRAHAM BALDWIN.....	1785-1788
NATHAN BROWNSON.....	1776-1778
ARCHIBALD BULLOCH.....	1775-1776
JOSEPH CLAY.....	1778-1780
WILLIAM FEW.....	1780-1782
WILLIAM FEW.....	1785-1788
WILLIAM GIBBONS.....	1784-1786
BUTTON GWINNETT.....	1776-1777
JOHN HABERSHAM.....	1785-1786
LYMAN HALL.....	1775-1779
JOHN HOUSTOUN.....	1775-1777
WILLIAM HOUSTOUN.....	1784-1787

RICHARD HOWLEY.....	1780-1781
NOBLE WYMBERLY JONES.....	1775-1776
NOBLE WIMBERLY JONES.....	1781-1783
EDWARD LANGWORTHY.....	1777-1779
WILLIAM PIERCE.....	1786-1787
EDWARD TELFAIR.....	1777-1779
EDWARD TELFAIR.....	1780-1783
GEORGE WALTON.....	1776-1779
GEORGE WALTON.....	1780-1781
JOSEPH WOOD.....	1777-1776
JOHN J ZUBLY.....	1775-1776

<sup>1</sup> Withdraw April 4, 1777<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by withdrawal of John Evans, and took his seat



## MARYLAND

ROBERT ALEXANDER.....	1775-1777
WILLIAM CARMICHAEL.....	1778-1780
CHARLES CARROLL of Carrollton .....	1776-1778
DANIEL CARROLL.....	1780-1784
JEREMIAH T CHASE.....	1783-1784
SAMUEL CHASE.....	1774-1778
SAMUEL CHASE.....	1781-1785
BENJAMIN CONTEE.....	1787-1788
JAMES FORDIS <sup>1</sup> .....	1778-1780
URIAH FORREST.....	1786-1787
ROBERT GOLDSBOROUGH.....	1774-1775
JOHN HALL.....	1775
JOHN HALL.....	1783-1784
JOHN HANSON.....	1780-1783
WILLIAM HARRISON.....	1785-1787
WILLIAM HENSLY.....	1782-1784
JOHN HENRY.....	1778-1781
JOHN HENRY.....	1784-1787
WILLIAM HINDMAN.....	1781-1787
JOHN E HOWARD.....	1787-1788
DANIEL JENIFER of St Thomas.....	1778-1782

THOMAS JOHNSON.....	1774-1777
THOMAS SIM LEE.....	1783-1784
EDWARD LLOYD.....	1783-1784
JAMES MCHENRY.....	1783-1786
LUTHER MARTIN.....	1784-1785
WILLIAM PACA.....	1774-1779
GEORGE PLATER.....	1778-1781
RICHARD POITS.....	1781-1782
NATHANIEL RAMSAY.....	1785-1787
RICHARD RIDGELY.....	1785-1786
JOHN ROGERS.....	1775-1776
DAVID ROSS.....	1786-1787
BENJAMIN RUMSEY.....	1776-1778
GUSTAVUS SCOTT.....	1784-1785
JOSHUA SLELY.....	1787-1788
WILLIAM SMITH.....	1777-1778
THOMAS STONE.....	1775-1779
THOMAS STONE.....	1781-1785
MATTHEW TILGHMAN.....	1774-1777
TURBUTT WRIGHT.....	1781-1782

## MASSACHUSETTS

JOHN ADAMS.....	1774-1778
SAMUEL ADAMS.....	1774-1782
THOMAS CUSHING.....	1774-1776
FRANCIS DANA.....	1776-1778
FRANCIS DANA.....	1784
NATHAN DANI.....	1785-1788
ELBRIDGE GERRY.....	1776-1781
ELBRIDGE GERRY.....	1782-1785
NATHANIEL GORHAM.....	1782-1783
NATHANIEL GORHAM.....	1785-1787
JOHN HANCOCK.....	1775-1780
JOHN HANCOCK.....	1785-1786
STEPHEN HIGGINSON.....	1782-1783
SAMUEL HOLTEN.....	1778-1780
SAMUEL HOLTEN.....	1782-1783

SAMUEL HOLLEN.....	1784-1785
SAMUEL HOLTEN.....	1786-1787
JONATHAN JACKSON.....	1782
RUFUS KING.....	1784-1787
JAMES LOVELL.....	1776-1782
JOHN LOWELL.....	1782-1783
SAMUEL OSGOOD.....	1780-1784
SAMUEL A OTIS.....	1787-1788
ROBERT THOMAS PAINE.....	1774-1778
GEORGE PARTRIDGE.....	1779-1782
GEORGE PARTRIDGE.....	1783-1785
THEODORE SEDGWICK.....	1785-1788
JAMES SULLIVAN.....	1782
GEORGE THACHER.....	1787
ARTEMAS WARD.....	1780-1781

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

JOSIAH BARTLETT.....	1775-1778
JONATHAN BLANCHARD.....	1783-1784
JONATHAN BLANCHARD.....	1787
NATHANIEL FOLSOM.....	1774-1775
NATHANIEL FOLSOM.....	1777-1778
NATHANIEL FOLSOM.....	1779-1780
ABIEL FOSTER.....	1783-1785
GEORGE FROST.....	1777-1779
JOHN TAYLOR GILMAN.....	1782-1783
NICHOLAS GILMAN.....	1786-1789
JOHN LANGDON.....	1775-1777
JOHN LANGDON.....	1786-1787

WOODBURY LANGDON.....	1779-1780
SAMUEL LIVERMORE.....	1780-1783
SAMUEL LIVERMORE.....	1785-1786
PIERCE LONG.....	1784-1786
NATHANIEL PEABODY.....	1779-1780
JOHN SULLIVAN.....	1774-1775
JOHN SULLIVAN.....	1780-1781
MATTHEW THORNTON.....	1776-1778
JOHN WILNTHWORTH, Jr.....	1778-1779
WILLIAM WHIPPLE.....	1776-1779
PHILLIPS WHITE.....	1782-1783
PAINE WINGATE.....	1787-1788

<sup>1</sup> Died March 28, 1780

## NEW JERSEY

JOHN BEATTY.....	1763-1785
ELIAS BOUDINOT.....	1777-1778
ELIAS BOUDINOT <sup>1</sup> .....	1781-1783
WILLIAM BURNETT <sup>2</sup> .....	1780-1781
LAMBERT CADWALADER.....	1784-1787
ABRAHAM CLARK.....	1776-1778
ABRAHAM CLARK <sup>3</sup> .....	1779-1783
ABRAHAM CLARK.....	1786-1789
SILAS CONDUCT.....	1781-1784
JOHN COOPER.....	1776
STEPHEN CRANE.....	1774-1776
JONATHAN DAYTON <sup>4</sup> .....	1787-1788
JOHN DE HART <sup>5</sup> .....	1774-1775
JOHN DE HART <sup>6</sup> .....	1776
SAMUEL DICK.....	1783-1785
JONATHAN EIMLER <sup>7</sup> .....	1776-1778
JONATHAN ELMER <sup>8</sup> .....	1781-1784
JONATHAN ELMER.....	1787-1788
JOHN FEEL.....	1778-1780
FREDERICK FRELINGHUYSEN <sup>9</sup> .....	1778-1779

FREDERICK FRELINGHUYSEN.....	1782-1783
JOHN HART <sup>10</sup> .....	1778
FRANCIS HOPKINSON.....	1776
JOSIAH HORNBLOWER.....	1785-1786
WILLIAM C HOUSTON.....	1779-1782
WILLIAM C HOUSTON.....	1784-1785
JAMES KINSEY <sup>11</sup> .....	1774-1775
WILLIAM LIVINGSTON.....	1774-1776
JAMES SCHUREMAN.....	1786-1787
NATHANIEL SCUDDER.....	1777-1779
JONATHAN D SERGLANT <sup>12</sup> .....	1776
JONATHAN D SERGLANT <sup>13</sup> .....	1776-1777
RICHARD SMITH <sup>14</sup> .....	1774-1776
JOHN STEVENS.....	1783-1784
CHARLES STEWART.....	1784-1785
RICHARD STOCKTON.....	1776
JOHN C SYMMES.....	1785-1786
JOHN WITHERSPOON.....	1776-1779
JOHN WITHERSPOON.....	1780-1781
JOHN WITHERSPOON <sup>15</sup> .....	1782

## NEW YORK

JOHN AINSOP.....	1774-1776
EGBERT BENSON.....	1781-1785
EGBERT BENSON.....	1786-1788
SIMON BOLRUM <sup>16</sup> .....	1775
GEORGE CLINTON.....	1775-1777
CHARLES DEWITT.....	1783-1785
JAMES DUANE.....	1771-1781
WILLIAM DUER.....	1777-1778
WILLIAM FLOYD.....	1774-1777
WILLIAM FLOYD.....	1778-1783
LEONARD GANSLVOORT.....	1787-1788
DAVID GHURSTON.....	1788-1789
ALEXANDER HAMILTON.....	1782-1783
ALEXANDER HAMILTON.....	1787-1788
JOHN HARING.....	1774-1775
JOHN HARING.....	1785-1788
JOHN JAY.....	1774-1777
JOHN JAY.....	1778-1779
JOHN LANSING, Jr.....	1784-1785
JOHN LAURANCE.....	1785-1786
FRANCIS LEWIS.....	1774-1779

EZRA L'HOMMEDIEU.....	1779-1783
EZRA L'HOMMEDIEU.....	1787-1788
PHILIP LIVINGSTON <sup>17</sup> .....	1771-1778
ROBERT R LIVINGSTON.....	1775-1777
ROBERT R LIVINGSTON.....	1779-1781
WALTER LIVINGSTON.....	1784-1785
ISAAC LOW.....	1774-1775
GOVERNOR MORRIS.....	1777-1780
LEWIS MORRIS.....	1775-1777
ALEXANDER McDUGGALL.....	1781-1782
ALEXANDER McDUGGALL.....	1784-1785
EPHRAIM PAINE.....	1784-1785
PHILIP PELL.....	1788-1789
ZEPHANIAH PLATT.....	1784-1786
PHILIP SCHUYLER.....	1775-1777
PHILIP SCHUYLER.....	1778-1781
JOHN MOHNS SCOTT.....	1780-1783
MELANCTHON SMITH.....	1785-1788
HENRY WISNER.....	1774-1776
ABRAHAM YATES.....	1787-1788
PETER W YATES.....	1785-1787

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by declination of William Paterson<sup>2</sup> Resigned April 1, 1781<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by declination of Thomas Henderson<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by declination of William Paterson<sup>5</sup> Resigned November 22, 1775<sup>6</sup> Resigned June 14, 1776<sup>7</sup> Resigned October 7, 1778<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Burnett<sup>9</sup> Resigned May 25, 1779<sup>10</sup> Seat vacated August 30, 1776, by his election as Speaker of House of Assembly<sup>11</sup> Resigned November 22, 1775<sup>12</sup> Resigned June 22, 1776<sup>13</sup> Resigned September 6, 1777<sup>14</sup> Resigned June 12, 1776<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by declination of William C Houston<sup>16</sup> Died July 11, 1775<sup>17</sup> Died June 12, 1778

## NORTH CAROLINA

JOHN B ASHE <sup>1</sup> .....	1787
TIMOTHY BLOODWORTH.....	1786-1787
WILLIAM BLOUNT.....	1782-1783
WILLIAM BLOUNT.....	1786-1787
THOMAS BURKE.....	1777-1781
ROBERT BURTON.....	1787-1788
RICHARD CASWELL.....	1774-1776
WILLIAM CUMMING.....	1781
CORNELIUS HARNETT.....	1777-1780
BENJAMIN HAWKINS.....	1781-1784
BENJAMIN HAWKINS.....	1786-1787
JOSEPH HEWES.....	1774-1777
JOSEPH HEWES <sup>2</sup> .....	1779
WHITMEL HILL.....	1778-1781
WILLIAM HOOPER.....	1774-1777

SAMUEL JOHNSTON.....	1780-1782
ALLEN JONES.....	1779-1780
WILLIE JONES.....	1780-1781
ABNLR NASH.....	1782-1784
ABNLR NASH <sup>3</sup> .....	1785-1786
JOHN PENN.....	1775-1776
JOHN PENN.....	1777-1780
WILLIAM SHARPE.....	1779-1782
JOHN SHELLEAVIS.....	1784-1785
RICHARD D SPARGIT.....	1783-1785
JOHN SWAN <sup>4</sup> .....	1787-1788
JAMES WHITE.....	1786-1788
JOHN WILLIAMS.....	1778-1779
HUGH WILLIAMSON.....	1782-1785
HUGH WILLIAMSON.....	1787-1788

## PENNSYLVANIA

ANDREW ALLEN.....	1775-1776
JOHN ARMSTRONG.....	1778-1780
JOHN ARMSTRONG.....	1787-1788
SAMUEL J ATLEE.....	1778-1782
JOHN B BAYARD.....	1785-1787
EDWARD BIDDLE.....	1774-1776
EDWARD BIDDLE.....	1778-1779
WILLIAM BINGHAM.....	1787-1788
MATTHEW CLARASON.....	1785-1786
WILLIAM CLINGAN.....	1777-1779
GEORGE CLYMER.....	1776-1778
GEORGE CLYMER.....	1780-1783
TENCH COX.....	1787-1788
JOHN DICKINSON.....	1774-1776
THOMAS FITZ-SIMONS.....	1782-1783
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN.....	1775-1776
JOSEPH GALLOWAY.....	1774-1775
JOSEPH GARDNER.....	1784-1785
EDWARD HAND.....	1781-1785
WILLIAM HENRY.....	1784-1786
CHARLES HUMPHREYS.....	1774-1776
JARED INGERSOLL.....	1780-1781
WILLIAM IRVINE.....	1786-1788
DAVID JACKSON.....	1785-1786
JAMES MCCLINT.....	1779-1780
TIMOTHY MATLACK.....	1780-1781
SAMUEL MEREDITH.....	1787-1788

THOMAS MIFFLIN.....	1774-1776
THOMAS MIFFLIN.....	1782-1784
JOSEPH MONTGOMERY.....	1784-1784
CADWALADER MORRIS.....	1784-1784
ROBERT MORRIS.....	1776-1778
JOHN MORTON.....	1774-1777
FREDERICK A C MUELLENBERG.....	1778-1780
RICHARD PETERS, JR.....	1782-1783
CHARLES PETTIT.....	1785-1787
JOSEPH REED.....	1777-1778
JAMES R REID.....	1787-1789
SAMUEL RHODES.....	1774-1776
DANIEL ROBERDEAU.....	1777-1779
GEORGE ROSS.....	1774-1777
BENJAMIN RUSH.....	1776-1777
ARTHUR ST CLAIR.....	1785-1787
JAMES SEARLE.....	1778-1780
WILLIAM SHIPPLEN.....	1778-1780
JAMES SMITH.....	1776-1778
JONATHAN B SMITH.....	1777-1778
THOMAS SMITH.....	1780-1782
GEORGE TAYLOR.....	1776-1777
THOMAS WILLING.....	1775-1776
JAMES WILSON.....	1775-1776
JAMES WILSON.....	1782-1783
JAMES WILSON.....	1785-1787
HENRY WYCKOOP.....	1779-1783

## RHODE ISLAND

JONATHAN ARNOLD.....	1782-1784
PELEG ARNOLD.....	1787-1789
JOHN COLLINS.....	1778-1783
EZEKIEL CORNELL.....	1780-1783
WILLIAM ELLERY <sup>5</sup> .....	1776-1781
WILLIAM ELLERY.....	1783-1785
JOHN GARDINER.....	1789
SYLVESTER GARDINER <sup>6</sup> .....	1788-1789
JONATHAN J HAZARD.....	1787-1789
STEPHEN HOPKINS.....	1774-1780

DAVID HOWELL.....	1782-1785
JAMES MANNING.....	1785-1786
HENRY MARCHANT.....	1777-1780
HENRY MARCHANT.....	1783-1784
NATHAN MILLER.....	1785-1786
DANIEL MOWRY, JR.....	1780-1782
JAMES M VARNUM.....	1780-1782
JAMES M VARNUM.....	1786-1787
SAMUEL WARD.....	1774-1776

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 1, 1787<sup>2</sup> Died November 10, 1779<sup>3</sup> Died December 2, 1786<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John B. Ashe<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel Ward<sup>6</sup> Did not take his seat

## SOUTH CAROLINA

ROBERT BARNWELL.....	1788-1789
THOMAS BEE.....	1780-1782
RICHARD BERESFORD.....	1783-1785
JOHN BULL.....	1784-1787
PIERCE BUTLER.....	1787-1788
WILLIAM H. DRAYTON <sup>1</sup> .....	1778-1779
NICHOLAS EVELEIGH.....	1781-1782
CHRISTOPHER GADSDEN.....	1774-1776
JOHN L. GERVAIS.....	1782-1783
THOMAS HEYWARD, JR.....	1776-1778
DANIEL HUGER.....	1786-1788
RICHARD HUTSON.....	1778-1779
RALPH IZARD.....	1782-1783
JOHN KEAN.....	1785-1787
FRANCIS KINLOCH.....	1780-1781
HENRY LAURENS.....	1777-1780
THOMAS LYNCH, SR.....	1774-1776

THOMAS LYNCH, JR.....	1776-1777
JOHN MATHEWS.....	1778-1782
ARTHUR MIDDLETON.....	1776-1778
ARTHUR MIDDLETON.....	1781-1783
HENRY MIDDLETON.....	1774-1776
ISAAC MOTTE.....	1780-1782
JOHN PARKER.....	1786-1788
CHARLES PINCKNEY.....	1777-1778
CHARLES PINCKNEY.....	1784-1787
DAVID RAMSAY.....	1782-1784
DAVID RAMSAY.....	1785-1786
JACOB READ.....	1783-1785
EDWARD RUTLEDGE.....	1774-1777
JOHN RUTLEDGE.....	1774-1777
JOHN RUTLEDGE.....	1782-1783
PAUL TRAPIER.....	1777-1778
THOMAS T. TUCKER.....	1787-1788

## VIRGINIA

THOMAS ADAMS.....	1778-1780
JOHN BANISTER.....	1778-1779
RICHARD BLAND.....	1774-1775
THEODORICK BLAND.....	1780-1783
CARTER BRAXTON <sup>2</sup> .....	1775-1776
JOHN BROWN.....	1787-1788
EDWARD CARRINGTON.....	1785-1786
JOHN DAWSON.....	1788-1789
WILLIAM FITZHUGH.....	1779-1780
WILLIAM FLEMING.....	1779-1781
WILLIAM GRAYSON.....	1781-1787
CYRUS GRIFFIN.....	1778-1781
CYRUS GRIFFIN.....	1787-1788
SAMUEL HARDY <sup>3</sup> .....	1783-1785
BENJAMIN HARRISON.....	1774-1778
JOHN HARVEY.....	1777-1779
JAMES HENRY.....	1780-1781
PATRICK HENRY.....	1774-1776
THOMAS JEFFERSON.....	1775-1776
THOMAS JEFFERSON.....	1783-1785
JOSEPH JONES.....	1777-1778

JOSEPH JONES.....	1780-1783
ARTHUR LEE.....	1781-1784
FRANCIS LIGHTFOOT LEE.....	1775-1780
HENRY LEE.....	1785-1788
RICHARD HENRY LEE.....	1774-1780
RICHARD HENRY LEE.....	1784-1787
JAMES MADISON.....	1780-1783
JAMES MADISON.....	1786-1788
JAMES MERCER.....	1779-1780
JOHN F. MERCER.....	1782-1785
JAMES MONROE.....	1783-1786
THOMAS NELSON, JR.....	1775-1777
THOMAS NELSON, JR.....	1779-1780
MANN PAGE.....	1777
EDMUND PENDLETON.....	1774-1775
EDMUND J. RANDOLPH.....	1779-1782
PEYTON RANDOLPH <sup>4</sup> .....	1774-1775
MENWETHER SMITH.....	1778-1782
GEORGE WASHINGTON.....	1774-1775
GEORGE WYTHE.....	1775-1777

<sup>1</sup> Died September 3, 1779<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Peyton Randolph<sup>3</sup> Died October 17, 1783<sup>4</sup> Died October 22, 1775

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## CENSUS APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES

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# REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT

STATES	Constitutional apportionment	1st Census 1790	2d Census 1800	3d Census 1810	4th Census 1820	5th Census 1830	6th Census 1840	7th Census 1850	8th Census 1860	9th Census 1870	10th Census 1880	11th Census 1890	12th Census 1900	13th Census 1910 <sup>1</sup>
Alabama				1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10
Arizona														1
Arkansas						1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7
California							2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11
Colorado										1	1	2	3	4
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida							1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4
Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12
Idaho											1	1	1	2
Illinois				1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27
Indiana				1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13
Iowa							2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11
Kansas									1	3	7	8	8	8
Kentucky		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11
Louisiana				1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8
Maine				7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Maryland	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	8	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16
Michigan						1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13
Minnesota								2	2	3	5	7	9	10
Mississippi				1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
Missouri					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16
Montana											1	1	1	2
Nebraska									1	1	3	6	6	6
Nevada									1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
New Jersey	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12
New Mexico														1
New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43
North Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10
North Dakota											1	1	2	3
Ohio			1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22
Oklahoma													5	8
Oregon								1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Pennsylvania	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36
Rhode Island	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
South Carolina	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7
South Dakota											2	2	2	3
Tennessee		1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10
Texas							2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18
Utah												1	1	2
Vermont		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Virginia	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10
Washington											1	2	3	5
West Virginia										3	4	4	5	6
Wisconsin							2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11
Wyoming											1	1	1	1
Total	65	106	142	186	213	212	232	237	213	293	332	357	391	435

The following representation was added after the several census apportionments indicated and is included in the above table

FIRST Tennessee, 1	TENTH Idaho, 1, Montana, 1, North Dakota, 1, South Dakota, 2, Washington, 1, Wyoming, 1
SECOND Ohio, 1	ELEVENTH Utah, 1
THIRD Alabama, 1, Illinois, 1, Indiana, 1, Louisiana, 1, Maine, 7, Mississippi, 1	TWELFTH Oklahoma, 5
FIFTH Arkansas, 1, Michigan, 1	THIRTEENTH Alabama, 1, Arizona, 1, California, 3, Colorado, 1, Florida, 1, Georgia, 1, Idaho, 1, Illinois, 2, Louisiana, 1, Massachusetts, 2, Michigan, 1, Minnesota, 1, Montana, 1, New Jersey, 2, New Mexico, 1, New York, 6, North Dakota, 1, Ohio, 1, Oklahoma, 3, Oregon, 1, Pennsylvania, 4, Rhode Island, 1, South Dakota, 1, Texas, 2, Utah, 1, Washington, 2, West Virginia, 1
SIXTH California, 2, Florida, 1, Iowa, 2, Texas, 2, Wisconsin, 2	
SEVENTH Massachusetts, 1, Minnesota, 2, Oregon, 1	
EIGHTH Illinois, 1, Iowa, 1, Kentucky, 1, Minnesota, 1, Nebraska, 1, Nevada, 1, Ohio, 1, Pennsylvania, 1, Rhode Island, 1, Vermont, 1	
NINTH Alabama, 1, Colorado, 1, Florida, 1, Indiana, 1, Louisiana, 1, New Hampshire, 1, New York, 1, Pennsylvania, 3, Tennessee, 1, Vermont, 1	

<sup>1</sup>No apportionment was made in 1920





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# THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

## 1789-1927

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To learn who were the colleagues of a certain Member, first refer to the biography of the Member and ascertain the specific Congress in which he served, then consult the personnel of that Congress

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## TIME AND PLACE OF MEETING

The Constitution (Art. I, sec. 4) provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year \* \* \* on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." Pursuant to a resolution of the Continental Congress the first session of the First Congress convened March 4, 1789. Up to and including May 20, 1820, eighteen acts were passed providing for the meeting of Congress on other days in the year. Since that year Congress has met regularly on the first Monday in December. The first and second sessions of the First Congress were held in New York City, subsequently, including the first session of the Sixth Congress Philadelphia was the meeting place, since then Congress has convened in Washington, D. C.

# FIRST CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1789, TO MARCH 3, 1791

FIRST SESSION—March 4, 1789,<sup>1</sup> to September 29, 1789

SECOND SESSION—January 4, 1790, to August 12, 1790

THIRD SESSION—December 6, 1790, to March 3, 1791

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN LANGDON,<sup>2</sup> of New Hampshire  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A. OTIS,<sup>3</sup> of Massachusetts  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—FREDERICK A. C. MUHLENBERG,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN BECKLEY,<sup>5</sup> of Virginia

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

OLIVER ELLSWORTH

WILLIAM S. JOHNSON

### REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN HUNTINGTON  
ROGER SHERMAN  
JONATHAN STURGES

JONATHAN TRUMBULL  
JEREMIAH WADSWORTH

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

RICHARD BASSETT

GEORGE READ

### REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN VINING

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM FEW

JAMES GUNN

### REPRESENTATIVES

ABRAHAM BALDWIN  
JAMES JACKSON

GEORGE MATTHEWS

<sup>1</sup> Neither a quorum of the Senate nor of the House of Representatives appeared in their respective chambers on Wednesday, March 4, 1789. But eight Senators appeared and the minority adjourned from day to day until Monday, April 6, when a quorum of the Senate was first present. Thirteen Members of the House of Representatives appeared on March 4 and a quorum was not present until April 6, when the body proceeded to the transaction of business. When both Houses were organized, on April 6, they met in joint convention, in the hall of the Senate, and proceeded to open and count the electoral vote for President and Vice-President. John Adams, the Vice President elect, appeared in the Senate Chamber and assumed the duties of the chair on Tuesday, April 21, 1789. On May 15, 1789, the Senate determined by lot the classes into which the membership should be

divided agreeably to paragraph 2, section 3, of Article 1 of the Constitution, as follows:

Class 1, term expires March 3, 1791—Messrs. Carroll, Dalton, Ellsworth, Flamer, Maclay, Read, and Grayson.

Class 2, term expires March 3, 1793—Messrs. Bassett, Butler, Few, Lee, Strong, Paterson, and Wingate.

Class 3, term expires March 3, 1795—Messrs. Gunn, Henry, Johnson, Izard, Langdon, and Morris.

<sup>2</sup> Elected April 6, 1789.

<sup>3</sup> Elected April 8, 1789.

<sup>4</sup> Elected April 1, 1789.

<sup>5</sup> Elected April 1, 1789.

**MARYLAND****SENATORS****JOHN HENRY****CHARLES CARROLL, of Carrollton****REPRESENTATIVES****DANIEL CARROLL  
BENJAMIN CONTEE  
GEORGE GALE****JOSHUA SENEY  
WILLIAM SMITH  
MICHAEL JENIFER STONE****MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS****TRISTRAM DALTON****CALEB STRONG****REPRESENTATIVES****FISHER AMES  
ELBRIDGE GERRY  
BENJAMIN GOODHUE  
JONATHAN GROUT****GEORGE LEONARD  
GEORGE PARTRIDGE <sup>1</sup>  
THEODORE SEDGWICK  
GEORGE THACHER****NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS****JOHN LANGDON****PAINE WINGATE****REPRESENTATIVES****ABIEL FOSTER  
NICHOLAS GILMAN****SAMUEL LIVERMORE****NEW JERSEY****SENATORS****JONATHAN ELMER****WILLIAM PATERSON <sup>2</sup>  
PHILEMON DICKINSON <sup>3</sup>****REPRESENTATIVES****ELIAS BOLDINOT  
LAMBERT CADWALADER****THOMAS SINNICKSON  
JAMES SCHUREMAN****NEW YORK****SENATORS****RUFUS KING <sup>4</sup>****PHILIP SCHUYLER <sup>5</sup>****REPRESENTATIVES****EGBERT BENSON  
WILLIAM FLOYD  
JOHN HATHORN <sup>6</sup>****JOHN LAURANCE  
PETER SILVESTER <sup>7</sup>  
JEREMIAH VAN RENSSELAER <sup>8</sup>**<sup>1</sup> Resigned August 14, 1790.<sup>2</sup> Resigned March 2, 1790, having been elected governor.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Paterson, and took his seat December 6, 1790.<sup>4</sup> The election of all four Representatives was contested, but owing to the burning of the papers and documents from the First to the Sixth Congress, by the British in 1814, it is not possible to ascertain the grounds upon which the contest was based.

It is known that it related to questions of regularity and procedure, and that the decision was favorable to the sitting Members.

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1789, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 8, 1795.<sup>6</sup> Took his seat July 27, 1789, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1791.<sup>7</sup> Took his seat April 23, 1789.<sup>8</sup> Took his seat April 22, 1789.<sup>9</sup> Took his seat May 9, 1789.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN HAWKINS <sup>1</sup>SAMUEL JOHNSTON <sup>2</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BAPTISTA ASHE <sup>3</sup>  
TIMOTHY BLOODWORTH <sup>4</sup>  
JOHN SEVIER <sup>5</sup>JOHN STEELE <sup>6</sup>  
HUGH WILLIAMSON <sup>7</sup>

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM MACLAY

ROBERT MORRIS

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE CLYMER  
THOMAS FITZSIMONS  
THOMAS HARTLEY  
DANIEL HESTERFREDERICK A C MUHLENBERG  
JOHN PETER G. MUHLENBERG  
THOMAS SCOTT  
HENRY WYNKOOP

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

THEODORE FOSTER <sup>8</sup>JOSEPH STANTON, Jr <sup>9</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE

BENJAMIN BOURN <sup>10</sup>

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

PIERCE BUTLER

RALPH IZARD

## REPRESENTATIVES

ÆDANUS BURKE  
DANIEL HUGER  
WILLIAM L SMITH <sup>11</sup>THOMAS SUMTER  
THOMAS TUDOR TUCKER

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM GRAYSON <sup>12</sup>  
JOHN WALKER <sup>13</sup>  
JAMES MONROE <sup>14</sup>

RICHARD HENRY LEE

## REPRESENTATIVES

THEODORIC BLAND <sup>15</sup>  
WILLIAM B GILES <sup>16</sup>  
JOHN BROWN  
ISAAC COLES  
RICHARD BLAND LEE  
JAMES MADISONANDREW MOORE  
JOHN PAGE  
JOSIAH PARKER  
ALEXANDER WHITE  
SAMUEL GRIFFIN<sup>1</sup> Took his seat January 14, 1790, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1795<sup>2</sup> Took his seat January 29, 1790, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1793<sup>3</sup> Took his seat March 24, 1790<sup>4</sup> Took his seat April 6, 1790<sup>5</sup> Took his seat June 16, 1790<sup>6</sup> Took his seat April 19, 1790<sup>7</sup> Took his seat March 19, 1790<sup>8</sup> Took his seat June 25, 1790; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1791.<sup>9</sup> Took his seat June 25, 1790, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1793.<sup>10</sup> Took his seat December 17, 1790<sup>11</sup> Took his seat April 13, 1789, on April 15, 1789, David Ramsay presented a petition claiming that Smith was ineligible because at the time of his election he had

not been a citizen of the United States the term of years required by the Constitution, which was referred to the Committee on Elections, the committee reported on April 18, 1789, and on May 22, 1789, the House adopted a resolution that Mr. Smith was eligible at the time he was elected

<sup>12</sup> Died March 12, 1790<sup>13</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Grayson, and took his seat April 26, 1790<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Grayson and took his seat December 6, 1790<sup>15</sup> Died June 1, 1790<sup>16</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Theodorick Bland, and took his seat December 7, 1790.

# SECOND CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1791, TO MARCH 3, 1793

FIRST SESSION—October 24, 1791, to May 8, 1792

SECOND SESSION—November 5, 1792, to March 2, 1793

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1791, for one day only

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—RICHARD HENRY LEE,<sup>1</sup> of Virginia, JOHN LANGDON,<sup>2</sup> of New Hampshire

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A. OTIS, of Massachusetts

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JONATHAN TRUMBULL,<sup>3</sup> of Connecticut

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN BECKLEY,<sup>4</sup> of Virginia

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

OLIVER ELLSWORTH

WILLIAM S. JOHNSON  
ROGER SHERMAN<sup>5</sup>

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES HILLHOUSE  
AMASA LEARNED  
JONATHAN STURGES

JONATHAN TRUMBULL  
JEREMIAH WADSWORTH

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

RICHARD BASSETT

GEORGE READ

### REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN VINING

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM FEW

JAMES GUNN

### REPRESENTATIVES

ABRAHAM BALDWIN  
FRANCIS WILLIS

ANTHONY WAYNE<sup>7</sup>  
JOHN MILLEDGE<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Elected April 18, 1792.

<sup>2</sup> Elected November 5, 1792, and March 1, 1793.

<sup>3</sup> Elected October 24, 1791.

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected October 24, 1791.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 4, 1791.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William S. Johnson, and took his seat October 21, 1791. Vacancy in this class from March 4 to June 13, 1791.

<sup>7</sup> Served until March 21, 1792, election contested by James Jackson, and, by separate resolutions, it was determined that neither was entitled to the seat.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by declaring the seat of Anthony Wayne vacant, and took his seat November 22, 1792.

KENTUCKY<sup>1</sup>

SENATORS

JOHN EDWARDS<sup>2</sup>

JOHN BROWN<sup>3</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES

ALEXANDER D. ORR<sup>4</sup>

CHRISTOPHER GREENUP<sup>5</sup>

MARYLAND

SENATORS

JOHN HENRY

CHARLES CARROLL of Carrollton<sup>6</sup>  
RICHARD POTTS<sup>7</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES

PHILIP KEY  
WILLIAM PINKNEY<sup>8</sup>  
JOHN FRANCIS MERCER<sup>9</sup>  
WILLIAM VANS MURRAY

JOSHUA SENEY<sup>10</sup>  
WILLIAM HINDMAN<sup>11</sup>  
UPTON SHERIDINE  
SAMUEL STERETT

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

CALEB STRONG

GEORGE CABOT

REPRESENTATIVES

FINNER AMES  
SHEARJASHUB BOURNE  
ELBRIDGE GERRY  
BENJAMIN GOODHUE

THEODORE SEDGWICK  
GEORGE THACHER  
ARTEMAS WARD

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

JOHN LANGDON

PAINE WINGATE

REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS GILMAN  
SAMUEL LIVERMORE

JEREMIAH SMITH

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

PHILEMON DICKINSON

JOHN RUTHERFURD

REPRESENTATIVES

ELIAS BOUDINOT  
ABRAHAM CLARK

JONATHAN DAYTON  
AARON KITCHELL

<sup>1</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory of the State of Virginia, admitted as a State into the Union June 1, 1792

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat November 5, 1792, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1795

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat November 5, 1792, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1793

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat November 8, 1792

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat November 9, 1792

<sup>6</sup> Resigned November 30, 1792

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, and took his seat February 4, 1793

<sup>8</sup> Resigned in November, 1791, the question of ineligibility owing to his residence being raised

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat February 6, 1792

<sup>10</sup> Resigned May 1, 1792

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joshua Seney, and took his seat January 30, 1793

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

RUFUS KING

AARON BURR

**REPRESENTATIVES**

EGBERT BENSON

CORNELIUS C. SCHOONMAKER

JAMES GORDON

PETER SILVESTER

JOHN LAURANCE

THOMAS TREDWELL<sup>1</sup>**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

BENJAMIN HAWKINS

SAMUEL JOHNSTON

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN BAPTISTA ASHE

JOHN STEELE

WILLIAM BARRY GROVE

HUGH WILLIAMSON

NATHANIEL MACON

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

ROBERT MORRIS

Vacant<sup>2</sup>**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM FINDLEY

DANIEL HIESTER

THOMAS FITZSIMONS

ISRAEL JACOBS

ANDREW GREGG

JOHN W. KITTERA

THOMAS HARTLEY

FREDERICK A. C. MUHLENBERG

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

THEODORE FOSTER

JOSEPH STANTON, JR.

**REPRESENTATIVE**

BENJAMIN BOURN

**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

PIERCE BUTLER

RALPH IZARD

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ROBERT BARNWELL

THOMAS SUMTER

DANIEL HUGER

THOMAS TUDOR TUCKER

WILLIAM L. SMITH

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<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect James Townsend (May 24, 1790, before the commencement of the congressional term), and took his seat October 24, 1791.

<sup>2</sup> Credentials of Albert Gallatin were presented February 28, 1793, and ordered placed in the files, no further action taken during the Congress.



VERMONT<sup>1</sup>

SENATORS

MOSES ROBINSON <sup>2</sup>

STEPHEN R. BRADLEY <sup>3</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES

NATHANIEL NILES <sup>4</sup>

ISRAEL SMITH <sup>5</sup>

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

RICHARD HENRY LEE <sup>6</sup>

JAMES MONROE

JOHN TAYLOR <sup>7</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BROWN <sup>8</sup>

ANDREW MOORE

WILLIAM B. GILES

JOHN PAGE

SAMUEL GRIFFIN

JOSIAH PARKER

RICHARD BLAND LEE

ABRAHAM B. VENABLE

JAMES MADISON

ALEXANDER WHITE

<sup>1</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory of the State of New York, admitted as a State into the Union March 4, 1791

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat October 31, 1791, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1797

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat November 4, 1791, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1795

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat October 31, 1791

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat October 31, 1791

<sup>6</sup> Resigned October 8, 1792

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Henry Lee, and took his seat December 12, 1792

<sup>8</sup> Served until June 1, 1792, when the district in which he resided was admitted into the Union as the State of Kentucky, subsequently elected a Senator from the new State

# THIRD CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1793, TO MARCH 3, 1795

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1793, to June 9, 1794

SECOND SESSION—November 3, 1794, to March 3, 1795

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1793, for one day only

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—RALPH IZARD,<sup>1</sup> of South Carolina, HENRY TAZEWELL,<sup>2</sup> of Virginia

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A OTIS, of Massachusetts

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—FREDERICK A C MUHLENBERG,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN BECKLEY,<sup>4</sup> of Virginia

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

OLIVER ELLSWORTH

ROGER SHERMAN<sup>5</sup>

STEPHEN M MITCHELL<sup>6</sup>

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOSHUA COIT

JAMES HILLHOUSE

AMASA LEARNED

ZEPHANIAH SWIFT

URIAH TRACY

JONATHAN TRUMBULL

JEREMIAH WADSWORTH

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

GEORGE READ<sup>7</sup>

HENRY LATIMER<sup>8</sup>

JOHN VINING

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN PATTEN<sup>9</sup>

HENRY LATIMER<sup>10</sup>

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

JAMES GUNN

JAMES JACKSON

### REPRESENTATIVES

ABRAHAM BALDWIN

THOMAS P CARNES

<sup>1</sup> Elected May 31, 1794. Samuel Livermore was elected February 20, 1795, but declined.

<sup>2</sup> Elected February 20, 1795.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 2, 1793.

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected December 2, 1793.

<sup>5</sup> Died July 23, 1793.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Roger Sherman, and took his seat December 2, 1793.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned September 18, 1793.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George Read, and took his seat February 28, 1795. Kensey Johns was appointed on March 10, 1794, to fill the vacancy and his credentials were presented March 24, 1794, but he was not permitted to qualify. March 28, 1794, the Senate declared he was not entitled to the seat. A vacancy in this class from September 18, 1793, to February 7, 1795.

<sup>9</sup> Served until February 14, 1794, succeeded by Henry Latimer, who contested his election.

<sup>10</sup> Successfully contested the election of John Patten, and took his seat February 14, 1794, resigned February 7, 1795, having been elected Senator.

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JOHN EDWARDS

JOHN BROWN

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHRISTOPHER GREENUP

ALEXANDER D ORR

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JOHN HENRY

RICHARD POTTS

## REPRESENTATIVES

GABRIEL CHRISTIE

URIAH FORREST<sup>3</sup>

GEORGE DENT

BENJAMIN EDWARDS<sup>4</sup>JOHN F MERCER<sup>1</sup>

WILLIAM HINDMAN

GABRIEL DUVAL<sup>2</sup>

SAMUEL SMITH

WILLIAM VANS MURRAY

THOMAS SPRIGG

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

CALEB STRONG

GEORGE CABOT

## REPRESENTATIVES

FISHER AMES

BENJAMIN GOODHUE

SHIAKJASHUB BOURNE

SAMUEL HOLTEN

DAVID COBB

WILLIAM LYMAN

PILEG COFFIN, JR

THEODORE SEDGWICK

HENRY DEARBORN

GEORGE THACHER

SAMUEL DEXTER

PILEG WADSWORTH

DWIGHT FOSTER

ARTEMAS WARD

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JOHN LANGDON

SAMUEL LIVERMORE

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS GILMAN

JEREMIAH SMITH

JOHN S SHIRURNE

PAINE WINGATE

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN RUTHERFORD

FREDERICK FRELINGHUYSEN

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BEATTY

ABRAHAM CLARK<sup>5</sup>

ELIAS BOUDINOT

AARON KITCHILL<sup>6</sup>

LAMBERT CADWALLADER

JONATHAN DAYTON

<sup>1</sup> Resigned April 13, 1794<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John F Mercer, and took his seat November 11, 1794<sup>3</sup> Resigned November 8, 1794<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriah Forrest, and took his seat January 2, 1795<sup>5</sup> Died September 15, 1794<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham Clark, and took his seat January 29, 1795

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

RUFUS KING

AARON BURR

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THEODORUS BAILEY  
 PETER VAN GAASBECK  
 EZEKIEL GILBERT  
 JAMES GORDON  
 HENRY GLEN

SILAS TALBOT  
 THOMAS TREDWELL  
 JOHN E VAN ALLEN <sup>1</sup>  
 PHILIP VAN CORTLANDT  
 JOHN WATTS

**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

BENJAMIN HAWKINS

ALEXANDER MARTIN

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS BLOUNT  
 WILLIAM JOHNSTON DAWSON  
 JAMES GILLESPIE  
 WILLIAM BARRY GROVE  
 MATTHEW LOCKE

NATHANIEL MACON  
 JOSEPH McDOWELL (P G)  
 ALEXANDER MEBANE  
 BENJAMIN WILLIAMS  
 JOSEPH WINSTON

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

ROBERT MORRIS

ALBERT GALLATIN <sup>2</sup>  
 JAMES ROSS <sup>3</sup>

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES ARMSTRONG  
 WILLIAM FINDLEY  
 THOMAS FITZSIMONS  
 ANDREW GREGG  
 THOMAS HARTLEY  
 DANIEL HILSTER  
 WILLIAM IRVINE

JOHN WILKES KITTEA  
 WILLIAM MONTGOMERY  
 FREDERICK A C MUHLBERG  
 JOHN PETER G MUHLBERG  
 THOMAS SCOTT  
 JOHN SMILIE

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

THEODORE FOSTER

WILLIAM BRADFORD

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BENJAMIN BOURN

FRANCIS MALBONE

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry K. Van Rensselaer<sup>2</sup> Credentials presented in preceding Congress, took his seat December 2, 1793 and served until February 28, 1794, when the election was declared void, "he not having been a citizen of the United States the term of years required by the Constitution."<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the Senate declaring the election of Albert Gallatin void, and took his seat April 24, 1794

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

PIERCE BUTLER

RALPH IZARD

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEMUEL BENTON  
ALEXANDER GILLON <sup>1</sup>  
ROBERT GOODLOE HARPER <sup>2</sup>  
JOHN HUNTER

ANDREW PICKENS  
WILLIAM L. SMITH  
RICHARD WINN

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

MOSES ROBINSON

STEPHEN R. BRADLEY

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHANIEL NILES

ISRAEL SMITH

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JAMES MONROE <sup>3</sup>  
STEVENS T. MASON <sup>4</sup>

JOHN TAYLOR <sup>5</sup>  
HENRY TAZEWELL <sup>6</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

ISAAC COLES  
THOMAS CLAIBORNE  
WILLIAM B. GILES  
SAMUEL GRIFFIN  
GEORGE HANCOCK  
CARTER B. HARRISON  
JOHN HEATH  
RICHARD BLAND LEE  
JAMES MADISON  
ANDREW MOORE

JOSEPH NEVILLE  
ANTHONY NLW  
JOHN NICHOLAS  
JOHN PAGE  
JOSHUA PARKER  
FRANCIS PRESTON <sup>7</sup>  
ROBERT RUTHERFORD  
ABRAHAM B. VENABLE  
FRANCIS WALKER

TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE RIVER OHIO<sup>8</sup>

## DELEGATE

JAMES WHITE <sup>9</sup><sup>1</sup> Died October 6, 1794<sup>2</sup> Fleeted to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Gillon, and took his seat February 9, 1795<sup>3</sup> Resigned, effective May 27, 1794, having been appointed minister plenipotentiary to France<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of James Monroe, but did not take his seat until June 8, 1795, in the succeeding Congress<sup>5</sup> Resigned May 11, 1794<sup>6</sup> Fleeted to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Taylor, and took his seat December 24, 1794<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Abraham Tapp<sup>8</sup> Created a district for the purposes of temporary government by act approved May 20, 1790, from territory ceded to the United States by the State of North Carolina and granted a Delegate in Congress<sup>9</sup> Took his seat November 18, 1794

# FOURTH CONGRESS

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MARCH 4, 1795, TO MARCH 3, 1797

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FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1795, to June 1, 1796

SECOND SESSION—December 5, 1796, to March 3, 1797

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—June 8, 1795, to June 26, 1795

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VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—HENRY TAZEWELL,<sup>1</sup> of Virginia; SAMUEL LIVERMORE,<sup>2</sup> of New Hampshire, WILLIAM BINGHAM,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A. OTIS, of Massachusetts

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JONATHAN DAYTON,<sup>4</sup> of New Jersey

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN BECKLEY,<sup>5</sup> of Virginia

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## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

OLIVER ELLSWORTH<sup>6</sup>  
JAMES HILLHOUSE<sup>7</sup>

JONATHAN TRUMBULL<sup>8</sup>  
URIAH TRACY<sup>9</sup>

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOSHUA COIT  
CHAUNCEY GOODRICH  
ROGER GRISWOLD  
JAMES HILLHOUSE<sup>10</sup>  
JAMES DAVENPORT<sup>11</sup>

NATHANIEL SMITH  
ZEPHANIAH SWIFT  
URIAH TRACY<sup>12</sup>  
SAMUEL WHITTLESEY DANA<sup>13</sup>

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

JOHN VINING

HENRY LATIMER

### REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN PATTEN

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<sup>1</sup> Elected December 7, 1795

<sup>2</sup> Elected May 6, 1796

<sup>3</sup> Elected February 16, 1797

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 7, 1795

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected December 7, 1795

<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 8, 1796

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Oliver Ellsworth, and took his seat December 6, 1796

<sup>8</sup> Resigned June 10, 1796

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Trumbull, and took his seat December 6, 1796

<sup>10</sup> Resigned in the fall of 1796, having been elected Senator

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Hillhouse, and took his seat December 5, 1796

<sup>12</sup> Resigned, effective October 13, 1796, having been elected Senator

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriah Tracy, and took his seat January 3, 1797

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

JAMES GUNN

JAMES JACKSON<sup>1</sup>  
GEORGE WALTON<sup>2</sup>  
JOSIAH TATNALL<sup>3</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

ABRAHAM BALDWIN

JOHN MILLEDGE

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JOHN BROWN

HUMPHREY MARSHALL

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHRISTOPHER GREENUP

ALEXANDER D. ORR

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JOHN HENRY

RICHARD POTTS<sup>4</sup>  
JOHN WAGER HOWARD<sup>5</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

GABRIEL CHRISTIE  
JEREMIAH CRABB<sup>6</sup>  
WILLIAM CRAIK<sup>7</sup>  
GABRIEL DUVAL<sup>8</sup>  
RICHARD SPRIGG, Jr.<sup>9</sup>GEORGE DENT  
WILLIAM HINDMAN  
SAMUEL SMITH  
THOMAS SPRIGG  
WILLIAM VANS MURRAY

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

CALEB STRONG<sup>10</sup>  
THEODORE SEDGWICK<sup>11</sup>GEORGE CABOT<sup>12</sup>  
BENJAMIN GOODHUE<sup>13</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

FISHER AMES  
THEOPHILUS BRADBURY  
HENRY DEARBORN  
DWIGHT FOSTER  
NATHANIEL FREEMAN, Jr.  
BENJAMIN GOODHUE<sup>14</sup>  
SAMUEL SEWALL<sup>15</sup>  
GEORGE LEONARDSAMUEL LYMAN  
WILLIAM LYMAN  
JOHN REED  
THEODORE SEDGWICK<sup>16</sup>  
THOMSON J. SKINNER<sup>17</sup>  
GEORGE THACHER  
JOSEPH B. VARNUM<sup>18</sup>  
PELEG WADSWORTH<sup>1</sup> Resigned in 1795.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Jackson, and took his seat December 18, 1795.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Jackson, and took his seat April 12, 1796.<sup>4</sup> Resigned October 24, 1796.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Potts, and took his seat December 27, 1796.<sup>6</sup> Resigned in 1796.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Crabb, and took his seat December 5, 1796.<sup>8</sup> Resigned March 28, 1796, having been elected Judge of the Supreme Court of Maryland.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gabriel Duval, and took his seat May 5, 1796.<sup>10</sup> Resigned June 1, 1796.<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill the vacancy caused by resignation of Caleb Strong, and took his seat December 21, 1796.<sup>12</sup> Resigned June 9, 1796.<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George Cabot, and took his seat December 6, 1796.<sup>14</sup> Resigned in June, 1796, having been elected Senator.<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Goodhue, and took his seat December 7, 1796.<sup>16</sup> Resigned in June, 1796, having been elected Senator.<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Theodore Sedgwick, and took his seat January 27, 1797.<sup>18</sup> Election contested by petition from sundry citizens of Massachusetts, Committee on Elections reported favorably for him, and added "that the attempt to deprive him of his seat was rather the act of malevolence than a desire to promote the public good." On January 25, 1797, these words were stricken out and expressions of compliment to the sitting Member were substituted, and the report was agreed to.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JOHN LANGDON

SAMUEL LIVERMORE

## REPRESENTATIVES

ABIEL FOSTER  
NICHOLAS GILMANJOHN S. SHERBURNE  
JEREMIAH SMITH

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN RUTHERFURD

FREDERICK FRELINGHUYSEN <sup>1</sup>  
RICHARD STOCKTON <sup>2</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

JONATHAN DAYTON  
THOMAS HENDERSON  
AARON KITCHELLISAAC SMITH  
MARK THOMSON

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

RUFUS KING <sup>3</sup>  
JOHN LAURANCE <sup>4</sup>

AARON BURR

## REPRESENTATIVES

THEODORUS BAILEY  
WILLIAM COOPER  
LEWELL GILBERT  
HENRY GLIN  
JOHN HATHORNJONATHAN N. HAVENS  
EDWARD LIVINGSTON  
JOHN E. VAN ALLEN  
PHILIP VAN CORTLANDT  
JOHN WILLIAMS

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER MARTIN

TIMOTHY BLOODWORTH

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS BLOUNT  
NATHAN BRYAN  
DEMPSEY BURGES  
JESSE FRANKLIN  
JAMES GILLESPIE  
WILLIAM B. GROVEJAMES HOLLAND  
MATTHEW LOCKE  
NATHANIEL MACON  
ABSALOM TATUM <sup>5</sup>  
WILLIAM F. STRUDWICK <sup>6</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 12, 1796.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Frederick Frelinghuysen, and took his seat December 6, 1796.<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 18, 1796, having been appointed minister to England.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rufus King, and took his seat December 8, 1796.<sup>5</sup> Resigned June 1, 1796.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Absalom Tatum, and took his seat December 14, 1796.



## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JAMES ROSS

WILLIAM BINGHAM

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID BARD <sup>1</sup>  
 WILLIAM FINDLEY  
 ALBERT GALLATIN  
 ANDREW GREGG  
 THOMAS HARTLEY  
 DANIEL HESTER <sup>2</sup>  
 GEORGE EGE <sup>3</sup>

JOHN WILKES KITTERA  
 SAMUEL MACLAY  
 JOHN RICHARDS <sup>4</sup>  
 FREDERICK A C MUHLENBERG  
 SAMUEL SITGREAVES  
 JOHN SWANWICK  
 RICHARD THOMAS

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

THEODORE FOSTER

WILLIAM BRADFORD

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANCIS MALBONE

BENJAMIN BOURN <sup>5</sup>  
 ELISHA R POTTER <sup>6</sup>

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

PIERCE BUTLER <sup>7</sup>  
 JOHN HUNTER <sup>8</sup>

JACOB READ

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEMUEL BENTON  
 SAMUEL EARLE  
 WADE HAMPTON

ROBERT GOODLOE HARPER  
 WILLIAM L SMITH  
 RICHARD WINN

TENNESSEE <sup>9</sup>

## SENATORS

WILLIAM BLOUNT <sup>10</sup>WILLIAM COCKE <sup>11</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE

ANDREW JACKSON <sup>12</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Election of David Bard investigated on account of informality in time of making return, committee reported that Mr. Bard was entitled to the seat and the House agreed to the report

<sup>2</sup> Resigned July 1, 1796

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Hester, and took his seat December 8, 1796

<sup>4</sup> Presented a memorial on December 10, 1795, claiming election, the governor having declined to issue a certificate to either candidate, the committee of election reported that James Morris had been duly elected, but having died subsequent to the election the seat had become vacant, this report was recommitment and subsequently a resolution was reported that John Richards was entitled to the seat, which was adopted by the House on January 18, 1796, and Mr. Richards took his seat the same day

<sup>5</sup> Resigned in 1796, before the commencement of the Fifth Congress, to which he had been reelected

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Bourn, and took his seat December 19, 1796

<sup>7</sup> Resigned in 1796

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Pierce Butler, and took his seat January 27, 1797

<sup>9</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union June 1, 1796, formerly known as "Territory South of the River Ohio"

<sup>10</sup> Took his seat December 8, 1796, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1799

<sup>11</sup> Took his seat December 8, 1796, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1797

<sup>12</sup> Took his seat December 8, 1796

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

MOSES ROBINSON <sup>1</sup>  
ISAAC TICHENOR <sup>2</sup>

ELIJAH PAINE

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL BUCK

ISRAEL SMITH <sup>3</sup>

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

HENRY TAZEWELL

STEVENS T MASON

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD BRENT  
SAMUEL J. CABELL  
THOMAS CLAIBORNE  
JOHN CLOPTON <sup>4</sup>  
ISAAC COLES  
WILLIAM B. GILES  
GEORGE HANCOCK  
CARTER B. HARRISON  
JOHN HEATH  
GEORGE JACKSON

JAMES MADISON  
ANDREW MOORE  
ANTHONY NEW  
JOHN NICHOLAS  
JOHN PAGE  
JOSHUA PARKER  
FRANCIS PRESTON  
ROBERT RUTHERFORD  
ABRAHAM B. VENABLE

## TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE RIVER OHIO

## DELEGATE

JAMES WHITE <sup>5</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Resigned October 15, 1796.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Moses Robinson, and took his seat December 6, 1796.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Matthew Lyon.

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Burwell Bassett.

<sup>5</sup> Served until June 1, 1796, when the Territory south of the River Ohio was granted statehood as the state of Tennessee.

# FIFTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1797, TO MARCH 3, 1799

FIRST SESSION—May 15, 1797, to July 10, 1797

SECOND SESSION—November 13, 1797, to July 16, 1798

THIRD SESSION—December 3, 1798, to March 3, 1799

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1797, for one day only ; July 17, 1798, to July 19, 1798

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM BRADFORD,<sup>1</sup> of Rhode Island, JACOB READ,<sup>2</sup> of South Carolina, THEODORE SEDGWICK,<sup>3</sup> of Massachusetts, JOHN LAURANCE,<sup>4</sup> of New York, JAMES ROSS,<sup>5</sup> of Pennsylvania

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A. OTIS, of Massachusetts

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JONATHAN DAYTON,<sup>6</sup> of New Jersey

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia, JONATHAN W. CONDY,<sup>7</sup> of Pennsylvania

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JAMES HILLHOUSE

URIAH TRACY

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN ALLEN

JOSHUA COIT<sup>8</sup>

JONATHAN BRACE<sup>9</sup>

SAMUEL W. DANA

NATHANIEL SMITH

JAMES DAVENPORT<sup>10</sup>

WILLIAM EDMOND<sup>11</sup>

CHAUNCEY GOODRICH

ROGER GRISWOLD<sup>12</sup>

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

JOHN VINING<sup>13</sup>

JOSHUA CLAYTON<sup>14</sup>

WILLIAM H. WELLS<sup>15</sup>

HENRY LATIMER

### REPRESENTATIVE

JAMES A. BAYARD

<sup>1</sup> Elected July 9, 1797

<sup>2</sup> Elected November 22, 1797

<sup>3</sup> Elected June 27, 1798

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 6, 1798

<sup>5</sup> Elected March 1, 1799

<sup>6</sup> Re-elected May 15, 1797, George Dent, of Maryland, was elected Speaker pro tempore for April 20, 1798, and again for May 28, 1798

<sup>7</sup> Elected May 15, 1797

<sup>8</sup> Died September 5, 1798

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joshua Coit, and took his seat December 3, 1798

<sup>10</sup> Died August 3, 1797

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Davenport, and took his seat November 13, 1797

<sup>12</sup> Unsuccessful motion made to expel after his personal encounter with Matthew Lyon, of Vermont, February 15, 1798

<sup>13</sup> Resigned January 19, 1798

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Vining, and took his seat February 19, 1798, died August 11, 1798

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joshua Clayton, and took his seat February 4, 1799

**GEORGIA****SENATORS****JAMES GUNN****JOSIAH TATNALL****REPRESENTATIVES****ABRAHAM BALDWIN****JOHN MILLEDGE****KENTUCKY****SENATORS****JOHN BROWN****HUMPHREY MARSHALL****REPRESENTATIVES****THOMAS T. DAVIS****JOHN FOWLER****MARYLAND****SENATORS****JOHN HENRY <sup>1</sup>****JOHN E. HOWARD****JAMES LLOYD <sup>2</sup>****REPRESENTATIVES****GEORGE BAER, JR.****WILLIAM HINDMAN****WILLIAM CRAIK****WILLIAM MATTHEWS****JOHN DENNIS****SAMUEL SMITH****GEORGE DENT****RICHARD SPRIGG, JR.****MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS****BENJAMIN GOODHUE****THEODORE SEDGWICK****REPRESENTATIVES****THEOPHILUS BRADBURY <sup>3</sup>****JOHN REED****BAILLY BARILETT <sup>4</sup>****SAMUEL SEWALL****STEPHEN BULLOCK****WILLIAM SHEPHERD****DWIGHT FOSTER****THOMSON J. SKINNER****NATHANIEL FREEMAN, JR.****GEORGE THACHER****SAMUEL LYMAN****JOSEPH BRADLEY VARNUM****HARRISON GRAY OTIS****PELEG WADSWORTH****ISAAC PARKER****NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS****JOHN LANGDON****SAMUEL LIVERMORE****REPRESENTATIVES****ABIEL FOSTER****JEREMIAH SMITH <sup>5</sup>****JONATHAN FREEMAN****PELEG SPRAGUE <sup>6</sup>****WILLIAM GORDON**<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 10, 1797, having been elected governor<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Henry, and took his seat January 11, 1798<sup>3</sup> Resigned July 24, 1797<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Theophilus Bradbury, and took his seat November 27, 1797<sup>5</sup> Resigned July 28, 1797<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Smith, and took his seat December 15, 1797

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN RUTHERFURD <sup>1</sup>  
FRANKLIN DAVENPORT <sup>2</sup>

RICHARD STOCKTON

## REPRESENTATIVES

JONATHAN DAYTON  
JAMES H. IMLAY  
JAMES SCHUREMAN <sup>3</sup>

THOMAS SINNICKSON  
MARK THOMPSON

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JOHN LAURANCE

PHILIP SCHUYLER <sup>4</sup>  
JOHN SLOSS HOBART <sup>5</sup>  
WILLIAM NORTH <sup>6</sup>  
JAMES WATSON <sup>7</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID BROOKS  
JAMES COCHRAN  
LUCAS C. ELMENDORF  
HENRY GLEN  
JONATHAN N. HAVENS

HEZEKIAH L. HOSMER  
EDWARD LIVINGSTON  
JOHN E. VAN ALFN  
PHILIP VAN CORTLANDT  
JOHN WILLIAMS

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER MARTIN

TIMOTHY BLOODWORTH

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS BLOUNT  
NATHAN BRYAN <sup>8</sup>  
RICHARD DOBBS SPAIGHT <sup>9</sup>  
DEMPSEY BURGESS  
JAMES GILLESPIE  
WILLIAM BARRY GROVE

MATTHEW W. LOCKE  
NATHANIEL MACON  
JOSEPH McDOWELL  
RICHARD STANFORD  
ROBERT WILLIAMS

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JAMES ROSS

WILLIAM BINGHAM

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID BARD  
SAMUEL SITGREAVES <sup>10</sup>  
ROBERT BROWN <sup>11</sup>  
JOHN CHAPMAN  
WILLIAM FINDLEY  
ALBERT GALLATIN  
ANDREW GREGG  
JOHN A. HANNA

THOMAS HARTLEY  
GEORGE EGGE <sup>12</sup>  
JOSEPH HUFSTER <sup>13</sup>  
JOHN WILKES KITTERA  
BLAIR MCCLENACHAN  
JOHN SWANWICK <sup>14</sup>  
ROBERT WALN <sup>15</sup>  
RICHARD THOMAS

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 26, 1798.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Rutherford, and took his seat December 19, 1798.

<sup>3</sup> Elected on February 14, 1799, to fill vacancy in Senate caused by resignation of John Rutherford, but did not take his seat until the following Congress, finishing out his term in the House.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned January 3, 1798.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philip Schuyler, and took his seat February 2, 1798, resigned April 16, 1798, having been appointed judge of the United States district court of New York.

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Sloss Hobart, and took his seat May 21, 1798.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Sloss Hobart, and took his seat December 11, 1798.

<sup>8</sup> Died June 4, 1798.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nathan Bryan, and took his seat December 10, 1798.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned in 1798, having been appointed commissioner to Great Britain.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Sitgreaves, and took his seat December 4, 1798.

<sup>12</sup> Resigned October, 1797.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George Egge, and took his seat December 1, 1797.

<sup>14</sup> Died August 1, 1798.

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Swanwick, and took his seat December 3, 1798.

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

THEODORE FOSTER

WILLIAM BRADFORD<sup>1</sup>  
RAY GREENE<sup>2</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHRISTOPHER G. CHAMPLIN

ELISHA R. POTTER<sup>3</sup>  
THOMAS TILLINGHAST<sup>4</sup>

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JACOB READ

JOHN HUNTER<sup>5</sup>  
CHARLES PINCKNEY<sup>6</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEMMUEL BENTON  
ROBERT GOODLOE HARPER  
JOHN RUTLEDGE, JR.WILLIAM L. SMITH,<sup>7</sup> Charleston district<sup>8</sup>  
THOMAS PINCKNEY<sup>9</sup>  
WILLIAM SMITH, Pinckney district<sup>8</sup>  
THOMAS SUMTER

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

WILLIAM BLOUNT<sup>10</sup>  
JOSEPH ANDERSON<sup>11</sup>WILLIAM COCKE<sup>12</sup>  
ANDREW JACKSON<sup>13</sup>  
DANIEL SMITH<sup>14</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE

WILLIAM C. C. CLAIBORNE<sup>15</sup>

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

ELIJAH PAINE

ISAAC TICHENOR<sup>16</sup>  
NATHANIEL CHIPMAN<sup>17</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

MATTHEW LYON

LEWIS R. MORRIS

<sup>1</sup> Resigned in October, 1797.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Bradford, and took his seat November 22, 1797.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Benjamin Bourn, in the preceding Congress, resigned in 1797.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elisha R. Potter, and took his seat November 13, 1797.<sup>5</sup> Resigned December 31, 1798.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Hunter, and took his seat February 16, 1799.<sup>7</sup> Resigned July 10, 1797, having been appointed minister plenipotentiary to Portugal.<sup>8</sup> Many biographical errors have resulted from the fact that Smith of Charleston district and Smith of Pinckney district both formerly were known as "William Smith." It was about this time that Smith of Charleston district changed his name to "William Loughton Smith."<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William L. Smith, and took his seat November 23, 1797.<sup>10</sup> Expelled for "high misdemeanor" July 8, 1797.<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of William Blount, and took his seat November 22, 1797, for the term ending March 3, 1799. (See also note 14.)<sup>12</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1797 (the legislature having failed to elect his successor), and took his seat May 15, 1797.<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1797, and took his seat November 22, 1797, resigned in April, 1798.<sup>14</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1797, caused by the resignation of Andrew Jackson, and took his seat December 6, 1798, vacancy in this class from April, 1798, to October 5, 1798. Joseph Anderson was elected December 12, 1798, to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1797, caused by resignation of Andrew Jackson, but did not present his credentials under this election until the Sixth Congress, continuing to serve in the other class, and on December 31, 1798, obtained leave of absence for Daniel Smith for the remainder of the session, technically, the term of Smith expired on the election of Anderson.<sup>15</sup> Took his seat November 23, 1797.<sup>16</sup> Resigned October 17, 1797, having been elected governor.<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Isaac Tichenor, and took his seat November 22, 1797.

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**VIRGINIA**

**SENATORS**

**HENRY TAZEWELL <sup>1</sup>**

**STEVENS T. MASON**

**REPRESENTATIVES**

**RICHARD BRENT  
SAMUEL J. CABELL  
THOMAS CLAIBORNE  
MATTHEW CLAY  
JOHN CLOPTON  
JOHN DAWSON  
WILLIAM B. GILES <sup>2</sup>  
JOSEPH EGGLESTON <sup>3</sup>  
THOMAS EVANS  
CARTER B. HARRISON**

**DAVID HOLMES  
WALTER JONES  
JAMES MACHIE  
DANIEL MORGAN <sup>4</sup>  
ANTHONY NEW  
JOHN NICHOLAS  
JOSIAH PARKER  
ABRAHAM TRIGG  
JOHN TRIGG  
ABRAHAM B. VENABLE**

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<sup>1</sup> Died January 24, 1799. Letter from governor of Virginia (*Senate Journal*, p. 584) stating appointment would be deferred until legislature meets.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned October 2, 1798.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William B. Giles, and took his seat December 1, 1798.

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Rutherford.

# SIXTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1799, TO MARCH 3, 1801

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1799, to May 14, 1800  
SECOND SESSION—November 17, 1800, to March 3, 1801

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL LIVERMORE,<sup>1</sup> of New Hampshire, URIAH TRACY,<sup>2</sup> of Connecticut;  
JOHN E. HOWARD,<sup>3</sup> of Maryland, JAMES HILLHOUSE,<sup>4</sup> of Connecticut  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A. OTIS, of Massachusetts  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—THEODORE SEDGWICK,<sup>5</sup> of Massachusetts  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—JONATHAN W. CONDY,<sup>6</sup> of Pennsylvania, JOHN H. OSWALD,<sup>7</sup> of Pennsylvania

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JAMES HILLHOUSE

URIAH TRACY

### REPRESENTATIVES

JONATHAN BRACE<sup>8</sup>  
JOHN C. SMITH<sup>9</sup>  
SAMUEL W. DANA  
JOHN DAVENPORT

WILLIAM EDMOND  
CHAUNCEY GOODRICH  
ELIZUR GOODRICH  
ROGER GRISWOLD

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

HENRY LATIMER<sup>10</sup>  
SAMUEL WHITE<sup>11</sup>

WILLIAM H. WELLS

### REPRESENTATIVE

JAMES A. BAYARD

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

JAMES GUNN

ABRAHAM BALDWIN

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES JONES<sup>12</sup>

BENJAMIN TALIAFERRO

<sup>1</sup> Elected December 2, 1799

<sup>2</sup> Elected May 14, 1800

<sup>3</sup> Elected November 21, 1800

<sup>4</sup> Elected February 28, 1801

<sup>5</sup> Elected December 2, 1799

<sup>6</sup> Re-elected December 2, 1799, resigned December 4, 1799

<sup>7</sup> Elected December 9, 1799

<sup>8</sup> Resigned in 1800

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Brace, and took his seat November 17, 1800

<sup>10</sup> Resigned February 28, 1801

<sup>11</sup> Appointed and subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Latimer, service to date from February 28, 1801, did not take his seat until March 4, 1801, in the special session of the Senate of the Seventh Congress

<sup>12</sup> Died January 14, 1801



## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JOHN BROWN

HUMPHREY MARSHALL

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS T. DAVIS

JOHN FOWLER

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JOHN E. HOWARD

JAMES LLOYD <sup>1</sup>WILLIAM HINDMAN <sup>2</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE BAER  
GABRIEL CHRISTIE  
WILLIAM CRAIK  
GEORGE DENT

JOHN DENNIS  
JOSEPH H. NICHOLSON  
SAMUEL SMITH  
JOHN C. THOMAS

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN GOODHUE <sup>3</sup>  
JONATHAN MASON <sup>4</sup>

SAMUEL DEXTER <sup>5</sup>  
DWIGHT FOSTER <sup>6</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

BAILEY BARTLETT  
PHANUEL BISHOP  
DWIGHT FOSTER <sup>7</sup>  
LEVI LINCOLN <sup>8</sup>  
SILAS LEE  
SAMUEL LYMAN <sup>9</sup>  
EBENEZER MATTOON <sup>10</sup>  
HARRISON GRAY OTIS  
JOHN REED

THEODORE SEDGWICK  
SAMUEL SEWALL <sup>11</sup>  
NATHAN READ <sup>12</sup>  
WILLIAM SHEPHERD  
GEORGE THACHER  
JOSEPH B. VARNUM  
PELEG WADSWORTH  
LEMUEL WILLIAMS

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JOHN LANGDON

SAMUEL LIVERMORE

## REPRESENTATIVES

JONATHAN FREEMAN  
WILLIAM GORDON <sup>13</sup>  
SAMUEL TENNEY <sup>14</sup>

ABIEL FOSTER  
JAMES SHEAFE

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 1, 1800<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat December 15, 1800<sup>3</sup> Resigned November 8, 1800<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Goodhue, and took his seat December 19, 1800<sup>5</sup> Resigned May 30, 1800<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Dexter, and took his seat November 21, 1800<sup>7</sup> Resigned June 6, 1800, having been elected Senator.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dwight Foster, and took his seat February 6, 1801<sup>9</sup> Resigned November 6, 1800<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Lyman, and took his seat February 2, 1801<sup>11</sup> Resigned January 10, 1800.<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Sewall, and took his seat November 25, 1800<sup>13</sup> Resigned June 12, 1800<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Gordon, and took his seat December 8, 1800

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JAMES SCHUREMAN<sup>1</sup>  
AARON OGDEN<sup>2</sup>

JONATHAN DAYTON

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN CONDIT  
FRANKLIN DAVENPORT  
JAMES H. IMLAY

AARON KITCHELL  
JAMES LINN

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JOHN LAURANCE<sup>3</sup>  
JOHN ARMSTRONG<sup>4</sup>

JAMES WATSON<sup>5</sup>  
GOUVERNEUR MORRIS<sup>6</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

THEODORUS BAILEY  
JOHN BIRD  
WILLIAM COOPER  
LUCAS C. ELMENDORF  
HENRY GLEN

JONATHAN N. HAVENS<sup>7</sup>  
JOHN SMITH<sup>8</sup>  
EDWARD LIVINGSTON  
JONAS PLATT  
JOHN THOMPSON  
PHILIP VAN CORTLANDT

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

TIMOTHY BLOODWORTH

JESSE FRANKLIN

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS ALSTON  
JOSEPH DICKSON  
WILLIAM BARRY GROVE  
ARCHIBALD HENDERSON  
WILLIAM H. HILL

NATHANIEL MACON  
RICHARD DOBBS SPAIGHT  
RICHARD STANFORD  
DAVID STONE  
ROBERT WILLIAMS

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JAMES ROSS

WILLIAM BINGHAM

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT BROWN  
ALBERT GALLATIN  
ANDREW GREGG  
JOHN A. HANNA  
THOMAS HARTLEY<sup>9</sup>  
JOHN STEWART<sup>10</sup>  
JOSEPH HEBSTER

JOHN WILKES KITTERA  
MICHAEL LEIB  
JOHN PETER G. MUHLENBERG  
JOHN SMILIE  
RICHARD THOMAS  
ROBERT WALN  
HENRY WOODS

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Rutherford, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 3, 1799, resigned February 16, 1801

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Schureman, and took his seat March 3, 1801

<sup>3</sup> Resigned in August, 1800

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Laurance, and took his seat January 8, 1801

<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 19, 1800

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Watson, and took his seat May 3, 1800

<sup>7</sup> Died October 25, 1799, before Congress assembled

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jonathan N. Havens, and took his seat February 27, 1800.

<sup>9</sup> Died December 21, 1800

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Hartley, and took his seat February 2, 1801.

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

THEODORE FOSTER

RAY GREENE

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BROWN

CHRISTOPHER G CHAMPLIN

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JACOB READ

CHARLES PINCKNEY

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT GOODLOE HARPER  
BENJAMIN HUGER  
ABRAHAM NOTTTHOMAS PINCKNEY  
JOHN RUTLEDGE, JR  
THOMAS SUMTER

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOSEPH ANDERSON<sup>1</sup>

WILLIAM COCKE

## REPRESENTATIVE

WILLIAM C C CLAIBORNE

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

ELIJAH PAINE

NATHANIEL CHIPMAN

## REPRESENTATIVES

MATTHEW LYON

LEWIS R MORRIS

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

STEVENS T MASON

WILSON C NICHOLAS<sup>2</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL J CARELL  
MATTHEW CLAY  
JOHN DAWSON  
JOSEPH EGGLESTON  
THOMAS EVANS  
SAMUEL GOODE  
EDWIN GRAY  
DAVID HOLMES  
GEORGE JACKSON  
HENRY LEEJOHN MARSHALL<sup>3</sup>  
LITTLETON W TAZEWELL<sup>4</sup>  
ANTHONY NEW  
JOHN NICHOLAS  
ROBERT PAGE  
JOBIAH PARKER  
LEVIN POWELL  
JOHN RANDOLPH  
ABRAM TRIGG  
JOHN TRIGGTERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE RIVER OHIO<sup>5</sup>

## DELEGATE

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON<sup>6</sup>WILLIAM McMILLAN<sup>7</sup><sup>1</sup> Elected December 12, 1796, to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1797, caused by resignation of Andrew Jackson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1799.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Tazewell, in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 3, 1800.<sup>3</sup> Resigned June 7, 1800.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Marshall, and took his seat November 26, 1800.<sup>5</sup> Created a district for the purposes of temporary government by act approved July 13, 1787, from territory ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia, and granted a Delegate in Congress.<sup>6</sup> Resigned in March, 1800.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Henry Harrison, and took his seat November 24, 1800.

# SEVENTH CONGRESS

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MARCH 4, 1801, TO MARCH 3, 1803

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FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1801, to May 3, 1802

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1803

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1801, to March 5, 1801

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VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—AARON BURR, of New York

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—ABRAHAM BALDWIN,<sup>1</sup> of Georgia, STEPHEN R. BRADLEY,<sup>2</sup> of Vermont

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A. OTIS, of Massachusetts

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—NATHANIEL MACON,<sup>3</sup> of North Carolina

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—JOHN H. OSWALD, of Pennsylvania, JOHN BECKLEY,<sup>4</sup> of Virginia

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## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JAMES HILLHOUSE

URIAH TRACY

### REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL W. DANA  
JOHN DAVENPORT  
ROGER GRISWOLD  
CALVIN GODDARD <sup>5</sup>

ELIAS PERKINS  
JOHN C. SMITH  
BENJAMIN TALLMADGE

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

WILLIAM H. WELLS

SAMUEL WHITE

### REPRESENTATIVE

JAMES A. BAYARD

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

ABRAHAM BALDWIN

JAMES JACKSON

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN MILLEDGE <sup>6</sup>  
PETER EARLY <sup>7</sup>

BENJAMIN TALIAFERRO <sup>8</sup>  
DAVID MERIWETHER <sup>9</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Elected December 7, 1801, April 17, 1802

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 14, 1802, February 25, 1803, March 2, 1803

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 7, 1801

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 7, 1801

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Ellizur Goodrich (March 3, 1801, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 7, 1801

<sup>6</sup> Resigned in May, 1802

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Milledge, and took his seat January 10, 1803

<sup>8</sup> Resigned in 1802

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Taliaferro, and took his seat December 6, 1802

## KENTUCKY

### SENATORS

JOHN BROWN

JOHN BRECKINRIDGE

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS T DAVIS

JOHN FOWLER

## MARYLAND

### SENATORS

JOHN E HOWARD

WILLIAM HINDMAN  
ROBERT WRIGHT<sup>1</sup>

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN ARCHER  
JOHN CAMPBELL  
JOHN DENNIS  
DANIEL HESTER  
JOSEPH H NICHOLSON

THOMAS PLATER  
SAMUEL SMITH  
RICHARD SPRIGG, Jr.<sup>2</sup>  
WALTER BOWIE<sup>3</sup>

## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

DWIGHT FOSTER<sup>4</sup>

JONATHAN MASON

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BACON  
PHANUEL BISHOP  
MANASSEH CUTLER  
RICHARD CUTTS  
WILLIAM FUSTIS  
SILAS LEE<sup>5</sup>  
SAMUEL THATCHER<sup>7</sup>  
LEVI LINCOLN<sup>8</sup>

SETH HASTINGS<sup>9</sup>  
EBENEZER MATTOON  
NATHAN READ  
WILLIAM SHEPARD  
JOSIAH SMITH  
JOSEPH B VARNUM  
PILGR WADSWORTH  
LEMUEL WILLIAMS

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

### SENATORS

SAMUEL LIVERMORE<sup>10</sup>  
SIMEON OLCOTT<sup>11</sup>

JAMES SHEAFE<sup>12</sup>  
WILLIAM PLUMER<sup>13</sup>

### REPRESENTATIVES

ABIEL FOSTER  
JOSEPH PEIRCE<sup>14</sup>  
SAMUEL HUNT<sup>15</sup>

SAMUEL TENNEY  
GEORGE B UPHAM

<sup>1</sup> Reappointed to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1801, caused by failure of legislature to elect his successor, and took his seat March 5, 1801.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1801, and took his seat December 7, 1801.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned February 11, 1802.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Sprigg, Jr., and took his seat March 24, 1802.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 2, 1803.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned August 20, 1801.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Silas Lee, and took his seat December 6, 1802.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned March 6, 1801, before Congress assembled, having been appointed Attorney General of the United States.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Levi Lincoln, and took his seat January 11, 1802.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned June 12, 1801.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Livermore, and took his seat December 7, 1801.

<sup>12</sup> Resigned June 14, 1802.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Sheafe, and took his seat December 14, 1802.

<sup>14</sup> Resigned in 1802.

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Peirce, and took his seat December 6, 1802.

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JONATHAN DAYTON

AARON OGDEN

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN CONDIT  
EBENEZER ELMER  
WILLIAM HELMSJAMES MOTT  
HENRY SOUTHARD

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

GOUVERNEUR MORRIS

JOHN ARMSTRONG <sup>1</sup>  
DE WITT CLINTON <sup>2</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BIRD <sup>3</sup>  
JOHN P. VAN NESS <sup>4</sup>  
LUCAS C. ELMENDORF  
SAMUEL L. MITCHILL  
THOMAS MORRIS  
JOHN SMITHTHOMAS TILLOTSON <sup>5</sup>  
THEODORUS BAILEY <sup>6</sup>  
DAVID THOMAS  
PHILIP VAN CORTLANDT  
KILLIAN K. VAN RENSSELAER  
BENJAMIN WALKER

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JESSE FRANKLIN

DAVID STONE

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS ALSTON  
WILLIAM BARRY GROVE  
ARCHIBALD HENDERSON  
WILLIAM H. HILL  
CHARLES JOHNSON <sup>7</sup>  
THOMAS WYNNS <sup>8</sup>JAMES HOLLAND  
NATHANIEL MACON  
RICHARD STANFORD  
JOHN STANLY  
ROBERT WILLIAMSOHIO <sup>9</sup>

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVE

Vacant

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JAMES ROSS

JOHN PETER G. MUHLENBERG <sup>10</sup>  
GEORGE LOGAN <sup>11</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT BROWN  
THOMAS BOUDE  
ANDREW GREGG  
JOHN A. HANNA  
JOSEPH HIESTER  
JOSEPH HEMPHILL  
WILLIAM HOGEWILLIAM JONES  
MICHAEL LEIB  
JOHN SMILIE  
JOHN STEWART  
ISAAC VAN HORNE  
HENRY WOODS<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 5, 1802<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Armstrong, and took his seat February 23, 1802<sup>3</sup> Resigned July 25, 1801, before Congress assembled<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Bird, and took his seat December 7, 1801, seat declared forfeited January 17, 1803, because he had accepted and exercised the office of major of militia, under authority of the United States, within the Territory of Columbia<sup>5</sup> Resigned August 10, 1801, before Congress assembled, having been appointed Secretary of State of New York<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Tillotson, and took his seat December 7, 1801<sup>7</sup> Died in 1802<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Johnson, and took his seat December 7, 1802<sup>9</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union, November 29, 1803, from territory known as the "Northwest Territory," which was originally ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia<sup>10</sup> Resigned in 1801, attended special session of the Senate only, March 4-5, 1801<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Peter G. Muhlenberg, and took his seat December 7, 1801, subsequently elected.

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

THEODORE FOSTER

RAY GREENE <sup>1</sup>  
CHRISTOPHER ELLERY <sup>2</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH STANTON, Jr

THOMAS TILLINGHAST

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

CHARLES PINCKNEY <sup>3</sup>  
THOMAS SUMTER <sup>4</sup>

JOHN EWING COLHOUN <sup>5</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM BUTLER  
BENJAMIN HUGER  
THOMAS LOWNDES  
THOMAS MOORE

JOHN RUTLEDGE  
THOMAS SUMTER <sup>6</sup>  
RICHARD WINN <sup>7</sup>

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

JOSEPH ANDERSON

WILLIAM COCKE

REPRESENTATIVE

WILLIAM DICKSON

VERMONT

SENATORS

ELIJAH PAINE <sup>8</sup>  
STEPHEN R. BRADLEY <sup>9</sup>

NATHANIEL CHIPMAN

REPRESENTATIVES

LEWIS R. MORRIS

ISRAEL SMITH

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

STEVENS T. MASON

WILSON C. NICHOLAS

REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD BRENT  
SAMUEL J. CABELL  
THOMAS CLAIBORNE  
MATTHEW CLAY  
JOHN CLOPTON  
JOHN DAWSON  
WILLIAM B. GILES  
EDWIN GRAY  
DAVID HOLMES  
GEORGE JACKSON

ANTHONY NEW  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr  
JOHN RANDOLPH  
JOHN SMITH  
JOHN STRATTON  
JOHN TALIAFERRO  
PHILIP R. THOMPSON  
ABRAM TRIGG  
JOHN TRIGG

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 5, 1801

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ray Greene, and took his seat December 7, 1801

<sup>3</sup> Resigned in December, 1801

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Pinckney, and took his seat December 19, 1801

<sup>5</sup> Died October 26, 1802.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned December 15, 1801, having been elected Senator

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Sumter, and took his seat January 24, 1803

<sup>8</sup> Resigned September 1, 1801

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elijah Paine, and took his seat December 7, 1801.

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY<sup>1</sup>

## DELEGATES

NARSWORTHY HUNTER<sup>2</sup>THOMAS M GREENE<sup>3</sup>

## TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE RIVER OHIO

## DELEGATE

PAUL FEARING<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Formed by act of April 7, 1796, from territory ceded to the United States by the States of Georgia and South Carolina.

<sup>2</sup> Died March 11, 1802.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Narsworthy Hunter, and took his seat December 6, 1802.

<sup>4</sup> Question raised as to his right to retain his seat after November 29, 1802, when the Territory was granted statehood as the State of Ohio; no other representative appearing, was permitted to retain the seat.



# EIGHTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1803, TO MARCH 3, 1805

FIRST SESSION—October 17, 1803, to March 27, 1804  
SECOND SESSION—November 5, 1804, to March 3, 1805

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—AARON BURR, of New York  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN BROWN,<sup>1</sup> of Kentucky, JESSE FRANKLIN,<sup>2</sup> of North Carolina;  
JOSEPH ANDERSON,<sup>3</sup> of Tennessee  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A OTIS, of Massachusetts  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—NATHANIEL MACON,<sup>4</sup> of North Carolina  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN BECKLEY,<sup>5</sup> of Virginia

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JAMES HILLHOUSE

URIAH TRACY

### REPRESENTATIVES

SIMEON BALDWIN  
SAMUEL W DANA  
JOHN DAVENPORT  
CALVIN GODDARD

ROGER GRISWOLD  
JOHN C SMITH  
BENJAMIN TALLMADGE

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

WILLIAM H WELLS <sup>6</sup>  
JAMES A BAYARD <sup>7</sup>

SAMUEL WHITE

### REPRESENTATIVE

CENAR A RODNEY

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

ABRAHAM BALDWIN

JAMES JACKSON

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH BRYAN  
PETER EARLY

SAMUEL HAMMOND <sup>8</sup>  
DAVID MERIWETHER

<sup>1</sup> Elected October 17, 1803, January 23, 1804

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 10, 1804

<sup>3</sup> Elected January 15, 1805, February 28, 1805, March 2, 1805

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected October 17, 1803.

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected October 17, 1803.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned November 6, 1804

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H Wells, and took his seat January 15, 1805

<sup>8</sup> Seat declared vacant February 2, 1805, because he had accepted appointment to be civil and military governor of upper Louisiana Territory

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS****JOHN BROWN****JOHN BRECKINRIDGE****REPRESENTATIVES****GEORGE M BEDINGER****MATTHEW LYON****JOHN BOYLE****THOMAS SANDFORD****JOHN FOWLER****MATTHEW WALTON****MARYLAND****SENATORS****ROBERT WRIGHT****SAMUEL SMITH****REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN ARCHER****WILLIAM MCCREERY****WALTER BOWIE****DANIEL HIESTER<sup>1</sup>****JOHN CAMPBELL****ROGER NELSON<sup>2</sup>****JOHN DENNIS****JOSEPH H NICHOLSON****NICHOLAS R MOORE****THOMAS PLATER****MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS****TIMOTHY PICKERING<sup>3</sup>****JOHN QUINCY ADAMS****REPRESENTATIVES****PHANUEL BISHOP****EBENEZER SLAVER****PHINEAS BRUCH<sup>4</sup>****THOMSON J SKINNER<sup>5</sup>****JACOB CROWNINSHIELD****SIMON LARNED<sup>6</sup>****MANASSEH CUTLER****WILLIAM STEDMAN****RICHARD CUTTS****SAMUEL TAGGART****THOMAS DWIGHT****SAMUEL THATCHER****WILLIAM EUSTIS****JOSEPH B VARNUM****SETH HASTINGS****PELEG WADSWORTH****NAHUM MITCHELL****LEMUEL WILLIAMS****NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS****SIMEON OLCOTT****WILLIAM PLUMER****REPRESENTATIVES****SILAS BETTON****SAMUEL HUNT****CLIFTON CLAGETT****SAMUEL TENNEY****DAVID HOUGH**<sup>1</sup> Died March 7, 1804<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel Hiestor, and took his seat November 6, 1804<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dwight Foster, in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 17, 1803<sup>4</sup> Never qualified, owing to illness<sup>5</sup> Resigned August 10, 1804<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomson J Skinner, and took his seat November 6, 1804

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JONATHAN DAYTON

JOHN CONDIT <sup>1</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

ADAM BOYD  
EBENEZER ELMER  
WILLIAM HELMSJAMES MOTT  
JAMES SLOAN  
HENRY SOUTHARD

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

DE WITT CLINTON <sup>2</sup>  
JOHN ARMSTRONG <sup>3</sup>  
JOHN SMITH <sup>4</sup>THEODORUS BAILEY <sup>5</sup>  
JOHN ARMSTRONG <sup>6</sup>  
SAMUEL L. MITCHILL <sup>7</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

ISAAC BLOOM <sup>8</sup>  
DANIEL C. VERPLANCK <sup>9</sup>  
GAYLORD GRISWOLD  
JOSIAH HASBROUCK <sup>10</sup>  
HENRY W. LIVINGSTON  
ANDREW McCORD  
SAMUEL L. MITCHILL <sup>11</sup>  
GEORGE CLINTON, Jr. <sup>12</sup>  
BERIAH PALMER  
JOHN PATTERSONOLIVER PHELPS  
ERASTUS ROOT  
JOSHUA SANDS  
THOMAS SAMMONS  
JOHN SMITH <sup>13</sup>  
SAMUEL RIKE <sup>14</sup>  
DAVID THOMAS  
GEORGE TIBBITTS  
PHILIP VAN CORTLANDT  
KILLIAN K. VAN RENSSELAER

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JESSE FRANKLIN

DAVID STONE

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHANIEL ALEXANDER  
WILLIAM ALSTON  
WILLIAM BLACKLEDGE  
JAMES GILLESPIE <sup>15</sup>  
JAMES HOLLAND  
WILLIAM KENNEDYNATHANIEL MACON  
SAMUEL D. PURVIANCE <sup>16</sup>  
RICHARD STANFORD  
MARMADUKE WILLIAMS  
JOSEPH WINSTON  
THOMAS WYNN

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOHN SMITH <sup>17</sup>THOMAS WORTHINGTON <sup>18</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE

JEREMIAH MORROW <sup>19</sup><sup>1</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1803, to serve until the next meeting of the legislature, subsequently elected and took his seat October 17, 1803, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1803, to August 31, 1803<sup>2</sup> Resigned November 11, 1803<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of De Witt Clinton, and took his seat December 8, 1803 (See also footnote 6 following)<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of De Witt Clinton, and took his seat February 23, 1804<sup>5</sup> Resigned January 10, 1804<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Theodorus Bailey, and took his seat under the new credentials February 25, 1804, served in this class until June 30, 1804, when he resigned, having been appointed minister to France<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Armstrong, and took his seat November 23, 1804<sup>8</sup> Died April 26, 1803, before Congress assembled<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac Bloom, and took his seat October 17, 1803<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John Canine, before the beginning of the congressional term, and took his seat October 17, 1803<sup>11</sup> Resigned November 22, 1804, before the commencement of the Ninth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel L. Mitchill, and took his seat February 14, 1805<sup>13</sup> Resigned effective February 23, 1804, having been elected Senator<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Smith, and took his seat November 5, 1804<sup>15</sup> Died January 10, 1805<sup>16</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Duncan McFarland<sup>17</sup> Took his seat October 25, 1803, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1809<sup>18</sup> Took his seat October 17, 1803, term to expire as determined by lot, March 3, 1807<sup>19</sup> Took his seat October 17, 1803

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

GEORGE LOGAN

SAMUEL MACLAY

## REPRESENTATIVES

ISAAC ANDERSON  
DAVID BARD  
ROBERT BROWN  
JOSEPH CLAY  
FREDERICK CONRAD  
WILLIAM FINDLEY  
ANDREW GREGG  
JOHN A HANNA  
JOSEPH HIESTER

WILLIAM HOGE <sup>1</sup>  
JOHN HOGE <sup>2</sup>  
MICHAEL LEIB  
JOHN B C LUCAS  
JOHN REA  
JACOB RICHARDS  
JOHN SMILIE  
JOHN STEWART  
ISAAC VAN HORNE  
JOHN WHITEHILL

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

CHRISTOPHER ELLERY

SAMUEL J POTTER <sup>3</sup>  
BENJAMIN HOWLAND <sup>4</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

NEHEMIAH KNIGHT

JOSEPH STANTON, Jr

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

THOMAS SUMTER

PIERCE BUTLER <sup>5</sup>  
JOHN GAILLARD <sup>6</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM BUTLER  
LEVI CASEY  
JOHN B EARLE  
WADE HAMPTON

BENJAMIN HUGER  
THOMAS LOWNDES  
THOMAS MOORE  
RICHARD WINN

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOSEPH ANDERSON

WILLIAM COCKE

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W CAMPBELL  
WILLIAM DICKSON

JOHN RHEA

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

STEPHEN R BRADLEY

ISRAEL SMITH

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM CHAMBERLAIN  
MARTIN CHITTENDEN

JAMES ELLIOTT  
GIDEON OLIN

<sup>1</sup> Resigned October 15, 1804<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Hoge, and took his seat November 27, 1804<sup>3</sup> Died October 14, 1804<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel J. Potter, and took his seat December 3, 1804<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Ewing Colbourn, in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 18, 1803; resigned in 1804, vacancy in this class from November 3, 1802, to October 18, 1803<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Pierce Butler, and took his seat January 21, 1805

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

STEVENS T MASON <sup>1</sup>  
 JOHN TAYLOR <sup>2</sup>  
 ABRAHAM B VENABLE <sup>3</sup>  
 WILLIAM B GILES <sup>4</sup>  
 ANDREW MOORE <sup>5</sup>

WILSON C NICHOLAS <sup>6</sup>  
 ANDREW MOORE <sup>7</sup>  
 WILLIAM B GILES <sup>8</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS CLAIBORNE  
 JOHN TRIGG <sup>9</sup>  
 CHRISTOPHER CLARK <sup>10</sup>  
 MATTHEW CLAY  
 JOHN CLOPTON  
 JOHN DAWSON  
 JOHN W EPPES  
 PETERSON GOODWYN  
 EDWIN GRAY  
 THOMAS GRIFFIN  
 DAVID HOLMES  
 JOHN G JACKSON  
 WALTER JONES

THOMAS LEWIS <sup>11</sup>  
 ANDREW MOORE <sup>12</sup>  
 ALEXANDER WILSON <sup>13</sup>  
 ANTHONY NEW  
 THOMAS NEWTON, JR  
 JOHN RANDOLPH  
 THOMAS M RANDOLPH  
 JOHN SMITH  
 JAMES STEPHENSON  
 PHILIP R THOMPSON  
 ABRAHAM TRIGG  
 JOSEPH LEWIS, JR

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY

## DELEGATE

WILLIAM LATTIMORE

<sup>1</sup> Died May 10, 1803

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Stevens T. Mason, and took his seat October 17, 1803

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Stevens T. Mason, and took his seat December 13, 1803, resigned June 7, 1804

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Abraham B. Venable, and took his seat November 5, 1804, subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wilson C. Nicholas (See note 8 below)

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Abraham B. Venable, and qualified under these credentials December 17, 1804, antecedently appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wilson C. Nicholas (See note 7 below)

<sup>6</sup> Resigned May 22, 1804

<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wilson C. Nicholas, and took his seat November 6, 1804, subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Abraham B. Venable (See note 5 above)

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wilson C. Nicholas, and took his seat December 17, 1804, antecedently appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Abraham B. Venable (See note 4 above)

<sup>9</sup> Died June 28, 1804

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Trigg, and took his seat November 5, 1804

<sup>11</sup> Served until March 5, 1804, succeeded by Andrew Moore, who contested his election (Counsel were heard at bar of House in this case)

<sup>12</sup> Successfully contested the election of Thomas Lewis, and took his seat March 5, 1804, resigned November 6, 1804, having been appointed Senator

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew Moore, and took his seat December 4, 1804

# NINTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1805, TO MARCH 3, 1807

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1805, to April 21, 1806

SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1806, to March 3, 1807

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1805, for one day only

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL SMITH,<sup>1</sup> of Maryland  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A OTIS, of Massachusetts  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—NATHANIEL MACON,<sup>2</sup> of North Carolina  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN BECKLEY,<sup>3</sup> of Virginia

## CONNECTICUT

JAMES HILLHOUSE

SENATORS

URIAH TRACY

REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL W DANA  
JOHN DAVENPORT  
CALVIN GODDARD <sup>4</sup>  
TIMOTHY PITKIN <sup>5</sup>  
ROGER GRISWOLD <sup>6</sup>

LEWIS B STURGES <sup>7</sup>  
JONATHAN O MOSELEY  
JOHN COTTON SMITH <sup>8</sup>  
THEODORE DWIGHT <sup>9</sup>  
BENJAMIN TALLMADGE

## DELAWARE

SENATORS

SAMUEL WHITE

JAMES A BAYARD

REPRESENTATIVE

JAMES M BROOM

## GEORGIA

SENATORS

ABRAHAM BALDWIN

JAMES JACKSON <sup>10</sup>  
JOHN MILLIDGE <sup>11</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH BRYAN <sup>12</sup>  
DENNIS SMELT <sup>13</sup>  
PETER EARLY  
DAVID MERIWETHER

COWLES MEAD <sup>14</sup>  
THOMAS SPALDING <sup>15</sup>  
WILLIAM W BIBB <sup>16</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Elected December 2, 1805, March 18, 1806, and March 4, 1807

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected December 2, 1806

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 2, 1805

<sup>4</sup> Resigned in 1805, before Congress assembled

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignations of Calvin Goddard and Roger Griswold, and took his seat December 10, 1805

<sup>6</sup> Resigned in 1805, before Congress assembled

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignations of Calvin Goddard and Roger Griswold, and took his seat December 2, 1805

<sup>8</sup> Resigned in August, 1806

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Cotton Smith, and took his seat December 1, 1806

<sup>10</sup> Died March 10, 1806

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Jackson, and took his seat December 11, 1806

<sup>12</sup> Resigned in 1806

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Bryan, and took his seat December 20, 1806

<sup>14</sup> Served until December 24, 1805, succeeded by Thomas Spalding, who contested his election

<sup>15</sup> Successfully contested the election of Cowles Mead, and took his seat December 24, 1805, resigned in 1806

<sup>16</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Spalding, and took his seat January 26, 1807

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JOHN BRECKINRIDGE <sup>1</sup>  
JOHN ADAIR <sup>2</sup>  
HENRY CLAY <sup>3</sup>

BUCKNER THRUSTON

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE M. BEDINGER  
JOHN BOYLE  
JOHN FOWLER

MATTHEW LYON  
THOMAS SANDFORD  
MATTHEW WALTON

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

ROBERT WRIGHT <sup>4</sup>  
PHILIP REED <sup>5</sup>

SAMUEL SMITH

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN ARCHER  
JOHN CAMPBELL  
LEONARD COVINGTON  
JOSEPH H. NICHOLSON <sup>6</sup>  
EDWARD LLOYD <sup>7</sup>

PATRICK MAGRUDER  
WILLIAM MCCREERY  
NICHOLAS R. MOORE  
ROGER NELSON  
CHARLES GOLDSBOROUGH

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

TIMOTHY PICKERING

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH BARKER  
BARNABAS BIDWELL  
PHANUEL BISHOP  
JOHN CHANDLER  
ORCHARD COOK  
JACOB CROWNSHIELD  
RICHARD CUTTS  
WILLIAM FLY  
ISAIAH L. GREEN

SETH HASTINGS  
JEREMIAH NELSON  
JOSHUA QUINCY  
EBENEZER SEAYER  
WILLIAM STEDMAN  
SAMUEL TAGGART  
JOSEPH B. VARNUM  
PELEG WADSWORTH

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

WILLIAM PLUMER

NICHOLAS GILMAN

## REPRESENTATIVES

SILAS BETTON  
CALEB ELLIS  
DAVID HOUGH

SAMUEL TENNEY  
THOMAS W. THOMPSON

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN CONDIT

AARON KITCHELL

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZRA DARBY  
EBENEZER ELMER  
WILLIAM HELMS

JOHN LAMBERT  
JAMES SLOAN  
HENRY SOUTHARD

<sup>1</sup> Resigned August 7, 1805, to become Attorney General

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Breckinridge, and took his seat December 9, 1805, resigned November 18, 1806

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Adair, and took his seat December 29, 1806.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned in 1806

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Wright, and took his seat December 29, 1806

<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 1, 1806

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph H. Nicholson, and took his seat December 3, 1806

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JOHN SMITH

SAMUEL L. MITCHILL

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BLAKE, JR.<sup>1</sup>  
 GEORGE CLINTON, Jr.<sup>1</sup>  
 SILAS HALSEY  
 HENRY W. LIVINGSTON  
 JOSIAH MASTERS  
 GURDON S. MUMFORD<sup>2</sup>  
 JOHN RUSSELL  
 PETER SAILLY  
 THOMAS SAMMONS

MARTIN G. SCHUNEMAN  
 DAVID THOMAS  
 URI TRACY  
 PHILIP VAN CORTLANDT  
 KILLIAN K. VAN RENSSELAER  
 DANIEL C. VERPLANCK  
 ELIPHALET WICKES  
 NATHAN WILLIAMS

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

DAVID STONE<sup>3</sup>

JAMES TURNER

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHANIEL ALEXANDER<sup>4</sup>  
 EVAN S. ALEXANDER<sup>5</sup>  
 WILLIS ALSTON  
 WILLIAM BLACKLEDGE  
 THOMAS BLOUNT  
 JAMES HOLLAND  
 THOMAS KENAN

NATHANIEL MACON  
 DUNCAN MCFARLAN  
 RICHARD STANFORD  
 MARMADUKE WILLIAMS  
 JOSEPH WINSTON  
 THOMAS WYNN

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOHN SMITH

THOMAS WORTHINGTON

## REPRESENTATIVE

JEREMIAH MORROW

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

GEORGE LOGAN

SAMUEL MACLAY

## REPRESENTATIVES

ISAAC ANDERSON  
 DAVID BARD  
 ROBERT BROWN  
 JOSEPH CLAY  
 FREDERICK CONRAD  
 WILLIAM FINDLEY  
 ANDREW GREGG  
 JOHN HAMILTON  
 JOHN A. HANNA<sup>6</sup>  
 ROBERT WHITEHILL<sup>7</sup>  
 JAMES KELLY

MICHAEL LEIB<sup>8</sup>  
 JOHN PORTER<sup>9</sup>  
 CHRISTIAN LOWER<sup>10</sup>  
 JOHN B. C. LUCAS<sup>11</sup>  
 SAMUEL SMITH<sup>12</sup>  
 JOHN PUGH  
 JOHN REA  
 JACOB RICHARDS  
 JOHN SMILLIE  
 JOHN WHITEHILL

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Samuel L. Mitchill in preceding Congress.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Daniel D. Tompkins, before the beginning of the Congressional term, and took his seat December 2, 1805.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned about February 17, 1807.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned in November, 1805, having been elected governor.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel Alexander and took his seat February 24, 1806.

<sup>6</sup> Died July 23, 1805, before Congress assembled.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John A. Hanna, and took his seat December 2, 1805.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Douglas, resigned February 14, 1806.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Michael Leib, and took his seat December 8, 1804.

<sup>10</sup> Died December 19, 1806, never having qualified.

<sup>11</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John B. C. Lucas, and took his seat December 2, 1805.



RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

BENJAMIN HOWLAND

JAMES FENNER

REPRESENTATIVES

NEHEMIAH KNIGHT

JOSEPH STANTON, Jr.

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

THOMAS SUMTER

JOHN GAILLARD

REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM BUTLER  
LEVI CASEY<sup>1</sup>  
ELIAS EARLE  
ROBERT MARION

THOMAS MOORE  
O'BRIEN SMITH  
DAVID R. WILLIAMS  
RICHARD WINN

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

JOSEPH ANDERSON

DANIEL SMITH

REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. CAMPBELL  
WILLIAM DICKSON

JOHN RHEA

VERMONT

SENATORS

STEPHEN R. BRADLEY

ISRAEL SMITH

REPRESENTATIVES

MARTIN CHITTENDEN  
JAMES ELLIOTT

JAMES FISK  
GIDEON OLIN

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

WILLIAM B. GILES

ANDREW MOORE

REPRESENTATIVES

BURWELL BASSETT  
JOHN CLAIBORNE  
CHRISTOPHER CLARK<sup>1</sup>  
WILLIAM A. BURWELL<sup>2</sup>  
MATTHEW CLAY  
JOHN CLOPTON  
JOHN DAWSON  
JOHN W. EPPES  
JAMES M. GARNETT  
PETERSON GOODWYN  
EDWIN GRAY  
DAVID HOLMES

JOHN G. JACKSON  
WALTER JONES  
JOSEPH LEWIS, Jr.  
JOHN MORROW  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr.  
JOHN RANDOLPH  
THOMAS M. RANDOLPH  
JOHN SMITH  
PHILIP R. THOMPSON  
ABRAM TRIGG  
ALEXANDER WILSON

<sup>1</sup> Died February 3, 1807, before the commencement of the Tenth Congress, to which he had been reelected

<sup>2</sup> Resigned July 1, 1806.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Christopher Clark, and took his seat December 1, 1806

INDIANA TERRITORY<sup>1</sup>

DELEGATE

BENJAMIN PARKE<sup>2</sup>

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY

DELEGATE

WILLIAM LATTIMORE

TERRITORY OF ORLEANS<sup>3</sup>

DELEGATE

DANIEL CLARK<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Formed by act approved May 7, 1800, from a portion of lands of the Northwest Territory originally ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia, with seat of government at Vincennes.

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 12, 1805.

<sup>3</sup> Formed by act approved March 26, 1804, from a portion of lands ceded by France to the United States under the name of Louisiana by the treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803.

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1806.

# TENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1807, TO MARCH 3, 1809

FIRST SESSION—October 26, 1807, to April 25, 1808  
SECOND SESSION—November 7, 1808, to March 3, 1809

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL SMITH,<sup>1</sup> of Maryland, STEPHEN R. BRADLEY,<sup>2</sup> of Vermont,  
JOHN MILLEDGE,<sup>3</sup> of Georgia  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A. OTIS, of Massachusetts  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOSEPH B. VARNUM,<sup>4</sup> of Massachusetts  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia, PATRICK MAGRUDER,<sup>5</sup> of Maryland

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JAMES HILLHOUSE, New Haven

URIAH TRACY,<sup>6</sup> Litchfield  
CHAUNCEY GOODRICH,<sup>7</sup> Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

EPAPHRODITUS CHAMPION, East Haddam  
SAMUEL W. DANA, Middlesex  
JOHN DAVENPORT, Stamford  
JONATHAN O. MOSELEY, East Haddam

TIMOTHY PITKIN, Farmington  
LEWIS B. STURGES, Fairfield  
BENJAMIN TALLMADGE, Litchfield

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

SAMUEL WHITE, Wilmington

JAMES A. BAYARD, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES M. BROOM,<sup>8</sup> Wilmington

NICHOLAS VAN DYKE,<sup>9</sup> New Castle

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

ABRAHAM BALDWIN,<sup>10</sup> Augusta  
GEORGE JONES,<sup>11</sup> Savannah  
WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD,<sup>12</sup> Lexington

JOHN MILLEDGE, Augusta

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM W. BIBB, Petersburg  
HOWELL COBB, Louisville

DENNIS SMELT, Savannah  
GEORGE M. TROUP, Dublin

<sup>1</sup> Elected April 16, 1808

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 28, 1808

<sup>3</sup> Elected January 30, 1809

<sup>4</sup> Elected October 26, 1807

<sup>5</sup> Elected October 26, 1807

<sup>6</sup> Died July 19, 1807

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Uriah Tracy, and took his seat November 27, 1807

<sup>8</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James M. Broom, and took his seat December 2, 1807

<sup>10</sup> Died March 4, 1807

<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham Baldwin, and took his seat October 26, 1807

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham Baldwin, and took his seat December 9, 1807

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

BUCKNER THRUSTON, Lexington

JOHN POPE, Springfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BOYLE, Lancaster  
JOSEPH DESHA, Mays Lick  
BENJAMIN HOWARD, LexingtonRICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings  
MATTHEW LYON, Eddyville  
JOHN ROWAN, Louisville

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore

PHILIP REED, Chestertown

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN CAMPBELL, Port Tobacco  
CHARLES GOLDSBOROUGH, Cambridge  
PHILIP B. KEY,<sup>1</sup> Rockville  
EDWARD LLOYD, Wye Mills  
WILLIAM MCCREERY,<sup>2</sup> ReisterstownJOHN MONTGOMERY, Bel Air  
NICHOLAS R. MOORE, Ruxton  
ROGER NELSON, Frederick  
ARCHIBALD VAN HORNE

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

TIMOTHY PICKERING, Wendham

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS,<sup>3</sup> Boston  
JAMES LLOYD,<sup>4</sup> Boston

## REPRESENTATIVES

BARNABAS BIDWELL,<sup>5</sup> Stockbridge  
EZEKIEL BACON,<sup>6</sup> Pittsfield  
JOSEPH BARKER, Middleboro  
JOHN CHANDLER, Monmouth  
ORCHARD COOK, Wiscasset  
JACOB CROWNSHIELD,<sup>7</sup> Salem  
JOSEPH STORY,<sup>8</sup> Salem  
RICHARD CURTIS, Pepperellboro  
JOSIAH DEAN, Rannham  
WILLIAM ELY, SpringfieldISAIAH L. GREEN, Barnstable  
DANIEL ILSLEY, Falmouth  
EDWARD ST. LOE LIVERMORE, Newburyport  
JOSIAH QUINCY, Boston  
EBENEZER SRAVER, Roxbury  
WILLIAM STEDMAN, Worcester  
SAMUEL TAGGART, Colerain  
JABEZ UPHAM, Brookfield  
JOSEPH B. VARNUM, Dracut

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

NICHOLAS GILMAN, Exeter

NAHUM PARKER, Fitzwilliam

## REPRESENTATIVES

PETER CARLETON, Landaff  
DANIEL M. DUBILLI, Dover  
FRANCIS GARDNER, KeeneJEDEDIAH K. SMITH, Amherst  
CLEMENT STORER, Portsmouth

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN CONDIT, Orange

AARON KUTCHELL, Hanover

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZRA DARBY,<sup>9</sup> Scotch Plains  
ADAM BOYD,<sup>10</sup> Hackensack  
WILLIAM HELMS, Hackensacktown  
JOHN LAMBERT, LambertvilleTHOMAS NEWBOLD  
JAMES SLOAN  
HENRY SOUTHWARD, Baskingridge<sup>1</sup> Election was questioned upon the grounds that he was not a resident of the district from which elected and that he was a British pensioner, a resolution declaring him entitled to his seat was passed by a vote of 87 to 52, March 18, 1808<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney<sup>3</sup> Resigned June 8, 1808<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Quincy Adams, and took his seat November 7, 1808<sup>5</sup> Resigned July 13, 1807, before Congress assembled<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Barnabas Bidwell, and took his seat November 2, 1807<sup>7</sup> Died April 15, 1808<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob Crownshield, and took his seat December 20, 1808<sup>9</sup> Died January 28, 1808<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ezra Darby, and took his seat April 1, 1808

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JOHN SMITH, Mastic

SAMUEL L. MITCHILL, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BLAKE, Jr., Montgomery  
 GEORGE CLINTON, Jr., New York City  
 BARENT GARDENIER, Kingston  
 JOHN HARRIS, Aurelius  
 REUBEN HUMPHREY, Marcellus  
 WILLIAM KIRKPATRICK, Salina  
 JOSIAH MASTERS, Schaghticoke  
 GURDON S. MUMFORD, New York City  
 SAMUEL RIKER, Newtown

JOHN RUSSELL, Cooperstown  
 PETER SWART, Schoharie  
 DAVID THOMAS,<sup>1</sup> Salem  
 NATHAN WILSON,<sup>2</sup> Salem  
 JOHN THOMPSON, Stillwater  
 JAMES I. VAN ALLEN, Kinderhook  
 PHILIP VAN CORTLANDT, Croton  
 KILLIAN K. VAN RENSSELAER, Albany  
 DANIEL C. VERPLANCK, Fishkill

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JAMES TURNER, Warrenton

JESSE FRANKLIN

## REPRESENTATIVES

EVAN S. ALEXANDER, Salisbury  
 WILLIS ALSTON, Greenville  
 WILLIAM BLACKLEDGE, Spring Hill  
 THOMAS BLOUNT, Tarboro  
 JOHN CULPPER,<sup>3</sup> Allenton  
 MESHACK FRANKLIN

JAMES HOLLAND  
 THOMAS KENAN, Kenansville  
 NATHANIEL MACON, Warrenton  
 LAMUEL SAWYER, Elizabeth City  
 RICHARD STANFORD, Hawfields  
 MARMADUKE WILLIAMS

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOHN SMITH,<sup>4</sup> Columbia  
 RETURN J. MILES, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Marietta

EDWARD TIFFIN,<sup>6</sup> Chillicothe

## REPRESENTATIVE

JEREMIAH MORROW, Montgomery

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

SAMUEL MACLAY,<sup>7</sup> Lewisburg  
 MICHAEL LEIB,<sup>8</sup> Philadelphia

ANDREW GREGG, Pennvalley

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID BARD, Frankstown  
 ROBERT BROWN, Weaversville  
 JOSEPH CLAY,<sup>9</sup> Philadelphia  
 BENJAMIN SAY,<sup>10</sup> Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM FINDLEY, Youngstown  
 JOHN HIESTER, Parker Ford  
 WILLIAM HOGG, Washington  
 ROBERT JENKINS, Churchtown  
 JAMES KELLY, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM MILNOR, Philadelphia

JOHN PORTER, Philadelphia  
 JOHN PUGH, Doylestown  
 JOHN REA, Chambersburg  
 JACOB RICHARDS, Chester  
 MATTHIAS RICHARDS, Pottstown  
 JOHN SMILIE, Fayette  
 SAMUEL SMITH, Erie  
 ROBERT WHITEHILL, Camp Hill  
 DANIEL MONTGOMERY, Jr.

<sup>1</sup> Resigned May 1, 1808<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Thomas, and took his seat November 7, 1808<sup>3</sup> Election contested by Duncan McFarland, the House on January 2, 1808, declared the seat vacant on account of irregularities, subsequently elected, and took his seat February 23, 1808<sup>4</sup> Tried by Senate for complicity with Aaron Burr, but resolution of expulsion negatived April 9, 1808, resigned April 23, 1808 (See Senate Election Cases, edition 1903, pp. 934-948)<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Smith, and took his seat January 6, 1809<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 3, 1809<sup>7</sup> Resigned January 4, 1809<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Maclay, and took his seat January 10, 1809<sup>9</sup> Resigned in 1808<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Clay, and took his seat November 16, 1808

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS****BENJAMIN HOWLAND**, Tiverton**JAMES FENNER**,<sup>1</sup> Providence  
**ELISHA MATHEWSON**,<sup>2</sup> Scituate**REPRESENTATIVES****NEHEMIAH KNIGHT**,<sup>3</sup> Cranston  
**RICHARD JACKSON, Jr.**,<sup>4</sup> Providence**ISAAC WILBOUR**, Little Compton**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS****THOMAS SUMTER**, Statesburg**JOHN GAILLARD**, Charleston**REPRESENTATIVES****LEMUEL J. ALSTON**, Greenville  
**WILLIAM BUTLER**, Saluda  
**JOSEPH CALHOUN**,<sup>5</sup> Calhoun Mills  
**ROBERT MARION**, Charleston**THOMAS MOORE**, Prices Store  
**JOHN TAYLOR**, Columbia  
**DAVID R. WILLIAMS**, Society Hill  
**RICHARD WINN**, Winnsboro**TENNESSEE****SENATORS****JOSEPH ANDERSON****DANIEL SMITH**, Hendersonville**REPRESENTATIVES****GEORGE W. CAMPBELL**, Nashville  
**JOHN RHEA**, Sullivan**JESSE WHARTON**, Nashville**VERMONT****SENATORS****STEPHEN R. BRADLEY**, Westminster**ISRAEL SMITH**,<sup>6</sup> Rutland  
**JONATHAN ROBINSON**,<sup>7</sup> Bennington**REPRESENTATIVES****MARTIN CHITTENDEN**, Williston  
**JAMES ELLIOTT**, Brattleboro  
**JAMES FISK**, Barre**JAMES WITHERELL**,<sup>8</sup> Fair Haven  
**SAMUEL SHAW**,<sup>9</sup> Castleton**VIRGINIA****SENATORS****WILLIAM B. GILES**, Ladore**ANDREW MOORE**, Lexington**REPRESENTATIVES****BURWELL BASSETT**, Williamsburg  
**WILLIAM A. BURWELL**, Rocky Mount  
**JOHN CLAIBORNE**,<sup>10</sup> Brunswick  
**THOMAS GHOLSON, Jr.**,<sup>11</sup> Brunswick  
**MATTHEW CLAY**, Halifax  
**JOHN CLOPTON**, Tunstall  
**JOHN DAWSON**  
**JOHN W. EPPES**, Charles City  
**JAMES M. GARNETT**, Loretto  
**PETERSON GOODWYN**, Petersburg  
**EDWIN GRAY**  
**DAVID HOLMES**, Winchester**JOHN G. JACKSON**, Clarksburg  
**WALTER JONES**  
**JOSEPH LEWIS, Jr.**, Upperville  
**JOHN LOVE**, Alexandria  
**JOHN MORROW**  
**THOMAS NEWTON, Jr.**, Norfolk  
**WILSON C. NICHOLAS**, Charlottesville  
**JOHN RANDOLPH**, Charlotte  
**JOHN SMITH**  
**ABRAM TRIGG**, Christiansburg  
**ALEXANDER WILSON**<sup>1</sup> Resigned in September, 1807, having been elected governor<sup>2</sup> Fleeted to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Fenner, and took his seat November 20, 1807<sup>3</sup> Died June 11, 1808<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nehemiah Knight, and took his seat November 11, 1808<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Levi Casey, in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 26, 1807<sup>6</sup> Resigned October 1, 1807, having been elected governor<sup>7</sup> Fleeted to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Israel Smith, and took his seat October 26, 1807<sup>8</sup> Resigned May 1, 1808<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Witherell, and took his seat November 8, 1808<sup>10</sup> Died October 9, 1808<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Claiborne, and took his seat November 7, 1808

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INDIANA TERRITORY

DELEGATES

BENJAMIN PARKE,<sup>1</sup> Vincennes

JESSE B. THOMAS,<sup>2</sup> Lawrenceburg

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY

DELEGATE

GEORGE POINDEXTER, Woodville

TERRITORY OF ORLEANS

DELEGATE

DANIEL CLARK, New Orleans

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<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 1, 1808

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Parke, and took his seat December 1, 1808.

# ELEVENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1809, TO MARCH 3, 1811

FIRST SESSION—MAY 22, 1809, to June 28, 1809

SECOND SESSION—November 27, 1809, to May 1, 1810

THIRD SESSION—December 3, 1810, to March 3, 1811

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1809, to March 7, 1809

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—ANDREW GREGG,<sup>1</sup> of Pennsylvania, JOHN GAILLARD,<sup>2</sup> of South Carolina,  
JOHN POPE,<sup>3</sup> of Kentucky

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A OTIS, of Massachusetts

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOSEPH B VARNUM,<sup>4</sup> of Massachusetts

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—PATRICK MAGRUDER,<sup>5</sup> of Maryland

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JAMES HILLHOUSE,<sup>6</sup> New Haven  
SAMUEL W DANA,<sup>7</sup> Middlesex

CHAUNCEY GOODRICH, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

EPAPHRODITUS CHAMPION, East Haddam  
SAMUEL W DANA,<sup>8</sup> Middlesex  
EBENEZER HUNTINGTON,<sup>9</sup> Norwich  
JOHN DAVENPORT, Stamford

JONATHAN O MOSELEY, East Haddam  
TIMOTHY PITKIN, Farmington  
LEWIS B STURGES, Fairfield  
BENJAMIN TALLMADGE, Litchfield

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

SAMUEL WHITE,<sup>10</sup> Wilmington  
OUTERBRIDGE HORSEY,<sup>11</sup> Wilmington

JAMES A BAYARD, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVE

NICHOLAS VAN DYKE, New Castle

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

JOHN MILLEDGE,<sup>12</sup> Augusta  
CHARLES TAIT,<sup>13</sup> Elbert

WILLIAM H CRAWFORD, Lexington

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM W BIBB, Petersburg  
HOWELL COBB, Louisville

DENNIS SMELT, Savannah  
GEORGE M TROUP, Dublin

<sup>1</sup> Elected June 26, 1809

<sup>2</sup> Elected February 28, 1810, reelected April 17, 1810

<sup>3</sup> Elected February 23, 1811

<sup>4</sup> Reelected May 22, 1809

<sup>5</sup> Reelected May 22, 1809

<sup>6</sup> Resigned June 10, 1810

<sup>7</sup> Fleeted to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Hillhouse, and took his seat December 4, 1810

<sup>8</sup> Resigned in May, 1810, having been elected Senator

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel W Dana, and took his seat December 3, 1810

<sup>10</sup> Died November 4, 1809

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel White, and took his seat January 29, 1810

<sup>12</sup> Resigned November 14, 1809

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Milledge, and took his seat December 28, 1809



## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

BUCKNER THRUSTON,<sup>1</sup> Lexington  
HENRY CLAY,<sup>2</sup> Lexington

JOHN POPE, Springfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN HOWARD,<sup>3</sup> Lexington  
WILLIAM T. BARRY,<sup>4</sup> Lexington  
HENRY CRIST, Shepherdsville  
JOSEPH DESHA, Mays Lick

RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings  
MATTHEW LYON, Eddsville  
SAMUEL MCKEE, Lancaster

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

SAMUEL SMITH,<sup>5</sup> Baltimore

PHILIP REED, Chestertown

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BROWN,<sup>6</sup> Centerville  
ROBERT WRIGHT,<sup>7</sup> Queenstown  
JOHN CAMPBELL, Port Tobacco  
CHARLES GOLDSBOROUGH, Cambridge  
PHILIP B. KEY, Rockville  
ALEXANDER MCKIM, Baltimore

JOHN MONTGOMERY, Bel Air  
NICHOLAS R. MOORE, Ruxton  
ROGER NELSON,<sup>8</sup> Frederick  
SAMUEL RINGGOLD,<sup>9</sup> Hagerstown  
ARCHIBALD VAN HORNE

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

TIMOTHY PICKERING, Wendham

JAMES LLOYD, Boston

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZEKIEL BACON, Pittsfield  
WILLIAM BAYLIES,<sup>10</sup> Bridgewater  
CHARLES TURNER, Jr.,<sup>11</sup> Scituate  
ORCHARD COOK, Wiscasset  
RICHARD CUTTS, Popperelboro  
WILLIAM ELY, Springfield  
GIDEON GARDNER, Nantucket  
BARZILLAI GANNETT, Gardiner  
EDWARD ST. LOE LIVERMORE, Newburyport  
BENJAMIN PICKMAN, Jr., Salem

JOSIAH QUINCY, Boston  
EBENEZER SEAVER, Roxbury  
WILLIAM STEDMAN,<sup>12</sup> Worcester  
ABIJAH BIGELOW,<sup>13</sup> Leominster  
SAMUEL TAGGART, Colerain  
JABEZ UPHAM,<sup>14</sup> Brookfield  
JOSEPH ALLEN,<sup>15</sup> Worcester  
JOSEPH B. VARNUM, Draught  
LABAN WHEATON, Easton  
EZEKIEL WHITMAN, Portland

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

NICHOLAS GILMAN, Exeter

NAHUM PARKER,<sup>16</sup> Fitzwilliam  
CHARLES CUTTS,<sup>17</sup> Portsmouth

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL BLAISDELL, Canaan  
JOHN C. CHAMBERLAIN, Charlestown  
WILLIAM HALE, Dover

NATHANIEL A. HAVEN, Portsmouth  
JAMES WILSON, Peterboro

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 18, 1809

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Buckner Thruston, and took his seat February 5, 1810

<sup>3</sup> Resigned April 10, 1810, to become governor of Upper Louisiana

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Howard, and took his seat December 13, 1810

<sup>5</sup> Appointed and subsequently reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1809

<sup>6</sup> Resigned in 1810, before the commencement of the Twelfth Congress, to which he had been reelected.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Brown, and took his seat December 3, 1810.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned May 14, 1810

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roger Nelson, and took his seat December 7, 1810.

<sup>10</sup> Served until June 28, 1809, succeeded by Charles Turner, Jr., who contested his election

<sup>11</sup> Successfully contested the election of William Baylies, and took his seat June 28, 1809

<sup>12</sup> Resigned July 16, 1810

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Stedman, and took his seat December 14, 1810

<sup>14</sup> Resigned in 1810

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jabez Upham, and took his seat December 13, 1810.

<sup>16</sup> Resigned June 1, 1810

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nahum Parker, and took his seat December 4, 1810

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

AARON KITCHELL,<sup>1</sup> Hanover  
JOHN CONDIT,<sup>2</sup> Orange

JOHN LAMBERT, Lambertville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ADAM BOYD, Hackensack  
JAMES COX,<sup>3</sup> Monmouth  
JOHN A. SCUDDER,<sup>4</sup> Monmouth  
WILLIAM HELMS, Hackettstown

THOMAS NEWBOLD  
HENRY SOUTHARD, Baskingridge  
JACOB HUFTY, Salem

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

JOHN SMITH, Mastic

OBADIAH GERMAN, Norwich

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM DENNING,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
SAMUEL L. MITCHILL,<sup>6</sup> New York City  
JAMES EMOTT, Albany  
JONATHAN FISK, Newburgh  
BARENT GARDENIER, Kingston  
THOMAS R. GOLD, Whitestown  
HERMAN KNICKERBOCKER, Schaghticoke  
ROBERT LE ROY LIVINGSTON, Hudson  
VINCENT MATHEWS, Elmira

GURDON S. MUMFORD, New York City  
JOHN NICHOLSON, Herkimer  
PETER B. PORTER, Buffalo  
ERASTUS ROOT, Delhi  
EBENEZER SAGE, Sag Harbor  
THOMAS SAMMONS, Johnstown  
JOHN THOMPSON, Stillwater  
URI TRACY, Oxford  
KILLIAN K. VAN RENSSLAER, Albany

**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

JAMES TURNER, Warrenton

JESSE FRANKLIN

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIS ALSTON, Greenville  
JAMES COCHRAN, Roxboro  
MESHACK FRANKLIN  
JAMES HOLLAND  
THOMAS KENAN, Kenansville  
WILLIAM KENNEDY, Washington

NATHANIEL MACON, Warrenton  
ARCHIBALD MCBRYDE, Carthage  
JOSEPH PEARSON, Salisbury  
LEMUEL SAWYER, Elizabeth City  
RICHARD STANFORD, Hawfields  
JOHN STANLY, New Bern

**OHIO****SENATORS**

RETURN J. MEIGS, Jr.,<sup>7</sup> Marietta  
THOMAS WORTHINGTON,<sup>8</sup> Chillicothe

STANLEY GRISWOLD,<sup>9</sup>  
ALEXANDER CAMPBELL,<sup>10</sup> Ripley

**REPRESENTATIVE**

JEREMIAH MORROW, Montgomery

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 12, 1809

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Aaron Kitchell, and took his seat May 24, 1809, subsequently elected

<sup>3</sup> Died September 12, 1810

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Cox, and took his seat December 3, 1810

<sup>5</sup> Resigned before qualifying

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Denning, and took his seat December 4, 1810

<sup>7</sup> Resigned May 1, 1810

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Return J. Meigs, Jr., and took his seat January 8, 1811.

<sup>9</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Tiffin, in preceding Congress, and took his seat June 2, 1809

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Tiffin, and took his seat January 12, 1810

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

ANDREW GREGG, Pennvalley

MICHAEL LEIB, Philadelphia

REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ANDERSON, Chester  
DAVID BARD, Frankstown  
ROBERT BROWN, Weaversville  
WILLIAM CRAWFORD, Gettysburg  
WILLIAM FINDLEY, Youngstown  
DANIEL HESTER, West Chester  
ROBERT JENKINS, Churchtown  
AARON LYLE, West Middletown  
WILLIAM MILNOR, Philadelphia  
JOHN PORTER, Philadelphia

JOHN REA, Chambersburg  
MATTHIAS RICHARDS, Pottstown  
JOHN ROSS, Easton  
BENJAMIN SAY,<sup>1</sup> Philadelphia  
ADAM SEYBERT,<sup>2</sup> Philadelphia  
JOHN SMILIE, Fayette  
GEORGE SMITH  
SAMUEL SMITH, Erie  
ROBERT WHITEHILL, Camp Hill

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

ELISHA MATHEWSON, Scituate

FRANCIS MALBONE,<sup>3</sup> Newport  
CHRISTOPHER G. CHAMPLIN,<sup>4</sup> Newport

REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD JACKSON, Jr., Providence

ELISHA R. POTTER, Kingston

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

THOMAS SUMTER,<sup>5</sup> Statesburg  
JOHN TAYLOR,<sup>6</sup> Columbia

JOHN GAILLARD, Charleston

REPRESENTATIVES

LEMUEL J. ALSTON, Greenville  
WILLIAM BUTLER, Saluda  
JOSEPH CALHOUN, Calhoun Mills  
ROBERT MARION,<sup>7</sup> Charleston  
LANGDON CHEVES,<sup>8</sup> Charleston

THOMAS MOORE, Prices Store  
JOHN TAYLOR,<sup>9</sup> Columbia  
RICHARD WINN, Winnsboro  
ROBERT WITHERSPOON, Mayesville

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

JOSEPH ANDERSON<sup>10</sup>

DANIEL SMITH,<sup>11</sup> Hendersonville  
JENKIN WHITESIDE,<sup>12</sup> Knoxville

REPRESENTATIVES

PLEASANT M. MILLER, Knoxville  
JOHN RHEA, Sullivan

ROBERT WEAKLEY, Nashville

VERMONT

SENATORS

STEPHEN R. BRADLEY, Westminster

JONATHAN ROBINSON, Bennington

REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM CHAMBERLAIN, Peacham  
MARTIN CHITTENDEN, Williston

JONATHAN H. HUBBARD, Windsor  
SAMUEL SHAW, Castleton

<sup>1</sup> Resigned June, 1809

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Say, and took his seat November 27, 1809.

<sup>3</sup> Died June 4, 1809

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis Malbone, and took his seat January 12, 1810.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned in 1810

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Sumter, and took his seat December 31, 1810.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned December 4, 1810

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Marion, and took his seat January 24, 1811

<sup>9</sup> Resigned December 30, 1810, having been elected Senator

<sup>10</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1809, caused by failure of legislature to elect, subsequently elected, and took his seat May 22, 1809

<sup>11</sup> Resigned March 31, 1809

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Smith, and took his seat May 26, 1809

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B GILES, Ladore

RICHARD BRENT, Aquia

## REPRESENTATIVES

BURWELL BASSETT, Williamsburg  
 JAMES BRECKINRIDGE, Fincastle  
 WILLIAM A. BURWELL, Rocky Mount  
 MATTHEW CLAY, Halifax  
 JOHN CLOPTON, Tunstall  
 JOHN G JACKSON,<sup>1</sup> Clarksburg  
 WILLIAM MCKINLEY<sup>2</sup>  
 JOHN DAWSON  
 JOHN W EPPES, Charles City  
 THOMAS GHOLSON, Jr, Brunswick  
 PETERSON GOODWYN, Petersburg  
 EDWIN GRAY

WALTER JONES  
 JOSEPH LEWIS, Jr, Upperville  
 JOHN LOVE, Alexandria  
 THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk  
 WILSON C NICHOLAS,<sup>3</sup> Charlottesville  
 DAVID S. GARLAND,<sup>4</sup> Clifton  
 JOHN RANDOLPH, Charlotte  
 JOHN ROANE, Uppowae  
 DANIEL SHEFFY, Wythe  
 JOHN SMITH  
 JAMES STEPHENSON, Martinsburg  
 JACOB SWOOPE

## INDIANA TERRITORY

## DELEGATE

JONATHAN JENNINGS,<sup>5</sup> Charlestown

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY

## DELEGATE

GEORGE POINDEXTER, Woodville

## TERRITORY OF ORLEANS

## DELEGATE

JULIEN DE L. POYDRAS, New Orleans

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<sup>1</sup> Resigned September 28, 1810<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John G Jackson, and took his seat December 21, 1810<sup>3</sup> Resigned November 27, 1809<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wilson C Nicholas, and took his seat January 17, 1810<sup>5</sup> Took his seat November 27, 1809, election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas Randolph

# TWELFTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1811, TO MARCH 3, 1813

FIRST SESSION—November 4, 1811, to July 6, 1812  
SECOND SESSION—November 2, 1812, to March 3, 1813

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE CLINTON,<sup>1</sup> of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD,<sup>2</sup> of Georgia  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A. OTIS, of Massachusetts  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—HENRY CLAY,<sup>3</sup> of Kentucky  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—PATRICK MAGRUDER,<sup>4</sup> of Maryland

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

CHAUNCEY GOODRICH, Hartford

SAMUEL W. DANA, Middlesex

### REPRESENTATIVES

EPAPHRODITUS CHAMPION, East Haddam  
JOHN DAVENPORT, Stamford  
LYMAN LAW, New London  
JONATHAN O. MOSELEY, East Haddam

TIMOTHY PITKIN, Farmington  
LEWIS B. STURGES, Fairfield  
BENJAMIN TALLMADGE, Litchfield

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

JAMES A. BAYARD,<sup>4</sup> Wilmington

OUTERBRIDGE HORSEY, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVE

HENRY M. RIDGELEY, Dover

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, Lexington

CHARLES TAIT, Elbert

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM W. BIBB, Petersburg  
HOWELL COBB,<sup>5</sup> Louisville  
WILLIAM BARNETT,<sup>7</sup> Washington

BOLLING HALL, Milledgeville  
GEORGE M. TROUP, Dublin

<sup>1</sup> Died April 20, 1812.

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 24, 1812.

<sup>3</sup> Elected November 4, 1811.

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected November 4, 1811.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 3, 1813.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned in 1812.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Howell Cobb, and took his seat November 27, 1812.

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JOHN POPE, Springfield

GEORGE M BIBB, Lexington

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY CLAY, Lexington

JOSEPH DESHA, Mays Lick

RICHARD M JOHNSON, Great Crossings

SAMUEL MCKEE, Lancaster

ANTHONY NEW, Elkton

STEPHEN ORMSBY, Louisville

LOUISIANA<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

ALLAN B MAGRUDER,<sup>2</sup> OpelousasJOHN N DESTREHAN,<sup>3</sup> DestrehanTHOMAS POSEY,<sup>4</sup> AttakapasJAMES BROWN,<sup>5</sup> New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVE

THOMAS B ROBERTSON,<sup>6</sup> New Orleans

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore

PHILIP REED, Chestertown

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES GOLDSBOROUGH, Cambridge

JOSEPH KENT, Bladensburg

PHILIP B KEY, Rockville

PETER LITTLE, Baltimore

ALEXANDER MCKIM, Baltimore

JOHN MONTGOMERY,<sup>7</sup> Bel AirSTEVENSON ARCHER,<sup>8</sup> Bel Air

SAMUEL RINGGOLD, Hagerstown

PHILIP STUART, Port Tobacco

ROBERT WRIGHT,<sup>9</sup> Queenstown

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

JAMES LLOYD, Boston

JOSEPH B VARNUM,<sup>10</sup> Dracut

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZEKIEL BACON, Pittsfield

ABIJAH BIGFLOW, Leominster

ELIJAH BRIGHAM, Westboro

RICHARD CUTTS, Pepperellboro

WILLIAM ELY, Springfield

BARZILLAI GANNETT,<sup>11</sup> GardinerFRANCIS CARR,<sup>12</sup> Orrington

ISAIAH L GREEN, Barnstable

JOSIAH QUINCY, Boston

WILLIAM REED, Marblehead

EBENEZER SFAVER, Roxbury

SAMUEL TAGGART, Colerain

PELEG TALLMAN, Bath

CHARLES TURNER, Jr, Scituate

JOSEPH B VARNUM,<sup>13</sup> DracutWILLIAM M RICHARDSON,<sup>14</sup> Groton

LABAN WHEATON, Easton

LEONARD WHITE, Haverhill

WILLIAM WIDGERY, Portland

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union April 30, 1812, formerly known as "Territory of Orleans."<sup>2</sup> Took his seat November 18, 1812, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 1, 1813.<sup>3</sup> Resigned October 1, 1812, never having qualified.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John N. Destrehan, and took his seat December 7, 1812, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1817.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John N. Destrehan, and took his seat February 5, 1813.<sup>6</sup> Took his seat December 23, 1812.<sup>7</sup> Resigned April 29, 1811, before Congress assembled.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Montgomery, and took his seat November 4, 1811.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John Brown, in preceding Congress.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1811, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat November 4, 1811, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1811, to June 7, 1811.<sup>11</sup> Resigned in 1812, never having qualified.<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by failure of Barzillai Gannett to qualify, and took his seat June 3, 1812.<sup>13</sup> Resigned June 29, 1811, before Congress assembled, having been elected Senator.<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph B. Varnum, and took his seat January 22, 1812.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

NICHOLAS GILMAN, Exeter

CHARLES CUTTS, Portsmouth

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSHUA BARTLETT, Jr., Stratham  
SAMUEL DINSMOOR, Keene  
OBED HALL, Bartlett

JOHN A HARPER, Meredith Bridge  
GEORGE SULLIVAN, Exeter

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN LAMBERT, Lambertville

JOHN CONDIT, Orange

## REPRESENTATIVES

ADAM BOYD, Hackensack  
LEWIS CONDUCT, Morristown  
JACOB HUFTY, Salem

GEORGE C MAXWELL, Raritan  
JAMES MORGAN, South Amboy  
THOMAS NEWBOLD

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JOHN SMITH, Mastic

OBADIAH GERMAN, Norwich

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL AVERY, Aurora  
HARMANUS BIERCKELER, Albany  
THOMAS B COOKE, Catskill  
JAMES EMOTT, Albany  
ARA FITCH, Salem  
THOMAS R GOLD, Whitestown  
ROBERT LE ROY LIVINGSTON,<sup>1</sup> Hudson  
THOMAS P GROSVENOR,<sup>2</sup> Hudson  
ARUNAH METCALF, Otsego

SAMUEL L MITCHILL, New York City  
WILLIAM PAULDING, Jr., New York City  
BENJAMIN POND, Schroon  
PETER B PORTER, Buffalo  
EBENEZER SAGE, Sag Harbor  
THOMAS SAMMONS, Johnstown  
SILAS STOW, Lowville  
URI TRACY, Oxford  
PIERRE VAN CORTLANDT, Jr., Peekskill

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JAMES TURNER, Warrenton

JESSE FRANKLIN

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS ALSTON, Greenville  
WILLIAM BLACKLEDGE, Spring Hill  
THOMAS BLOUNT,<sup>3</sup> Tarboro  
WILLIAM KENNEDY,<sup>4</sup> Washington  
JAMES COCHRAN, Roxboro  
MESHACK FRANKLIN  
WILLIAM R KING, Cahaba

NATHANIEL MACON, Warrenton  
ARCHIBALD Mc BRYDE, Carthage  
JOSEPH PEARSON, Salisbury  
ISRAEL PICKENS, Morgantown  
LEMUILL SAWYER, Elizabeth City  
RICHARD STANFORD, Hawfields

## OHIO

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER CAMPBELL, Ripley

THOMAS WORTHINGTON, Chillicothe

## REPRESENTATIVE

JEREMIAH MORROW, Montgomery

<sup>1</sup> Resigned May 6, 1812.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Le Roy Livingston, and took his seat January 29, 1813.<sup>3</sup> Died February 7, 1812.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Blount, and took his seat January 30, 1813.

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

ANDREW GREGG, Pennvalley

MICHAEL LEIB, Philadelphia

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ANDERSON, Chester  
 DAVID BARD, Frankstown  
 ROBERT BROWN, Weaversville  
 WILLIAM CRAWFORD, Gettysburg  
 ROGER DAVIS, Charlestown  
 WILLIAM FINDLEY, Youngstown  
 JOHN M. HYNEMAN, Reading  
 ABNER LACOCK,<sup>1</sup> Berwinstown  
 JOSEPH LEFEVER, Paradise

AARON LYLE, West Middletown  
 JAMES MILNOR, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM PIPER, Bloodyrun  
 JONATHAN ROBERTS, Norristown  
 WILLIAM RODMAN, Bristol  
 ADAM SKYBERT, Philadelphia  
 JOHN SMITH,<sup>2</sup> Fayette  
 GEORGE SMITH  
 ROBERT WHITEHILL, Camp Hill

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

CHRISTOPHER G. CHAMPLIN,<sup>3</sup> Newport  
 WILLIAM HUNTER,<sup>4</sup> Newport

JEREMIAH B. HOWELL, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD JACKSON, Jr., Providence

ELISHA R. POTTER, Kingston

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN GAILLARD, Charleston

JOHN TAYLOR, Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM BUTLER, Saluda  
 JOHN C. CALHOUN, Wilmington  
 LANGDON CHEVENS, Charleston  
 ELIAS EARLE, Centerville

WILLIAM LOWMEDE, Jacksonboro  
 THOMAS MOORE, Prices Store  
 DAVID R. WILLIAMS, Society Hill  
 RICHARD WINN, Winnsboro

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOSEPH ANDERSON

JENKIN WHITESIDE,<sup>5</sup> Knoxville  
 GEORGE W. CAMPBELL,<sup>6</sup> Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

FELIX GRUNDY, Nashville  
 JOHN SEVIER, Knoxville

JOHN RHEA, Sullivan

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

STEPHEN R. BRADLEY, Westminster

JONATHAN ROBINSON, Bennington

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARTIN CHITTENDEN, Williston  
 JAMES FISK, Barre

SAMUEL SHAW, Castleton  
 WILLIAM STRONG, Hartford

<sup>1</sup> Re-elected to the Thirteenth Congress, but resigned, having been elected Senator.  
<sup>2</sup> Died December 30, 1812, before the commencement of the Thirteenth Congress, to which he had been re-elected.  
<sup>3</sup> Resigned October 2, 1811.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Christopher G. Champlin, and took his seat November 25, 1811.  
<sup>5</sup> Resigned October 8, 1811.  
<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jenkin Whiteside, and took his seat November 4, 1811.



## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM B. GILES, Lodore

RICHARD BRENT, Aquia

### REPRESENTATIVES

BURWELL BASSETT, Williamsburg  
JAMES BRECKINRIDGE, Fincastle  
WILLIAM A. BURWELL, Rocky Mount  
MATTHEW CLAY, Halifax  
JOHN CLOPTON, Tunstall  
JOHN DAWSON  
THOMAS GHOLSON, Jr., Brunswick  
PETERSON GOODWYN, Petersburg  
EDWIN GRAY  
AYLETT HAWES, Woodville  
JOHN P. HUNGERFORD,<sup>1</sup> Leedstown  
JOHN TALIAFERRO,<sup>2</sup> Fredericksburg

JOHN BAKER, Shepherdstown  
JOSEPH LEWIS, Jr., Upperville  
WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin  
HUGH NELSON, Milton  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk  
JAMES PILLSBURY, Goodland  
JOHN RANDOLPH, Charlotte  
JOHN ROANE, Uppowrie  
DANIEL SHEFFER, Wythe  
JOHN SMITH  
THOMAS WILSON, Morgantown

## ILLINOIS TERRITORY<sup>3</sup>

### DELEGATE

SHADRACK BOND,<sup>4</sup> Kaskaskia

## INDIANA TERRITORY

### DELEGATE

JONATHAN JENNINGS, Charlestown

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY

### DELEGATE

GEORGE POINDLATER, Woodville

## TERRITORY OF MISSOURI<sup>5</sup>

### DELEGATE

EDWARD HEMPSTEAD,<sup>6</sup> St. Louis

## TERRITORY OF ORLEANS<sup>7</sup>

### DELEGATE

Vacant<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Served until November 20, 1811, succeeded by John Taliaferro, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of John P. Hungerford, and took his seat December 2, 1811

<sup>3</sup> Formed by act approved February 3, 1809, from a portion of Indiana Territory and from lands originally ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia, and granted a Delegate in Congress

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1812

<sup>5</sup> Formed by the act approved June 4, 1812, from lands ceded by France to the United States by the treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803, theretofore known as the "District of Louisiana," and granted a Delegate in Congress

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat January 4, 1813

<sup>7</sup> Granted statehood April 30, 1812 as the State of Louisiana

<sup>8</sup> Allen B. Magruder and Egeus Fromentin, agents, were accorded the privilege of the floor March 6, 1812

# THIRTEENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1813, TO MARCH 3, 1815

FIRST SESSION—May 24, 1813, to August 2, 1813  
SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1813, to April 18, 1814  
THIRD SESSION—September 19, 1814, to March 3, 1815

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ELBRIDGE GERRY,<sup>1</sup> of Massachusetts  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOSEPH B VARNUM,<sup>2</sup> of Massachusetts, JOHN GAILLARD,<sup>3</sup> of South Carolina  
SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A OTIS,<sup>4</sup> of Massachusetts, CHARLES CUTTS,<sup>5</sup> of New Hampshire  
SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—HENRY CLAY,<sup>6</sup> of Kentucky; LANGDON CHEVES,<sup>7</sup> of South Carolina  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—PATRICK MAGRUDER,<sup>8</sup> of Maryland, THOMAS DOUGHERTY,<sup>9</sup> of Kentucky

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

CHAUNCEY GOODRICH,<sup>10</sup> Hartford  
DAVID DAGGETT,<sup>11</sup> New Haven

SAMUEL W DANA, Middlesex

### REPRESENTATIVES

EPAPHRODITUS CHAMPION, East Haddam  
JOHN DAVENPORT, Stamford  
LYMAN LAW, New London  
JONATHAN O MOSELEY, East Haddam

TIMOTHY PITKIN, Farmington  
LEWIS B STURGES, Fairfield  
BENJAMIN TALLMADGE, Litchfield

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

OUTERBRIDGE HORSEY, Wilmington

WILLIAM H WELLS,<sup>12</sup> Dagsborough

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS COOPER, Georgetown

HENRY M RIDGELEY, Dover

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM H CRAWFORD,<sup>13</sup> Lexington  
WILLIAM B BULLOCH,<sup>14</sup> Savannah  
WILLIAM W BIBB,<sup>15</sup> Petersburg

CHARLES TAIT, Elbert

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM BARNETT, Washington  
WILLIAM W. BIBB,<sup>16</sup> Petersburg  
ALFRED CUTHBERT,<sup>17</sup> Eaton  
JOHN FORSYTH, Augusta

BOLLING HALL, Milledgeville  
THOMAS TELFAIR, Savannah  
GEORGE M TROUP, Dublin

<sup>1</sup> Died November 23, 1814

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 6, 1813

<sup>3</sup> Elected April 18, 1814, November 25, 1814, upon the death of Vice President Elbridge Gerry

<sup>4</sup> Died April 22, 1814

<sup>5</sup> Elected October 11, 1814, Samuel Turner, Jr., the chief clerk, was appointed on September 19, 1814, to act in the interim

<sup>6</sup> Re-elected May 24, 1813, resigned from Congress January 19, 1814

<sup>7</sup> Elected January 19, 1814, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Clay

<sup>8</sup> Re-elected May 24, 1813, resigned January 28, 1815, while resolution was pending to remove him from office and to elect a successor.

<sup>9</sup> Elected January 30, 1815.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned in 1815.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chauncey Goodrich, and took his seat May 24, 1813.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James A Bayard, in preceding Congress, and took his seat June 10, 1813

<sup>13</sup> Resigned March 23, 1813

<sup>14</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H Crawford, and took his seat May 24, 1813

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H Crawford, and took his seat December 6, 1813

<sup>16</sup> Resigned November 6, 1813, having been elected Senator

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William W. Bibb, and took his seat February 7, 1814.

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

GEORGE M BIBB,<sup>1</sup> Lexington  
GEORGE WALKER,<sup>2</sup> Nicholasville  
WILLIAM T BARRY,<sup>3</sup> Lexington

JESSE BLEDSOE,<sup>4</sup> Lexington  
ISHAM TALBOT,<sup>5</sup> Frankfort

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES CLARK, Winchester  
HENRY CLAY,<sup>6</sup> Lexington  
JOSEPH H HAWKINS,<sup>7</sup> Lexington  
JOSEPH DESHA, Mays Lick  
WILLIAM P. DUVAL, Bardstown  
SAMUEL HOPKINS, Henderson

RICHARD M JOHNSON, Great Crossings  
SAMUEL MCKEE, Lancaster  
THOMAS MONTGOMERY, Stanford  
STEPHEN ORMSBY,<sup>8</sup> Louisville  
SOLOMON P SHARP, Russellville

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JAMES BROWN, New Orleans

ELIGIUS FROMENTIN, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVE

THOMAS B ROBERTSON, New Orleans

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore

ROBERT H GOLDSBOROUGH,<sup>9</sup> Easton

## REPRESENTATIVES

STEVENSON ARCHER, Bel Air  
CHARLES GOLDSBOROUGH, Cambridge  
ALEXANDER C HANSON, Rockville  
JOSEPH KENT, Bladenburg  
ALEXANDER MCKIM, Baltimore

NICHOLAS R MOORE, Ruxton  
SAMUEL RINGGOLD, Hagerstown  
PHILIP STUART, Port Tobacco  
ROBERT WRIGHT, Queenstown

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

JAMES LLOYD,<sup>10</sup> Boston  
CHRISTOPHER GORE,<sup>11</sup> Boston

JOSEPH B VARNUM, Dracut

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM BAYLIES, Bridgewater  
ABRAHAM BIGELOW, Leominster  
GEORGE BRADBURY, Portland  
ELIJAH BRIGHAM, Westboro  
WILLIAM M. RICHARDSON,<sup>12</sup> Groton  
SAMUEL DANA,<sup>13</sup> Groton  
SAMUEL DAVIS, Bath  
DANIEL DEWEY,<sup>14</sup> Williamstown  
JOHN W HULBERT,<sup>15</sup> Pittsfield  
WILLIAM ELY, Springfield  
LEVI HUBBARD, Paris

CYRUS KING, Saco  
JAMES PARKER, Gardiner  
TIMOTHY PICKERING, Wendham  
JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
WILLIAM REED, Marblehead  
NATHANIEL RUGGLES, Boston  
SAMUEL TAGGART, Colerain  
ARTEMAS WARD, Jr., Boston  
LABAN WHEATON, Easton  
JOHN WILSON, Belfast  
ABIEL WOOD, Wiscasset

<sup>1</sup> Resigned August 23, 1814

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M Bibb, and took his seat October 10, 1814

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M Bibb, and took his seat February 2, 1815

<sup>4</sup> Resigned December 24, 1814 In response to personal inquiry, Senate passed resolution January 20, 1815, declaring seat vacant (See Senate Election Cases, edition of 1913, p. 175)

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jesse Bledsoe, and took his seat February 2, 1815

<sup>6</sup> Resigned January 19, 1814, to accept "special and important diplomatic mission"

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Clay, and took his seat March 29, 1814

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect John Simpson (January 22, 1813) before the beginning of the congressional term, and took his seat May 28, 1813

<sup>9</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1813, and took his seat May 27, 1813, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1813, to May 12, 1813

<sup>10</sup> Resigned May 1, 1813

<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat May 28, 1813, subsequently elected

<sup>12</sup> Resigned April 18, 1814

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William M Richardson, and took his seat September 22, 1814

<sup>14</sup> Resigned February 24, 1814, having been appointed Justice of supreme judicial court of Massachusetts

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Dewey, and took his seat September 26, 1814.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

NICHOLAS GILMAN,<sup>1</sup> Exeter  
THOMAS W. THOMPSON,<sup>2</sup> Concord

CHARLES CUTTS,<sup>3</sup> Portsmouth  
JEREMIAH MASON,<sup>4</sup> Portsmouth

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BRADBURY CILLEY, Nottingham  
WILLIAM HALE, Dover  
SAMUEL SMITH, Peterboro

ROGER VOSE, Walpole  
DANIEL WEBSTER, Portsmouth  
JEDUTHUN WILCOX, Orford

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

JOHN LAMBERT, Lambertville

JOHN CONDIT, Orange

**REPRESENTATIVES**

LEWIS CONDICT, Morristown  
WILLIAM COXE, Burlington  
JACOB HUFTY,<sup>5</sup> Salem  
THOMAS BINES,<sup>6</sup> Pennsville

JAMES SCHUREMAN, New Brunswick  
RICHARD STOCKTON, Princeton  
THOMAS WARD, Newark

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

ORADIAH GERMAN, Norwich

RUFUS KING, New York City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

DANIEL AVERY, Aurora  
EGBERT BENSON,<sup>7</sup> New York City  
WILLIAM IRVING,<sup>8</sup> New York City  
JOHN M. BOWERS,<sup>9</sup> Cooperstown  
ISAAC WILLIAMS, Jr.,<sup>10</sup> Cooperstown  
ALEXANDER BOYD, Middleburg  
OLIVER C. COMSTOCK, Trumansburg  
PETER DENOYELLES, Haverstraw  
JONATHAN FISK, Newburgh  
JAMES GEDDES, Onondaga  
THOMAS P. GROSVENOR, Hudson  
ABRAHAM J. HASBROUCK, Kingston  
SAMUEL M. HOPKINS, New York City  
NATHANIEL W. HOWELL, Canandaigua  
MOSS KENT, Leraysville

JOHN LEFFERTS, Brooklyn  
JOHN LOVETT, Albany  
JACOB MARKELL, Manheim  
MORRIS S. MILLER, Utica  
HOSEA MOFFITT, Nassau  
THOMAS J. OAKLEY, Poughkeepsie  
JOTHAM POST, Jr., New York City  
EBENEZER SAGE, Sag Harbor  
SAMUEL SHERWOOD, Delhi  
ZEBULON R. SHIPHEAD, Granville  
WILLIAM S. SMITH, Lebanon  
JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa  
JOEL THOMPSON, Smyrna  
ELISHA J. WINTER, Peru

**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

JAMES TURNER, Warrenton

DAVID STONE,<sup>11</sup> Raleigh  
FRANCIS LOCKE,<sup>12</sup> Salisbury

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIS ALSTON, Greenville  
JOHN CULPEPPER, Allenton  
PETER FORNEY, Lenoirton  
MESHACK FRANKLIN  
WILLIAM GASTON, New Bern  
WILLIAM KENNEDY, Washington  
WILLIAM R. KING, Cahaba

NATHANIEL MACON, Warrenton  
WILLIAM H. MURFRE, Murfreesburg  
JOSEPH PEARSON, Salisbury  
ISRAEL PICKENS, Morgantown  
RICHARD STANFORD, Hawfields  
BARTLETT YANCY, Caswell

<sup>1</sup> Died May 2, 1814

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas Gilman, and took his seat September 19, 1814

<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1813, there having been no election, and took his seat May 24, 1813

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1813, and took his seat June 21, 1813

<sup>5</sup> Died May 20, 1814

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob Hufty, and took his seat November 2, 1814

<sup>7</sup> Resigned August 2, 1813

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Egbert Benson, and took his seat January 22, 1814

<sup>9</sup> Presented credentials as a Member-elect to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect William Dowse (February 18, 1813, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat June 21, 1813, served until December 20, 1813, succeeded by Isaac Williams, jr. who contested his election

<sup>10</sup> Successfully contested the election of John M. Bowers, and took his seat January 24, 1814

<sup>11</sup> Resigned December 24, 1814.

<sup>12</sup> Chosen to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Stone, but did not qualify.

OHIO

SENATORS

THOMAS WORTHINGTON,<sup>1</sup> Chillicothe  
JOSEPH KERR,<sup>2</sup> Chillicothe

JEREMIAH MORROW, Montgomery

REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN ALEXANDER, Xenia  
REASIN BEALL,<sup>3</sup> Wooster  
DAVID CLENDENIN,<sup>4</sup> Youngstown  
JAMES CALDWELL, St. Clairsville

DUNCAN MCARTHUR,<sup>5</sup> Chillicothe  
WILLIAM CREIGHTON, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Chillicothe  
JAMES KILBOURNE, Worthington  
JOHN MCLEAN, Lebanon

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

MICHAEL LEIB,<sup>7</sup> Philadelphia  
JONATHAN ROBERTS,<sup>8</sup> Norristown

ABNER LACOCK, Beavertown

REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ANDERSON, Chester  
DAVID BARD, Frankstown  
ROBERT BROWN, Weaversville  
JOHN CONARD, Germantown  
WILLIAM CRAWFORD, Gettysburg  
ROGER DAVIS, Charlestown  
WILLIAM FINDLEY, Youngstown  
HUGH GLASGOW, York  
JOHN GLONINGER,<sup>9</sup> Lebanon  
EDWARD CROUCH,<sup>10</sup> Paxtang  
ISAAC GRIFFIN,<sup>11</sup> New Geneva  
JONATHAN ROBERTS,<sup>12</sup> Norristown  
SAMUEL HENDERSON,<sup>13</sup> Norristown  
CHARLES J. INGERSOLL, Philadelphia

SAMUEL D. INGHAM, New Hope  
JARED IRWIN, Sunbury  
AARON LYLE, West Middletown  
WILLIAM PIPER, Bloodyrun  
ADAM SKYBERT, Philadelphia  
ISAAC SMITH, Jersey Shore  
ADAMSON TANNEHILL, Pittsburgh  
JOHN M. HYNEMAN,<sup>14</sup> Reading  
DANIEL UDREE,<sup>15</sup> Reading  
JAMES WHITEHILL,<sup>16</sup> Strasburg  
AMOS SLAYMAKER,<sup>17</sup> Lancaster  
ROBERT WHITEHILL,<sup>18</sup> Camp Hill  
JOHN REA,<sup>19</sup> Chambersburg  
THOMAS WILSON,<sup>20</sup> Erie

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

JEREMIAH B. HOWELL, Providence

WILLIAM HUNTER, Newport

REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD JACKSON, Jr., Providence

ELISHA R. POTTER, Kingston

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 1, 1814

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Worthington, and took his seat December 30, 1814

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect John S. Edwards (February 22, 1813, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat June 8, 1813, resigned June 7, 1814

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reasin Beall, and took his seat December 22, 1814

<sup>5</sup> Resigned April 5, 1813, before Congress assembled

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Duncan McArthur, and took his seat June 15, 1813.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned February 14, 1814, to become postmaster of Philadelphia

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Michael Leib, and took his seat February 28, 1814

<sup>9</sup> Resigned August 2, 1813

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Gloninger, and took his seat December 6, 1813

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect John Smilie, in preceding Congress, and took his seat May 24, 1814

<sup>12</sup> Resigned February 24, 1814, having been elected Senator

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Roberts, and took his seat November 29, 1814

<sup>14</sup> Resigned August 2, 1813

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Hyneman, and took his seat December 6, 1813

<sup>16</sup> Resigned September 1, 1814

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Whitehill, and took his seat December 12, 1814.

<sup>18</sup> Died April 8, 1813

<sup>19</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert Whitehill, and took his seat May 28, 1813

<sup>20</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Abner Lacock, in preceding Congress, and took his seat May 28, 1813

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN GAILLARD, Charleston

JOHN TAYLOR, Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN C. CALHOUN, Willington  
 JOHN J. CHAPPELL, Columbia  
 LANGDON CHEYES, Charleston  
 ELIAS EARLE, Centerville  
 DAVID R. EVANS, Winnsboro

SAMUEL FARROW, Spartanburg  
 THEODORE GOURDIN, Pineville  
 JOHN KERSHAW, Camden  
 WILLIAM LOWMEES, Jacksonboro

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOSEPH ANDERSON

GEORGE W. CAMPBELL,<sup>1</sup> Nashville  
 JESSE WHARTON,<sup>2</sup> Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. BOWEN, Gallatin  
 FELIX GRUNDY,<sup>3</sup> Nashville  
 NEWTON CANNON,<sup>4</sup> Harpeth  
 THOMAS K. HARRIS,<sup>5</sup> Sparta

PARRY W. HUMPHREYS  
 JOHN RHEA, Sullivan  
 JOHN SEVIER, Knoxville

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

JONATHAN ROBINSON, Bennington

DUDLEY CHASE, Randolph

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM C. BRADLEY, Westminster  
 EZRA BUTLER, Waterbury  
 JAMES FISK, Barre

CHARLES RICH, Shiohchain  
 RICHARD SKINNER, Manchester  
 WILLIAM STRONG, Hartford

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. GILES,<sup>6</sup> Lodore

RICHARD BRENT,<sup>7</sup> Aquia  
 JAMES BARBOUR,<sup>8</sup> Barboursville

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS M. BAYLA,<sup>9</sup> Drummondtown  
 JAMES BRECKINRIDGE, Fincastle  
 WILLIAM A. BURWELL, Rocky Mount  
 HUGH CAPERTON, Union  
 JOHN CLOPTON, Tunstall  
 JOHN DAWSON,<sup>10</sup>  
 PHILIP P. BARBOUR,<sup>11</sup> Orange  
 JOHN W. EPPES, Charles City  
 THOMAS GHOLSON, Jr., Brunswick  
 PETERSON GOODWYN, Petersburg  
 AYLETT HAWES, Woodville  
 JOHN P. HUNGERFORD,<sup>12</sup> Leedstown

JOHN G. JACKSON, Clarksburg  
 JAMES JOHNSON, Suffolk  
 JOHN KERR, Mountpleasant  
 JOSEPH LEWIS, Jr., Upperville  
 WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin  
 HUGH NELSON, Milton  
 THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk  
 JAMES PLEASANTS, Goochland  
 JOHN ROANE, Uppowae  
 DANIEL SHEFFLY, Wythe  
 JOHN SMITH  
 FRANCIS WHITE, Romney

<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 11, 1814<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George W. Campbell, and took his seat April 9, 1814<sup>3</sup> Resigned in 1814<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Felix Grundy, and took his seat October 15, 1814.<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William Kelly<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 3, 1815<sup>7</sup> Died December 30, 1814<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard Brent, and took his seat January 11, 1815<sup>9</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Burwell Bassett<sup>10</sup> Died March 31, 1814<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Dawson, and took his seat September 19, 1814.<sup>12</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Tallaferra

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ILLINOIS TERRITORY

DELEGATES

SHADRACK BOND,<sup>1</sup> Kaskaskia

BENJAMIN STEPHENSON,<sup>2</sup> Edwardsville

INDIANA TERRITORY

DELEGATE

JONATHAN JENNINGS, Charlestown

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY

DELEGATE

WILLIAM LATTIMORE, Liberty

TERRITORY OF MISSOURI

DELEGATES

EDWARD HEMPSTEAD,<sup>3</sup> St. Louis

RUFUS EASTON,<sup>4</sup> St. Louis

---

<sup>1</sup> Served during the first session

<sup>2</sup> Presented credentials, and took his seat November 14, 1814

<sup>3</sup> Served during the first and second sessions

<sup>4</sup> Presented credentials and took his seat November 16, 1814

# FOURTEENTH CONGRESS

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MARCH 4, 1815, TO MARCH 3, 1817

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FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1815, to April 30, 1816  
SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817

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VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES <sup>1</sup>  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—HENRY CLAY, <sup>2</sup> of Kentucky  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—THOMAS DOUGHERTY, <sup>3</sup> of Kentucky

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## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

SAMUEL W. DANA, Middlesex

DAVID DAGGETT, New Haven

### REPRESENTATIVES

EPAPHRODITUS CHAMPION, East Haddam  
JOHN DAVENPORT, Stamford  
LYMAN LAW, New London  
JONATHAN O. MOSELEY, East Haddam

TIMOTHY PITKIN, Farmington  
LEWIS B. STURGES, Fairfield  
BENJAMIN TALLMADGE, Litchfield

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

OUTERBRIDGE HORSEY, Wilmington

WILLIAM H. WELLS, Dagsborough

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS CLAYTON, Dover

THOMAS COOPER, Georgetown

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

CHARLES TAIT, Elbert

WILLIAM W. BIBB, <sup>4</sup> Petersburg  
GEORGE M. TROUP, <sup>5</sup> Dublin

### REPRESENTATIVES

ALFRED CUTHBERT, <sup>6</sup> Eatonton  
ZADOCK COOK, <sup>7</sup> Watkinsville  
JOHN FORSYTH, Augusta  
BOLLING HALL, Milledgeville

WILSON LUMPKIN, Lexington  
THOMAS TELFAIR, Savannah  
RICHARD HENRY WILDE, Augusta

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<sup>1</sup> Vice President Elbridge Gerry died in preceding Congress

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 4, 1815

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 4, 1816

<sup>4</sup> Resigned November 9, 1816

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William W. Bibb, and took his seat December 12, 1816

<sup>6</sup> Resigned November 9, 1816

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alfred Cuthbert, and took his seat January 23, 1817



# INDIANA<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

JAMES NOBLE,<sup>2</sup> Brookville

WALLER TAYLOR,<sup>3</sup> Vincennes

## REPRESENTATIVE

WILLIAM HENDRICKS,<sup>4</sup> Madison

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

WILLIAM T. BARRY,<sup>5</sup> Lexington  
MARTIN D. HARDIN,<sup>6</sup> Frankfort

ISHAM TALBOT, Frankfort

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES CLARK,<sup>7</sup> Winchester  
THOMAS FLETCHER,<sup>8</sup> Owensville  
HENRY CLAY, Lexington  
JOSEPH DESHA, Mays Lick  
BENJAMIN HARDIN, Bardstown  
RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings

ALNEY McLEAN, Greenville  
SAMUEL McKEE, Lancaster  
STEPHEN ORMSBY, Louisville  
SOLOMON P. SHARP, Bowling Green  
MICAH TAUL, Monticello

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JAMES BROWN, New Orleans

ELIGIUS FROMENTIN, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVE

THOMAS B. ROBERTSON, New Orleans

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

ROBERT H. GOLDSBOROUGH, Easton

ROBERT G. HARPER,<sup>9</sup> Baltimore  
ALEXANDER C. HANSON,<sup>10</sup> Rockville

## REPRESENTATIVES

STEVENSON ARCHER, Bel Air  
GEORGE BAER, Frederick  
CHARLES GOLDSBOROUGH, Cambridge  
JOHN C. HERBERT, Vannsville  
WILLIAM PINKNEY,<sup>11</sup> Baltimore  
PETER LITTLE,<sup>12</sup> Baltimore

ALEXANDER C. HANSON,<sup>13</sup> Rockville  
GEORGE PETER,<sup>14</sup> Dainestown  
NICHOLAS R. MOORE,<sup>15</sup> Ruxton  
SAMUEL SMITH,<sup>16</sup> Baltimore  
PHILIP STUART, Port Tobacco  
ROBERT WRIGHT, Queenstown

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union, December 11, 1816

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 12, 1816, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1821

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat December 12, 1816, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1819

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1816

<sup>5</sup> Resigned in 1816

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William T. Barry, and took his seat December 5, 1816, subsequently elected

<sup>7</sup> Resigned in 1816

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Clark, and took his seat December 2, 1816

<sup>9</sup> Elected to serve "from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821," and took his seat February 5, 1816, resigned December 6, 1816, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1815, to January 29, 1816, caused by failure of legislature to elect

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert G. Harper, and took his seat January 2, 1817

<sup>11</sup> Resigned April 18, 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 2, 1816

<sup>13</sup> Resigned in 1816

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat December 2, 1816

<sup>15</sup> Resigned in 1815, before Congress assembled

<sup>16</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nicholas R. Moore, and took his seat February 4, 1816

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

JOSEPH B. VARNUM, Dracut

CHRISTOPHER GORE,<sup>1</sup> BostonELI P. ASHMUN,<sup>2</sup> Northampton

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM BAYLIES, Bridgewater  
 GEORGE BRADBURY, Portland  
 ELIJAH BRIGHAM,<sup>3</sup> Westboro  
 BENJAMIN ADAMS,<sup>4</sup> Uxbridge  
 BENJAMIN BROWN, Waldoborough  
 JAMES CARR, Bangor  
 SAMUEL S. CONNOR, Waterville  
 JOHN W. HULBERT, Pittsfield  
 CYRUS KING, Saco  
 ELIJAH H. MILLS, Northampton  
 JEREMIAH NELSON, Newburyport

ALBION K. PARRIS, Paris  
 TIMOTHY PICKERING, Wendham  
 JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
 THOMAS RICE, Augusta  
 NATHANIEL RUGGLES, Boston  
 ASAHEL STEARNS, Charlestown  
 SOLOMON STRONG, Westminster  
 SAMUEL TAGGART, Colrain  
 ARTEMAS WARD, Jr., Boston  
 LABAN WHEATON, Easton

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JEREMIAH MASON, Portsmouth

THOMAS W. THOMPSON, Concord

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES H. ATHERTON, Amherst  
 BRADBURY CILLEY, Nottingham  
 WILLIAM HALE, Dover

ROGER VOSE, Walpole  
 DANIEL WEBSTER, Portsmouth  
 JEDUTHUN WILCOX, Orford

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN CONDIT, Orange

JAMES J. WILSON, Trenton

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZRA BAKER, Tuckerton  
 EPHRAIM BATEMAN, Cedarville  
 BENJAMIN BENNET, Middletown

LEWIS CONDIT, Morristown  
 HENRY SOUTHARD, Baskingridge  
 THOMAS WARD, Newark

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

RUFUS KING, New York City

NATHAN SANFORD, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

ASA ADGATE,<sup>5</sup> Chesterfield  
 ENOS T. THROOP,<sup>6</sup> Auburn  
 DANIEL AVLEY,<sup>7</sup> Aurora  
 SAMUEL R. BERTS, Newburgh  
 JAMES BIRDSALL, Norwich  
 VICTORY BIRDSEYE, Pompey  
 MICAH BROOKS, East Bloomfield  
 JONATHAN FISK,<sup>8</sup> Newburgh  
 JAMES W. WILKIN,<sup>9</sup> Goshen  
 DANIEL CADY, Johnston  
 OLIVER C. COMSTOCK, Trumansburg  
 HENRY CROCHERON, Castletown  
 THOMAS R. GOLD, Whitestown  
 THOMAS P. GROSVENOR, Hudson  
 JABEZ D. HAMMOND, Cherry Valley  
 WILLIAM IRVING, New York City

MOSS KENT, Leraysville  
 JOHN LOVETT, Albany  
 HOSEA MOFFITT, Nassau  
 PETER B. PORTER,<sup>10</sup> Buffalo  
 ARCHIBALD S. CLARKE,<sup>11</sup> Clarence  
 JOHN ADAMS,<sup>12</sup> Catskill  
 ERASTUS ROOT,<sup>13</sup> Delhi  
 JOHN SAVAGE, Salem  
 ABRAHAM H. SCHENCK, Fishkill Landing  
 JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa  
 GEORGE TOWNSEND, Oyster Bay  
 JONATHAN WARD, New Rochelle  
 PETER H. WENDOVER, New York City  
 WESTEL WILLOUGHBY, Jr.,<sup>14</sup> Herkimer  
 JOHN B. YATES, Utica

<sup>1</sup> Resigned May 30, 1816<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Christopher Gore, and took his seat December 2, 1816<sup>3</sup> Died February 22, 1816<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Elijah Brigham, and took his seat December 2, 1816<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Benjamin Pond (October 6, 1814, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 7, 1815<sup>6</sup> Resigned June 4, 1816<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Enos T. Throop, and took his seat December 3, 1816<sup>8</sup> Resigned in March, 1815, before Congress assembled<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Fisk, and took his seat December 4, 1815<sup>10</sup> Resigned January 23, 1816<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Peter B. Porter, and took his seat December 2, 1816<sup>12</sup> Served until December 26, 1815, succeeded by Erastus Root, who contested his election<sup>13</sup> Successfully contested the election of John Adams, and took his seat December 26, 1815<sup>14</sup> Successfully contested the election of William S. Smith, and took his seat December 13, 1815 (Mr. Smith did not appear or claim the seat, although credentials had been presented)

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JAMES TURNER,<sup>1</sup> Warrenton  
MONTFORT STOKES,<sup>2</sup> Wilkesboro

FRANCIS LOCKE,<sup>3</sup> Salisbury  
NATHANIEL MACON,<sup>4</sup> Warrenton

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH H. BRYAN, Windsor  
JAMES W. CLARK, Tarboro  
JOHN CULPEPPER, Allenton  
DANIEL M. FORNEY, Lincolnton  
WILLIAM GASTON, New Bern  
WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>5</sup> Cahaba  
CHARLES HOOKS,<sup>6</sup> Dublin  
WILLIAM C. LOVE, Salisbury

NATHANIEL MACON,<sup>7</sup> Warrenton  
WELDON N. EDWARDS,<sup>8</sup> Warrenton  
WILLIAM H. MURFREE, Murfreesburg  
ISRAEL PICKENS, Morgantown  
RICHARD STANFORD,<sup>9</sup> Hawfields  
SAMUEL DICKENS,<sup>10</sup> Mount Tirzah  
LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek  
BARTLETT YANCY, Caswell

# OHIO

## SENATORS

JEREMIAH MORROW, Montgomery

BENJAMIN RUGGLES, St. Clairsville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN ALEXANDER, Xenia  
JAMES CALDWELL, St. Clairsville  
DAVID CLENDENIN, Youngstown  
WILLIAM CRIGHTON, Jr., Chillicothe

JAMES KILBOURNE, Worthington  
JOHN MCLEAN,<sup>11</sup> Lebanon  
WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON,<sup>12</sup> Cincinnati

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

ABNER LACOCK, Beavertown

JONATHAN ROBERTS, Norristown

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID BARD,<sup>13</sup> Frankstown  
THOMAS BURNSIDE,<sup>14</sup> Bellefonte  
WILLIAM P. MACLAY,<sup>15</sup> Lewistown  
WILLIAM CRAWFORD, Gettysburg  
WILLIAM DARLINGTON, West Chester  
WILLIAM FINDLEY, Youngstown  
HUGH GLASGOW, York  
ISAAC GRIFFIN, New Geneva  
JOHN HAHN, Pottsgrove  
JOSEPH HESTER, Reading  
JOSEPH HOPKINSON, Philadelphia  
SAMUEL D. INGHAM, New Hope  
JARED IRWIN, Sunbury  
WILLIAM MACLAY, Fannetsburg

WILLIAM MILNOR, Philadelphia  
WILLIAM PIPE, Bloodyrun  
JOHN ROSS, Easton  
THOMAS SMITH, Darby  
AMOS ELLMAKER,<sup>16</sup> Harrisburg  
JAMES M. WALLACE,<sup>17</sup> Hummelstown  
JOHN WHITESIDE, Lancaster  
JONATHAN WILLIAMS,<sup>18</sup> Philadelphia  
JOHN SERGEANT,<sup>19</sup> Philadelphia  
THOMAS WILSON, Erie  
WILLIAM WILSON, Williamsport  
AARON LYLE, West Middletown  
JOHN WOODS,<sup>20</sup> Pittsburg

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

JEREMIAH B. HOWELL, Providence

WILLIAM HUNTER, Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN L. BOSS, Jr., Newport

JAMES B. MASON, Providence

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 21, 1816

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Turner, and took his seat December 16, 1816

<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 5, 1815, never having qualified

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Francis Locke, and took his seat December 13, 1815

<sup>5</sup> Resigned November 4, 1816

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William R. King, and took his seat December 2, 1816

<sup>7</sup> Resigned December 13, 1815, having been elected Senator

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel Macon, and took his seat February 7, 1816

<sup>9</sup> Died April 9, 1816

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard Stanford, and took his seat December 2, 1816

<sup>11</sup> Resigned in 1816

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John McLean, and took his seat December 2, 1816

<sup>13</sup> Died March 12, 1815

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David Bard, and took his seat December 11, 1815, resigned in April, 1816

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Burnside, and took his seat December 3, 1816

<sup>16</sup> Resigned July 3, 1815, without qualifying, having been appointed judge

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Amos Ellmaker, and took his seat December 4, 1816

<sup>18</sup> Died May 16, 1815, before Congress assembled

<sup>19</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jonathan Williams, and took his seat December 6, 1815

<sup>20</sup> Never qualified, owing to illness

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN GAILLARD, Charleston

JOHN TAYLOR,<sup>1</sup> Columbia  
WILLIAM SMITH,<sup>2</sup> Yorkville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN J. CHAPPELL, Columbia  
BENJAMIN HUGER, Georgetown  
WILLIAM LOWMEYER, Jacksonboro  
WILLIAM MAYRANT,<sup>3</sup> Stateburg  
STEPHEN D. MILLER,<sup>4</sup> StateburgJOHN C. CALHOUN, Willington  
HENRY MIDDLETON, Charleston  
THOMAS MOORE, Prices Store  
JOHN TAYLOR, Fendleton  
WILLIAM WOODWARD, Monticello

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JESSE WHARTON, Nashville  
JOHN WILLIAMS,<sup>5</sup> KnoxvilleGEORGE W. CAMPBELL,<sup>6</sup> Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

NEWTON CANNON, Harpeth  
BENNETT H. HENDERSON, Hendersonville  
SAMUEL POWELL, Rogersville  
JAMES B. REYNOLDS, ClarksvilleJOHN SEVIER,<sup>7</sup> Knoxville  
WILLIAM G. BLOUNT,<sup>8</sup> Knoxville  
ISAAC THOMAS, Sparta

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

DUDLEY CHASE, Randolph

ISAAC TICHENOR, Bennington

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL CHIPMAN,<sup>9</sup> Middleburg  
LUTHER JEWETT, St. Johnsbury  
CHAUNCEY LANGDON, CastletonASA LYON, Grand Isle  
CHARLES MARSH, Woodstock  
JOHN NOYES, Brattleboro

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JAMES BARBOUR, Barboursville

ARMISTEAD T. MASON,<sup>10</sup> Rasburg Plain

## REPRESENTATIVES

PHILIP P. BARBOUR, Orange  
BURWELL BASSETT, Williamsburg  
JAMES BRECKINRIDGE, Fincastle  
WILLIAM A. BURWELL, Rocky Mount  
MATTHEW CLAY,<sup>11</sup> Halifax  
JOHN KERR,<sup>12</sup> Mountpleasant  
JOHN CLOPTON,<sup>13</sup> Tunstall  
JOHN TYLER,<sup>14</sup> Chase City  
PETERSON GOODWYN, Petersburg  
AYLETT HAWES, Woodville  
JOHN P. HUNGERFORD, Leedstown  
JOHN G. JACKSON, Clarksburg  
JAMES JOHNSON, SuffolkJOSEPH LEWIS, Jr., Upperville  
WILLIAM MCCOY,<sup>15</sup> Franklin  
HUGH NELSON, Milton  
THOMAS GHOLSON, Jr.,<sup>16</sup> Brunswick  
THOMAS M. NELSON,<sup>17</sup> Mecklenburg  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk  
JAMES PLEASANTS, Goochland  
JOHN RANDOLPH, Charlotte  
WILLIAM H. ROANE, Dunkirk  
DANIEL SHEFFEX, Wythe  
BALLARD SMITH, Lewisburg  
MAGNUS TATE, Martinsburg  
HENRY ST. GEORGE TUCKER, Winchester<sup>1</sup> Resigned in November, 1816<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Taylor, and took his seat January 10, 1817<sup>3</sup> Resigned October 21, 1816<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Mayrant, and took his seat January 2, 1817<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term ending March 3, 1817, caused by resignation of George W. Campbell from this class in the preceding Congress (Jesse Wharton having served by appointment from March 17, 1814, to October 10, 1815), and took his seat December 4, 1815.<sup>6</sup> Elected for the term commencing March 4, 1815, and took his seat December 4, 1815, vacancy from March 4, 1814, to October 10, 1815.<sup>7</sup> Died September 24, 1815, before Congress assembled.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Sevier, and took his seat January 8, 1816<sup>9</sup> Resigned May 5, 1816; seat remained vacant<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William B. Giles, in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 22, 1816.<sup>11</sup> Died May 27, 1815, before Congress assembled.<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Matthew Clay, and took his seat December 5, 1815.<sup>13</sup> Died September 11, 1816<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John CLOPTON, and took his seat December 17, 1816<sup>15</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Porterfield<sup>16</sup> Died July 4, 1816.<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Gholsen, Jr., and took his seat December 4, 1816.

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ILLINOIS TERRITORY

DELEGATES

BENJAMIN STEPHENSON,<sup>1</sup> Edwardsville

NATHANIEL POPE,<sup>2</sup> Kaskaskia

INDIANA TERRITORY

DELEGATE

JONATHAN JENNINGS,<sup>3</sup> Charlestown

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY

DELEGATE

WILLIAM LATTIMORE, Liberty

TERRITORY OF MISSOURI

DELEGATES

RUFUS EASTON,<sup>4</sup> St. Louis

JOHN SCOTT,<sup>5</sup> Ste. Genevieve

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<sup>1</sup> Served during the first session.

<sup>2</sup> Presented credentials and took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>3</sup> Served until December 11, 1816, when Indiana Territory was granted statehood.

<sup>4</sup> Served during first session, unsuccessfully contested the election of John Scott in the second session.

<sup>5</sup> Presented credentials and took his seat December 2, 1816. Rufus Easton contested, and on January 13, 1817, the election was declared illegal and the seat vacant.

# FIFTEENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1817, TO MARCH 3, 1819

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1817, to April 20, 1818

SECOND SESSION—November 16, 1818, to March 3, 1819

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1817, to March 6, 1817

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN GAILLARD,<sup>1</sup> of South Carolina, JAMES BARBOUR,<sup>2</sup> of Virginia  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—HENRY CLAY,<sup>3</sup> of Kentucky  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—THOMAS DOUGHERTY,<sup>4</sup> of Kentucky

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

SAMUEL W. DANA,<sup>5</sup> Middlesex

DAVID DAGGETT, New Haven

### REPRESENTATIVES

URIEL HOLMES,<sup>6</sup> Litchfield  
SYLVESTER GILBERT,<sup>7</sup> Hebron  
EBENEZER HUNTINGTON, Norwich  
JONATHAN O. MOSELEY, East Haddam

TIMOTHY PITKIN, Farmington  
SAMUEL B. SHERWOOD, Saugatuck  
NATHANIEL TERRY, Hartford  
THOMAS S. WILLIAMS, Hartford

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

OUTERBRIDGE HORSEY, Wilmington

NICHOLAS VAN DYKE, New Castle

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLARD HALL, Dover

LOUIS McLANE, Wilmington

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

CHARLES TAIT, Elbert

GEORGE M. TROUP,<sup>8</sup> Dublin  
JOHN FORSYTH,<sup>9</sup> Augusta

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOEL ABBOT, Washington  
THOMAS W. COBB, Lexington  
ZADOCK COOK, Watkinsville  
JOEL CRAWFORD, Milledgeville

JOHN FORSYTH,<sup>10</sup> Augusta  
ROBERT R. REID,<sup>11</sup> Augusta  
WILLIAM TERRELL, Sparta

<sup>1</sup> Continuing from preceding session, elected March 6, 1817 (special session of the Senate); March 21, 1818

<sup>2</sup> Elected February 16, 1819.

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 1, 1817.

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected December 1, 1817.

<sup>5</sup> The rule requiring Senators to stand when addressing the Chair was suspended in his favor April 9, 1818.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned in 1818

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriel Holmes, and took his seat November 16, 1818.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned September 23, 1818

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Troup, and took his seat November 28, 1818; resigned February 17, 1819, having been appointed minister to Spain.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned, effective November 28, 1818, having been elected Senator

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Forsyth, and took his seat February 18, 1819.

**ILLINOIS<sup>1</sup>**

**SENATORS**

JESSE B. THOMAS,<sup>2</sup> Edwardsville

NINIAN EDWARDS,<sup>3</sup> Edwardsville

**REPRESENTATIVE**

JOHN McLEAN,<sup>4</sup> Shawneetown

**INDIANA**

**SENATORS**

JAMES NOBLE, Brookville

WALLER TAYLOR, Vincennes

**REPRESENTATIVE**

WILLIAM HENDRICKS, Madison

**KENTUCKY**

**SENATORS**

ISHAM TALBOT, Frankfort

JOHN J. CRITTENDEN,<sup>5</sup> Russellville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

RICHARD C. ANDERSON, Jr., Louisville

HENRY CLAY, Lexington

JOSEPH DESHA, Mays Lick

RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings

ANTHONY NEW, Elkton

TUNSTALL QUARLES, Somerset

GEORGE ROBERTSON, Lancaster

THOMAS SPEED, Bardstown

DAVID TRIMBLE, Mount Sterling

DAVID WALKER, Russellville

**LOUISIANA**

**SENATORS**

ELIGIUS FROMENTIN, New Orleans

WILLIAM C. C. CLAIBORNE,<sup>6</sup> New Orleans

HENRY JOHNSON,<sup>7</sup> Donaldsonville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS B. ROBERTSON,<sup>8</sup> New Orleans

THOMAS BUTLER,<sup>9</sup> St Francisville

**MARYLAND**

**SENATORS**

ROBERT H. GOLDSBOROUGH, Easton

ALEXANDER C. HANSON, Elkridge

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS BAYLY, Princess Anne

THOMAS CULBERTH, Denton

JOHN C. HERBERT, Vannsville

PETER LITTLE, Freedom

GEORGE PETER, Darnestown

PHILIP REED, Chestertown

SAMUEL RINGGOLD, Hagerstown

SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore

PHILIP STUART, Port Tobacco

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union December 3, 1818.

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1818; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1828.

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1818; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1819.

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1818.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 3, 1819.

<sup>6</sup> Died November 23, 1817, never having qualified.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William C. C. Claiborne, and took his seat February 24, 1818.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned April 30, 1818.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas B. Robertson, and took his seat November 16, 1818.

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

ELI P. ASHMUN,<sup>1</sup> Northampton  
PRENTISS MELLEN,<sup>2</sup> Portland

HARRISON GRAY OTIS, Boston

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN ADAMS, Uxbridge  
SAMUEL C. ALLEN, Greenfield  
WALTER FOLGER, Jr., Nantucket  
TIMOTHY FULLER, Boston  
JOSHUA GAGE, Augusta  
JOHN HOLMES, Alfred  
JONATHAN MASON, Boston  
ELIJAH H. MILLS, Northampton  
MARCUS MORTON, Taunton  
JEREMIAH NELSON, Newburyport  
BENJAMIN ORR, Brunswick

ALBION K. PARRIS,<sup>3</sup> Paris  
ENOCH LINCOLN,<sup>4</sup> Paris  
THOMAS RICE, Augusta  
NATHANIEL RUGGLES, Boston  
ZABDIEL SAMPSON, Plymouth  
HENRY SHAW, Lanesboro  
NATHANIEL SILSBEE, Salem  
SOLOMON STRONG, Westminister  
EZEKIEL WHITMAN, Portland  
JOHN WILSON, Belfast

MISSISSIPPI<sup>5</sup>

## SENATORS

WALTER LEAKE,<sup>6</sup> Red Bluff

THOMAS H. WILLIAMS,<sup>7</sup> Washington

## REPRESENTATIVE

GEORGE POINDEXTER,<sup>8</sup> Woodville

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JEREMIAH MASON,<sup>9</sup> Portsmouth  
CLEMENT STORER,<sup>10</sup> Portsmouth

DAVID L. MORRILL, Goffstown

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSIAH BUTLER, South Deerfield  
CLIFTON CLAGGETT, Amherst  
SALMA HALE, Keene

ARTHUR LIVERMORE, Plymouth  
JOHN F. PARROTT, Portsmouth  
NATHANIEL UPHAM, Rochester

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JAMES J. WILSON, Trenton

MAHLON DICKERSON, Suckasunny

## REPRESENTATIVES

EPHRAIM BATEMAN, Cedarsville  
BENJAMIN BENNET, Middletown  
JOSEPH BLOOMFIELD, Burlington

CHARLES KINSEY, Paterson  
JOHN LINN, Monroe  
HENRY SOUTHWARD, Baskingridge

<sup>1</sup> Resigned May 10, 1818.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Eli P. Ashmun, and took his seat November 16, 1818.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned February 3, 1818.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Albion K. Parris, and took his seat November 16, 1818.

<sup>5</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union December 10, 1817.

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat December 11, 1817, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 2, 1821.

<sup>7</sup> Took his seat December 11, 1817; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1821.

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat December 15, 1817.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned June 16, 1817.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Mason, and took his seat December 1, 1817.



## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

RUFUS KING, New York City

NATHAN SANFORD, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

OLIVER C COMSTOCK, Trumansburg  
 DANIEL CRUGER, Bath  
 JOHN P. CUSHMAN, Troy  
 JOHN R. DRAKE, Owego  
 BENJAMIN ELLICOTT, Batavia  
 JOSIAH HASBROUCK, New Paltz  
 JOHN HERKIMER, Danube  
 THOMAS H. HUBBARD, Hamöton  
 WILLIAM IRVING, New York City  
 DORRANCE KIRTLAND, Coxsackie  
 THOMAS LAWYER, Cobleskill  
 DAVID A. OGDEN, Madrid  
 JOHN PALMER, Plattshurg  
 JAMES PORTER, Skaneateles

JOHN SAVAGE, Salem  
 PHILIP J. SCHUYLER, Rhinebeck  
 TREDWELL SCUDDER, Islip  
 JOHN C. SPENCER, Canandaigua  
 HENRY R. STORRS, Whitestown  
 JAMES TALLMADGE, Jr.,<sup>1</sup> Poughkeepsie  
 JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa  
 CALER TOMPKINS, White Plains  
 GEORGE TOWNSEND, Oyster Bay  
 PETER H. WENDOVER, New York City  
 RENSSELAER WESTERLO, Albany  
 JAMES W. WILKIN, Goshen  
 ISAAC WILLIAMS, Jr., Cooperstown

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

NATHANIEL MACON, Warrenton

MONTFORT STOKES, Wilkesboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH H. BRYAN, Windsor  
 WEDDON N. EDWARDS, Warrenton  
 DANIEL M. FORNEY,<sup>2</sup> Lincolnton  
 WILLIAM DAVIDSON,<sup>3</sup> Charlotte  
 THOMAS H. HALL, Tarboro  
 ALEXANDER McMILLAN,<sup>4</sup>  
 JAMES STEWART,<sup>5</sup> Laurinburg  
 GEORGE MUMFORD,<sup>6</sup> Salisbury

CHARLES FISHER,<sup>7</sup> Salisbury  
 JAMES OWEN, Elizabethtown  
 LEMUEL SAWYER, Elizabeth City  
 THOMAS SETTLE, Lenox Castle  
 JESSE SLOCUMB, Waynesborough  
 JAMES S. SMITH, Hillsboro  
 FELIX WALKER, Waynesville  
 LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JEREMIAH MORROW, Montgomery

BENJAMIN RUGGLES, St. Clairsville

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEVI BARBER, Point Harmer  
 PHILEMON BEECHER, Lancaster  
 JOHN W. CAMPBELL, West Union

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, Cincinnati  
 SAMUEL HERRICK,<sup>8</sup> Zanesville  
 PETER HITCHCOCK, Burton

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Henry B. Lee (February 18, 1817, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 1, 1817.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned in 1818.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel M. Forney, and took his seat December 2, 1818.

<sup>4</sup> Died before Congress assembled.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander McMillan, and took his seat January 26, 1818.

<sup>6</sup> Died December 31, 1818.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Mumford, and took his seat February 11, 1819.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Hammond. This case was one of a number in the same Congress that have been frequently referred to as determining the rights of a Representative-elect to hold a Federal office after the 4th of March—the day of the beginning of the congressional term to which they were elected. They are reported at length in Clark & Hall's publication, and also in the Digest of House Election Cases, edition of 1901, pp. 70-74.

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

ABNER LACOCK, Beavertown

JONATHAN ROBERTS, Norristown

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ANDERSON, Chester  
 HENRY BALDWIN, Pittsburgh  
 ANDREW BODEN, Carlisle  
 ISAAC DARLINGTON, West Chester  
 JOSEPH HIESTER, Reading  
 JOSEPH HOPKINSON, Philadelphia  
 SAMUEL D. INGHAM,<sup>1</sup> New Hope  
 SAMUEL MOORE,<sup>2</sup> Doylestown  
 WILLIAM MACLAY, Fannetsburg  
 WILLIAM P. MACLAY, Lewistown  
 DAVID MARCHAND, Greensburg  
 ROBERT MOORE, Beavertown  
 ALEXANDER OGLE, Somerset  
 THOMAS PATTERSON, West Middleton

LEVI PAWLING, Norristown  
 JOHN ROSS,<sup>3</sup> Easton  
 THOMAS J. ROGERS,<sup>4</sup> Easton  
 DAVID SCOTT,<sup>5</sup>  
 JOHN MURRAY,<sup>6</sup> Milton  
 JOHN SERGEANT, Philadelphia  
 ADAM SEYBERT, Philadelphia  
 JACOB SPANGLER,<sup>7</sup> York  
 JACOB HOSTETTER,<sup>8</sup> Hanover  
 CHRISTIAN TARR, Brownsville  
 JAMES M. WALLACE, Hummelstown  
 JOHN WHITESIDE, Lancaster  
 WILLIAM WILSON, Williamsport

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

WILLIAM HUNTER, Newport

JAMES BURRILL, Jr., Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN L. BOSS, Jr., Newport

JAMES B. MASON, Providence

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN GAILLARD, Charleston

WILLIAM SMITH, Yorkville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH BELLINGER, Duncanville  
 ELIAS EARLE, Centerville  
 JAMES ERVIN, Darlington  
 WILLIAM LOWNDES, Jacksonboro  
 HENRY MIDDLETON, Charleston

STEPHEN D. MILLER, Stateburg  
 WILSON NESBITT, New Hope  
 JOHN C. CALHOUN,<sup>9</sup> Willington  
 ELDRED SIMKINS,<sup>10</sup> Edgefield  
 STARLING TUCKER, Mountain Shoals

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

GEORGE W. CAMPBELL,<sup>11</sup> Nashville  
 JOHN H. EATON,<sup>12</sup> Nashville

JOHN WILLIAMS, Knoxville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM G. BLOUNT, Knoxville  
 THOMAS CLAIBORNE, Nashville  
 SAMUEL HOGG, Lebanon

FRANCIS JONES, Winchester  
 GEORGE W. L. MARR, Clarksville  
 JOHN REEA, Sullivan

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 6, 1818<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel D. Ingham, and took his seat November 16, 1818<sup>3</sup> Resigned February 24, 1818<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Ross, and took his seat March 24, 1818.<sup>5</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled, having been appointed judge of the court of common pleas<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Scott, and took his seat December 1, 1817<sup>7</sup> Resigned April 20, 1818<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jacob Spangler, and took his seat November 16, 1818.<sup>9</sup> Resigned November 8, 1817, having been appointed Secretary of War<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John C. Calhoun, and took his seat February 9, 1818.<sup>11</sup> Resigned, to take effect at the close of the ensuing session (April 20, 1818), to become Minister to Russia<sup>12</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George W. Campbell, and took his seat November 16, 1818, subsequently elected

# VERMONT

## SENATORS

DUDLEY CHASE,<sup>1</sup> Randolph  
JAMES FISK,<sup>2</sup> Barre  
WILLIAM A. PALMER,<sup>3</sup> Danville

ISAAC TICHENOR, Bennington

## REPRESENTATIVES

HEMAN ALLEN,<sup>4</sup> Burlington  
SAMUEL C. CRAFTS, Craftsbury  
WILLIAM HUNTER, Windsor

ORSAMUS C. MERRILL, Bennington  
CHARLES RICH, Shoreham  
MARK RICHARDS, Westminster

# VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JAMES BARBOUR, Barboursville

JOHN W. EPPES, Charles City

## REPRESENTATIVES

ARCHIBALD AUSTIN, Buckingham  
WILLIAM LEE BALL, Lancaster  
PHILIP P. BARBOUR, Orange  
BURWELL BASSETT, Williamsburg  
WILLIAM A. BURWELL, Rocky Mount  
EDWARD COLSTON, Martinsburg  
JOHN FLOYD, Newbern  
ROBERT S. GARNETT, Loyds  
PETERSON GOODWYN,<sup>5</sup> Petersburg  
JOHN PEGRAM,<sup>6</sup> Dinwiddie  
JAMES JOHNSON, Bowersville  
WILLIAM J. LEWIS, Lynchburg

WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin  
CHARLES F. MERCER, Aldie  
HUGH NELSON, Milton  
THOMAS M. NELSON, Mecklenburg  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk  
JAMES PINDALL, Clarksburg  
JAMES PLEASANTS, Goochland  
BALLARD SMITH, Lewisburg  
ALEXANDER SMYTH, Wythe  
GEORGE F. STROTHER, Culpeper  
HENRY ST. GEORGE TUCKER, Winchester  
JOHN TYLER, Chase City

# ALABAMA TERRITORY<sup>7</sup>

## DELEGATE

JOHN CROWELL,<sup>8</sup> St. Stephens

# ILLINOIS TERRITORY

## DELEGATE

NATHANIEL POPE,<sup>9</sup> Kaskaskia

# MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY<sup>10</sup>

## DELEGATE

Vacant

# TERRITORY OF MISSOURI

## DELEGATE

JOHN SCOTT,<sup>11</sup> Ste. Genevieve

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 3, 1817, having been appointed chief judge of the supreme court of Vermont.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dudley Chase, and took his seat December 1, 1817; resigned January 6, 1818.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignations of Dudley Chase and James Fisk, and took his seat November 10, 1818.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned, to take effect April 20, 1818.

<sup>5</sup> Died February 21, 1818.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Peterson Goodwyn, and took his seat November 10, 1818.

<sup>7</sup> Formed from a portion of Mississippi Territory of lands originally ceded to the United States by the States of Georgia and South Carolina, by act of March 3, 1817, granted a Delegate in Congress by the same act.

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat March 9, 1818.

<sup>9</sup> Served during the first session; the Territory was granted statehood December 8, 1818.

<sup>10</sup> Granted statehood December 10, 1817.

<sup>11</sup> Elected August 4, 1817, and took his seat December 8, 1817.

# SIXTEENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1819, TO MARCH 3, 1821

FIRST SESSION—December 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820  
SECOND SESSION—November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1821

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JAMES BARBOUR, of Virginia ; JOHN GAILLARD,<sup>1</sup> of South Carolina  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire  
SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—HENRY CLAY,<sup>2</sup> of Kentucky ; JOHN W. TAYLOR,<sup>3</sup> of New York  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—THOMAS DOUGHERTY,<sup>4</sup> of Kentucky

## ALABAMA<sup>5</sup>

### SENATORS

JOHN W. WALKER,<sup>6</sup> Huntsville

WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>7</sup> Cahaba

### REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN CROWELL,<sup>8</sup> St. Stephens

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

SAMUEL W. DANA, Middletown

JAMES LANMAN, Norwich

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY W. EDWARDS, New Haven

JOHN RUSS, Hartford

SAMUEL A. FOOTE, Cheshire

JAMES STEVENS, Stamford

JONATHAN O. MOSELEY, East Haddam

GIDEON TOMLINSON, Fairfield

ELISHA PHELPS, Simsbury

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

OUTERBRIDGE HORSEY, Wilmington

NICHOLAS VAN DYKE, New Castle

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLARD HALL,<sup>9</sup> Dover

LOUIS McLANE, Wilmington

<sup>1</sup> Elected January 25, 1820.

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected December 6, 1819; resigned as Speaker October 28, 1820.

<sup>3</sup> Elected November 15, 1820

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected December 6, 1819

<sup>5</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union December 14, 1819.

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat December 14, 1819, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1820.

<sup>7</sup> Took his seat December 22, 1819; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1821.

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat December 14, 1819.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned January 22, 1821.

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

JOHN ELLIOTT, Sunbury

FREEMAN WALKER,<sup>1</sup> Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOEL ABBOT, Washington  
 THOMAS W. COBB, Lexington  
 JOEL CRAWFORD, Milledgeville

JOHN A. CUTHBERT, Eatonton  
 ROBERT R. REID, Augusta  
 WILLIAM TERRELL, Sparta

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

JESSE B. THOMAS, Edwardsville

NINIAN EDWARDS, Edwardsville

## REPRESENTATIVE

DANIEL P. COOK, Edwardsville

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JAMES NOBLE, Brookville

WALLER TAYLOR, Vincennes

## REPRESENTATIVE

WILLIAM HENDRICKS, Madison

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

WILLIAM LOGAN,<sup>2</sup> Shelbyville  
 ISHAM TALBOT,<sup>3</sup> Frankfort

RICHARD M. JOHNSON,<sup>4</sup> Great Crossings

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD C. ANDERSON, Jr., Louisville  
 WILLIAM BROWN, Cynthiaana  
 HENRY CLAY, Lexington  
 BENJAMIN HARDIN, Bardstown  
 DAVID WALKER,<sup>5</sup> Russellville  
 FRANCIS JOHNSON,<sup>6</sup> Bowling Green

THOMAS METCALFE, Carlisle  
 TUNSTALL QUARLES,<sup>7</sup> Somerset  
 THOMAS MONTGOMERY,<sup>8</sup> Stanford  
 GEORGE ROBERTSON, Lancaster  
 DAVID THIMBLE, Mount Sterling  
 ALNEY MCLEAN, Greenville

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

HENRY JOHNSON, Donaldsonville

JAMES BROWN, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVE

THOMAS BUTLER, St. Francisville

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Forsyth, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 15, 1819; vacancy in this class from February 18, 1819, to November 5, 1819.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned May 28, 1820.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Logan, and took his seat November 27, 1820.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John J. Crittenden, in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 3, 1820.

<sup>5</sup> Died March 1, 1820.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David Walker, and took his seat November 13, 1820.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned, effective June 15, 1820.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Tunstall Quarles, and took his seat November 18, 1820.

MAINE<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

JOHN CHANDLER,<sup>2</sup> MonmouthJOHN HOLMES,<sup>3</sup> AlfredREPRESENTATIVE<sup>4</sup>JOSEPH DANE,<sup>5</sup> Kennebunk

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER C. HANSON,<sup>6</sup> Elkridge  
WILLIAM PINKNEY,<sup>7</sup> BaltimoreEDWARD LLOYD,<sup>8</sup> Easton

## REPRESENTATIVES

STEVENSON ARCHER, Bel Air  
THOMAS BAYLY, Princess Anne  
THOMAS CULBRETH, Denton  
JOSEPH KENT, Bladensburg  
PETER LITTLE, FreedomRAPHAEL NEALE, Leonardtown  
SAMUEL RINGGOLD, Hagerstown  
SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore  
HENRY R. WARFIELD, Middleburg

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HARRISON GRAY OTIS, Boston

PRENTISS MELLEN,<sup>9</sup> Portland  
ELIJAH H. MILLS,<sup>10</sup> NorthamptonREPRESENTATIVES<sup>11</sup>BENJAMIN ADAMS, Uxbridge  
SAMUEL C. ALLEN, Northfield  
JOSHUA CUSHMAN, Winslow  
EDWARD DOWSE,<sup>12</sup> Dedham  
WILLIAM EUSTIS,<sup>13</sup> Boston  
WALTER FOLGER, Jr., Nantucket  
TIMOTHY FULLER, Boston  
MARK L. HILL, Phippsburg  
JOHN HOLMES,<sup>14</sup> Alfred  
JONAS KENDALL, Leominster  
MARTIN KINSLEY, Hampden  
SAMUEL LATHROP, West SpringfieldENOCH LINCOLN, Paris  
JONATHAN MASON,<sup>15</sup> Boston  
BENJAMIN GORHAM,<sup>16</sup> Boston  
MARCUS MORTON, Taunton  
JEREMIAH NELSON, Newburyport  
JAMES PARKER, Gardner  
ZABDIEL SAMPSON,<sup>17</sup> Plymouth  
AARON HOBART,<sup>18</sup> Hanover  
HENRY SHAW, Lancaster  
NATHANIEL SILSBEE, Salem  
EZEKIEL WHITMAN, Portland

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union March 15, 1820. Previous to March 3, 1820, Maine was a part of Massachusetts, and was called the "District of Maine" and its Representatives were numbered with those of Massachusetts; by compact between the two States, Maine became a separate and independent State, and by act of Congress of March 3, 1820, was admitted into the Union as such—the admission to date from the 15th of the same month.

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat November 13, 1820; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1823.

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat November 13, 1820, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1821.

<sup>4</sup> The act of Congress approved April 7, 1820, provided "That in the election of Representatives in the Seventeenth Congress, the State of Massachusetts shall be entitled to choose 13 Representatives only; and the State of Maine shall be entitled to choose 7 Representatives, \* \* \*. That if the seat of any of the Representatives in the present Congress [Sixteenth], who were elected in and under the authority of the State of Massachusetts, and who are now inhabitants of the State of Maine, shall be vacated by death, resignation, or otherwise, such vacancy shall be supplied by a successor, who shall, at the time of his election, be an inhabitant of the State of Maine."

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Holmes, a Representative from Massachusetts, but residing in the new State of Maine, and took his seat December 11, 1820. (See also note 4.)

<sup>6</sup> Died April 23, 1819.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat January 4, 1820.

<sup>8</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1819, and took his seat December 27, 1819; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1819, to December 20, 1819.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned May 15, 1820.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Prentiss Mellen, and took his seat December 1, 1820.

<sup>11</sup> The act of Congress approved April 7, 1820, provided "That in the election of Representatives in the Seventeenth Congress, the State of Massachusetts shall be entitled to choose 13 Representatives only; and the State of Maine shall be entitled to choose 7 Representatives, \* \* \*. That if the seat of any of the Representatives in the present Congress [Sixteenth], who were elected in and under the authority of the State of Massachusetts, and who are now inhabitants of the State of Maine, shall be vacated by death, resignation, or otherwise, such vacancy shall be supplied by a successor, who shall, at the time of his election, be an inhabitant of the State of Maine."

<sup>12</sup> Resigned May 26, 1820.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Dowse, and took his seat November 13, 1820.

<sup>14</sup> Resigned March 15, 1820; subsequently elected Senator from Maine. (See also note 11.)

<sup>15</sup> Resigned May 15, 1820.

<sup>16</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Mason, and took his seat November 27, 1820.

<sup>17</sup> Resigned July 26, 1820.

<sup>18</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Zabdiel Sampson, and took his seat December 16, 1820.

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

WALTER LEAKE,<sup>1</sup> Bay St. Louis  
DAVID HOLMES,<sup>2</sup> Washington

THOMAS H. WILLIAMS, Washington

## REPRESENTATIVE

CHRISTOPHER RANKIN, Natchez

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

DAVID L. MORRILL, Goffstown

JOHN F. PARROTT, Portsmouth

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH BUFFUM, Jr., Westmoreland  
JOSIAH BUTLER, South Deerfield  
CLIFTON CLAGETT, Amherst

ARTHUR LIVERMORE, Plymouth  
WILLIAM PLUMER, Jr., Epping  
NATHANIEL UPHAM, Rochester

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JAMES J. WILSON,<sup>3</sup> Trenton  
SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD,<sup>4</sup> Trenton

MAHLON DICKERSON, Succasunna

## REPRESENTATIVES

EPHRAIM BATEMAN, Cedarville  
JOSEPH BLOOMFIELD, Burlington  
JOHN CONDIT,<sup>5</sup> Orange  
CHARLES KINSEY,<sup>6</sup> Paterson

JORN LINN,<sup>7</sup> Monroe  
BERNARD SMITH, New Brunswick  
HENRY SOUTHARD, Baskingridge

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

RUFUS KING, New York City

NATHAN SANFORD, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHANIEL ALLEN, Richmond  
CALEB BAKER, Elmira  
WALTER CASE, Newbury  
ROBERT CLARK, Rossville  
JACOB H. DE WITT, Kingston  
JOHN D. DICKINSON, Troy  
JOHN FAY, Northampton  
WILLIAM D. FORD, Watertown  
EZRA C. GROSS, Elizabeth  
AARON HACKLEY, Jr., Herkimer  
GEORGE HALL, Onondaga  
JOSEPH S. LYMAN, Cooperstown  
HENRY MEIGS, New York City  
ROBERT MONELL, Greene

HERMANUS PEEK, Schenectady  
NATHANIEL PITCHER, Sandy Hill  
JONATHAN RICHMOND, Aurora  
EBENEZER SAGE,<sup>8</sup> Sag Harbor  
JAMES GUYON, Jr.,<sup>9</sup> Richmond  
HENRY R. STORRS, Whitestown  
RANDALL S. STREET, Poughkeepsie  
JAMES STRONG, Hudson  
JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa  
CALEB TOMPKINS, White Plains  
ALBERT H. TRACY, Buffalo  
SOLOMON VAN RENSSELAER, Albany  
PETER H. WENDOVER, New York City  
SILAS WOOD, Huntington

<sup>1</sup> Resigned May 15, 1820.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Walter Leake, and took his seat November 13, 1820; subsequently elected.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned January 8, 1821.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James J. Wilson, and took his seat February 16, 1821; subsequently elected.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned November 4, 1819, having been appointed assistant collector of customs.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Condit, and took his seat February 16, 1820.

<sup>7</sup> Died January 6, 1821.

<sup>8</sup> Never appeared to claim seat; succeeded by James Guyon, Jr., who contested his election.

<sup>9</sup> Successfully contested the election of Ebenezer Sage, and took his seat January 14, 1820.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

NATHANIEL MACON, Monroe

MONTFORT STOKES, Wilkesboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

HUTCHINS G. BURTON, Halifax  
 JOHN CULPEPPER, Wadesboro  
 WILLIAM DAVIDSON, Charlotte  
 WELDON N. EDWARDS, Warrenton  
 CHARLES FISHER, Salisbury  
 THOMAS H. HALL, Tarboro  
 CHARLES HOOKS, Dublin

LEMUEL SAWYER, Elizabeth City  
 THOMAS SETTLE, Lenox Castle  
 JESSE SLOCUMB,<sup>1</sup> Waynesborough  
 WILLIAM S. BLACKLEDGE,<sup>2</sup> New Bern  
 JAMES S. SMITH, Hillsboro  
 FELIX WALKER, Waynesville  
 LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

## OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN RUGGLES, St. Clairsville

WILLIAM A. TRIMBLE, Hillsboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

PHILEMON BEECHER, Lancaster  
 HENRY BRUSH, Chillicothe  
 JOHN W. CAMPBELL, West Union

SAMUEL HERRICK, Zanesville  
 THOMAS R. ROSS, Lebanon  
 JOHN SLOANE, Wooster

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JONATHAN ROBERTS, Norristown

WALTER LOWRIE, Butler

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY BALDWIN, Pittsburgh  
 ANDREW BODEN, Carlisle  
 WILLIAM DARLINGTON, West Chester  
 GEORGE DENISON, Wilkes-Barre  
 SAMUEL EDWARDS, Chester  
 THOMAS FORREST, Germantown  
 DAVID FULLERTON,<sup>3</sup> Greencastle  
 THOMAS G. McCULLOUGH,<sup>4</sup> Chambersburg  
 SAMUEL GROSS, Trap  
 JOSEPH HEMPHILL, Philadelphia  
 JACOB HIBSHMAN, Ephrata  
 JACOB HOSTETTER, Hanover  
 WILLIAM P. MACLAY, Lewistown

DAVID MARCHAND, Greensburg  
 ROBERT MOORE, Beavertown  
 SAMUEL MOORE, Doylestown  
 JOHN MURRAY, Milton  
 THOMAS PATTERSON, West Middletown  
 ROBERT PHILLSON, Somerset  
 THOMAS J. ROGERS, Easton  
 JOHN SERGEANT, Philadelphia  
 CHRISTIAN TARR, Brownsville  
 JOSEPH HIESTER,<sup>5</sup> Reading  
 DANIEL UDREE,<sup>6</sup> Reading  
 JAMES M. WALLACE, Hummelstown

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

WILLIAM HUNTER, Newport

JAMES BURRILL, Jr.,<sup>7</sup> Providence  
 NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT,<sup>8</sup> Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL EDDY, Providence

NATHANIEL HAZARD,<sup>9</sup> Newport<sup>1</sup> Died December 20, 1820.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jesse Slocumb, and took his seat February 7, 1821.<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 15, 1820.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Fullerton, and took his seat November 13, 1820.<sup>5</sup> Resigned in December, 1820, having been elected governor.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Hiester, and took his seat January 8, 1821.<sup>7</sup> Died December 25, 1820.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Burrill, Jr., and took his seat January 20, 1821.<sup>9</sup> Died December 17, 1820.



## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN GAILLARD, Pendleton

WILLIAM SMITH, Pinckneyville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH BREVARD, Camden  
ELIAS EARLE, Centerville  
JAMES ERVIN, Darlington  
WILLIAM LOWNDES, Jacksonboro  
JOHN MCCREARY, Cedar Shoals

JAMES OVERSTREET, King Creek  
CHARLES PINCKNEY, Charleston  
ELDRED SIMKINS, Edgefield  
STARLING TUCKER, Mountain Shoals

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN WILLIAMS, Knoxville

JOHN H. EATON, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT ALLEN, Carthage  
HENRY H. BRYAN, Palmyra  
NEWTON CANNON, Harpeth

JOHN COCKE, Rutledge  
FRANCIS JONES, Winchester  
JOHN RHEA, Sullivan

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

ISAAC TICHENOR, Bennington

WILLIAM A. PALMER, Danville

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL C. CRAFTS, Craftsbury  
EZRA MEECH, Charlotte  
ORSAMUS C. MERRILL,<sup>1</sup> Bennington  
ROLLIN C. MALLARY,<sup>2</sup> Poultney

CHARLES RICH, Shoreham  
MARK RICHARDS, Westminster  
WILLIAM STRONG, Hartford

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JAMES BARBOUR, Barboursville

JOHN W. EPPES,<sup>3</sup> Charles City  
JAMES PLEASANTS,<sup>4</sup> Goochland

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARK ALEXANDER, Lombardy Grove  
WILLIAM LEE BALL, Nuttsville  
PHILIP P. BARBOUR, Lucketsville  
WILLIAM A. BURWELL,<sup>5</sup> Rocky Mount  
JOHN FLOYD, Newbern  
ROBERT S. GARNETT, Lloyds  
JAMES JOHNSON,<sup>6</sup> Lawrenceville  
JOHN C. GRAY,<sup>7</sup> Courtland  
JAMES JONES, Hendersonville  
WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin  
CHARLES F. MERCER, Aldie  
HUGH NELSON, Milton  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk  
SEVERN E. PARKER, Eastville

JAMES PINDALL,<sup>8</sup> Clarksburg  
EDWARD B. JACKSON,<sup>9</sup> Clarksburg  
JAMES PLEASANTS,<sup>10</sup> Goochland  
WILLIAM S. ARCHER,<sup>11</sup> Amelia  
JOHN RANDOLPH, Charlotte  
BALLARD SMITH, Lewisburg  
ALEXANDER SMYTH, Wythe  
GEORGE F. STROTHER,<sup>12</sup> Culpeper  
THOMAS L. MOORE,<sup>13</sup> Warrenton  
GEORGE TUCKER, Lynchburg  
JOHN TYLER, Charles City  
THOMAS VAN SWEAHINGEN, Shepherdstown  
JARED WILLIAMS, Newton

<sup>1</sup> Served until January 12, 1820; succeeded by Rollin C. Mallary, who contested his election.

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Orsamus C. Merrill, and took his seat January 13, 1820.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned in April, 1819.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Eppes, and took his seat December 14, 1819.

<sup>5</sup> Died February 16, 1821.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned February 1, 1820.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Johnson, and took his seat November 13, 1820.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned in 1820.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Pindall, and took his seat November 13, 1820.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned December 14, 1819, having been elected Senator.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Pleasants, and took his seat January 13, 1820.

<sup>12</sup> Resigned February 10, 1820.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George F. Strother, and took his seat November 13, 1820.

ALABAMA TERRITORY<sup>1</sup>

DELEGATE

Vacant

ARKANSAS TERRITORY<sup>2</sup>

DELEGATE

JAMES W. BATES,<sup>3</sup> ArkansasMICHIGAN TERRITORY<sup>4</sup>

DELEGATES

WILLIAM W. WOODBRIDGE,<sup>5</sup> DetroitSOLOMON SIBLEY,<sup>6</sup> Detroit

## TERRITORY OF MISSOURI

DELEGATE

JOHN SCOTT, Ste. Genevieve

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<sup>1</sup> Granted statehood December 14, 1819.<sup>2</sup> Formed from a portion of lands of the Territory of Missouri and granted a Delegate in Congress by Act of March 2, 1819.<sup>3</sup> Took his seat March 2, 1820.<sup>4</sup> Formed by act approved January 11, 1805, from a portion of lands of Indiana Territory with Detroit as the seat of government.<sup>5</sup> Took his seat March 2, 1820, resigned August 6, 1820.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William W. Woodbridge, and took his seat November 20, 1820.

# SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1821, TO MARCH 3, 1823

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1821, to May 8, 1822  
SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN GAILLARD,<sup>1</sup> of South Carolina  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—PHILIP P. BARBOUR,<sup>2</sup> of Virginia  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—THOMAS DOUGHERTY,<sup>3</sup> of Kentucky; MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN W. WALKER,<sup>5</sup> Huntsville  
WILLIAM KELLY,<sup>6</sup> Huntsville

WILLIAM R. KING, Cahaba

### REPRESENTATIVE

GABRIEL MOORE, Huntsville

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JAMES LANMAN, Norwich

ELIJAH BOARDMAN, Litchfield

### REPRESENTATIVES

NOYES BARBER, Grotton  
DANIEL BURROWS, Hebron  
HENRY W. EDWARDS, New Haven  
GIDEON TOMLINSON, Fairfield

JOHN RUSS, Hartford  
ANSEL STERLING, Sharon  
EBENEZER STODDARD, Woodstock

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

NICHOLAS VAN DYKE, New Castle

CÆSAR A. RODNEY,<sup>7</sup> Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVES

LOUIS McLANE, Wilmington  
CÆSAR A. RODNEY,<sup>8</sup> Wilmington

DANIEL RODNEY,<sup>9</sup> Lewes

<sup>1</sup> Elected February 1, 1822; February 19, 1823.

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 4, 1821.

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 4, 1821; died in 1822.

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 3, 1822; Samuel Burch, the principal clerk, acted as clerk in the interim.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned December 12, 1822.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Walker, and took his seat January 21, 1823.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1821, and took his seat January 24, 1822; resigned January 29, 1823, having been appointed minister to Buenos Aires; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1821, to January 23, 1822.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned January 24, 1822, having been elected Senator.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Cæsar A. Rodney, and took his seat December 2, 1822.

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

JOHN ELLIOTT, Sunbury

FREEMAN WALKER,<sup>1</sup> Augusta  
NICHOLAS WARE,<sup>2</sup> Richmond

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOEL ABBOT, Washington  
ALFRED CUTHBERT, Eatonton  
GEORGE R. GILMER, LexingtonROBERT R. REID, Augusta  
EDWARD F. TATTNALL, Savannah  
WILEY THOMPSON, Elberton

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

JESSE B. THOMAS, Edwardsville

NINIAN EDWARDS, Edwardsville

## REPRESENTATIVE

DANIEL P. COOK, Edwardsville

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JAMES NOBLE, Brookville

WALLER TAYLOR, Vincennes

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM HENDRICKS,<sup>3</sup> MadisonJONATHAN JENNINGS,<sup>4</sup> Charlestown

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings

ISHAM TALBOT, Frankfort

## REPRESENTATIVES

WINGFIELD BULLOCK,<sup>5</sup> Shelbyville  
JAMES D. BRECKINRIDGE,<sup>6</sup> Louisville  
BENJAMIN HARDIN, Bardstown  
FRANCIS JOHNSON, Bowling Green  
JOHN T. JOHNSON, Georgetown  
THOMAS METCALFE, CarlisleTHOMAS MONTGOMERY, Stanford  
ANTHONY NEW, Elkton  
GEORGE ROBERTSON,<sup>7</sup> Lancaster  
JOHN S. SMITH,<sup>8</sup> Richmond  
DAVID TRIMBLE, Mount Sterling  
SAMUEL H. WOODSON, Lexington

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

HENRY JOHNSON, Donaldsonville

JAMES BROWN, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVE

JOSIAH S. JOHNSTON, Alexandria

<sup>1</sup> Resigned August 8, 1821.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Freeman Walker, and took his seat December 11, 1821.<sup>3</sup> Resigned July 25, 1822.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Hendricks, and took his seat December 2, 1822.<sup>5</sup> Died October 13, 1821, before Congress assembled.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Wingfield Bullock, and took his seat January 2, 1822.<sup>7</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George Robertson, and took his seat December 3, 1821.

## MAINE

## SENATORS

JOHN CHANDLER, Monmouth

JOHN HOLMES, Alfred

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSHUA CUSHMAN, Winslow  
 JOSEPH DANE, Kennebunk  
 EBENEZER HERRICK, Bowdoinham  
 MARK L. HILL, Phippsburg

ENOCH LINCOLN, Paris  
 EZEKIEL WHITMAN,<sup>1</sup> Portland  
 MARK HARRIS,<sup>2</sup> Portland  
 WILLIAM D. WILLIAMSON, Bangor

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

EDWARD LLOYD, Easton

WILLIAM PINKNEY,<sup>3</sup> Baltimore  
 SAMUEL SMITH,<sup>4</sup> Baltimore

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS BAYLY, Princess Anne  
 JEREMIAH CORDEN,<sup>5</sup> Elkton  
 PHILIP REED,<sup>6</sup> Chestertown  
 JOSEPH KENT, Bladensburg  
 PETER LITTLE, Freedom  
 RAPHAEL NEALE, Leonardtown

JOHN NELSON, Frederick  
 SAMUEL SMITH,<sup>7</sup> Baltimore  
 ISAAC MCKIM,<sup>8</sup> Baltimore  
 HENRY R. WARFIELD, Middleburg  
 ROBERT WRIGHT, Queenstown

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HARRISON GRAY OTIS,<sup>9</sup> Boston  
 JAMES LLOYD,<sup>10</sup> Boston

ELIJAH H. MILLS, Northampton

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL C. ALLEN, Greenfield  
 GIDEON BARSTOW, Salem  
 FRANCIS BAYLIES, Taunton  
 LEWIS BIGELOW, Petersham  
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Stockbridge  
 WILLIAM EUSTIS, Boston  
 TIMOTHY FULLER, Boston

BENJAMIN GORHAM, Boston  
 AARON HOBART, Hanover  
 SAMUEL LATHROP, West Springfield  
 JEREMIAH NELSON, Newburyport  
 JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
 JONATHAN RUSSELL, Mendon

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. WILLIAMS, Washington

DAVID HOLMES, Washington

## REPRESENTATIVE

CHRISTOPHER RANKIN, Natchez

<sup>1</sup> Resigned June 1, 1822.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel Whitman, and took his seat December 2, 1822.<sup>3</sup> Died February 25, 1822.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 17, 1822.<sup>5</sup> Served until March 19, 1822; succeeded by Philip Reed, who contested his election.<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Corden, and took his seat March 19, 1822.<sup>7</sup> Resigned December 17, 1822, before the commencement of the Eighteenth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Smith, and took his seat January 8, 1823.<sup>9</sup> Resigned May 30, 1822.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Harrison Gray Otis, and took his seat December 2, 1822.

MISSOURI<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

DAVID BARTON,<sup>2</sup> St. LouisTHOMAS H. BENTON,<sup>3</sup> St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN SCOTT,<sup>4</sup> Ste. Genevieve

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

DAVID L. MORRIL, Goffstown

JOHN F. PARROTT, Portsmouth

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH BUTLER, South Deerfield  
 MATTHEW HARVEY, Hopkinton  
 AARON MATSON, Stoddard

WILLIAM PLUMER, Jr., Epping  
 NATHANIEL UPHAM, Rochester  
 THOMAS WHIPPLE, Jr., Wentworth

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

MAHLON DICKERSON, Succasunna

SAMUEL L. SOUTHERD,<sup>5</sup> Trenton

## REPRESENTATIVES

EPHRAIM BATEMAN, Cedarville  
 GEORGE CASSEDY, Hackensack  
 LEWIS CONDUCT, Morristown

GEORGE HOLCOMBE, Allentown  
 JAMES MATLACK, Woodbury  
 SAMUEL SWAN, Somerville

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

RUFUS KING, New York City

MARTIN VAN BUREN, Albany

## REPRESENTATIVES

SELAH TUTHILL,<sup>6</sup> Goshen  
 CHARLES BORLAND, Jr.,<sup>7</sup> Wardsbridge  
 CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, New York City  
 SAMUEL CAMPBELL, Columbus  
 PETER SHARPE,<sup>8</sup> New York City  
 CADWALLADER D. COLDEN,<sup>9</sup> New York City  
 ALFRED CONKLING, Canajoharie  
 JOHN D. DICKINSON, Troy  
 JOHN GEBHARD, Schoharie  
 JAMES HAWKES, Richfield  
 THOMAS H. HUBBARD, Hamilton  
 JOSEPH KIRKLAND, Utica  
 ELISHA LITCHFIELD, Delphi  
 RICHARD McCARTY, Cossackie  
 JOHN J. MORGAN, New York City

WALTER PATTERSON, Livingston  
 JEREMIAH H. PIERSON, Ramapo  
 NATHANIEL PITCHER, Sandy Hill  
 WILLIAM B. ROCHESTER, Bath  
 CHARLES H. RUGGLES, Kingston  
 ELIJAH SPENCER, Benton  
 MICAH STERLING, Watertown  
 JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa  
 ALBERT H. TRACY, Buffalo  
 SOLOMON VAN RENSSELAER,<sup>10</sup> Albany  
 STEPHEN VAN RENSSELAER,<sup>11</sup> Albany  
 WILLIAM W. VAN WYCK, Fishkill  
 REUBEN H. WALWORTH, Plattsburg  
 SILAS WOOD, Huntington  
 DAVID WOODCOCK, Ithaca

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union August 10, 1821.<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1821; term to expire as determined by lot, March 3, 1825.<sup>3</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1821; term to expire as determined by lot, March 3, 1827.<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1821.<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 3, 1823.<sup>6</sup> Died September 7, 1821, before Congress assembled.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Selah Tuthill, and took his seat December 3, 1821.<sup>8</sup> Never qualified; succeeded by Cadwallader D. Colden, who contested his election.<sup>9</sup> Successfully contested the election of Peter Sharpe, and took his seat December 12, 1821.<sup>10</sup> Resigned January 14, 1822.<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Solomon Van Rensselaer, and took his seat March 12, 1822.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

NATHANIEL MACON, Monroe

MONTFORT STOKES, Wilkesboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM S. BLACKLEDGE, New Bern  
 HUTCHINS G. BURTON, Halifax  
 HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
 JOSEPH CRUDUP, Raleigh  
 WELDON N. EDWARDS, Warrenton  
 THOMAS H. HALL, Tarboro  
 CHARLES HOOKS, Dublin

JOHN LONG, Longs Mills  
 ARCHIBALD McNEILL, McNeills Store  
 ROMULUS M. SAUNDERS, Milton  
 LEMUEL SAWYER, Elizabeth City  
 FELIX WALKER, Waynesville  
 LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

## OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN RUGGLES, St. Clairsville

WILLIAM A. TRIMBLE,<sup>1</sup> Hillsboro  
 ETHAN ALLEN BROWN,<sup>2</sup> Cincinnati

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEVI BARBER, Point Harmer  
 JOHN W. CAMPBELL, West Union  
 DAVID CHAMBERS,<sup>3</sup> Zanesville

THOMAS R. ROSS, Lebanon  
 JOHN SLOANE, Wooster  
 JOSEPH VANCE,<sup>4</sup> Urbana

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

WALTER LOWRIE, Butler

WILLIAM FINDLAY,<sup>5</sup> Franklinton

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY BALDWIN,<sup>6</sup> Pittsburgh  
 WALTER FORWARD,<sup>7</sup> Pittsburgh  
 JOHN BROWN, Lewistown  
 JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster  
 WILLIAM DARLINGTON, West Chester  
 GEORGE DENISON, Wilkes-Barre  
 JAMES DUNCAN,<sup>8</sup> Carlisle  
 JOHN FINDLAY,<sup>9</sup> Chambersburg  
 SAMUEL EDWARDS, Chester  
 WILLIAM COX ELLIS,<sup>10</sup> Muncy  
 THOMAS MURRAY, Jr.,<sup>11</sup> Milton  
 PATRICK FARRELLY, Meadville  
 SAMUEL GROSS, Trappe  
 JOSEPH HEMPHILL, Philadelphia  
 JAMES MCSHERRY, Petersburg

WILLIAM MILNOR,<sup>12</sup> Philadelphia  
 THOMAS FORREST,<sup>13</sup> Philadelphia  
 JAMES S. MITCHELL, Rossville  
 SAMUEL MOORE,<sup>14</sup> Doylestown  
 SAMUEL D. INGHAM,<sup>15</sup> New Hope  
 THOMAS PATTERSON, West Middletown  
 JOHN PHILLIPS, Hummelstown  
 GEORGE PLUMER, Robbstown  
 THOMAS J. ROGERS, Easton  
 JOHN SERGEANT, Philadelphia  
 ANDREW STEWART, Uniontown  
 JOHN TOD, Bedford  
 LUDWIG WORMAN,<sup>16</sup> Pottstown  
 DANIEL UDREE,<sup>17</sup> Reading

<sup>1</sup> Died December 13, 1821.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William A. Trimble, and took his seat January 15, 1822.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John C. Wright (March 3, 1821, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 3, 1821.<sup>4</sup> In previous issues of this publication this name appears as "John Vance." It is believed that this is an error arising through a printer's blunder in the first issue of the Congressional Directory for the Seventeenth Congress, caused by the typesetter carrying the name of "John" of Sloane's down to that of "Vance." The House Journal does not show that a "John Vance" was ever a Representative from Ohio, but in the same directory, under "Alphabetical List of Boarding Houses with the Members in each," the list of boarders at Miss Folk's home included "Joseph" Vance, but no "John."<sup>5</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1821, and took his seat December 17, 1821; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1821, to December 9, 1821.<sup>6</sup> Resigned May 5, 1822.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Baldwin, and took his seat December 2, 1822.<sup>8</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Duncan, and took his seat December 12, 1821.<sup>10</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Cox Ellis, and took his seat December 12, 1821.<sup>12</sup> Resigned May 8, 1822.<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Milnor, and took his seat December 2, 1822.<sup>14</sup> Resigned May 20, 1822.<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Moore, and took his seat December 2, 1822.<sup>16</sup> Died October 17, 1822.<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ludwig Worman, and took his seat December 23, 1822.

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

JAMES DE WOLF, Bristol

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOB DURFEE, Tiverton

SAMUEL EDDY, Providence

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN GAILLARD, Pendleton

WILLIAM SMITH, Pinckneyville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES BLAIR,<sup>1</sup> Camden  
 JOHN CARTER,<sup>2</sup> Camden  
 JOSEPH GIST, Pinckneyville  
 JAMES OVERSTREET,<sup>3</sup> King Creek  
 ANDREW R. GOVAN,<sup>4</sup> Orangenburg  
 WILLIAM LOWNDES,<sup>5</sup> Jacksonboro

JAMES HAMILTON, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Charleston  
 GEORGE McDUFFIE, Edgefield  
 THOMAS R. MITCHELL, Georgetown  
 JOEL R. POINSETT, Charleston  
 STARLING TUCKER, Mountain Shoals  
 JOHN WILSON, Golden Grove

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN WILLIAMS, Knoxville

JOHN H. EATON,<sup>1</sup> Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT ALLEN, Carthage  
 HENRY H. BRYAN,<sup>2</sup> Palmyra  
 NEWTON CANNON, Harpeth

JOHN COCKE, Rutledge  
 FRANCIS JONES, Winchester  
 JOHN RHEA, Sullivan

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

WILLIAM A. PALMER, Danville

HORATIO SEYMOUR, Middlebury

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL C. CRAFTS, Craftsbury  
 ELIAS KEYES, Stockbridge  
 ROLLIN C. MALLARY, Poultney

JOHN MATTOCKS, Peacham  
 CHARLES RICH, Shorcham  
 PHINEAS WHITE, Putney

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JAMES BARBOUR, Barboursville

JAMES PLEASANTS,<sup>1</sup> GoochlandJOHN TAYLOR,<sup>2</sup> Port Royal

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARK ALEXANDER, Lombardy Grove  
 WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Amelia  
 WILLIAM L. BALL, Nuttsville  
 PHILIP P. BARBOUR, Lucketsville  
 BURWELL BASSETT, Williamsburg  
 JOHN FLOYD, Newbern  
 ROBERT S. GARNETT, Lloyds  
 EDWARD B. JACKSON, Clarksburg  
 JAMES JONES, Hendersonville  
 JAREZ LEFTWICH, Liberty  
 WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin  
 CHARLES F. MERCER, Aldie

THOMAS L. MOORE, Warrenton  
 HUGH NELSON,<sup>3</sup> Milton  
 THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk  
 JOHN RANDOLPH, Charlotte  
 ARTHUR SMITH, Smithfield  
 WILLIAM SMITH, Lewisburg  
 ALEXANDER SMYTH, Wythe  
 ANDREW STEVENSON, Richmond  
 GEORGE TUCKER, Lynchburg  
 THOMAS VAN SWEARINGEN,<sup>4</sup> Shepherdstown  
 JAMES STEPHENSON,<sup>5</sup> Martinsburg  
 JARED WILLIAMS, Newton

<sup>1</sup> Resigned May 8, 1822.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Blair, and took his seat December 11, 1822.<sup>3</sup> Died May 24, 1823.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Overstreet, and took his seat December 4, 1822.<sup>5</sup> Resigned May 8, 1822.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Lowndes, and took his seat January 6, 1823.<sup>7</sup> Re-elected for the term commencing March 4, 1821, and took his seat December 8, 1821; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1821, to September 26, 1821, caused by recess of legislature.<sup>8</sup> Committee on Elections reported on February 17, 1823, that he had been duly elected, but appears never to have taken his seat.<sup>9</sup> Resigned December 15, 1822.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Pleasants, and took his seat December 30, 1822.<sup>11</sup> Resigned January 14, 1823.<sup>12</sup> Died August 19, 1822.<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Van Swearingen, and took his seat December 2, 1822.



ARKANSAS TERRITORY

DELEGATE

JAMES W. BATES,<sup>1</sup> Arkansas

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA<sup>2</sup>

DELEGATE

JOSEPH M. HERNANDEZ,<sup>3</sup> St. Augustine

MICHIGAN TERRITORY

DELEGATE

SOLOMON SIBLEY, Detroit

TERRITORY OF MISSOURI<sup>4</sup>

DELEGATE

Vacant

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Matthew Lyon.

<sup>2</sup> Formed March 30, 1822, from lands ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of Washington of February 22, 1819, and theretofore known as "East and West Florida," and granted a Delegate in Congress

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat January 3, 1823

<sup>4</sup> Granted statehood August 10, 1821

# EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1823, TO MARCH 3, 1825

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1823, to May 27, 1824  
SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1824, to March 3, 1825

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN GAILLARD,<sup>1</sup> of South Carolina  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—HENRY CLAY,<sup>2</sup> of Kentucky  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Cahaba

WILLIAM KELLY, Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN MCKEE, Tuscaloosa  
GABRIEL MOORE, Huntsville

GEORGE W. OWEN, Claiborne

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JAMES LANMAN, Norwich

ELIJAH BOARDMAN,<sup>4</sup> Litchfield  
HENRY W. EDWARDS,<sup>5</sup> New Haven

### REPRESENTATIVES

NOYES BARBER, Groton  
SAMUEL A. FOOTE, Cheshire  
ANSEL STERLING, Sharon

EBENEZER STODDARD, Woodstock  
GIDEON TOMLINSON, Fairfield  
LEMUEL WHITMAN, Farmington

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

NICHOLAS VAN DYKE, New Castle

THOMAS CLAYTON,<sup>6</sup> Dover

### REPRESENTATIVE

LOUIS McLANE, Wilmington

<sup>1</sup> Elected May 21, 1824.

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 1, 1823.

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 1, 1823.

<sup>4</sup> Died October 8, 1823.

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Elijah Boardman, and took his seat December 1, 1823; subsequently elected.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Caesar A. Rodney, in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 15, 1824. Vacancy in this class from January 20, 1823, to January 8, 1824.

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

JOHN ELLIOTT, Sunbury

NICHOLAS WARE,<sup>1</sup> Richmond  
THOMAS W. COBB,<sup>2</sup> Greensboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOEL ABBOT, Washington  
GEORGE CART, Appling  
THOMAS W. COBB,<sup>3</sup> Greensboro  
RICHARD H. WILDE,<sup>4</sup> AugustaALFRED CUTHBERT, Eatonton  
JOHN FORSYTH, Augusta  
EDWARD F. TATNALL, Savannah  
WILEY THOMPSON, Elberton

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

JESSE B. THOMAS, Edwardsville

NINIAN EDWARDS,<sup>5</sup> Edwardsville  
JOHN McLEAN,<sup>6</sup> Shawneetown

## REPRESENTATIVE

DANIEL P. COOK, Edwardsville

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JAMES NOBLE, Brookville

WALLER TAYLOR, Vincennes

## REPRESENTATIVES

JONATHAN JENNINGS, Charlestown  
JOHN TEST, BrookvilleWILLIAM PRINCE,<sup>7</sup> Princeton  
JACOB CALL,<sup>8</sup> Princeton

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings

ISHAM TALBOT, Frankfort

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD A. BUCKNER, Greensburg  
HENRY CLAY, Lexington  
ROBERT P. HENRY, Hopkinsville  
FRANCIS JOHNSON, Bowling Green  
JOHN T. JOHNSON, Georgetown  
ROBERT P. LETCHER, LancasterTHOMAS METCALFE, Carlisle  
THOMAS P. MOORE, Harrodsburg  
PHILIP THOMPSON, Yellow Banks  
DAVID TRIMBLE, Mount Sterling  
DAVID WHITE, New Castle  
CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, Bardstown<sup>1</sup> Died September 7, 1824.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas Ware, and took his seat December 6, 1824.<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 6, 1824, having been elected Senator.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas W. Cobb, and took his seat February 7, 1825.<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 4, 1824, having been appointed minister to Mexico.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ninian Edwards, and took his seat December 30, 1824.<sup>7</sup> Died September 4, 1824.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Prince, and took his seat December 28, 1824.

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

HENRY JOHNSON,<sup>1</sup> Donaldsonville  
DOMINIQUE BOULIGNY,<sup>2</sup> New Orleans

JAMES BROWN,<sup>3</sup> New Orleans  
JOSIAH S. JOHNSTON,<sup>4</sup> Alexandria

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM L. BRENT, St. Martinsville  
HENRY H. GURLEY, Baton Rouge

EDWARD LIVINGSTON, New Orleans

## MAINE

## SENATORS

JOHN CHANDLER, Monmouth

JOHN HOLMES, Alfred

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM BURLEIGH, South Berwick  
JOSHUA CUSHMAN, Winslow  
EBENEZER HERRICK, Bowdoinham  
DAVID KIDDER, Norridgewock

ENOCH LINCOLN, Paris  
STEPHEN LONGFELLOW, Portland  
JEREMIAH O'BRIEN, Machias

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

EDWARD LLOYD, Easton

SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM HEYWARD, Jr., Easton  
JOSEPH KENT, Bladensburg  
JOHN LEE, Petersville  
PETER LITTLE, Freedom  
ISAAC MCKIM,<sup>1</sup> Baltimore

GEORGE E. MITCHELL, Elkton  
RAPHAEL NEALE, Leonardtown  
JOHN S. SPENCE, Poplartown  
HENRY R. WARFIELD, Middleburg

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

ELIJAH H. MILLS, Northampton

JAMES LLOYD, Boston

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL C. ALLEN, Greenfield  
JOHN BAILEY,<sup>2</sup> Canton  
FRANCIS BAYLIES, Taunton  
BENJAMIN W. CROWNSHIELD, Salem  
HENRY W. DWIGHT, Stockbridge  
TIMOTHY FULLER, Boston  
AARON HOBART, Hanover

SAMUEL LATHROP, West Springfield  
JOHN LOCKE, Ashby  
JEREMIAH NELSON, Newburyport  
JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
JONAS SIBLEY, Worcester  
DANIEL WEBSTER, Boston

<sup>1</sup> Resigned May 27, 1824.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Johnson, and took his seat December 21, 1824.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 10, 1823, having been appointed minister to France.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Brown, and took his seat March 12, 1824.

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Samuel Smith, in preceding Congress.

<sup>2</sup> By resolution of March 18, 1824, was declared not entitled to seat; subsequently elected, and took his seat December 12, 1824.

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. WILLIAMS, Washington

DAVID HOLMES, Washington

## REPRESENTATIVE

CHRISTOPHER RANKIN, Natchez

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

DAVID BARTON, St. Louis

THOMAS H. BENTON, St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN SCOTT, Ste. Genevieve

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JOHN F. PARROTT, Portsmouth

SAMUEL BELL, Chester

## REPRESENTATIVES

ICHABOD BARTLETT, Portsmouth  
 MATTHEW HARVEY, Hopkinton  
 ARTHUR LIVERMORE, Plymouth

AARON MATSON, Stoddard  
 WILLIAM PLUMER, Jr., Epping  
 THOMAS WHIPPLE, Jr., Wentworth

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

MAHLON DICKERSON, Succasunna

JOSEPH McILVAINE,<sup>1</sup> Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE CASSEDY, Hackensack  
 LEWIS CONDUCT, Morristown  
 DANIEL GARRISON, Salem

GEORGE HOLCOMBE, Allentown  
 JAMES MATLACK, Woodbury  
 SAMUEL SWAN, Somerville

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

RUFUS KING, New York City

MARTIN VAN BUREN, Albany

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN W. CADY, Johnstown  
 CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, New York City  
 LOT CLARK, Norwich  
 ELA COLLINS, Lowville  
 \*HECTOR CRAIG, Chester  
 ROWLAND DAY, Simpronius  
 JUSTIN DWINELL, Cazenovia  
 LEWIS EATON, Schoharie Bridge  
 CHARLES A. FOOTE, Delhi  
 JOEL FROST, Carmel  
 MOSES HAYDEN, York  
 JOHN HEKKIMER, Danube  
 JAMES L. HOGEBOOM, Castleton  
 LEMUEL JENKINS, Bloomingburg  
 SAMUEL LAWRENCE, Johnsons Settlement  
 ELISHA LITCHFIELD, Delphi  
 HENRY C. MARTINDALE, Sandy Hill  
 DUDLEY MARVIN, Canandaigua

JOHN J. MORGAN, New York City  
 JOHN RICHARDS, Johnsburg  
 WILLIAM B. ROCHESTER,<sup>2</sup> Bath  
 WILLIAM WOODS,<sup>3</sup> Bath  
 ROBERT S. ROSE, Geneva  
 PETER SHARPE, New York City  
 HENRY R. STORRS, Whitestown  
 JAMES STRONG, Hudson  
 JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa  
 EGBERT TEN EYCK, Watertown  
 ALBERT H. TRACY, Buffalo  
 JACOB TYSON, Castletown  
 STEPHEN VAN RENSSELAER, Albany  
 WILLIAM W. VAN WYCK, Fishkill  
 ISAAC WILLIAMS, Jr., Cooperstown  
 ISAAC WILSON,<sup>4</sup> Middlebury  
 PARMENIO ADAMS,<sup>5</sup> Batavia  
 SILAS WOOD, Huntington

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel L. Southard, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 1, 1823.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William B. Rochester, and took his seat December 1, 1823.

<sup>4</sup> Served until January 7, 1824; succeeded by Parmenio Adams, who contested his election.

<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Isaac Wilson, and took his seat January 7, 1824.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

NATHANIEL MACON, Monroe

JOHN BRANCH, Enfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

HUTCHINS G. BURTON,<sup>1</sup> Halifax  
 GEORGE OUTLAW,<sup>2</sup> Windsor  
 HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
 JOHN CULPEPPER, Lawrenceville  
 WELDON N. EDWARDS, Warrenton  
 ALFRED M. GATLIN, Edenton  
 THOMAS H. HALL, Tarboro

CHARLES HOOKS, Dublin  
 JOHN LONG, Longs Mills  
 WILLIE P. MANGUM, Red Mountain  
 ROMULUS M. SAUNDERS, Milton  
 RICHARD D. SPAIGHT, Jr., New Bern  
 ROBERT B. VANCE, Nashville  
 LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

## OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN RUGGLES, St. Clairsville

ETHAN ALLEN BROWN, Cincinnati

## REPRESENTATIVES

MORDECAI BARTLEY, Mansfield  
 PHILEMON BEECHER, Lancaster  
 JOHN W. CAMPBELL, West Union  
 JOHN W. GAZLAY, Cincinnati  
 DUNCAN McARTHUR, Chillicothe  
 WILLIAM McLEAN, Piqua  
 JOHN PATTERSON, St. Clairsville

THOMAS R. ROSS, Lebanon  
 JOHN SLOANE, Wooster  
 JOSEPH VANCE, Urbana  
 SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis  
 ELISHA WHITTLESEY, Canfield  
 WILLIAM WILSON, Newark  
 JOHN C. WRIGHT, Steubenville

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

WALTER LOWRIE, Butler

WILLIAM FINDLAY, Franklinton

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES ALLISON, Jr., Beaver  
 SAMUEL BRECK, Philadelphia  
 JOHN BROWN, Lewistown  
 JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster  
 SAMUEL EDWARDS, Chester  
 WILLIAM COX ELLIS, Muncy  
 PATRICK FARRELLY, Meadville  
 JOHN FINDLAY, Chambersburg  
 WALTER FORWARD, Pittsburgh  
 ROBERT HARRIS, Harrisburg  
 JOSEPH HEMPHILL, Philadelphia  
 SAMUEL D. INGHAM, New Hope  
 GEORGE KREMER, Lewisburg  
 SAMUEL MCKEAN, Burlington

PHILIP S. MARKLEY, Norristown  
 DANIEL H. MILLER, Philadelphia  
 JAMES S. MITCHELL, Rossville  
 THOMAS PATTERSON, West Middletown  
 GEORGE PLUMER, Robbstown  
 ANDREW STEWART, Uniontown  
 JOHN TOD,<sup>3</sup> Bedford  
 ALEXANDER THOMSON,<sup>4</sup> Bedford  
 DANIEL UDBEE, Reading  
 ISAAC WAYNE, Warren  
 HENRY WILSON, Allentown  
 JAMES WILSON, Fairfield  
 THOMAS J. ROGERS,<sup>5</sup> Easton  
 GEORGE WOLF,<sup>6</sup> Easton

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

JAMES DE WOLF, Bristol

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOB DUFEE, Tiverton

SAMUEL EDDY, Providence

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 23, 1824<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hutchins G. Burton, and took his seat January 19, 1825.<sup>3</sup> Resigned in 1824.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Tod, and took his seat December 6, 1824.<sup>5</sup> Resigned April 20, 1824.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas J. Rogers, and took his seat December 9, 1824.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

JOHN GAILLARD, Pendleton

ROBERT Y. HAYNE, Charleston

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B. CAMPBELL, Brownsville  
JOHN CARTER, Camden  
JOSEPH GIST, Pinckneyville  
ANDREW R. GOVAN, Orangeburg  
JAMES HAMILTON, Jr., Charleston

GEORGE McDUFFIE, Edgefield  
JOEL R. POINSETT, Charleston  
STARLING TUCKER, Mountain Shoals  
JOHN WILSON, Golden Grove

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

JOHN H. EATON, Nashville

ANDREW JACKSON, Nashville

### REPRESENTATIVES

ADAM R. ALEXANDER, Jackson  
ROBERT ALLEN, Carthage  
JOHN BLAIR, Jonesboro  
JOHN COCKE, Rutledge  
SAMUEL HOUSTON, Nashville

JACOB C. ISACKS, Winchester  
JAMES B. REYNOLDS, Clarkesville  
JAMES T. SANDFORD, Columbia  
JAMES STANDIFER, Pikeville

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

WILLIAM A. PALMER, Danville

HORATIO SEYMOUR, Middlebury

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM C. BRADLEY, Westminster  
DANIEL A. A. BUCK, Chelsea  
SAMUEL C. CRAFTS, Craftsbury

ROLLIN C. MALLARY, Poultney  
CHARLES RICH,<sup>1</sup> Shoreham  
HENRY OLIN,<sup>2</sup> Salisbury

## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

JAMES BARBOUR, Barboursville

JOHN TAYLOR,<sup>3</sup> Port Royal  
LITTLETON W. TAZEWELL,<sup>4</sup> Norfolk

### REPRESENTATIVES

MARK ALEXANDER, Lombardy Grove  
WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Amelia  
JOHN S. BARBOUR, Culpeper  
PHILIP P. BARBOUR, Lucketsville  
BURWELL BASSETT, Williamsburg  
JOHN FLOYD, Newbern  
ROBERT S. GARNETT, Lloyds  
JOSEPH JOHNSON, Bridgeport  
JABEZ LEFTWICH, Liberty  
WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin  
CHARLES F. MERCER, Aldie  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk

JOHN RANDOLPH, Charlotte  
WILLIAM C. RIVES, Milton  
ARTHUR SMITH, Smithfield  
WILLIAM SMITH, Lewisburg  
ALEXANDER SMYTH, Wythe  
JAMES STEPHENSON, Martinsburg  
ANDREW STEVENSON, Richmond  
WILLIAM L. BALL,<sup>5</sup> Nuttville  
JOHN TALIAFERRO,<sup>6</sup> Fredericksburg  
GEORGE TUCKER, Lynchburg  
JARED WILLIAMS,<sup>7</sup> Newton

<sup>1</sup> Died October 15, 1824.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Rich, and took his seat December 13, 1824.

<sup>3</sup> Died August 20, 1824.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Taylor, and took his seat December 26, 1824.

<sup>5</sup> Died February 28, 1824.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William L. Ball, and took his seat April 8, 1824.

<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Alfred E. Powell.

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY

DELEGATE

HENRY W. CONWAY, Little Rock

## TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

DELEGATE

RICHARD K. CALL, Pensacola

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY

DELEGATE

GABRIEL RICHARD,<sup>1</sup> Detroit

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<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Biddle.



# NINETEENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1825, TO MARCH 3, 1827

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1825, to May 22, 1826

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1825, to March 9, 1825

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN GAILLARD,<sup>1</sup> South Carolina; NATHANIEL MACON,<sup>2</sup>  
of North Carolina  
SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire; WALTER LOWRIE,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOHN W. TAYLOR,<sup>4</sup> of New York  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE,<sup>5</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Cahaba

HENRY H. CHAMBERS,<sup>6</sup> Madison  
ISRAEL PICKENS,<sup>7</sup> Cahaba  
JOHN MCKINLEY,<sup>8</sup> Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN MCKEE, Tuscaloosa  
GABRIEL MOORE, Huntsville

GEORGE W. OWEN, Claiborne

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

HENRY W. EDWARDS, New Haven

CALVIN WILLEY,<sup>9</sup> Tolland

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BALDWIN, Windham  
NOYES BARBER, Groton  
RALPH I. INGERSOLL, New Haven

ORANGE MERWIN, New Milford  
ELISHA PHELPS, Simsbury  
GIDEON TOMLINSON, Fairfield

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

NICHOLAS VAN DYKE,<sup>10</sup> New Castle  
DANIEL RODNEY,<sup>11</sup> Wilmington  
HENRY M. RIDGELEY,<sup>12</sup> Dover

THOMAS CLAYTON, Dover

### REPRESENTATIVE

LOUIS McLANE,<sup>13</sup> Wilmington

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 9, 1825 (special session of the Senate).

<sup>2</sup> Elected May 20, 1826; January 2, 1827; and March 2, 1827.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 12, 1825.

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 5, 1825.

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected December 5, 1825.

<sup>6</sup> Died January 24, 1826.

<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Chambers, and took his seat April 10, 1826.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Chambers, and took his seat December 21, 1826.

<sup>9</sup> Elected for term commencing March 4, 1825, took his seat December 5, 1825. James Lanman was appointed, but the Senate, on March 5, 1825, would not permit him to qualify; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1825, to May 4, 1825, because of recess of legislature.

<sup>10</sup> Died May 21, 1826.

<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas Van Dyke, and took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas Van Dyke, and took his seat January 23, 1827.

<sup>13</sup> Re-elected to the Twentieth Congress, but resigned, having been elected Senator.

**GEORGIA****SENATORS****THOMAS W. COBB**, Greensboro**JOHN MACPHERSON BERRIEN**, Savannah**REPRESENTATIVES****GEORGE CARY**, Appling  
**ALFRED CUTHBERT**, Eatonton  
**JOHN FORSYTH**, Augusta  
**CHARLES E. HAYNES**, Sparta**JAMES MERIWETHER**, Athens  
**EDWARD F. TATTNALL**, Savannah  
**WILEY THOMPSON**, Elberton**ILLINOIS****SENATORS****JESSE B. THOMAS**, Edwardsville**ELIAS K. KANE**, Kaskaskia**REPRESENTATIVE****DANIEL P. COOK**, Edwardsville**INDIANA****SENATORS****JAMES NOBLE**, Brookville**WILLIAM HENDRICKS**, Madison**REPRESENTATIVES****RATLIFF BOON**, Boonville  
**JONATHAN JENNINGS**, Charlestown**JOHN TEST**, Brookville**KENTUCKY****SENATORS****RICHARD M. JOHNSON**, Great Crossings**JOHN ROWAN**, Louisville**REPRESENTATIVES****RICHARD A. BUCKNER**, Greensburg  
**HENRY CLAY**,<sup>1</sup> Lexington  
**JAMES CLARK**,<sup>2</sup> Winchester  
**ROBERT P. HENRY**,<sup>3</sup> Hopkinsville  
**JOHN F. HENRY**,<sup>4</sup> Hopkinsville  
**FRANCIS JOHNSON**, Bowling Green  
**JAMES JOHNSON**,<sup>5</sup> Great Crossings  
**ROBERT McHATTON**,<sup>6</sup> Georgetown**ROBERT P. LETCHER**, Lancaster  
**THOMAS METCALFE**, Carlisle  
**THOMAS P. MOORE**, Harrodsburg  
**DAVID TRIMBLE**, Mount Sterling  
**CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE**, Bardstown  
**WILLIAM S. YOUNG**, Elizabethtown  
**JOSEPH LECOMPTE**, New Castle**LOUISIANA****SENATORS****JOSIAH S. JOHNSTON**, Alexandria**DOMINIQUE BOULIGNY**, New Orleans**REPRESENTATIVES****WILLIAM L. BRENT**, St. Martinsville  
**HENRY H. GURLEY**, Baton Rouge**EDWARD LIVINGSTON**, New Orleans<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 6, 1825, before Congress assembled.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Clay, and took his seat December 5, 1825.<sup>3</sup> Died August 25, 1826.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert P. Henry, and took his seat December 11, 1826.<sup>5</sup> Died August 14, 1826.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Johnson, and took his seat December 7, 1826.

## MAINE

## SENATORS

JOHN CHANDLER, Monmouth

JOHN HOLMES, Alfred

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN ANDERSON, Portland  
 WILLIAM BURLEIGH, South Berwick  
 EBENEZER HERRICK, Bowdoinham  
 DAVID KIDDER, Norridgewock

ENOCH LINCOLN,<sup>1</sup> Paris  
 JAMES W. RIPLEY,<sup>2</sup> Fryeburg  
 JEREMIAH O'BRIEN, Machias  
 PELEG SPRAGUE, Hallowell

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

EDWARD LLOYD,<sup>3</sup> Easton  
 EZEKIEL F. CHAMBERS,<sup>4</sup> Chestertown

SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BARNEY, Baltimore  
 CLEMENT DORSEY, Chaptico  
 JOSEPH KENT,<sup>5</sup> Bladensburg  
 JOHN C. WEEMS,<sup>6</sup> Waterloo  
 JOHN L. KERR, Easton  
 PETER LITTLE, Freedom

ROBERT N. MARTIN, Princess Anne  
 GEORGE E. MITCHELL, Elkton  
 GEORGE PETER, Darnestown  
 THOMAS C. WORTHINGTON, Frederick

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

ELIJAH H. MILLS, Northampton

JAMES LLOYD,<sup>7</sup> Boston  
 NATHANIEL SILSBEE,<sup>8</sup> Salem

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL C. ALLEN, Greenfield  
 JOHN BAILEY, Milton  
 FRANCIS BAYLIES, Taunton  
 BENJAMIN W. CROWNSHIELD, Salem  
 JOHN DAVIS, Worcester  
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Stockbridge  
 EDWARD EVERETT, Cambridge

AARON HOBART, East Bridgewater  
 SAMUEL LATHROP, West Springfield  
 JOHN LOCKE, Ashby  
 JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
 JOHN VARNUM, Haverhill  
 DANIEL WEBSTER, Boston

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. WILLIAMS, Washington

DAVID HOLMES,<sup>9</sup> Washington  
 POWHATAN ELLIS,<sup>10</sup> Winchester  
 THOMAS B. REED,<sup>11</sup> Natchez

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHRISTOPHER RANKIN,<sup>12</sup> NatchezWILLIAM HAILE,<sup>13</sup> Woodville<sup>1</sup> Resigned in January, 1826, having been elected governor.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Enoch Lincoln, and took his seat December 4, 1826.<sup>3</sup> Resigned in January, 1826.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Lloyd, and took his seat February 22, 1826.<sup>5</sup> Resigned January 6, 1826, having been elected governor.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Kent, and took his seat February 7, 1826.<sup>7</sup> Resigned May 23, 1826.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat December 4, 1826.<sup>9</sup> Resigned September 25, 1825.<sup>10</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Holmes, and took his seat December 12, 1825.<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Holmes, and took his seat March 11, 1826.<sup>12</sup> Died March 14, 1826.<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Christopher Rankin, and took his seat December 4, 1826.

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

DAVID BARTON, St. Louis

THOMAS H. BENTON, St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN SCOTT, Ste. Genevieve

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

SAMUEL BELL, Chester

LEVI WOODBURY,<sup>1</sup> Portsmouth

## REPRESENTATIVES

ICHABOD BARTLETT, Portsmouth

JONATHAN HARVEY, Sutton

TITUS BROWN, Francestown

JOSEPH HEALY, Washington

NEHEMIAH EASTMAN, Farmington

THOMAS WHIPPLE, Jr., Wentworth

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

MARLON DICKENSON, Succasunna

JOSEPH MCILVAINE,<sup>2</sup> BurlingtonEPHRAIM BATEMAN,<sup>3</sup> Cedarville

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE CASSEDDY, Hackensack

GEORGE HOLCOMBE, Allentown

LEWIS CONDUCT, Morristown

SAMUEL SWAN, Somerville

DANIEL GARRISON, Salem

EBENEZER TUCKER, Tuckerton

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

MARTIN VAN BUREN, Albany

NATHAN SANFORD,<sup>4</sup> Albany

## REPRESENTATIVES

PARMENIO ADAMS, Batavia

DUDLEY MARVIN, Canandaigua

WILLIAM G. ANGEL, Burlington

JOHN MILLER, Truxton

HENRY ASHLEY, Catskill

TIMOTHY H. PORTER, Olean

LUTHER BADGER, Janesville

ROBERT S. ROSE, Geneva

CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, New York City

HENRY H. ROSS, Essex

WILLIAM DIETZ, Schoharie

JOSHUA SANDS, Brooklyn

NICOLL FOSDICK, Morristown

HENRY R. STORRS, Whitestown

DANIEL G. GARNSEY, Fredonia

JAMES STRONG, Hudson

JOHN HALLOCK, Jr., Ridgebury

JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa

ABRAHAM B. HASBROUCK, Kingston

EGBERT TEN EYCK,<sup>5</sup> Watertown

MOSES HAYDEN, York

DANIEL HUGUNIN, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Oswego

MICHAEL HOFFMAN, Herkimer

STEPHEN VAN RENSSELAER, Albany

CHARLES HUMPHREY, Ithaca

GULIAN C. VERPLANCK, New York City

JEROMUS JOHNSON, New York City

AARON WARD, Mount Pleasant

CHARLES KELLOGG, Kelloggsville

BARTOW WHITE, Fishkill

WILLIAM McMANUS, Troy

ELIAS WHITMORE, Windsor

HENRY MARKELL, Palatine

SILAS WOOD, Huntington

HENRY C. MARTINDALE, Sandy Hill

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1825, and took his seat December 5, 1825; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1825, to June 15, 1825.

<sup>2</sup> Died August 10, 1825.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph McIlvaine, and took his seat December 7, 1825.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1825, and took his seat January 31, 1825; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1825, to January 14, 1825.

<sup>5</sup> Served until December 15, 1825; succeeded by Daniel Hugunin, Jr., who contested his election.

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Egbert Ten Eyck, and took his seat December 15, 1825.

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

NATHANIEL MACON, Monroe

JOHN BRANCH, Enfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS ALSTON, Hyde Park  
JOHN H. BRYAN, New Bern  
SAMUEL P. CARSON, Pleasant Garden  
HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
WELDON N. EDWARDS, Warrenton  
RICHARD HINES, Edgecombe  
GABRIEL HOLMES, Clinton

JOHN LONG, Longs Mills  
ARCHIBALD MCNEILL, McNeills Store  
WILLIE P. MANGUM,<sup>1</sup> Red Mountain  
DANIEL L. BARRINGER,<sup>2</sup> Raleigh  
ROMULUS M. SAUNDERS, Milton  
LEMUEL SAWYER, Elizabeth City  
LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

# OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN RUGGLES, St. Clairsville

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, Cincinnati

## REPRESENTATIVES

MORDECAI BARTLEY, Mansfield  
PHILEMON BEECHER, Lancaster  
JOHN W. CAMPBELL, West Union  
JAMES FINDLAY, Cincinnati  
DAVID JENNINGS,<sup>3</sup> St. Clairsville  
THOMAS SHANNON,<sup>4</sup> Barnesville  
WILLIAM MCLEAN, Piqua  
JOHN SLOANE, Wooster

JOHN THOMSON, Chillicothe  
JOSEPH VANCE, Urbana  
SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis  
ELISHA WHITTLESEY, Canfield  
WILLIAM WILSON, Newark  
JOHN WOODS, Hamilton  
JOHN C. WRIGHT, Steubenville

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM FINDLAY, Franklinton

WILLIAM MARKS, Pittsburgh

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ADDAMS, Reading  
JAMES ALLISON, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Beaver  
ROBERT ORR, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Kittanning  
JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster  
SAMUEL EDWARDS, Chester  
PATRICK FARRELY,<sup>7</sup> Meadville  
THOMAS H. SILL,<sup>8</sup> Erie  
JOHN FINDLAY, Chambersburg  
ROBERT HARRIS, Harrisburg  
JOSEPH HEMPHILL,<sup>9</sup> Philadelphia  
THOMAS KITTERA,<sup>10</sup> Philadelphia  
SAMUEL D. INGHAM, New Hope  
GEORGE KREMER, Lewisburg  
JOSEPH LAWRENCE, Washington  
SAMUEL MCKEAN, Burlington  
PHILIP S. MARKLEY, Norristown

DANIEL H. MILLER, Philadelphia  
CHARLES MINER, West Chester  
JAMES S. MITCHELL, Rossville  
JOHN MITCHELL, Bellefonte  
GEORGE PLUMER, Robbstown  
JAMES S. STEVENSON, Pittsburgh  
ANDREW STEWART, Uniontown  
ALEXANDER THOMSON,<sup>11</sup> Bedford  
CHAUNCEY FORWARD,<sup>12</sup> Somerset  
ESPY VAN HORNE, Williamsport  
HENRY WILSON,<sup>13</sup> Allentown  
JACOB KREBB,<sup>14</sup> Orwigsburg  
JAMES WILSON, Fairfield  
GEORGE WOLF, Easton  
JOHN WURTS, Philadelphia

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 18, 1826.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Willie P. Mangum, and took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 25, 1826.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Jennings, and took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Allison, Jr., and took his seat December 5, 1826.

<sup>7</sup> Died January 12, 1826.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Patrick Farrelly, and took his seat April 3, 1826.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned in 1826.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Hemphill, and took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>11</sup> Resigned May 1, 1826.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Thomson, and took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>13</sup> Died August 14, 1826.

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Wilson, and took his seat December 4, 1826.

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

JAMES DE WOLF,<sup>1</sup> Bristol  
ASHER ROBBINS,<sup>2</sup> Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

TRISTAM BURGESS, Providence

DUTCH J. PEARCE, Newport

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN GAILLARD,<sup>3</sup> Pendleton  
WILLIAM HARPER,<sup>4</sup> Charleston  
WILLIAM SMITH,<sup>5</sup> Charleston

ROBERT Y. HAYNE, Charleston

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN CARTER, Camden  
JOEL R. POINSETT,<sup>6</sup> Charleston  
WILLIAM DRAYTON,<sup>7</sup> Charleston  
JOSEPH GIST, Pinckneyville  
ANDREW R. GOVAN, OrangeburgJAMES HAMILTON, Jr., Charleston  
GEORGE McDUFFIE, Edgefield  
THOMAS R. MITCHELL, Georgetown  
STARLING TUCKER, Mountain Shoals  
JOHN WILSON, Golden Grove

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN H. EATON, Nashville

ANDREW JACKSON,<sup>8</sup> Nashville  
HUGH LAWSON WHITE,<sup>9</sup> Knoxville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ADAM R. ALEXANDER, Jackson  
ROBERT ALLEN, Carthage  
JOHN BLAIR, Jonesboro  
JOHN COCKE, Rutledge  
SAMUEL HOUSTON, NashvilleJACOB C. ISACKS, Winchester  
JOHN H. MARABLE, Yellow Creek  
JAMES C. MITCHELL, Athens  
JAMES K. POLK, Columbia

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

HORATIO SETMOUR, Middlebury

DUDLEY CHASE, Randolph

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM C. BRADLEY, Westminster  
ROLLIN C. MALLART, Poultney  
JOHN MATTOCKS, PeachamEZRA MEECH, Shelburn  
GEORGE E. WALES, Hartford<sup>1</sup> Resigned October 31, 1825.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James De Wolf, and took his seat December 5, 1825.<sup>3</sup> Died February 20, 1826.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John Gaillard, and took his seat March 28, 1826.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Gaillard, and took his seat December 7, 1826.<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 7, 1825, to become minister to Mexico.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joel R. Poinsett, and took his seat December 5, 1825.<sup>8</sup> Resigned October 14, 1825.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew Jackson, and took his seat December 12, 1825.

## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

JAMES BARBOUR,<sup>1</sup> Barboursville  
JOHN RANDOLPH,<sup>2</sup> Charlotte

LITTLETON W. TAZEWELL, Norfolk

### REPRESENTATIVES

MARK ALEXANDER, Lombardy Grove  
WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Amelia  
WILLIAM ARMSTRONG, Romney  
JOHN S. BARBOUR, Culpeper  
BURWELL BASSETT, Williamsburg  
NATHANIEL H. CLAIBORNE, Rocky Mount  
THOMAS DAVENPORT, Meadville  
BENJAMIN ESTIL, Abingdon  
JOHN FLOYD, Newbern  
ROBERT S. GARNETT, Lloyds  
JOSEPH JOHNSON, Bridgeport  
WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin

CHARLES F. MERCER, Aldie  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk  
ALFRED H. POWELL, Winchester  
JOHN RANDOLPH,<sup>3</sup> Charlotte  
GEORGE W. CRUMP,<sup>4</sup> Cumberland  
WILLIAM C. RIVES, Milton  
WILLIAM SMITH, Lewisburg  
ANDREW STEVENSON, Richmond  
JOHN TALIAFERRO, Fredericksburg  
ROBERT TAYLOR, Orange  
JAMES TREZVANT, Jerusalem

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY

### DELEGATE

HENRY W. CONWAY, Little Rock

## TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

### DELEGATE

JOSEPH M. WHITE, Pensacola

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY

### DELEGATE

AUSTIN E. WING,<sup>5</sup> Detroit

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 7, 1825.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Barbour, and took his seat December 26, 1825; vacancy in this class from March 28, 1825, to December 8, 1825.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned, effective December 26, 1825, without qualifying, having been elected Senator.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Randolph, and took his seat February 6, 1826.

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Biddle and Gabriel Richard

# TWENTIETH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1827, TO MARCH 3, 1829

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1827, to May 26, 1828  
SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL SMITH,<sup>1</sup> of Maryland  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—WALTER LOWRIE,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ANDREW STEVENSON,<sup>3</sup> of Virginia  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Selma

JOHN MCKINLEY, Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN MCKEE, Tuscaloosa  
GABRIEL MOORE, Huntsville

GEORGE W. OWEN, Claiborne

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

CALVIN WHILEY, Tolland

SAMUEL A. FOOTE, Cheshire

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BALDWIN, Windham  
NOYES BARBER, Groton  
RALPH I. INGERSOLL, New Haven

ORANGE MERWIN, New Milford  
ELISHA PHELPS, Simsbury  
DAVID PLANT, Stratford

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

HENRY M. RIDGELEY, Dover

LOUIS McLANE, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVE

KENSEY JOHN, JR.,<sup>5</sup> New Castle

<sup>1</sup> Elected May 18, 1828. Nathaniel Mason, of North Carolina, was first elected on the same day, but declined to serve.

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected December 10, 1827.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 3, 1827.

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected December 3, 1827.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Louis McLane, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 3, 1827.



## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

THOMAS W. COBB,<sup>1</sup> Greensboro  
OLIVER H. PRINCE,<sup>2</sup> Macon

JOHN MACPHERSON BERRIEN, Savannah

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN FLOYD, Jefferson  
JOHN FORSYTH,<sup>3</sup> Augusta  
RICHARD H. WILDE,<sup>4</sup> Augusta  
TOMLINSON FORT, Milledgeville  
CHARLES E. HAYNES, Sparta

WILSON LUMPKIN, Madison  
EDWARD F. TATNALL,<sup>5</sup> Savannah  
GEORGE R. GILMER,<sup>6</sup> Lexington  
WILEY THOMPSON, Elberton

## ILLINOIS

### SENATORS

JESSE B. THOMAS, Edwardsville

ELIAS K. KANE, Kaskaskia

### REPRESENTATIVE

JOSEPH DUNCAN, Brownsville

## INDIANA

### SENATORS

JAMES NOBLE, Brookville

WILLIAM HENDRICKS, Madison

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. BLAKE, Terre Haute  
JONATHAN JENNINGS, Charlestown

OLIVER H. SMITH, Connersville

## KENTUCKY

### SENATORS

RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings

JOHN ROWAN, Louisville

### REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD A. BUCKNER, Greensburg  
WILLIAM S. YOUNG,<sup>7</sup> Elizabethtown  
JOHN CALHOON,<sup>8</sup> Hardinsburg  
THOMAS CHILTON,<sup>9</sup> Elizabethtown  
JAMES CLARK, Winchester  
HENRY DANIEL, Mount Sterling  
JOSEPH LECOMPTE, New Castle  
ROBERT P. LETCHER, Lancaster

CHITTENDEN LYON, Eddyville  
ROBERT MCHATTON, Georgetown  
THOMAS METCALFE,<sup>10</sup> Carlisle  
JOHN CHAMBERS,<sup>11</sup> Washington  
THOMAS P. MOORE, Harrodsburg  
CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, Bardstown  
JOEL YANCEY, Glasgow

## LOUISIANA

### SENATORS

JOSEPH S. JOHNSTON, Alexandria

DOMINIQUE BOULIGNY, New Orleans

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM L. BRENT, St. Martinsville  
HENRY H. GURLEY, Baton Rouge

EDWARD LIVINGSTON, New Orleans

<sup>1</sup> Resigned in 1828.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas W. Cobb, and took his seat December 1, 1828.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned; effective November 7, 1827, before Congress assembled, having been elected governor.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Forsyth, and took his seat January 14, 1828.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Tatnall, and took his seat December 8, 1827; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress but failed to signify his acceptance.

<sup>7</sup> Died September 20, 1827, before Congress assembled.

<sup>8</sup> John Calhoun and Thomas Chilton were candidates to fill vacancy caused by death of William S. Young and the vote of one county being thrown out the certificate of election was given to Mr. Calhoun; by mutual agreement Calhoun resigned and both contestants then petitioned the governor for a new election.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Calhoun, and took his seat January 11, 1828.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned June 1, 1828.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Metcalfe, and took his seat December 1, 1828.

**MAINE****SENATORS**

JOHN CHANDLER, Monmouth

ALBION K. PARRIS,<sup>1</sup> Portland  
JOHN HOLMES,<sup>2</sup> Alfred**REPRESENTATIVES**JOHN ANDERSON, Portland  
SAMUEL BUTMAN, Dixmont  
WILLIAM BURLEIGH,<sup>3</sup> South Berwick  
RUFUS MCINTIRE,<sup>4</sup> ParsonsfieldJEREMIAH O'BRIEN, Machias  
JAMES W. RIPLEY, Fryeburg  
PELEG SPRAGUE,<sup>5</sup> Hallowell  
JOSEPH F. WINGATE, Bath**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore

EZEKIEL F. CHAMBERS, Chestertown

**REPRESENTATIVES**JOHN BARNEY, Baltimore  
CLEMENT DORSEY, Chaptico  
LEVIN GALE, Elkton  
JOHN L. KERR, Easton  
PETER LITTLE, FreedomMICHAEL C. SPRIGG, Frostburg  
GEORGE C. WASHINGTON, Rockville  
JOHN C. WEEMS, Waterloo  
EPHRAIM K. WILSON, Snow Hill**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS**

NATHANIEL SILSBEE, Salem

DANIEL WEBSTER,<sup>6</sup> Boston**REPRESENTATIVES**SAMUEL C. ALLEN, Greenfield  
JOHN BAILEY, Milton  
ISAAC C. BATES, Northampton  
BENJAMIN W. CROWNINSHIELD, Salem  
JOHN DAVIS, Worcester  
HENRY W. DWIGHT, Stockbridge  
EDWARD EVERETT, CambridgeJAMES L. HOPGES, Taunton  
JOHN LOCKE, Ashby  
JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
JOSEPH RICHARDSON, Hingham  
JOHN VARNUM, Haverhill  
DANIEL WEBSTER,<sup>7</sup> Boston  
BENJAMIN GORHAM,<sup>8</sup> Boston**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

THOMAS H. WILLIAMS, Washington

POWHATAN ELLIS, Winchester

**REPRESENTATIVES**WILLIAM HAILE,<sup>9</sup> WoodvilleTHOMAS HINDS,<sup>10</sup> Greenville<sup>1</sup> Resigned August 26, 1828.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Albion K. Parris, and took his seat January 26, 1829.<sup>3</sup> Died July 2, 1827, before Congress assembled.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Burleigh, and took his seat December 3, 1827.<sup>5</sup> Reelected to the Twenty-first Congress, but resigned, having been elected Senator.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1827, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat December 17, 1827.<sup>7</sup> Resigned May 30, 1827, before Congress assembled, having been elected Senator.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Webster, and took his seat December 8, 1827.<sup>9</sup> Resigned September 12, 1828.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Haile, and took his seat December 8, 1828.

MISSOURI

SENATORS

DAVID BARTON, St. Louis

THOMAS H. BENTON, St. Louis

REPRESENTATIVE

EDWARD BATES, St. Louis

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

SAMUEL BELL, Chester

LEVI WOODBURY, Portsmouth

REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID BARKER, Jr., Rochester  
ICHABOD BARTLETT, Portsmouth  
TITUS BROWN, Franconstown

JONATHAN HARVEY, Sutton  
JOSEPH HEALY, Washington  
THOMAS WHIPPLE, Jr., Wentworth

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

EPHRAIM BATEMAN,<sup>1</sup> Cedarville  
MAHLON DICKERSON,<sup>2</sup> Succasunna

MAHLON DICKERSON,<sup>3</sup> Succasunna

REPRESENTATIVES

LEWIS CONDUCT, Morristown  
GEORGE HOLCOMBE,<sup>4</sup> Allentown  
JAMES F. RANDOLPH,<sup>5</sup> New Brunswick  
ISAAC PIERSON, Orange

HEDGE THOMPSON,<sup>6</sup> Salem  
THOMAS SINNICKSON,<sup>7</sup> Salem  
SAMUEL SWAN, Somerville  
EDENEZER TUCKER, Tuckerton

NEW YORK

SENATORS

MARTIN VAN BUREN,<sup>8</sup> Albany  
CHARLES E. DUDLEY,<sup>9</sup> Albany

NATHAN SANFORD, Albany

REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL D. BARNARD, Rochester  
GEORGE O. BELDEN, Monticello  
RUDOLPH BUNNER, Oswego  
CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, New York City  
SAMUEL CHASE, Cooperstown  
JOHN C. CLARK, Bainbridge  
DAVID E. EVANS,<sup>10</sup> Batavia  
PHINEAS L. TRACY,<sup>11</sup> Batavia  
JOHN I. DE GRAFF, Schenectady  
JOHN D. DICKINSON, Troy  
JONAS EARLL, Jr., Onondaga  
DANIEL G. GARNSEY, Fredonia  
NATHANIEL GARROW, Auburn  
JOHN HALLOCK, Jr., Ridgebury  
SELAH R. HOBBIE, Delhi  
MICHAEL HOFFMAN, Herkimer  
JEROMUS JOHNSON, New York City  
RICHARD KEESE, Keeseville

JOHN MAGEE, Bath  
HENRY MARKELL, Palatine  
HENRY C. MARTINDALE, Sandy Hill  
DUDLEY MARVIN, Canandaigua  
JOHN MAYNARD, Ovid Village  
THOMAS J. OAKLEY,<sup>12</sup> Poughkeepsie  
THOMAS TABER, 2d,<sup>13</sup> Dover  
HENRY R. STORRS, Whitestown  
JOHN G. STOWER, Hamilton  
JAMES STRONG, Hudson  
JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa  
STEPHEN VAN RENSSELAER, Albany  
GULIAN C. VERPLANCK, New York City  
AARON WARD, Mount Pleasant  
JOHN J. WOOD, Clarkstown  
SILAS WOOD, Huntington  
DAVID WOODCOCK, Ithaca  
SILAS WRIGHT, Jr.,<sup>14</sup> Canton

<sup>1</sup> A remonstrance against the legality of his election was considered by a select committee of five Senators; it revealed that, as chairman of the joint convention of the general assembly of New Jersey, Mr. Bateman had voted for himself for Senator, had broken a tie vote thereby, and upon such state of facts the certificate had been issued to him; May 22, 1828, the committee reported, that, in its opinion, he had only exercised a legal right by thus voting, and, upon its request, was discharged; resigned January 12, 1829.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ephraim Bateman, and took his seat February 9, 1829.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned January 30, 1829 (see note 1); vacancy in this class from January 30, 1829, to March 3, 1829.

<sup>4</sup> Died January 14, 1829.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Holcombe, and took his seat December 1, 1828.

<sup>6</sup> Died July 23, 1828.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Hedge Thompson, and took his seat December 1, 1828.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned December 20, 1828.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Martin Van Buren, and took his seat January 29, 1829.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned May 2, 1827, before Congress assembled.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David E. Evans, and took his seat December 3, 1827.

<sup>12</sup> Resigned May 9, 1828.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas J. Oakley, and took his seat December 1, 1828.

<sup>14</sup> Resigned February 16, 1829.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

NATHANIEL MACON,<sup>1</sup> Warrenton  
JAMES IREDELL,<sup>2</sup> Edenton

JOHN BRANCH, Enfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS ALSTON, Hyde Park  
DANIEL L. BARRINGER, Raleigh  
JOHN H. BRYAN, New Bern  
SAMUEL P. CARSON, Pleasant Garden  
HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
JOHN CULPEPPER, Beards Store  
THOMAS H. HALL, Tarboro

GABRIEL HOLMES, Clinton  
JOHN LONG, Longs Mills  
LEMUEL SAWYER, Elizabeth City  
AUGUSTINE H. SHEPPERD, Germantown  
DANIEL TURNER, Warrenton  
LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

## OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN RUGGLES, St. Clairsville

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON,<sup>3</sup> Cincinnati  
JACOB BURNET,<sup>4</sup> Cincinnati

## REPRESENTATIVES

MORDECAI BARTLEY, Mansfield  
PHILEMON BEECHER, Lancaster  
WILLIAM CREIGHTON, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Chillicothe  
FRANCIS S. MUHLENBERG,<sup>6</sup> Circleville  
JOHN DAVENPORT, Barnesville  
JAMES FINDLAY, Cincinnati  
WILLIAM McLEAN, Piqua  
WILLIAM RUSSELL, West Union

JOHN SLOANE, Wooster  
JOSEPH VANCE, Urbana  
SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis  
ELISHA WHITTLESEY, Canfield  
WILLIAM WILSON,<sup>7</sup> Newark  
WILLIAM STANBURY,<sup>8</sup> Newark  
JOHN WOODS, Hamilton  
JOHN C. WRIGHT, Steubenville

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM MARKS, Pittsburgh

ISAAC D. BARNARD, West Chester

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ADDAMS, Reading  
SAMUEL ANDERSON, Providence  
STEPHEN BARLOW, Meadville  
JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster  
RICHARD COULTER, Greensburg  
CHAUNCEY FORWARD, Somerset  
JOSEPH FRY, Jr., Fryburg  
INNIS GREEN, Dauphin  
SAMUEL D. INGHAM, New Hope  
ADAM KING, York  
GEORGE KREMER, Lewisburg  
JOSEPH LAWRENCE, Washington  
SAMUEL McKEAN, Burlington

DANIEL H. MILLER, Philadelphia  
CHARLES MINER, West Chester  
JOHN MITCHELL, Bellefonte  
ROBERT ORR, Jr., Kittanning  
WILLIAM RAMSEY, Carlisle  
JOHN SERGEANT,<sup>9</sup> Philadelphia  
JOHN B. STERIGERE, Upper Dublin  
JAMES S. STEVENSON, Pittsburgh  
ANDREW STEWART, Uniontown  
JOEL B. SUTHERLAND, Philadelphia  
ESPY VAN HORNE, Williamsport  
JAMES WILSON, Fairfield  
GEORGE WOLF, Easton

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 14, 1828.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel Macon, and took his seat December 23, 1828.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 30, 1828.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Henry Harrison, and took his seat December 29, 1828.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned in 1828.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Creighton, Jr., and took his seat December 19, 1828.

<sup>7</sup> Died June 6, 1827, before Congress assembled.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Wilson, and took his seat December 3, 1827.

<sup>9</sup> Election questioned by sundry citizens of Pennsylvania. On January 14, 1828, resolution was adopted declaring him entitled to his seat.

## RHODE ISLAND

### SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

ASHER ROBBINS, Newport

### REPRESENTATIVES

TRISTAM BURGESS, Providence

DUTCH J. PEARCE, Newport

## SOUTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

ROBERT Y. HAYNE, Charleston

WILLIAM SMITH, Charleston

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN CARTER, Camden  
WARREN R. DAVIS, Pendleton  
WILLIAM DRAYTON, Charleston  
JAMES HAMILTON, Jr., Charleston  
GEORGE McDUFFIE, Edgefield

WILLIAM D. MARTIN, Barnwell  
THOMAS R. MITCHELL, Georgetown  
WILLIAM T. NUCKOLLS, Spartanburg  
STARLING TUCKER, Mountain Shoals

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

JOHN H. EATON, Nashville

HUGH LAWSON WHITE, Knoxville

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BELL, Nashville  
JOHN BLAIR, Jonesboro  
DAVID CROCKETT, Trenton  
ROBERT DESHA, Gallatin  
JACOB C. ISACKS, Winchester

PHYON LEA, Knoxville  
JOHN H. MARABLE, Yellow Creek  
JAMES C. MITCHELL, Athens  
JAMES K. POLK, Columbia

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

HORATIO SEYMOUR, Middlebury

DUDLEY CHASE, Randolph

### REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL A. A. BUCK, Chelsea  
JONATHAN HUNT, Brattleboro  
ROLLIN C. MALLARY, Poultney

BENJAMIN SWIFT, St. Albans  
GEORGE E. WALES, Hartford

## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

LITTLETON W. TAZEWELL, Norfolk

JOHN TYLER, Charles City

### REPRESENTATIVES

MARK ALEXANDER, Lombardy Grove  
ROBERT ALLEN, Mount Jackson  
WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Elk Hill  
WILLIAM ARMSTRONG, Romney  
JOHN S. BARBOUR, Culpeper  
PHILIP P. BARBOUR, Gordonsville  
BURWELL BASSETT, Williamsburg  
NATHANIEL H. CLAIBORNE, Rocky Mount  
THOMAS DAVENPORT, Meadville  
JOHN FLOYD, Newbern  
ISAAC LEFFLER, Wheeling

LEWIS MAXWELL, Weston  
CHARLES F. MERCER, Aldie  
WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk  
JOHN RANDOLPH, Charlotte  
WILLIAM C. RIVES, Milton  
JOHN ROANE, Rufford Academy  
ALEXANDER SMYTH, Wythe  
ANDREW STEVENSON, Richmond  
JOHN TALIAFERRO, Fredricksburg  
JAMES TREZVANT, Jerusalem

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY

## DELEGATES

HENRY W. CONWAY,<sup>1</sup> Little RockAMBROSE H. SEVIER,<sup>2</sup> Little Rock

## TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

## DELEGATE

JOSEPH M. WHITE, Pensacola

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY

## DELEGATE

AUSTIN E. WING, Detroit

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<sup>1</sup> Died November 9, 1827, before Congress assembled

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry W. Conway, and took his seat February 13, 1828.

# TWENTY-FIRST CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1829, TO MARCH 3, 1831

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1829, to May 31, 1830

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1830, to March 3, 1831

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1829, to March 17, 1829

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL SMITH,<sup>1</sup> of Maryland  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—WALTER LOWRIE,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ANDREW STEVENSON,<sup>3</sup> of Virginia  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Selma

JOHN MCKINLEY, Florence

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT E. B. BAYLOR, Tuscaloosa  
CLEMENT C. CLAY, Huntsville

DIXON H. LEWIS, Montgomery

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

CALVIN WILLEY, Tolland

SAMUEL A. FOOTE, Cheshire

### REPRESENTATIVES

NOYES BARBER, Groton  
WILLIAM W. ELLSWORTH, Hartford  
JABEZ W. HUNTINGTON, Litchfield

RALPH I. INGERSOLL, New Haven  
WILLIAM L. STORRS, Middletown  
EBENEZER YOUNG, Killingly Center

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

LOUIS McLANE,<sup>5</sup> Wilmington  
ARNOLD NAUDAIN,<sup>6</sup> Wilmington

JOHN M. CLAYTON, Dover

### REPRESENTATIVE

KENSEY JOHNS, Jr., New Castle

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 13, 1829 (special session of the Senate), May 29, 1830; March 1, 1831; Littleton W. Tazewell, of Virginia, was first elected on the last-named date, but declined to serve.

<sup>2</sup> Reelected December 14, 1829.

<sup>3</sup> Reelected December 7, 1829.

<sup>4</sup> Reelected December 7, 1829.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned April 16, 1829.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Louis McLane, and took his seat January 13, 1830.

**GEORGIA****SENATORS**

JOHN MACPHERSON BERRIEN,<sup>1</sup> Savannah  
JOHN FORSYTH,<sup>2</sup> Augusta

GEORGE M. TROUP, Dublin

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS F. FOSTER, Greensboro  
CHARLES E. HAYNES, Sparta  
HENRY G. LAMAR,<sup>3</sup> Macon  
WILSON LUMPKIN, Monroe

WILEY THOMPSON, Elberton  
JAMES M. WAYNE, Savannah  
RICHARD H. WILDE, Augusta

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

ELIAS K. KANE, Kaskaskia

JOHN MCLEAN,<sup>4</sup> Shawneetown  
DAVID J. BAKER,<sup>5</sup> Shawneetown  
JOHN M. ROBINSON,<sup>6</sup> Carini

**REPRESENTATIVE**

JOSEPH DUNCAN, Brownsville

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

JAMES NOBLE,<sup>7</sup> Brookville

WILLIAM HENDRICKS, Madison

**REPRESENTATIVES**

RATLIFF BOON, Boonville  
JONATHAN JENNINGS, Charlestown

JOHN TEST, Lawrenceburg

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

JOHN ROWAN, Louisville

GEORGE M. BIBB, Yellow Banks

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS CHILTON, Elizabethtown  
JAMES CLARK, Winchester  
NICHOLAS D. COLEMAN, Washington  
HENRY DANIEL, Mount Sterling  
NATHAN GAITHER, Columbia  
RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings

JOHN KINCAID, Stanford  
JOSEPH LECOMTE, New Castle  
ROBERT P. LETCHER, Lancaster  
CHITTENDEN LYON, Eddyville  
CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, Bardstown  
JOEL YANCEY, Glasgow

**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

JOSEPH S. JOHNSTON, Alexandria

EDWARD LIVINGSTON, New Orleans

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY H. GURLEY, Baton Rouge  
WALTER H. OVERTON, Alexandria

EDWARD D. WHITE, Donaldsonville

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 9, 1820.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Macpherson Berrien, and took his seat December 8, 1820.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the failure of Representative-elect George R. Gilmer to signify his acceptance, and took his seat December 7, 1820.

<sup>4</sup> Died October 14, 1820.

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John McLean, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John McLean, and took his seat January 4, 1831.

<sup>7</sup> Died February 26, 1831.



# MAINE

## SENATORS

JOHN HOLMES, Alfred

PELEG SPRAGUE, Hallowell

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN ANDERSON, Portland  
SAMUEL BUTMAN, Dixmont  
GEORGE EVANS,<sup>1</sup> Gardiner  
LEONARD JARVIS, Ellsworth

RUFUS MCINTIRE, Parsonsfield  
JAMES W. RIPLEY,<sup>2</sup> Fryeburg  
CORNELIUS HOLLAND,<sup>3</sup> Canton  
JOSEPH F. WINGATE, Bath

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore

EZEKIEL F. CHAMBERS, Chestertown

## REPRESENTATIVES

ELIAS BROWN, Freedom  
CLEMENT DORSEY, Chaptico  
BENJAMIN C. HOWARD, Baltimore  
GEORGE E. MITCHELL, Elkton  
BENEDICT J. SEMMES, Piscataway

RICHARD SPENCER, Easton  
MICHAEL C. SPRIGG, Frostburg  
GEORGE C. WASHINGTON, Rockville  
EPHRAIM K. WILSON, Snow Hill

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

NATHANIEL SILSBEE, Salem

DANIEL WEBSTER, Boston

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BAILEY, Milton  
ISAAC C. BATES, Northampton  
BENJAMIN W. CROWNINSHIELD, Salem  
JOHN DAVIS, Worcester  
HENRY W. DWIGHT, Stockbridge  
EDWARD EVERETT, Charlestown  
BENJAMIN GORHAM, Boston

GEORGE GREENNELL, Jr., Greenfield  
JAMES L. HODGES, Taunton  
JOSEPH G. KENDALL, Leominster  
JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
JOSEPH RICHARDSON, Hingham  
JOHN VARNUM, Haverhill

# MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

POWHATAN ELLIS, Winchester

THOMAS B. REED,<sup>4</sup> Natchez  
ROBERT H. ADAMS,<sup>5</sup> Natchez  
GEORGE POINDEXTER,<sup>6</sup> Natchez

## REPRESENTATIVE

THOMAS HINDS, Greenville

# MISSOURI

## SENATORS

DAVID BARTON, St. Louis

THOMAS H. BENTON, St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVE

SPENCER D. PETTIS, Fayette

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Peleg Sprague, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1829.

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Reuel Washburn; resigned March 12, 1830.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James W. Ripley, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>4</sup> Died November 26, 1830.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas B. Reed, and took his seat February 8, 1830; died July 2, 1830.

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by deaths of Thomas B. Reed and Robert H. Adams, and took his seat December 6, 1830; subsequently elected.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

SAMUEL BELL, Chester

LEVI WOODBURY, Portsmouth

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BRODHEAD, Newmarket  
THOMAS CHANDLER, Hillsboro  
JOSEPH HAMMONS, FarmingtonJONATHAN HARVEY, Sutton  
HENRY HUBBARD, Charlestown  
JOHN W. WEEKS, Lancaster

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

MAHLON DICKERSON, Succasunna

THEODORE FRELINGHUYSEN, Newark

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEWIS CONDUCT, Morristown  
RICHARD M. COOPER, Camden  
THOMAS H. HUGHES, Cold SpringISAAC PIERSON, Orange  
JAMES F. RANDOLPH, New Brunswick  
SAMUEL SWAN, Somerville

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

NATHAN SANFORD, Albany

CHARLES E. DUDLEY, Albany

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM G. ANGEL, Burlington  
BENEDICT ARNOLD, Amsterdam  
THOMAS BEEKMAN, Peterboro  
ABRAHAM BOCKEE, Federal Store  
PETER I. BORST, Middleburg  
CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, New York City  
TIMOTHY CHILDS, Rochester  
JONAS EARLL, Jr., Onondaga  
ISAAC FINCH, Jay  
GEORGE FISHER,<sup>1</sup> Oswego  
SILAS WRIGHT, Jr.,<sup>2</sup> Canton  
JONAH SANFORD,<sup>3</sup> Oswego  
Jehiel H. HALSEY, Lodi  
JOSEPH HAWKINS, Henderson  
MICHAEL HOFFMAN, Herkimer  
PERKINS KING, Freehold  
JAMES LENT, Newtown  
JOHN MAGEE, Bath  
HENRY C. MARTINDALE, Sandy HillHENRY B. COWLES, Carmel  
HECTOR CRAIG,<sup>4</sup> Craigville  
SAMUEL W. EAGER,<sup>5</sup> Montgomery  
JACOB CROCHEMON, Smithfield  
CHARLES G. DE WITT, Kingston  
JOHN D. DICKINSON, Troy  
THOMAS MAXWELL, Elmira  
ROBERT MONELL,<sup>6</sup> Greene  
EBENEZER F. NORTON, Buffalo  
GERSHOM POWERS, Auburn  
ROBERT S. ROSE, Geneva  
AMBROSE SPENCER, Albany  
JAMES STRONG, Hudson  
HENRY R. STORES, Whitestown  
JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa  
PHINEAS L. TRACY, Batavia  
GULIAN C. VERPLANCK, New York City  
CAMPBELL P. WHITE, New York City

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN BRANCH,<sup>7</sup> Enfield  
BEDFORD BROWN,<sup>8</sup> Browns Store

JAMES IREDELL, Edenton

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS ALSTON, Hyde Park  
DANIEL L. BARRINGER, Raleigh  
SAMUEL P. CARSON, Pleasant Garden  
HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
EDMUND DEBERRY, Lawrenceville  
THOMAS H. HALL, Tarboro  
GABRIEL HOLMES,<sup>9</sup> ClintonEDWARD B. DUDLEY,<sup>10</sup> Wilmington  
ROBERT POTTER, Oxford  
ABRAHAM RENCHER, Pittsboro  
WILLIAM B. SHEPARD, Elizabeth City  
AUGUSTINE H. SHEPPERD, Germantown  
JESSE SPEIGHT, Stantonsburg  
LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek<sup>1</sup> Served until February 5, 1830; election successfully contested by Silas Wright, Jr.<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of George Fisher, but resigned March 9, 1830, never having qualified, preferring to continue as comptroller of the State.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Silas Wright, Jr., and took his seat December 6, 1830.<sup>4</sup> Resigned July 12, 1830.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hector Craig, and took his seat December 6, 1830.<sup>6</sup> Resigned February 21, 1831.<sup>7</sup> Resigned March 9, 1829, having been appointed Secretary of the Navy.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Branch, and took his seat December 28, 1830.<sup>9</sup> Died September 26, 1829, before Congress assembled.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Gabriel Holmes, and took his seat December 14, 1829.

# OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN RUGGLES, St. Clairsville

JACOB BURNET, Cincinnati

## REPRESENTATIVES

MORDECAI BARTLEY, Mansfield  
JOSEPH H. CRANE, Dayton  
WILLIAM CREIGHTON, Jr., Chillicothe  
JAMES FINDLAY, Cincinnati  
JOHN M. GOODENOW,<sup>1</sup> Steubenville  
HUMPHREY H. LEAVITT,<sup>2</sup> Steubenville  
WILLIAM W. IRVIN, Lancaster  
WILLIAM KENNON, Sr., St. Clairsville

WILLIAM RUSSELL, West Union  
JAMES SHIELDS, Dicks Mills  
WILLIAM STANBURY, Newark  
JOHN THOMSON, New Lisbon  
JOSEPH VANCE, Urbana  
SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis  
ELISHA WHITTLESEY, Canfield

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM MARKS, Pittsburgh

ISAAC D. BARNARD, West Chester

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster  
RICHARD COULTER, Greensburg  
THOMAS H. CRAWFORD, Chambersburg  
JOSHUA EVANS, Jr., Paoli  
JAMES FORD, Lawrenceville  
CHAUNCEY FORWARD, Somerset  
JOSEPH FRY, Jr., Fryburg  
JOHN GILMORE, Butler  
INNIS GREEN, Dauphin  
JOSEPH HEMPHILL, Philadelphia  
SAMUEL D. INGHAM,<sup>3</sup> New Hope  
PETER IHRIE, Jr.,<sup>4</sup> Easton  
GEORGE WOLF,<sup>5</sup> Easton  
SAMUEL A. SMITH,<sup>6</sup> Doylestown  
THOMAS IRWIN, Uniontown

ADAM KING, York  
GEORGE C. LEIPER, Leipsville  
ALEX. MARR, Danville  
WILLIAM MCCREERY, Florence  
DANIEL H. MILLER, Philadelphia  
HENRY A. P. MUHLBERG, Reading  
WILLIAM RAMSEY, Carlisle  
JOHN SCOTT, Alexandria  
THOMAS H. SILL, Erie  
PHILANDER STEPHENS, Montrose  
JOHN B. STERIGERE, Norristown  
JOEL B. SUTHERLAND, Philadelphia  
WILLIAM WILKINS,<sup>7</sup> Pittsburgh  
HARMAR DENNY,<sup>8</sup> Pittsburgh

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

ASHER ROBBINS, Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

TRISTAM BURGESS, Providence

DUTEE J. PEARCE, Newport

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

ROBERT Y. HAYNE, Charleston

WILLIAM SMITH, Charleston

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT W. BARNWELL, Beaufort  
JAMES BLAIR, Camden  
JOHN CAMPBELL, Brownsville  
WARREN R. DAVIS, Pendleton  
WILLIAM DRAYTON, Charleston

WILLIAM D. MARTIN, Barnwell  
GEORGE McDUFFIE, Edgefield  
WILLIAM T. NUCKOLLS, Hancockville  
STARLING TUCKER, Mountain Shoals

<sup>1</sup> Resigned April 9, 1830, before Congress assembled.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Goodenow, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill in part vacancies caused by resignations of George Wolf and Samuel D. Ingham, and took his seat December 7, 1829.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled, having been elected governor.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill in part vacancies caused by resignations of George Wolf and Samuel D. Ingham, and took his seat December 7, 1829.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Wilkins, and took his seat December 30, 1829.

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN H. EATON,<sup>1</sup> Nashville  
FELIX GRUNDY,<sup>2</sup> Nashville

HUGH LAWSON WHITE, Knoxville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BELL, Nashville  
JOHN BLAIR, Jonesboro  
DAVID CROCKETT, Crockett  
ROBERT DESHA, Gallatin  
JACOB C. ISACKS, Winchester

CAVE JOHNSON, Clarksville  
PRYOR LEE,<sup>3</sup> Knoxville  
JAMES K. FOLK, Columbia  
JAMES STANDIFER, Mountairy

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

HORATIO SEYMOUR, Middlebury

DUDLEY CHASE, Randolph

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM CAHOON, Lyndon  
HORACE EVERETT, Windsor  
JONATHAN HUNT, Brattleboro

ROLLIN C. MALLARY, Poultney  
BENJAMIN SWIFT, St. Albans

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

LITTLETON W. TAZEWELL, Norfolk

JOHN TYLER, Charles City

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARK ALEXANDER, Lombardy Grove  
ROBERT ALLEN, Mount Jackson  
WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Elk Hill  
WILLIAM ARMSTRONG, Romney  
JOHN S. BARBOUR, Culpeper  
PHILIP P. BARBOUR,<sup>4</sup> Gordonsville  
JOHN M. PATTON,<sup>5</sup> Fredericksburg  
THOMAS T. BOULDIN, Charlotte  
NATHANIEL H. CLAIBORNE, Rocky Mount  
RICHARD COKE, Jr., Williamsburg  
ROBERT CRAIG, Montgomery  
THOMAS DAVENPORT, Meadville  
PHILIP DODDRIDGE, Wellsburg

ALEXANDER SMYTH,<sup>6</sup> Wythe  
JOSEPH DRAPER,<sup>7</sup> Wythe  
THOMAS NEWTON, Jr.,<sup>8</sup> Norfolk  
GEORGE LOYALL,<sup>9</sup> Norfolk  
WILLIAM C. RIVES,<sup>10</sup> Milton  
WILLIAM F. GORDON,<sup>11</sup> Lindeays Store  
LEWIS MAXWELL, Weston  
WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin  
CHARLES F. MERCER, Leesburg  
JOHN ROANE, Rumford Academy  
ANDREW STEVENSON, Richmond  
JOHN TALIAFERRO, Fredericksburg  
JAMES TREZVANT, Jerusalem

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY

## DELEGATE

AMBROSE H. SEVIER, Little Rock

## TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

## DELEGATE

JOSEPH M. WHITE, Monticello

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY

## DELEGATE

JOHN BIDDLE,<sup>12</sup> Detroit

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 9, 1829.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John H. Eaton, and took his seat December 7, 1829.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas D. Arnold.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned October 15, 1830.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philip P. Barbour, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>6</sup> Died April 17, 1830.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Smyth, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>8</sup> Served until March 9, 1830; succeeded by George Loyall, who contested his election.

<sup>9</sup> Successfully contested the election of Thomas Newton, Jr., and took his seat March 9, 1830.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned in 1829, having been appointed minister to France.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Rives, and took his seat January 26, 1830.

<sup>12</sup> Resigned February 21, 1831.

# TWENTY-SECOND CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1831, TO MARCH 3, 1833

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1831, to July 16, 1832  
SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1832, to March 2, 1833

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. CALHOUN,<sup>1</sup> of South Carolina  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—LITTLETON W. TAZEWELL,<sup>2</sup> of Virginia; HUGH L. WHITE,<sup>3</sup> of Tennessee  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—WALTER LOWRIE,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ANDREW STEVENSON,<sup>5</sup> of Virginia  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE,<sup>6</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Selma

GABRIEL MOORE, Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

CLEMENT C. CLAY, Huntsville  
DIXON H. LEWIS, Montgomery

SAMUEL W. MARDIS, Montevallo

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

SAMUEL A. FOOTE, Cheshire

GIDEON TOMLINSON, Fairfield

### REPRESENTATIVES

NOYES BARBER, Groton  
WILLIAM W. ELLSWORTH, Hartford  
JABEZ W. HUNTINGTON, Litchfield

RALPH I. INGERSOLL, New Haven  
WILLIAM L. STORRS, Middletown  
EBENEZER YOUNG, Killingly Center

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

JOHN M. CLAYTON, Dover

ARNOLD NAUDAIN, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN J. MILLIGAN, Wilmington

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 28, 1832, having been elected United States Senator.

<sup>2</sup> Elected July 9, 1832.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 3, 1832.

<sup>4</sup> Reelected December 19, 1831.

<sup>5</sup> Reelected December 5, 1831.

<sup>6</sup> Reelected December 5, 1831.

**GEORGIA****SENATORS****GEORGE M. TROUP**, Dublin**JOHN FORSYTH**, Augusta**REPRESENTATIVES****THOMAS F. FOSTER**, Greensboro  
**HENRY G. LAMAR**, Macon  
**WILSON LUMPKIN**,<sup>1</sup> Monroe  
**AUGUSTIN S. CLAYTON**,<sup>2</sup> Athens**DANIEL NEWMAN**, McDonough  
**WILEY THOMPSON**, Elberton  
**JAMES M. WAYNE**, Savannah  
**RICHARD H. WILDE**, Augusta**ILLINOIS****SENATORS****ELIAS K. KANE**, Kaskaskia**JOHN M. ROBINSON**, Carmi**REPRESENTATIVE****JOSEPH DUNCAN**, Jacksonville**INDIANA****SENATORS****WILLIAM HENDRICKS**, Madison**ROBERT HANNA**,<sup>3</sup> Brookville  
**JOHN TIPTON**,<sup>4</sup> Logansport**REPRESENTATIVES****RATLIFF BOON**, Boonville  
**JOHN CARR**, Charlestown**JOHNATHAN MCCARTY**, Connersville**KENTUCKY****SENATORS****GEORGE M. BIBB**, Yellow Banks**HENRY CLAY**,<sup>5</sup> Lexington**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN ADAIR**, Harrodsburg  
**CHILTON ALLAN**, Winchester  
**HENRY DANIEL**, Mount Sterling  
**NATHAN GAITHER**, Columbia  
**ALBERT G. HAWES**, Hawesville  
**RICHARD M. JOHNSON**, Great Crossings**JOSEPH LECOMPTE**, New Castle  
**ROBERT P. LETCHER**, Lancaster  
**CHITTENDEN LYON**, Eddyville  
**THOMAS A. MARSHALL**, Paris  
**CHRISTOPHER TOMPKINS**, Glasgow  
**CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE**, Bardstown**LOUISIANA****SENATORS****JOSIAH S. JOHNSTON**, Alexandria**EDWARD LIVINGSTON**,<sup>6</sup> New Orleans  
**GEORGE A. WAGGAMAN**,<sup>7</sup> New Orleans**REPRESENTATIVES****HENRY A. BULLARD**, Alexandria  
**PHILEMON THOMAS**, Baton Rouge**EDWARD D. WHITE**, Donaldsonville<sup>1</sup> Resigned in 1831, before Congress assembled, having been elected governor.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wilson Lumpkin, and took his seat January 21, 1832.<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James Noble, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1831.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Noble, in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 3, 1832.<sup>5</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1831, and took his seat December 5, 1831; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1831, to November 9, 1831.<sup>6</sup> Resigned May 24, 1831, having been appointed Secretary of State.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Livingston, and took his seat January 3, 1832.

# MAINE

## SENATORS

JOHN HOLMES, Alfred

PELEG SPRAGUE, Hallowell

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN ANDERSON, Portland  
JAMES BATES, Norridgewock  
GEORGE EVANS, Gardiner  
CORNELIUS HOLLAND, Canton

LEONARD JARVIS, Ellsworth  
EDWARD KAVANAUGH, Damariscotta Mills  
RUFUS MCINTIRE, Parsonsfield

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

SAMUEL SMITH, Baltimore

EZEKIEL F. CHAMBERS, Chestertown

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN C. HOWARD, Baltimore  
DANIEL JENIFER, Allens Fresh  
JOHN L. KERR, Easton  
GEORGE E. MITCHELL,<sup>1</sup> Elkton  
CHARLES S. SEWALL,<sup>2</sup> Elkton

BENEDICT J. SEMMES, Piscataway  
JOHN S. SPENCE, Berlin  
FRANCIS THOMAS, Frederick  
GEORGE C. WASHINGTON, Rockville  
JOHN T. H. WORTHINGTON, Golden

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

NATHANIEL SILSBEE, Salem

DANIEL WEBSTER, Boston

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Quincy  
NATHAN APPLETON, Boston  
ISAAC C. BATES, Northampton  
GEORGE N. BRIGGS, Lanesboro  
RUFUS CHOATE, Salem  
JOHN DAVIS, Worcester  
HENRY A. S. DEARBORN, Brookline

EDWARD EVERETT, Charlestown  
GEORGE GRENNELL, Jr., Greenfield  
JAMES L. HODGES, Bristol  
JOSEPH G. KENDALL, Leominster  
JEREMIAH NELSON, Essex  
JOHN REED, Yarmouth

# MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

POWHATAN ELLIS,<sup>3</sup> Winchester  
JOHN BLACK,<sup>4</sup> Monroe

GEORGE POINDEXTER, Wilkinson

## REPRESENTATIVE

FRANKLIN E. PLUMMER, Westville

# MISSOURI

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. BENTON, St. Louis

ALEXANDER BUCKNER, Jackson

## REPRESENTATIVES

SPENCER D. PETTIS,<sup>5</sup> Fayette

WILLIAM H. ASHLEY,<sup>6</sup> St. Louis

<sup>1</sup> Died June 28, 1832.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George E. Mitchell, and took his seat December 3, 1832.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned July 16, 1832, having been appointed judge of United States court.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Powhatan Ellis, and took his seat December 12, 1832; subsequently elected.

<sup>5</sup> Died August 28, 1831, before Congress assembled.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Spencer D. Pettis, and took his seat December 3, 1831.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

SAMUEL BELL, Chester

ISAAC HILL, Concord

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BRODHEAD, Newmarket  
THOMAS CHANDLER, Hillsboro  
JOSEPH HAMMONS, FarmingtonJOSEPH M. HARPER, Canterbury  
HENRY HUBBARD, Charlestown  
JOHN W. WEEKS, Lancaster

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

MAHLON DICKERSON, Succasunna

THEODORE FRELINGHUYSEN, Newark

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEWIS CONDUIT, Morristown  
SILAS CONDUIT, Newark  
RICHARD M. COOPER, CamdenTHOMAS H. HUGHES, Cold Spring  
JAMES F. RANDOLPH, New Brunswick  
ISAAC SOUTHARD, Somerville

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

CHARLES E. DUDLEY, Albany

WILLIAM L. MARCY,<sup>1</sup> Albany  
SILAS WRIGHT, Jr.,<sup>2</sup> Canton

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM G. ANGEL, Burlington  
WILLIAM BABCOCK, Pen Yan  
GAMALIEL H. BARNSTOW, Nichols  
SAMUEL BEARDSLEY, Utica  
JOHN T. BERGEN, Brooklyn  
JOSEPH BOUCK, Middleburg  
JOHN C. BRODHEAD, Modena  
CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, New York City  
JOHN A. COLLIER, Binghamton  
BATES COOKE, Lewiston  
CHARLES DAYAN, Lowville  
JOHN DICKSON, West Bloomfield  
ULYNSES F. DOUBLEDAY, Auburn  
MICHAEL HOFFMAN, Herkimer  
WILLIAM HOGAN, Hogsburg  
FREEBORN G. JEWETT, Skaneateles  
JOHN KING, North LebanonGERRIT Y. LANSING, Albany  
JAMES LENT,<sup>3</sup> Newtown  
EDMUND H. PENDLETON, Hyde Park  
JOB PIERSON, Schaghticoke  
NATHANIEL PITCHER, Sandhill  
EDWARD C. REED, Homer  
ERASTUS ROOT, Delhi  
NATHAN SOULE, Fort Plain  
JOHN W. TAYLOR, Ballston Spa  
PHINEAS L. TRACT, Batavia  
GULIAN C. VERPLANCK, New York City  
AARON WARD, Mount Pleasant  
DANIEL WARDWELL, Mannsville  
GRATTAN H. WHEELER, Wheeler  
CAMPBELL P. WHITE, New York City  
FREDERICK WHITTLESEY, Rochester  
SAMUEL J. WILKIN, Goshen

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BEDFORD BROWN, Browns Store

WILLIE P. MANGUM, Red Mountain

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL L. BARRINGER, Raleigh  
LAUCHLIN BETHUNE, Fayetteville  
JOHN BRANCH,<sup>4</sup> Enfield  
SAMUEL P. CARSON, Pleasant Garden  
HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
THOMAS H. HALL, Tarboro  
ROBERT POTTER,<sup>5</sup> OxfordMICAHAH T. HAWKINS,<sup>6</sup> Warrenton  
JAMES I. MCKAY, Elizabethtown  
ABRAHAM RENCHER, Pittsboro  
WILLIAM B. SHEPARD, Elizabethtown  
AUGUSTINE H. SHEPPERD, Germantown  
JESSE SPEIGHT, Stantonsburg  
LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 1, 1833, having been elected governor.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William L. Marcy, and took his seat January 14, 1833.<sup>3</sup> Died February 22, 1833.<sup>4</sup> Served as Secretary of the Navy until May 12, 1831.<sup>5</sup> Resigned in November, 1831, before Congress assembled.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Potter, and took his seat January 6, 1832.



# OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN RUGGLES, St. Clairsville

THOMAS EWING, Lancaster

## REPRESENTATIVES

ELEUTHEROS COOKE, Sandusky  
THOMAS CORWIN, Lebanon  
JOSEPH H. CRANE, Dayton  
WILLIAM CREIGHTON, Jr., Chillicothe  
JAMES FINDLAY, Cincinnati  
WILLIAM W. IRVIN, Lancaster  
WILLIAM KENNON, Sr., St. Clairsville

HUMPHREY H. LEAVITT, Steubenville  
WILLIAM RUSSELL, West Union  
WILLIAM STANBERRY, Newark  
JOHN THOMSON, New Lisbon  
JOSEPH VANCE, Urbana  
SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis  
ELISHA WHITTLESEY, Canfield

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

ISAAC D. BARNARD,<sup>1</sup> West Chester  
GEORGE M. DALLAS,<sup>2</sup> Philadelphia

WILLIAM WILKINS, Pittsburgh

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT ALLISON, Huntingdon Center  
JOHN BANKS, Mercer  
JOHN C. BUCHER, Harrisburg  
GEORGE BURD, Bedford  
RICHARD COULTER, Greensburg  
THOMAS H. CHAWFORD, Chambersburg  
HARMAR DENNY, Pittsburgh  
LEWIS DEWART, Sunbury  
JOSHUA EVANS, Jr., Paoli  
JAMES FORD, Lawrenceville  
JOHN GILMORE, Butler  
WILLIAM HIESTER, New Holland  
HENRY HORN, Philadelphia  
PETER IHRIE, Jr., Easton

ADAM KING, York  
HENRY KING, Allentown  
THOMAS M. T. MCKENNAN, Washington  
JOEL K. MANN, Jenkintown  
HENRY A. P. MUEHLENBERG, Reading  
DAVID POTTS, Jr., Pottstown  
WILLIAM RAMSEY,<sup>3</sup> Carlisle  
ROBERT MCCOY,<sup>4</sup> Carlisle  
SAMUEL A. SMITH, Rockhill  
PHILANDER STEPHENS, Montrose  
ANDREW STEWART, Uniontown  
JOEL B. SUTHERLAND, Philadelphia  
JOHN G. WATMOUGH, Philadelphia

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

ASHER ROBBINS, Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

TRISTAM BURGESS, Providence

DUTEE J. PEARCE, Newport

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

ROBERT Y. HAYNE,<sup>5</sup> Charleston  
JOHN C. CALHOUN,<sup>6</sup> Fort Hill

STEPHEN D. MILLER,<sup>7</sup> Camden

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT W. BARNWELL, Beaufort  
JAMES BLAIR, Lynchwood  
WARREN R. DAVIS, Pendleton  
WILLIAM DRAYTON, Charleston  
JOHN M. FELDER, Orangeburg

JOHN K. GRIFFIN, Milton  
GEORGE McDUFFIE, Edgefield  
THOMAS R. MITCHELL, Georgetown  
WILLIAM T. NUCKOLLS, Hancockville

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 6, 1831.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Isaac D. Barnard, and took his seat December 21, 1831.

<sup>3</sup> Died September 26, 1831, before Congress assembled.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Ramsey, and took his seat December 5, 1831.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned in December, 1832, having been elected governor.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Y. Hayne, and took his seat January 4, 1833.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned March 2, 1833.

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

HUGH LAWSON WHITE, Knoxville

FELIX GRUNDY, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS D. ARNOLD, Campbell Station

JACOB C. ISACKS, Winchester

JOHN BELL, Nashville

CAVE JOHNSON, Clarksville

JOHN BLAIR, Jonesboro

JAMES K. POLK, Columbia

WILLIAM FITZGERALD,<sup>1</sup> Dresden

JAMES STANDIFER, Mountairy

WILLIAM HALL, Green Garden

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

HORATIO SEYMOUR, Middlebury

SAMUEL PRENTISS, Montpelier

## REPRESENTATIVES

HEMAN ALLEN, Burlington

HILAND HALL,<sup>2</sup> Bennington

WILLIAM CAHOON, Lyndon

ROLLIN C. MALLARY,<sup>4</sup> Poultney

HORACE EVERETT, Windsor

WILLIAM SLADE,<sup>5</sup> MiddleburyJONATHAN HUNT,<sup>3</sup> Brattleboro

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

LITTLETON W. TAZEWELL,<sup>6</sup> Norfolk

JOHN TYLER, Gloucester

WILLIAM C. RIVES,<sup>7</sup> Milton

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARK ALEXANDER, Lombardy Grove

JOSEPH JOHNSON,<sup>8</sup> Bridgeport

ROBERT ALLEN, Mount Jackson

WILLIAM F. GORDON, Lindsays Store

WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Elk Hill

CHARLES C. JOHNSTON,<sup>10</sup> Abingdon

WILLIAM ARMSTRONG, Romney

JOSEPH DRAPER,<sup>11</sup> Wythe

JOHN S. BARBOUR, Culpeper

JOHN Y. MASON, Hicksford

THOMAS T. BOULDIN, Charlotte

LEWIS MAXWELL, Weston

JOSEPH W. CHINN, Nuttsville

CHARLES F. MERCER, Leesburg

NATHANIEL H. CLAIBORNE, Rocky Mount

WILLIAM MCCOY, Franklin

RICHARD COKE, Jr., Williamsburg

THOMAS NEWTON, Jr., Norfolk

ROBERT CRAIG, Montgomery

JOHN M. PATTON, Fredericksburg

THOMAS DAVENPORT, Meadville

JOHN J. ROANE, Rumford Academy

PHILIP DODDRIDGE,<sup>9</sup> Wellsburg

ANDREW STEVENSON, Richmond

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY

## DELEGATE

AMBROSE H. SEVIER, Little Rock

## TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

## DELEGATE

JOSEPH M. WHITE, Monticello

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY

## DELEGATE

AUSTIN E. WING, Monroe

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by David Crockett<sup>2</sup> Died May 14, 1832.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jonathan Hunt, and took his seat January 21, 1833.<sup>4</sup> Died April 16, 1831, before Congress assembled.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rollin C. Mallary, and took his seat December 5, 1831.<sup>6</sup> Resigned July 16, 1832.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Littleton W. Tazewell, and took his seat January 4, 1833.<sup>8</sup> Died November 19, 1832.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Philip Doddridge, and took his seat January 21, 1833.<sup>10</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph Draper; died June 17, 1832.<sup>11</sup> Unsuccessfully contested the election of Charles C. Johnston; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Mr. Johnston, and took his seat December 12, 1832.

# TWENTY-THIRD CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1833, TO MARCH 3, 1835

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1833, to June 30, 1834

SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—HUGH L. WHITE, of Tennessee; GEORGE POINDEXTER,<sup>1</sup> of Mississippi;  
JOHN TYLER,<sup>2</sup> of Virginia

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—WALTER LOWRIE,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ANDREW STEVENSON,<sup>4</sup> of Virginia; JOHN BELL,<sup>5</sup> of Tennessee

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania; WALTER S. FRANKLIN,<sup>6</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Selma

GABRIEL MOORE, Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

CLEMENT C. CLAY, Huntsville  
DIXON H. LEWIS, Lowndesboro  
JOHN MCKINLEY, Florence

SAMUEL W. MARDIS, Montevallo  
JOHN MURPHY, Claiborne

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

GIDEON TOMLINSON, Fairfield

NATHAN SMITH, New Haven

### REPRESENTATIVES

NOYES BARRER, Groton  
WILLIAM W. ELLSWORTH,<sup>7</sup> Hartford  
JOSEPH TRUMBULL,<sup>8</sup> Hartford  
SAMUEL A. FOOTE,<sup>9</sup> Cheshire  
EBENEZER JACKSON, Jr.,<sup>10</sup> Middletown

JABEZ W. HUNTINGTON,<sup>11</sup> Litchfield  
PHINEAS MINER,<sup>12</sup> Litchfield  
SAMUEL TWEEDY, Danbury  
EBENEZER YOUNG, Killingly Center

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

JOHN M. CLAYTON, Dover

ARNOLD NAUDAIN, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN J. MILLIGAN, Wilmington

<sup>1</sup> Elected June 28, 1834.

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 3, 1835.

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 9, 1833.

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected December 2, 1833; resigned from the House June 2, 1834; Henry Hubbard, of New Hampshire, was elected Speaker pro tempore for May 16, 1834.

<sup>5</sup> Elected June 2, 1834.

<sup>6</sup> Elected December 2, 1833.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned July 8, 1834.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William W. Ellsworth, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned May 9, 1834, having been elected governor.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel A. Foote, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

<sup>11</sup> Resigned August 16, 1834, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of errors.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jabez W. Huntington, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

GEORGE M. TROUP,<sup>1</sup> Dublin  
JOHN P. KING,<sup>2</sup> Augusta

JOHN FORSYTH,<sup>3</sup> Columbus  
ALFRED CUTHBERT,<sup>4</sup> Monticello

## REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUSTIN S. CLAYTON, Athens  
JOHN COFFEE, Jacksonville  
THOMAS F. FOSTER, Greensboro  
ROGER L. GAMBLE, Louisville  
GEORGE R. GILMER, Lexington

SEABORN JONES, Columbus  
WILLIAM SCHLEY, Augusta  
JAMES M. WAYNE,<sup>5</sup> Savannah  
RICHARD H. WILDE, Augusta

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

ELIAS K. KANE, Kaskaskia

JOHN M. ROBINSON, Carmi

## REPRESENTATIVES

ZADOC CASEY, Mount Vernon  
JOSEPH DUNCAN,<sup>6</sup> Jacksonville  
WILLIAM L. MAY,<sup>7</sup> Springfield

CHARLES SLADE,<sup>8</sup> Carlyle  
JOHN REYNOLDS,<sup>9</sup> Belleville

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM HENDRICKS, Madison

JOHN TIPTON, Logansport

## REPRESENTATIVES

RATLIFF BOON, Boonville  
JOHN CARR, Charlestown  
JOHN EWING, Vincennes  
EDWARD A. HANNEGAN, Covington

GEORGE L. KINNARD, Indianapolis  
AMOS LANE, Lawrenceburg  
JOHNATHAN McCARTY, Fort Wayne

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

GEORGE M. BIBB, Yellow Banks

HENRY CLAY, Lexington

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHILTON ALLAN, Winchester  
MARTIN BEATY, South Fork  
THOMAS CHILTON, Elizabethtown  
AMOS DAVIS, Mount Sterling  
BENJAMIN HARDIN, Bardstown  
ALBERT C. HAWES, Hawesville  
RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings

ROBERT P. LETCHER,<sup>10</sup> Lancaster  
JAMES LOVE, Barbourville  
CHITTENDEN LYON, Eddyville  
THOMAS A. MARSHALL, Paris  
PATRICK H. POPE, Louisville  
CHRISTOPHER TOMPKINS, Glasgow

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 8, 1833.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Troup, and took his seat December 31, 1833.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned June 27, 1834, having been appointed Secretary of State.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Forsyth, and took his seat January 12, 1835.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned January 13, 1835.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned September 21, 1834, having been elected governor.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Duncan, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

<sup>8</sup> Died July 26, 1834.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Slade, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

<sup>10</sup> Thomas P. Moore presented credentials on December 2, 1833, but was not sworn pending a contest by Robert P. Letcher, and on June 2, 1834, the House ordered a new election, "it being impracticable for this House to determine with any certainty who is the rightful Representative of this district." Mr. Letcher was subsequently elected and took his seat December 1, 1834.

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JOSIAH S. JOHNSTON,<sup>1</sup> Alexandria  
ALEXANDER PORTER,<sup>2</sup> Attakapas

GEORGE A. WAGGAMAN, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY A. BULLARD,<sup>3</sup> Alexandria  
RICE GARLAND,<sup>4</sup> Opelousas  
PHILEMON THOMAS, Baton Rouge

EDWARD D. WHITE,<sup>5</sup> Donaldsonville  
HENRY JOHNSON,<sup>6</sup> Donaldsonville

# MAINE

## SENATORS

PELEG SPRAGUE,<sup>7</sup> Hallowell  
JOHN RUGGLES,<sup>8</sup> Thomaston

ETHER SHEPLEY, Saco

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE EVANS, Gardiner  
JOSEPH HALL, Camden  
LEONARD JARVIN, Ellsworth  
EDWARD KAVANAGH, Damariscotta Mills

MOSES MASON, Jr., Bethel  
RUFUS MCINTIRE, Parsonsfield  
GORHAM PARKS, Bangor  
FRANCIS O. J. SMITH, Portland

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

EZEKIEL F. CHAMBERS,<sup>9</sup> Chestertown  
ROBERT H. GOLDSBOROUGH,<sup>10</sup> Easton

JOSEPH KENT, Bladensburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD B. CARMICHAEL, Centerville  
LITTLETON P. DENNIS,<sup>11</sup> Princess Anne  
JOHN N. STEELE,<sup>12</sup> Vienna  
JAMES P. HEATH, Baltimore  
WILLIAM COST JOHNSON, Jefferson

ISAAC MCKIM, Baltimore  
JOHN T. STODDERT, Harris Lot  
FRANCIS THOMAS, Frederick  
JAMES TURNER, Wiscburg

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

NATHANIEL SILSBEE, Salem

DANIEL WEBSTER, Boston

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Quincy  
ISAAC C. BATES, Northampton  
WILLIAM BATLIES, West Bridgewater  
GEORGE N. BRIGGS, Lanesboro  
RUFUS CHOATE,<sup>13</sup> Salem  
STEPHEN C. PHILLIPS,<sup>14</sup> Salem  
JOHN DAVIS,<sup>15</sup> Worcester

LEVI LINCOLN,<sup>16</sup> Worcester  
EDWARD EVERETT, Charlestown  
BENJAMIN GORHAM, Boston  
GEORGE GRENNELL, Jr., Greenfield  
WILLIAM JACKSON, Newton  
GATTON P. ORGOOD, North Andover  
JOHN REED, Yarmouth

<sup>1</sup> Died May 19, 1833.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Josiah S. Johnston, and took his seat January 6, 1834.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned November 15, 1834, having been appointed judge of the Supreme Court of Louisiana.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry A. Bullard, and took his seat April 28, 1834.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned November 15, 1834, having been elected governor.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward D. White, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned January 1, 1835.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Peleg Sprague, and took his seat February 6, 1835.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned in 1834.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel F. Chambers, and took his seat January 23, 1835.

<sup>11</sup> Died April 14, 1834.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Littleton P. Dennis, and took his seat June 9, 1834.

<sup>13</sup> Resigned June 30, 1834.

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rufus Choate, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

<sup>15</sup> Resigned January 14, 1834, having been elected governor.

<sup>16</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Davis, and took his seat March 5, 1834.

**MISSISSIPPI**

## SENATORS

GEORGE POINDEXTER, Wilkinson

JOHN BLACK,<sup>1</sup> Monroe

## REPRESENTATIVES

HARRY CAGE, Woodville

FRANKLIN E. PLUMMER, Westville

**MISSOURI**

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. BENTON, St. Louis

ALEXANDER BUCKNER,<sup>2</sup> JacksonLEWIS F. LINN,<sup>3</sup> Ste. Genevieve

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H. ASHLEY, St. Louis

JOHN BULL, Chariton

**NEW HAMPSHIRE**

## SENATORS

SAMUEL BELL, Chester

ISAAC HILL, Concord

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENNING M. BEAN, Moultonboro

ROBERT BURNS, Hebron

JOSEPH M. HARPER, Canterbury

HENRY HUBBARD, Charlestown

FRANKLIN PIERCE, Hillsboro

**NEW JERSEY**

## SENATORS

THEODORE FRELINGHUYSEN, Newark

SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, Trenton

## REPRESENTATIVES

PHILEMON DICKERSON, Paterson

SAMUEL FOWLER, Hamburg

THOMAS LEE, Port Elizabeth

JAMES PARKER, Perth Amboy

FERDINAND S. SCHENCK, Six Mile Run

WILLIAM N. SHINN, Mount Holly

**NEW YORK**

## SENATORS

SILAS WRIGHT, Jr., Canton

NATHANIEL P. TALLMADGE, Poughkeepsie

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN ADAMS, Catskill

SAMUEL BEARDSLEY, Utica

ABRAHAM BOCKEE, Federal Store

CHARLES BODLE, Bloomingburg

JOHN W. BROWN, Newburgh

CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, New York City

SAMUEL CLARK, Waterloo

JOHN CRAMER, Watford

ROWLAND DAY, Sempronius

JOHN DICKSON, West Bloomfield

MILLARD FILLMORE, Buffalo

PHILO C. FULLER, Geneseo

WILLIAM K. FULLER, Chittenango

RANSOM H. GILLET, Ogdensburg

NICOLL HALSET, Trumansburg

GIDEON HARD, Albion

SAMUEL G. HATHAWAY, Solon

ABNER HAZELTINE, Jamestown

EDWARD HOWELL, Bath

ABEL HUNTINGTON, East Hampton

NOADIAH JOHNSON, Delhi

GERRIT Y. LANSING, Albany

CORNELIUS W. LAWRENCE,<sup>4</sup> New York CityJOHN J. MORGAN,<sup>5</sup> New York City

GEORGE W. LAY, Batavia

CHARLES MCVEAN, Canajoharie

ABJAH MANN, Jr., Fairfield

HENRY C. MARTINDALE, Sandy Hill

HENRY MITCHELL, Norwich

SHERMAN PAGE, Unadilla

JOB PIERSON, Schaghticoke

DUDLEY SELDEN,<sup>6</sup> New York CityCHARLES G. FERRIS,<sup>7</sup> New York City

WILLIAM TAYLOR, Manlius

JOEL TURRILL, Oswego

AARON VANDERPOEL, Kinderhook

ISAAC B. VAN HOUTEN, Clarkstown

AARON WARD, Mount Pleasant

DANIEL WARDWELL, Mannsville

REUBEN WHALLON, Split Rock

CAMPBELL P. WHITE, New York City

FREDERICK WHITTLESEY, Rochester

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1833, and took his seat December 23, 1833; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1833, to November 21, 1833, because of recess of legislature.

<sup>2</sup> Died June 6, 1833.

<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Buckner, and took his seat December 16, 1833, subsequently elected.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned May 14, 1834, having been elected mayor of New York City.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Cornelius W. Lawrence, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned July 1, 1834.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dudley Selden, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BEDFORD BROWN, Browns Store

WILLIE P. MANGUM, Red Mountain

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL L. BARRINGER, Raleigh  
JESSE A. BYNUM, Halifax  
HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
EDMUND DEBERRY, Lawtonceville  
JAMES GRAHAM, Rutherfordton  
THOMAS H. HALL, Tarboro  
MICAHAH T. HAWKINS, Warrenton

JAMES I. MCKAY, Elizabethtown  
ABRAHAM RENCHER, Pittsboro  
WILLIAM B. SHEPARD, Elizabeth City  
AUGUSTINE H. SHEPPERD, Geriniantown  
JESSE SPEIGHT, Stantonsburg  
LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

# OHIO

## SENATORS

THOMAS EWING, Lancaster

THOMAS MORRIS, Bethel

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ALLEN,<sup>1</sup> Chillicothe  
JAMES M. BELL, Cambridge  
JOHN CHANEY, Courtwright  
THOMAS CORWIN, Lebanon  
JOSEPH H. CRANE, Dayton  
THOMAS L. HAMER, Georgetown  
BENJAMIN JONES, Wooster  
HUMPHREY H. LEAVITT,<sup>2</sup> Steubenville  
DANIEL KILGORE,<sup>3</sup> Cadiz  
ROBERT T. LYTLE,<sup>4</sup> Cincinnati

JEREMIAH MCLENE, Columbus  
ROBERT MITCHELL, Zanesville  
WILLIAM PATTERSON, Mansfield  
JONATHAN SLOANE, Ravenna  
DAVID SPANGLER, Coshocton  
JOHN THOMSON, New Lisbon  
JOSEPH VANCE, Urbana  
SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis  
TAYLOR WEBSTER, Hamilton  
ELISHA WHITTLESEY, Canfield

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM WILKINS,<sup>5</sup> Pittsburgh  
JAMES BUCHANAN,<sup>6</sup> Lancaster

SAMUEL MCKEAN, Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH B. ANTHONY, Williamsport  
JOHN BANKS, Mercer  
CHARLES A. BARNITZ, York  
ANDREW BEAUMONT, Wilkes-Barre  
HORACE BINNEY, Philadelphia  
GEORGE BURD, Bedford  
GEORGE CHAMBERS, Chambersburg  
WILLIAM CLARK, Dauphin  
RICHARD COULTER, Greensburg  
EDWARD DARLINGTON, Chester  
HARMAR DENNY, Pittsburgh  
JOHN GALBRAITH, Franklin  
JAMES HARPER, Philadelphia  
SAMUEL S. HARRISON, Kittanning

JOSEPH HENDERSON, Browns Mills  
WILLIAM HIESTER, New Holland  
HENRY KING, Allentown  
JOHN LAPORTE, Asylum  
THOMAS M. T. MCKENNAN, Washington  
JOEL K. MANN, Jenkintown  
JESSE MILLER, Landisburg  
HENRY A. P. MUHLENBERG, Reading  
DAVID POTTS, Jr., Pottstown  
ROBERT RAMSEY, Hartsville  
ANDREW STEWART, Uniontown  
JOEL B. SUTHERLAND, Philadelphia  
DAVID D. WAGENER, Easton  
JOHN G. WATMOUGH, Philadelphia

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Duncan McArthur.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned July 10, 1834, having been appointed judge of the United States district court.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Humphrey H. Leavitt, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned March 10, 1834; elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December 27, 1834.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned June 30, 1834, having been appointed minister to Russia.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Wilkins, and took his seat December 15, 1834.

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

ASHER ROBBINS,<sup>1</sup> Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

TRISTAM BURGESS, Providence

DUTEE J. PEARCE, Newport

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN C. CALHOUN, Fort Hill

WILLIAM C. PRESTON,<sup>2</sup> Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES BLAIR,<sup>3</sup> Lynchwood  
 RICHARD I. MANNING,<sup>4</sup> Fulten  
 WILLIAM K. CLOWNEY, Union  
 WARREN R. DAVIS,<sup>5</sup> Pendleton  
 JOHN M. FELDER, Orangeburg  
 WILLIAM J. GRAYSON, Beaufort

JOHN K. GRIFFIN, Milton  
 GEORGE McDUFFIE,<sup>6</sup> Willington  
 FRANCIS W. PICKENS,<sup>7</sup> Edgefield  
 HENRY L. PINCKNEY, Charleston  
 THOMAS D. SINGLETON,<sup>8</sup> Kingtree  
 ROBERT B. CAMPBELL,<sup>9</sup> Brownsville

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

HUGH LAWSON WHITE, Knoxville

FELIX GRUNDY, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BELL, Nashville  
 JOHN BLAIR, Jonesboro  
 SAMUEL BUNCH, Rutledge  
 DAVID CROCKETT, Crockett  
 DAVID W. DICKINSON, Muirfreesboro  
 WILLIAM C. DUNLAP, Bolivar  
 JOHN B. FORESTER, McMinnville

WILLIAM M. INGE, Fayetteville  
 CAVE JOHNSON, Clarksville  
 LUKE LEA, Campbells Station  
 BALIE PEYTON, Gallatin  
 JAMES K. POLK, Columbia  
 JAMES STANDIFER, Mountairy

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

SAMUEL PRENTISS, Montpelier

BENJAMIN SWIFT, St. Albans

## REPRESENTATIVES

HEMAN ALLEN, Burlington  
 BENJAMIN F. DEMING,<sup>10</sup> Danville  
 HENRY F. JAMES,<sup>11</sup> Waterbury

HORACE EVERETT, Windsor  
 HILAND HALL, Bennington  
 WILLIAM SLADE, Middlebury

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Elisha R. Potter.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Stephen D. Miller, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 9, 1833.<sup>3</sup> Died April 1, 1834.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Blair, and took his seat December 8, 1834.<sup>5</sup> Died January 29, 1835, before the commencement of the Twenty-fourth Congress, to which he had been reelected.<sup>6</sup> Resigned in 1834.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George McDuffie, and took his seat December 8, 1834.<sup>8</sup> Died November 25, 1833, before Congress assembled.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas D. Singleton, and took his seat February 27, 1834.<sup>10</sup> Died July 11, 1834.<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Deming, and took his seat December 2, 1834.



## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

JOHN TYLER, Gloucester

WILLIAM C. RIVES,<sup>1</sup> *Lindseys Store*  
BENJAMIN W. LEIGH,<sup>2</sup> *Richmond*

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN J. ALLEN, Clarksburg  
WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Elk Hill  
JAMES M. H. BEALE, New Market  
THOMAS T. BOULDIN,<sup>3</sup> *Charlotte*  
JAMES W. BOULDIN,<sup>4</sup> *Charlotte*  
JOSEPH W. CHINN, Nuttsville  
NATHANIEL H. CLAIBORNE, Rocky Mount  
THOMAS DAVENPORT, Meadville  
JOHN H. FULTON, Abingdon  
JAMES H. GHOLSON, Perclvals  
WILLIAM F. GORDON, *Lindseys Store*  
GEORGE LOYALL, Norfolk

EDWARD LUCAS, Charlestown  
JOHN Y. MASON, Hicksford  
WILLIAM MCCOMAS, Greenbrier  
SAMUEL McDOWELL MOORE, Lexington  
CHARLES F. MERCER, Aldie  
JOHN M. PATTON, Fredericksburg  
ANDREW STEVENSON,<sup>5</sup> *Richmond*  
JOHN ROBERTSON,<sup>6</sup> *Richmond*  
WILLIAM P. TAYLOR, Fredericksburg  
EDGAR C. WILSON, Morgantown  
HENRY A. WISE, Onancock

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY

### DELEGATE

AMBROSE H. SEVIER, Little Rock

## TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

### DELEGATE

JOSEPH M. WHITE, Monticello

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY

### DELEGATE

LUCIUS LYON, Bronson

<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 22, 1834.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Rives, and took his seat March 5, 1834.

<sup>3</sup> Died February 11, 1834, while addressing the House.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas T. Bouldin, and took his seat March 28, 1834.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned June 2, 1834.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew Stevenson, and took his seat December 8, 1834.

# TWENTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1835, TO MARCH 3, 1837

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1835, to July 4, 1836  
SECOND SESSION—December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>1</sup> of Alabama  
SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—WALTER LOWRIE,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania; ASBURY DICKENS,<sup>3</sup> of North Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JAMES K. POLK,<sup>4</sup> of Tennessee  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—WALTER S. FRANKLIN,<sup>5</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Selma

GABRIEL MOORE, Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

REUBEN CHAPMAN, Somerville  
JOSHUA L. MARTIN, Athens  
JOAB LAWLER, Mardisville

DIXON H. LEWIS, Lowndesboro  
FRANCIS S. LYON, Demopolis

## ARKANSAS<sup>6</sup>

### SENATORS

WILLIAM S. FULTON,<sup>7</sup> Little Rock

AMBROSE H. SEVIER,<sup>8</sup> Lake Port

### REPRESENTATIVE

ARCHIBALD YELL,<sup>9</sup> Fayetteville

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

GIDEON TOMLINSON, Fairfield

NATHAN SMITH,<sup>10</sup> New Haven  
JOHN M. NILES,<sup>11</sup> Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

ELISHA HALEY, Mystic  
ANDREW T. JUDSON,<sup>12</sup> Canterbury  
ORRIN HOLT,<sup>13</sup> Willington  
SAMUEL INGHAM, Saybrook

LANCELOT PHELPS, Hitchcockville  
ISAAC TOUCEY, Hartford  
ZALMON WILDMAN,<sup>14</sup> Danbury  
THOMAS T. WHITTLESEY,<sup>15</sup> Danbury

<sup>1</sup> Elected July 1, 1836, January 29, 1837.

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected December 15, 1835; resigned December 5, 1836.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 12, 1836; Lewis H. Machen, the principal clerk, was appointed on December 5, 1836, to act in the interim.

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 7, 1835.

<sup>5</sup> Elected December 7, 1835.

<sup>6</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union June 15, 1836.

<sup>7</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1836; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1841.

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1836; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1837.

<sup>9</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1836.

<sup>10</sup> Died December 6, 1835.

<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Nathan Smith, and took his seat December 21, 1835; subsequently elected.

<sup>12</sup> Resigned July 4, 1836.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew T. Judson, and took his seat December 5, 1836.

<sup>14</sup> Died December 10, 1835.

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Zalmon Wildman, and took his seat April 26, 1836.

# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

JOHN M. CLAYTON,<sup>1</sup> Dover  
THOMAS CLAYTON,<sup>2</sup> New Castle

ARNOLD NAUDAIN,<sup>3</sup> Wilmington  
RICHARD H. BAYARD,<sup>4</sup> Wilmington

## REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN J. MILLIGAN, Wilmington

# GEORGIA

## SENATORS

JOHN P. KING, Augusta

ALFRED CUTHBERT, Monticello

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. B. TOWNS,<sup>5</sup> Talbotton  
JULIUS C. ALFORD,<sup>6</sup> Lagrange  
JESSE F. CLEVELAND, Decatur  
JOHN COFFEE,<sup>7</sup> Jacksonville  
WILLIAM C. DAWSON,<sup>8</sup> Greensboro  
THOMAS GLASCOCK, Augusta

SEATON GRANTLAND, Milledgeville  
CHARLES E. HAYNES, Sparta  
HOPKINS HOLSEY, Hamilton  
JAREZ JACKSON, Clarkesville  
GEORGE W. OWENS, Savannah

# ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

ELIAS K. KANE,<sup>9</sup> Kaskaskia  
WILLIAM L. D. FWING,<sup>10</sup> Vandalia

JOHN M. ROBINSON, Carmi

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN REYNOLDS, Belleville  
ZADOC CASEY, Mount Vernon

WILLIAM L. MAY, Springfield

# INDIANA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM HENDRICKS, Madison

JOHN TIPTON, Logansport

## REPRESENTATIVES

RATLIFF BOON, Boonville  
JOHN W. DAVIS, Carlisle  
JOHN CARR, Charlestown  
AMOS LANE, Lawrenceburg

JOHNATHAN MCCARTY, Fort Wayne  
GEORGE L. KINNARD,<sup>11</sup> Indianapolis  
WILLIAM HEROD,<sup>12</sup> Columbus  
EDWARD A. HANNEGAN, Covington

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

HENRY CLAY, Lexington

JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, Frankfort

## REPRESENTATIVES

LINN BOYD, New Design  
ALBERT G. HAWES, Hawesville  
JOSEPH R. UNDERWOOD, Bowling Green  
SHERROD WILLIAMS, Monticello  
JAMES HARLAN, Harrodsburg  
JOHN CALHOON, Hardinsburg  
BENJAMIN HARDIN, Bardstown

WILLIAM J. GRAVES, New Castle  
JOHN WHITE, Richmond  
CHILTON ALLAN, Winchester  
RICHARD FRENCH, Mount Sterling  
JOHN CHAMBERS, Washington  
RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Great Crossings

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 26, 1836.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Clayton, and took his seat January 19, 1837.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned June 16, 1836.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Arnold Naudain, and took his seat June 20, 1836.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned September 1, 1836.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George W. B. Towns, and took his seat January 31, 1837.

<sup>7</sup> Died September 25, 1836.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Coffee, and took his seat December 26, 1836.

<sup>9</sup> Died December 12, 1835.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Elias K. Kane, and took his seat January 25, 1836.

<sup>11</sup> Died November 26, 1836.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George L. Kinnard, and took his seat January 25, 1837.

**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

ALEXANDER PORTER,<sup>1</sup> Attakapas  
ALEXANDER MOUTON,<sup>2</sup> Vermilionville

ROBERT C. NICHOLAS,<sup>3</sup> Donaldsonville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY JOHNSON, Donaldsonville  
ELEAZER W. RIPLEY, Jackson

RICE GARLAND, Opelousas

**MAINE****SENATORS**

ETHER SHEPLEY,<sup>4</sup> Saco  
JUDAH DANA,<sup>5</sup> Fryeburg

JOHN RUGGLES, Thomaston

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JEREMIAH BAILEY, Wiscasset  
GEORGE EVANS, Gardiner  
JOHN FAIRFIELD, Saco  
JOSEPH HALL, Camden

LEONARD JARVIS, Ellsworth  
MOSES MASON, Jr., Bethel  
GORHAM PARKS, Bangor  
FRANCIS O. J. SMITH, Portland

**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

ROBERT H. GOLDSBOROUGH,<sup>6</sup> Easton  
JOHN S. SPENCE,<sup>7</sup> Berlin

JOSEPH KENT, Bladensburg

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN N. STEELE, Vienna  
JAMES A. PEARCE, Chestertown  
JAMES TURNER, Wiseburg  
BENJAMIN C. HOWARD, Baltimore

ISAAC MCKIM, Baltimore  
GEORGE C. WASHINGTON, Rockville  
FRANCIS THOMAS, Frederick  
DANIEL JENIFER, Harris Lot

**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS**

DANIEL WEBSTER, Boston

JOHN DAVIS, Worcester

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ABBOTT LAWRENCE, Boston  
STEPHEN C. PHILLIPS, Salem  
CALEB CUSHING, Newburyport  
SAMUEL HOAR, Concord  
LEVI LINCOLN, Worcester  
GEORGE GRENNELL, Jr., Greenfield

GEORGE N. BRIGGS, Lanesboro  
WILLIAM B. CALHOUN, Springfield  
WILLIAM JACKSON, Newton  
NATHANIEL B. BORDEN, Fall River  
JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Quincy

**MICHIGAN<sup>8</sup>****SENATORS**

LUCIUS LYON,<sup>9</sup> Bronson

JOHN NORVELL,<sup>10</sup> Detroit

**REPRESENTATIVE**

ISAAC E. CHARY,<sup>11</sup> Marshall

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 5, 1837.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Porter, and took his seat February 2, 1837.

<sup>3</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1835, and took his seat March 4, 1836. Charles E. A. Gayarre was elected, but resigned on account of ill health without qualifying; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1835, to January 13, 1836.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned March 3, 1836.

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ether Shepley, and took his seat December 21, 1836.

<sup>6</sup> Died October 5, 1836.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert H. Goldsborough, and took his seat January 11, 1837.

<sup>8</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union January 26, 1837.

<sup>9</sup> Took his seat January 26, 1837; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1839.

<sup>10</sup> Took his seat January 26, 1837; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1841.

<sup>11</sup> Took his seat January 27, 1837.

# MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

JOHN BLACK, Monroe

ROBERT J. WALKER, Madisonville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. H. CLAIBORNE, Madisonville

DAVID DICKSON,<sup>1</sup> Jackson  
SAMUEL J. GHOLSON,<sup>2</sup> Athens

# MISSOURI

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. BENTON, St. Louis

LEWIS F. LINN, Ste. Genevieve

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H. ASHLEY, St. Louis

ALBERT G. HARRISON, Fulton

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

ISAAC HILL,<sup>3</sup> Concord

HENRY HUBBARD, Charlestown

JOHN PAGE,<sup>4</sup> Haverhill

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENNING M. BEAN, Moultonboro  
ROBERT BURNS, Plymouth  
SAMUEL CUSHMAN, Portsmouth

FRANKLIN PIERCE, Hillsboro  
JOSEPH WEEKS, Richmond

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

SAMUEL L. SOUTHWARD, Trenton

GARRET D. WALL, Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

PHILEMON DICKERSON,<sup>5</sup> Paterson  
WILLIAM CHETWOOD,<sup>6</sup> Elizabethtown  
SAMUEL FOWLER, Hamburg  
THOMAS LEE, Port Elizabeth

JAMES PARKER, Perth Amboy  
FERDINAND S. SCHENCK, Six Mile Run  
WILLIAM N. SHINN, Mount Holly

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

SILAS WRIGHT, Jr., Canton

NATHANIEL P. TALLMADGE, Poughkeepsie

## REPRESENTATIVES

ABEL HUNTINGTON, East Hampton  
SAMUEL BARTON, Richmond  
CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, New York City  
CAMPBELL P. WHITE,<sup>7</sup> New York City  
GIDEON LEE,<sup>8</sup> New York City  
JOHN McKEON, New York City  
ELY MOORE, New York City  
AARON WARD, Mount Pleasant  
ABRAHAM BOCKEE, Federal Store  
JOHN W. BROWN, Newburgh  
NICHOLAS SICKLES, Kingston  
VALENTINE EFNER, Jefferson  
AARON VANDERPOEL, Kinderhook  
HIRAM P. HUNT, Troy  
GERRIT Y. LANSING, Albany  
JOHN CRAMER, Waterford  
DAVID A. RUSSELL, Salem  
DUDLEY FARLIN, Warrensburg  
RANSOM H. GILLET, Ogdensburg  
MATTHIAS J. BOVEE, Amsterdam  
ABIJAH MANN, Jr., Fairfield  
SAMUEL BEARDSLEY,<sup>9</sup> Utica

RUTGER B. MILLER,<sup>10</sup> Utica  
JOEL TURRILL, Oswego  
DANIEL WARDWELL, Mannsville  
SHERMAN PAGE, Unadilla  
WILLIAM SEYMOUR, Binghamton  
WILLIAM MASON, Preston  
STEPHEN B. LEONARD, Owego  
JOSEPH REYNOLDS, Virgil  
WILLIAM K. FULLER, Chittenango  
WILLIAM TAYLOR, Manlius  
ULYSSES F. DOUBLEDAY, Auburn  
GRAHAM H. CHAPIN, Lyons  
FRANCIS GRANGER, Canandaigua  
JOSHUA LEE, Penn Yan  
TIMOTHY CHILDS, Rochester  
GEORGE W. LAY, Batavia  
PHILO C. FULLER,<sup>11</sup> Geneseo  
JOHN YOUNG,<sup>12</sup> Geneseo  
ABNER HAZELTINE, Jamestown  
THOMAS C. LOVE, Buffalo  
GIDRON HARD, Albion

<sup>1</sup> Died in 1836.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David Dickson, and took his seat January 7, 1837.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 30, 1836, having been elected governor.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Isaac Hill, and took his seat June 12, 1836.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned November 3, 1836.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philemon Dickerson, and took his seat December 8, 1836.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned before Congress assembled.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Campbell P. White, and took his seat December 7, 1836.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned March 23, 1836.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Beardsley, and took his seat December 5, 1836.

<sup>11</sup> Resigned September 2, 1836.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philo C. Fuller, and took his seat December 6, 1836.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BEDFORD BROWN, Browns Store

WILLIE P. MANGUM,<sup>1</sup> Red Mountain  
ROBERT STRANGE,<sup>2</sup> Fayetteville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM B. SHEPARD, Elizabeth City  
JESSE A. BYNUM, Halifax  
EBENEZER PETTIGREW, Cool Spring  
JESSE SPEIGHT, Stantonsburg  
JAMES I. MCKAY, Elizabethtown  
MICAHAH T. HAWKINS, Warrenton  
EDMUND DEBERRY, LawrencevilleWILLIAM MONTGOMERY, Albright  
AUGUSTINE H. SHEPPERD, Germantown  
ABRAHAM RENCHER, Pittsboro  
HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
JAMES GRAHAM,<sup>3</sup> Rutherfordton  
LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

## OHIO

## SENATORS

THOMAS EWING, Lancaster

THOMAS MORRIS, Bethel

## REPRESENTATIVES

BELLAMY STORER, Cincinnati  
TAYLOR WEBSTER, Hamilton  
JOSEPH H. CRANE, Dayton  
THOMAS CORWIN, Lebanon  
THOMAS L. HAMER, Georgetown  
SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis  
WILLIAM K. BOND, Chillicothe  
JEREMIAH MCLENE, Columbus  
JOHN CHANEY, Courtwright  
SAMSON MASON, SpringfieldWILLIAM KENNON, Sr., St. Clairsville  
ELIAS HOWELL, Newark  
DAVID SPANGLER, Coshocton  
WILLIAM PATTERSON, Mansfield  
JONATHAN SLOANE, Ravenna  
ELISHA WHITTLESEY, Canfield  
JOHN THOMSON, New Lisbon  
BENJAMIN JONES, Wooster  
DANIEL KILGORE, Cadiz

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

SAMUEL MCKEAN, Burlington

JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOEL B. SUTHERLAND, Philadelphia  
JOSEPH R. INGERSOLL, Philadelphia  
JAMES HARPER, Philadelphia  
MICHAEL W. ASH, Philadelphia  
EDWARD DARLINGTON, Chester  
WILLIAM HIESTER, New Holland  
DAVID POTTS, Jr., Pottstown  
JACOB FRY, Jr., Trappe  
MATHIAS MORRIS, Doylestown  
DAVID D. WAGENER, Easton  
EDWARD B. HUBLEY, Orwigsburg  
HENRY A. P. MUHLENBERG, Reading  
WILLIAM CLARK, Dauphin  
HENRY LOGAN, Dillsburg  
GEORGE CHAMBERS, ChambersburgJESSE MILLER,<sup>4</sup> Landisburg  
JAMES BLACK,<sup>5</sup> Newport  
JOSEPH HENDERSON, Browns Mills  
ANDREW BEAUMONT, Wilkes-Barre  
JOSEPH B. ANTHONY, Williamsport  
JOHN LAPORTE, Asylum  
JOE MANN, Bedford  
JOHN KLINGENSMITH, Jr., Stewartsville  
ANDREW BUCHANAN, Waynesburg  
THOMAS M. T. MCKENNAN, Washington  
HARMAN DENNY, Pittsburgh  
SAMUEL S. HARRISON, Kittanning  
JOHN BANKS,<sup>6</sup> Mercer  
JOHN J. PEARSON,<sup>7</sup> Mercer  
JOHN GALBRAITH, Franklin<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 26, 1836.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Willie P. Mangum, and took his seat December 15, 1836.<sup>3</sup> Presented credentials as a Member-elect and took his seat December 7, 1835. David Newlands contested the election, and on March 29, 1836, the seat was declared vacant; subsequently elected and took his seat December 5, 1836.<sup>4</sup> Resigned October 30, 1836.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jesse Miller, and took his seat December 5, 1836.<sup>6</sup> Resigned in 1836.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Banks, and took his seat December 5, 1836.

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

ASHER ROBBINS, Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

DUTEE J. PEARCE, Newport

WILLIAM SPRAGUE, Natick

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN C. CALHOUN, Fort Hill

WILLIAM C. PRESTON, Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B. CAMPBELL, Brownsville  
WILLIAM J. GRAYSON, Beaufort  
JOHN K. GRIFFIN, Milton  
JAMES H. HAMMOND,<sup>1</sup> Silvertown  
FRANKLIN H. ELMORE,<sup>2</sup> Columbia  
FRANCIS W. PICKENS, Edgefield

HENRY L. PINCKNEY, Charleston  
RICHARD I. MANNING,<sup>3</sup> Fulton  
JOHN P. RICHARDSON,<sup>4</sup> Fulton  
JAMES ROGERS, Yorkville  
WADDY THOMPSON, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Greenville

# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

HUGH LAWSON WHITE, Knoxville

FELIX GRUNDY, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM B. CARTER, Elizabethton  
SAMUEL BUNCH, Rutledge  
LUKE LEA, Campbells Station  
JAMES STANDIFER, Mountairy  
JOHN B. FORESTER, McMinnville  
BALIE PEYTON, Gallatin  
JOHN BELL, Nashville

ABRAM P. MAURY, Franklin  
JAMES K. POLK, Columbia  
EBENEZER J. SHIELDS, Pulaski  
CAVE JOHNSON, Clarksville  
ADAM HUNTSMAN, Jackson  
WILLIAM C. DUNLAP, Bolivar

# VERMONT

## SENATORS

SAMUEL PRENTISS, Montpelier

BENJAMIN SWIFT, St. Albans

## REPRESENTATIVES

HILAND HALL, Bennington  
WILLIAM SLADE, Middlebury  
HORACE EVERETT, Windsor

HEMAN ALLEN, Burlington  
HENRY F. JAMES, Waterbury

# VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN TYLER,<sup>6</sup> Gloucester  
WILLIAM C. RIVES,<sup>7</sup> Lincolns Store

BENJAMIN W. LEIGH,<sup>8</sup> Richmond  
RICHARD E. PARKER,<sup>9</sup> Snickersville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES M. H. BEALE, Mount Jackson  
JAMES W. BOULDIN, Charlotte  
NATHANIEL H. CLAIBORNE, Rocky Mount  
WALTER COLES, Robertsons Store  
ROBERT CRAIG, Christiansburg  
GEORGE C. DROMGOOLE, Gholsonville  
JAMES GARLAND, Lovington  
GEORGE W. HOPKINS, Lebanon  
JOSEPH JOHNSON, Bridgeport  
JOHN W. JONES, Petersburg  
GEORGE LOYALL, Norfolk

EDWARD LUCAS, Charlestown  
WILLIAM MCCOMAS, Cabell  
JOHN Y. MASON,<sup>10</sup> Hicksford  
CHARLES F. MERCER, Aldie  
WILLIAM S. MORGAN, White Day  
JOHN M. PATTON, Fredericksburg  
JOHN ROANE, Rumford Academy  
JOHN ROBERTSON, Richmond  
JOHN TALIAFERRO, Fredericksburg  
HENRY A. WISE, Accomac

<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 20, 1836.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James H. Hammond, and took his seat December 19, 1836.

<sup>3</sup> Died May 1, 1836.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard I. Manning, and took his seat December 19, 1836.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Warren R. Davis in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 19, 1836.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned February 29, 1836.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Tyler, and took his seat March 14, 1836.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned July 4, 1836.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin W. Leigh, and took his seat December 15, 1836.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned January 11, 1837.

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY

DELEGATE

AMBROSE H. SEVIER,<sup>1</sup> Lake Port

## TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

DELEGATE

JOSEPH M. WHITE, Monticello

MICHIGAN TERRITORY<sup>2</sup>

DELEGATE

GEORGE W. JONES,<sup>3</sup> Sinsinawa MoundTERRITORY OF WISCONSIN<sup>4</sup>

DELEGATE

GEORGE W. JONES,<sup>3</sup> Sinsinawa Mound

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<sup>1</sup> Served as a Delegate until June 15, 1836, when Arkansas Territory was granted statehood; subsequently elected Senator

<sup>2</sup> A portion of this Territory was granted statehood as the State of Michigan January 26, 1837.

<sup>3</sup> Served as a Delegate from Michigan Territory until December 5, 1836, when he became the Delegate from the new Territory of Wisconsin.

<sup>4</sup> Formed from a portion of Michigan Territory and granted a Delegate in Congress by Act of April 20, 1836.



# TWENTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1837, TO MARCH 3, 1839

FIRST SESSION—September 4, 1837, to October 16, 1837

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1837, to July 9, 1838

THIRD SESSION—December 3, 1838, to March 3, 1839

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1837, to March 10, 1837

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RICHARD M. JOHNSON, of Kentucky  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>1</sup> of Alabama  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS,<sup>2</sup> of North Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JAMES K. POLK,<sup>3</sup> of Tennessee  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—WALTER S. FRANKLIN,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania; HUGH A. GARLAND,<sup>5</sup> of Virginia

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Selma

JOHN MCKINLEY,<sup>6</sup> Florence  
CLEMENT C. CLAY,<sup>7</sup> Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

REUBEN CHAPMAN, Somerville  
JOSHUA L. MARTIN, Athens  
JOAB LAWLER,<sup>8</sup> Mardisville

GEORGE W. CRABB,<sup>9</sup> Tuscaloosa  
DIXON H. LEWIS, Lowndesboro  
FRANCIS S. LYON, Demopolis

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

WILLIAM S. FULTON, Little Rock

AMBROSE H. SEVIER, Lake Port

### REPRESENTATIVE

ARCHIBALD YFILL, Fayetteville

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JOHN M. NILES, Hartford

PERRY SMITH, New Milford

### REPRESENTATIVES

ISAAC TOUCEY, Hartford  
SAMUEL INGHAM, Saybrook  
THOMAS T. WHITTLESSEY, Danbury

ELISHA HALEY, Mystic  
LANCELOT PHELPS, Hitchcockville  
ORRIN HOLT, Willington

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 7, 1837 (special session of the Senate); October 13, 1837, July 2, 1838; February 26, 1839.

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected September 11, 1837.

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected September 4, 1837.

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected September 4, 1837; died September 20, 1838.

<sup>5</sup> Elected December 3, 1838; Samuel Burch, the chief clerk, acted as clerk in the interim.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned April 22, 1837, never having qualified.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John McKinley, and took his seat September 4, 1837.

<sup>8</sup> Died May 8, 1838.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joab Lawler, and took his seat December 3, 1838.

**DELAWARE****SENATORS****RICHARD H. BAYARD**, Wilmington**THOMAS CLAYTON**, New Castle**REPRESENTATIVE****JOHN J. MILLIGAN**, Wilmington**GEORGIA****SENATORS****ALFRED CUTBERT**, Monticello**JOHN P. KING**,<sup>1</sup> Augusta  
**WILSON LUMPKIN**,<sup>2</sup> Athens**REPRESENTATIVES****JESSE F. CLEVELAND**, Decatur  
**WILLIAM C. DAWSON**, Greensboro  
**THOMAS GLASCOCK**, Augusta  
**SEATON GRANTLAND**, Milledgeville  
**CHARLES E. HAYNES**, Sparta**HOPKINS HOLSEY**, Hamilton  
**JABEZ JACKSON**, Clarksville  
**GEORGE W. OWENS**, Savannah  
**GEORGE W. B. TOWNS**, Talbotton**ILLINOIS****SENATORS****JOHN M. ROBINSON**, Carmi**RICHARD M. YOUNG**, Quincy**REPRESENTATIVES****ADAM W. SNYDER**, Belleville  
**ZADOC CASEY**, Mount Vernon**WILLIAM L. MAY**, Springfield**INDIANA****SENATORS****JOHN TIPTON**, Logansport**OLIVER H. SMITH**, Connersville**REPRESENTATIVES****RATLIFF BOON**, Boonville  
**JOHN EWING**, Vincennes  
**WILLIAM GRAHAM**, Vallonia  
**GEORGE H. DUNN**, Lawrenceburg**JAMES RARIDEN**, Centerville  
**WILLIAM HEROD**, Columbus  
**ALBERT S. WHITE**, La Fayette**KENTUCKY****SENATORS****HENRY CLAY**, Lexington**JOHN J. CRITTENDEN**, Frankfort**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN L. MURRAY**, Wadesboro  
**EDWARD RUMSEY**, Greenville  
**JOSEPH R. UNDERWOOD**, Bowling Green  
**SHERROD WILLIAMS**, Monticello  
**JAMES HARLAN**, Harrodsburg  
**JOHN CALHOON**, Hardinsburg  
**JOHN POPE**, Springfield**WILLIAM J. GRAVES**, New Castle  
**JOHN WHITE**, Richmond  
**RICHARD HAWES**, Winchester  
**RICHARD H. MENIFEE**, Mount Sterling  
**JOHN CHAMBERS**, Washington  
**WILLIAM W. SOUTHGATE**, Covington<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 1, 1837.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John P. King, and took his seat December 13, 1837.

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

ROBERT C. NICHOLAS, Donaldsonville

ALEXANDER MOUTON, Vermillionville

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY JOHNSON, Donaldsonville  
ELEAZER W. RIPLEY,<sup>1</sup> Jackson

RICE GARLAND, Opelousas

# MAINE

## SENATORS

JOHN RUGGLES, Thomaston

REUEL WILLIAMS,<sup>1</sup> Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

HUGH J. ANDERSON, Belfast  
TIMOTHY J. CARTER,<sup>2</sup> Paris  
VIRGIL D. PARRIS,<sup>3</sup> Buckfield  
JONATHAN CILLEY,<sup>4</sup> Thomaston  
EDWARD ROBINSON,<sup>5</sup> Thomaston

JOHN FAIRFIELD,<sup>7</sup> Saco  
JOSEPH C. NOYES, Eastport  
FRANCIS O. J. SMITH, Portland  
THOMAS DAVEY, Blanchard  
GEORGE EVANS, Gardiner

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JOSEPH KENT,<sup>8</sup> Bladensburg  
WILLIAM D. MERRICK,<sup>9</sup> Allens Fresh

JOHN S. SPENCE, Berlin

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN DENNIS, Princess Anne  
JAMES A. PEARCE, Chestertown  
JOHN T. H. WORTHINGTON, Golden  
BENJAMIN C. HOWARD, Baltimore

ISAAC MCKIM,<sup>10</sup> Baltimore  
JOHN P. KENNEDY,<sup>11</sup> Baltimore  
WILLIAM COST JOHNSON, Jefferson  
FRANCIS THOMAS, Frederick  
DANIEL JENIFER, Harris Lot

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

DANIEL WEBSTER, Boston

JOHN DAVIS, Worcester

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD FLETCHER, Boston  
STEPHEN C. PHILLIPS,<sup>12</sup> Salem  
LEVERETT SALTONSTALL,<sup>13</sup> Salem  
CALEB CUSHING, Newburyport  
WILLIAM PARMENTER, East Cambridge  
LEVI LINCOLN, Worcester  
GEORGE GREENNELL, Jr., Greenfield

GEORGE N. BRIGGS, Lanesboro  
WILLIAM B. CALHOUN, Springfield  
WILLIAM S. HASTINGS, Mendon  
NATHANIEL B. BORDEN, Fall River  
JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Quincy

<sup>1</sup> Never qualified owing to prolonged illness.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ether Shepley, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1837.

<sup>3</sup> Died March 14, 1838.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Timothy J. Carter, and took his seat May 29, 1838.

<sup>5</sup> Killed in a duel with William J. Graves, of Kentucky, February 24, 1839.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jonathan Cilley, and took his seat April 28, 1838.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned December 24, 1838, having been elected governor.

<sup>8</sup> Died November 24, 1837.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Kent, and took his seat January 5, 1838.

<sup>10</sup> Died April 1, 1838.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac McKim, and took his seat April 30, 1838.

<sup>12</sup> Resigned September 28, 1838.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Stephen C. Phillips, and took his seat December 5, 1838.

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS****LUCIUS LYON**, Bronson**JOHN NORVELL**, Detroit**REPRESENTATIVE****ISAAC E. CRARY**, Marshall**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS****JOHN BLACK**,<sup>1</sup> Monroe**ROBERT J. WALKER**, Madisonville**JAMES F. TROTTER**,<sup>2</sup> Holly Springs**THOMAS H. WILLIAMS**,<sup>3</sup> Pontotoc**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN F. H. CLAIBORNE**,<sup>4</sup> Madisonville**SERGEANT S. PRENTISS**,<sup>4</sup> Vicksburg**SAMUEL J. GHOLSON**,<sup>4</sup> Athens**THOMAS J. WORD**,<sup>4</sup> Pontotoc**MISSOURI****SENATORS****THOMAS H. BENTON**, St. Louis**LEWIS F. LINN**, Ste. Genevieve**REPRESENTATIVES****ALBERT G. HARRISON**, Fulton**JOHN MILLER**, Boonville**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS****HENRY HUBBARD**, Charlestown**FRANKLIN PIERCE**, Hillsboro**REPRESENTATIVES****CHARLES G. ATHERTON**, Nashua**JOSEPH WEEKS**, Richmond**SAMUEL CUSHMAN**, Portsmouth**JARED W. WILLIAMS**, Lancaster**JAMES FARRINGTON**, Rochester**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS****SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD**, Trenton**GARRET D. WALL**, Burlington**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN B. AYCRIGG**, Hackensack**JOSEPH F. RANDOLPH**, Freehold**WILLIAM HALSTEAD**, Trenton**CHARLES C. STRATTON**, Swedesboro**JOHN P. B. MAXWELL**, Belvidere**THOMAS JONES YORKE**, Salem<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 22, 1838.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Black, and took his seat February 19, 1838; resigned July 10, 1838.<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James F. Trotter, and took his seat December 13, 1838; subsequently elected.<sup>4</sup> Mississippi elected its Representatives in November of odd numbered years (after the beginning of the congressional term); as Congress had been called to meet in September, the governor issued writs for a special election to fill vacancies

until the regular election; John F. H. Claiborne and Samuel J. Gholson presented credentials and were seated September 4, 1837, when, at their request, the question of the validity of their election was referred to the Committee on Elections; on October 2, 1837, the House decided they had been elected for the full term; Sergeant S. Prentiss and Thomas J. Word presented credentials on December 27, 1837, and on February 5, 1838, the House rescinded its former decision and declared the seats vacant; Prentiss and Word were subsequently elected, and took their seats May 30, 1838.

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

SILAS WRIGHT, Jr., Canton

NATHANIEL P. TALLMADGE, Poughkeepsie

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. JACKSON, Newtown  
ABRAHAM VANDERVEER, Brooklyn  
J. OGDEN HOFFMAN, New York City  
EDWARD CURTIS, New York City  
CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, New York City  
ELY MOORE, New York City  
GOUVERNEUR KEMBLE, Cold Spring  
OBADIAH TITUS, Washington  
NATHANIEL JONES, Warwick  
JOHN C. BRODHEAD, Modena  
ZADOCK PRATT, Prattsville  
ROBERT MCCLELLAN, Middleburg  
HENRY VAIL, Troy  
ALBERT GALLUP, East Berne  
JOHN I. DE GRAFF, Schenectady  
DAVID A. RUSSELL, Salem  
JOHN PALMER, Plattsburg  
JAMES B. SPENCER, Fort Covington  
JOHN EDWARDS, Ephratah  
ANPHAXED LOOMIS, Little Falls  
HENRY A. FOSTER, Rome

ABRAHAM P. GRANT, Oswego  
ISAAC H. BRONSON, Watertown  
JOHN H. PRENTISS, Cooperstown  
AMASA J. PARKER, Delhi  
JOHN C. CLARK, Bainbridge  
ANDREW D. W. BRUYN,<sup>1</sup> Ithaca  
CYRUS BEERS,<sup>2</sup> Ithaca  
HIRAM GRAY, Elmira  
WILLIAM TAYLOR, Manlius  
BENNET BICKNELL, Morrisville  
WILLIAM H. NOBLE, Cato  
SAMUEL BIRDSALL, Waterloo  
MARK H. SIBLEY, Canandaigua  
JOHN T. ANDREWS, North Reading  
TIMOTHY CHILDS, Rochester  
WILLIAM PATTERSON,<sup>3</sup> Warsaw  
HARVEY PUTNAM,<sup>4</sup> Attica  
LUTHER C. PECK, Pike  
RICHARD P. MARVIN, Jamestown  
MILLARD FILLMORE, Buffalo  
CHARLES F. MITCHELL, Lockport

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BEDFORD BROWN, Browns Store

ROBERT STRANGE, Fayetteville

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL T. SAWYER, Edenton  
JESSE A. BYNUM, Halifax  
EDWARD STANLY, Washington  
CHARLES B. SHEPARD, New Bern  
JAMES I. MCKAY, Elizabethtown  
MICAJAH T. HAWKINS, Warrenton  
EDMUND DEBERRY, Lawrenceville

WILLIAM MONTGOMERY, Albrights  
AUGUSTINE H. SHEPPERD, Bethania  
ABRAHAM RENCHER, Pittsboro  
HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
JAMES GRAHAM, Rutherfordton  
LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

# OHIO

## SENATORS

THOMAS MORRIS, Bethel

WILLIAM ALLEN, Chillicothe

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALEXANDER DUNCAN, Cincinnati  
TAYLOR WEBSTER, Hamilton  
PATRICK G. GOODE, Sidney  
THOMAS CORWIN, Lebanon  
THOMAS L. HAMER, Georgetown  
CALVARY MORRIS, Athens  
WILLIAM K. BOND, Chillicothe  
JOSEPH RIDGWAY, Columbus  
JOHN CHANEY, Courtwright  
SAMSON MASON, Springfield  
JAMES ALEXANDER, Jr., St. Clairsville

ALEXANDER HARPER, Zanesville  
DANIEL P. LEADBETTER, Millersburg  
WILLIAM H. HUNTER, Sandusky  
JOHN W. ALLEN, Cleveland  
ELISHA WHITTLESEY,<sup>5</sup> Canfield  
JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS,<sup>6</sup> Jefferson  
ANDREW W. LOOMIS,<sup>7</sup> New Lisbon  
CHARLES D. COFFIN,<sup>8</sup> New Lisbon  
MATTHIAS SHEPLER, Bethlehem  
DANIEL KILGORE,<sup>9</sup> Cadiz  
HENRY SWEARINGEN,<sup>10</sup> Smithfield

<sup>1</sup> Died July 27, 1838.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew D. W. Bruyn, and took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>3</sup> Died August 14, 1838.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Patterson, and took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned July 9, 1838.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elisha Whittlesey, and took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned October 20, 1837.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Andrew W. Loomis, and took his seat December 20, 1837.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned July 4, 1838.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Kilgore, and took his seat December 3, 1838.

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

SAMUEL MCKEAN, Burlington

JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEMUEL PAYNTER, Philadelphia  
 JOHN SERGEANT, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE W. TOLAND, Philadelphia  
 FRANCIS J. HARPER,<sup>1</sup> Frankford  
 CHARLES NAYLOR,<sup>2</sup> Philadelphia  
 EDWARD DAVIES, Churchtown  
 DAVID POTTS, Jr., Pottstown  
 EDWARD DARLINGTON, Chester  
 JACOB FRY, Jr., Trappe  
 MATHIAS MORRIS, Doylestown  
 DAVID D. WAGENER, Easton  
 EDWARD B. HUBLEY, Orwigsburg  
 HENRY A. P. MUHLBERG,<sup>3</sup> Reading  
 GEORGE M. KEIM,<sup>4</sup> Reading  
 LUTHER REILY, Harrisburg

HENRY LOGAN, Dillsburg  
 DANIEL SHEFFER, York  
 CHARLES MCCLURE, Carlisle  
 WILLIAM W. POTTER, Bellefonte  
 DAVID PETRIKIN, Danville  
 ROBERT H. HAMMOND, Milton  
 SAMUEL W. MORRIS, Wellsboro  
 CHARLES OGLE, Somerset  
 JOHN KLINGENSMITH, Jr., Stewartsville  
 ANDREW BUCHANAN, Waynesburg  
 THOMAS M. T. MCKENNAN, Washington  
 RICHARD BIDDLE, Pittsburg  
 WILLIAM BEATTY, Butler  
 THOMAS HENRY, Beaver  
 ARNOLD PLUMER, Franklin

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

ASHER ROBBINS, Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B. CRANSTON, Newport

JOSEPH L. TILLINGHAST, Providence

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN C. CALHOUN, Fort Hill

WILLIAM C. PRESTON, Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN CAMPBELL, Parnassus  
 WILLIAM K. CLOWNEY, Union  
 FRANKLIN H. ELMORE, Columbia  
 JOHN K. GRIFFIN, Milton  
 HUGH S. LEGARE, Charleston

FRANCIS W. PICKENS, Edgefield  
 R. BARNWELL RHETT, Beaufort  
 JOHN P. RICHARDSON, Fulton  
 WADDY THOMPSON, Jr., Greenville

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

HUGH LAWSON WHITE, Knoxville

FELIX GRUNDY,<sup>5</sup> Nashville  
 EPHRAIM H. FOSTER,<sup>6</sup> Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM B. CARTER, Elizabethton  
 ABRAHAM MCCLELLAN, Blountsville  
 JOSEPH L. WILLIAMS, Knoxville  
 JAMES STANDIFER,<sup>7</sup> Mountairy  
 WILLIAM STONE,<sup>8</sup> Delphi  
 HOPKINS L. TURNER, Winchester  
 WILLIAM B. CAMPBELL, Carthage

JOHN BELL, Nashville  
 ABRAM P. MAURY, Franklin  
 JAMES K. FOLE, Columbia  
 EBENEZER J. SHIELDS, Pulaski  
 RICHARD CHEATHAM, Springfield  
 JOHN W. CROCKETT, Paris  
 CHRISTOPHER H. WILLIAMS, Lexington

<sup>1</sup> Died March 18, 1837, before Congress assembled<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis J. Harper, and took his seat September 4, 1837.<sup>3</sup> Resigned February 9, 1838.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry A. P. Muhlenberg, and took his seat March 17, 1838.<sup>5</sup> Resigned July 4, 1838.<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Felix Grundy, and took his seat December 8, 1838; subsequently elected for full term commencing March 4, 1839, but resigned March 3, 1839.<sup>7</sup> Died August 20, 1837, before Congress assembled.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Standifer, and took his seat October 6, 1837.

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

SAMUEL PRENTISS, Montpelier

BENJAMIN SWIFT, St. Albans

### REPRESENTATIVES

HILAND HALL, Bennington  
WILLIAM SLADE, Middlebury  
HORACE EVERETT, Windsor

HEMAN ALLEN, Burlington  
ISAAC FLETCHER, Lyndon

## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM C. RIVES, Lindseys Store

RICHARD E. PARKER,<sup>1</sup> Snickersville  
WILLIAM H. ROANE,<sup>2</sup> Richmond

### REPRESENTATIVES

ANDREW BEIRNE, Union  
JAMES W. BOULDIN, Charlotte  
WALTER COLES, Robertsons Store  
ROBERT CRAIG, Christiansburg  
GEORGE C. DROMGOOLE, Gholsonville  
JAMES GARLAND, Lovingsston  
GEORGE W. HOPKINS, Lebanon  
ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds  
JOSEPH JOHNSON, Bridgeport  
JOHN W. JONES, Petersburg  
FRANCIS MALLORY, Hampton

JAMES M. MASON, Winchester  
CHARLES F. MERCER, Aldie  
WILLIAM S. MORGAN, White Day  
JOHN M. PATTON,<sup>3</sup> Fredericksburg  
LINN BANKS,<sup>4</sup> Madison  
ISAAC S. PENNYBACKER, Harrisburg  
FRANCIS E. RIVES, Littleton  
JOHN ROBERTSON, Richmond  
ARCHIBALD STUART, Mount Airy  
JOHN TALIAFERRO, Fredericksburg  
HENRY A. WISE, Accomac

## TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

### DELEGATE

CHARLES DOWNING, St. Augustine

## TERRITORY OF IOWA<sup>5</sup>

### DELEGATE

WILLIAM W. CHAPMAN,<sup>6</sup> Burlington

## TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN

### DELEGATES

GEORGE W. JONES,<sup>7</sup> Sinsinawa Mound

JAMES D. DOTY,<sup>8</sup> Astor

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 13, 1837.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard E. Parker, and took his seat September 4, 1837.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned in 1838.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Patton, and took his seat May 19, 1838.

<sup>5</sup> Formed from a portion of the Territory of Wisconsin and granted a delegate in Congress by act of June 12, 1838.

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>7</sup> Served until January 14, 1839; succeeded by James D. Doty, who contested his election.

<sup>8</sup> Successfully contested the election of George W. Jones, and took his seat January 14, 1839.

# TWENTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1839, TO MARCH 3, 1841

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1839, to July 21, 1840  
SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1841

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RICHARD M. JOHNSON, of Kentucky  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>1</sup> of Alabama  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS,<sup>2</sup> of North Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ROBERT M. T. HUNTER,<sup>3</sup> of Virginia  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—HUGH A. GARLAND,<sup>4</sup> of Virginia

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Selma

CLEMENT C. CLAY, Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

REUBEN CHAPMAN, Somerville  
DAVID HUBBARD, Courtland  
GEORGE W. CHARR, Tuscaloosa

DIXON H. LEWIS, Lowndesboro  
JAMES DELLET, Claiborne

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

WILLIAM S. FULTON, Little Rock

AMBROSE H. SEVIER, Lake Port

### REPRESENTATIVE

EDWARD CROSS, Washington

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

PERRY SMITH, New Milford

THADDEUS BETTS,<sup>5</sup> Norwalk  
JABEZ W. HUNTINGTON,<sup>6</sup> Norwich

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH TRUMBULL, Hartford  
WILLIAM L. STORRS,<sup>7</sup> Middletown  
WILLIAM W. BOARDMAN,<sup>8</sup> New Haven  
THOMAS W. WILLIAMS, New London

THOMAS B. OSBORNE, Fairfield  
TRUMAN SMITH, Litchfield  
JOHN H. BROCKWAY, Ellington

<sup>1</sup> Continuing from preceding session; reelected July 3, 1840. March 3, 1841

<sup>2</sup> Reelected December 9, 1839.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 16, 1839.

<sup>4</sup> Reelected December 21, 1839.

<sup>5</sup> Died April 7, 1840.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thaddeus Betts, and took his seat June 2, 1840.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned in June, 1840, to become associate judge of the court of errors

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William L. Storrs, and took his seat December 7, 1840.



# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

RICHARD H. BAYARD,<sup>1</sup> Wilmington

THOMAS CLAYTON, New Castle

## REPRESENTATIVE

THOMAS ROBINSON, Jr., Georgetown

# GEORGIA

## SENATORS

ALFRED CUTHBERT, Monticello

WILSON LUMPKIN, Athens

## REPRESENTATIVES

JULIUS C. ALFORD, Lagrange

EDWARD J. BLACK, Jacksonboro

WALTER T. COLQUITT,<sup>2</sup> Columbus

HINES HOLT,<sup>3</sup> Columbus

MARK A. COOPER, Columbus

WILLIAM C. DAWSON, Greensboro

RICHARD W. HABERSHAM, Clarksville

THOMAS BUTLER KING, Waynesville

EUGENIUS A. NISBET, Macon

LOTT WARREN, Palmyra

# ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

JOHN M. ROBINSON, Carmi

RICHARD M. YOUNG, Quincy

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN REYNOLDS, Cadiz

ZADOC CAREY, Mount Vernon

JOHN T. STUART, Springfield

# INDIANA

## SENATORS

OLIVER H. SMITH, Indianapolis

ALBERT S. WHITE, La Fayette

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE H. PROFFIT, Petersburg

JOHN W. DAVIS, Carlisle

JOHN CARR, Charlestown

THOMAS SMITH, Versailles

JAMES RARIDEN, Centerville

WILLIAM W. WICK, Indianapolis

TILGHMAN A. HOWARD,<sup>4</sup> Rockville

HENRY S. LANE,<sup>5</sup> Crawfordsville

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

HENRY CLAY, Lexington

JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, Frankfort

## REPRESENTATIVES

LINN BOYD, Cadiz

PHILIP TRIPLETT, Owensboro

JOSEPH R. UNDERWOOD, Bowling Green

SHERROD WILLIAMS, Monticello

SIMEON H. ANDERSON,<sup>6</sup> Lancaster

JOHN B. THOMPSON,<sup>7</sup> Harrodsburg

WILLIS GREEN, Green

JOHN POPE, Springfield

WILLIAM J. GRAVES, New Castle

JOHN WHITE, Richmond

RICHARD HAWES, Winchester

LANDAFF W. ANDREWS, Flemingsburg

GARRETT DAVIS, Paris

WILLIAM O. BUTLER, Carrollton

<sup>1</sup> Resigned September 19, 1839, to become chief justice of Delaware; reelected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat January 19, 1841, vacancy in this class from September 19, 1839, to January 11, 1841.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned July 21, 1840.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Walter T. Colquitt, and took his seat February 1, 1841.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned August 1, 1840.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Tilghman A. Howard, and took his seat December 7, 1840.

<sup>6</sup> Died August 11, 1840.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Simeon H. Anderson, and took his seat December 7, 1840.

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

ROBERT C. NICHOLAS, Donaldsonville

ALEXANDER MOUTON, Vermillionville

## REPRESENTATIVES

EDWARD D. WHITE, Thibodaux  
THOMAS W. CHINN, Baton RougeRICE GARLAND,<sup>1</sup> Opelousas  
JOHN MOORE,<sup>2</sup> Franklin

## MAINE

## SENATORS

JOHN RUGGLES, Thomaston

REUEL WILLIAMS, Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

HUGH J. ANDERSON, Belfast  
NATHAN CLIFFORD, Newfield  
THOMAS DAVEE, Blanchard  
GEORGE EVANS,<sup>3</sup> GardinerJOSHUA A. LOWELL, East Machias  
VIRGIL D. PARRIS, Buckfield  
BENJAMIN RANDALL, Bath  
ALBERT SMITH, Portland

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JOHN S. SPENCE,<sup>4</sup> Berlin  
JOHN L. KERR,<sup>5</sup> Easton

WILLIAM D. MERRICK, Allens Fresh

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN DENNIS, Princess Anne  
PHILIP F. THOMAS, Easton  
JOHN T. H. WORTHINGTON, Shawan  
SOLOMON HILLEN, Jr., BaltimoreJAMES CARROLL, Baltimore  
WILLIAM COST JOHNSON, Jefferson  
FRANCIS THOMAS, Frederick  
DANIEL JENIFER, Milton Hill

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

DANIEL WEBSTER,<sup>6</sup> Boston  
RUFUS CHOATE,<sup>7</sup> BostonJOHN DAVIS,<sup>8</sup> Worcester  
ISAAC C. BATES,<sup>9</sup> Northampton

## REPRESENTATIVES

ABBOTT LAWRENCE,<sup>10</sup> Boston  
ROBERT C. WINTHROP,<sup>11</sup> Boston  
LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, Salem  
CALEB CUSHING, Newburyport  
WILLIAM PARMENTER, East Cambridge  
LEVI LINCOLN, Worcester  
JAMES C. ALVORD,<sup>12</sup> GreenfieldOSMYN BAKER,<sup>13</sup> Amherst  
GEORGE N. BRIGGS, Lanesboro  
WILLIAM B. CALHOUN, Springfield  
WILLIAM S. HASTINGS, Mendon  
HENRY WILLIAMS, Taunton  
JOHN REED, Yarmouth  
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Quincy

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

JOHN NORVELL, Detroit

AUGUSTUS S. PORTER,<sup>14</sup> Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVE

ISAAC E. CRARY, Marshall

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 21, 1840.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rice Garland, and took his seat December 17, 1840.<sup>3</sup> Re-elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress but resigned, having been elected Senator.<sup>4</sup> Died October 24, 1840.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John S. Spence, and took his seat January 13, 1841.<sup>6</sup> Resigned, effective February 22, 1841.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Webster, and took his seat March 1, 1841.<sup>8</sup> Resigned January 5, 1841.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Davis, and took his seat January 21, 1841.<sup>10</sup> Resigned September 13, 1840.<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Abbott Lawrence, and took his seat December 7, 1840.<sup>12</sup> Died September 27, 1839, before Congress assembled.<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James C. Alvord, and took his seat January 14, 1840.<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1838, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat February 7, 1840; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1839, to January 19, 1840.

# MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

ROBERT J. WALKER, Madisonville

JOHN HENDERSON, Pass Christian

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBERT G. BROWN, Gallatin

JACOB THOMPSON, Pontotoc

# MISSOURI

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. BENTON, St. Louis

LEWIS F. LINN, Ste. Genevieve

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBERT G. HARRISON,<sup>1</sup> Fulton  
JOHN JAMESON,<sup>2</sup> Fulton

JOHN MILLER, Connors Mills

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

HENRY HUBBARD, Charlestown

FRANKLIN PIERCE, Concord

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES G. ATHERTON, Nashua  
EDMUND BURKE, Newport  
IRA A. EASTMAN, Gilmanton

TRISTRAM SHAW, Exeter  
JARED W. WILLIAMS, Lancaster

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, Trenton

GARRET D. WALL, Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM R. COOPER, Swedesboro  
PHILEMON DICKERSON, Paterson  
JOSEPH KILLE, Salem

JOSEPH F. RANDOLPH, New Brunswick  
DANIEL B. RYALL, Freehold  
PETER D. VROOM, Somerville

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

SILAS WRIGHT, Jr., Canton

NATHANIEL P. TALLMADGE, Poughkeepsie

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. JACKSON, Newtown  
JAMES DE LA MONTANYA, Haverstraw  
ODDEN HOFFMAN, New York City  
EDWARD CURTIS, New York City  
MOSES H. GRINNELL, New York City  
JAMES MONROE, New York City  
GOUVERNEUR KEMBLE, Cold Spring  
CHARLES JOHNSTON, Poughkeepsie  
NATHANIEL JONES, Warwick  
RUFUS PALEN, Fallsburg  
AARON VANDERPOEL, Kinderhook  
JOHN ELY, Coxsackie  
HIRAM P. HUNT, Troy  
DANIEL D. BARNARD, Albany  
ANSON BROWN,<sup>4</sup> Ballston  
NICHOLAS B. DOE,<sup>5</sup> Waterford  
DAVID A. RUSSELL, Salem  
AUGUSTUS C. HAND, Elizabethtown  
JOHN FINE, Ogdensburg  
PETER J. WAGNER, Fort Plain  
ANDREW W. DOIG, Lowville

JOHN G. FLOYD, Utica  
DAVID P. BREWSTER, Oswego  
THOMAS C. CHITTENDEN, Adams  
JOHN H. PRENTISS, Cooperstown  
JUDSON ALLEN, Harpersville  
JOHN C. CLARK, Bainbridge  
STEPHEN B. LEONARD, Owego  
AMASA DANA, Ithaca  
EDWARD ROGERS, Madison  
NEHEMIAH H. EARLL, Syracuse  
CHRISTOPHER MORGAN, Aurora  
THERON R. STRONG, Palmyra  
FRANCIS GRANGER, Canandaigua  
MEREDITH MALLORY, Hammondsport  
THOMAS KEMPSTALL, Rochester  
SETH M. GATES, Leroy  
LUTHER C. PECK, Pike  
RICHARD P. MARVIN, Jamestown  
MILLARD FILLMORE, Buffalo  
CHARLES F. MITCHELL, Lockport

<sup>1</sup> Died September 7, 1839.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Albert G. Harrison, and took his seat December 12, 1839.

<sup>3</sup> Messrs. Ayer, Maxwell, Halsted, Stratton, and Yorke contested the election of Messrs. Vroom, Dickerson, Kille, Cooper, and Ryall; the House at first declined to seat either set of candidates, but by resolution of March 10, 1840, the five last

named were admitted "without prejudice to the final rights of the claimants," and, on July 17, 1840, were adjudged entitled to their seats.

<sup>4</sup> Died June 14, 1840.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Anson Brown, and took his seat December 7, 1840.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BEDFORD BROWN,<sup>1</sup> Browns Store  
WILLIE P. MANGUM,<sup>2</sup> Red Mountain

ROBERT STRANGE,<sup>3</sup> Fayetteville  
WILLIAM A. GRAHAM,<sup>4</sup> Hillsboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

KENNETH RAYNER, Winton  
JESSE A. BYNUM, Halifax  
EDWARD STANLY, Washington  
CHARLES B. SHEPARD, New Bern  
JAMES I. MCKAY, Elizabethtown  
MICAIAH T. HAWKINS, Warrenton  
EDMUND DEBERRY, Lawrenceville

WILLIAM MONTGOMERY, Albrights  
JOHN HILL, Germantown  
CHARLES FISHER, Salisbury  
HENRY W. CONNOR, Sherrills Ford  
JAMES GRAHAM, Rutherfordton  
LEWIS WILLIAMS, Panther Creek

## OHIO

## SENATORS

WILLIAM ALLEN, Chillicothe

BENJAMIN TAPPAN, Steubenville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALEXANDER DUNCAN, Cincinnati  
JOHN B. WELLEN, Hamilton  
PATRICK G. GOODE, Sidney  
THOMAS CORWIN,<sup>5</sup> Lebanon  
JEREMIAH MORROW,<sup>6</sup> Twentymile Stand  
WILLIAM DOAN, Withamsville  
CALVARY MORRIS, Athens  
WILLIAM K. BOND, Chillicothe  
JOSEPH RIDGWAY, Columbus  
WILLIAM MEDILL, Lancaster

SAMSON MASON, Springfield  
ISAAC PARRISH, Cambridge  
JONATHAN TAYLOR, Newark  
DANIEL P. LEADBETTER, Millersburg  
GEORGE SWEENEY, Bucyrus  
JOHN W. ALLEN, Cleveland  
JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS, Jefferson  
JOHN HASTINGS, Salem  
DAVID A. STARKWEATHER, Canton  
HENRY SWEARINGEN, Smithfield

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster

DANIEL STURGEON,<sup>7</sup> Uniontown

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEMUEL PAYNTER, Philadelphia  
JOHN SERGEANT, Philadelphia  
GEORGE W. TOLAND, Philadelphia  
CHARLES NAYLOR,<sup>8</sup> Philadelphia  
EDWARD DAVIES, Churchtown  
JOHN EDWARDS, Ivy Mills  
FRANCIS JAMES, West Chester  
JOSEPH FURNACE, Norristown  
JOHN DAVIS, Davisville  
DAVID D. WAGENER, Easton  
PETER NEWHARD, Allentown  
GEORGE M. KEIM, Reading  
WILLIAM SIMONTON, Hummelstown  
JAMES GERRY, Shrewsbury  
JAMES COOPER, Gettysburg

WILLIAM S. RAMSEY,<sup>9</sup> Carlisle  
CHARLES MCCLURE,<sup>10</sup> Carlisle  
WILLIAM W. POTTER,<sup>11</sup> Philadelphia  
GEORGE MCCULLOCK,<sup>12</sup> Center Line  
DAVID PETREKIN, Danville  
ROBERT H. HAMMOND, Milton  
SAMUEL W. MORRIS, Wellsboro  
CHARLES OGLE, Somerset  
ALBERT G. MARCHAND, Greensburg  
ENOS HOOK, Waynesburg  
ISAAC LEET, Washington  
RICHARD BIDDLE,<sup>13</sup> Pittsburgh  
HENRY M. BRACKENRIDGE,<sup>14</sup> Tarentum  
WILLIAM BEATTY, Butler  
THOMAS HENRY, Beaver  
JOHN GALBRAITH, Erie

<sup>1</sup> Resigned, effective November 16, 1840.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Bedford Brown, and took his seat December 9, 1840.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned, effective November 16, 1840.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Strange, and took his seat December 10, 1840.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned, effective May 30, 1840.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Corwin, and took his seat December 7, 1840.

<sup>7</sup> Elected January 14, 1840, to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1839, caused by failure of the legislature to elect, and took his seat January 24, 1840.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles J. Ingersoll.

<sup>9</sup> Died October 17, 1840, before the commencement of the Twenty-seventh Congress, to which he had been reelected.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William S. Ramsey, and took his seat December 7, 1840.

<sup>11</sup> Died October 28, 1839, before Congress assembled.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William W. Potter and took his seat December 2, 1839.

<sup>13</sup> Resigned in 1840.

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Biddle, and took his seat December 10, 1840.

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NEHEMIAH R. KNIGHT, Providence

NATHAN F. DIXON, Westerly

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B. CRANSTON, Newport

JOSEPH L. TILLINGHAST, Providence

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN C. CALHOUN, Fort Hill

WILLIAM C. PRESTON, Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMPSON H. BUTLER, Barnwell

R. BARNWELL RHETT, Blue House

JOHN CAMPBELL, Patuxent

JAMES ROGERS, Maybinton

JOHN K. GRIFFIN, Newberry

THOMAS D. SUMTER, Slatersburg

ISAAC E. HOLMES, Charleston

WADDY THOMPSON, Jr., Greenville

FRANCIS W. PICKENS, Edgefield

# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

HUGH LAWSON WHITE,<sup>1</sup> Knoxville

FELIX GRUNDY,<sup>2</sup> Nashville

ALEXANDER ANDERSON,<sup>3</sup> Knoxville

ALFRED O. P. NICHOLSON,<sup>4</sup> Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM B. CARTER, Elizabethton

MEREDITH P. GENTRY, Harpeth

ABRAHAM McCLELLAN, Blountsville

HARVEY M. WATTERSON, Shelbyville

JOSEPH L. WILLIAMS, Knoxville

AARON V. BROWN, Pulaski

JULIUS W. BLACKWELL, Athens

CAVE JOHNSON, Clarksville

HOPKINS L. TURNEY, Winchester

JOHN W. CROCKETT, Trenton

WILLIAM B. CAMPBELL, Carthage

CHRISTOPHER H. WILLIAMS, Lexington

JOHN BELL, Nashville

# VERMONT

## SENATORS

SAMUEL PRENTISS, Montpelier

SAMUEL S. PHELPS, Middlebury

## REPRESENTATIVES

HILAND HALL, Bennington

JOHN SMITH, St. Albans

WILLIAM SLADE, Middlebury

ISAAC FLETCHER, Lyndon

HORACE EVERETT, Windsor

# VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM H. ROANE, Richmond

WILLIAM C. RIVES,<sup>5</sup> Lindseys Store

## REPRESENTATIVES

LINN BANKS, Madison

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds

ANDREW BEIRNE, Union

JOSEPH JOHNSON, Bridgeport

JOHN M. BOTTS, Richmond

JOHN W. JONES, Petersburg

WALTER COLES, Robertsons Store

WILLIAM LUCAS, Charlestown

ROBERT CRAIG, Christiansburg

CHARLES F. MERCER,<sup>6</sup> Aldie

GEORGE C. DROMGOOLE, Gholsonville

WILLIAM M. MCCARTY,<sup>7</sup> Alexandria

JAMES GARLAND, Lovingson

FRANCIS E. RIVES, Littleton

WILLIAM L. GOGGIN, Liberty

GREEN B. SAMUEL, Woodstock

JOHN HILL, Buckingham

LEWIS STEENROD, Wheeling

JOEL HOLLEMAN,<sup>8</sup> Burwell Bay

JOHN TALIAFERRO, Fredericksburg

FRANCIS MALLORY,<sup>9</sup> Hampton

HENRY A. WISE, Accomac

GEORGE W. HOPKINS, Lebanon

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 13, 1840.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hugh L. White, and took his seat February 26, 1840.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1839, caused by resignation of Ephraim H. Foster, in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 3, 1840; vacancy in this class from March 4, to December 14, 1839; died December 19, 1840.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Felix Grundy, and took his seat January 11, 1841.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1839, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat January 30, 1841; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1839, to January 18, 1841.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned in 1840.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joel Holleman, and took his seat January 7, 1841.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned December 26, 1839.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles F. Mercer, and took his seat January 25, 1840.

**TERRITORY OF FLORIDA****DELEGATE****CHARLES DOWNING, St. Augustine****TERRITORY OF IOWA****DELEGATES****WILLIAM W. CHAPMAN,<sup>1</sup> Burlington****AUGUSTUS C. DODGE,<sup>2</sup> Burlington****TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN****DELEGATE****JAMES D. DOTY, Ashton**

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<sup>1</sup> Served until October 27, 1840, when his term expired under the provisions of the act of March 3, 1839.

<sup>2</sup> Elected in compliance with the act of March 3, 1839, and took his seat December 8, 1840.

# TWENTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1841, TO MARCH 3, 1843

FIRST SESSION—May 31, 1841, to September 13, 1841

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1841, to August 31, 1842

THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1842, to March 3, 1843

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1841, to March 15, 1841

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN TYLER,<sup>1</sup> of Virginia

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>2</sup> of Alabama; SAMUEL L. SOUTHWARD,<sup>3</sup> of New Jersey; WILLIE P. MANGUM,<sup>4</sup> of North Carolina

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS,<sup>5</sup> of North Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOHN WHITE,<sup>6</sup> of Kentucky

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—HUGH A. GARLAND, of Virginia; MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE,<sup>7</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Selma

CLEMENT C. CLAY,<sup>8</sup> Huntsville  
ARTHUR T. BAGBY,<sup>9</sup> Tuscaloosa

### REPRESENTATIVES

REUBEN CHAPMAN, Somerville  
GEORGE S. HOUSTON, Athens  
DIXON H. LEWIS, Lowndesboro

WILLIAM W. PAYNE, Gainesville  
BENJAMIN G. SHIELDS, Demopolis

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

WILLIAM S. FULTON, Little Rock

AMBROSE H. SEVIER, Lake Port

### REPRESENTATIVE

EDWARD CROSS, Washington

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

PERRY SMITH, New Milford

JAREZ W. HUNTINGTON, Norwich

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH TRUMBULL, Hartford  
WILLIAM W. BOARDMAN, New Haven  
THOMAS W. WILLIAMS, New London

THOMAS B. OSBORNE, Fairfield  
TRUMAN SMITH, Litchfield  
JOHN H. BROCKWAY, Ellington

<sup>1</sup> Became President upon the death of William Henry Harrison, April 4, 1841.

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 4, 1841 (special session of the Senate).

<sup>3</sup> Elected March 11, 1841 (special session of the Senate); resigned as President

pro tempore May 31, 1842.

<sup>4</sup> Elected May 31, 1842.

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected June 7, 1841.

<sup>6</sup> Elected May 31, 1841.

<sup>7</sup> Elected May 31, 1841.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned in 1841.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Clement C. Clay, and took his seat December 27, 1841.

**DELAWARE****SENATORS****RICHARD H. BAYARD**, Wilmington**THOMAS CLAYTON**, New Castle**REPRESENTATIVE****GEORGE B. RODNEY**, New Castle**GEORGIA****SENATORS****ALFRED CUTHBERT**, Monticello**JOHN MACPHERSON BERRIEN**, Savannah**REPRESENTATIVES**

**JULIUS C. ALFORD**,<sup>1</sup> Lartange  
**EDWARD J. BLACK**,<sup>2</sup> Jacksonboro  
**WILLIAM C. DAWSON**,<sup>3</sup> Greensboro  
**WALTER T. COLQUITT**,<sup>4</sup> Columbus  
**EUGENIUS A. NISBET**,<sup>5</sup> Macon  
**MARK A. COOPER**,<sup>6</sup> Columbus  
**THOMAS F. FOSTER**, Columbus

**ROGER L. GAMBLE**, Louisville  
**RICHARD W. HABERSHAM**,<sup>7</sup> Clarkesville  
**GEORGE W. CRAWFORD**,<sup>8</sup> Augusta  
**THOMAS BUTLER KING**, Waynesville  
**JAMES A. MERIWETHER**, Edenton  
**LOTT WARREN**, Palmyra

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS****RICHARD M. YOUNG**, Quincy**SAMUEL McROBERTS**, Danville**REPRESENTATIVES**

**ZADOC CASEY**, Mount Vernon  
**JOHN REYNOLDS**, Belleville

**JOHN T. STUART**, Springfield**INDIANA****SENATORS****OLIVER H. SMITH**, Indianapolis**ALBERT S. WHITE**, La Fayette**REPRESENTATIVES**

**GEORGE H. PROFFIT**, Petersburg  
**RICHARD W. THOMPSON**, Bedford  
**JOSEPH L. WHITE**, Madison  
**JAMES H. CRAVENS**, Marion

**ANDREW KENNEDY**, Muncietown  
**DAVID WALLACE**, Indianapolis  
**HENRY S. LANE**, Crawfordsville

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

**HENRY CLAY**,<sup>9</sup> Lexington  
**JOHN J. CRITTENDEN**,<sup>10</sup> Frankfort

**JAMES T. MOREHEAD**, Covington**REPRESENTATIVES**

**LINN BOYD**, Cadiz  
**PHILIP TRIPLETT**, Owensboro  
**JOSEPH R. UNDERWOOD**, Bowling Green  
**BRYAN Y. OWSLEY**, Jamestown  
**JOHN B. THOMPSON**, Harrodsburg  
**WILLIS GREEN**, Green  
**JOHN POPE**, Springfield

**JAMES C. SPRIGO**, Shelbyville  
**JOHN WHITE**, Richmond  
**THOMAS F. MARSHALL**, Versailles  
**LANDAFF W. ANDREWS**, Flomingsburg  
**GARRETT DAVIS**, Paris  
**WILLIAM O. BUTLER**, Carrollton

<sup>1</sup> Resigned in 1841.<sup>2</sup> Elected at large to fill, in part, vacancies caused by resignations of Julius C. Alford, William C. Dawson, and Eugenius A. Nisbet, and took his seat March 2, 1842.<sup>3</sup> Resigned September 13, 1841.<sup>4</sup> Elected at large to fill, in part, vacancies caused by resignations of Julius C. Alford, William C. Dawson, and Eugenius A. Nisbet, and took his seat February 1, 1842.<sup>5</sup> Resigned in 1841.<sup>6</sup> Elected at large to fill, in part, vacancies caused by resignations of Julius C. Alford, William C. Dawson, and Eugenius A. Nisbet, and took his seat February 1, 1842.<sup>7</sup> Died December 2, 1842.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard W. Habersham, and took his seat February 1, 1843.<sup>9</sup> Resigned March 31, 1842.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Clay, and took his seat March 31, 1842.



# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER MOUTON,<sup>1</sup> Vermilionville  
CHARLES M. CONRAD,<sup>2</sup> New Orleans

ALEXANDER BARROW, Baton Rouge

## REPRESENTATIVES

EDWARD D. WHITE, Thibodaux  
JOHN B. DAWSON, St. Francisville

JOHN MOORE, Franklin

# MAINE

## SENATORS

REUEL WILLIAMS,<sup>3</sup> Augusta  
JOHN FAIRFIELD,<sup>4</sup> Saco

GEORGE EVANS, Gardiner

## REPRESENTATIVES

ELISHA H. ALLEN, Bangor  
DAVID BRONSON,<sup>5</sup> Anson  
NATHAN CLIFFORD, Newfield  
WILLIAM P. FESSENDEN, Portland

NATHANIEL S. LITTLEFIELD, Bridgeton  
JOSHUA A. LOWELL,<sup>6</sup> East Machias  
ALFRED MARSHALL, China  
BENJAMIN RANDALL, Bath

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

WILLIAM D. MERRICK, Allens Fresh

JOHN L. KERR, Easton

## REPRESENTATIVES

ISAAC D. JONES, Princess Anne  
JAMES A. PEARCE, Chestertown  
JAMES W. WILLIAMS,<sup>7</sup> Churchville  
CHARLES S. SEWALL,<sup>8</sup> Elkton  
JOHN P. KENNEDY, Baltimore

ALEXANDER RANDALL, Annapolis  
WILLIAM COST JOHNSON, Jefferson  
JOHN T. MASON, Hagerstown  
AUGUSTUS R. SOLLERS, Prince Frederick

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

ISAAC C. BATES, Northampton

RUFUS CHOATE, Boston.

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT C. WINTHROP,<sup>9</sup> Boston  
NATHAN APPLETON,<sup>10</sup> Boston  
LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, Salem  
CALEB CUSHING, Newburyport  
WILLIAM PARMENTER, East Cambridge  
LEVI LINCOLN,<sup>11</sup> Worcester  
CHARLES HUDSON,<sup>12</sup> Westminster

OSMYN BAKER, Amherst  
GEORGE N. BRIGGS, Lanesboro  
WILLIAM B. CALHOUN, Springfield  
WILLIAM S. HASTINGS,<sup>13</sup> Mendon  
NATHANIEL B. BORDEN, Fall River  
BARKER BURNELL, Nantucket  
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Quincy

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 1, 1842.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Mouton, and took his seat April 14, 1842.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned February 15, 1843.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reuel Williams, but did not take his seat until December 4, 1843, in the next Congress.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect George Evans, in preceding Congress, and took his seat May 31, 1841.

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully protested by sundry citizens of Maine.

<sup>7</sup> Died December 2, 1842.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James W. Williams, and took his seat January 7, 1843.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned May 25, 1842; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of his own successor, Nathan Appleton, and took his seat the second time December 8, 1842.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert C. Winthrop, and took his seat June 9, 1842; resigned September 28, 1842.

<sup>11</sup> Resigned March 16, 1841, before Congress assembled, having been appointed collector of the port of Boston.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Levi Lincoln, and took his seat May 3, 1841.

<sup>13</sup> Died June 17, 1842.

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS****AUGUSTUS S. PORTER**, Detroit**WILLIAM WOODBRIDGE**, Detroit**REPRESENTATIVE****JACOB M. HOWARD**, Detroit**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS****ROBERT J. WALKER**, Madisonville**JOHN HENDERSON**, Pass Christian**REPRESENTATIVES****WILLIAM M. GWIN**, Vicksburg**JACOB THOMPSON**, Oxford**MISSOURI****SENATORS****THOMAS H. BENTON**, St. Louis**LEWIS F. LINN**, Ste. Genevieve**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN C. EDWARDS**, Jefferson City**JOHN MILLER**, Conners Mills**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS****FRANKLIN PIERCE**,<sup>1</sup> Concord**LEVI WOODBURY**, Portsmouth**LEONARD WILCOX**,<sup>2</sup> Orford**REPRESENTATIVES****CHARLES G. ATHERTON**, Nashua**JOHN R. REDING**, Haverhill**EDMUND BURKE**, Newport**THURSTAM SHAW**, Exeter**IRA A. EASTMAN**, Gilmanton**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS****SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD**,<sup>3</sup> Trenton**JACOB W. MILLER**, Morristown**WILLIAM L. DAYTON**,<sup>4</sup> Trenton**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN B. AYCRIGG**, Pyramus**JOSEPH F. RANDOLPH**, New Brunswick**WILLIAM HALSTEAD**, Trenton**CHARLES C. STRATTON**, Swedesboro**JOHN P. B. MAXWELL**, Belvidere**THOMAS JONES YORKE**, Salem<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 28, 1842.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Franklin Pierce, and took his seat March 7, 1842; subsequently elected.<sup>3</sup> Died June 26, 1842.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel L. Southard, and took his seat July 6, 1842; subsequently elected.

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

SILAS WRIGHT, Jr., Canton

NATHANIEL P. TALLMADGE, Poughkeepsie

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES A. FLOYD, Commack  
JOSEPH EGBERT, Tompkinsville  
JOHN McKEON, New York City  
JAMES I. ROOSEVELT, New York City  
FERNANDO WOOD, New York City  
CHARLES G. FERRIS, New York City  
AARON WARD, Mount Pleasant  
RICHARD D. DAVIS, Poughkeepsie  
JAMES G. CLINTON, Newburgh  
JOHN VAN BUREN, Kingston  
ROBERT McCLELLAN, Hudson  
JACOB HOUCK, Jr., Schoharie  
HIRAM P. HUNT, Troy  
DANIEL D. BARNARD, Albany  
ARCHIBALD L. LANN, Schenectady  
BARNARD BLAIR, Salem  
THOMAS A. TOMLINSON, Keeseville  
HENRY VAN B. RENSSELAER, Ogdensburg  
JOHN SANFORD, Amsterdam  
ANDREW W. DOIG, Lowville  
JOHN G. FLOYD, Utica

DAVID P. BREWSTER, Oswego  
THOMAS C. CHITTENDEN, Adams  
SAMUEL S. BOWNE, Cooperstown  
SAMUEL GORDON, Delhi  
JOHN C. CLARK, Bainbridge  
LEWIS RIGGS, Homer  
SAMUEL PARTRIDGE, Elmira  
VICTORY BIRDSEYE, Pompey  
A. LAWRENCE FOSTER, Morrisville  
CHRISTOPHER MORGAN, Aurora  
JOHN MAYNARD, Seneca Falls  
FRANCIS GRANGER,<sup>1</sup> Canandaigua  
JOHN GREIG,<sup>2</sup> Canandaigua  
WILLIAM M. OLIVER, Penn Yan  
TIMOTHY CHILDS, Rochester  
SETH M. GATES, Leroy  
JOHN YOUNG, Geneseo  
STALEY N. CLARKE, Ellieottsville  
MILLARD FILLMORE, Buffalo  
ALFRED BARCOCK, Gaines

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

WILLIE P. MANGUM, Red Mountain

WILLIAM A. GRAHAM, Hillsboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

KENNETH RAYNER, Winton  
JOHN R. J. DANIEL, Halifax  
EDWARD STANLY, Washington  
WILLIAM H. WASHINGTON, New Bern  
JAMES I. MCKAY, Elizabethtown  
ARCHIBALD H. ARRINGTON, Hilliardston  
EDMUND DEBERRY, Lawtonceville

ROMULUS M. SAUNDERS, Raleigh  
AUGUSTINE H. SHEPPERD, Salem  
ABRAHAM RENCHER, Pittsboro  
GREENE W. CALDWELL, Charlotte  
JAMES GRAHAM, Rutherfordton  
LEWIS WILLIAMS,<sup>3</sup> Panther Creek  
ANDERSON MITCHELL,<sup>4</sup> Wilkesboro

# OHIO

## SENATORS

WILLIAM ALLEN, Chillicothe

BENJAMIN TAPPAN, Steubenville

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHANAEL G. PENDLETON, Cincinnati  
JOHN B. WELLER, Hamilton  
PATRICK G. GOODE, Sidney  
JEREMIAH MORROW, Twentymile Stand  
WILLIAM DOAN, Withamsville  
CALVARY MORRIS, Athens  
WILLIAM RUSSELL, Portsmouth  
JOSEPH RIDGWAY, Columbus  
WILLIAM MEDILL, Lancaster  
SAMSON MASON, Springfield

BENJAMIN S. COWEN, St. Clairsville  
JOSHUA MATIHOT, Newark  
JAMES MATHIEWS, Coshocton  
GEORGE SWEENEY, Bucyrus  
SHERLOCK J. ANDREWS, Cleveland  
JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS,<sup>5</sup> Jefferson  
JOHN HASTINGS, Salem  
EZRA DEAN, Wooster  
SAMUEL STOKELY, Steubenville

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 8, 1841, having been appointed Postmaster General; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of his own successor, John Greig, and took his seat the second time December 7, 1841.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Francis Granger, and took his seat May 31, 1841; resigned September 25, 1841.

<sup>3</sup> Died February 23, 1842.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis Williams, and took his seat April 27, 1842.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 22, 1842, subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December 6, 1842.

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster

DANIEL STURGEON, Uniontown

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES BROWN, Philadelphia  
 JOHN SERGEANT,<sup>1</sup> Philadelphia  
 JOSEPH R. INGERSOLL,<sup>2</sup> Philadelphia  
 GEORGE W. TOLAND, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES J. INGERSOLL, Philadelphia  
 JEREMIAH BROWN, Goshen  
 FRANCIS JAMES, West Chester  
 JOHN EDWARDS, Ivy Mills  
 JOSEPH FORNANCE, Norristown  
 ROBERT RAMSEY, Hartsville  
 JOHN WESTBROOK, Dingmans Ferry  
 PETER NEWHARD, Allentown  
 GEORGE M. KEIM, Reading  
 WILLIAM SIMONTON, Hummelstown  
 JAMES GERRY, Shrewsbury  
 JAMES COOPER, Gettysburg  
 AMOS GUSTINE,<sup>3</sup> Mifflintown

JAMES IRVIN, Milesburg  
 BENJAMIN A. BIDLACK, Wilkes-Barre  
 JOHN SNYDER, Selinsgrove  
 DAVIS DIMOCK, Jr.,<sup>4</sup> Montrose  
 ALMON H. READ,<sup>5</sup> Montrose  
 ALBERT G. MARCHAND, Greensburg  
 ENOS HOOK,<sup>6</sup> Waynesburg  
 HENRY W. BEESON,<sup>7</sup> Uniontown  
 JOSEPH LAWRENCE,<sup>8</sup> Washington  
 THOMAS M. T. MCKENNAN,<sup>9</sup> Washington  
 WILLIAM W. IRWIN, Pittsburgh  
 WILLIAM JACK, Brookville  
 THOMAS HENRY, Beaver  
 ARNOLD PLUMER, Franklin  
 CHARLES OGLE,<sup>10</sup> Somerset  
 HENRY BLACK,<sup>11</sup> Somerset  
 JAMES M. RUSSELL,<sup>12</sup> Bedford

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NATHAN F. DIXON,<sup>13</sup> Westerly  
 WILLIAM SPRAGUE,<sup>14</sup> Natick

JAMES F. SIMMONS, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B. CRANSTON, Newport

JOSEPH L. TILLINGHAST, Providence

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN C. CALHOUN,<sup>15</sup> Fort Hill

WILLIAM C. PRESTON,<sup>16</sup> Columbia  
 GEORGE McDUFFIE,<sup>17</sup> Edgefield

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMPSON H. BUTLER,<sup>18</sup> Barnwell  
 SAMUEL W. TROTTI,<sup>19</sup> Barnwell  
 WILLIAM BUTLER, Greenville  
 PATRICK C. CALDWELL, Newberry  
 JOHN CAMPBELL, Patuxent

ISAAC E. HOLMES, Charleston  
 FRANCIS W. PICKENS, Edgefield  
 R. BARNWELL RHETT, Blue House  
 JAMES ROGERS, Maybinton  
 THOMAS D. SUMTER, Statesburg

<sup>1</sup> Resigned September 15, 1841.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Sergeant, and took his seat December 9, 1841.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect William S. Ramsey, in preceding Congress, and took his seat May 31, 1841.<sup>4</sup> Died January 13, 1842.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Davis Dimock, Jr., and took his seat March 18, 1842.<sup>6</sup> Resigned April 18, 1841.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Enos Hook, and took his seat May 31, 1841.<sup>8</sup> Died April 17, 1842.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Lawrence, and took his seat May 30, 1842.<sup>10</sup> Died May 10, 1841, before Congress assembled.<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Ogle, and took his seat June 28, 1841; died November 28, 1841.<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Black, and took his seat January 3, 1842.<sup>13</sup> Died January 29, 1842.<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nathan F. Dixon, and took his seat February 18, 1842.<sup>15</sup> Resigned March 3, 1843.<sup>16</sup> Resigned in December, 1842.<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Preston, and took his seat January 3, 1843.<sup>18</sup> Resigned September 27, 1842.<sup>19</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Sampson H. Butler, and took his seat December 17, 1842.

# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

ALFRED O. P. NICHOLSON,<sup>1</sup> Columbia

Vacant<sup>2</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS D. ARNOLD, Greenville  
ABRAHAM MCCLELLAN, Blountsville  
JOSEPH L. WILLIAMS, Knoxville  
THOMAS J. CAMPBELL, Athens  
HOPKINS L. TURNER, Winchester  
WILLIAM B. CAMPBELL, Carthage  
ROBERT L. CARUTHERS, Lebanon

MEREDITH P. GENTRY, Harpeth  
HARVEY M. WATTERSON, Shelbyville  
AARON V. BROWN, Pulaski  
CAVE JOHNSON, Clarksville  
MILTON BROWN, Jackson  
CHRISTOPHER H. WILLIAMS, Lexington

# VERMONT

## SENATORS

SAMUEL PRENTISS,<sup>3</sup> Montpelier  
SAMUEL C. CRAFTS,<sup>4</sup> Craftsbury

SAMUEL S. PHELPS, Middlebury

## REPRESENTATIVES

HILAND HALL, Bennington  
WILLIAM SLADE, Middlebury  
HORACE EVERETT, Windsor

AUGUSTUS YOUNG, Johnson  
JOHN MATTOCKS, Peacham

# VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM C. RIVES, Lindseys Store

WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Elk Hill

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANCIS MALLORY, Hampton  
GEORGE B. CARY, Bethlehem  
JOHN W. JONES, Petersburg  
WILLIAM O. GOODE, Boynton  
EDMUND W. HUBARD, Curdsville  
WALTER COLES, Robertsons Store  
WILLIAM L. GOGGIN, Otter Bridge  
HENRY A. WISE, Accomac  
ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds  
JOHN TALIAFERRO, Fredericksburg  
JOHN M. BOTTS, Richmond

THOMAS W. GILMER, Charlottesville  
LINN BANKS,<sup>5</sup> Madison  
WILLIAM SMITH,<sup>6</sup> Culpeper  
CUTHBERT POWELL, Upperville  
RICHARD W. BARTON, Winchester  
WILLIAM A. HARRIS, Luray  
ALEXANDER H. H. STUART, Staunton  
GEORGE W. HOPKINS, Lebanon  
GEORGE W. SUMMERS, Kanawha  
SAMUEL L. HAYS, Stuarts Creek  
LEWIS STEENROD, Wheeling

# TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

## DELEGATE

DAVID LEVY (YULEY), St. Augustine

# TERRITORY OF IOWA

## DELEGATE

AUGUSTUS C. DODGE, Burlington

# TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN

## DELEGATE

HENRY DODGE, Dodgeville

<sup>1</sup> Served until February 7, 1842; State unrepresented for the remainder of the Congress, because of failure of legislature to elect.

<sup>2</sup> Vacancy in this class throughout the Congress.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned April 11, 1842.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Prentiss, and took his seat April 30, 1842; subsequently elected.

<sup>5</sup> Served until December 6, 1841; succeeded by William Smith, who contested his election.

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Linn Banks, and took his seat December 6, 1841.

# TWENTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1843, TO MARCH 3, 1845

FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1843, to June 17, 1844  
SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES<sup>1</sup>

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIE P. MANGUM, of North Carolina

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS,<sup>2</sup> of North Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOHN W. JONES,<sup>3</sup> of Virginia

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania; CALEB J. McNULTY,<sup>4</sup> of Ohio;  
BENJAMIN B. FRENCH,<sup>5</sup> of New Hampshire

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>6</sup> Selma  
DIXON H. LEWIS,<sup>7</sup> Lowndesboro

ARTHUR P. BAGBY, Tuscaloosa

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES DELLET, Claiborne  
JAMES E. BELSER, Montgomery  
DIXON H. LEWIS,<sup>8</sup> Lowndesboro  
WILLIAM L. YANCEY,<sup>9</sup> Wetumpka

WILLIAM W. PAYNE, Gainesville  
GEORGE S. HOUSTON, Athens  
REUBEN CHAPMAN, Somerville  
FELIX G. McCONNELL, Talladega

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

WILLIAM S. FULTON,<sup>10</sup> Little Rock  
CHESTER ASHLEY,<sup>11</sup> Little Rock

AMBROSE H. SEVIER, Lake Port

### REPRESENTATIVE

EDWARD CROSS, Washington

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JABEZ W. HUNTINGTON, Norwich

JOHN M. NILES, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. SEYMOUR, Hartford  
JOHN STEWART, Middle Haddam

GEORGE S. CATLIN, Windham  
SAMUEL SIMONS, Bridgeport

<sup>1</sup> John Tyler became President on the death of William Henry Harrison in preceding Congress.

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected December 11, 1843.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 4, 1843; the Speaker having withdrawn, George W. Hopkins, of Virginia, was substituted to act as Speaker on February 28, 1845, and officiated as such for the remainder of the day.

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 6, 1843; dismissed from office January 18, 1845.

<sup>5</sup> Elected January 18, 1845.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned April 15, 1844, having been appointed minister to France.

<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William R. King, and took his seat May 7, 1844; subsequently elected.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned April 22, 1844, having been appointed Senator.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dixon H. Lewis, and took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>10</sup> Died August 15, 1844.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William S. Fulton, and took his seat December 4, 1844.

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

RICHARD H. BAYARD, Wilmington

THOMAS CLAYTON, New Castle

### REPRESENTATIVE

GEORGE B. RODNEY, New Castle

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

JOHN MACPHERSON BERRIEN, Savannah

WALTER T. COLQUITT, Columbus

### REPRESENTATIVES

EDWARD J. BLACK, Jacksonboro  
ABRAHAM H. CHAPPEL, Macon  
HOWELL COBB, Athens  
HUGH A. HARALSON, Lagrange  
WILLIAM H. STILES, Cassville

JOHN H. LUMPKIN, Rome  
JOHN MILLEN,<sup>2</sup> Savannah  
DUNCAN L. CLINCH,<sup>3</sup> St. Marys  
MARK A. COOPER,<sup>4</sup> Columbus  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS,<sup>5</sup> Crawfordville

## ILLINOIS

### SENATORS

SAMUEL McROBERTS,<sup>6</sup> Danville  
JAMES SEMPLE,<sup>7</sup> Alton

SIDNEY BREESE, Carlyle

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT SMITH, Alton  
JOHN A. McCLEARNAND, Shawneetown  
ORLANDO B. FICKLIN, Charleston  
JOHN WENTWORTH, Chicago

STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS, Quincy  
JOSEPH P. HOGE, Galena  
JOHN J. HARDIN, Jacksonville

## INDIANA

### SENATORS

ALBERT S. WHITE, La Fayette

EDWARD A. HANNEGAN, Covington

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT D. OWEN, New Harmony  
THOMAS J. HENLEY, New Washington  
THOMAS SMITH, Versailles  
CALEB B. SMITH, Connersville  
WILLIAM J. BROWN, Indianapolis

JOHN W. DAVIS, Carlisle  
JOSEPH A. WRIGHT, Rockville  
JOHN PETTIT, La Fayette  
SAMUEL C. SAMPLE, South Bend  
ANDREW KENNEDY, Muncietown

## KENTUCKY

### SENATORS

JAMES T. MOREHEAD, Covington

JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, Frankfort

### REPRESENTATIVES

LINN BOYD, Cadiz  
WILLIS GREEN, Green  
HENRY GRIDER, Bowling Green  
GEORGE A. CALDWELL, Columbia  
JAMES W. STONE, Taylorsville

JOHN WHITE, Richmond  
WILLIAM P. THOMASSON, Louisville  
GARRETT DAVIS, Paris  
RICHARD FRENCH, Mount Sterling  
JOHN W. TIBBATS, Newport

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John G. Lamar, before the beginning of the congressional term, and took his seat December 4, 1843.

<sup>2</sup> Died October 15, 1843, before Congress assembled.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Millen, and took his seat February 15, 1844.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned June 26, 1843, before Congress assembled.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Mark A. Cooper, and took his seat December 4, 1843.

<sup>6</sup> Died March 27, 1843.

<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel McRoberts, and took his seat December 4, 1843; subsequently elected.

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER BARROW, Baton Rouge

HENRY JOHNSON,<sup>1</sup> New River

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN SLIDELL, New Orleans

ALCÉE L. LA BRANCHE, New Orleans

JOHN B. DAWSON, St. Francisville

PIERRE E. J. B. BOSSIER,<sup>2</sup> NatchitochesISAAC E. MORSE,<sup>3</sup> St. Martinsville

## MAINE

## SENATORS

GEORGE EVANS, Gardiner

JOHN FAIRFIELD, Saco

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSHUA HERRICK, Kennebunkport

ROBERT P. DUNLAP, Brunswick

LUTHER SEVERANCE, Augusta

FREEMAN H. MORSE, Bath

BENJAMIN WHITE,<sup>4</sup> Montville

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Hampden

SHEPARD CARY,<sup>5</sup> Houlton

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

WILLIAM D. MERRICK, Allens Fresh

JAMES A. PEARCE, Chestertown

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M. S. CAUSIN, Leonardtown

FRANCIS BRENGLE, Frederick

JOHN WETHERED, Franklin

JOHN P. KENNEDY, Baltimore

JACOB A. PRESTON, Perryman

THOMAS A. SPENCE, Snow Hill

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

ISAAC C. BATES, Northampton

RUFUS CHOATE, Boston

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT C. WINTHROP, Boston

DANIEL P. KING, South Danvers

AMOS ABBOTT, Andover

WILLIAM PARMENTER, East Cambridge

CHARLES HUDSON, Westminster

OBMYN BAKER, Amherst

JULIUS ROCKWELL, Pittsfield

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Quincy

HENRY WILLIAMS, Taunton

BARKER BURNELL,<sup>6</sup> NantucketJOSEPH GRINNELL,<sup>7</sup> New Bedford

<sup>1</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1843, and took his seat March 4, 1844. Alexander Porter was elected for this term but his credentials were not presented, and he died January 23, 1844. Out of consideration of his prior service, 1832-1837, the Senate adopted resolutions and adjourned in respect to his memory February 2, 1844; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1843, to February 12, 1844.

<sup>2</sup> Died April 24, 1844.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Pierre E. J. B. Bossier, and took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat May 10, 1844.

<sup>6</sup> Died June 15, 1843, before Congress assembled.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Barker Burnell, and took his seat December 7, 1843.



## MICHIGAN

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS S. PORTER, Detroit

WILLIAM WOODBRIDGE, Detroit

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT MCCLELLAND, Monroe

LUCIUS LYON, Grand Rapids

JAMES B. HUNT, Pontiac

## MISSISSIPPI

### SENATORS

ROBERT J. WALKER, Madisonville

JOHN HENDERSON, Pass Christian

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H. HAMMETT, Princeton

JACOB THOMPSON, Oxford

ROBERT W. ROBERTS, Hillsboro

TILGHMAN M. TUCKER, Columbus

## MISSOURI

### SENATORS

THOMAS H. BENTON, St. Louis

LEWIS F. LINN,<sup>1</sup> Ste. Genevieve

DAVID R. ATCHISON,<sup>2</sup> Platte City

### REPRESENTATIVES

GUSTAVUS M. BOWER, Paris

JOHN JAMESON, Fulton

JAMES B. BOWLIN, St. Louis

JAMES H. RELFE, Caledonia

JAMES M. HUGHES, Liberty

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

### SENATORS

LEVI WOODBURY, Portsmouth

CHARLES G. ATHERTON, Nashua

### REPRESENTATIVES

EDMUND BURKE, Newport

MOSES NORRIS, Jr., Pittsfield

JOHN P. HALE, Dover

JOHN R. REDING, Haverhill

## NEW JERSEY

### SENATORS

JACOB W. MILLER, Morristown

WILLIAM L. DAYTON, Trenton

### REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIUS Q. C. ELMER, Bridgeton

LITTLETON KIRKPATRICK, New Brunswick

GEORGE SYKES, Mount Holly

WILLIAM WRIGHT, Newark

ISAAC G. FARLEE, Flemington

<sup>1</sup> Died October 3, 1843.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis F. Linn, and took his seat December 4, 1843; subsequently elected.

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

SILAS WRIGHT, Jr.,<sup>1</sup> Canton  
HENRY A. FOSTER,<sup>2</sup> Rome  
JOHN A. DIX,<sup>3</sup> Albany

NATHANIEL P. TALLMADGE,<sup>4</sup> Poughkeepsie  
DANIEL S. DICKINSON,<sup>5</sup> Binghamton

## REPRESENTATIVES

SELAH B. STRONG, Setauket  
HENRY C. MURPHY, Brooklyn  
J. PHILLIPS PHOENIX, New York City  
WILLIAM B. MACIAY, New York City  
MOSES G. LEONARD, New York City  
HAMILTON FISH, New York City  
JOSEPH H. ANDERSON, White Plains  
RICHARD D. DAVIS, Poughkeepsie  
JAMES G. CLINTON, Newburgh  
JEREMIAH RUSSELL, Saugerties  
ZADOCK PRATT, Prattsville  
DAVID L. SEYMOUR, Troy  
DANIEL D. BARNARD, Albany  
CHARLES ROGERS, Sandy Hill  
LEMUEL STETSON, Keeseville  
CHESSELDEN ELLIS, Waterford  
CHARLES S. BENTON, Mohawk  
PRESTON KING, Ogdensburg

ORVILLE HUNGERFORD, Watertown  
SAMUEL BEARDSLEY,<sup>6</sup> Utica  
LEVI D. CARPENTER,<sup>7</sup> Waterville  
JEREMIAH E. CARY, Cherry Valley  
SMITH M. PURDY, Norwich  
ORVILLE ROBINSON, Mexico  
HORACE WHEATON, Pompey  
GEORGE RATHBUN, Auburn  
AMASA DANA, Ithaca  
BYRAM GREEN, Sodus  
THOMAS J. PATTERSON, Rochester  
CHARLES H. CARROLL, Groveland Center  
WILLIAM S. HUBBELL,<sup>8</sup> Bath  
ASHER TYLER, Ellicottville  
WILLIAM A. MOSELEY, Buffalo  
ALBERT SMITH, Batavia  
WASHINGTON HUNT, Lockport

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

WILLIE P. MANGUM, Red Mountain

WILLIAM H. HAYWOOD, Jr., Raleigh

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS L. CLINGMAN, Asheville  
DANIEL M. BARRINGER, Concord  
DAVID S. REID, Reidsville  
EDMUND DEBERRY, Lawrenceville  
ROMULUS M. SAUNDERS, Raleigh

JAMES I. MCKAY, Elizabethtown  
JOHN R. J. DANIEL, Halifax  
ARCHIBALD H. ARRINGTON, Hilliardston  
KENNETH RAYNER, Winton

## OHIO

## SENATORS

WILLIAM ALLEN, Chillicothe

BENJAMIN TAPPAN, Steubenville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALEXANDER DUNCAN, Cincinnati  
JOHN B. WELLER, Hamilton  
ROBERT C. SCHENCK, Dayton  
JOSEPH VANCE, Urbana  
EMERY D. POTTER, Toledo  
HENRY ST. JOHN, Tiffin  
JOSEPH J. McDOWELL, Hillsboro  
JOHN I. VANMETER, Piquet  
ELIAS FLORENCE, Chilleville  
HEMAN ALLEN MOORE,<sup>9</sup> Columbus  
ALFRED P. STONE,<sup>10</sup> Columbus  
JACOB BRINKERHOFF, Mansfield

SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis  
PERLEY B. JOHNSON, McConnellsville  
ALEXANDER HARPER, Zanesville  
JOSEPH MORRIS, Woodsheld  
JAMES MAHURKA, Coshocton  
WILLIAM C. McCauslen, Steubenville  
EZRA DEAN, Wooster  
DANIEL R. TILDEN, Ravenna  
JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS, Jefferson  
HENRY R. BRINKERHOFF,<sup>11</sup> Plymouth  
EDWARD S. HAMLIN,<sup>12</sup> Elyria

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 1, 1841, having been elected governor.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Silas Wright, Jr., and took his seat December 9, 1844.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Silas Wright, Jr., and took his seat January 27, 1845.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned June 17, 1844, having been appointed Governor of Wisconsin Territory.

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, and took his seat December 9, 1844, subsequently elected.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 6, 1844.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Beardsley, and took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>8</sup> Died April 3, 1844.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Heman Allen Moore, and took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>10</sup> Died April 30, 1844, never qualified owing to illness.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry R. Brinkerhoff, and took his seat December 2, 1844.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JAMES BUCHANAN, Lancaster

DANIEL STURGEON, Uniontown

## REPRESENTATIVES

EDWARD JOY MORRIS, Philadelphia  
JOSEPH R INGERSOLL, Philadelphia  
JOHN T SMITH, Philadelphia  
CHARLES J INGERSOLL, Philadelphia  
JACOB S YOST, Pottstown  
MICHAEL H JENKS, Newtown  
ABRAHAM R McILVAINE, Brandywine  
JEREMIAH BROWN, Goshen  
JOHN RITTER, Reading  
RICHARD BRODHEAD, Easton  
BENJAMIN A BIDLACK, Wilkes-Barre  
ALMON H READ,<sup>1</sup> Montrose  
GEORGE FULLER,<sup>2</sup> Montrose  
HENRY FRICK,<sup>3</sup> Milton

JAMES POLLOCK,<sup>4</sup> Milton  
ALEXANDER RAMSEY, Harrisburg  
HENRY NES, York  
JAMES BLACK, Newport  
JAMES IRVIN, Milesburg  
ANDREW STEWART, Uniontown  
HENRY D FOSTER, Greensburg  
JOHN DICKEY, Beaver  
WILLIAM WILKINS,<sup>5</sup> Pittsburgh  
CORNELIUS DARRAGH,<sup>6</sup> Pittsburgh  
SAMUEL HAYS, Franklin  
CHARLES M REED, Erie  
JOSEPH BUFFINGTON, Kittanning

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

JAMES F SIMMONS, Providence

WILLIAM SPRAGUE,<sup>7</sup> Natick  
JOHN B FRANCIS,<sup>8</sup> Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY Y CRANSTON, Newport

ELISHA R POTTER, Kingston

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

GEORGE McDUFFIE, Edgefield

DANIEL E HUGER,<sup>9</sup> Charleston

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A BLACK, Cherokee Iron Works  
RICHARD F SIMPSON, Pendletonville  
JOSEPH A WOODWARD, Winnsboro  
JOHN CAMPBELL, Parnassus

ARMISTEAD BURT, Abbeville  
ISAAC E HOLMES, Charleston  
R BARNWELL RHETT, Blue House

# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

EPHRAIM H FOSTER,<sup>10</sup> Nashville

SPENCER JARNAGIN,<sup>11</sup> Athens

## REPRESENTATIVES

ANDREW JOHNSON, Greenville  
WILLIAM T. SENTER, Panther Springs  
JULIUS W BLACKWELL, Athens  
ALVAN CULLOM, Livingston  
GEORGE W JONES, Fayetteville  
AARON V BROWN, Pulaski

DAVID W DICKINSON, Murfreesboro  
JOSEPH H PEYTON, Gallatin  
CAVE JOHNSON, Clarksville  
JOHN B ASHE, Brownsville  
MILTON BROWN, Jackson

<sup>1</sup> Died June 3, 1844

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Almon H. Read, and took his seat December 2, 1844

<sup>3</sup> Died March 1, 1844

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Frick, and took his seat April 23, 1844

<sup>5</sup> Resigned February 14, 1844, having been appointed Secretary of War

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Wilkins, and took his seat March 26, 1844

<sup>7</sup> Resigned January 17, 1844.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Sprague, and took his seat February 7, 1844

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John C. Calhoun, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1843, resigned March 3, 1845, in order that Mr. Calhoun might return to the Senate

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Felix Grundy in the Twenty-sixth Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1843, vacancy in this class from October 17, 1841, to October 16, 1843, because of failure of legislature to elect.

<sup>11</sup> Elected October 17, 1843, to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1841, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat December 4, 1843

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

SAMUEL S. PHELPS, Middlebury

WILLIAM UPHAM, Montpelier

## REPRESENTATIVES

SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland  
JACOB COLLAMER, WoodstockGEORGE P. MARSH, Burlington  
PAUL DILLINGHAM, Jr., Waterbury

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM C. RIVES, Lindseys Store

WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Elk Hill

## REPRESENTATIVES

ARCHIBALD ATKINSON, Smithfield  
GEORGE C. DROMGOOLE, Summit  
WALTER COLES, Robertsons Store  
EDMUND W. HUBARD, Curdsville  
THOMAS W. GILMER,<sup>1</sup> Charlottesville  
WILLIAM L. GOGGIN,<sup>2</sup> Otter Bridge  
JOHN W. JONES,<sup>3</sup> Petersburg  
HENRY A. WISE,<sup>4</sup> Accomac  
THOMAS H. BAYLY,<sup>5</sup> AccomacWILLOUGHBY NEWTON, Hague  
SAMUEL CHILTON, Warrenton  
WILLIAM LUCAS, Charlestown  
WILLIAM TAYLOR, Lexington  
AUGUSTUS A. CHAPMAN, Union  
GEORGE W. HOPKINS, Abingdon  
GEORGE W. SUMMERS, Kanawha  
LEWIS STEENROD, WheelingTERRITORY OF FLORIDA<sup>6</sup>

## DELEGATE

DAVID LEVY (YULEE), St. Augustine

## TERRITORY OF IOWA

## DELEGATE

AUGUSTUS C. DODGE, Burlington

## TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN

## DELEGATE

HENRY DODGE, Dodgeville

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William L. Goggin, resigned February 16, 1844<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas W. Gilmer, and took his seat May 10, 1844<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Botts<sup>4</sup> Resigned February 12, 1844<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry A. Wise, and took his seat May 6, 1844<sup>6</sup> Granted statehood by act of March 3, 1845

# TWENTY-NINTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1845, TO MARCH 3, 1847

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1845, to August 10, 1846

SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1845, to March 20, 1845

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE M DALLAS, of Pennsylvania  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—AMBROSE H SEVIER,<sup>1</sup> of Arkansas, DAVID R  
ATCHISON,<sup>2</sup> of Missouri

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS,<sup>3</sup> of North Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOHN W DAVIS,<sup>4</sup> of Indiana

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—BENJAMIN B FRENCH,<sup>5</sup> of New Hampshire

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

ARTHUR P BAGBY, Tuscaloosa

DIXON H LEWIS, Lowndeshboro

### REPRESENTATIVES

REUBEN CHAPMAN, Somerville

EDMUND S DARGAN, Mobile

HENRY W HILLIARD, Montgomery

GEORGE S HOUSTON, Athens

FELIX G McCONNELL,<sup>6</sup> Talladega

FRANKLIN W BOWDON,<sup>7</sup> Talladega

WILLIAM W PAYNE, Gainesville

WILLIAM L YANCEY,<sup>8</sup> Wetumpka

JAMES L F COTTRELL,<sup>9</sup> Hayneville

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

AMBROSE H SEVIER, Lake Port

CHESTER ASHLEY, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

ARCHIBALD YELL,<sup>10</sup> Fayetteville

THOMAS W NEWTON,<sup>11</sup> Little Rock

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JABEZ W HUNTINGTON, Norwich

JOHN M NILES, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES DIXON, Hartford

SAMUEL D HUBBARD, Middletown

JOHN A ROCKWELL, Norwich

TRUMAN SMITH, Litchfield

<sup>1</sup> Served as President pro tempore one day, December 27, 1845, under designation by the Vice President

<sup>2</sup> Elected August 8, 1846, January 11, 1847, March 3, 1847

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 9, 1845

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 1, 1845

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected December 2, 1845

<sup>6</sup> Died September 10, 1846

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Felix G McConnell, and took his seat December 7, 1846

<sup>8</sup> Resigned September 1, 1846

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William L Yancey, and took his seat December 7, 1846

<sup>10</sup> Resigned July 1, 1846, having been appointed colonel in the Army in Mexico.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Archibald Yell, and took his seat February 6, 1847

**DELAWARE****SENATORS**

THOMAS CLAYTON, New Castle

JOHN M CLAYTON, New Castle

**REPRESENTATIVE**

JOHN W HOUSTON, Georgetown

**FLORIDA<sup>1</sup>****SENATORS**DAVID LEVY YULEE,<sup>2</sup> St AugustineJAMES D WESTCOTT, Jr,<sup>3</sup> Tallahassee**REPRESENTATIVES**EDWARD C CABELL,<sup>4</sup> TallahasseeWILLIAM H BROCKENBROUGH,<sup>5</sup> Tallahassee**GEORGIA****SENATORS**JOHN MACPHERSON BERRIEN,<sup>6</sup> Savannah

WALTER T COLQUITT, Columbus

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HOWELL COBB, Athens

HUGH A HARALSON, Lagrange

SEABORN JONES, Columbus

THOMAS BUTLER KING, Frederica

JOHN H LUMPKIN, Rome

WASHINGTON POE,<sup>7</sup> TalbottonGEORGE W B TOWNS,<sup>8</sup> Talbotton

ALEXANDER H STEPHENS, Crawfordville

ROBERT TOOMBS, Washington

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

SIDNEY BREESE, Carlyle

JAMES SEMPLÉ, Alton

**REPRESENTATIVES**EDWARD D BAKER,<sup>9</sup> SpringfieldJOHN HENRY,<sup>10</sup> SpringfieldSTEPHEN A DOUGLAS,<sup>11</sup> Quincy

ORLANDO B FICKLIN, Charleston

JOSEPH P HOGG, Galena

JOHN A MCCLENNAND, Shawneetown

ROBERT SMITH, Alton

JOHN WENTWORTH, Chicago

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

EDWARD A HANNEGAN, Covington

JESSE D BRIGHT, Madison

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES W CATHCART, Laporte

JOHN W DAVIS, Carlisle

THOMAS J HENLEY, New Washington

ANDREW KENNEDY, Muncietown

EDWARD W MCGAUGHEY, Greencastle

ROBERT D OWEN, New Harmony

JOHN PETTIT, La Fayette

CALEB B SMITH, Connersville

THOMAS SMITH, Versailles

WILLIAM W WICK, Indianapolis

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union March 3, 1845, the last day of the preceding Congress<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1845, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1851. Presented credentials as "David Levy," but on January 12, 1846, in conformity with an act of the Florida Legislature, the Senate ordered the surname "Yulee" added to his name on the official records<sup>3</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1845, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1849<sup>4</sup> Served until January 24, 1846, succeeded by William H. Brockenbrough, who contested his election<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Edward C. Cabell, and took his seat January 24, 1846<sup>6</sup> Resigned in May, 1845, to accept a judicial appointment in Georgia, was reelected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December 8, 1845<sup>7</sup> Resigned in 1845, having never qualified<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Washington Poe, and took his seat January 27, 1846<sup>9</sup> Resigned December 21, 1846, "to take effect January 15, 1847, or sooner if successor is elected", again resigned December 30, 1846<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward D. Baker, and took his seat February 5, 1847<sup>11</sup> Re-elected to the Thirtieth Congress, but resigned, having been elected Senator

# IOWA<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

Vacant <sup>2</sup>

Vacant <sup>3</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

S. CLINTON HASTINGS,<sup>4</sup> Bloomington

SHEPHERD LEFFLER,<sup>5</sup> Burlington

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JAMES T MOREHEAD, Covington

JOHN J CRITTENDEN, Frankfort

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSHUA F BELL, Danville  
LINN BOYD, Cadiz  
GARRETT DAVIS, Paris  
HENRY GRIDER, Bowling Green  
JOHN P MARTIN, Prestonburg

JOHN H MCHENRY, Hartford  
WILLIAM P THOMASSON, Louisville  
JOHN W TIBBATT, Newport  
ANDREW TRUMBO, Owingsville  
BRYAN R YOUNG, Elizabethtown

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER BARROW,<sup>6</sup> Baton Rouge  
PIERRE SOULÉ,<sup>7</sup> New Orleans

HENRY JOHNSON, New River

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H HARMANSON, Simmsport  
ISAAC E MORSE, St Martinsville

JOHN SLIDELL,<sup>8</sup> New Orleans  
EMILE LA SÈRE,<sup>9</sup> New Orleans  
BANNON G THIBODEAUX, Thibodaux

# MAINE

## SENATORS

GEORGE EVANS, Gardiner

JOHN FAIRFIELD, Saco

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT P. DUNLAP, Brunswick  
HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Hampden  
JOHN D MCCRATE, Wiscasset  
CULLEN SAWTELLE, Norridgewock

JOHN F SCAMMON, Saco  
LUTHER SEVERANCE, Augusta  
HEZEKIAH WILLIAMS, Castine

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JAMES A PEARCE, Chestertown

REVERDY JOHNSON, Baltimore

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN G CHAPMAN, Port Tobacco  
ALBERT CONSTABLE, Perryville  
WILLIAM F GILES, Baltimore

THOMAS W LIGON, Ellicotts Mills  
EDWARD H. C. LONG, Princess Anne  
THOMAS J PERRY, Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union December 28, 1846

<sup>2</sup> Senators were not elected to this Congress

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat December 29, 1846

<sup>4</sup> Died December 29, 1846

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Barrow, and took his seat February 3, 1847

<sup>6</sup> Resigned November 10, 1845, before Congress assembled

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Slidell, and took his seat January 29, 1846

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

ISAAC C. BATES,<sup>1</sup> Northampton  
JOHN DAVIS,<sup>2</sup> Worcester

DANIEL WEBSTER, Boston

## REPRESENTATIVES

AMOS ABBOTT, Andover  
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Quincy  
GEORGE ASHMUN, Springfield  
JOSEPH GRINNELL, New Bedford  
ARTEMAS HALE, Bridgewater

CHARLES HUDSON, Westminster  
DANIEL P. KING, South Danvers  
JULIUS ROCKWELL, Pittsfield  
BENJAMIN THOMPSON, Charlestown  
ROBERT C. WINTHROP, Boston

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

WILLIAM WOODBRIDGE, Detroit

LEWIS CASS, Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN S. CHIPMAN, Centerville  
JAMES B. HUNT, Pontiac

ROBERT MCCLELLAND, Monroe

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

ROBERT J. WALKER,<sup>3</sup> Madisonville  
JOSEPH W. CHALMERS,<sup>4</sup> Holly Springs

JESSE SPEIGHT, Plymouth

## REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN ADAMS, Aberdeen  
JEFFERSON DAVIS,<sup>5</sup> Warrenton  
HENRY T. ELLETT,<sup>6</sup> Port Gibson

ROBERT W. ROBERTS, Hillsboro  
JACOB THOMPSON, Oxford

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. BENFON, St. Louis

DAVID R. ATCHISON, Platte City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES B. BOWLIN, St. Louis  
JOHN S. PHELPS, Springfield  
STERLING PRICE,<sup>7</sup> Keytesville

WILLIAM MCDANIEL,<sup>8</sup> Palmyra  
JAMES H. RELFE, Caledonia  
LEONARD H. SIMS, Springfield

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

LEVI WOODBURY,<sup>9</sup> Portsmouth  
BENNING W. JENNENS,<sup>10</sup> Stafford  
JOSEPH CILLEY,<sup>11</sup> Nottingham

CHARLES G. ATHERTON, Nashua

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES H. JOHNSON, Bath  
MACE MOULTON, Manchester

MOSES NORRIS, Jr., Pittsfield

<sup>1</sup> Died March 16, 1845.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac C. Bates, and took his seat December 1, 1845.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned March 5, 1845, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert J. Walker, and took his seat December 1, 1845, subsequently elected.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned in June, 1846, to participate in the war with Mexico.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jefferson Davis, and took his seat January 26, 1847.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned August 12, 1846, to command a cavalry regiment in the war with Mexico.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Sterling Price, and took his seat December 7, 1846.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned November 20, 1845, having been appointed to the Supreme Court of the United States.

<sup>10</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Levi Woodbury, and took his seat December 1, 1845.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Levi Woodbury, and took his seat June 22, 1846.



# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JACOB W. MILLER, Morristown

WILLIAM L. DAYTON, Trenton

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH E. EDSALL, Hamburg  
JAMES G. HAMPTON, Bridgeton  
JOHN RUNK,<sup>1</sup> Kingwood

SAMUEL G. WRIGHT,<sup>2</sup> Immlaystown  
GEORGE SYKES,<sup>3</sup> Mount Holly  
WILLIAM WRIGHT, Newark

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

DANIEL S. DICKINSON, Binghamton

JOHN A. DIX, Albany

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH H. ANDERSON, White Plains  
CHARLES S. BENTON, Mohawk  
WILLIAM W. CAMPBELL, New York City  
CHARLES H. CARROLL, Groveland Center  
JOHN F. COLLIN, Hillsdale  
ERASTUS D. CULVER, Greenwich  
JOHN DE MOTT, Lodi  
SAMUEL S. ELLSWORTH, Penn Yan  
CHARLES GOODYEAR, Schoharie  
SAMUEL GORDON, Delhi  
MARTIN GROVER, Angelica  
RICHARD P. HERRICK,<sup>4</sup> Greenbush  
THOMAS C. RIPLEY,<sup>5</sup> Schaghticoke  
ELIAS B. HOLMES, Brockport  
WILLIAM J. HOUGH, Cazenovia  
ORVILLE HUNGERFORD, Watertown  
WASHINGTON HUNT, Lockport  
TIMOTHY JENKINS, Oneida Castle

PRESTON KING, Ogdensburg  
JOHN W. LAWRENCE, Flushing  
ABNER LEWIS, Panama  
WILLIAM B. MACLAY, New York City  
WILLIAM S. MILLER, New York City  
WILLIAM A. MOSELEY, Buffalo  
ARCHIBALD C. NIVEN, Monticello  
GEORGE RATHBUN, Auburn  
JOSEPH RUSSELL, Warrensburg  
HENRY I. SEAMAN, Richmond  
ALBERT SMITH, Batavia  
STEPHEN STRONG, Owego  
HORACE WHEATON, Pompey  
HUGH WHITE, Cohoes  
BRADFORD R. WOOD, Albany  
THOMAS M. WOODRUFF, New York City  
WILLIAM W. WOODWORTH, Hyde Park

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

WILLIE P. MANGUM, Red Mountain

WILLIAM H. HAYWOOD, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Raleigh  
GEORGE E. BADGER,<sup>7</sup> Raleigh

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL M. BARRINGER, Concord  
ASA BIGGS, Williamston  
HENRY S. CLARK, Washington  
JOHN R. J. DANIEL, Halifax  
JAMES C. DOBBIN, Fayetteville

ALFRED DOCKERY, Dockery's Store  
JAMES GRAHAM, Rutherfordton  
JAMES I. MCKAY, Elizabethtown  
DAVID S. REID, Reidsville

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Isaac G. Farlee

<sup>2</sup> Died July 30, 1845, before Congress assembled

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel G. Wright, and took his seat December 1, 1845

<sup>4</sup> Died June 20, 1846

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard P. Herrick, and took his seat December 7, 1846

<sup>6</sup> Resigned July 25, 1846

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Haywood, Jr., and took his seat December 14, 1846

**OHIO****SENATORS**

WILLIAM ALLEN, Chillicothe

THOMAS CORWIN, Lebanon

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JACOB BRINKERHOFF, Mansfield  
 JOHN D. CUMMINS, New Philadelphia  
 FRANCIS A. CUNNINGHAM, Eaton  
 COLUMBUS DELANO, Mount Vernon  
 JAMES J. FARAN, Cincinnati  
 GEORGE FRIES, Hanoverton  
 JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS, Jefferson  
 ALEXANDER HARPFER, Zanesville  
 JOSEPH J. McDOWELL, Hillsboro  
 JOSEPH MORRIS, Woodsheld  
 ISAAC PARRISH, Parrish Mills

AUGUSTUS L. PERRILL, Lithopolis  
 JOSEPH M. ROOT, Norwalk  
 WILLIAM SAWYER, St. Marys  
 ROBERT C. SCHENCK, Dayton  
 HENRY ST. JOHN, McCutchenville  
 DAVID A. STARKWEATHER, Canton  
 ALLEN G. THURMAN, Chillicothe  
 DANIEL R. TILDEN, Ravenna  
 JOSEPH VANCE, Urbana  
 SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

JAMES BUCHANAN,<sup>1</sup> Lancaster  
 SIMON CAMERON,<sup>2</sup> Middletown

DANIEL STURGEON, Uniontown

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES BLACK, Newport  
 JOHN BLANCHARD, Bellefonte  
 RICHARD BRODHEAD, Easton  
 JOSEPH BUFFINGTON, Kittanning  
 JOHN H. CAMPBELL, Philadelphia  
 CORNELIUS DARRAGH, Pittsburgh  
 JACOB ERDMAN, Coopersburg  
 JOHN H. EWING, Washington  
 HENRY D. FOSTER, Greensburg  
 WILLIAM S. GARVIN, Mercer  
 CHARLES J. INGERSOLL, Philadelphia  
 JOSEPH R. INGERSOLL, Philadelphia

OWEN D. LAMB, Catawissa  
 LEWIS C. LEVIN, Philadelphia  
 MOSES MCCLEAN, Gettysburg  
 ABRAHAM R. McILVAINE, Brandywine  
 JAMES POLLOCK, Milton  
 ALEXANDER RAMSEY, Harrisburg  
 JOHN RITTER, Reading  
 ANDREW STEWART, Uniontown  
 JOHN STROHM, New Providence  
 JAMES THOMPSON, Erie  
 DAVID WILMOT, Towanda  
 JACOB S. YOST, Pottstown

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

JAMES F. SIMMONS, Providence

ALBERT C. GREENE, Providence

**REPRESENTATIVES**

LEMUEL H. ARNOLD, Wakefield

HENRY Y. CRANSTON, Newport

**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

GEORGE McDUFFIE,<sup>3</sup> Cherry Hill  
 ANDREW P. BUTLER,<sup>4</sup> Edgefield

JOHN C. CALHOUN,<sup>5</sup> Pendleton**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES A. BLACK, Cherokee Iron Works  
 ARMISTEAD BURT, Willington  
 ISAAC E. HOLMES, Charleston  
 R. BARNWELL RHETT, Ashpoco

RICHARD F. SIMPSON, Pendleton  
 ALEXANDER D. SIMS, Darlington  
 JOSEPH A. WOODWARD, Winnsboro

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 5, 1845<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Buchanan, and took his seat March 17, 1845<sup>3</sup> Resigned August 17, 1846<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George McDuffie, and took his seat December 21, 1846, vacancy in this class from January 17, 1846, to December 3, 1846<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel F. Huger, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 22, 1845, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1845, to November 25, 1845

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

SPENCER JARNAGIN, Athens

HOPKINS L. TURNER, Winchester

### REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIEN B. CHASE, Clarksville  
WILLIAM M. COCKE, Rutledge  
JOHN H. CROZIER, Knoxville  
ALVAN CULLOM, Livingston  
JOSEPH H. PEYTON,<sup>1</sup> Gallatin  
EDWIN H. EWING,<sup>2</sup> Nashville

MILTON BROWN, Jackson  
MEREDITH P. GENTRY, Franklin  
ANDREW JOHNSON, Greenville  
GEORGE W. JONES, Fayetteville  
BARCLAY MARTIN, Columbia  
FREDERICK P. STANTON, Memphis

## TEXAS<sup>3</sup>

### SENATORS

SAM HOUSTON,<sup>4</sup> Raven Hill

THOMAS J. RUSK,<sup>5</sup> Nacogdoches

### REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID S. KAUFMAN,<sup>6</sup> Lowes Ferry

TIMOTHY PILLSBURY,<sup>7</sup> Brazoria

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

SAMUEL S. PHELPS, Middlebury

WILLIAM UPHAM, Montpelier

### REPRESENTATIVES

JACOB COLLAMER, Woodstock  
PAUL DILLINGHAM, Jr., Waterbury

SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland  
GEORGE P. MARSH, Burlington

## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM S. ARCHER, Elk Hill

ISAAC S. PENNYBACKER,<sup>8</sup> New Market  
JAMES M. MASON,<sup>9</sup> Winchester

### REPRESENTATIVES

ARCHIBALD ATKINSON, Smithfield  
THOMAS H. BAYLY, Accomac  
HENRY BEDINGER, Charlestown  
WILLIAM G. BROWN, Kingwood  
AUGUSTUS A. CHAPMAN, Union  
GEORGE C. DROMGOOLE, Summit  
GEORGE W. HOPKINS, Abingdon  
EDMUND W. HUBARD, Curdsville

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds  
JOSEPH JOHNSON, Bridgeport  
SHELTON F. LEAKE, Charlottesville  
JOHN S. PENDLETON, Culpeper  
JAMES A. SEDDON, Richmond  
WILLIAM TAYLOR,<sup>10</sup> Lexington  
JAMES McDOWELL,<sup>11</sup> Lexington  
WILLIAM M. TREDWAY, Danville

## TERRITORY OF IOWA

### DELEGATE

AUGUSTUS C. DODGE,<sup>12</sup> Burlington

## TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN

### DELEGATE

MORGAN L. MARTIN, Green Bay

<sup>1</sup> Died November 12, 1845, before Congress assembled

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph H. Peyton, and took his seat January 2, 1846

<sup>3</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union December 29, 1845, after compliance with certain conditions stipulated in the joint resolution approved March 1, 1845, providing for the annexation of the Republic of Texas

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat March 30, 1846, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1847

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat March 26, 1846, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1851

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat June 1, 1846

<sup>7</sup> Took his seat June 10, 1846

<sup>8</sup> Died January 12, 1847

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac S. Pennybacker, and took his seat January 25, 1847

<sup>10</sup> Died January 17, 1846

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Taylor, and took his seat March 6, 1846

<sup>12</sup> Served until December 28, 1846, when the Territory of Iowa was granted statehood

# THIRTIETH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1847, TO MARCH 3, 1849

FIRST SESSION—December 6, 1847, to August 14, 1848

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1848, to March 3, 1849

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—DAVID R. ATKINSON,<sup>1</sup> of Missouri  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS,<sup>2</sup> of North Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ROBERT C. WINTHROP,<sup>3</sup> of Massachusetts  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—BENJAMIN B. FRENCH, of New Hampshire; THOMAS J. CAMPBELL,<sup>4</sup> of Tennessee

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

ARTHUR P. BAGBY,<sup>5</sup> Tuscaloosa  
WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>6</sup> Selma

DIXON H. LEWIS,<sup>7</sup> Lowndesboro  
BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK,<sup>8</sup> Wetumpka

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN GAYLE, Mobile  
HENRY W. HILLIARD, Montgomery  
SAMPSON W. HARRIS, Wetumpka  
SAMUEL W. INGE, Livingston

GEORGE S. HOUSTON, Athens  
WILLIAMSON R. W. COBB, Bellefonte  
FRANKLIN W. BOWDON, Talladega

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

AMBROSE H. SEVIER,<sup>9</sup> Pine Bluff  
SOLON BORLAND,<sup>10</sup> Hot Springs

CHESTER ASHLEY,<sup>11</sup> Little Rock  
WILLIAM K. SEBASTIAN,<sup>12</sup> Helena

### REPRESENTATIVE

ROBERT W. JOHNSON, Little Rock

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

JABEZ W. HUNTINGTON,<sup>13</sup> Norwich  
ROGER S. BALDWIN,<sup>14</sup> New Haven

JOHN M. NILES, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES DIXON, Hartford  
SAMUEL D. HUBBARD, Middletown

JOHN A. ROCKWELL, Norwich  
TRUMAN SMITH, Litchfield

<sup>1</sup> Elected February 2, 1848, June 1, 1848, June 26, 1848, July 29, 1848, December 26, 1848, and March 2, 1849

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected December 13, 1847

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 6, 1847, Armistead Burt, of South Carolina, was elected Speaker pro tempore, and served from June 19 to 22, 1848

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 7, 1847.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned June 16, 1848

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Arthur P. Bagby, and took his seat July 13, 1848

<sup>7</sup> Died October 26, 1848

<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Dixon H. Lewis, and took his seat December 31, 1848

<sup>9</sup> Resigned March 15, 1848

<sup>10</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ambrose H. Sevier, and took his seat April 24, 1848, subsequently elected

<sup>11</sup> Died April 29, 1848

<sup>12</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Chester Ashley, and took his seat May 31, 1848, subsequently elected

<sup>13</sup> Died November 1, 1847

<sup>14</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jabez W. Huntington, and took his seat December 7, 1847, subsequently elected

# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

JOHN M. CLAYTON,<sup>1</sup> New Castle  
JOHN WALES,<sup>2</sup> Wilmington

PRESLEY SPRUANCE, Smyrna

## REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN W. HOUSTON, Georgetown

# FLORIDA

## SENATORS

DAVID LEVY YULEE, St Augustine

JAMES D. WESTCOTT, Jr., Tallahassee

## REPRESENTATIVE

EDWARD C. CABELL, Tallahassee

# GEORGIA

## SENATORS

WALTER T. COLQUITT,<sup>3</sup> Columbus  
HERSCHEL V. JOHNSON,<sup>4</sup> Milledgeville

JOHN MACPHERSON BERRIEN,<sup>5</sup> Savannah

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS BUTLER KING, Frederica  
ALFRED IVERSON, Columbus  
JOHN W. JONES, Griffin  
HUGH A. HARALSON, Lagrange

JOHN H. LUMPKIN, Rome  
HOWELL COBB, Athens  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, Crawfordville  
ROBERT TOOMBS, Washington

# ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

SIDNEY BREESE, Carlyle

STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS, Quincy

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT SMITH, Alton  
JOHN A. MCCLEARNAND, Shawneetown  
ORLANDO B. FICKLIN, Charleston  
JOHN WENTWORTH, Chicago

WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON,<sup>6</sup> Rushville  
THOMAS J. TURNER, Freeport  
ABRAHAM LINCOLN, Springfield

# INDIANA

## SENATORS

EDWARD A. HANNEGAN, Covington

JESSE D. BRIGHT, Madison

## REPRESENTATIVES

ELISHA EMBREE, Princeton  
THOMAS J. HENLEY, New Washington  
JOHN L. ROBINSON, Rushville  
CALEB B. SMITH, Connersville  
WILLIAM W. WICK, Indianapolis

GEORGE G. DUNN, Bedford  
RICHARD W. THOMPSON, Terre Haute  
JOHN PETTIT, La Fayette  
CHARLES W. CATHCART, Laporte  
WILLIAM ROCKHILL, Fort Wayne

<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 23, 1849, having been appointed Secretary of State  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Clayton, and took his seat February 26, 1849

<sup>3</sup> Resigned in February, 1848

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Walter T. Colquitt, and took his seat February 14, 1848.

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected for the term beginning March 4, 1847, and took his seat December 16, 1847, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1847, to November 12, 1847

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Stephen A. Douglas, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 6, 1847.

**IOWA****SENATORS**AUGUSTUS C. DODGE,<sup>1</sup> BurlingtonGEORGE W. JONES,<sup>2</sup> Dubuque**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM THOMPSON, Mount Pleasant

SHEPHERD LEFFLER, Burlington

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**JOHN J. CRITTENDEN,<sup>3</sup> Frankfort

JOSEPH R. UNDERWOOD, Bowling Green

THOMAS METCALFE,<sup>4</sup> Forest Retreat**REPRESENTATIVES**

LINN BOYD, Cadiz

GREEN ADAMS, Barbourville

BEVERLY L. CLARKE, Franklin

W. GARNETT DUNCAN, Louisville

SAMUEL O. PEYTON, Hartford

CHARLES S. MOREHEAD, Frankfort

AYLETT BUCKNER, Greensburg

RICHARD FRENCH, Mount Sterling

JOHN B. THOMPSON, Harrodsburg

JOHN P. GAINES, Walton

**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

HENRY JOHNSON, New River

SOLOMON W. DOWNS, Monroe

**REPRESENTATIVES**

EMILE LA SÈRE, New Orleans

JOHN H. HARMANSON, Simmsport

BANNON G. THIBODEAUX, Thibodaux

ISAAC E. MORSE, St. Martinsville

**MAINE****SENATORS**JOHN FAIRFIELD,<sup>5</sup> Saco

JAMES W. BRADBURY, Augusta

WYMAN B. S. MOOR,<sup>6</sup> BangorHANNIBAL HAMLIN,<sup>7</sup> Hampden**REPRESENTATIVES**

DAVID HAMMONS, Lovell

EPHRAIM K. SMART, Camden

ASA W. H. CLAPP, Portland

JAMES S. WILEY, Dover

HIRAM BILCHER, Farmington

HEZEKIAH WILLIAMS, Castine

FRANKLIN CLARK, Wiscasset

**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

JAMES A. PEARCE, Chestertown

REVERDY JOHNSON, Baltimore

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN G. CHAPMAN, Port Tobacco

ROBERT M. McLANE, Baltimore

J. DIXON ROMAN, Hagerstown

ALEXANDER EVANS, Elkton

THOMAS W. LIGON, Ellicott's Mills

JOHN W. CRISFIELD, Princess Anne

<sup>1</sup> Took his seat December 26, 1848, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 8, 1849<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 26, 1848, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1853<sup>3</sup> Resigned June 12, 1848<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John J. Crittenden, and took his seat June 12, 1848<sup>5</sup> Died December 24, 1847<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John Fairfield, and took his seat January 17, 1848<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Fairfield, and took his seat June 12, 1848

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

DANIEL WEBSTER, Boston

JOHN DAVIS, Worcester

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT C WINTHROP, Boston  
DANIEL P KING, South Danvers  
AMOS ABBOTT, Andover  
JOHN G PALFREY, Cambridge  
CHARLES HUDSON, Westminster  
GEORGE ASHMUN, Springfield

JULIUS ROCKWELL, Pittsfield  
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS,<sup>1</sup> Quinev  
HORACE MANN,<sup>2</sup> West Newton  
ARTEMAS HALE, Bridgewater  
JOSEPH GRINNELL, New Bedford

# MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

LEWIS CASS,<sup>3</sup> Detroit  
THOMAS FITZGERALD,<sup>4</sup> St Joseph

ALPHEUS FELCH, Ann Arbor

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT McCLELLAND, Monroe  
EDWARD BRADLEY,<sup>5</sup> Marshall

CHARLES E STUART,<sup>6</sup> Kalamazoo  
KINSLEY S BINGHAM, Kensington

# MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

JESSE SPEIGHT,<sup>7</sup> Plymouth  
JEFFERSON DAVIS,<sup>8</sup> Warrenton

HENRY S FOOTE, Jackson

## REPRESENTATIVES

JACOB THOMPSON, Oxford  
WINFIELD S FEATHERSTON, Houston

PATRICK W TOMPKINS, Vicksburg  
ALBERT G BROWN, Gallatin

# MISSOURI

## SENATORS

THOMAS H BENTON, St Louis

DAVID R ATCHISON, Platte City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES B BOWLIN, St Louis  
JOHN JAMESON, Fulton  
JAMES S GREEN, Canton

WILLARD P HALL, St Joseph  
JOHN S PHELPS, Springfield

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

CHARLES G ATHERTON, Nashua

JOHN P HALE, Dover

## REPRESENTATIVES

AMOS TUCK, Exeter  
CHARLES H. PEASLEE, Concord

JAMES WILSON, Keene  
JAMES H JOHNSON, Bath

<sup>1</sup> Died in the Speaker's room at the Capitol, February 23, 1848

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Quincy Adams, and took his seat April 13, 1848

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 20, 1848, subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat March 3, 1849

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Lewis Cass, and took his seat June 20, 1848.

<sup>5</sup> Died August 5, 1847, before Congress assembled

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward Bradley, and took his seat December 6, 1847

<sup>7</sup> Died May 1, 1847

<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jesse Speight, and took his seat December 6, 1847, subsequently elected

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

JACOB W MILLER, Morristown

WILLIAM L DAYTON, Trenton

**REPRESENTATIVES**JAMES G HAMPTON, Bridgeton  
WILLIAM A NEWELL, Allentown  
JOSEPH E EDSALL, HamburgJOHN VAN DYKE, New Brunswick  
DUDLEY S GREGORY, Jersey City**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

DANIEL S DICKINSON, Binghamton

JOHN A DIX, Albany

**REPRESENTATIVES**FREDERICK W LORD, Greenport  
HENRY C MURPHY, Brooklyn  
HENRY NICOLL, New York City  
WILLIAM B MACLAY, New York City  
FREDERICK A TALLMADGE, New York City  
DAVID S JACKSON,<sup>1</sup> New York City  
HORACE GREELEY,<sup>2</sup> New York City  
WILLIAM NELSON, Peekskill  
CORNELIUS WARREN, Cold Spring  
DANIEL B. ST JOHN, Monticello  
ELIAKIM SHERRILL, Shandaken  
PETER H SILVESTER, Consvackie  
GIDION REYNOLDS, Hoosick  
JOHN I SLINGERLAND, Bethlehem  
ORLANDO KELLOGG, Elizabethtown  
SIDNEY LAWRENCE, Moira  
HUGH WHITE, Cohoes  
GEORGE PETRIE, Little FallsWILLIAM COLLINS, Lowville  
JOSEPH MULLIN, Watertown  
TIMOTHY JENKINS, Oneida Castle  
GEORGE A STARKWEATHER, Cooperstown  
AUSBURN BIRDSALL, Binghamton  
WILLIAM DUER, Oswego  
DANIEL GOTT, Pompey  
HARMON S CONGER, Cortland  
WILLIAM T LAWRENCE, Cayutaville  
JOHN M. HOLLEY,<sup>3</sup> Lyons  
ESRON BLACKMAR,<sup>4</sup> Newark  
ELIAS B HOLMES, Brockport  
ROBERT L ROSE, Allens Hill  
DAVID RUMSEY, Jr, Bath  
DUDLEY MARVIN, Ripley  
NATHAN K HALL, Buffalo  
HARVEY PUTNAM, Attica  
WASHINGTON HUNT, Lockport**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

WILLIE P MANGUM, Red Mountain

GEORGE E BADGER, Raleigh

**REPRESENTATIVES**THOMAS L CLINGMAN, Asheville  
NATHANIEL BOYDEN, Salisbury  
DANIEL M BARRINGER, Concord  
AUGUSTINE H SHEPPERD, Salem  
ABRAHAM W VENABLE, BrownsvilleJOHN R J DANIEL, Halifax  
JAMES I MCKAY, Elizabethtown  
RICHARD S DONNELL, New Bern  
DAVID OUTLAW, Windsor**OHIO****SENATORS**

WILLIAM ALLEN, Chillicothe

THOMAS CORWIN, Lebanon

**REPRESENTATIVES**JAMES J FARAN, Cincinnati  
DAVID FISHER, Wilmington  
ROBERT C SCHLENCK, Dayton  
RICHARD S CANBY, Bellefontaine  
WILLIAM SAWYER, St Marys  
RUDOLPHUS DICKINSON, Lower Sandusky  
JONATHAN D MORRIS,<sup>5</sup> Batavia  
JOHN L TAYLOR, Chillicothe  
THOMAS O EDWARDS, Lancaster  
DANIEL DUNCAN, Newark  
JOHN K MILLER, Mount VernonSAMUEL F VINTON, Gallipolis  
THOMAS RITCHIE, Somerset  
NATHAN EVANS, Cambridge  
WILLIAM KENNON, Jr, St Clairsville  
JOHN D CUMMINS, New Philadelphia  
GEORGE FRIES, Hanoverton  
SAMUEL LAHM, Canton  
JOHN CROWELL, Warren  
JOSHUA R GIDDINGS, Jefferson  
JOSEPH M ROOT, Norwalk<sup>1</sup> Election contested by James Monroe, but the House declared, on April 19, 1848, that neither was entitled to the seat<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy declared to exist by resolutions of April 19, 1848, and took his seat December 4, 1848<sup>3</sup> Died March 8, 1848<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Holley, and took his seat December 4, 1848<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Thomas L. Harner (December 2, 1846, before the beginning of the congressional term, while serving in the war with Mexico), and took his seat December 6, 1847



PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

DANIEL STURGEON, Uniontown

SIMON CAMERON, Middletown

REPRESENTATIVES

LEWIS C LEVIN, Philadelphia  
JOSEPH R INGERSOLL, Philadelphia  
CHARLES BROWN, Philadelphia  
CHARLES J INGERSOLL, Philadelphia  
JOHN FREEDLEY, Norristown  
JOHN W HORNBECK,<sup>1</sup> Allentown  
SAMUEL A BRIDGES,<sup>2</sup> Allentown  
ABRAHAM R McILVAINE, Brandywine  
JOHN STROHM, New Providence  
WILLIAM STRONG, Reading  
RICHARD BRODHEAD, Easton  
CHESTER P. BUTLER, Wilkes-Barre  
DAVID WILMOT, Towanda

JAMES POLLOCK, Milton  
GEORGE N ECKERT, Pottsville  
HENRY NES, York  
JASPER E BRADY, Chambersburg  
JOHN BLANCHARD, Bellefonte  
ANDREW STEWART, Uniontown  
JOB MANN, Bedford  
JOHN DICKEY, Beaver  
MOSES HAMPTON, Pittsburgh  
JOHN W FARRISLY, Meadville  
JAMES THOMPSON, Erie  
ALEXANDER IRVIN, Clearfield

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

ALBERT C GREENE, Providence

JOHN H CLARKE, Providence

REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B CRANSTON, Newport

BENJAMIN B THURSTON, Hopkinton

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

JOHN C CALHOUN, Pendleton

ANDREW P. BUTLER, Edgefield

REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A BLACK,<sup>3</sup> Cherokee Iron Works  
DANIEL WALLACE,<sup>4</sup> Union  
RICHARD F SIMPSON, Pendleton  
JOSEPH A WOODWARD, Winnsboro  
ALEXANDER D SIMS,<sup>5</sup> Darlington

JOHN McQUEEN,<sup>6</sup> Bennettsville  
ARMISTEAD BURT, Willington  
ISAAC E HOLMES, Charleston  
R BARNWELL RHETT, Ashpoco

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

HOPKINS L. TURNER, Winchester

JOHN BELL, Nashville

REPRESENTATIVES

ANDREW JOHNSON, Greenville  
WILLIAM M COCKE, Rutledge  
JOHN H CROZIER, Knoxville  
HUGH L W. HILL, Irving College  
GEORGE W. JONES, Fayetteville  
JAMES H THOMAS, Columbia

MEREDITH P GENTRY, Franklin  
WASHINGTON BARROW, Nashville  
LUCIFN B CHASE, Clarksville  
FREDERICK P STANTON, Memphis  
WILLIAM T HASKELL, Jackson

TEXAS

SENATORS

SAM HOUSTON, Raven Hill

THOMAS J RUSK, Nacogdoches

REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID S KAUFMAN, Sabine

TIMOTHY PILLSBURY, Brazoria

<sup>1</sup> Died January 16, 1848

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John W Hornbeck, and took his seat March 6, 1848

<sup>3</sup> Died April 3, 1848

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James A Black, and took his seat June 12, 1848

<sup>5</sup> Died November 22, 1848

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander D Sims, and took his seat February 12, 1849

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

SAMUEL S. PHELPS, Middlebury

WILLIAM UPHAM, Montpelier

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM HENRY, Bellows Falls  
JACOB COLLAMER, WoodstockGEORGE P. MARSH, Burlington  
LUCIUS B. PECK, Montpelier

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JAMES M. MARON, Winchester

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds

## REPRESENTATIVES

ARCHIBALD ATKINSON, Smithfield  
GEORGE C. DROMGOOLE,<sup>1</sup> Summit  
RICHARD K. MEADE,<sup>2</sup> Petersburg  
THOMAS S. FLOURNOY, Halifax  
THOMAS S. BOCKOCK, Appomattox  
WILLIAM L. GOGGIN, Otter Bridge  
JOHN M. BOTTS, Richmond  
THOMAS H. BAYLI, AccomacRICHARD L. T. BEALE, Hague  
JOHN S. PENDLETON, Culpeper  
HENRY BEDINGER, Charlestown  
JAMES McDOWELL, Lexington  
WILLIAM B. PRESTON, Blacksburg  
ANDREW S. FULTON, Wytheville  
ROBERT A. THOMPSON, Kanawha  
WILLIAM G. BROWN, KingwoodWISCONSIN<sup>3</sup>

## SENATORS

HENRY DODGE,<sup>4</sup> DodgevilleISAAC P. WALKER,<sup>5</sup> Milwaukee

## REPRESENTATIVES

MASON C. DARLING,<sup>6</sup> Fond du LacWILLIAM P. LYNDE,<sup>7</sup> MilwaukeeTERRITORY OF WISCONSIN<sup>8</sup>

## DELEGATES

JOHN H. TWEEDY,<sup>9</sup> MilwaukeeHENRY H. SIBLEY,<sup>10</sup> Mendota<sup>1</sup> Died April 27, 1847, before Congress assembled.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George C. Dromgoole, and took his seat December 6, 1847.<sup>3</sup> Formed from the eastern portion of the Territory of Wisconsin by authority of act approved August 6, 1846, and admitted as a State into the Union May 29, 1848.<sup>4</sup> Took his seat June 23, 1848, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1851.<sup>5</sup> Took his seat June 26, 1848, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1849.<sup>6</sup> Took his seat June 9, 1848.<sup>7</sup> Took his seat June 5, 1848.<sup>8</sup> The western portion of the Territory of Wisconsin retained its territorial organization under the same name until reorganized into the Territory of Minnesota by act of March 3, 1849, the eastern portion having been granted statehood as the State of Wisconsin.<sup>9</sup> Served until May 29, 1848, when that portion of the Territory of Wisconsin in which he resided was admitted to statehood.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by disqualification of John H. Tweedy, and took his seat January 15, 1849.

# THIRTY-FIRST CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1849, TO MARCH 3, 1851

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1849, to September 30, 1850

SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1850, to March 3, 1851

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1849, to March 23, 1849

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MILLARD FILLMORE,<sup>1</sup> of New York  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—DAVID R. ATCHISON,<sup>2</sup> of Missouri, WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>3</sup> of Alabama  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ARBURY DICKINS, of North Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—HOWELL COBB,<sup>4</sup> of Georgia  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—THOMAS J. CAMPBELL,<sup>5</sup> of Tennessee, RICHARD M. YOUNG,<sup>6</sup> of Illinois

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING, Selma

BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK, Wetumpka  
JEREMIAH CLEMENS,<sup>7</sup> Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. ALSTON, Linden  
HENRY W. HILLIARD, Montgomery  
SAMPSON W. HARRIS, Wetumpka  
SAMUEL W. INGE, Livingston

DAVID HUBBARD, Kinlock  
WILLIAMSON R. W. COBB, Bellefonte  
FRANKLIN W. BOWDON, Talladega

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

SOLON BORLAND, Hot Springs

WILLIAM K. SEBASTIAN, Helena

### REPRESENTATIVE

ROBERT W. JOHNSON, Little Rock

## CALIFORNIA<sup>8</sup>

### SENATORS

WILLIAM M. GWIN,<sup>9</sup> San Francisco

JOHN C. FRÉMONT,<sup>10</sup> San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

EDWARD GILBERT,<sup>11</sup> San Francisco

GEORGE W. WRIGHT,<sup>12</sup> San Francisco

<sup>1</sup> Became President upon the death of Zachary Taylor, July 9, 1850

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 5, 1849, and again March 10, 1849 (special session of the Senate)

President-elect Zachary Taylor having declined to take the oath of office on March 4, 1849, because it was Sunday, the Senate was not in session on that date

<sup>3</sup> Elected May 6, 1850, July 11, 1850

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 22, 1849, upon the sixty-third viva voce vote and the first vote under a plurality resolution adopted that day, Robert C. Winthrop, of Massachusetts, served as Speaker pro tempore on April 19, 1850

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected January 11, 1850, died April 13, 1850

<sup>6</sup> Elected April 17, 1850

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Dixon H. Lewis, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 6, 1849

<sup>8</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848, and admitted as a State into the Union September 9, 1850

<sup>9</sup> Took his seat September 10, 1850, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1855

<sup>10</sup> Took his seat September 10, 1850, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1861

<sup>11</sup> Took his seat September 11, 1850

<sup>12</sup> Took his seat September 11, 1850

**CONNECTICUT****SENATORS****ROGER S. BALDWIN**, New Haven**TRUMAN SMITH**, Litchfield**REPRESENTATIVES****LOREN P. WALDO**, Tolland  
**WALTER BOOTH**, Meriden**CHAUNCEY F. CLEVELAND**, Hampton  
**THOMAS B. BUTLER**, Norwalk**DELAWARE****SENATORS****PRESLEY SPRUANCE**, Smyrna**JOHN WALES**, Wilmington**REPRESENTATIVE****JOHN W. HOUSTON**, Georgetown**FLORIDA****SENATORS****DAVID LEVY YULEE**, St. Augustine**JACKSON MORTON**, Pensacola**REPRESENTATIVE****EDWARD C. CABELL**, Tallahassee**GEORGIA****SENATORS****J. MACPHERSON BERRIEN**, Savannah**WILLIAM C. DAWSON**, Greensboro**REPRESENTATIVES****THOMAS BUTLER KING**,<sup>1</sup> Waynesville  
**JOSEPH W. JACKSON**,<sup>2</sup> Savannah  
**MARSHALL J. WELLBORN**, Columbus  
**ALLEN F. OWEN**, Talbotton  
**HUGH A. HARALSON**, Lagrange**THOMAS C. HACKETT**, Rome  
**HOWELL COBB**, Athens  
**ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS**, Crawfordville  
**ROBERT TOOMBS**, Washington**ILLINOIS****SENATORS****STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS**, Chicago**JAMES SHIELDS**,<sup>3</sup> Belleville**REPRESENTATIVES****WILLIAM H. BISSELL**, Belleville  
**JOHN A. McCLEARNAND**, Shawneetown  
**TIMOTHY R. YOUNG**, Marshall  
**JOHN WENTWORTH**, Chicago**WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON**, Quincy  
**EDWARD D. BAKER**, Galena  
**THOMAS L. HARRIS**, Petersburg<sup>1</sup> Resigned in 1850.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Butler King, and took his seat March 4, 1850.<sup>3</sup> Although seated on March 6, 1849, his election was declared void on March 15, 1849, "He not having been a citizen of the United States the term of years required

as a qualification to be a Senator of the United States at the commencement of the term for which he was elected", subsequently elected for the term beginning March 4, 1849, and took his seat December 3, 1849, vacancy in this class from March 16, 1849, to December 2, 1849.

## INDIANA

### SENATORS

JESSE D. BRIGHT, Madison

JAMES WHITCOMB, Indianapolis

### REPRESENTATIVES

NATHANIEL ALBERTSON, Greenville  
CYRUS L. DUNHAM, Salem  
JOHN L. ROBINSON, Rushville  
GEORGE W. JULIAN, Centerville  
WILLIAM J. BROWN, Indianapolis

WILLIS A. GORMAN, Bloomington  
EDWARD W. MCGAUGHEY, Rockville  
JOSEPH E. McDONALD, Crawfordsville  
GRAHAM N. FITCH, Logansport  
ANDREW J. HARLAN, Marion

## IOWA

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS C. DODGE, Burlington

GEORGE W. JONES, Dubuque

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM THOMPSON,<sup>1</sup> Mount Pleasant  
DANIEL F. MILLER,<sup>2</sup> Fort Madison

SHEPHERD LEFFLER, Burlington

## KENTUCKY

### SENATORS

JOSEPH R. UNDERWOOD, Bowling Green

HENRY CLAY, Lexington

### REPRESENTATIVES

LINN BOYD, Cadiz  
JAMES L. JOHNSON, Owensboro  
FINIS E. MCLEAN, Elkton  
GEORGE A. CALDWELL, Columbia  
JOHN B. THOMPSON, Harrodsburg

DANIEL BRECK, Richmond  
HUMPHREY MARSHALL, Drennon's Lick  
CHARLES S. MOREHEAD, Frankfort  
JOHN C. MASON, Owingsville  
RICHARD H. STANTON, Maysville

## LOUISIANA

### SENATORS

SOLOMON W. DOWNS, Monroe

PIERRE SOULÉ, New Orleans

### REPRESENTATIVES

EMILE LA SÈRE, New Orleans  
CHARLES M. CONRAD,<sup>3</sup> New Orleans  
HENRY A. BULLARD,<sup>4</sup> New Orleans

JOHN H. HARMANSON,<sup>5</sup> Simmsport  
ALEXANDER G. PENN,<sup>6</sup> Covington  
ISAAC E. MORSE, St. Martinsville

## MAINE

### SENATORS

JAMES W. BRADBURY, Augusta

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Hampden

### REPRESENTATIVES

ELBRIDGE GERRY, Waterford  
NATHANIEL S. LITTLEFIELD, Bridgeton  
JOHN OTIS, Hallowell  
RUFUS K. GOODENOW, Paris

CULLEN SAWTELLE, Norridgewock  
CHARLES STETSON, Bangor  
THOMAS J. D. FULLER, Calais

<sup>1</sup> Election contested by Daniel F. Miller, served until June 29, 1850, when the House declared that neither was entitled to the seat.

<sup>2</sup> Unsuccessfully contested the election of William Thompson, subsequently elected at special election, and took his seat December 20, 1850.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned August 17, 1850.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles M. Conrad, and took his seat December 5, 1850.

<sup>5</sup> Died October 25, 1850.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Harmanson, and took his seat December 30, 1850.

**MARYLAND****SENATORS****JAMES A. PEARCE**, Chestertown**REVERDY JOHNSON**,<sup>1</sup> Baltimore**DAVID STEWART**,<sup>2</sup> Baltimore**THOMAS G. PRATT**,<sup>3</sup> Annapolis**REPRESENTATIVES****RICHARD J. BOWIE**, Rockville**WILLIAM T. HAMILTON**, Hagerstown**EDWARD HAMMOND**, Ellicotts Mills**ROBERT M. MCLANE**, Baltimore**ALEXANDER EVANS**, Elkton**JOHN B. KERR**, Easton**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS****DANIEL WEBSTER**,<sup>4</sup> Boston**ROBERT C. WINTHROP**,<sup>5</sup> Boston**ROBERT RANTOUL, Jr.**,<sup>6</sup> Boston**JOHN DAVIS**, Worcester**REPRESENTATIVES****ROBERT C. WINTHROP**,<sup>7</sup> Boston**SAMUEL A. ELIOT**,<sup>8</sup> Boston**JAMES H. DUNCAN**, Haverhill**CHARLES ALLEN**, Worcester**GEORGE ASHMUN**, Springfield**JULIUS ROCKWELL**, Pittsfield**HORACE MANN**, West Newton**ORIN FOWLER**, Fall River**JOSEPH GRINNELL**, New Bedford**DANIEL P. KING**,<sup>9</sup> South Danvers**MICHIGAN****SENATORS****LEWIS CASS**, Detroit**ALPHEUS FELCH**, Ann Arbor**REPRESENTATIVES****ALEXANDER W. BUEL**, Detroit**WILLIAM SPRAGUE**, Kalamazoo**HINSLEY S. BINGHAM**, Kensington**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS****HENRY S. FOOTE**, Jackson**JEFFERSON DAVIS**, Palmyra**REPRESENTATIVES****JACOB THOMPSON**, Oxford**WINFIELD S. FEATHERSTON**, Houston**WILLIAM MCWILLIE**, Camden**ALBERT G. BROWN**, Gallatin**MISSOURI****SENATORS****THOMAS H. BENTON**, St. Louis**DAVID R. ARCHIBON**, Platte City**REPRESENTATIVES****JAMES B. BOWLIN**, St. Louis**WILLIAM V. N. BAY**, Union**JAMES S. GREEN**, Canton**WILLARD P. HALL**, St. Joseph**JOHN S. PHELPS**, Springfield<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 7, 1849<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat December 8, 1849<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat January 14, 1850<sup>4</sup> Resigned July 22, 1850, having been appointed Secretary of State<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Webster, and took his seat July 30, 1850<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Webster, and took his seat February 22, 1851<sup>7</sup> Resigned July 30, 1850, having been appointed Senator<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert C. Winthrop, and took his seat August 22, 1850<sup>9</sup> Died July 25, 1850

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

### SENATORS

JOHN P. HALE, Dover

MOSES NORRIS, Jr., Manchester

### REPRESENTATIVES

AMOS TUCK, Exeter  
CHARLES H. PEASLEE, Concord

JAMES WILSON,<sup>1</sup> Keene  
GEORGE W. MORRISON,<sup>2</sup> Manchester  
HARRY HIBBARD, Bath

## NEW JERSEY

### SENATORS

JACOB W. MILLER, Morristown

WILLIAM L. DAYTON, Trenton

### REPRESENTATIVES

ANDREW K. HAY, Winslow  
WILLIAM A. NEWELL, Allentown  
ISAAC WILDRICK, Blairstown

JOHN VAN DYKE, New Brunswick  
JAMES G. KING, Hoboken

## NEW YORK

### SENATORS

DANIEL S. DICKINSON, Binghamton

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, Auburn

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN A. KING, Jamaica  
DAVID A. BAKER, Brooklyn  
J. PHILLIPS PHOENIX, New York City  
WALTER UNDERHILL, New York City  
GEORGE BRIGGS, New York City  
JAMES BROOKS, New York City  
WILLIAM NELSON, Peekskill  
RANSOM HALLOWAY, Beekman  
THOMAS MCKISSOCK, Newburgh  
HERMAN D. GOULD, Delhi  
PETER H. SILVESTER, Coxsackie  
GIDEON REYNOLDS, Hoosick  
JOHN L. SCHOOLCRAFT, Albany  
GEORGE R. ANDREWS, Ticonderoga  
JOHN R. THURMAN, Chestertown  
HUGH WHITE, Cohoes  
HENRY P. ALEXANDER, Little Falls

PRESTON KING, Ogdensburg  
CHARLES E. CLARKE, Great Bend  
ORSAMUS B. MATTERSON, Utica  
HIRAM WALDEN, Waldensville  
HENRY BENNETT, New Berlin  
WILLIAM DUER, Oswego  
DANIEL GOTT, Pompey  
HARMON S. CONGER, Cortland  
WILLIAM T. JACKSON, Havana  
WILLIAM A. SACKETT, Seneca Falls  
ABRAHAM M. SCHERMERHORN, Rochester  
ROBERT L. ROSE, Allens Hill  
DAVID RUMSEY, Jr., Bath  
ELIJAH RISLEY, Fredonia  
ELBRIDGE G. SPAULDING, Buffalo  
HARVEY PUTNAM, Attica  
LORENZO BURROWS, Albion

## NORTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

WILLIE P. MANGUM, Red Mountain

GEORGE E. BADGER, Raleigh

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS L. CLINGMAN, Asheville  
JOSEPH P. CALDWELL, Statesville  
EDMUND DEBERRY, Mount Gilead  
AUGUSTINE H. SHEPPERD, Salem  
ABRAHAM W. VENABLE, Brownsville

JOHN R. J. DANIEL, Halifax  
WILLIAM S. ASHE, Wilmington  
EDWARD STANLY, Washington  
DAVID OUTLAW, Windsor

<sup>1</sup> Resigned September 9, 1850

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Wilson, and took his seat December 2, 1850, election unsuccessfully contested by Jared Perkins

## OHIO

## SENATORS

THOMAS CORWIN,<sup>1</sup> Lebanon  
THOMAS EWING,<sup>2</sup> Lancaster

SALMON P. CHASE, Cincinnati

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID T. DISNEY, Cincinnati  
LEWIS D. CAMPBELL, Hamilton  
ROBERT C. SCHENCK, Dayton  
MOSES B. CORWIN, Urbana  
EMERY D. POTTER, Toledo  
RUDOLPHUS DICKINSON,<sup>3</sup> Lower Sandusky  
AMOS E. WOOD,<sup>4</sup> Woodville  
JOHN BELL,<sup>5</sup> Fremont  
JONATHAN D. MORRIS, Batavia  
JOHN L. TAYLOR, Chillicothe  
EDSON B. OLDS, Circleville  
CHARLES SWEETSER, Delaware

JOHN K. MILLER, Mount Vernon  
SAMUEL F. VINTON, Gallipolis  
WILLIAM A. WHITTLESSEY, Marietta  
NATHAN EVANS, Cambridge  
WILLIAM F. HUNTER, Woodsfield  
MOSES HOAGLAND, Millersburg  
JOSEPH CABLE, Carrollton  
DAVID K. CARTER, Massillon  
JOHN CROWELL, Warren  
JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS, Jefferson  
JOSEPH M. ROOT, Sandusky

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

DANIEL STURGEON, Uniontown

JAMES COOPER, Pottsville

## REPRESENTATIVES

LEWIS C. LEVIN, Philadelphia  
JOSEPH R. CHANDLER, Philadelphia  
HENRY D. MOORE, Philadelphia  
JOHN ROBBINS, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Philadelphia  
JOHN FREEDLEY, Norristown  
THOMAS ROSS, Doylestown  
JESSE C. DICKET, New London  
THADDEUS STEVENS, Lancaster  
WILLIAM STRONG, Reading  
MILO M. DIMMICK, Stroudsburg  
DAVID WILMOT, Towanda  
JOSEPH CASEY, New Berlin  
CHARLES W. PITMAN, Pottsville

HENRY NEE,<sup>7</sup> York  
JOEL B. DANNER,<sup>8</sup> Gettysburg  
JAMES X. McLANAHAN, Chambersburg  
SAMUEL CALVIN, Hollidaysburg  
ANDREW J. OGLE, Somerset  
JOB MANN, Bedford  
ROBERT R. REED, Washington  
MOSES HAMPTON, Pittsburgh  
JOHN W. HOWE, Franklin  
JAMES THOMPSON, Erie  
ALFRED GILMORE, Butler  
CHESTER P. BUTLER,<sup>9</sup> Wilkes-Barre  
JOHN BRISBIN,<sup>10</sup> Wilkes-Barre

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

ALBERT C. GREENE, Providence

JOHN H. CLARKE, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE G. KING, Newport

NATHAN F. DIXON, Westerly

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 20, 1850, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Corwin, and took his seat July 27, 1850

<sup>3</sup> Died March 12, 1849

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rudolphus Dickinson, and took his seat December 3, 1849, died November 19, 1850

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Amos E. Wood, and took his seat January 7, 1851

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Littlell

<sup>7</sup> Died September 10, 1850

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Nee, and took his seat December 2, 1850.

<sup>9</sup> Died October 5, 1850

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Chester P. Butler, and took his seat January 13, 1851



# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN C. CALHOUN,<sup>1</sup> Pendleton  
FRANKLIN H. ELMORE,<sup>2</sup> Columbia  
ROBERT W. BARNWELL,<sup>3</sup> Beaufort  
R. BARNWELL RHETT,<sup>4</sup> Charleston

ANDREW P. BUTLER, Edgefield

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL WALLACE, Union  
JAMES L. ORR, Anderson  
JOSEPH A. WOODWARD, Winnsboro  
JOHN McQUEEN, Bennettsville

ARMISTEAD BURT, Willington  
ISAAC E. HOLMES, Charleston  
WILLIAM F. COLCOCK, Grahamville

# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

HOPKINS L. TURNEY, Winchester

JOHN BELL, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ANDREW JOHNSON, Greenville  
ALBERT G. WATKINS, Panther Springs  
JOSIAH M. ANDERSON, Fairview  
JOHN H. SAVAGE, Smithville  
GEORGE W. JONES, Fayetteville  
JAMES H. THOMAS, Columbia

MEREDITH P. GENTRY, Franklin  
ANDREW EWING, Nashville  
ISHAM G. HARRIS, Paris  
FREDERICK P. STANTON, Memphis  
CHRISTOPHER H. WILLIAMS, Lexington

# TEXAS

## SENATORS

SAM HOUSTON, Huntsville

THOMAS J. RUSK, Nacogdoches

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID S. KAUFMAN,<sup>5</sup> Sabine

VOLNEY E. HOWARD, San Antonio

# VERMONT

## SENATORS

SAMUEL S. PHELPS, Middlebury

WILLIAM UPHAM, Montpelier

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM HENRY, Bellows Falls  
WILLIAM HEBARD, Chelsea

GEORGE P. MARSH,<sup>6</sup> Burlington  
JAMES MEACHAM,<sup>7</sup> Middlebury  
LUCIUS B. PECK, Montpelier

# VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JAMES M. MASON, Winchester

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN S. MILLSON, Norfolk  
RICHARD K. MEADE, Petersburg  
THOMAS H. AVERETT, Halifax  
THOMAS S. BOCKOCK, Appomattox  
PAULUS POWELL, Amherst  
JAMES A. SEDDON, Richmond  
THOMAS H. BAYLY, Accomac  
ALEXANDER R. HOLLADAY, Mansfield

JEREMIAH MORTON, Raccoon Ford  
RICHARD PARKER, Berryville  
JAMES McDOWELL, Lexington  
HENRY A. EDMUNDSON, Salem  
FAYETTE McMULLEN, Rye Cove  
JAMES M. H. BEALE, Point Pleasant  
ALEXANDER NEWMAN,<sup>8</sup> Wheeling  
THOMAS S. HAYMOND,<sup>9</sup> Fairmount

<sup>1</sup> Died March 31, 1850

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John C. Calhoun, and took his seat May 6, 1850; died May 29, 1850

<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by deaths of John C. Calhoun and Franklin H. Elmore, and took his seat June 24, 1850

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John C. Calhoun, and took his seat January 6, 1851

<sup>5</sup> Died January 31, 1851

<sup>6</sup> Resigned in 1849, having been appointed minister to Turkey

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George P. Marsh, and took his seat December 3, 1849

<sup>8</sup> Died September 8, 1849, before Congress assembled

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Newman, and took his seat December 4, 1849

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

HENRY DODGE, Dodgeville

ISAAC P. WALKER, Milwaukee

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES DURKEE, Kenosha  
ORSAMUS COLE, Potosi

JAMES DUANE DOTY, Menasha

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA<sup>1</sup>

## DELEGATE

HENRY H. SIBLEY,<sup>2</sup> MendotaTERRITORY OF OREGON<sup>3</sup>

## DELEGATE

SAMUEL R. THURSTON,<sup>4</sup> Linn City

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<sup>1</sup> Formed March 3, 1849, from the portion of Wisconsin Territory remaining after the State of Wisconsin had been admitted to statehood (May 29, 1848), and granted a Delegate in Congress.

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1849.

<sup>3</sup> Formed August 14, 1848, from territory ceded to the United States by the treaty with France of April 30, 1803, the treaty with Spain of February 22, 1819, and the treaty with Great Britain of June 15, 1846, and granted a Delegate in Congress.

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1849.

# THIRTY-SECOND CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1851, TO MARCH 3, 1853

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1851, to August 31, 1852

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1851, to March 13, 1851

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES<sup>1</sup>

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>2</sup> of Alabama, DAVID R. ATCHISON,<sup>3</sup> of Missouri

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—LINN BOYD,<sup>4</sup> of Kentucky

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—RICHARD M. YOUNG, of Illinois, JOHN W. FORNEY,<sup>5</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>6</sup> Selma  
BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK,<sup>7</sup> Wetumpka

JEREMIAH CLEMENS, Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN BRAGG, Mobile  
JAMES ABERCROMBIE, Girard  
SAMPSON W. HARRIS, Wetumpka  
WILLIAM R. SMITH, Fayette

GEORGE S. HOUSTON, Athens  
WILLIAMSON R. W. COBB, Bellefonte  
ALEXANDER WHITE, Talladega

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

WILLIAM K. SEBASTIAN, Helena

OLON BORLAND, Hot Springs

### REPRESENTATIVE

ROBERT W. JOHNSON, Little Rock

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM M. GWIN, San Francisco

JOHN B. WELLER,<sup>8</sup> San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

EDWARD C. MARSHALL, Sonoma

JOSEPH W. McCORKLE, Marysville

<sup>1</sup> Vice President Millard Fillmore became President on the death of Zachary Taylor in preceding Congress

<sup>2</sup> Resigned as President pro tempore December 20, 1852.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 20, 1852

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 1, 1851

<sup>5</sup> Elected December 1, 1851.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned January 18, 1853

<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William R. King, and took his seat January 20, 1853, subsequently elected

<sup>8</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1851, and took his seat March 17, 1852, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1851, to January 30, 1852

**CONNECTICUT**

## SENATORS

TRUMAN SMITH, Litchfield

ISAAC TOUCEY,<sup>1</sup> Hartford

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES CHAPMAN, Hartford  
COLIN M INGERSOLL, New HavenCHAUNCEY F CLEVELAND, Hampton  
ORIGEN S. SEYMOUR, Litchfield**DELAWARE**

## SENATORS

PRESLEY SPRUANCE, Smyrna

JAMES A. BAYARD, Wilmington

## REPRESENTATIVE

GEORGE READ RIDDLE, Wilmington

**FLORIDA**

## SENATORS

JACKSON MORTON, Pensacola

STEPHEN R. MALLORY,<sup>2</sup> Jacksonville

## REPRESENTATIVE

EDWARD C. CABELL, Tallahassee

**GEORGIA**

## SENATORS

JOHN MACPHERSON BERRIEN,<sup>3</sup> Savannah  
ROBERT M. CHARLTON,<sup>4</sup> Savannah

WILLIAM C. DAWSON, Greensboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH W. JACKSON, Savannah  
JAMES JOHNSON, Columbus  
DAVID J. BAILEY, Jackson  
CHARLES MURPHEY, DecaturELIJAH W. CHASTAIN, Toccoah  
JUNIOUS HILLYER, Montic  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, Crawfordville  
ROBERT TOOMBS, Washington**ILLINOIS**

## SENATORS

STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS, Chicago

JAMES SHIELDS, Belleville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H. BISSELL, Belleville  
WILLIS ALLEN, Marion  
ORLANDO B. FICKLIN, Charleston  
RICHARD S. MOLONY, BelvidereWILLIAM A. RICHARDSON, Quincy  
THOMPSON CAMPBELL, Galena  
RICHARD YATES, Jacksonville**INDIANA**

## SENATORS

JESSE D. BRIGHT, Madison

JAMES WHITCOMB,<sup>5</sup> Indianapolis  
CHARLES W. CATHCART,<sup>6</sup> Laporte  
JOHN PETTIT,<sup>7</sup> La Fayette

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES LOCKHART, Evansville  
CYRUS L. DUNHAM, Salem  
JOHN L. ROBINSON, Rushville  
SAMUEL W. PARKER, Connersville  
THOMAS A. HENDRICKS, ShelbyvilleWILLIS A. GORMAN, Bloomington  
JOHN G. DAVIS, Rockville  
DANIEL MACE, La Fayette  
GRAHAM N. FITCH, Logansport  
SAMUEL BRENTON, Fort Wayne<sup>1</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1851, and took his seat May 14, 1852, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1851, to May 11, 1852, because of failure of governor to appoint.<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by David Levy Yulee.<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 28, 1852.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Macpherson Berrien, and took his seat June 11, 1852.<sup>5</sup> Died October 4, 1852.<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James Whitcomb, and took his seat December 6, 1852.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Whitcomb, and took his seat January 18, 1853.

# IOWA

## SENATORS

AUGUSTUS C DODGE, Burlington

GEORGE W JONES, Dubuque

## REPRESENTATIVES

BERNHART HENN, Fairfield

LINCOLN CLARK, Dubuque

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JOSEPH R UNDERWOOD, Bowling Green

HENRY CLAY,<sup>1</sup> Lexington  
DAVID MERIWETHER,<sup>2</sup> Louisville  
ARCHIBALD DIXON,<sup>3</sup> Henderson

## REPRESENTATIVES

LINN BOYD, Paducah  
BENJAMIN E GREY, Hopkinsville  
PRESLEY U EWING, Russellville  
WILLIAM T WARD, Greensburg  
JAMES W STONE, Elizabethtown  
ADDISON WHITE, Richmond

HUMPHREY MARSHALL,<sup>4</sup> New Castle  
WILLIAM PRESTON,<sup>5</sup> Louisville  
JOHN C BRECKINRIDGE, Lexington  
JOHN C MASON, Owingsville  
RICHARD H STANTON, Maysville

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

SOLOMON W DOWNS, Monroe

PIERRE SOULÉ, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

LOUIS ST MARTIN, New Orleans  
J ARISTIDE LANDRY, Donaldsonville

ALEXANDER G PENN, Covington  
JOHN MOORE, New Iberia

# MAINE

## SENATORS

JAMES W BRADBURY, Augusta

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Hampden

## REPRESENTATIVES

MOSES MACDONALD, Biddeford  
JOHN APPLETON, Portland  
ROBERT GOODENOW, Farmington  
CHARLES ANDREWS,<sup>6</sup> Paris

ISAAC REED,<sup>7</sup> Waldoboro  
EPHRAIM K SMART, Camden  
ISRAEL WASHBURN, Jr, Orono  
THOMAS J D FULLER, Calais

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JAMES A PEARCE, Chestertown

THOMAS G PRATT, Annapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD J BOWIE, Rockville  
WILLIAM T HAMILTON, Hagerstown  
EDWARD HAMMOND, Ellicotts Mills

THOMAS YATES WALSH, Baltimore  
ALEXANDER EVANS, Elkton  
JOSEPH S COTTMAN, Upper Trappe

<sup>1</sup> Tendered his resignation December 15, 1851, "to take effect on the first Monday of September, 1852", died June 29, 1852.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed July 6, 1852, to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Clay, and to serve "until the time the resignation of Henry Clay takes effect", took his seat July 15, 1852, and served until the adjournment of the session, August 31, 1852.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 30, 1851, to fill vacancy anticipated by the resignation of Henry Clay, credentials presented on December 6, 1852, but was not permitted to qualify until December 20, 1852, when a resolution was adopted declaring him duly elected "to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Mr. Clay."

<sup>4</sup> Resigned August 4, 1852.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Humphrey Marshall, and took his seat December 6, 1852.

<sup>6</sup> Died April 30, 1852.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Andrews, and took his seat June 25, 1852.

**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS**

JOHN DAVIS, Worcester

CHARLES SUMNER,<sup>1</sup> Boston**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM APPLETON, Boston  
 ORIN FOWLER,<sup>2</sup> Fall River  
 EDWARD P. LITTLE,<sup>3</sup> Marshfield  
 JAMES H. DUNCAN, Haverhill  
 ROBERT RANTOUL, Jr.,<sup>4</sup> Beverly  
 FRANCIS B. FAY,<sup>5</sup> Chelsea  
 CHARLES ALLEN, Worcester

GEORGE T. DAVIS, Greenfield  
 JOHN Z. GOODRICH, Glendale  
 HORACE MANN, West Newton  
 BENJAMIN THOMPSON,<sup>6</sup> Charlestown  
 LORENZO SABINE,<sup>7</sup> Frammingham  
 ZENO SCUDDER, Barnstable

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS**

LEWIS CASS, Detroit

ALPHEUS FELCH, Ann Arbor

**REPRESENTATIVES**

EVENYER J. PENNIMAN, Plymouth  
 CHARLES E. STUART, Kalamazoo

JAMES L. CONGER, Mount Clemens

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

HENRY S. FOOTE,<sup>8</sup> Jackson  
 WALKER BROOKE,<sup>9</sup> Lexington

JEFFERSON DAVIS,<sup>10</sup> Palmyra  
 JOHN J. McRAE,<sup>11</sup> Enterprise  
 STEPHEN ADAMS,<sup>12</sup> Aberdeen

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BENJAMIN D. NABERS, Hickory Flat  
 JOHN A. WILCOX, Aberdeen

JOHN D. FREEMAN, Jackson  
 ALBERT G. BROWN, Gallatin

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

DAVID R. ARCHISON, Platte City

HENRY S. GEYER, St. Louis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN F. DARBY, St. Louis  
 GILCHRIST PORTER, Bowling Green  
 JOHN G. MILLER, Boonville

WILLARD P. HALL, St. Joseph  
 JOHN S. PHELPS, Springfield

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

JOHN P. HALE, Dover

MOSES NORRIS, Jr., Manchester

**REPRESENTATIVES**

AMOS TUCK, Exeter  
 CHARLES H. PEASLEE, Concord

JARED PERKINS, Winchester  
 HARRY HIBBARD, Bath

<sup>1</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1851, and took his seat December 1, 1851, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1851, to April 23, 1851

<sup>2</sup> Died September 3, 1852

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orin Fowler, and took his seat December 30, 1852

<sup>4</sup> Died August 7, 1852

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert Rantoul, Jr., and took his seat December 29, 1852

<sup>6</sup> Died September 24, 1852

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin Thompson, and took his seat December 28, 1852

<sup>8</sup> Resigned January 8, 1852, having been elected governor

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry S. Foote, and took his seat March 11, 1852

<sup>10</sup> Resigned in November, 1851

<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jefferson Davis, and took his seat December 19, 1851

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jefferson Davis, and took his seat March 17, 1852

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JACOB W. MILLER, Morristown

ROBERT F. STOCKTON,<sup>1</sup> Princeton

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHAN T. STRATTON, Mullica Hill

GEORGE H. BROWN, Somerville

CHARLES SKELTON, Trenton

RODMAN M. PRICE, Hoboken

ISAAC WILDRICK, Blairstown

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, Auburn

HAMILTON FISH, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN G. FLOYD, Moriches

PRESTON KING, Ogdensburg

ORADIAH BOWNE, Richmond

WILLIAM IVES, Watertown

EMANUEL B. HART, New York City

TIMOTHY JENKINS, Oneida Castle

J. H. HOBART HAWS, New York City

WILLIAM W. SNOW, Oneonta

GEORGE BRIGGS, New York City

HENRY BENNETT, New Berlin

JAMES BROOKS, New York City

LEANDER BABCOCK, Oswego

ABRAHAM P. STEPHENS, Nyack

DANIEL T. JONES, Baldwinsville

GILBERT DEAN, Poughkeepsie

THOMAS Y. HOWE, Jr., Auburn

WILLIAM MURRAY, Goshen

HENRY S. WALBRIDGE, Ithaca

MARJUS SCHOONMAKER, Kingston

WILLIAM A. SACKETT, Seneca Falls

JOSIAH SUTHERLAND, Hudson

ABRAHAM M. SCHERMERHORN, Rochester

DAVID L. SEYMOUR, Troy

JEREDIAH HORSFORD, Moscow

JOHN L. SCHOOLCRAFT, Albany

KEUFEN ROBIE, Bath

JOHN H. BOYD, Whitehall

FREDERICK S. MARTIN, Olean

JOSEPH RUSSELL, Warrensburg

SOLOMON G. HAVEN, Buffalo

JOHN WELLS, Johnstown

AUGUSTUS P. HASCALL, Le Roy

ALEXANDER H. BUELL,<sup>2</sup> Fairfield

LORENZO BURROWS, Albion

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

WILLIE P. MANGUM, Red Mountain

GEORGE E. BADGER, Raleigh

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS L. CLINGMAN, Asheville

JOHN R. J. DANIEL, Halifax

JOSEPH P. CALDWELL, Statesville

WILLIAM S. ASHE, Wilmington

ALFRED DOCKERY, Dockerys Store

EDWARD STANLY, Washington

JAMES T. MOREHEAD, Greensboro

DAVID OURLAW, Windsor

ABRAHAM W. VENABLE, Brownsville

# OHIO

## SENATORS

SALMON P. CHASE, Cincinnati

BENJAMIN F. WADE,<sup>3</sup> Jefferson

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID T. DISNEY, Cincinnati

JOHN WELCH, Athens

LEWIS D. CAMPBELL, Hamilton

JAMES M. GAYLORD, McConnellsville

HIRAM BELL, Greenville

ALEXANDER HARPER, Zanesville

BENJAMIN STANTON, Bellefontaine

WILLIAM F. HUNTER, Woodfield

ALFRED P. EDGERTON, Hicksville

JOHN JOHNSON, Coshocton

FREDERICK W. GREEN, Tiffin

JOSEPH CABLE, Carrollton

NELSON BARRERE, Hillsboro

DAVID K. CARTER, Massillon

JOHN L. TAYLOR, Chillicothe

EBEN NEWTON, Canfield

EDSON B. OLDS, Circleville

JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS, Jefferson

CHARLES SWEETSER, Delaware

NORTON S. TOWNSHEND, Avon

GEORGE H. BUSBY, Marion

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 10, 1853, vacancy in this class during remainder of the Congress.

<sup>2</sup> Died January 29, 1853.

<sup>3</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1851, and took his seat December 1, 1851, vacancy in this class from March 4 to 14, 1851.

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JAMES COOPER, Pottsville

RICHARD BRODHEAD, Easton

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B FLORENCE, Philadelphia  
 JOSEPH R CHANDLER, Philadelphia  
 HENRY D MOORE, Philadelphia  
 JOHN ROBBINS, Jr., Kensington  
 JOHN MCNAIR, Norristown  
 THOMAS ROSS, Doylestown  
 JOHN A MORRISON, Cochransville  
 THADDEUS STEVENS, Lancaster  
 J GLANCY JONES, Reading  
 MILO M DIMMICK, Stroudsburg  
 HENRY M FULLER,<sup>1</sup> Wilkes-Barre  
 GALUSHA A GROW, Glenwood

JAMES GAMBLE, Jersey Shore  
 THOMAS M BIBIGHAUS, Lebanon  
 WILLIAM H KURTZ, York  
 JAMES X McLANAHAN, Chambersburg  
 ANDREW PARKER, Mifflintown  
 JOHN L DAWSON, Brownsville  
 JOSEPH H. KUHN, Greensburg  
 JOHN ALLISON, Beaver  
 THOMAS M. HOWE, Allegheny City  
 JOHN W HOWE, Franklin  
 CARLTON B CURTIS, Warren  
 ALFRED GILMORE, Butler

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

JOHN H CLARKE, Providence

CHARLES T JAMES, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE G KING, Newport

BENJAMIN B THURSTON, Hopkinton

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

ANDREW P BUTLER, Edgefield

R BARNWELL RHEIT,<sup>2</sup> Charleston  
 WILLIAM F DE SAUSSURE,<sup>3</sup> Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL WALLACE, Jonesville  
 JAMES L ORR, Anderson  
 JOSEPH A WOODWARD, Winnsboro  
 JOHN McQUEEN, Bennettsville

ARMISTEAD BURT, Willington  
 WILLIAM AIKEN, Charleston  
 WILLIAM F COLCOCK, Grahamville

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN BELL, Nashville

JAMES C JONES, Memphis

## REPRESENTATIVES

ANDREW JOHNSON, Greenville  
 ALBERT G WATKINS, Panther Springs  
 WILLIAM M CHURCHWELL, Knoxville  
 JOHN H SAVAGE, Smithville  
 GEORGE W. JONES, Fayetteville  
 WILLIAM H. POLK, Columbia

MEREDITH P GENTRY, Franklin  
 WILLIAM CULLOM, Carthage  
 ISHAM G HARRIS, Paris  
 FREDERICK P. STANTON, Memphis  
 CHRISTOPHER H WILLIAMS, Lexington

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

SAM HOUSTON, Huntsville

THOMAS J RUSK, Nacogdoches

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARDSON Scurry, Clarksville

VOLNEY E. HOWARD, San Antonio

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Hendrick B. Wright.  
<sup>2</sup> Resigned in 1852.

<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of R. Barnwell Rhett, and took his seat May 24, 1852, subsequently elected.



VERMONT

SENATORS

WILLIAM UPHAM,<sup>1</sup> Montpelier  
SAMUEL S. PHELPS,<sup>2</sup> Middlebury

SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland

REPRESENTATIVES

ABIMAN L. MINER, Manchester  
WILLIAM HEBARD, Chelsea

JAMES MEACHAM, Middlebury  
THOMAS BARTLETT, Jr., Lyndon

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

JAMES M. MASON, Winchester

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds

REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN S. MILLSON, Norfolk  
RICHARD K. MEADE, Petersburg  
THOMAS H. AVERETT, Halifax  
THOMAS S. BOGOCCK, Appomattox  
PAULUS POWELL, Amherst  
JOHN S. CASKIE, Richmond  
THOMAS H. BAYLY, Accomac  
ALEXANDER R. HOLLADAY, Mansfield

JAMES F. STROTHER, Rappahannock  
CHARLES J. FAULKNER, Martinsburg  
JOHN LETCHER, Lexington  
HENRY A. EDMUNDSON, Salem  
FAYETTE McMULLEN, Rye Cove  
JAMES M. H. BEALE, Point Pleasant  
GEORGE W. THOMPSON,<sup>3</sup> Wheeling  
SHERRARD CLEMENS,<sup>4</sup> Wheeling

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

HENRY DODGE, Dodgeville

ISAAC P. WALKER, Milwaukee

REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES DURKEE, Kenosha  
BEN C. EASTMAN, Platteville

JAMES DUANE DOTY, Menasha

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA

DELEGATE

HENRY H. SIBLEY, Mendota

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO<sup>5</sup>

DELEGATE

RICHARD H. WEIGHTMAN,<sup>6</sup> Santa Fe

TERRITORY OF OREGON

DELEGATE

JOSEPH LANE, Oregon City

TERRITORY OF UTAH<sup>7</sup>

DELEGATE

JOHN M. BERNHISEL,<sup>8</sup> Salt Lake City

<sup>1</sup> Died January 14, 1853

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Upham, and took his seat January 19, 1853

<sup>3</sup> Resigned July 30, 1852

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George W. Thompson, and took his seat December 6, 1852

<sup>5</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of September 9, 1850. Hugh N. Smith presented credentials

February 4, 1850, in the preceding Congress, but was not admitted to a seat, the committee on elections held that no territorial government existed and the matter was laid on the table

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1851

<sup>7</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848, and granted a Delegate in Congress by Act of September 9, 1850

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1851

# THIRTY-THIRD CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1853, TO MARCH 3, 1855

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1853, to August 7, 1854

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1853, to April 11, 1853

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>1</sup> of Alabama

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—DAVID R. ATCHISON,<sup>2</sup> of Missouri; LEWIS CASS,<sup>3</sup> of Michigan;  
JESSE D. BRIGHT,<sup>4</sup> of Indiana

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—LINN BOYD,<sup>5</sup> of Kentucky

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN W. FORNEY,<sup>6</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK, Wetumpka

CLEMENT C. CLAY, Jr.,<sup>7</sup> Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

PHILIP PHILLIPS, Mobile  
JAMES ABERCROMBIE, Girard  
SAMPSON W. HARRIS, Wetumpka  
WILLIAM R. SMITH, Fayette

GEORGE S. HOUSTON, Athens  
WILLIAMSON R. W. COBB, Bellefonte  
JAMES F. DOWDELL, Chambers

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

WILLIAM K. SEBASTIAN, Helena

OLON BORLAND,<sup>8</sup> Hot Springs  
ROBERT W. JOHNSON,<sup>9</sup> Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

ALFRED B. GREENWOOD, Bentonville

EDWARD A. WARREN, Camden

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM M. GWIN, San Francisco

JOHN B. WELLER, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

MILTON S. LATHAM, Sacramento

JAMES A. McDUGALL, San Francisco

<sup>1</sup> Died April 18, 1853, after taking the oath of office at Habana, Cuba, a privilege accorded by special act of Congress

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 4, 1853

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 4, 1854 for one day only

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 5, 1854

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected December 5, 1853

<sup>6</sup> Re-elected December 5, 1853

<sup>7</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1853, and took his seat December 14, 1853, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1853, to November 28, 1853

<sup>8</sup> Resigned April 3, 1853, to become minister to Nicaragua and the other Central American Republics

<sup>9</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Solon Borland, and took his seat December 5, 1853, subsequently elected

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

TRUMAN SMITH,<sup>1</sup> Litchfield  
FRANCIS GILLETTE,<sup>2</sup> Hartford

ISAAC TOUCHY, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T. PRATT, Rockyhill  
COLIN M. INGERSOLL, New Haven

NATHAN BELCHER, New London  
ORIGEN S. SEYMOUR, Litchfield

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

JAMES A. BAYARD, Wilmington

JOHN M. CLAYTON, Chippewa

### REPRESENTATIVE

GEORGE READ RIDDLE, Wilmington

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

JACKSON MORTON, Pensacola

STEPHEN R. MALLORY, Jacksonville

### REPRESENTATIVE

AUGUSTUS E. MAXWELL, Tallahassee

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM C. DAWSON, Greensboro

ROBERT TOOMBS, Washington

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES L. SEWARD, Thomasville  
ALFRED H. COLQUITT, Newton  
DAVID J. BAILLY, Jackson  
WILLIAM B. W. DENT, Newnan

ELIJAH W. CHASTAIN, Toccoah  
JUNIOUS HILLYER, Monroe  
DAVID A. REESE, Monticello  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, Crawfordville

## ILLINOIS

### SENATORS

STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS, Chicago

JAMES SHIELDS, Belleville

### REPRESENTATIVES

ELIHU B. WASHBURN, Galena  
JOHN WENTWORTH, Chicago  
JESSE O. NORTON, Joliet  
JAMES KNOX, Knoxville  
WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON, Quincy

RICHARD YATES, Jacksonville  
JAMES C. ALLEN, Palestine  
WILLIAM H. BUSELL, Belleville  
WILLIS ALLEN, Marion

<sup>1</sup> Resigned, effective May 24, 1854

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Truman Smith, and took his seat May 25, 1854

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JESSE D BRIGHT, Madison

JOHN PETTIT, La Fayette

## REPRESENTATIVES

SMITH MILLER, Patoka  
 WILLIAM H ENGLISH, Lexington  
 CYRUS L DUNHAM, Salem  
 JAMES H. LANE, Lawrenceburg  
 SAMUEL W PARKER, Connersville  
 THOMAS A HENDRICKS, Shelbyville

JOHN G DAVIS, Rockville  
 DANIEL MACE, La Fayette  
 NORMAN EDDY, South Bend  
 EBENEZER M. CHAMBERLAIN, Goshen  
 ANDREW J HARLAN, Marion

## IOWA

## SENATORS

AUGUSTUS C DODGE, Burlington

GEORGE W JONES, Dubuque

## REPRESENTATIVES

BERNHART HENN, Fairfield

JOHN P COOK, Davenport

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

ARCHIBALD DIXON, Henderson

JOHN B THOMPSON, Harrodsburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

LINN BOYD, Paducah  
 BENJAMIN E GREY, Hopkinsville  
 PRESLEY U EWING,<sup>1</sup> Russellville  
 FRANCIS M BRISTOW,<sup>2</sup> Elton  
 JAMES S CHRISTMAN, Monticello  
 CLEMENT S HILL, Lebanon

JOHN M ELLIOTT, Prestonburg  
 WILLIAM PRESTON, Louisville  
 JOHN C BRECKINRIDGE, Lexington  
 LEANDER M COX, Flemingsburg  
 RICHARD H STANTON, Maysville

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

PIERRE SOULÉ,<sup>3</sup> New Orleans  
 JOHN SLIDELL,<sup>4</sup> New Orleans

JUDAH P BENJAMIN, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM DUNBAR, New Orleans  
 THEODORE G HUNT, New Orleans

JOHN PERKINS, Jr., Ashwood  
 ROLAND JONES, Shreveport

## MAINE

## SENATORS

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Hampden

WILLIAM PITT FESSLENDEN,<sup>5</sup> Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

MORRIS MACDONALD, Portland  
 SAMUEL MAYALL, Gray  
 E WILDER FARLEY, Newcastle

SAMUEL P BENSON, Winthrop  
 ISRAEL WASHBURN, Jr., Orono  
 THOMAS J D FULLER, Calais

<sup>1</sup> Died September 27, 1854<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Presley U Ewing, and took his seat December 4, 1854<sup>3</sup> Resigned April 11, 1853<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Pierre Soulé, and took his seat December 5, 1853<sup>5</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1853, and took his seat February 23, 1854, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1853, to February 10, 1854

## MARYLAND

### SENATORS

JAMES A PEARCE, Chestertown

THOMAS G PRATT, Annapolis

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN R. FRANKLIN, Snow Hill  
JACOB SHOWER, Manchester  
JOSHUA VANSANT, Baltimore

HENRY MAY, Baltimore  
WILLIAM T HAMILTON, Hagerstown  
AUGUSTUS R SOLLERS, Prince Frederick

## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER, Boston

EDWARD EVERETT,<sup>1</sup> Boston  
JULIUS ROCKWELL,<sup>2</sup> Pittsfield  
HENRY WILSON,<sup>3</sup> Natick

### REPRESENTATIVES

ZENO SCUDDER,<sup>4</sup> Barnstable  
THOMAS D ELIOT,<sup>5</sup> New Bedford  
SAMUEL L CROCKER, Taunton  
J WILEY EDMANDS, Lawrence  
SAMUEL H WALLLY, Roxbury  
WILLIAM APPLETON, Boston

CHARLES W UPHAM, Salem  
NATHANIEL P BANKS, Waltham  
TAPPAN WENTWORTH, Lowell  
ALEXANDER DE WITT, Oxford  
EDWARD DICKINSON, Amherst  
JOHN Z GOODRICH, Glendale

## MICHIGAN

### SENATORS

LEWIS CASS, Detroit

CHARLES E STUART, Kalamazoo

### REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID STUART, Detroit  
DAVID A. NOBLE, Monroe

SAMUEL CLARK, Kalamazoo  
HESTOR L STEVENS, Pontiac

## MISSISSIPPI

### SENATORS

STEPHEN ADAMS, Aberdeen

ALBERT G BROWN,<sup>6</sup> Newton

### REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL B WRIGHT, Salem  
WILLIAM T S BARRY, Greenwood  
OTHO R SINGLETON, Canton

WILEY P HARRIS, Monticello  
WILLIAM BARKSDALE, Columbus

## MISSOURI

### SENATORS

DAVID R ATCHISON, Platte City

HENRY S GEYER, St Louis

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. BENTON, St Louis  
ALFRED W. LAMB, Hannibal  
JAMES J LINDLEY, Monticello  
MORDECAI OLIVER, Richmond

JOHN G MILLER, Boonville  
JOHN S PHELPS, Springfield  
SAMUEL CARUTHERS, Cape Girardeau

<sup>1</sup> Resigned, effective June 1, 1854

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Everett, and took his seat June 15, 1854

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Everett, and took his seat February 10, 1855.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned March 4, 1854

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Zeno Scudder, and took his seat April 17, 1854.

<sup>6</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1853, took his seat January 26, 1854, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1853, to January 7, 1854.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

MOSES NORRIS, Jr.,<sup>1</sup> Manchester  
JOHN S. WELLS,<sup>2</sup> Exeter

CHARLES G. ATHERTON,<sup>3</sup> Nashua  
JARED W. WILLIAMS,<sup>4</sup> Lancaster

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. KITTREDGE, Newmarket  
GEORGE W. MORRISON, Manchester

HARRY HIBBARD, Bath

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN R. THOMSON,<sup>5</sup> Princeton

WILLIAM WRIGHT, Newark

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHAN T. STRATTON, Mullica Hill  
CHARLES SKELTON, Trenton  
SAMUEL LILLY, Lambertville

GEORGE VAIL, Morristown  
ALEXANDER C. M. PENNINGTON, Newark

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, Auburn

HAMILTON FISH, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES MAURICE, Maspeth  
THOMAS W. CUMMING, Brooklyn  
HIRAM WALBRIDGE, New York City  
MIKE WALSH, New York City  
WILLIAM M. TWEED, New York City  
JOHN WHEELER, New York City  
WILLIAM A. WALKER, New York City  
FRANCIS B. CUTTING, New York City  
JARED V. PECK, Port Chester  
WILLIAM MURRAY, Goshen  
THEODORE R. WESTBROOK, Kingston  
GILBERT DEAN,<sup>6</sup> Poughkeepsie  
ISAAC TELLER,<sup>7</sup> Mattawan  
RUSSELL SAGE, Troy  
RUFUS W. PECKHAM, Albany  
CHARLES HUGHES, Sandy Hill  
GEORGE A. SIMMONS, Keeseville  
BISHOP PERKINS, Ogdensburg

PETER ROWE, Schenectady  
GEORGE W. CHASE, Schenectus  
ORSAMUS B. MATTESON, Utica  
HENRY BENNETT, New Berlin  
GERRIT SMITH,<sup>8</sup> Petersboro  
HENRY C. GOODWIN,<sup>9</sup> Hamilton  
CALEB LYON, Lyonsdale  
DANIEL T. JONES, Baldwinsville  
EDWIN B. MORGAN, Aurora  
ANDREW OLIVER, Penn Yan  
JOHN J. TAYLOR, Owego  
GEORGE HASTINGS, Mount Morris  
AZARIAH BOODY,<sup>10</sup> Rochester  
DAVIS CARPENTER,<sup>11</sup> Brockport  
BENJAMIN PRINGLE, Batavia  
THOMAS T. FLAGLER, Lockport  
SOLOMON G. HAVEN, Buffalo  
REUBEN E. FENTON, Frewsburg

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

GEORGE E. BADGER, Raleigh

DAVID S. REID,<sup>12</sup> Wentworth

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY M. SHAW, Indian Town  
THOMAS RUFFIN, Goldsboro  
WILLIAM S. ASHE, Wilmington  
SION H. ROGERS, Raleigh

JOHN KERR, Jr., Yanceyville  
RICHARD C. PURYEAR, Huntsville  
F. BURTON CRAIGE, Salisbury  
THOMAS L. CLINGMAN, Asheville

<sup>1</sup> Died January 11, 1855.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Moses Norris, Jr., and took his seat January 22, 1855.

<sup>3</sup> Died November 15, 1853.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles G. Atherton, and took his seat December 12, 1853, by resolution, August 3, 1854, Senate declared representation under the appointment had expired.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert F. Stockton, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1853.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned July 3, 1854.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gilbert Dean, and took his seat December 4, 1854.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned August 7, 1854.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gerrit Smith, and took his seat December 4, 1854.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned in October, 1853, before Congress assembled.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Azariah Boody, and took his seat December 5, 1853.

<sup>12</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1853, and took his seat December 11, 1854, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1853, to December 6, 1854.

# OHIO

## SENATORS

SALMON P. CHASE, Cincinnati

BENJAMIN F. WADE, Jefferson

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID T. DISNEY, Cincinnati  
JOHN SCOTT HARRISON, Clevel  
LEWIS D. CAMPBELL, Hamilton  
MATTHIAS H. NICHOLS, Lima  
ALFRED P. EDGEERTON, Hicksville  
ANDREW ELLISON, Georgetown  
AARON HARLAN, Yellow Springs  
MOSES B. CORWIN, Urbana  
FREDERICK W. GREEN, Tiffin  
JOHN L. TAYLOR, Chillicothe  
THOMAS RITCHEY, Somerset

EDSON B. OLDS, Circleville  
WILLIAM D. LINDSLEY, Sandusky  
HARVEY H. JOHNSON, Ashland  
WILLIAM R. SAPP, Mount Vernon  
EDWARD BALL, Zanesville  
WILSON SHANNON, St. Clairsville  
GEORGE BLISS, Akron  
EDWARD WADE, Cleveland  
JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS, Jefferson  
ANDREW STUART, Steubenville

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

JAMES COOPER, Pottsville

RICHARD BRODHEAD, Easton

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. FLORENCE, Philadelphia  
JOSEPH R. CHANDLER, Philadelphia  
JOHN ROBBINS, Jr., Kensington  
WILLIAM H. WITTE, Richmond  
JOHN MCNAIR, Norristown  
WILLIAM EVERHART, West Chester  
SAMUEL A. BRIDGES, Allentown  
HENRY A. MUHLERBERG,<sup>1</sup> Berks  
J. GLANCY JONES,<sup>2</sup> Reading  
ISAAC E. HESTER, Lancaster  
NER MIDDLESWARTH, Beavertown  
CHRISTIAN M. STRAUB, Pottsville  
HENDRICK B. WRIGHT, Wilkes-Barre

ASA PACKER, Mauch Chunk  
GALUSHA A. GROW, Glenwood  
JAMES GAMBLE, Jersey Shore  
CARLTON B. CURTIS, Warren  
SAMUEL L. RUSSELL, Bedford  
JOHN McCULLOCH, Shavers Creek  
AUGUSTUS DRUM, Indiana  
JOHN L. DAWSON, Brownsville  
DAVID RITCHIE, Pittsburgh  
THOMAS M. HOWE, Allegheny City  
MICHAEL C. TROUT, Sharon  
JOHN DICK, Meadville  
WILLIAM H. KURTZ, York

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

CHARLES T. JAMES, Providence

PHILIP ALLEN,<sup>2</sup> Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS DAVIS, Providence

BENJAMIN B. THURSTON, Hopkinton

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

ANDREW P. BUTLER, Edgefield

JOSIAH J. EVANS, Society Hill

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN McQUEEN, Marlboro  
WILLIAM AIKEN, Charleston  
LAURENCE M. KEITT, Orangeburg

PRESTON S. BROOKS, Ninety Six  
JAMES L. ORR, Anderson  
WILLIAM W. BOYCE, Winnsboro

<sup>1</sup> Died January 9, 1854

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry A. Muhlenberg, and took his seat February 13, 1854

<sup>3</sup> Elected on May 4, 1853, for the term beginning March 4, 1853, and took his seat December 5, 1853, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1853, to July 20, 1853.

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN BELL, Nashville

JAMES C JONES, Memphis

## REPRESENTATIVES

BROOKINS CAMPBELL,<sup>1</sup> Washington CollegeNATHANIEL G. TAYLOR,<sup>2</sup> Happy Valley

WILLIAM M. CHURCHWELL, Knoxville

SAMUEL A. SMITH, Charleston

WILLIAM CULLOM, Carthage

CHARLES READY, Murfreesboro

GEORGE W. JONES, Fayetteville

ROBERT M. BUGG, Lynnfield

FELIX K. ZOLLIFFER, Nashville

EMERSON ETHERIDGE, Dresden

FREDERICK P. STANTON, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

SAM HOUSTON, Huntsville

THOMAS J. RUSK, Nacogdoches

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. SMYTH, Jasper

PETER H. BELL, Austin

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland

SAMUEL S. PHELPS,<sup>3</sup> MiddleburyLAWRENCE BRAINERD,<sup>4</sup> St. Albans

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES MEACHAM, Middlebury

ANDREW TRACY, Woodstock

ALVAH SABIN, Georgia

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JAMES M. MASON, Winchester

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. BATLY, Accomac

JOHN S. MILLSON, Norfolk

JOHN S. CASKIE, Richmond

WILLIAM O. GOODE, Boynton

THOMAS S. BOGCK, Appomattox

PAULUS POWELL, Amherst

WILLIAM SMITH, Warrenton

CHARLES J. FAULKNER, Martinsburg

JOHN LETCHER, Lexington

ZEDEKIAH KIDWELL, Fairmont

JOHN F. SNODGRASS,<sup>5</sup> ParkersburgCHARLES S. LEWIS,<sup>6</sup> Clarksburg

HENRY A. EDMUNDSON, Salem

FAYETTE McMULLEN, Rye Cove

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

HENRY DODGE, Dodgeville

ISAAC P. WALKER, Milwaukee

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL WELLS, Jr., Milwaukee

BEN C. EASTMAN, Platteville

JOHN B. MACY, Fond du Lac

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<sup>1</sup> Died December 25, 1853, never having qualified owing to illness<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Brookins Campbell, December 25, 1853, who did not qualify, and took his seat March 30, 1854<sup>3</sup> Appointed, in preceding Congress, to fill vacancy caused by death of William Upham, by resolution of Senate of March 18, 1854, declared not entitled to retain his seat<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Upham, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1854, vacancy in this class from March 17, 1854, to October 13, 1854<sup>5</sup> Died June 5, 1854<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John F. Snodgrass, and took his seat December 4, 1854



TERRITORY OF KANSAS<sup>1</sup>

DELEGATE

JOHN W. WHITFIELD,<sup>2</sup> Tecumseh

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA

DELEGATE

HENRY M. RICE, St. Paul

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA<sup>3</sup>

DELEGATE

NAPOLEON B. GIDDINGS,<sup>4</sup> Nebraska City

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

JOSÉ MANUEL GALLEGOS,<sup>5</sup> Albuquerque

TERRITORY OF OREGON<sup>6</sup>

DELEGATE

JOSEPH LANE, Winchester

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN M. BERNHISEL, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON<sup>7</sup>

DELEGATE

COLUMBIA LANCASTER,<sup>8</sup> St. Helena

<sup>1</sup> Formed from territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803, and by the State of Texas, in the settlement of her boundaries in 1850, erected into a Territorial government and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of May 30, 1854.

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 20, 1854.

<sup>3</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty of April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of May 30, 1854.

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat January 5, 1855.

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William Carr Lane.

<sup>6</sup> The Territory of Washington was formed from a portion of the Territory of Oregon by act of March 2, 1853.

<sup>7</sup> Formed March 2, 1853, from a portion of the Territory of Oregon, and granted a Delegate in Congress.

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat April 12, 1854.

# THIRTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1855, TO MARCH 3, 1857

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1855, to August 18, 1856

SECOND SESSION—August 21, 1856, to August 30, 1856

THIRD SESSION—December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1857

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES <sup>1</sup>

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JESSE D BRIGHT,<sup>2</sup> of Indiana, CHARLES E STUART,<sup>3</sup> of Michigan;  
JAMES M. MASON,<sup>4</sup> of Virginia

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—NATHANIEL P BANKS,<sup>5</sup> of Massachusetts

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—JOHN W FORNEY, of Pennsylvania, WILLIAM CULLOM,<sup>6</sup> of Tennessee

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

CLEMENT C CLAY, Jr, Huntsville

BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK,<sup>7</sup> Wetumpka

### REPRESENTATIVES

PERCY WALKER, Mobile

ELI S SHORTER, Eufaula

JAMES F DOWDELL, Chambers

WILLIAM R SMITH, Fayette

GEORGE S HOUSTON, Athens

WILLIAMSON R W COBB, Bellefonte

SAMPSON W HARRIS, Wetumpka

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

WILLIAM K SEBASTIAN, Helena

ROBERT W JOHNSON, Pine Bluff

### REPRESENTATIVES

ALFRED B GREENWOOD, Bentonville

ALBERT RUST, El Dorado

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

JOHN B WELLER, San Francisco

WILLIAM M GWIN,<sup>8</sup> San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES W DENVER, Weaverville

PHILEMON T HERBERT, Mariposa City

<sup>1</sup> Vice President William R. King died in preceding Congress.

<sup>2</sup> Continued from preceding Congress, again elected June 11, 1856.

<sup>3</sup> Served June 5, 1856, elected June 9, 1856, resigned June 11, 1856.

<sup>4</sup> Served January 5, 1856, elected January 6, 1857.

<sup>5</sup> Elected February 2, 1856, upon the one hundred and thirty third viva voce vote and the fourth vote under a plurality resolution adopted that day.

<sup>6</sup> Elected February 4, 1856.

<sup>7</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1855, and took his seat December 3, 1855, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1855, to December 2, 1855.

<sup>8</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1855, and took his seat February 16, 1857, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1855, to January 12, 1857.

# CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

ISAAC TOUCET, Hartford

LAFAYETTE S FOSTER, Norwich

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZRA CLARK, Jr, Hartford  
JOHN WOODRUFF, New Haven

SIDNEY DEAN, Putnam  
WILLIAM W WELCH, Norfolk

# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

JAMES A BAYARD, Wilmington

JOHN M CLAYTON,<sup>1</sup> Chippewa  
JOSEPH P COMEGYS,<sup>2</sup> Dover  
MARTIN W BATES,<sup>3</sup> Dover

## REPRESENTATIVE

ELISHA D. CULLEN, Georgetown

# FLORIDA

## SENATORS

STEPHEN R MALLORY, Key West

DAVID LEVY YULEE, Homasassa

## REPRESENTATIVE

AUGUSTUS E MAXWELL, Tallahassee

# GEORGIA

## SENATORS

ROBERT TOOMBS, Washington

ALFRED IVERSON, Columbus

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES L SEWARD, Thomasville  
MARTIN J CRAWFORD, Columbus  
ROBERT P TRIPPE, Forsyth  
HIRAM WARNER, Greenville

JOHN H LUMPKIN, Rome  
HOWELL COBB, Athens  
NATHANIEL G FOSTER, Madison  
ALEXANDER H STEPHENS, Crawfordville

# ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

STEPHEN A DOUGLAS, Chicago

LYMAN TRUMBULL, Alton

## REPRESENTATIVES

ELIHU B WASHBURN, Galena  
JAMES H WOODWORTH, Chicago  
JESSE O NORTON, Joliet  
JAMES KNOX, Knoxville  
WILLIAM A RICHARDSON,<sup>4</sup> Quincy

JACOB C DAVIS,<sup>5</sup> Warsaw  
THOMAS L HARRIS, Petersburg  
JAMES C ALLEN,<sup>6</sup> Palestine  
JAMES L D MORRISON,<sup>7</sup> Belleville  
SAMUEL S MARSHALL,<sup>8</sup> McLeansboro

<sup>1</sup> Died November 9, 1856

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Clayton, and took his seat December 4, 1856

<sup>3</sup> Elected January 14, 1857, to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Clayton, but did not take his seat until March 4, 1857

<sup>4</sup> Resigned August 25, 1856

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William A. Richardson, and took his seat December 4, 1856

<sup>6</sup> Election contested by William B. Archer, and seat declared vacant July 18, 1856, subsequently elected, and took his seat December 1, 1856

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Lyman Trumbull, who was elected Senator before the beginning of the Congress, and took his seat December 1, 1856. Philip B. Fouke claimed the seat, contesting the election of Lyman Trumbull, but the House, on April 10, 1856, decided he was not entitled to it, and that the seat was vacant

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by L. Jay S. Turney

**INDIANA****SENATORS****JESSE D BRIGHT**, Madison**GRAHAM N FITCH**,<sup>1</sup> Logansport**REPRESENTATIVES****SMITH MILLER**, Patoka  
**WILLIAM H. ENGLISH**, Lexington  
**GEORGE G. DUNN**, Bedford  
**WILLIAM CUMBACK**, Greensburg  
**DAVID P. HOLLOWAY**, Richmond  
**LUCIEN BARBOUR**, Indianapolis**HARVEY D SCOTT**, Terre Haute  
**DANIEL MACE**, La Fayette  
**SCHUYLER COLFAX**, South Bend  
**SAMUEL BRENTON**, Fort Wayne  
**JOHN U. PETTIT**, Wabash**IOWA****SENATORS****GEORGE W JONES**, Dubuque**JAMES HARLAN**,<sup>2</sup> Mount Pleasant**REPRESENTATIVES****AUGUSTUS HALL**,<sup>3</sup> Keosauqua**JAMES THORINGTON**, Davenport**KENTUCKY****SENATORS****JOHN B THOMPSON**, Harrodsburg**JOHN J CRITTENDEN**, Frankfort**REPRESENTATIVES****HENRY C BURNETT**, Cadiz  
**JOHN P CAMPBELL**, Belleview  
**WARNER L UNDERWOOD**, Bowling Green  
**ALBERT G TALBOTT**, Danville  
**JOSHUA H JEWETT**, Elizabethtown**JOHN M ELLIOTT**, Prestonburg  
**HUMPHREY MARSHALL**, Springport  
**ALEXANDER K MARSHALL**, Nicholasville  
**LEANDER M COX**, Flemingsburg  
**SAMUEL F SWOPE**, Falmouth**LOUISIANA****SENATORS****JUDAH P BENJAMIN**, New Orleans**JOHN SLIDELL**, New Orleans**REPRESENTATIVES****GEORGE EUSTIS, Jr.**,<sup>4</sup> New Orleans  
**MILES TAYLOR**, Donaldsonville**THOMAS G DAVIDSON**, East Feliciana  
**JOHN M SANDIDGE**, Pineville**MAINE****SENATORS****HANNIBAL HAMLIN**,<sup>5</sup> Hampden  
**AMOS NOURSE**,<sup>6</sup> Bath**WILLIAM PITT FESSENDEN**, Portland**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN M WOOD**, Portland  
**JOHN J PERRY**, Oxford  
**FRENEZER KNOWLTON**, South Montville**SAMUEL P BENSON**, Winthrop  
**ISRAEL WASHBURN, Jr.**, Orono  
**THOMAS J D FULLER**, Calais<sup>1</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1855, and took his seat February 9, 1857, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1855, to February 3, 1857<sup>2</sup> Seat declared vacant by resolution, January 12, 1857, subsequently elected, and took his seat January 29, 1857<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by R L B Clarke<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Albert Fabre<sup>5</sup> Resigned January 7, 1857, having been elected governor<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hannibal Hamlin, and took his seat January 24, 1857<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James A Milliken

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JAMES A PEARCE, Chestertown

THOMAS G PRATT, Annapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A STEWART, Cambridge  
JAMES B. RICAUD, Chestertown  
J. MORRISON HARRIS, Baltimore

H. WINTER DAVIS, Baltimore  
HENRY W. HOFFMAN, Cumberland  
THOMAS F BOWIE, Upper Marlboro

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER, Boston

HENRY WILSON, Natick

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B HALL, Plymouth  
JAMES BUFFINTON, Fall River  
WILLIAM S DAMRELL, Dedham  
LINUS B COMINS, Roxbury  
ANSON BURLINGAME, Cambridge  
TIMOTHY DAVIS, Gloucester

NATHANIEL P BANKS, Waltham  
CHAUNCEY L KNAPP, Lowell  
ALEXANDER DE WITT, Oxford  
CALVIN C CHAFFEE, Springfield  
MARK TRAFTON, Westfield

# MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

LEWIS CASS, Detroit

CHARLES E STUART, Kalamazoo

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A HOWARD, Detroit  
HENRY WALDRON, Hillsdale

DAVID S. WALBRIDGE, Kalamazoo  
GEORGE W. PECK, Lansing

# MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

STEPHEN ADAMS, Aberdeen

ALBERT G BROWN, Newton

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL B WRIGHT, Salem  
HENDLEY S BENNETT, Grenada  
WILLIAM BARKSDALE, Columbus

WILLIAM A. LAKE, Vicksburg  
JOHN A QUITMAN, Natchez

# MISSOURI

## SENATORS

HENRY S GEYER, St Louis

JAMES S GREEN,<sup>1</sup> Canton

## REPRESENTATIVES

LUTHER M KENNETT, St Louis  
GILCHRIST PORTER, Hannibal  
JAMES J. LINDLEY, Monticello  
MORDECAI OLIVER, Richmond

JOHN G MILLER,<sup>2</sup> Boonville  
THOMAS P AKERS,<sup>3</sup> Lexington  
JOHN S PHELPS, Springfield  
SAMUEL CARUTHERS, Cape Girardeau

<sup>1</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1855, and took his seat January 21, 1857, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1855, to January 11, 1857

<sup>2</sup> Died May 11, 1856; never qualified, owing to illness

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John G Miller, and took his seat August 18, 1856.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**JOHN P. HALE,<sup>1</sup> DoverJAMES BELL,<sup>2</sup> Laconia**REPRESENTATIVES**JAMES PIKE, South Newmarket  
MARION W. TAPPAN, Bradford

AARON H. CRAGIN, Lebanon

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

JOHN R. THOMSON, Princeton

WILLIAM WRIGHT, Newark

**REPRESENTATIVES**ISAIAH D. CLAWSON, Woodstown  
GEORGE R. ROBBINS, Hamilton Square  
JAMES BISHOP, New BrunswickGEORGE VAIL, Morristown  
ALEXANDER C. M. PENNINGTON, Newark**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, Auburn

HAMILTON FISH, New York

**REPRESENTATIVES**WILLIAM W. VALA, Flushing  
JAMES S. T. STRANAHAN, Brooklyn  
GUY R. PELTON, New York City  
JOHN KELLY, New York City  
THOMAS R. WHITNEY, New York City  
JOHN WHEELER, New York City  
THOMAS CHILD, Jr.,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
ABRAM WAKEMAN, New York City  
BAYARD CLARKE, New York City  
AMBROSE S. MURRAY, Goshen  
RUFUS H. KING, Catskill  
KILLIAN MILLER, Hudson  
RUSSELL SAGE, Troy  
SAMUEL DICKSON, New Scotland  
EDWARD DODD, Argyle  
GEORGE A. SIMMONS, Keeseville  
FRANCIS E. SPINNEY, MohawkTHOMAS R. HORTON, Fultonville  
JONAS A. HUGHSTON, Delhi  
ORSAMUS B. MATTESON,<sup>4</sup> Utica  
HENRY BENNETT, New Berlin  
ANDREW Z. MCCARTY, Pulaski  
WILLIAM A. GILBERT,<sup>5</sup> Adams  
AMOS P. GRANGER, Syracuse  
EDWIN B. MORGAN, Aurora  
ANDREW OLIVER, Penn Yan  
JOHN M. PARKER, Owego  
WILLIAM H. KELSEY, Genesee  
JOHN WILLIAMS, Rochester  
BENJAMIN PRINGLE, Batavia  
THOMAS T. FLAGLER, Lockport  
SOLOMON G. HAVEN, Buffalo  
FRANCIS S. EDWARDS,<sup>6</sup> Fredonia**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

DAVID S. REID, Pleasantville

ASA BIGGS, Williamston

**REPRESENTATIVES**ROBERT T. PAINE, Edenton  
THOMAS RUFFIN, Goldsboro  
WAHLEN WINSLOW, Fayetteville  
LAWRENCE O'B. BRANCH, RaleighEDWIN G. READE, Roxboro  
RICHARD C. PURYEAR, Huntsville  
F. BURTON CRAIGIE, Salisbury  
THOMAS L. CLINGMAN, Asheville<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles G. Atherton, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1855, vacancy in this class from July 16, 1854, to July 20, 1855.<sup>2</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1855, and took his seat December 2, 1855, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1855, to July 20, 1855.<sup>3</sup> Never took his seat owing to prolonged illness.<sup>4</sup> Resigned February 27, 1857.<sup>5</sup> Resigned February 28, 1857.<sup>6</sup> Resigned February 28, 1857.

# OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN F. WADE, Jefferson

GEORGE E. PUGH, Cincinnati

## REPRESENTATIVES

TIMOTHY C. DAY, Cincinnati  
JOHN SCOTT HARRISON, Cleves  
LEWIS D. CAMPBELL, Hamilton  
MATTHIAS H. NICHOLS, Lima  
RICHARD MOTT, Toledo  
JONAS R. EMRIE, Hillsboro  
AARON HARLAN, Yellow Springs  
BENJAMIN STANTON, Bellefontaine  
COOPER K. WATSON, Tiffin  
OSCAR F. MOORE, Portsmouth  
VALENTINE B. HORTON, Pomeroy

SAMUEL GALLOWAY, Columbus  
JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield  
PHILEMON BLISS, Elvira  
WILLIAM R. SAPP, Mount Vernon  
EDWARD BALL, Zanesville  
CHARLES J. ALBRIGHT, Cambridge  
BENJAMIN F. LEITER, Canton  
EDWARD WADE, Cleveland  
JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS, Jefferson  
JOHN A. BINGHAM, Cadiz

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

RICHARD BRODHEAD, Easton

WILLIAM BIGLER,<sup>1</sup> Philadelphia

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. FLORENCE, Philadelphia  
JOB R. TYSON, Philadelphia  
WILLIAM MILLWARD, Philadelphia  
JACOB BROOM, Philadelphia  
JOHN CADWALADER, Philadelphia  
JOHN HICKMAN, West Chester  
SAMUEL C. BRADSHAW, Quakertown  
J. GLANCY JONES, Reading  
ANTHONY E. ROBERTS, Lancaster  
JOHN C. KUNKEL, Harrisburg  
JAMES H. CAMPBELL, Pottsville  
HENRY M. FULLER, Wilkes-Barre  
ASA PACKER, Mauch Chunk

GALUSHA A. GROW, Glenwood  
JOHN J. PEARCE, Williamsport  
LEMUEL TODD, Carlisle  
DAVID F. ROBISON, Chambersburg  
JOHN R. EDIE, Somerset  
JOHN COVODE, Lockport  
JONATHAN KNIGHT, East Bethlehem  
DAVID RITCHIE, Pittsburgh  
SAMUEL A. PURVIANCE, Butler  
JOHN ALLISON, New Brighton  
DAVID BARCLAY, Punxsutawney  
JOHN DICK, Meadville

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

CHARLES T. JAMES, Providence

PHILIP ALLEN, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHANIEL B. DUFEE, Tiverton

BENJAMIN B. THURSTON, Hopkinton

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

ANDREW P. BUTLER, Edgefield

JOSIAH J. EVANS, Society Hill

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN McQUEEN, Marlboro  
WILLIAM Aiken, Charleston  
LAURENCE M. KEITT,<sup>2</sup> Orangeburg

PRESTON S. BROOKS,<sup>3</sup> Ninety-Six  
JAMES L. ORR, Anderson  
WILLIAM W. BOYCE, Winnsboro

<sup>1</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1855, and took his seat January 28, 1856, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1855, to January 13, 1856

<sup>2</sup> Resigned July 16, 1856, subsequently reelected, and took his seat August 6, 1856

<sup>3</sup> Resigned July 11, 1856, subsequently reelected, and took his seat August 1, 1856, died January 27, 1857

**TENNESSEE****SENATORS**

JOHN BELL, Nashville

JAMES C. JONES, Memphis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ALBERT G. WATKINS, Panther Springs  
 WILLIAM H. SNEED, Knoxville  
 SAMUEL A. SMITH, Charleston  
 JOHN H. SAVAGE, Smithville  
 CHARLES READY, Murfreesboro

GEORGE W. JONES, Fayetteville  
 JOHN V. WRIGHT, Purdy  
 FELIX K. ZOLLIFFER, Nashville  
 EMERSON ETHERIDGE, Dresden  
 THOMAS RIVERS, Somerville

**TEXAS****SENATORS**

SAM HOUSTON, Huntsville

THOMAS J. RUSK, Nacogdoches

**REPRESENTATIVES**

LEMUEL D. EVANS, Marshall

PETER H. BELL, Austin

**VERMONT****SENATORS**

SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland

JACOB COLLAMER, Woodstock

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES MEACHAM,<sup>1</sup> Middlebury  
 GEORGE T. HODGES,<sup>2</sup> Rutland

JUSTIN S. MORRELL, Strafford  
 ALVAH SABIN, Georgia

**VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

JAMES M. MASON, Winchester

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS H. BAYLY,<sup>3</sup> Accomac  
 MUSCOE R. H. GARNETT,<sup>4</sup> Lloyds  
 JOHN S. MILLSON, Norfolk  
 JOHN S. CASKIE, Richmond  
 WILLIAM O. GOODE, Boydton  
 THOMAS S. BOGOCCK, Appomattox  
 PAULUS POWELL, Amherst

WILLIAM SMITH, Warrenton  
 CHARLES J. FAULKNER, Martinsburg  
 JOHN LETCHER, Lexington  
 ZADEKIAH KIDWELL, Fairmount  
 JOHN S. CARLILE, Clarksburg  
 HENRY A. EDMUNDSON, Salem  
 FAYETTE McMULLEN, Rye Cove

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

HENRY DODGE, Dodgeville

CHARLES DURKEE, Kenosha

**REPRESENTATIVES**

DANIEL WELLS, Jr., Milwaukee  
 CADWALLADER C. WASHBURN, Mineral Point

CHARLES BILLINGSHURST, Juneau

<sup>1</sup> Died August 23, 1836.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Meacham, and took his seat December 1, 1836.<sup>3</sup> Died June 23, 1836.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Bayly, and took his seat December 1, 1836.



TERRITORY OF KANSAS

DELEGATE

JOHN W. WHITFIELD,<sup>1</sup> Tecumseh

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA

DELEGATE

HENRY M. RICE, St. Paul

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA

DELEGATE

BIRD B. CHAPMAN,<sup>2</sup> Omaha City

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATES

José MANUEL GALLEGOS,<sup>3</sup> Albuquerque

MIGUEL A. OTERO,<sup>4</sup> Albuquerque

TERRITORY OF OREGON

DELEGATE

JOSEPH LANE, Winchester

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN M. BERNHISEL, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

J. PATTON ANDERSON, Olympia

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<sup>1</sup> Presented credentials as a Delegate-elect to the Thirty-fourth Congress and served from March 4, 1855, until August 1, 1856, when the seat was declared vacant, the election having been unsuccessfully contested by Andrew H. Reeder, again elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress to fill vacancy caused by action of the House in declaring the seat vacant, and served from December 9, 1856, until March 3, 1857, this election also was unsuccessfully contested by Andrew H. Reeder.

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Hiram P. Bennett

<sup>3</sup> Served until July 23, 1856, succeeded by Miguel A. Otero, who contested his election

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of José Manuel Gallegos, and took his seat July 23, 1856

# THIRTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1857, TO MARCH 3, 1859

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1857, to June 14, 1858

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1858, to March 3, 1859

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1857, to March 14, 1857, June 15, 1858, to June 16, 1858

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JAMES M. MARON,<sup>1</sup> of Virginia, THOMAS J. RUSK,<sup>2</sup> of Texas;  
BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK,<sup>3</sup> of Alabama

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JAMES L. ORR,<sup>4</sup> of South Carolina  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—WILLIAM CULLOM, of Tennessee, JAMES C. ALLEN,<sup>5</sup> of Illinois

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK, Wetumpka

CLEMENT C. CLAY, Jr., Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. STALLWORTH, Evergreen  
ELI S. SHORTER, Eufaula  
JAMES F. DOWDILL, Chambers  
SYDENHAM MOORE, Greensboro

GEORGE S. HOUSTON, Athens  
WILLIAMSON R. W. COBB, Bellefonte  
JAREZ L. M. CURRY, Talladega

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

WILLIAM K. SEBASTIAN, Helena

ROBERT W. JOHNSON, Pine Bluff

### REPRESENTATIVES

ALFRED B. GREENWOOD, Bentonville

EDWARD A. WARREN, Camden

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM M. GWIN, San Francisco

DAVID C. BRODERICK, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH C. MCKIBBIN, Downeyville

CHARLES L. SCOTT, Sonoma

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER, Norwich

JAMES DIXON, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

EZRA CLARK, Jr., Hartford  
SAMUEL ARNOLD, Haddam

SIDNEY DEAN, Putnam  
WILLIAM D. BISHOP, Bridgeport

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 4, 1857 (special session of the Senate)

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 14, 1857 (special session of the Senate)

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 7, 1857, March 29, 1858, June 14, 1858, January 25, 1859

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 7, 1857

<sup>5</sup> Elected December 7, 1857.

DELAWARE

SENATORS

JAMES A. BAYARD, Wilmington

MARTIN W. BATES, Dover

REPRESENTATIVE

WILLIAM G. WHITELEY, New Castle

FLORIDA

SENATORS

STEPHEN R. MALLORY, Key West

DAVID LEVY YULEE, Homasassa

REPRESENTATIVE

GEORGE S. HAWKINS, Pensacola

GEORGIA

SENATORS

ROBERT TOOMBS, Washington

ALFRED IVERSON, Columbus

REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES L. SEWARD, Thomasville  
MARTIN J. CRAWFORD, Columbus  
ROBERT P. TRIPPE, Forsyth  
LUCIUS J. GATRELL, Atlanta

AUGUSTUS R. WRIGHT, Rome  
JAMES JACKSON, Athens  
JOSHUA HILL, Madison  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, Crawfordville

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS, Chicago

LYMAN TRUMBULL, Alton

REPRESENTATIVES

ELIHU B. WASHBURN, Galena  
JOHN F. FARNSWORTH, Chicago  
OWEN LOVEJOY, Princeton  
WILLIAM KELLOGG, Canton  
ISAAC N. MORRIS, Quincy

THOMAS L. HARRIS,<sup>1</sup> Petersburg  
CHARLES D. HODGES,<sup>2</sup> Carrollton  
AARON SHAW, Lawrenceville  
ROBERT SMITH, Alton  
SAMUEL S. MARSHALL, McLennansboro

INDIANA

SENATORS<sup>3</sup>

JESSE D. BRIGHT, Jeffersonville

GRAHAM N. FITCH, Logansport

REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES LOCKHART,<sup>4</sup> Evansville  
WILLIAM E. NIBLACK,<sup>5</sup> Vincennes  
WILLIAM H. ENGLISH, Lexington  
JAMES HUGHES, Bloomington  
JAMES B. FOLEY, Greensburg  
DAVID KILGORE, Yorktown  
JAMES M. GREGG, Danville

JOHN G. DAVIS, Rockville  
JAMES WILSON, Crawfordsville  
SCHUYLER COLFAX, South Bend  
SAMUEL BRENTON,<sup>6</sup> Fort Wayne  
CHARLES CASE,<sup>7</sup> Fort Wayne  
JOHN U. PETTIT, Wabash

<sup>1</sup> Died November 24, 1858, before the commencement of the Thirty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas L. Harris, and took his seat January 20, 1859.

<sup>3</sup> A protest of certain members of the legislature was presented, in the preceding Congress, against the legality of the election of both Mr. Fitch and Mr. Bright, setting out "they were not elected by the legislature, but by a convention of a portion of the members thereof, not authorized by State law, legislative resolution, or constitutional provision", both the Senators were seated upon their credentials, and the credentials and protest were referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, the committee reported, May 24, 1858, that the sitting Senators were entitled to their seats, and this report was agreed to June 12, 1858. On January 24, 1859, a

memorial of the State of Indiana was presented representing that it was the wish of the State that Henry S. Lane and William M. McCarty be admitted to seats as the only legally-chosen senators, February 4, 1859, the Senate Committee on the Judiciary, to which was referred the memorial, reported there was no vacancy in the Senate from the State of Indiana, and that the election of Messrs. Lane and McCarty was void, the Senate agreed to this report February 14, 1859.

<sup>4</sup> Died September 7, 1857, before Congress assembled.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Lockhart, and took his seat December 7, 1857.

<sup>6</sup> Died March 29, 1857.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Samuel Brenton, and took his seat December 7, 1857.

**IOWA****SENATORS****GEORGE W. JONES**, Dubuque**JAMES HARLAN**, Mount Pleasant**REPRESENTATIVES****SAMUEL R. CURTIS**, Keokuk**TIMOTHY DAVIS**, Dubuque**KENTUCKY****SENATORS****JOHN B. THOMPSON**, Harrodsburg**JOHN J. CRITTENDEN**, Frankfort**REPRESENTATIVES****HENRY C. BURNETT**, Cadiz**JOHN M. ELLIOTT**, Prestonburg**SAMUEL O. PLYTON**, Hartford**HUMPHREY MARSHALL**, Springport**WARNER L. UNDERWOOD**, Bowling Green**JAMES B. CLAY**, Lexington**ALBERT G. TALBOTT**, Danville**JOHN C. MASON**, Owingsville**JOSHUA H. JEWETT**, Elizabethtown**JOHN W. STEVENSON**, Covington**LOUISIANA****SENATORS****JUDAH P. BENJAMIN**, New Orleans**JOHN SLIDELL**, New Orleans**REPRESENTATIVES****GEORGE EUSTIS, Jr.**, New Orleans**THOMAS G. DAVIDSON**, East Feliciana**MILES TAYLOR**, Donaldsonville**JOHN M. SANDIDGE**, Pineville**MAINE****SENATORS****WILLIAM PITT FERSENDEN**, Portland**HANNIBAL HAMLIN**, Hampden**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN M. WOOD**, Portland**FREEMAN H. MORSE**, Bath**CHARLES J. GILMAN**, Brunswick**ISRAEL WASHBURN, Jr.**, Orono**NEHEMIAH ABBOTT**, Belfast**STEPHEN C. FOSTER**, Pembroke**MARYLAND****SENATORS****JAMES A. PEARCE**, Chestertown**ANTHONY KENNEDY**, Baltimore**REPRESENTATIVES****JAMES A. STEWART**, Cambridge**H. WINTER DAVIS**,<sup>1</sup> Baltimore**JAMES B. RICAUD**, Chestertown**JACOB M. KUNKEL**, Frederick**J. MORRISON HARRIS**,<sup>1</sup> Baltimore**THOMAS F. BOWIE**, Upper Marlboro

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<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William Pinkney Whyte<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Brooks

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER,<sup>1</sup> Boston

HENRY WILSON, Natick

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B. HALL, Plymouth  
JAMES BUFFINTON, Fall River  
WILLIAM S. DAMRELL, Dedham  
LINUS B. COMINS, Boston  
ANSON BURLINGAME, Cambridge  
TIMOTHY DAVIS, Gloucester

NATHANIEL P. BANKS,<sup>2</sup> Waltham  
DANIEL W. GOOCH,<sup>3</sup> Melrose  
CHAUNCEY L. KNAPP, Lowell  
ELI THAYER, Worcester  
CALVIN C. CHAFFEE, Springfield  
HENRY L. DAWES, North Adams

# MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

CHARLES E. STUART, Kalamazoo

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. HOWARD, Detroit  
HENRY WALDRON, Hillsdale

DAVID S. WALBRIDGE, Kalamazoo  
DEWITT C. LEACH, Lansing

# MINNESOTA<sup>4</sup>

## SENATORS

HENRY M. RICE,<sup>5</sup> St. Paul

JAMES SHIELDS,<sup>6</sup> St. Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES<sup>7</sup>

JAMES M. CAVANAUGH, Chathfield

WILLIAM W. PHELPS, Rod Wing

# MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

ALBERT G. BROWN, Newton

JEFFERSON DAVIS, Hurricane

## REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIUS Q. C. LAMAR, Abbeville  
REUBEN DAVIS, Aberdeen  
WILLIAM BARKSDALE, Columbus

OTHO R. SINGLETON, Canton  
JOHN A. QUITMAN,<sup>8</sup> Natchez  
JOHN J. McRAE,<sup>9</sup> State Line

# MISSOURI

## SENATORS

JAMES S. GREEN, Canton

TRUSTEN POLK, St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANCIS P. BLAIR, Jr., St. Louis  
THOMAS L. ANDERSON, Palmyra  
JOHN B. CLARK,<sup>10</sup> Fayette  
JAMES CRAIG, St. Joseph

SAMUEL H. WOODSON, Independence  
JOHN S. PHELPS, Springfield  
SAMUEL CARUTHERS, Cape Girardeau

<sup>1</sup> Owing to ill health was present in this Congress but one day (December 7, 1857)

<sup>2</sup> Resigned December 24, 1857, having been elected governor

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nathaniel P. Banks, and took his seat January 21, 1858

<sup>4</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union May 11, 1858

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat May 12, 1858, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1863

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat May 12, 1858, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1859

<sup>7</sup> Credentials of James M. Cavanaugh and William W. Phelps were presented on May 13, 1858, and referred to the Committee on Elections "to inquire into and

report upon the right of these gentlemen to be admitted and sworn as Members of this House," and on May 22, 1858, the committee resolution "that they be admitted and sworn" was adopted, took their seats the same day

<sup>8</sup> Died July 17, 1858.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John A. Quitman, and took his seat December 7, 1858.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect James S. Green (before the beginning of the congressional term), who had later been elected Senator, and took his seat December 7, 1857

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JAMES BELL,<sup>1</sup> Laconia  
DANIEL CLARK,<sup>2</sup> Manchester

JOHN P. HALE, Dover

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES PIKE, Sanbornton Bridge  
MASON W. TAPPAN, Bradford

AARON H. CRAGIN, Lebanon

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN R. THOMSON, Princeton

WILLIAM WRIGHT, Newark

## REPRESENTATIVES

ISAIAH D. CLAWSON, Woodstown  
GEORGE R. ROBBINS, Hamilton Square  
GARNETT B. ADRAIN, New Brunswick

JOHN HUYLER, Hackensack  
JACOB R. WORTENDYKE, Jersey City

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, Auburn

PRESTON KING, Ogdensburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN A. SEARING, Hempstead Branch  
GEORGE TAYLOR, Brooklyn  
DANIEL E. SICKLES, New York City  
JOHN KELLY,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
THOMAS J. BARR,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
WILLIAM B. MACLAY, New York City  
JOHN COCHRANK, New York City  
ELIJAH WARD, New York City  
HORACE F. CLARK, New York City  
JOHN B. HASKIN, Fordham  
AMBROSE S. MURRAY, Goshen  
WILLIAM F. RUSSELL, Saugerties  
JOHN THOMPSON, Poughkeepsie  
ABRAHAM B. OLIN, Troy  
ERASTUS CORNING, Albany  
EDWARD DODD, Argyle  
GEORGE W. PALMER, Plattsburg

FRANCIS E. SPINNER, Mohawk  
CLARK B. COCHRANK, Schenectady  
OLIVER A. MORSE, Cherry Valley  
ORSAMUS B. MATTESON, Utica  
HENRY BENNETT, New Berlin  
HENRY C. GOODWIN, Hamilton  
CHARLES B. HOARD, Watertown  
AMOS P. GRANGER, Syracuse  
EDWIN B. MORGAN, Aurora  
EMORY B. POTTLE, Naples  
JOHN M. PARKER, Owego  
WILLIAM H. KELSEY, Genesee  
SAMUEL G. ANDREWS, Rochester  
JUDSON W. SHERMAN, Angelica  
SILAS M. BURROUGHS, Medina  
ISRAEL T. HATCH, Buffalo  
REUBEN E. FENTON, Frewsburg

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

DAVID S. REID, Pleasantville

ASA BIGGS,<sup>5</sup> Williamston  
THOMAS L. CLINGMAN,<sup>6</sup> Asheville

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY M. SHAW, Indian Town  
THOMAS RUFFIN, Goldsboro  
WARREN WINSLOW, Fayetteville  
LAWRENCE O'B. BRANCH, Raleigh  
JOHN A. GILMER, Greensboro

ALFRED M. SCALES, Madison  
F. BURTON CRAIGE, Salisbury  
THOMAS L. CLINGMAN,<sup>7</sup> Asheville  
ZEBULON B. VANCE,<sup>8</sup> Asheville

<sup>1</sup> Died May 26, 1857

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Bell, and took his seat December 7, 1857.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 25, 1858

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Kelly, took his seat January 17, 1859

<sup>5</sup> Resigned in May, 1858

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Asa Biggs, and took his seat December 6, 1858, subsequently elected

<sup>7</sup> Resigned May 7, 1858, having been elected Senator

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas L. Clingman, and took his seat December 7, 1858

# OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN F. WADE, Jefferson

GEORGE E. PUGH, Cincinnati

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE H. PENDLETON, Cincinnati  
 WILLIAM S. GROESBECK, Cincinnati  
 LEWIS D. CAMPBELL,<sup>1</sup> Hamilton  
 CLEMENT L. VALLANDIGHAM,<sup>2</sup> Dayton  
 MATTHIAS H. NICHOLS, Lima  
 RICHARD MOTT, Toledo  
 JOSEPH R. COCKERILL, West Union  
 AARON HARLAN, Yellow Springs  
 BENJAMIN STANTON, Bellefontaine  
 LAWRENCE W. HALL, Bucyrus  
 JOSEPH MILLER, Chillicothe

VALENTINE B. HORTON, Pomeroy  
 SAMUEL S. COX, Columbus  
 JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield  
 PHILEMON BLISS, Elyria  
 JOSEPH BURNS, Coshocton  
 CYDNOR B. TOMPKINS, McConnellsville  
 WILLIAM LAWRENCE, Washington  
 BENJAMIN F. LEITER, Canton  
 EDWARD WADE, Cleveland  
 JOSHUA R. GIDDINGS, Jefferson  
 JOHN A. BINGHAM, Cadiz

# OREGON<sup>3</sup>

## SENATORS

JOSEPH LANE,<sup>4</sup> Winchester

DELAZON SMITH,<sup>5</sup> Portland

## REPRESENTATIVE

LA FAYETTE GROVER,<sup>6</sup> Salem

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM BIGLER, Clearfield

SIMON CAMERON, Harrisburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. FLORENCE, Philadelphia  
 EDWARD JOY MORRIS, Philadelphia  
 JAMES LANDY, Philadelphia  
 HENRY M. PHILLIPS, Philadelphia  
 OWEN JONES, Cabinet  
 JOHN HICKMAN, West Chester  
 HENRY CHAPMAN, Doylestown  
 J. GLANCY JONES,<sup>7</sup> Reading  
 WILLIAM H. KIM,<sup>8</sup> Reading  
 ANTHONY E. ROBERTS, Lancaster  
 JOHN C. KUNKEL, Harrisburg  
 WILLIAM L. DEWART, Sunbury  
 JOHN G. MONTGOMERY,<sup>9</sup> Danville  
 PAUL LEIDY,<sup>10</sup> Danville

WILLIAM H. DIMMICK, Honesdale  
 GALUSHA A. GROW, Glenwood  
 ALLISON WHITE, Lock Haven  
 JOHN A. AHL, Newville  
 WILSON REILLY, Chambersburg  
 JOHN R. EDIE, Somerset  
 JOHN COVODE, Lockport  
 WILLIAM MONTGOMERY, Washington  
 DAVID RITCHIE, Pittsburgh  
 SAMUEL A. PURVIANCE, Butler  
 WILLIAM STEWART, Mercer  
 JAMES L. GILLIS, Ridgeway  
 JOHN DICK, Meadville

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

PHILIP ALLEN, Providence

JAMES F. SIMMONS, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHANIEL B. DURFEE, Tiverton

WILLIAM D. BRAYTON, Warwick

<sup>1</sup> Served until May 25, 1858, succeeded by Clement L. Vallandigham, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Lewis D. Campbell, and took his seat May 25, 1858

<sup>3</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union February 14, 1859

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat February 14, 1859, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1861

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat February 14, 1859, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1859

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat February 15, 1859

<sup>7</sup> Resigned October 30, 1858

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. Glancy Jones, and took his seat December 7, 1858

<sup>9</sup> Died April 24, 1857, before Congress assembled

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John G. Montgomery, and took his seat December 7, 1857

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

ANDREW P. BUTLER,<sup>1</sup> Edgefield  
JAMES H. HAMMOND,<sup>2</sup> Beech Island

JOSHUA J. EVANS,<sup>3</sup> Society Hill  
ARTHUR P. HAYNE,<sup>4</sup> Charleston  
JAMES CHESNUT, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Kershaw

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN McQUEEN, Marlboro  
WILLIAM P. MILES, Charleston  
LAURENCE M. KEITT, Orangeburg

MILLEDGE L. BONHAM, Edgefield  
JAMES L. ORR, Anderson  
WILLIAM W. BOYCE, Winnsboro

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN BELL, Nashville

ANDREW JOHNSON, Greenville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBERT G. WATKINS, Panther Springs  
HORACE MAYNARD, Knoxville  
SAMUEL A. SMITH, Charleston  
JOHN H. SAVAGE, Smithville  
CHARLES READY, Murfreesboro

GEORGE W. JONES, Fayetteville  
JOHN V. WRIGHT, Purdy  
FELIX K. ZOLLIFFER, Nashville  
JOHN D. C. ATKINS, Paris  
WILLIAM T. AVERY, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

SAM HOUSTON, Huntsville

THOMAS J. RUSK,<sup>6</sup> Nacogdoches  
J. PINCKNEY HENDERSON,<sup>7</sup> Marshville  
MATTHIAS WARD,<sup>8</sup> Jefferson

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. REAGAN, Palestine

GUY M. BRYAN, Brazoria

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland

JACOB COLLAMER, Woodstock

## REPRESENTATIVES

ELIAKIM P. WALTON, Montpelier  
JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

HOMER E. ROYCE, Berkshire

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JAMES M. MASON, Winchester

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds

## REPRESENTATIVES

MURCOB R. H. GARNETT, Lovettsville  
JOHN S. MILLSON, Norfolk  
JOHN S. CASKIE, Richmond  
WILLIAM O. GOODE, Boydton  
THOMAS S. BOCKOCK, Appomattox  
PAULUS POWELL, Amherst  
WILLIAM SMITH, Warrenton

CHARLES J. FAULKNER, Martinsburg  
JOHN LETCHER, Lexington  
SHERRARD CLEMENS, Wheeling  
ALBERT G. JENKINS, Green Bottom  
HENRY A. EDMUNDSON, Salem  
GEORGE W. HOPKINS, Abington

<sup>1</sup> Died May 25, 1847.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew P. Butler, and took his seat January 7, 1858.

<sup>3</sup> Died May 6, 1858.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Josiah J. Evans, and took his seat May 20, 1858.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Josiah J. Evans, and took his seat January 5, 1859.

<sup>6</sup> Died July 28, 1857.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas J. Rusk, and took his seat March 1, 1858, died June 4, 1858.

<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Pinckney Henderson, and took his seat December 6, 1858.



WISCONSIN

SENATORS

CHARLES DURKEE, Kenosha

JAMES R. DOOLITTLE, Racine

REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. POTTER, East Troy  
CADWALLADER C. WASHBURN, Mineral Point

CHARLES BILLINGHURST, Juneau

TERRITORY OF KANSAS

DELEGATE

MARCUS J. PARROTT, Leavenworth

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA

DELEGATE

WILLIAM W. KINGSBURY,<sup>1</sup> Endion

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA

DELEGATE

FENNER FERGUSON,<sup>2</sup> Bellevue

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

MIGUEL A. OTERO, Albuquerque

TERRITORY OF OREGON

DELEGATE

JOSEPH LANE,<sup>3</sup> Winchester

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN M. BERNHISEL, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

ISAAC I. STEVENS, Olympia

<sup>1</sup> Served until May 11, 1858, when a portion of the Territory was granted statehood, the House decided that the remainder was "without any legally organized government and not entitled to a Delegate in Congress," although William W. Kingsbury and Alpheus G. Fuller both claimed to have been elected.

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Bird B. Chapman

<sup>3</sup> Served until February 14, 1859, when the Territory of Oregon was granted statehood, then became one of the Senators from the new State

# THIRTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1859, TO MARCH 3, 1861

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1859, to June 25, 1860

SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1860, to March 3, 1861

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1859, to March 10, 1859, June 26, 1860, to June 28, 1860

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK,<sup>1</sup> of Alabama; JESSE D BRIGHT,<sup>2</sup> of Indiana,  
SOLOMON FOOT,<sup>3</sup> of Vermont  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—WILLIAM PENNINGTON,<sup>4</sup> of New Jersey  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—JAMES C ALLEN, of Illinois, JOHN W FORNEY,<sup>5</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA<sup>6</sup>

### SENATORS

BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK,<sup>7</sup> Wetumpka

CLEMENT C. CLAY, Jr.,<sup>7</sup> Huntsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A STALLWORTH,<sup>8</sup> Evergreen  
JAMES L PUGH,<sup>8</sup> Eufaula  
DAVID CLOPTON,<sup>8</sup> Tuskegee  
SYDENHAM MOORE,<sup>8</sup> Greensboro

GEORGE S HOUSTON,<sup>8</sup> Athens  
WILLIAMSON R W COBB,<sup>9</sup> Bellefonte  
JAREZ L M CURRY,<sup>8</sup> Talladega

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

WILLIAM K SEBASTIAN, Helena

ROBERT W JOHNSON, Pine Bluff

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS C HINDMAN, Helena

ALBERT RUST, Little Rock

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM M GWIN, San Francisco

DAVID C BRODERICK,<sup>10</sup> San Francisco  
HENRY P HAUN,<sup>11</sup> Marysville  
MILTON S LATHAM,<sup>12</sup> San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES L SCOTT, Sonoma

JOHN C BURCH, Weaverville

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 9, 1859 (special session), December 19, 1859, February 20, 1860, June 26, 1860, in special session

<sup>2</sup> Elected June 12, 1860

<sup>3</sup> Elected February 16, 1861

<sup>4</sup> Elected February 1, 1860, upon the forty-fourth viva voce vote

<sup>5</sup> Elected February 3, 1860

<sup>6</sup> Seceded from the Union January 11, 1861

<sup>7</sup> On January 21, 1861, David Levy Yulee, Stephen R Mallory, Clement C Clay, Jr., Benjamin Fitzpatrick, and Jefferson Davis announced in the Senate their intention to withdraw from the body, and they did withdraw. The Senate Journal of this date makes no record or notice of the action. On the day following the Vice President was directed to fill vacancies in the standing committees, and on January

24, 1861, the Vice President announced the appointment of members to fill places upon the standing committees, including the assignments theretofore held by the Senators named

<sup>8</sup> Presented a signed communication declaring his intention, and withdrew January 21, 1861

<sup>9</sup> Presented a signed communication declaring his intention, and withdrew January 30, 1861

<sup>10</sup> Died September 16, 1859

<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of David C Broderick, and took his seat December 5, 1860

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C Broderick, and took his seat March 5, 1860

# CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

LAFAYETTE S FOSTER, Norwich

JAMES DIXON, Hartford

## REPRESENTATIVES

DWIGHT LOOMIS, Rockville  
JOHN WOODRUFF, New Haven

ALFRED A. BURNHAM, Windham  
ORRIS S. FERRY, Norwalk

# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

JAMES A. BAYARD, Wilmington

WILLARD SAULSBURY, Georgetown

## REPRESENTATIVE

WILLIAM G. WHITELEY, New Castle

# FLORIDA<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

STEPHEN R. MALLORY,<sup>2</sup> Pensacola

DAVID LEVY YULEE,<sup>2</sup> Homosassa

## REPRESENTATIVE

GEORGE S. HAWKINS,<sup>2</sup> Pensacola

# GEORGIA<sup>3</sup>

## SENATORS

ROBERT TOOMBS,<sup>4</sup> Washington

ALFRED IVERSON,<sup>5</sup> Columbus

## REPRESENTATIVES

PETER F. LOVE,<sup>6</sup> Thomasville  
MARTIN J. CRAWFORD,<sup>6</sup> Columbus  
THOMAS HARDEMAN, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Macon  
LUCIUS J. GANTRELL,<sup>6</sup> Atlanta

JOHN W. H. UNDERWOOD,<sup>6</sup> Rome  
JAMES JACKSON,<sup>6</sup> Athens  
JOSHUA HILL,<sup>7</sup> Madison  
JOHN J. JONES,<sup>6</sup> Waynesboro

# ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS, Chicago

LYMAN TRUMBULL, Alton

## REPRESENTATIVES

ELIHU B. WASHBURN, Galena  
JOHN F. FARNSWORTH, Chicago  
OWEN LOVEJOY, Princeton  
WILLIAM KELLOGG, Canton  
ISAAC N. MORRIS, Quincy

JOHN A. McCLEARNAND,<sup>8</sup> Springfield  
JAMES C. ROBINSON, Marshall  
PHILIP B. FOULKE, Belleville  
JOHN A. LOGAN, Benton

<sup>1</sup> Succeeded from the Union January 11, 1861

<sup>2</sup> Withdrew January 21, 1861

<sup>3</sup> Succeeded from the Union January 28, 1861

<sup>4</sup> Did not occupy his seat after February 4, 1861

<sup>5</sup> Presented a signed communication declaring his intention, and withdrew January 28, 1861

<sup>6</sup> Joined with his colleagues in presenting a signed communication declaring their intention, and withdrew January 23, 1861

<sup>7</sup> Resigned January 23, 1861 (in written communication addressed to the Speaker)

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Thomas L. Harris, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1859

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JESSE D. BRIGHT, Jeffersonville

GRAHAM N. FITCH, Logansport

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM E. NIBLACK, Vincennes  
 WILLIAM H. ENGLISH, Lexington  
 WILLIAM MCKEE DUNN, Madison  
 WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Lawrenceburg  
 DAVID KILGORE, Muncietown  
 ALBERT G. PORTER, Indianapolis

JOHN G. DAVIS, Rockville  
 JAMES WILSON, Crawfordsville  
 SCHUYLER COLFAX, South Bend  
 CHARLES CASE, Fort Wayne  
 JOHN U. PETTIT, Wabash

## IOWA

## SENATORS

JAMES HARLAN, Mount Pleasant

JAMES W. GRIMES, Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL R. CURTIS, Keokuk

WILLIAM VANDEVER, Dubuque

KANSAS<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

Vacant<sup>2</sup>Vacant<sup>3</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE

MARTIN F. CONWAY,<sup>4</sup> Lawrence

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JOHN J. CRITTFENDEN, Frankfort

LAZARUS W. POWELL, Henderson

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY C. BURNETT, Cadiz  
 SAMUEL O. PEYTON, Hartford  
 FRANCIS M. BRISTOW, Elktion  
 WILLIAM C. ANDERSON,<sup>4</sup> Danville  
 JOHN YOUNG BROWN, Elizabethtown

GREEN ADAMS, Barbooursville  
 ROBERT MALLORY, La Grange  
 WILLIAM E. SIMMS, Paris  
 LABAN T. MOORE, Louisa  
 JOHN W. STEVENSON, Covington

LOUISIANA<sup>5</sup>

## SENATORS

JUDAH P. BENJAMIN,<sup>6</sup> New OrleansJOHN SLIDELL,<sup>7</sup> New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN E. BOULIGNY, New Orleans  
 MILES TAYLOR,<sup>8</sup> Donaldsonville

THOMAS G. DAVIDSON,<sup>9</sup> Baton Rouge  
 JOHN M. LANDRUM,<sup>10</sup> Shreveport

## MAINE

## SENATORS

WILLIAM PITT FESSENDEN, Portland

HANNIBAL HAMLIN,<sup>11</sup> Hampden  
 LOT M. MORRILL,<sup>12</sup> Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL E. SOMES, Biddeford  
 JOHN J. PERRY, Oxford  
 EZRA B. FRENCH, Damariscotta  
 FREEMAN H. MORSE, Bath

ISRAEL WASHBURN, Jr.,<sup>13</sup> Orono  
 STEPHEN COBURN,<sup>14</sup> Skowhegan  
 STEPHEN C. FOSTER, Pembroke

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union January 29, 1861<sup>2</sup> Senators not elected to this Congress<sup>3</sup> Took his seat January 30, 1861<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James S. Christman<sup>5</sup> Seceded from the Union January 26, 1861<sup>6</sup> Withdrew February 4, 1861<sup>7</sup> Withdrew February 4, 1861<sup>8</sup> Made formal adieu and withdrew February 5, 1861<sup>9</sup> Did not occupy his seat after February 5, 1861<sup>10</sup> Did not occupy his seat after February 5, 1861<sup>11</sup> Resigned effective January 17, 1861<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hannibal Hamlin, and took his seat January 17, 1861<sup>13</sup> Resigned effective January 1, 1861<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Israel Washburn, Jr., and took his seat January 2, 1861

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JAMES A PEARCE, Chestertown

ANTHONY KENNEDY, Baltimore

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. STEWART, Cambridge  
EDWIN H. WEBSTER, Bel Air  
J. MORRISON HARRIS,<sup>1</sup> Baltimore

H. WINTER DAVIS,<sup>2</sup> Baltimore  
JACOB M. KUNKEL, Frederick  
GEORGE W. HUGHES, West River

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER, Boston

HENRY WILSON, Natick

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS D. ELIOT, New Bedford  
JAMES BUFFINTON, Fall River  
CHARLES F ADAMS, Quincy  
ALEXANDER H RICE, Boston  
ANSON BURLINGAME, Cambridge  
JOHN B ALLEY, Lynn

DANIEL W GOOCH, Melrose  
CHARLES R TRAIN, Framingham  
ELI THAYER, Worcester  
CHARLES DELANO, Northampton  
HENRY L DAWES, North Adams

# MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, Detroit

KINSLEY S BINGHAM, Kensington

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE B COOPER,<sup>3</sup> Jackson  
WILLIAM A HOWARD,<sup>4</sup> Detroit  
HENRY WALDRON, Hillsdale

FRANCIS W KELLOGG, Grand Rapids  
DE WITT C LEACH, Lansing

# MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

HENRY M RICE, St Paul

MORTON S WILKINSON, Mankato

## REPRESENTATIVES

CYRUS ALDRICH, Minneapolis

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

# MISSISSIPPI<sup>5</sup>

## SENATORS

ALBERT G BROWN,<sup>6</sup> Terry

JEFFERSON DAVIS,<sup>7</sup> Hurricane

## REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIUS Q. C LAMAR,<sup>8</sup> Abbeville  
REUBEN DAVIS,<sup>9</sup> Aberdeen  
WILLIAM BARKSDALE,<sup>9</sup> Columbus

OTHO R SINGLETON,<sup>6</sup> Canton  
JOHN J. McRAE,<sup>6</sup> State Line

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William P. Preston

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William G. Harrison

<sup>3</sup> Served until May 15, 1860; succeeded by William A. Howard, who contested his election

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of George B. Cooper, and took his seat May 15, 1860.

<sup>5</sup> Succeeded from the Union January 9, 1861

<sup>6</sup> Withdrew January 12, 1861

<sup>7</sup> Withdrew January 21, 1861

<sup>8</sup> Retired in December, 1860

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

JAMES S GREEN, Canton

TRUSTEN POLK, St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN R. BARRET,<sup>1</sup> St. Louis  
 FRANCIS P BLAIR, Jr.,<sup>2</sup> St. Louis  
 THOMAS L. ANDERSON, Palmyra  
 JOHN B. CLARK, Fayette

JAMES CRAIG, St. Joseph  
 SAMUEL H. WOODSON, Independence  
 JOHN S. PHELPS, Springfield  
 JOHN W. NOELL, Perryville

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JOHN P. HALE, Dover

DANIEL CLARK, Manchester

## REPRESENTATIVES

GILMAN MARSTON, Exeter  
 MASON W. TAPPAN, Bradford

THOMAS M. EDWARDS, Keene

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN R. THOMSON, Princeton

JOHN C. TEN ETYCK, Mount Holly

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN T. NIXON, Bridgeton  
 JOHN L. N. STRATTON, Mount Holly  
 GARNETT B. ADRAIN, New Brunswick

JETUR R. RIGGS, Paterson  
 WILLIAM PENNINGTON, Newark

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, Auburn

PRESTON KING, Ogdensburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

LUTHER C. CARTER, Flushing  
 JAMES HUMPHREY, Brooklyn  
 DANIEL E. SICKLES,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
 THOMAS J. BARR, New York City  
 WILLIAM B. MACLAY, New York City  
 JOHN COCHRANE, New York City  
 GEORGE BRIGGS, New York City  
 HORACE F. CLARK, New York City  
 JOHN B. HASKIN, Fordham  
 CHARLES H. VAN WYCK, Bloomingburg  
 WILLIAM S. KENTON, Kingston  
 CHARLES L. BEALE, Kinderhook  
 ABRAHAM B. OLIN, Troy  
 JOHN H. REYNOLDS, Albany  
 JAMES B. MCKEAN, Saratoga Springs  
 GEORGE W. PALMER, Plattsburg  
 FRANCIS E. SPINNER, Mohawk

CLARK B. COCHRANE, Schenectady  
 JAMES H. GRAHAM, Delhi  
 ROSCOE CONKLING, Utica  
 R. HOLLAND DUELL, Cortland  
 M. LINDLEY LEE, Fulton  
 CHARLES B. HOARD, Watertown  
 CHARLES B. SEDGWICK, Syracuse  
 MARTIN BUTTERFIELD, Palmyra  
 EMORY B. POTTLE, Naples  
 ALFRED WELLS, Ithaca  
 WILLIAM IRVINE, Corning  
 ALFRED ELY, Rochester  
 AUGUSTUS FRANK, Warsaw  
 SILAS M. BURROUGHS,<sup>4</sup> Medina  
 EDWIN R. REYNOLDS,<sup>5</sup> Albion  
 ELBRIDGE G. SPAULDING, Buffalo  
 REUBEN E. FENTON, Frewsburg

<sup>1</sup> Served until June 8, 1860, succeeded by Francis P. Blair, Jr., who contested his election, subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Francis P. Blair, Jr., and took his seat December 3, 1860.

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of John R. Barret, and took his seat June 8, 1860, resigned June 25, 1860.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Amor J. Williamson.

<sup>4</sup> Died June 3, 1860.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Silas M. Burroughs, and took his seat December 5, 1860.

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

THOMAS L. CLINGMAN, Asheville

THOMAS BRAGG, Raleigh

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM N. H. SMITH, Murfreesboro  
THOMAS RUFFIN, Goldsboro  
WARREN WINSLOW, Fayetteville  
LAWRENCE O'B. BRANCH, Raleigh

JOHN A. GILMER, Greensboro  
JAMES M. LEACH, Lexington  
F. BURTON CRAIGE, Salisbury  
ZEBULON B. VANCE, Asheville

# OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN F. WADE, Jefferson

GEORGE E. PUGH, Cincinnati

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE H. PENDLETON, Cincinnati  
JOHN A. GURLEY, Cincinnati  
CLEMENT L. VALLANDIGHAM, Dayton  
WILLIAM ALLEN, Greenville  
JAMES M. ASHLEY, Toledo  
WILLIAM HOWARD, Batavia  
THOMAS CORWIN, Lebanon  
BENJAMIN STANTON, Bellefontaine  
JOHN CARLY, Carey  
CAREY A. TRIMBLE, Chillicothe  
CHARLES D. MARTIN, Lancaster

SAMUEL S. COX, Columbus  
JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield  
CYRUS SPINK,<sup>1</sup> Wooster  
HARRISON G. O. BLAKE,<sup>2</sup> Medina  
WILLIAM HELMICK, New Philadelphia  
CYDOR B. TOMPKINS, McConnellsville  
THOMAS C. THEAKER, Bridgeport  
SIDNEY EDGERTON, Tallmadge  
EDWARD WADE, Cleveland  
JOHN HUTCHINS, Warren  
JOHN A. BINGHAM, Cadiz

# OREGON

## SENATORS

JOSEPH LANE, Winchester

EDWARD D. BAKER,<sup>3</sup> Oregon City

## REPRESENTATIVE

LANSING STOUT, Portland

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM BIGLER, Clearfield

SIMON CAMERON, Harrisburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. FLORENCE, Philadelphia  
EDWARD JOY MORRIS, Philadelphia  
JOHN P. VERREE, Philadelphia  
WILLIAM MILLWARD, Philadelphia  
JOHN WOOD, Conshohocken  
JOHN HICKMAN, West Chester  
HENRY C. LONGNECKER, Allentown  
JOHN SCHWARTZ,<sup>4</sup> Reading  
JACOB K. MCKENTY,<sup>5</sup> Reading  
THADDEUS STEVENS, Lancaster  
JOHN W. KILLINGER, Lebanon  
JAMES H. CAMPBELL, Pottsville  
GEORGE W. SCRANTON, Scranton

WILLIAM H. DIMMICK, Honesdale  
GALUSHA A. GROW, Glenwood  
JAMES T. HALE, Bellefonte  
BENJAMIN F. JUNKIN, New Bloomfield  
EDWARD MCPHERSON, Gettysburg  
SAMUEL S. BLAIR, Hollidaysburg  
JOHN COVODE, Lockport  
WILLIAM MONTGOMERY, Washington  
JAMES K. MOORHEAD, Pittsburgh  
ROBERT MCKNIGHT, Pittsburgh  
WILLIAM STEWART, Mercer  
CHAPIN HALL, Warren  
ELIJAH BABBITT, Erie

<sup>1</sup> Died May 31, 1859, before Congress assembled

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Cyrus Spink, and took his seat December 5, 1859

<sup>3</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1859, and took his seat December 5, 1860, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1859, to October 1, 1860

<sup>4</sup> Died June 20, 1860

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Schwartz, and took his seat December 3, 1860

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

JAMES F. SIMMONS, Providence

HENRY B. ANTHONY, Providence

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHRISTOPHER ROBINSON, Woonsocket

WILLIAM D. BRAYTON, Warwick

**SOUTH CAROLINA<sup>1</sup>****SENATORS**JAMES H. HAMMOND,<sup>2</sup> Beech IslandJAMES CHESNUT, Jr.,<sup>3</sup> Camden**REPRESENTATIVES**JOHN MCQUEEN,<sup>4</sup> Marlboro  
W. PORCHER MILES,<sup>5</sup> Charleston  
LAURENCE M. KEITT,<sup>6</sup> OrangeburgMILLEDGE L. BONHAM,<sup>4</sup> Edgefield  
JOHN D. ASHMORE,<sup>4</sup> Anderson  
WILLIAM W. BOYCE,<sup>4</sup> Winnsboro**TENNESSEE****SENATORS**

ANDREW JOHNSON, Greenville

ALFRED O. P. NICHOLSON,<sup>7</sup> Columbia**REPRESENTATIVES**THOMAS A. R. NELSON, Jonesboro  
HORACE MAYNARD, Knoxville  
RENEE B. BRABSON, Chattanooga  
WILLIAM B. STOKES, Alexandria  
ROBERT H. HATTON, LebanonJAMES H. THOMAS, Columbia  
JOHN V. WRIGHT, Purdy  
JAMES M. QUARLES, Clarksville  
EMERSON ETHERIDGE, Dresden  
WILLIAM T. AVERY, Memphis**TEXAS<sup>8</sup>****SENATORS**MATTHIAS WARD, Jefferson  
LOUIS T. WIGFALL,<sup>9</sup> Marshall

JOHN HEMPHILL, Austin

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN H. REAGAN, Palestine

ANDREW J. HAMILTON, Austin

**VERMONT****SENATORS**

SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland

JACOB COLLAMER, Woodstock

**REPRESENTATIVES**JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford  
ELIAKIM P. WALTON, Montpelier

HOMER E. ROYCE, East Berkshire

<sup>1</sup> Succeeded from the Union December 20, 1860<sup>2</sup> Withdrew November 11, 1860<sup>3</sup> Withdrew November 10, 1860.<sup>4</sup> Withdrew December 21, 1860, signed declaration of intention, of date December 21, 1860, which was read and laid on the table December 24, 1860<sup>5</sup> Did not occupy his seat after December 13, 1860<sup>6</sup> Did not occupy his seat after December 10, 1860<sup>7</sup> Withdrew March 3, 1861<sup>8</sup> Succeeded from the Union February 1, 1861.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Pinckney Henderson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 4, 1860.



## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

JAMES M. MASON, Winchester

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, Lloyds

### REPRESENTATIVES

MUSCOE R. H. GARNETT, Loretto  
JOHN S. MILLSON, Norfolk  
DANIEL C. DE JARNETTE, Bowling Green  
WILLIAM O. GOODE,<sup>1</sup> Boydton  
ROGER A. PRYOR,<sup>2</sup> Petersburg  
THOMAS S. BOCKO, Appomattox  
SHELTON F. LEAKE, Charlottesville

WILLIAM SMITH, Warronton  
ALEXANDER R. BOTELER, Shepherdstown  
JOHN T. HARRIS, Harrisonburg  
SHERRARD CLEMENS, Wheeling  
ALBERT G. JENKINS, Green Bottom  
HENRY A. EDMUNDSON, Salem  
ELBERT S. MARTIN, Lee

## WISCONSIN

### SENATORS

CHARLES DURKEE, Kenosha

JAMES R. DOOLITTLE, Racine

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. POTTER, East Troy  
CADWALLADER C. WASHBURN, La Crosse

CHARLES H. LAMARCHEL, Horicon

## TERRITORY OF KANSAS

### DELEGATE

MARCUS J. PARROTT,<sup>3</sup> Leavenworth

## TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA

### DELEGATES

EXPERIENCE ESTABROOK,<sup>4</sup> Omaha

SAMUEL G. DAILY,<sup>5</sup> Peru

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

### DELEGATE

MIGUEL A. OTERO, Albuquerque

## TERRITORY OF UTAH

### DELEGATE

WILLIAM H. HOOPER, Salt Lake City

## TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

### DELEGATE

ISAAC I. STEVENS, Olympia

<sup>1</sup> Died July 3, 1859

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William O. Goode, and took his seat December 7, 1859

<sup>3</sup> Served until January 29, 1861, when the Territory of Kansas was granted statehood

<sup>4</sup> Served until May 18, 1860, succeeded by Samuel G. Daily, who contested his election

<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Experience Estabrook, and took his seat May 18, 1860.

# THIRTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1861, TO MARCH 3, 1863

FIRST SESSION—July 4, 1861, to August 6, 1861

SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1861, to July 17, 1862

THIRD SESSION—December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1861, to March 28, 1861

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SOLOMON FOOT,<sup>1</sup> of Vermont

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina; JOHN W. FORNEY,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—GALUSHA A. GROW,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania, EMERSON ETHERIDGE,<sup>4</sup> of Tennessee

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

CLEMENT C. CLAY, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Huntsville

Vacant

### REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## ARKANSAS<sup>6</sup>

### SENATORS

WILLIAM K. SEBASTIAN,<sup>7</sup> Helena

CHARLES B. MITCHEL,<sup>7</sup> Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

MILTON S. LATHAM, Sacramento

JAMES A. McDUGGALL, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES<sup>8</sup>

FREDERICK F. LOW,<sup>9</sup> San Francisco

TIMOTHY G. PHELPS,<sup>10</sup> San Mateo

AARON A. SARGENT,<sup>10</sup> Nevada City

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 23, 1861, July 18, 1861, January 15, 1862, March 31, 1862, June 10, 1862, and February 18, 1863

<sup>2</sup> Elected July 15, 1861; William Hickey (chief clerk) was appointed acting secretary March 22, 1861, "to serve during the present infirmity of the secretary"

<sup>3</sup> Elected July 1, 1861

<sup>4</sup> Elected July 4, 1861

<sup>5</sup> Seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861.

<sup>6</sup> Seceded from the Union May 8, 1861

<sup>7</sup> Expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861. The resolution with its preamble was revoked and annulled, so far as Mr. Sebastian was concerned, by resolution of the Senate of March 3, 1877

<sup>8</sup> Elected September 4, 1861.

<sup>9</sup> Presented credentials and claimed a seat as a third representative from the State December 2, 1861; declared not entitled to a seat by resolution of May 6, 1862, upon approval of the act of June 2, 1862, allowing the State of California an additional representative, appeared and took his seat June 3, 1862

<sup>10</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1861

# CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER, Norwich

JAMES DIXON, Hartford

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALFRED A. BURNHAM, Windham  
JAMES E. ENGLISH, New Haven

DWIGHT LOOMIS, Rockville  
GEORGE C. WOODRUFF, Litchfield

# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

JAMES A. BAYARD, Wilmington

WILLARD SAULSBURY, Georgetown

## REPRESENTATIVE

GEORGE P. FISHER, Dover

# FLORIDA

## SENATORS

STEPHEN R. MALLORY,<sup>1</sup> Pensacola

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVE

Vacant

# GEORGIA

## SENATORS

ROBERT TOOMBS,<sup>2</sup> Washington

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

# ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS,<sup>3</sup> Chicago  
ORVILLE H. BROWNING,<sup>4</sup> Quincy  
WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON,<sup>5</sup> Quincy

LYMAN TRUMBULL, Alton

## REPRESENTATIVES

ISAAC N. ARNOLD, Chicago  
PHILIP B. FOUKE, Belleville  
WILLIAM KELLOGG, Canton  
JOHN A. LOGAN,<sup>6</sup> Benton  
WILLIAM J. ALLEN,<sup>7</sup> Marion  
OWEN LOVEJOY, Princeton

JOHN A. MCCLERNAND,<sup>8</sup> Springfield  
ANTHONY L. KNAPP,<sup>9</sup> Jerseyville  
WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON,<sup>10</sup> Quincy  
JAMES C. ROBINSON, Marshall  
ELIHU B. WASHBURN, Galena

<sup>1</sup> Seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861.

<sup>2</sup> Seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861.

<sup>3</sup> Died June 3, 1861.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen A. Douglas, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen A. Douglas, and took his seat January 30, 1863.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned April 2, 1862.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. Logan, and took his seat June 2, 1862.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned October 28, 1861.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. McClernand, and took his seat December 12, 1861.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned January 29, 1863, having been elected Senator.

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JESSE D. BRIGHT,<sup>1</sup> Jeffersonville  
JOSEPH A. WRIGHT,<sup>2</sup> Indianapolis  
DAVID TURPIE,<sup>3</sup> Indianapolis

HENRY S. LANE, Crawfordsville

## REPRESENTATIVES

SCHUYLER COLFAX, South Bend  
JAMES A. CRAVENS, Hardinsburg  
WILLIAM MCKEE DUNN, Madison  
WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
GEORGE W. JULIAN, Centerville  
JOHN LAW, Evansville

WILLIAM MITCHELL, Kendallville  
ALBERT G. PORTER, Indianapolis  
JOHN P. C. SHANKS, Jay Court House  
DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute  
ALBERT S. WHITE, Stockwell

## IOWA

## SENATORS

JAMES HARLAN, Mount Pleasant

JAMES W. GRIMES, Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL R. CURTIS,<sup>4</sup> Keokuk  
JAMES F. WILSON,<sup>5</sup> Fairfield

WILLIAM VANDEVER,<sup>6</sup> Dubuque

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

SAMUEL C. POMEROY,<sup>7</sup> Atchison

JAMES H. LANE,<sup>8</sup> Lawrence

## REPRESENTATIVE

MARTIN F. CONWAY, Lawrence

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

LAZARUS W. POWELL, Henderson

JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE,<sup>9</sup> Lexington  
GARRETT DAVIS,<sup>10</sup> Paris

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY C. BURNETT,<sup>11</sup> Cadiz  
SAMUEL L. CASEY,<sup>12</sup> Caveville  
JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, Frankfort  
GEORGE W. DUNLAP, Lancaster  
HENRY GRIDER, Bowling Green  
AARON HARDING, Greensburg

JAMES S. JACKSON,<sup>13</sup> Hopkinsville  
GEORGE H. YEAMAN,<sup>14</sup> Owensboro  
ROBERT MALLORY, La Grange  
JOHN W. MENZIES, Covington  
WILLIAM H. WADSWORTH, Maysville  
CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, Bardstown

<sup>1</sup> Expelled February 5, 1862.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Jesse D. Bright, and took his seat March 3, 1862.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Jesse D. Bright, and took his seat January 22, 1863.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned August 4, 1861.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel R. Curtis, and took his seat December 2, 1861.

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat July 4, 1861, election contested by Le Grand Livingston. By resolution of January 20, 1863, House declared contestee had not been entitled to a seat since September 24, 1861, the day he was mustered into the military service of the United States as a colonel of volunteers. Case of contestant remained undisposed of at close of the Congress.

<sup>7</sup> Took his seat July 4, 1861, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1867.

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat July 4, 1861, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1865. Election unsuccessfully contested by Frederick P. Stanton.

<sup>9</sup> Expelled by resolution of December 4, 1861.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of John C. Breckinridge, and took his seat December 23, 1861.

<sup>11</sup> Expelled by resolution of December 3, 1861.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Henry C. Burnett, and took his seat March 10, 1862.

<sup>13</sup> Resigned December 13, 1861, to enter the Union Army (killed at the battle of Perryville, Ky., October 8, 1862).

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James S. Jackson, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

JUDAH P. BENJAMIN,<sup>1</sup> New Orleans

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN F. FLANDERS,<sup>2</sup> New Orleans

MICHAEL HAHN,<sup>3</sup> New Orleans

MAINE

SENATORS

WILLIAM PITT FESSENDEN, Portland

LOT M. MORRILL, Augusta

REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL C. FESSENDEN, Rockland  
JOHN N. GOODWIN, South Berwick  
ANNON P. MORRILL, Readfield  
FREDERICK A. PIKE, Calais

JOHN H. RICE, Foxcroft  
CHARLES W. WALTON,<sup>4</sup> Auburn  
THOMAS A. D. FESSENDEN,<sup>5</sup> Auburn

MARYLAND

SENATORS

JAMES A. PEARCE,<sup>6</sup> Chestertown  
THOMAS H. HICKS,<sup>7</sup> Cambridge

ANTHONY KENNEDY, Ellicotts Mills

REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES B. CALVERT, Bladensburg  
JOHN W. CHINFIELD, Princess Anne  
CORNELIUS L. L. LEARY, Baltimore

HENRY MAY, Baltimore  
FRANCIS THOMAS, Frankville  
EDWIN H. WEBSTER, Bel Air

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER, Boston

HENRY WILSON, Natick

REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES F. ADAMS,<sup>8</sup> Quincy  
BENJAMIN F. THOMAS,<sup>9</sup> Boston  
JOHN B. ALLEY, Lynn  
WILLIAM APPLETON,<sup>10</sup> Boston  
SAMUEL HOOPER,<sup>11</sup> Boston  
GOLDSMITH F. BAILLY,<sup>12</sup> Fitchburg  
AMASA WALKER,<sup>13</sup> North Brookfield

JAMES BUFFINTON, Fall River  
HENRY L. DAWES, North Adams  
CHARLES DELANO, Northampton  
THOMAS D. ELIOT, New Bedford  
DANIEL W. GOOCH, Melrose  
ALEXANDER H. RICE, Boston  
CHARLES R. TRAIN, Framingham

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, Detroit

KINSLEY S. BINGHAM,<sup>14</sup> Oak Grove  
JACOB M. HOWARD,<sup>15</sup> Detroit

REPRESENTATIVES

FERNANDO C. BEAMAN, Adrian  
BRADLEY F. GRANGER, Ann Arbor

FRANCIS W. KELLOGG, Grand Rapids  
ROWLAND E. TROWBRIDGE, Birmingham

<sup>1</sup> Sent declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861

<sup>2</sup> Credentials presented December 19, 1862, declared entitled to his seat by resolution of February 17, 1863, and took his seat February 24, 1863

<sup>3</sup> Credentials presented December 22, 1862, declared entitled to his seat by resolution of February 17, 1863, and took his seat the same day.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned May 28, 1862

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles W. Walton, and took his seat December 1, 1862

<sup>6</sup> Died December 20, 1862

<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James A. Pearce, and took his seat January 14, 1863.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned May 1, 1861, having been appointed minister to England

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles F. Adams, and took his seat July 4, 1861

<sup>10</sup> Resigned September 27, 1861

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Appleton, and took his seat December 2, 1861

<sup>12</sup> Died May 8, 1862.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Goldsmith F. Bailly, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>14</sup> Died October 8, 1861

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Kinsley S. Bingham, and took his seat January 17, 1862.

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

HENRY M. RICE,<sup>2</sup> St. Paul

MORTON S. WILKINSON, Mankato

## REPRESENTATIVES

CYRUS ALDRICH, Minneapolis

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

ALBERT G. BROWN,<sup>1</sup> TerryJEFFERSON DAVIS,<sup>1</sup> Hurricane

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

TRUSTEN POLK,<sup>2</sup> St. LouisWALDO PORTER JOHNSON,<sup>4</sup> OsceolaJOHN B. HENDERSON,<sup>3</sup> LouisianaROBERT WILSON,<sup>5</sup> St. Joseph

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANCIS P. BLAIR, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> St. LouisTHOMAS L. PRICE,<sup>8</sup> Jefferson City

JOHN W. NOELL, Perryville

JAMES S. ROLLINS, Columbia

ELIJAH H. NORTON, Platte City

JOHN B. CLARK,<sup>9</sup> Fayette

JOHN S. PHELPS, Springfield

WILLIAM A. HALL,<sup>10</sup> HuntsvilleJOHN W. REID,<sup>7</sup> Jefferson City

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JOHN P. HALE, Dover

DANIEL CLARK, Manchester

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS M. EDWARDS, Keene

EDWARD H. ROLLINS, Concord

GILMAN MARSTON, Exeter

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN R. THOMSON,<sup>11</sup> Princeton

JOHN C. TEN Eyck, Mount Holly

RICHARD S. FIELD,<sup>12</sup> PrincetonJAMES W. WALL,<sup>13</sup> Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE T. COBB, Morristown

WILLIAM G. STEELE, Somerville

JOHN T. NIXON, Bridgeton

J. L. N. STRATTON, Mount Holly

NEHEMIAH PERRY, Newark

<sup>1</sup> Did not attend during this Congress, seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861

<sup>2</sup> Expelled by resolution of January 10, 1862

<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill the vacancy caused by expulsion of Trusten Polk, and took his seat January 29, 1862, subsequently elected

<sup>4</sup> Expelled by resolution of January 10, 1862

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Waldo P. Johnson, and took his seat January 24, 1862

<sup>6</sup> Resigned in July, 1862

<sup>7</sup> Did not occupy his seat after August 3, 1861, expelled by resolution of December 2, 1861

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of John W. Reid, and took his seat January 21, 1862

<sup>9</sup> Expelled by resolution of July 13, 1861, never having qualified

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of John B. Clark, and took his seat January 29, 1862

<sup>11</sup> Died September 12, 1862

<sup>12</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John R. Thomson, and took his seat December 1, 1862

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John R. Thomson, and took his seat January 21, 1863

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

PRESTON KING, Ogdensburg

IRA HARRIS, Albany

## REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN BAKER, Poughkeepsie  
JACOB P. CHAMBERLAIN, Seneca Falls  
AMBROSE W. CLARK, Watertown  
FREDERICK A. CONKLIN, New York City  
ROSCOE CONKLIN, Utica  
ERASTUS CORNING, Albany  
ISAAC C. DELAPLAINE, New York City  
ALEXANDER S. DIVEN, Elmira  
R. HOLLAND DUELL, Cortland  
ALFRED ELY, Rochester  
RUBEN E. FENTON, Frewsburg  
RICHARD FRANCHOT, Schenectady  
AUGUSTUS FRANK, Warsaw  
EDWARD HAIGHT, West Chester  
JAMES E. KERRIGAN, New York City  
WILLIAM E. LANSING, Chittenango  
JAMES B. MCKEAN, Saratoga Springs

MOSES F. ODELL, Brooklyn  
ABRAM B. OLIN, Troy  
THEODORE M. POMEROY, Auburn  
CHARLES B. SEDGWICK, Syracuse  
SOCRATES N. SHERMAN, Ogdensburg  
EDWARD H. SMITH, Smithtown  
ELBRIDGE G. SPAULDING, Buffalo  
JOHN B. STEELE, Kingston  
BURT VAN HORN, Newfane  
ROBERT B. VAN VALKENBURG, Bath  
CHARLES H. VAN WYCK, Bloomingburg  
CHAUNCEY VIBBARD, Schenectady  
WILLIAM WALL, Brooklyn  
ELIJAH WARD, New York City  
WILLIAM A. WHEELER, Malone  
BENJAMIN WOOD, New York City

# NORTH CAROLINA<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

THOMAS L. CLINGMAN,<sup>2</sup> Asheville

THOMAS BRAGG,<sup>3</sup> Raleigh

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

# OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN F. WADE, Jefferson

SALMON P. CHASE,<sup>4</sup> Cincinnati  
JOHN SHERMAN,<sup>5</sup> Mansfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ALLEN, Greenville  
JAMES M. ASHLEY, Toledo  
JOHN A. BINGHAM, Cadiz  
HARRISON G. O. BLAKE, Medina  
SAMUEL S. COX, Columbus  
WILLIAM P. CUTLER, Constitution  
SIDNEY EDGERTON, Tallmadge  
JOHN A. GURLEY, Cincinnati  
THOMAS CORWIN,<sup>6</sup> Lebanon  
RICHARD A. HARRISON,<sup>7</sup> London  
VALENTINE B. HORTON, Pomeroy  
JOHN HUTCHINS, Warren

JAMES R. MORRIS, Woodsfield  
WARREN P. NOBLE, Tiffin  
ROBERT H. NUGEN, Newcomerstown  
GEORGE H. PENDLETON, Cincinnati  
ALBERT G. RIDDLE, Cleveland  
SAMUEL SHELLABARGER, Springfield  
CAREY A. TRIMBLE, Chillicothe  
CLEMENT L. VALLANDIGHAM, Dayton  
CHILTON A. WHITE, Georgetown  
JOHN SHERMAN,<sup>8</sup> Mansfield  
SAMUEL T. WORCESTER,<sup>9</sup> Norwalk

<sup>1</sup> Succeeded from the Union May 21, 1861. Charles Henry Foster claimed the right to represent the first congressional district.

<sup>2</sup> Withdrew March 28, 1861; expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>3</sup> Withdrew March 8, 1861, expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned March 6, 1861, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Salmon P. Chase, and took his seat March 28, 1861.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 12, 1861, having been appointed minister to Mexico.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Corwin, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned March 21, 1861, having been elected Senator.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sherman, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

## OREGON

## SENATORS

EDWARD D. BAKER,<sup>1</sup> Oregon City  
 BENJAMIN STARK,<sup>2</sup> Portland  
 BENJAMIN F. HARDING,<sup>3</sup> Salem

JAMES W. NESMITH, Salem

## REPRESENTATIVES

ANDREW J. THAYER,<sup>4</sup> Corvallis

GEORGE K. SHIEL,<sup>5</sup> Salem

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

SIMON CAMERON,<sup>6</sup> Harrisburg  
 DAVID WILMOT,<sup>7</sup> Towanda

EDGAR COWAN, Greensburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

SYDENHAM E. ANCONA, Reading  
 ELIJAH BABBITT, Erie  
 JOSEPH BAILEY, Newport  
 E. JOY MORRIS,<sup>8</sup> Philadelphia  
 CHARLES J. BIDDLE,<sup>9</sup> Philadelphia  
 SAMUEL S. BLAIR, Hollidaysburg  
 JAMES H. CAMPBELL, Pottsville  
 THOMAS B. COOPER,<sup>10</sup> Coopersburg  
 JOHN D. SPILES,<sup>11</sup> Allentown  
 JOHN COVODE, Lockport Station  
 WILLIAM MORRIS DAVIS, Milestown  
 GALUSHA A. GROW, Glenwood  
 JAMES T. HALE, Bellefonte  
 JOHN HICKMAN, West Chester

PHILIP JOHNSON, Easton  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 JOHN W. KILLINGER, Lebanon  
 JESSE LAZEAR, Waynesburg  
 WILLIAM E. LEHMAN,<sup>12</sup> Philadelphia  
 ROBERT MCKNIGHT, Pittsburgh  
 EDWARD MCPHERSON, Gettysburg  
 JAMES K. MOORHEAD, Pittsburgh  
 JOHN PATTON, Curwensville  
 THADDEUS STEVENS, Lancaster  
 JOHN P. VERREE,<sup>13</sup> Philadelphia  
 JOHN W. WALLACE, Newcastle  
 GEORGE W. SCRANTON,<sup>14</sup> Scranton  
 HENDRICK B. WRIGHT,<sup>15</sup> Wilkes-Barre

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

JAMES F. SIMMONS,<sup>16</sup> Providence  
 SAMUEL G. ARNOLD,<sup>17</sup> Providence

HENRY B. ANTHONY, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE H. BROWNE, Providence

WILLIAM P. SHEFFIELD, Newport

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JAMES CHESNUT, Jr.,<sup>18</sup> Camden

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

<sup>1</sup> Died October 21, 1861

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward D. Baker, and took his seat February 27, 1862

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward D. Baker, and took his seat December 1, 1862

<sup>4</sup> Served until July 30, 1861, succeeded by George K. Shiel, who contested his election

<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Andrew J. Thayer, and took his seat July 30, 1861

<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 4, 1861, having been appointed Secretary of War

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Simon Cameron, and took his seat March 18, 1861

<sup>8</sup> Resigned June 8, 1861, having been appointed minister resident to Turkey

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of E. Joy Morris, and took his seat December 2, 1861

<sup>10</sup> Died April 4, 1862

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas B. Cooper, and took his seat June 3, 1862

<sup>12</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Butler

<sup>13</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Kline

<sup>14</sup> Died March 24, 1861

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of George W. Scranton, and took his seat July 4, 1861

<sup>16</sup> Resigned August 15, 1862

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James F. Simmons, and took his seat December 1, 1862

<sup>18</sup> Did not attend during this Congress, expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861



TENNESSEE<sup>1</sup>

SENATORS

ANDREW JOHNSON,<sup>2</sup> Greenville

ALFRED O. P. NICHOLSON,<sup>3</sup> Columbia

REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. BRIDGES,<sup>4</sup> Athens  
ANDREW J. CLEMENTS,<sup>5</sup> Lafayette

HORACE MAYNARD,<sup>6</sup> Knoxville

TEXAS

SENATORS

JOHN HEMPHILL,<sup>7</sup> Austin

LOUIS T. WIGFALL,<sup>8</sup> Marshall

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

VERMONT

SENATORS

SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland

JACOB COLLAMER, Woodstock

REPRESENTATIVES

PORTUS BAXTER, Derby Line  
JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

ELIAKIM P. WALTON, Montpelier

VIRGINIA<sup>9</sup>

SENATORS

JAMES M. MASON,<sup>10</sup> Winchester  
WAITMAN T. WILLEY,<sup>11</sup> Morgantown

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER,<sup>12</sup> Lloyds  
JOHN S. CARLILE,<sup>13</sup> Wheeling

REPRESENTATIVES<sup>14</sup>

WILLIAM G. BROWN, Kingwood  
JOHN S. CARLILE,<sup>15</sup> Wheeling  
JACOB B. BLAIR,<sup>16</sup> Parkersburg  
JOSEPH E. SEGAR,<sup>17</sup> Elizabeth City

CHARLES H. UPTON,<sup>18</sup> Falls Church  
LEWIS MCKENZIE,<sup>19</sup> Alexandria  
KELLIAN V. WHALEY, Ceredo

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

JAMES R. DOOLITTLE, Racine

TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay

REPRESENTATIVES

LUTHER HANCHETT,<sup>20</sup> Plover  
WALTER D. MCINDOE,<sup>21</sup> Warsaw

JOHN F. POTTER, East Troy  
A. SCOTT SLOAN, Beaver Dam

<sup>1</sup> Seceded from the Union May 6, 1861

<sup>2</sup> Resigned March 4, 1862, to become military governor of Tennessee

<sup>3</sup> Did not attend during this Congress, expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861

<sup>4</sup> Elected August 1, 1861, took his seat February 25, 1863

<sup>5</sup> Elected August 1, 1861, presented memorial on December 3, 1861, claiming seat, and by resolution of January 13, 1862, was declared entitled to the same, took his seat same day

<sup>6</sup> Elected August 1, 1861, took his seat December 2, 1861

<sup>7</sup> Did not occupy his seat after March 4, 1861, expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861

<sup>8</sup> Did not occupy his seat after March 23, 1861, expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861

<sup>9</sup> Seceded from the Union April 17, 1861

<sup>10</sup> Withdrew March 28, 1861, expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by withdrawal of James M. Mason, and took his seat July 13, 1861

<sup>12</sup> Withdrew March 28, 1861, expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by withdrawal of Robert M. T. Hunter, and took his seat July 13, 1861

<sup>14</sup> J. B. McCloud and W. W. Wing both claimed election from the second district, but on February 14, 1863, the House decided that neither was entitled to the seat, Christopher L. Graffius presented credentials from the eighth district, but on March 3, 1861, was declared not entitled to seat

<sup>15</sup> Resigned July 9, 1861, having been elected Senator

<sup>16</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John S. Carlile, and took his seat December 2, 1861

<sup>17</sup> Declared not entitled to his seat under first credentials by resolution of February 11, 1862, subsequently elected and declared entitled to seat under second credentials by resolution of May 6, 1862, qualified and took his seat the same day

<sup>18</sup> Presented credentials of an election held May 23, 1861, and took his seat July 4, 1861, declared not entitled to the seat February 27, 1862. S. Ferguson Beach presented memorial denying right of Upton, and claiming seat under an election held October 24, 1861, but on March 31, 1862, was declared not entitled to same.

<sup>19</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the unseating of Charles H. Upton, and took his seat February 16, 1863.

<sup>20</sup> Died November 24, 1862

<sup>21</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Luther Hanchett, and took his seat January 26, 1863.

TERRITORY OF COLORADO<sup>1</sup>

DELEGATE

HIRAM P. BENNET,<sup>2</sup> DenverTERRITORY OF DAKOTA<sup>3</sup>

DELEGATE

JOHN B. S. TODD,<sup>4</sup> Fort Randall

## TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA

DELEGATE

SAMUEL G. DAILY,<sup>5</sup> PeruTERRITORY OF NEVADA<sup>6</sup>

DELEGATE

JOHN CHADLEBAUGH,<sup>7</sup> Carson City

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

JOHN S. WATTS, Santa Fe

## TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN M. BERNHISEL, Salt Lake City

## TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

WILLIAM H. WALLACE, Steilacoom

<sup>1</sup> Formed from portions of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803, and of that ceded by Mexico by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of February 28, 1861

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1861

<sup>3</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of March 2, 1861

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 9, 1861

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. Sterling Morton

<sup>6</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of March 2, 1861

<sup>7</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1861

# THIRTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1863, TO MARCH 3, 1865

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1863, to July 4, 1864

SECOND SESSION—December 5, 1864, to March 3, 1865

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1863, to March 14, 1863

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SOLOMON FOOT,<sup>1</sup> of Vermont, DANIEL CLARK,<sup>2</sup> of New Hampshire  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—SCHUYLER COLFAX,<sup>3</sup> of Indiana  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—EMERSON ETHERIDGE, of Tennessee, EDWARD MCPHERSON,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant<sup>5</sup>

## CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

JAMES A. McDougall, San Francisco

JOHN CONNESS, Sacramento

REPRESENTATIVES

CORNELIUS COLE, Santa Cruz  
WILLIAM HIGBY, Mokelumne Hill

THOMAS B. SHANNON, Quincy

## CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

LA FAYETTE S. FOSTER, Norwich

JAMES DIXON, Hartford

REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUSTUS BRANDEGEE, New London  
HENRY C. DEMING, Hartford

JAMES E. ENGLISH, New Haven  
JOHN H. HUBBARD, Litchfield

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 4, 1863 (special session of the Senate), December 18, 1863, February 23, 1864, March 11, 1864, and April 11, 1864  
<sup>2</sup> Elected April 26, 1864; February 9, 1865  
<sup>3</sup> Elected December 7, 1863  
<sup>4</sup> Elected December 8, 1863

<sup>5</sup> James M. Johnson, T. M. Jacks, and Anthony A. C. Rogers presented credentials as Members elect, but their claims were not finally disposed of. By resolution of March 3, 1865, each was allowed the sum of \$2,000 for "compensation, expenses, and mileage."

## DELAWARE

## SENATORS

JAMES A. BAYARD,<sup>1</sup> Wilmington  
 GEORGE R. RIDDLE,<sup>2</sup> Wilmington

WILLARD SAULSBURY, Georgetown

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM TEMPLE,<sup>3</sup> Smyrna

NATHANIEL B. SMITHERS,<sup>4</sup> Dover

## FLORIDA

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

LYMAN TRUMBULL, Alton

WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON, Quincy

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES C. ALLEN, Palestine  
 WILLIAM J. ALLEN, Marion  
 ISAAC N. ARNOLD, Chicago  
 JOHN R. EDEN, Sullivan  
 JOHN F. FARNSWORTH, St. Charles  
 CHARLES M. HARRIS, Oquawka  
 ANTHONY L. KNAPP, Jerseyville  
 OWEN LOVEJOY,<sup>5</sup> Princeton

EBON C. INGERSOLL,<sup>6</sup> Peoria  
 WILLIAM R. MORRISON, Waterloo  
 JESSE O. NORTON, Joliet  
 JAMES C. ROBINSON, Marshall  
 LEWIS W. ROSS, Lewistown  
 JOHN T. STUART, Springfield  
 ELMU B. WASHBURN, Galena

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

HENRY S. LANE, Crawfordsville

THOMAS A. HENDRICKS, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

SCHUYLER COLFAX, South Bend  
 JAMES A. CRAVENS, Hardinsburg  
 EBENEZER DUMONT, Indianapolis  
 JOSEPH K. EDGERTON, Fort Wayne  
 HENRY W. HARRINGTON, Madison  
 WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora

GEORGE W. JULIAN, Centerville  
 JOHN LAW, Evansville  
 JAMES F. McDOWELL, Marion  
 GODLOVE S. ORTH, La Fayette  
 DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 29, 1864

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James A. Bayard, and took his seat February 2, 1864

<sup>3</sup> Died May 28, 1863, before Congress assembled.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Temple, and took his seat December 7, 1863

<sup>5</sup> Died March 25, 1864

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Owen Lovejoy, and took his seat May 20, 1864.

# IOWA

## SENATORS

JAMES HARLAN, Mount Pleasant

JAMES W. GRIMES, Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque  
JOSIAH B. GRINNELL,<sup>1</sup> Grinnell  
ASAHEL W. HUBBARD, Sioux City

JOHN A. KASSON, Des Moines  
HIRAM PRICE, Davenport  
JAMES F. WILSON, Fairfield

# KANSAS

## SENATORS

SAMUEL C. POMEROY, Atchison

JAMES H. LANE, Lawrence

## REPRESENTATIVE

A. CARTER WILDER, Lawrence

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

LAZARUS W. POWELL, Henderson

GARRETT DAVIS, Paris

## REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIEN ANDERSON, Mayfield  
BRUTUS J. CLAY, Paris  
HENRY GRIDER, Bristol  
AARON HARDING, Greensburg  
ROBERT MALLORY, La Grange

WILLIAM H. RANDALL, London  
GREEN C. SMITH, Covington  
WILLIAM H. WADSWORTH, Maysville  
GEORGE H. YEAMAN,<sup>2</sup> Owensboro

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant<sup>3</sup>

# MAINE

## SENATORS

WILLIAM PITT FESSENDEN,<sup>4</sup> Portland  
NATHAN A. FARWELL,<sup>5</sup> Rockland

LOT M. MORRILL, Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES G. BLAINE, Augusta  
SIDNEY PERHAM, Paris  
FREDERICK A. PIKE, Calais

JOHN H. RICE, Foxcroft  
LORENZO D. M. SWEAT, Portland

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Hugh M. Martin

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John H. McHenry, Jr.

<sup>3</sup> M. F. Bonzano, A. P. Field, W. D. Mann, T. M. Welles, and Robert W. Tallaferrro presented credentials as Members elect, but their claims were not finally disposed of

<sup>4</sup> Resigned July 1, 1864, to become Secretary of the Treasury

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pitt Fessenden, and took his seat December 5, 1864, subsequently elected

**MARYLAND****SENATORS**THOMAS H. HICKS,<sup>1</sup> Cambridge

REVERDY JOHNSON, Baltimore

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN A. J. CRESWELL, Elkton

FRANCIS THOMAS, Frankville

HENRY WINTER DAVIS, Baltimore

EDWIN H. WEBSTER, Bel Air

BENJAMIN G. HARRIS, Leonardtown

**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS**

CHARLES SUMNER, Boston

HENRY WILSON, Natick

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN B. ALLEY, Lynn

THOMAS D. ELIOT, New Bedford

OAKES AMES, North Easton

DANIEL W. GOOCH, Melrose

JOHN D. BALDWIN, Worcester

SAMUEL HOOPER, Boston

GEORGE S. BOUTWELL, Groton

ALEXANDER H. RICE,<sup>2</sup> Boston

HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

WILLIAM B. WASHBURN, Greenfield

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS**

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, Detroit

JACOB M. HOWARD, Detroit

**REPRESENTATIVES**

AUGUSTUS C. BALDWIN, Pontiac

FRANCIS W. KELLOGG, Grand Rapids

FERNANDO C. BEAMAN, Adrian

JOHN W. LONGYEAR, Lansing

JOHN F. DRIGGS, East Saginaw

CHARLES UPSON, Coldwater

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS**

MORTON S. WILKINSON, Mankato

ALEXANDER RAMSEY, St. Paul

**REPRESENTATIVES**

IGNATIUS DONNELLY, Hininger

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

Vacant

Vacant

**REPRESENTATIVES**

Vacant

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<sup>1</sup> Died February 14, 1866<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John B. Sleeper.

# MISSOURI

## SENATORS

JOHN B HENDERSON, Louisiana

ROBERT WILSON, St Joseph  
B GRATZ BROWN,<sup>1</sup> St Louis

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANCIS P. BLAIR, Jr.,<sup>2</sup> St. Louis  
SAMUEL KNOX,<sup>3</sup> St. Louis  
HENRY T. BLOW, St. Louis  
SEMPRONIUS H BOYD, Springfield  
WILLIAM A HALL, Huntsville  
AUSTIN A KING, Richmond

BENJAMIN F. LOAN,<sup>4</sup> St. Joseph  
JOSEPH W. McCLURG,<sup>5</sup> Linn Creek  
JAMES S ROLLINS, Columbia  
JOHN W NOELL,<sup>6</sup> Perryville  
JOHN G SCOTT,<sup>7</sup> Irondale

# NEVADA<sup>8</sup>

## SENATORS

WILLIAM M STEWART,<sup>9</sup> Virginia City

JAMES W. NYE,<sup>10</sup> Carson City

## REPRESENTATIVE

HENRY G WORTHINGTON,<sup>11</sup> Austin

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JOHN P. HALE, Dover

DANIEL CLARK, Manchester

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL MARCY, Portsmouth  
JAMES W. PATTERSON, Hanover

EDWARD H ROLLINS, Concord

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN C. TEN EYCK, Mount Holly

WILLIAM WRIGHT, Newark

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE MIDDLETON, Allentown  
NEHEMIAH PERRY, Newark  
ANDREW J ROGERS, Newton

JOHN F STARR, Camden  
WILLIAM G STEELE, Somerville

<sup>1</sup> Elected, on November 13, 1863, to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Waldo Porter Johnson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 14, 1863, Robert Wilson, Senator designate in previous Congress, attended on December 7, 1863, but the following day was declared not entitled to a seat

<sup>2</sup> Served until June 10, 1864, succeeded by Samuel Knox, who contested his election.

<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of Francis P Blair, jr., and took his seat June 15, 1864.

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John P Bruce

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas L. Price

<sup>6</sup> Died March 14, 1863

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of John W. Noell, and took his seat December 7, 1863, election unsuccessfully contested by James Lindsay

<sup>8</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union October 31, 1864

<sup>9</sup> Took his seat February 1, 1865, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1869

<sup>10</sup> Took his seat February 1, 1865, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1867.

<sup>11</sup> Took his seat December 21, 1864

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

IRA HARRIS, Albany

EDWIN D. MORGAN, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES BROOKS, New York City  
 JOHN W. CHANLER, New York City  
 AMBROSE W. CLARK, Watertown  
 FREEMAN CLARKE, Rochester  
 ERASTUS CORNING,<sup>1</sup> Albany  
 JOHN V. L. PRUYN,<sup>2</sup> Albany  
 THOMAS T. DAVIS, Syracuse  
 REUBEN E. FENTON,<sup>3</sup> Frewsburg  
 AUGUSTUS FRANK, Warsaw  
 JOHN GANSON, Buffalo  
 JOHN A. GRISWOLD, Troy  
 ANSON HENRICK, New York City  
 GILES W. HOTCHKISS, Binghamton  
 CALVIN T. HULBURD, Brasher Falls  
 MARTIN KALBFLEISCH, Brooklyn  
 ORLANDO KELLOGG, Elizabethtown  
 FRANCIS KERNAN, Utica

DE WITT C. LITTLEJOHN, Oswego  
 JAMES M. MARVIN, Saratoga Springs  
 SAMUEL F. MILLER, Franklin  
 DANIEL MORRIS, Penn Yan  
 HOMER A. NELSON, Poughkeepsie  
 MOSES F. ODELL, Brooklyn  
 THEODORE M. POMEROY, Auburn  
 WILLIAM RADFORD, Yonkers  
 HENRY G. STEBBINS,<sup>4</sup> New Brighton  
 DWIGHT TOWNSEND,<sup>5</sup> Clifton  
 JOHN B. STEELE, Kingston  
 ROBERT B. VAN VALKENBURG, Bath  
 ELIJAH WARD, New York City  
 CHARLES H. WINFIELD, Goshen  
 BENJAMIN WOOD, New York City  
 FERNANDO WOOD, New York City

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN F. WADE, Jefferson

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES M. ASHLEY, Toledo  
 GEORGE BLISS, Wooster  
 SAMUEL S. COX, Columbus  
 EPHRAIM R. ECKLEY, Carrollton  
 WILLIAM F. FINCK, Somerset  
 JAMES A. GARFIELD, Hiram  
 WELLS A. HUTCHINS, Portsmouth  
 WILLIAM JOHNSTON, Mansfield  
 FRANCIS C. LE BLOND, Celina  
 ALEXANDER LONG, Cincinnati

JOHN F. MCKINNEY, Piqua  
 JAMES R. MORRIS, Woodsheld  
 WARREN P. NOBLE, Tiffin  
 JOHN O'NEILL, Zanesville  
 GEORGE H. PENDLETON, Cincinnati  
 ROBERT C. SCHENCK, Dayton  
 RUFUS P. SPALDING, Cleveland  
 CHILTON A. WHITE, Georgetown  
 JOSEPH W. WHITE, Cambridge

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JAMES W. NESMITH, Salem

BENJAMIN F. HARDING, Salem

## REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN R. MCBRIDE, Lafayette

<sup>1</sup> Resigned October 5, 1863, before Congress assembled.  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Erastus Corning, and took his seat December 7, 1863.  
<sup>3</sup> Resigned effective December 20, 1864.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned October 24, 1864.  
<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry G. Stebbins, and took his seat December 5, 1864.



PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

EDGAR COWAN, Greensburg

CHARLES R. BUCKALEW, Bloomsburg

REPRESENTATIVES

SYDENHAM E. ANCONA, Reading  
JOSEPH BAILEY, Newport  
JOHN M. BROOMALL, Media  
ALEXANDER H. COFFROTH, Somerset  
JOHN L. DAWSON, Brownsville  
CHARLES DENISON, Wilkes-Barre  
JAMES T. HALE, Bellefonte  
PHILIP JOHNSON, Easton  
WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
JESSE LAZEAR, Waynesburg  
ARCHIBALD McALLISTER, Springfield Furnace  
WILLIAM H. MILLER, Harrisburg

JAMES K. MOORHEAD, Pittsburgh  
AMOS MYERS, Clarion  
LEONARD MYERS,<sup>1</sup> Philadelphia  
CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
GLENNI W. SCOFIELD, Warren  
THADDEUS STEVENS, Lancaster  
JOHN D. STILES, Allentown  
MYER STROUSE, Pottsville  
M. RUSSELL THAYER,<sup>2</sup> Chestnut Hill  
HENRY W. TRACY, Standing Stone  
THOMAS WILLIAMS, Pittsburgh

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

HENRY B. ANTHONY, Providence

WILLIAM SPRAGUE, Providence

REPRESENTATIVES

NATHAN F. DIXON, Westerly

THOMAS A. JENCKES, Providence

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

TEXAS

SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

VERMONT

SENATORS

SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland

JACOB COLLAMER, Woodstock

REPRESENTATIVES

PORTRUS BAXTER, Derby Line  
JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

FREDERICK E. WOODBRIDGE, Vergennes

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Kline

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles W. Carrigan

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN S. CARLILE, Clarksburg

LEMUEL J. BOWDEN,<sup>1</sup> Williamsburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant<sup>2</sup>WEST VIRGINIA<sup>3</sup>

## SENATORS

PETER G. VAN WINKLE,<sup>4</sup> ParkersburgWAITMAN T. WILLEY,<sup>5</sup> Morgantown

## REPRESENTATIVES

JACOB B. BLAIR,<sup>6</sup> Parkersburg  
WILLIAM G. BROWN,<sup>6</sup> KingwoodKEBLIAN V. WHALEY,<sup>6</sup> Point Pleasant

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

JAMES R. DOOLITTLE, Racine

TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES S. BROWN, Milwaukee  
AMASA COBB, Mineral Point  
CHARLES A. ELDRIDGE, Fond du LacWALTER D. MCINDOE, Warsaw  
ITHAMAR C. SLOAN, Janesville  
EZRA WHEELER, BerlinTERRITORY OF ARIZONA<sup>7</sup>

## DELEGATE

CHARLES D. POSTON,<sup>8</sup> Tubac

## TERRITORY OF COLORADO

## DELEGATE

HIRAM P. BENNET, Denver

## TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

## DELEGATE

WILLIAM JAYNE,<sup>9</sup> YanktonJOHN B. S. TODD,<sup>10</sup> YanktonTERRITORY OF IDAHO<sup>11</sup>

## DELEGATE

WILLIAM H. WALLACE,<sup>12</sup> Lewiston

<sup>1</sup> Died January 2, 1864. On February 17, 1865, the credentials of Joseph E. Segar, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Lemuel J. Bowden, were presented but were ordered to lie on the table, no further action taken. State unrepresented in this class from this date to October 20, 1869.

<sup>2</sup> Joseph E. Segar, from the first district, Lucius H. Chandler, from the second district, and Bethuel M. Kitchen, from the seventh district, presented credentials. They were declared not entitled to seats, the first two by resolution of May 17, 1864, the last named by resolution of April 16, 1864. Lewis McKenzie also claimed to have been elected from the seventh district, and was declared not entitled to the seat by resolution of February 26, 1864. The first three claimants were subsequently allowed mileage and pay to the dates of the adoption of the resolutions.

<sup>3</sup> Formed from a portion of the State of Virginia and admitted into the Union June 19, 1863.

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1863, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1869.

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1863, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1865.

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1863.

<sup>7</sup> Formed from a portion of the Territory of New Mexico and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of February 24, 1863.

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1864.

<sup>9</sup> Served until June 17, 1864, succeeded by John B. S. Todd, who contested his election.

<sup>10</sup> Successfully contested the election of William Jayne, and took his seat June 17, 1864.

<sup>11</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of March 3, 1863.

<sup>12</sup> Took his seat February 1, 1864.

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TERRITORY OF MONTANA <sup>1</sup>

DELEGATE

SAMUEL McLEAN,<sup>2</sup> Bannack

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA

DELEGATE

SAMUEL G DAILY, Peru

TERRITORY OF NEVADA

DELEGATE

GORDON N. MOTT,<sup>3</sup> Carson City

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

FRANCISCO PEREA,<sup>4</sup> Bernalillo

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN F KINNEY, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

GEORGE E COLE, Walla Walla

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<sup>1</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of May 26, 1864

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat January 6, 1865

<sup>3</sup> Served until October 31, 1864, when the Territory of Nevada was granted statehood

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by José Manuel Gallegos

# THIRTY-NINTH CONGRESS

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MARCH 4, 1865, TO MARCH 3, 1867

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FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1865, to July 28, 1866

SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1867

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1865, to March 11, 1865

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VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ANDREW JOHNSON,<sup>1</sup> of Tennessee

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—LAFAYETTE S FOSTER,<sup>2</sup> of Connecticut, BENJAMIN F WADE,<sup>3</sup> of Ohio

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—SCHUYLER COLFAX,<sup>4</sup> of Indiana

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON,<sup>5</sup> of Pennsylvania

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## ALABAMA

SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

JAMES A McDougall, San Francisco

JOHN CONNESS, Sacramento

REPRESENTATIVES

DONALD C McRuer, San Francisco  
JOHN BIDWELL, Chico

WILLIAM HIGBY, Calaveras

## CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

LAFAYETTE S FOSTER, Norwich

JAMES DIXON, Hartford

REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY C. DEMING, Hartford  
SAMUEL L WARNER, Middletown

AUGUSTUS BRANDEGEE, New London  
JOHN H HUBBARD, Litchfield

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<sup>1</sup> Became President upon the death of Abraham Lincoln, April 15, 1865

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 7, 1865 (special session of the Senate), "to serve in the absence of the Vice President," and did serve until March 2, 1867

<sup>3</sup> Elected March 2, 1867

<sup>4</sup> Reelected December 4, 1865

<sup>5</sup> Reelected December 4, 1865.

DELAWARE

SENATORS

WILLARD SAULSBURY, Georgetown

GEORGE R. RIDDLE, Wilmington

REPRESENTATIVE

JOHN A. NICHOLSON, Dover

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Vacant<sup>1</sup>

Vacant<sup>2</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

LYMAN TRUMBULL, Chicago

RICHARD YATES, Jacksonville

REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN WENTWORTH, Chicago  
JOHN F. FARNSWORTH, St. Charles  
ELIHU B. WASHBURN, Galena  
ABNER C. HARDING, Monmouth  
EBON C. INGERSOLL, Peoria  
BURTON C. COOK, Ottawa  
HENRY P. H. BROMWELL, Charleston

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield  
LEWIS W. ROSS, Lewistown  
ANTHONY THORNTON, Shelbyville  
SAMUEL S. MARSHALL, McLeansboro  
JESSE BAKER, Belleville  
ANDREW J. KUYKENDALL, Vienna  
SAMUEL W. MOULTON, Shelbyville

INDIANA

SENATORS

HENRY S. LANE, Crawfordsville

THOMAS A. HENDRICKS, Indianapolis

REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM E. NIBLACK, Vincennes  
MICHAEL C. KERR, New Albany  
RALPH HILL, Columbus  
JOHN H. FARQUHAR, Brookville  
GEORGE W. JULIAN, Centerville  
EBENEZER DUMONT, Indianapolis

DANIEL W. VOORHEES,<sup>3</sup> Terre Haute  
HENRY D. WASHBURN,<sup>4</sup> Clinton  
GODLOVE S. ORTH, La Fayette  
SCHUYLER COLFAX, South Bend  
JOSEPH H. DEFREES, Gosben  
THOMAS N. STILLWELL, Anderson

<sup>1</sup> On January 19, 1886, William Marvin presented credentials as a Senator-elect for the term ending March 3, 1887, which were ordered to lie on the table and no further action taken thereon.

<sup>2</sup> On June 6, 1886, Wilkinson Call presented credentials as a Senator-elect for the term ending March 3, 1889, which were ordered to lie on the table and no further action taken thereon.

<sup>3</sup> Served until February 23, 1886, succeeded by Henry D. Washburn, who contested his election.

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of Daniel W. Voorhees, and took his seat February 23, 1886.

## IOWA

## SENATORS

JAMES HARLAN,<sup>1</sup> Mount Pleasant  
SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD,<sup>2</sup> Iowa City

JAMES W. GRIMES, Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES F. WILSON, Fairfield  
HIRAM PRICE, Davenport  
WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JOSEPH B. GRINNELL, Grinnell  
JOHN A. KASSON, Des Moines  
ASAHEL W. HUBBARD, Sioux City

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

SAMUEL C. POMEROY, Atchison

JAMES H. LANE,<sup>3</sup> Lawrence  
EDMUND G. ROSS,<sup>4</sup> Lawrence

## REPRESENTATIVE

SIDNEY CLARKE, Lawrence

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

GARRETT DAVIS, Paris

JAMES GUTHRIE, Louisville

## REPRESENTATIVES

LAWRENCE S. TRIMBLE, Paducah  
BURWELL C. RITTER, Hopkinsville  
HENRY GRIDER,<sup>5</sup> Bowling Green  
ELIJAH HISE,<sup>6</sup> Russellville  
AARON HARDING, Greensburg

LOVELL H. ROUSSEAU,<sup>7</sup> Louisville  
GREEN C. SMITH,<sup>8</sup> Covington  
ANDREW H. WARD,<sup>9</sup> Cynthia  
GEORGE S. SHANKLIN, Nicholasville  
SAMUEL MCKEE, Mount Sterling  
WILLIAM H. RANDALL, London

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant<sup>10</sup>

## MAINE

## SENATORS

LOT M. MORRILL, Augusta

WILLIAM PITT FESSENDEN, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN LYNCH, Portland  
SIDNEY PERHAM, Paris  
JAMES G. BLAINE, Augusta

JOHN H. RICE, Foxcroft  
FREDERICK A. PIKE, Calais

<sup>1</sup> Resigned May 15, 1865, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Harlan, and took his seat January 24, 1866  
<sup>3</sup> Died July 11, 1866

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James H. Lane, and took his seat July 25, 1866, subsequently elected  
<sup>5</sup> Died September 14, 1866

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Grider, and took his seat December 3, 1866

<sup>7</sup> Resigned July 21, 1866, subsequently reelected, and took his seat December 3, 1866

<sup>8</sup> Resigned in 1866  
<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Green C. Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1866

<sup>10</sup> Credentials of Jacob Barker, Robert C. Wickliffe, Louis St. Martin, John E. King, and John Rays as Members elect were presented and referred to the Committee on Reconstruction, no further action was taken

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

REVERDY JOHNSON, Baltimore

JOHN A. J. CRESWELL,<sup>1</sup> Elkton

## REPRESENTATIVES

HIRAM McCULLOUGH, Elkton  
EDWIN H. WEBSTER,<sup>2</sup> Bel Air  
JOHN L. THOMAS, Jr.,<sup>3</sup> Baltimore

CHARLES E. PHELPS, Baltimore  
FRANCIS THOMAS, Frankville  
BENJAMIN G. HARRIS, Leonardtown

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER, Boston

HENRY WILSON, Natick

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS D. ELIOT, New Bedford  
OAKES AMES, North Easton  
ALEXANDER H. RICE, Boston  
SAMUEL HOOPER, Boston  
JOHN B. ALLEY, Lynn

DANIEL W. GOOCH,<sup>4</sup> Melrose  
NATHANIEL P. BANKS,<sup>5</sup> Waltham  
GEORGE S. BOUTWELL, Groton  
JOHN D. BALDWIN, Worcester  
WILLIAM B. WASHBURN, Greenfield  
HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

# MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, Detroit

JACOB M. HOWARD, Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVES

FERNANDO C. BEAMAN, Adrian  
CHARLES UPSON, Coldwater  
JOHN W. LONGYEAR, Lansing

THOMAS W. FERRY, Grand Haven  
ROWLAND E. TROWBRIDGE,<sup>6</sup> Birmingham  
JOHN F. DRIGGS, East Saginaw

# MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER RAMSEY, St. Paul

DANIEL S. NORTON, Winona

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

IGNATIUS DONNELLY, Hastings

# MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Hicks, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865

<sup>2</sup> Resigned in July, 1865, before Congress assembled, to become collector of the port of Baltimore

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Webster, and took his seat December 4, 1865

<sup>4</sup> Resigned September 1, 1865, before Congress assembled

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy occasioned by resignation of Daniel W. Gooch, and took his seat December 4, 1865

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Augustus C. Baldwin

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

JOHN B. HENDERSON, Louisiana

B GRATE BROWN, St. Louis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN HOGAN, St. Louis  
 HENRY T BLOW, St. Louis  
 THOMAS E NOELL, Perryville  
 JOHN R KELSO,<sup>1</sup> Springfield  
 JOSEPH W MCCLURG, Linn Creek

ROBERT T. VAN HORN, Kansas City  
 BENJAMIN F. LOAN, St. Joseph  
 JOHN F BENJAMIN, Shelbyville  
 GEORGE W. ANDERSON, Louisiana

**NEBRASKA<sup>2</sup>****SENATORS**JOHN M THAYER,<sup>3</sup> OmahaTHOMAS W TIPTON,<sup>4</sup> Brownville**REPRESENTATIVE**TURNER M MARQUETTE,<sup>5</sup> Plattsmouth**NEVADA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM M STEWART, Virginia City

JAMES W. NYE, Carson City

**REPRESENTATIVE**

DELOS R ASHLEY, Virginia City

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

DANIEL CLARK,<sup>6</sup> Manchester  
 GEORGE G FOGG,<sup>7</sup> Concord

AARON H CRAGIN, Lebanon

**REPRESENTATIVES**

GILMAN MARSTON, Exeter  
 EDWARD H ROLLINS, Concord

JAMES W PATTERSON, Hanover

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

WILLIAM WRIGHT,<sup>8</sup> Newark  
 FREDERICK T FRELINGHUYSEN,<sup>9</sup> Newark

JOHN P STOCKTON,<sup>10</sup> Trenton  
 ALEXANDER G. CATTELL,<sup>10</sup> Camden

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN F STARR, Camden  
 WILLIAM A NEWELL, Allentown  
 CHARLES SITGREAVES, Phillipsburg

ANDREW J ROGERS, Newton  
 EDWIN R V WRIGHT, Hudson City

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by S. H. Boyd<sup>2</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union, March 1, 1867<sup>3</sup> Elected, but did not take his seat until March 4, 1867<sup>4</sup> Took his seat March 2, 1867<sup>5</sup> Resigned July 27, 1866.<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Clark, and took his seat December 8, 1866<sup>7</sup> Died November 1, 1866<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Wright, and took his seat December 8, 1866, subsequently elected<sup>9</sup> Presented credentials and qualified December 4, 1865, protest of members of New Jersey Legislature against his admission filed the same day, served until March 27, 1866, when the seat was declared vacant<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the Senate declaring the seat of John P. Stockton vacant, and took his seat December 8, 1866.



# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

IRA HARRIS, Albany

EDWIN D. MORGAN, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN TABER, Roslindale  
 THOMAS G. BERGEN, New Utrecht  
 JAMES HUMPHREY,<sup>1</sup> Brooklyn  
 JOHN W. HUNTER,<sup>2</sup> Brooklyn  
 MORGAN JONES, New York City  
 NELSON TAYLOR, New York City  
 HENRY J. RAYMOND, New York City  
 JOHN W. CHANLER, New York City  
 JAMES BROOKS,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
 WILLIAM E. DODGE,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
 WILLIAM A. DARLING, New York City  
 WILLIAM RADFORD, Yonkers  
 CHARLES H. WINFIELD, Goshen  
 JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover  
 EDWIN N. HUBBELL, Cosackie  
 CHARLES GOODYEAR, Schoharie  
 JOHN A. GRISWOLD, Troy

ORLANDO KELLOGG,<sup>5</sup> Elizabethtown  
 ROBERT S. HALE,<sup>6</sup> Elizabethtown  
 CALVIN T. HULBURD, Brasher Falls  
 JAMES M. MARVIN, Saratoga Springs  
 DEMAS HUBBARD, Jr., Smyrna  
 ADDISON H. LAFLIN, Herkimer  
 ROSCOE CONKLING,<sup>7</sup> Utica  
 SIDNEY T. HOLMES, Morrisville  
 THOMAS T. DAVIS, Syracuse  
 THEODORE M. POMEROY, Auburn  
 DANIEL MORRIS, Penn Yan  
 GILLES W. HOTCHKISS, Binghamton  
 HAMILTON WARD, Belmont  
 ROSWELL HART, Rochester  
 BURT VAN HORN, Newfane  
 JAMES M. HUMPHREY, Buffalo  
 HENRY VAN AERNAM, Franklinville

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

# OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN F. WADE, Jefferson

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN EGGLESTON, Cincinnati  
 RUTHERFORD B. HAYES, Cincinnati  
 ROBERT C. SCHENCK, Dayton  
 WILLIAM LAWRENCE, Bellefontaine  
 FRANCIS C. LE BLOND, Celina  
 READER W. CLARKE, Batavia  
 SAMUEL SHELLABARGER, Springfield  
 JAMES R. HUBBELL, Delaware  
 RALPH P. BUCKLAND, Fremont  
 JAMES M. ASHLEY, Toledo

HEZEKIAH S. BUNDY, Reeds Mill  
 WILLIAM E. FINCK, Somerset  
 COLUMBUS DELANO,<sup>8</sup> Mount Vernon  
 MARTIN WELKER, Wooster  
 THOMAS A. PLANTS, Pomeroy  
 JOHN A. BINGHAM, Cadiz  
 EPHRAIM R. ECKLEY, Carrollton  
 RUFUS P. SPALDING, Cleveland  
 JAMES A. GARFIELD, Hiram

<sup>1</sup> Died June 16, 1866.  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Humphrey, and took his seat December 4, 1866.

<sup>3</sup> Served until April 7, 1868, succeeded by William E. Dodge, who contested his election.

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of James Brooks, and took his seat April 7, 1866.

<sup>5</sup> Died August 24, 1865.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orlando Kellogg, and took his seat December 3, 1866.

<sup>7</sup> Re-elected to the Fortieth Congress but resigned, effective March 4, 1867, having been elected Senator.

<sup>8</sup> Credentials of Alexander H. Jones and Lewis Hawes were presented and referred to the Select Committee on Reconstruction, but no further action was taken.

<sup>9</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Follett.

**OREGON****SENATORS**

JAMES W. NESMITH, Salem

GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, Portland

**REPRESENTATIVE**

JAMES H. D. HENDERSON, Eugene City

**PENNSYLVANIA****SINATORS**

EDGAR COWAN, Greensburg

CHARLES R. BUCKALEW, Bloomsburg

**REPRESENTATIVES**

SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 LEONARD MYERS, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 M. RUSSELL THAYER, Chestnut Hill  
 BENJAMIN M. BOYER, Norristown  
 JOHN M. BROOMALL, Media  
 SYDENHAM E. ANCONA, Reading  
 THADDEUS STEVENS, Lancaster  
 MYER STROUSE, Pottsville  
 PHILIP JOHNSON,<sup>1</sup> Easton  
 CHARLES DENISON, Wilkes-Barre  
 ULYSSES MERCUR, Towanda

GEORGE F. MILLER, Lewisburg  
 ADAM J. GLOSSBRENNER, York  
 ALEXANDER H. COFFROTH,<sup>2</sup> Somerset  
 WILLIAM H. KOONTZ,<sup>3</sup> Somerset  
 ABRAHAM A. BARKER, Edensburg  
 STEPHEN F. WILSON, Wellsboro  
 GLENNI W. SCOTFIELD, Warren  
 CHARLES V. CULVER, Franklin  
 JOHN L. DAWSON,<sup>4</sup> Brownsville  
 JAMES H. MOORHEAD, Pittsburgh  
 THOMAS WILLIAMS, Pittsburgh  
 GEORGE V. LAWRENCE, Monongahela City

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

HENRY B. ANTHONY, Providence

WILLIAM SPRAGUE, Providence

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS A. JENCKES, Providence

NATHAN F. DIXON, Westerly

**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

Vacant

Vacant

**REPRESENTATIVES**

Vacant

**TENNESSEE<sup>5</sup>****SENATORS**JOSEPH S. FOWLER,<sup>6</sup> NashvilleDAVID T. PATTERSON,<sup>7</sup> Greeneville**REPRESENTATIVES**

NATHANIEL G. TAYLOR,<sup>8</sup> Happy Valley  
 HORACE MAYNARD,<sup>9</sup> Knoxville  
 WILLIAM B. STOKES,<sup>9</sup> Liberty  
 EDMUND COOPER,<sup>9</sup> Shelbyville

WILLIAM B. CAMPBELL,<sup>10</sup> Lebanon  
 SAMUEL M. ARNELL,<sup>11</sup> Columbia  
 ISAAC R. HAWKINS,<sup>10</sup> Huntingdon  
 JOHN W. LEFTWICH,<sup>9</sup> Memphis

<sup>1</sup> Died January 29, 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Alexander H. Coffroth and William H. Koontz both claimed the election, the governor having declined to issue a certificate to either; the House, on February 19, 1866, adopted a resolution that Mr. Coffroth had the prima facie right to and should be permitted to occupy the seat without prejudice to the right to contest; he took his seat the same day and served until July 18, 1866, when he was succeeded by William H. Koontz, who contested the election.

<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of Alexander H. Coffroth, and took his seat July 18, 1866.

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Smith Fuller.<sup>5</sup> Readmitted to representation by joint resolution of July 24, 1866.<sup>6</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1866, term to expire March 3, 1871.<sup>7</sup> Took his seat July 28, 1866, term to expire March 3, 1869.<sup>8</sup> Took his seat July 24, 1866.<sup>9</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1866.<sup>10</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1866.

<sup>11</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1866, election unsuccessfully contested by Dorsey B. Thomas.

# TEXAS

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

# VERMONT

## SENATORS

SOLOMON FOOT,<sup>1</sup> Rutland  
GEORGE F EDMUNDS,<sup>2</sup> Burlington

JACOB COLLAMER,<sup>3</sup> Woodstock  
LUKE P POLAND,<sup>4</sup> St. Johnsbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

FREDERICK E WOODBRIDGE, Vergennes  
JUSTIN S MORRILL, Strafford

PORTUS BAXTER, Derby Line

# VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

# WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

PETER G VAN WINKLE, Parkersburg

WAITMAN T WILEY, Morgantown

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHESTER D HUBBARD, Wheeling  
GEORGE R LATHAM, Grafton

KELLIAN V WHALEY, Point Pleasant

# WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

JAMES R DOOLITTLE, Racine

TIMOTHY O HOWE, Green Bay

## REPRESENTATIVES

HALBERT E PAINE, Milwaukee  
ITHAMAR C SLOAN, Janesville  
AMASA COBB, Mineral Point

CHARLES A ELDRIDGE, Fond du Lac  
PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh  
WALTER D MCINDOE, Warsaw

# TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

## DELEGATE

JOHN N GOODWIN, Prescott

# TERRITORY OF COLORADO

## DELEGATE

ALLEN A BRADFORD, Denver

<sup>1</sup> Died March 28, 1866

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Solomon Foot, and took his seat April 5, 1866, subsequently elected

<sup>3</sup> Died November 9, 1865

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob Collamer, and took his seat December 4, 1865, subsequently elected

## TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE

WALTER A BURLEIGH, Yankton

## TERRITORY OF IDAHO

DELEGATE

EDWARD D HOLBROOK, Idaho City

## TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

SAMUEL McLEAN, Bannack

## TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA

DELEGATE

PHINEAS W HITCHCOCK,<sup>1</sup> Omaha

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

J FRANCISCO CHAVES, Santa Fe

## TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

WILLIAM H HOOPER, Salt Lake City

## TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

ARTHUR A DENNY, Seattle

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<sup>1</sup> Served until March 1, 1867, when the Territory of Nebraska was granted statehood

# FORTIETH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1867, TO MARCH 3, 1869

FIRST SESSION—March 4, 1867, to March 30, 1867; July 3, 1867, to July 20, 1867;  
November 21, 1867, to December 1, 1867

SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1867, to July 27, 1868; September 21, 1868, for one day only;  
October 16, 1868, for one day only; November 10, 1868, for one day only

THIRD SESSION—December 7, 1868, to March 3, 1869

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—April 1, 1867, to April 20, 1867

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES <sup>1</sup>

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—BENJAMIN F. WADE, of Ohio

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—JOHN W. FORNEY,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania; GEORGE C. GORHAM,<sup>3</sup> of California

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—SCHUYLER COLFAX,<sup>4</sup> of Indiana,  
THEODORE M. POMEROY,<sup>5</sup> of New York

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON,<sup>6</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA<sup>7</sup>

### SENATORS

GEORGE E. SPENCER,<sup>8</sup> Decatur

WILLARD WARNER,<sup>9</sup> Montgomery

### REPRESENTATIVES

FRANCIS W. KELLOGG,<sup>10</sup> Mobile

CHARLES W. BUCKLEY,<sup>11</sup> Montgomery

BENJAMIN W. NORRIS,<sup>11</sup> Elmore

CHARLES W. PIERCE,<sup>11</sup> Demopolis

JOHN B. CALLIS,<sup>11</sup> Huntsville

THOMAS HAUGHEY,<sup>11</sup> Decatur

## ARKANSAS<sup>12</sup>

### SENATORS

ALEXANDER McDONALD,<sup>13</sup> Little Rock

BENJAMIN F. RICE,<sup>14</sup> Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

LOGAN H. ROOTS,<sup>15</sup> Devall Bluff

JAMES HINDS,<sup>16</sup> Little Rock

JAMES T. ELLIOTT,<sup>17</sup> Camden

THOMAS BOLES,<sup>18</sup> Dardanelle

<sup>1</sup> Vice President Andrew Johnson became President in preceding Congress on the death of Abraham Lincoln

<sup>2</sup> Resigned, effective June 4, 1868

<sup>3</sup> Elected June 4, 1868

<sup>4</sup> Reelected March 4, 1867, resigned as Speaker March 8, 1869, having been elected Vice President

<sup>5</sup> Elected March 8, 1869

<sup>6</sup> Reelected March 4, 1867.

<sup>7</sup> Readmitted to representation July 13, 1868

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1868; term to expire March 8, 1873.

<sup>9</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1868, term to expire March 8, 1871.

<sup>10</sup> Took his seat July 22, 1868

<sup>11</sup> Took his seat July 21, 1868

<sup>12</sup> Readmitted to representation, by passage of bill in both Houses over the veto of President Johnson, June 22, 1868

<sup>13</sup> Took his seat June 23, 1868, term to expire March 8, 1871

<sup>14</sup> Took his seat June 24, 1868, term to expire March 4, 1873

<sup>15</sup> Took his seat June 24, 1868

<sup>16</sup> Took his seat June 24, 1868, died October 22, 1868.

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Hinds, and took his seat January 13, 1869

<sup>18</sup> Took his seat June 24, 1868

## CALIFORNIA

## SENATORS

JOHN CONNESS, Georgetown

CORNELIUS COLE, San Francisco

REPRESENTATIVES<sup>1</sup>SAMUEL B. AXTELL,<sup>2</sup> San Francisco  
WILLIAM HIGBY,<sup>3</sup> CalaverasJAMES A. JOHNSON,<sup>4</sup> Downieville

## CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

JAMES DIXON, Hartford

ORRIS S. FERRY, Norwalk

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD D. HURBARD, Hartford  
JULIUS HOTCHKISS, MiddletownHENRY H. STARKWEATHER, Norwich  
WILLIAM H. BARNUM, Lime Rock

## DELAWARE

## SENATORS

GEORGE R. RIDDLE,<sup>5</sup> Wilmington  
JAMES A. BAYARD,<sup>6</sup> Wilmington

WILLARD SAULSBURY, Georgetown

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOHN A. NICHOLSON, Dover

FLORIDA<sup>5</sup>

## SENATORS

THOMAS W. OSBORN,<sup>8</sup> PensacolaADONIJAH S. WELCH,<sup>7</sup> Jacksonville

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES M. HAMILTON,<sup>8</sup> MariannaGEORGIA<sup>9</sup>SENATORS<sup>10</sup>

Vacant

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES<sup>11</sup>JOSEPH W. CLIFT,<sup>12</sup> Savannah  
NELSON TIFT,<sup>13</sup> Albany  
WILLIAM P. EDWARDS,<sup>12</sup> ButlerSAMUEL F. GOVE,<sup>12</sup> Griswoldville  
CHARLES H. PRINCE,<sup>12</sup> Augusta  
PIERCE M. B. YOUNG,<sup>12</sup> Cartersville<sup>1</sup> Elected September 4, 1867.<sup>2</sup> Took his seat November 21, 1867.<sup>3</sup> Died March 29, 1867.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of George R. Riddle, and took his seat April 11, 1867, subsequently elected.<sup>5</sup> Readmitted to representation June 25, 1868.<sup>6</sup> Took his seat June 30, 1868, term to expire March 3, 1873, on the same day William Marvin presented credentials dated November 28, 1866, which were read and no further action taken thereon because Mr. Osborn was seated.<sup>7</sup> Took his seat July 2, 1868, term to expire March 3, 1869.<sup>8</sup> Took his seat July 1, 1868.<sup>9</sup> Although Georgia was not formally readmitted to representation until July 15, 1870 (in the succeeding Congress), the Representatives elected to this Congress qualified as indicated.<sup>10</sup> On December 7, 1868, the credentials of Joshua Hill, elected by the legislature to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1867, were presented and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, on January 11, 1869, the credentials of Homer V. M. Miller, elected in the same manner, for the term beginning March 4, 1865, were presented and were similarly referred, on January 25, 1869, the committee reported that the State of Georgia had not complied with the conditions of an act providing for her admission to representation, and that Mr. Hill "ought not now to be admitted," February 17, 1869, the committee reported against admitting Mr. Miller to his seat, and the cases remained undisposed of.<sup>11</sup> John A. Wimpy and John H. Christy both claimed election from the sixth district, but neither was seated.<sup>12</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1868.

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

LYMAN TRUMBULL, Chicago

RICHARD YATES, Jacksonville

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN A. LOGAN, Carbondale

NORMAN B. JUDD, Chicago

JOHN F. FARNSWORTH, St. Charles

ELIHU B. WASHBURN, Galena

ABNER C. HARDING, Monmouth

EBON C. INGERSOLL, Peoria

BURTON C. COOK, Ottawa

HENRY P. H. BROMWELL, Charleston

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

LEWIS W. ROSS, Lewiston

ALBERT G. BURR, Winchester

SAMUEL S. MARSHALL, McLeansboro

JERU BAKER, Belleville

GREEN B. RAUM, Harrisburg

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

THOMAS A. HENDRICKS, Indianapolis

OLIVER P. MORTON, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM E. NIBLACK, Vincennes

MICHAEL C. KERR, New Albany

MORTON C. HUNTER, Bloomington

WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora

GEORGE W. JULIAN, Centerville

JOHN COBURN, Indianapolis

HENRY D. WASHBURN, Clinton

GODLOVE S. ORTH, La Fayette

SCHUYLER COLFAX, South Bend

WILLIAM WILLIAMS, Warsaw

JOHN P. C. SHANKS, Jay Court House

## IOWA

## SENATORS

JAMES W. GRIMES, Burlington

JAMES HARLAN, Mount Pleasant

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES F. WILSON, Fairfield

HIRAM PRICE, Davenport

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

WILLIAM LOUGHRIDGE, Oskaloosa

GLENVILLE M. DODGE, Council Bluffs

ASAHEL W. HUBBARD, Sioux City

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

SAMUEL C. POMEROY, Atchison

EDMUND G. ROSS, Lawrence

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—SIDNEY CLARK, Lawrence

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

GARRETT DAVIS, Paris

JAMES GUTHRIE,<sup>1</sup> LouisvilleTHOMAS C. MCCREERY,<sup>2</sup> OwensboroREPRESENTATIVES<sup>3</sup>LAWRENCE S. TRIMBLE,<sup>4</sup> PaducahELIJAH HISE,<sup>5</sup> RussellvilleJACOB S. GOLLADAY,<sup>6</sup> AllensvilleJ. PROCTOR KNOTT,<sup>7</sup> LebanonASA P. GROVER,<sup>8</sup> LouisvilleTHOMAS L. JONES,<sup>9</sup> NewportJAMES B. BECK,<sup>7</sup> LexingtonGEORGE M. ADAMS,<sup>9</sup> BarbourvilleSAMUEL MCKEE,<sup>10</sup> Mount Sterling<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 7, 1868<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Guthrie, and took his seat February 28, 1868<sup>3</sup> On July 8, 1867, it was proposed to seat all the Members elect from Kentucky, but protests against the manner of holding the election and charges of disloyal acts by certain individual members of the delegation were presented and a resolution was adopted directing an investigation and referring to the Committee on Elections the credentials of Messrs. Lawrence S. Trimble, John Y. Brown, J. Proctor Knott, Asa P. Grover, Thomas L. Jones, James B. Beck, and John D. Young, who were not permitted to qualify pending this investigation. Samuel E. Smith contested the election of John Y. Brown, but the House, on February 15, 1868, decided that neither was entitled to the seat, which remained vacant throughout the Congress<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by G. G. Symas, took his seat January 10, 1868<sup>5</sup> Died May 8, 1867, never having qualified, the election of Mr. Hise was subsequently unsuccessfully contested by George D. Blakey<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Elijah Hise, and took his seat December 8, 1867. George D. Blakey, claiming to have been elected from this district instead of Mr. Hise, filed a protest against the seating of Mr. Golladay, but this protest was not allowed.<sup>7</sup> Charges of disloyalty were unsustained, and took his seat December 8, 1867.<sup>8</sup> Charges of disloyalty were unsustained, and took his seat December 4, 1867.<sup>9</sup> Took his seat July 8, 1867<sup>10</sup> Successfully contested the election of John D. Young, and took his seat June 22, 1868

LOUISIANA<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

JOHN S. HARRIS,<sup>2</sup> VidaliaWILLIAM PITT KELLOGG,<sup>3</sup> New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

J. HALE SYPHER,<sup>4</sup> New OrleansJAMES MANN,<sup>5</sup> New OrleansJOSEPH P. NEWSHAM,<sup>6</sup> St. FrancisvilleMICHEL VIDAL,<sup>4</sup> OpelousasW. JASPER BLACKBURN,<sup>4</sup> Homer

## MAINE

## SENATORS

LOT M. MORRILL, Augusta

WILLIAM PITT FESSENDEN, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN LYNCH, Portland

SIDNEY PERHAM, Paris

JAMES G. BLAINE, Augusta

JOHN A. PETERS, Bangor

FREDERICK A. PIKE, Calais

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

REVERDY JOHNSON,<sup>6</sup> BaltimoreWILLIAM PINKNEY WHYTE,<sup>7</sup> BaltimoreGEORGE VICKERS,<sup>8</sup> Chestertown

## REPRESENTATIVES

HIRAM McCULLOUGH, Elkton

STEVENSON ARCHER, Bel Air

CHARLES E. PHELPS, Baltimore

FRANCIS THOMAS, Frankville

FREDERICK STONE, Port Tobacco

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER, Boston

HENRY WILSON, Natick

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS D. ELIOT, New Bedford

OAKES AMES, North Easton

GINERY TWICHELL, Brookline

SAMUEL HOOPER, Boston

BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, Gloucester

NATHANIEL P. BANKS, Waltham

GEORGE S. BOUTWELL, Groton

JOHN D. BALDWIN, Worcester

WILLIAM B. WASHBURN, Greenfield

HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, Detroit

JACOB M. HOWARD, Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVES

FERNANDO C. BEAMAN, Adrian

CHARLES URSON, Coldwater

AUSTIN BLAIR, Jackson

THOMAS W. FERRY, Grand Haven

ROWLAND E. TROWBRIDGE, Birmingham

JOHN F. DRIGGS, East Saginaw

<sup>1</sup> Readmitted to representation July 9, 1868.<sup>2</sup> Took his seat July 17, 1868, term to expire March 3, 1871.<sup>3</sup> Took his seat July 17, 1868, term to expire March 3, 1873.<sup>4</sup> Took his seat July 18, 1868.<sup>5</sup> Took his seat July 18, 1868, died August 26, 1868; Caleb S. Hunt and J. Willis Menard claimed to have been elected to fill the vacancy, and Simon Jones claimed he was elected, instead of Mann, in the first instance. The House decided against all claimants, and the seat remained vacant for the remainder of the session.<sup>6</sup> Resigned July 10, 1868.<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat July 14, 1868.<sup>8</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip F. Thomas, Senator-elect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify, on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."



## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER RAMSEY, St Paul

DANIEL S. NORTON, Winona

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

IGNATIUS DONNELLY, Hastings

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

JOHN B. HENDERSON, Louisiana

CHARLES D. DRAKE, St Louis

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. FIFE,<sup>1</sup> St. Louis  
 CARMAN A. NEWCOMB, Vineland  
 THOMAS E. NOELL,<sup>2</sup> Perryville  
 JAMES R. MCCORMICK,<sup>3</sup> Ironton  
 JOSEPH J. GRAVELY, Stockton  
 JOSEPH W. MCCLURG,<sup>4</sup> Linn Creek

JOHN H. STOVER,<sup>5</sup> Versailles  
 ROBERT T. VAN HORN,<sup>6</sup> Kansas City  
 BENJAMIN F. LOAN, St Joseph  
 JOHN F. BENJAMIN, Shelbyville  
 GEORGE W. ANDERSON,<sup>7</sup> Louisiana

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

JOHN M. THAYER,<sup>8</sup> OmahaTHOMAS W. TIPTON,<sup>9</sup> Brownville

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOHN TAFFE, Omaha

## NEVADA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Virginia City

JAMES W. NYE, Carson City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—DELOS R. ASHLEY, Austin

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Hogan<sup>2</sup> Died October 3, 1867<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas E. Noell, and took his seat December 17, 1867<sup>4</sup> Resigned in 1868<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph W. McClurg, and took his seat December 7, 1868.<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Birch<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William F. Switzler.<sup>8</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1867, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1871<sup>9</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1867, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1869.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

AARON H. CRAGIN, Lebanon

JAMES W. PATTERSON, Hanover

## REPRESENTATIVES

JACOB H. ELA, Rochester  
AARON F. STEVENS, Nashua

JACOB BENTON, Lancaster

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER G. CATTELL, Camden

FREDERICK T. FRELINGHUYSEN, Newark

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM MOORE, Mays Landing  
CHARLES HAIGHT, Freehold  
CHARLES SITGREAVES, PhillipsburgJOHN HILL, Boonton  
GEORGE A. HALSEY, Newark

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

EDWIN D. MORGAN, New York City

ROSCOE CONKLING, Utica

## REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN TABER, Roslyn  
DEMAS BARNES, Brooklyn  
WILLIAM E. ROBINSON, Brooklyn  
JOHN FOX, New York City  
JOHN MORRISSEY, New York City  
THOMAS E. STEWART, New York City  
JOHN W. CHANLER, New York City  
JAMES BROOKS, New York City  
FERNANDO WOOD, New York City  
WILLIAM H. ROBERTSON, Katonah  
CHARLES H. VAN WYCK, Middletown  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover  
THOMAS CORNELL, Rondout  
JOHN V. L. PHUYN, Albany  
JOHN A. GRISWOLD, Troy  
ORANGE FERRISS, Glens FallsCALVIN T. HULBURD, Brasher Falls  
JAMES M. MARVIN, Saratoga Springs  
WILLIAM C. FIELDS, Laurens  
ADDISON H. LAFLIN, Herkimer  
ALEXANDER H. BAILEY,<sup>1</sup> Rome  
JOHN C. CHURCHILL, Oswego  
DENNIS MCCARTHY, Syracuse  
THEODORE M. POMEROY, Auburn  
WILLIAM H. KELSEY, Genesee  
WILLIAM S. LINCOLN, Owego  
HAMILTON WARD, Belmont  
LEWIS SELYE, Rochester  
BURT VAN HORN, Lockport  
JAMES M. HUMPHREY, Buffalo  
HENRY VAN AERNAM, FranklinvilleNORTH CAROLINA<sup>2</sup>

## SENATORS

JOSEPH C. ABBOTT,<sup>3</sup> WilmingtonJOHN POOL,<sup>4</sup> Elizabeth City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN R. FRENCH,<sup>5</sup> Edenton  
DAVID HEAFON,<sup>6</sup> New Bern  
OLIVER H. DOCKERY,<sup>7</sup> Richmond  
JOHN T. DEWESEE,<sup>8</sup> RaleighISRAEL G. LASH,<sup>9</sup> Salem  
NATHANIEL BOYDEN,<sup>7</sup> Salisbury  
ALEXANDER H. JONES,<sup>8</sup> Asheville<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roscoe Conkling, in preceding Congress, and took his seat November 30, 1867.<sup>2</sup> Readmitted to representation July 4, 1868.<sup>3</sup> Took his seat July 17, 1868, term to expire March 3, 1871.<sup>4</sup> Took his seat July 17, 1868, term to expire March 3, 1873.<sup>5</sup> Took his seat July 6, 1868.<sup>6</sup> Took his seat July 15, 1868.<sup>7</sup> Took his seat July 13, 1868.<sup>8</sup> Took his seat July 20, 1868.

## OHIO

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN F. WADE, Jefferson

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN EGGLESTON, Cincinnati  
 RUTHERFORD B. HAYES,<sup>1</sup> Cincinnati  
 SAMUEL F. CARY,<sup>2</sup> Cincinnati  
 ROBERT C. SCHENCK, Dayton  
 WILLIAM LAWRENCE, Bellefontaine  
 WILLIAM MUNGEN, Findlay  
 READER W. CLARKE, Batavia  
 SAMUEL SHELLABARGER, Springfield  
 CORNELIUS S. HAMILTON,<sup>3</sup> Marysville  
 JOHN BEATTY,<sup>4</sup> Cardington  
 RALPH P. BUCKLAND, Fremont

JAMES M. ASHLEY, Toledo  
 JOHN T. WILSON, Tranquility  
 PHILADELPH VAN TRUMP, Lancaster  
 GEORGE W. MORGAN,<sup>5</sup> Mount Vernon  
 COLUMBUS DELANO,<sup>6</sup> Mount Vernon  
 MARTIN WELKER, Wooster  
 TOBIAS A. PLANTS, Pomeroy  
 JOHN A. BINGHAM, Cadiz  
 EPHRAIM R. ECKLEY, Carrollton  
 RUFUS P. SPALDING, Cleveland  
 JAMES A. GARFIELD, Hiram

## OREGON

## SENATORS

GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, Portland

HENRY W. CORBETT, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—RUFUS MALLORY, Salem

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

CHARLES R. BUCKALEW, Bloomsburg

SIMON CAMERON, Harrisburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 LEONARD MYERS, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 CALEB N. TAYLOR, Bristol  
 BENJAMIN M. BOYER, Norristown  
 JOHN M. BROOMALL, Media  
 J. LAWRENCE GETZ, Reading  
 THADDEUS STREIBS,<sup>7</sup> Lancaster  
 OLIVER J. DICKLEY,<sup>8</sup> Lancaster  
 HENRY L. CAKE, Tamaqua  
 DANIEL M. VAN AUKEN, Milford  
 CHARLES DENISON,<sup>9</sup> Wilkes-Barre  
 GEORGE W. WOODWARD,<sup>10</sup> Wilkes-Barre

ULYSSES MERCUR, Towanda  
 GEORGE F. MILLER, Lewisburg  
 ADAM J. GLOSSBRENNER, York  
 WILLIAM H. KOONTZ, Somerset  
 DANIEL J. MORRELL, Johnstown  
 STEPHEN F. WILSON, Wellsboro  
 GLENNI W. SCOFIELD, Warren  
 DARWIN A. FINNEY,<sup>11</sup> Meadville  
 S. NEWTON PETTIS,<sup>12</sup> Meadville  
 JOHN COVODE, Lockport  
 JAMES K. MOORHEAD, Pittsburgh  
 THOMAS WILLIAMS, Allegheny  
 GEORGE V. LAWRENCE, Monongahela City

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

HENRY B. ANTHONY, Providence

WILLIAM SPRAGUE, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS A. JENCKES, Cumberland

NATHAN F. DIXON, Westerly

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 30, 1867.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rutherford B. Hayes, and took his seat November 21, 1867.<sup>3</sup> Died December 22, 1867.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Cornelius S. Hamilton, and took his seat February 5, 1868.<sup>5</sup> Served until June 3, 1868, succeeded by Columbus Delano, who contested his election.<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of George W. Morgan, and took his seat June 3, 1868.<sup>7</sup> Died August 11, 1868.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thaddeus Stevens, and took his seat December 7, 1868.<sup>9</sup> Died June 27, 1867.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Denison, and took his seat November 21, 1867.<sup>11</sup> Died August 25, 1868.<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Darwin A. Finney, and took his seat December 7, 1868.

SOUTH CAROLINA<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

THOMAS J ROBERTSON,<sup>2</sup> ColumbiaFREDERICK A. SAWYER,<sup>3</sup> Charleston

## REPRESENTATIVES

B FRANK WHITTEMORE,<sup>4</sup> DarlingtonM. SIMEON CORLEY,<sup>5</sup> LexingtonCHRISTOPHER C. BOWEN,<sup>6</sup> CharlestonJAMES H. GOSS,<sup>4</sup> Union Court House

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOSEPH S FOWLER, Nashville

DAVID T PATTERSON, Greenville

REPRESENTATIVES<sup>7</sup>RODERICK R BUTLER,<sup>8</sup> Mountain CityJOHN TRIMBLE,<sup>9</sup> NashvilleHORACE MAYNARD,<sup>9</sup> KnoxvilleSAMUEL M. ARNELL,<sup>10</sup> ColumbiaWILLIAM B STOKES,<sup>9</sup> AlexandriaISAAC R HAWKINS,<sup>9</sup> HuntingdonJAMES MULLINS,<sup>9</sup> ShelbyvilleDAVID A. NUNN,<sup>9</sup> Brownsville

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

## REPRESENTATIVES

FREDERICK E. WOODBRIDGE, Vergennes

WORTHINGTON C. SMITH, St. Albans

LUKE P. POLAND, St. Johnsbury

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

Vacant

Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

PETER G. VAN WINKLE, Parkersburg

WAITMAN T. WILLEY, Morgantown

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHESTER D. HUBBARD, Wheeling

DANIEL POLSLEY, Point Pleasant

BETHUEL M. KITCHEN, Martinsburg

<sup>1</sup> Readmitted to representation July 9, 1868.<sup>2</sup> Took his seat July 20, 1868, term to expire March 4, 1871.<sup>3</sup> Took his seat July 22, 1868, term to expire March 3, 1873.<sup>4</sup> Took his seat July 18, 1868.<sup>5</sup> Took his seat July 20, 1868.<sup>6</sup> Took his seat July 23, 1868.<sup>7</sup> The credentials of Thomas A. Hamilton, claiming to be a Member elect from the State at large, were presented, claimant held that, inasmuch as Tennessee had

voluntarily emancipated and enfranchised her slaves, she had added to her representative population a sufficient number to give her nine, instead of eight, Representatives, and he had been elected as such ninth Member. It was the first of many similar claims made by other readmitted States, the majority report was adverse to the claimant and, although the House took no formal action, he was not seated.

<sup>8</sup> Qualified under act of June 19, 1868, and took his seat June 26, 1868.<sup>9</sup> Took his seat November 21, 1867.<sup>10</sup> Took his seat November 25, 1867.

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

JAMES R. DOOLITTLE, Racine

TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay

## REPRESENTATIVES

HALBERT E. PAINE, Milwaukee  
BENJAMIN F. HOPKINS, Madison  
AMASA COBB, Mineral PointCHARLES A. ELDRIDGE, Fond du Lac  
PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh  
CADWALLADER C. WASHBURN, La Crosse

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

## DELEGATE

COLES BASHFORD, Tucson

## TERRITORY OF COLORADO

## DELEGATE

GEORGE M. CHILCOTT,<sup>1</sup> Excelsior

## TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

## DELEGATE

WALTER A. BURLEIGH, Yankton

## TERRITORY OF IDAHO

## DELEGATE

EDWARD D. HOLBROOK, Idaho City

## TERRITORY OF MONTANA

## DELEGATE

JAMES M. CAVANAUGH, Helena

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

## DELEGATE

CHARLES P. CLEVER,<sup>2</sup> Santa FeJ. FRANCISCO CHAVES,<sup>3</sup> Santa Fe

## TERRITORY OF UTAH

## DELEGATE

WILLIAM H. HOOPER,<sup>4</sup> Salt Lake City

## TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

## DELEGATE

ALVAN FLANDERS, Walla Walla

<sup>1</sup> George M. Chilcott and A. C. Hunt each presented credentials on March 5, 1867, which were referred to the Committee on Elections, the committee reported that neither was entitled to the seat, Chilcott was seated March 20, 1867, and Hunt subsequently abandoned the contest.

<sup>2</sup> Credentials certifying his election on September 2, 1867, were presented November 21, 1867, and referred to the Committee on Elections, together with

letter of Secretary of New Mexico claiming fraud in election, was seated on December 19, 1867, and served until February 20, 1869, succeeded by J. Francisco Chaves, who contested his election.

<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of Charles P. Clever, and took his seat February 20, 1869.

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William McGrorty.

# FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1869, TO MARCH 3, 1871

FIRST SESSION—March 4, 1869, to April 10, 1869

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1869, to July 15, 1870

THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1870, to March 3, 1871

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—April 12, 1869, to April 22, 1869

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—HENRY B ANTHONY,<sup>1</sup> of Rhode Island  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE C GORHAM, of California  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JAMES G. BLAINE,<sup>2</sup> of Maine  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

GEORGE E SPENCER, Decatur

WILLARD WARNER, Montgomery

### REPRESENTATIVES

ALFRED E BUCK, Mobile  
CHARLES W BUCKLEY, Montgomery  
ROBERT S HEFLIN, Opelika

CHARLES HAYS, Eutaw  
PETER M DOX, Huntsville  
WILLIAM C SHERROD, Courtland

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

ALEXANDER McDONALD, Little Rock

BENJAMIN F RICE, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

LOGAN H ROOTS, Duvalls Bluff  
ANTHONY A C ROGERS, Pine Bluff

THOMAS BOLES, Dardanelle

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

CORNELIUS COLE, San Francisco

EUGENE CASSERLY, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL B AXTELL, San Francisco  
AARON A SARGENT, Nevada City

JAMES A JOHNSON, Downieville

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 23, 1869, April 9, 1869, May 28, 1870, July 1, 1870, July 14, 1870.  
<sup>2</sup> Elected March 4, 1869.

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected March 5, 1869.  
<sup>4</sup> Elected August 3, 1869.

# CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

ORRIS S. FERRY, Norwalk

WILLIAM A. BUCKINGHAM, Norwich

## REPRESENTATIVES<sup>1</sup>

JULIUS L. STRONG, Hartford

HENRY H. STARKWEATHER, Norwich

STEPHEN W. KELLOGG, Waterbury

WILLIAM H. BARNUM, Lime Rock

# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

WILLARD SAULSBURY, Georgetown

THOMAS F. BAYARD, Wilmington

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—BENJAMIN T. BIGGS, Summit Bridge

# FLORIDA

## SENATORS

THOMAS W. OSBORN, Pensacola

ABIAH GILBERT, St. Augustine

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES M. HAMILTON, Jacksonville

# GEORGIA<sup>2</sup>

## SENATORS<sup>3</sup>

JOSHUA HILL,<sup>4</sup> Madison

HOMER V. M. MILLER,<sup>5</sup> Rome

## REPRESENTATIVES<sup>6</sup>

WILLIAM W. PAINE,<sup>7</sup> Savannah

STEPHEN A. CORKER,<sup>11</sup> Waynesboro

RICHARD H. WHITELEY,<sup>8</sup> Bainbridge

WILLIAM P. PRICE,<sup>9</sup> Dahlgene

MAHON BETHUNE,<sup>9</sup> Tallbotton

PIERCE M. B. YOUNG,<sup>9</sup> Cartersville

JEFFERSON F. LONG,<sup>10</sup> Macon

# ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

LYMAN THUMBULL, Chicago

RICHARD YATES, Jacksonville

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN A. LOGAN,<sup>12</sup> Carbondale

NORMAN B. JUDD, Chicago

JESSE H. MOORE, Decatur

JOHN F. FARNSWORTH, St. Charles

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

ELIHU B. WASHBURN,<sup>13</sup> Galena

THOMPSON W. MCNEELY, Petersburg

HORATIO C. BURCHARD,<sup>14</sup> Freeport

ALBERT G. BURR, Carrottton

JOHN B. HAWLEY, Rock Island

SAMUEL S. MARSHALL, McLeansboro

EBON C. INGERSOLL, Peoria

JOHN B. HAY, Belleville

BURTON C. COOK, Ottawa

JOHN M. CREBS, Carmi

<sup>1</sup> Elected April 5, 1869

<sup>2</sup> Formally readmitted to representation by act of July 15, 1870

<sup>3</sup> The credentials of Mr. Hill and Mr. Miller, presented in the Fortieth Congress and undisposed of on the files of the Senate, were referred again to the Committee on the Judiciary March 9, 1869, they were reported back without recommendation and ordered to lie on the table March 17, 1869, they were again referred to the committee February 14, 1870. A new election was held in Georgia, and on July 15, 1870, the credentials of Richard H. Whiteley and Henry P. Farrow were presented and ordered to lie on the table, but were subsequently referred, on the same day of their presentation the act was approved readmitting Georgia to representation in Congress. The committee reported upon all the credentials January 23, 1871, resolving that Messrs. Hill and Miller were duly elected, that Mr. Hill should be permitted to take his seat, but that Mr. Miller was disqualified by reason of his service in the Confederate Army; this report was adopted February 1, 1871. A joint resolution prescribing a qualification oath for Mr. Miller was approved February 24, 1871, took his seat the same day.

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat under the resolution of February 1, 1871, on that day, term to expire March 3, 1873.

<sup>5</sup> Qualified under the terms of the joint resolution approved February 24, 1871, and took his seat on that date, term to expire March 3, 1871.

<sup>6</sup> Pierce M. B. Young, Nelson Tift, W. P. Edwards, J. W. Clift, Samuel F. Gove, and C. H. Prince presented credentials alleging their election as Representatives, April 20, 1868, the same election in which they were elected to the Fortieth Congress, by resolution of January 28, 1870, the House declared they were not entitled to seats. Pierce M. B. Young subsequently presented credentials under a later election and was seated.

<sup>7</sup> Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 23, 1871.

<sup>8</sup> Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat February 9, 1871, election unsuccessfully contested by Nelson Tift.

<sup>9</sup> Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 16, 1871.

<sup>10</sup> Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 16, 1871.

<sup>11</sup> Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 24, 1871, election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas P. Heard.

<sup>12</sup> Re-elected to the Forty-second Congress but resigned, having been elected Senator.

<sup>13</sup> Resigned March 6, 1869.

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elihu B. Washburne, and took his seat December 6, 1869.

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

OLIVER H P T MORTON, Indianapolis

DANIEL D PRATT, Logansport

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM E NIBLACK, Vincennes

MICHAEL C KERR, New Albany

WILLIAM S HOLMAN, Aurora

GEORGE W JULIAN,<sup>1</sup> Centerville

JOHN COBURN, Indianapolis

DANIEL W VOORHEES, Terre Haute

GODLOVE S ORTH, La Fayette

JAMES N TYNER,<sup>2</sup> Peru

JOHN P C SHANAN, Jay Court House

WILLIAM WILLIAMS, Warsaw

JASPER PACKARD, Laporte

**IOWA****SENATORS**JAMES W GRIMES,<sup>3</sup> BurlingtonJAMES B HOWELL,<sup>4</sup> Keokuk

JAMES HARLAN, Mount Pleasant

**REPRESENTATIVES**

GEORGE W MCCRARY, Keokuk

WILLIAM SMYTH,<sup>5</sup> MarionWILLIAM P WOLF,<sup>6</sup> Tipton

WILLIAM B ALLISON, Dubuque

WILLIAM LOUGHRIDGE, Oskaloosa

FRANK W PALMER, Des Moines

CHARLES POMEROY, Fort Dodge

**KANSAS****SENATORS**

SAMUEL C POMEROY, Atchison

EDMUND G ROSS, Lawrence

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large - SIDNEY CLARKE, Lawrence

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

GARRETT DAVIS, Paris

THOMAS C MCCREERY, Owensboro

**REPRESENTATIVES**

LAWRENCE S TRIMBLE, Paducah

WILLIAM N SWEENEY, Owensboro

JACOB S GOLLADAY,<sup>7</sup> AllensvilleJOSEPH H LEWIS,<sup>8</sup> Glasgow

J PROCTOR KNOTT, Lebanon

BOYD WINCHESTER, Louisville

THOMAS L JONES, Newport

JAMES B BECK, Lexington

GEORGE M ADAMS,<sup>9</sup> BarbourvilleJOHN M RICE,<sup>10</sup> Louisa<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Reed.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Daniel D. Pratt (January 27, 1869), before the beginning of the congressional term, who had been elected Senator, and took his seat March 1, 1869.<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 6, 1869.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James W. Grimes, and took his seat January 26, 1870.<sup>5</sup> Died September 30, 1870.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Smyth, and took his seat December 6, 1870.<sup>7</sup> Resigned February 28, 1870, the Governor of Kentucky peremptorily refused to accept the resignation and requested its withdrawal, the request was complied with, on March 7, 1870, a resolution was presented in the House as a question of privilege, citing these facts and granting him the right to resume his seat, the House refused to entertain it.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jacob S. Golladay, and took his seat May 10, 1870.<sup>9</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Sidney M. Barnes.<sup>10</sup> Seated by resolution of March 7, 1869, election unsuccessfully contested by John T. Ziegler.



# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JOHN S HARRIS, Vidalia

WILLIAM PITT KELLOGG, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES<sup>1</sup>

J HALE SYPHER,<sup>2</sup> New Orleans  
LIONEL A SHELDON,<sup>3</sup> New Orleans  
CHESTER B DARRALL,<sup>4</sup> Brashear

JOSEPH P NEWSHAM,<sup>5</sup> St Francisville  
FRANK MOREY,<sup>6</sup> Monroe

# MAINE

## SENATORS

WILLIAM PITT FESSENDEN,<sup>7</sup> Portland  
LOT M MORRILL,<sup>8</sup> Augusta

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Bangor

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN LYNCH, Portland  
SAMUEL P MORRILL, Farmington  
JAMES G BLAINE, Augusta

JOHN A PETERS, Bangor  
EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

GEORGE VICKERS, Chestertown

WILLIAM T HAMILTON, Hagerstown

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL HAMBLETON, Easton  
STEVENSON ARCHER, Bel Air  
THOMAS SWANN, Baltimore

PATRICK HAMILL, Oakland  
FREDERICK STONE, Port Tobacco

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER, Boston

HENRY WILSON, Natick

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES BUFFINTON, Fall River  
OAKES AMES, North Easton  
GINERY TWICHELL, Brookline  
SAMUEL HOOPER, Boston  
BENJAMIN F BUTLER, Lowell  
NATHANIEL P BANKS, Waltham

GEORGE S BOUTWELL,<sup>9</sup> Groton  
GEORGE M BROOKS,<sup>10</sup> Concord  
GEORGE F HOAR, Worcester  
WILLIAM B WASHBURN, Greenfield  
HENRY L DAWES, Pittsfield

# MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, Detroit

JACOB M HOWARD, Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVES

FERNANDO C BEAMAN, Adrian  
WILLIAM L SLOUGHTON, Sturgis  
AUGUST BLAIR, Jackson

THOMAS W FERRY,<sup>11</sup> Grand Haven  
OMAR D CONGER, Port Huron  
RANDOLPH SPRICKLAND, St Johns

<sup>1</sup> The Governor of Louisiana having officially declared that the election held in the State of Louisiana on November 3, 1868, "Did not elicit an honest will of the people, \* \* \*," a resolution was adopted on March 9, 1869, directing the Committee on Elections to inquire into the validity of the elections of those presenting credentials, all seats were contested, and the Members elected were not sworn pending the contests.

<sup>2</sup> Contested the election of Louis St. Martin, committee reported in favor of seating Mr. Sypher, and House adopted the report by a vote of 78 to 73, moved to reconsider by a vote of 86 to 70, then adopted a substitute resolution declaring the seat vacant by a vote of 90 to 68 (April 20, 1870), subsequently elected, and took his seat December 5, 1870.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Caleb S. Hunt, took his seat April 8, 1869.

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Adolphe Bailey, took his seat July 6, 1870.

<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Michael Ryan (who had not been permitted to qualify), and took his seat May 23, 1870.

<sup>6</sup> Frank Morey, G. W. McCrank, and F. J. Kennedy each presented credentials claiming to be the Member elect from the fifth congressional district, by resolution of April 28, 1870, it was declared there was no lawful election in the district. Morey presented credentials under a subsequent election, and took his seat December 6, 1870.

<sup>7</sup> Died September 9, 1869.

<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pitt Fessenden, and took his seat December 6, 1869, subsequently elected.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned March 12, 1869, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George S. Boutwell, and took his seat December 6, 1869.

<sup>11</sup> Reelected to the Forty-second Congress but resigned, having been elected Senator.

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS****ALEXANDER RAMSEY**, St Paul**DANIEL S. NORTON**,<sup>1</sup> Winona  
**WILLIAM WINDOM**,<sup>2</sup> Winona  
**OZORA P. STEARNS**,<sup>3</sup> Rochester**REPRESENTATIVES**<sup>4</sup>**MORTON S. WILKINSON**, Mankato**EUGENE M. WILSON**, Minneapolis**MISSISSIPPI**<sup>4</sup>**SENATORS****HIRAM R. REVELS**,<sup>5</sup> Natchez**ADELBERT AMES**,<sup>6</sup> Natchez**REPRESENTATIVES****GEORGE E. HARRIS**,<sup>7</sup> Hernando  
**JOSEPH L. MORPHIS**,<sup>8</sup> Pontotoc  
**HENRY W. BARRY**,<sup>9</sup> Columbus**GEORGE C. McKEE**,<sup>9</sup> Vicksburg  
**LEGRAND W. PLERCE**,<sup>9</sup> Natchez**MISSOURI****SENATORS****CHARLES D. DRAKE**,<sup>10</sup> St. Louis  
**DANIEL T. JEWETT**,<sup>11</sup> St. Louis  
**FRANCIS P. BLAIR, Jr.**,<sup>12</sup> St. Louis**CARL SCHURZ**, St. Louis**REPRESENTATIVES****ERASTUS WELLS**, St. Louis  
**GUSTAVUS A. FINKELNBURG**, St. Louis  
**JAMES R. McCORMICK**, Ironton  
**SEMPRONIUS H. BOYD**, Springfield  
**SAMUEL S. BURDETT**, Osceola**ROBERT T. VAN HORN**,<sup>13</sup> Kansas City  
**JOEL F. ASPER**, Chillicothe  
**JOHN F. BENJAMIN**, Shelbyville  
**DAVID P. DYER**,<sup>14</sup> Louisiana**NEBRASKA****SENATORS****JOHN M. THAYER**, Omaha**THOMAS W. TIPTON**, Brownville**REPRESENTATIVE**At Large—**JOHN TAFFE**, Omaha**NEVADA****SENATORS****WILLIAM M. STEWART**, Virginia City**JAMES W. NYE**, Carson City**REPRESENTATIVE**At Large—**THOMAS FITCH**, Belmont<sup>1</sup> Died July 14, 1870.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel S. Norton, and took his seat December 1, 1870.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel S. Norton, and took his seat January 23, 1871.<sup>4</sup> Readmitted to representation by act of February 23, 1870.<sup>5</sup> Took his seat February 25, 1870, term to expire March 3, 1871.<sup>6</sup> Took his seat April 1, 1870, term to expire March 3, 1871.<sup>7</sup> Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat February 23, 1870.<sup>8</sup> Took his seat April 8, 1870.<sup>9</sup> Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat February 24, 1870.<sup>10</sup> Resigned December 10, 1870.<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles D. Drake, and took his seat December 22, 1870.<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles D. Drake, and took his seat January 25, 1871.<sup>13</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James Shields.<sup>14</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William F. Switzler.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

AARON H. CRAGIN, Lebanon

JAMES W. PATTERSON, Hanover

## REPRESENTATIVES

JACOB H. ELA, Rochester  
AARON F. STEVENS, Nashua

JACOB BENTON, Lancaster

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER G. CATTELL, Camden

JOHN P. STOCKTON, Trenton

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM MOORE, Mays Landing  
CHARLES HAIGHT, Freehold  
JOHN T. BIRD, Flemington

JOHN HILL, Boonton  
ORESTES CLEVELAND, Jersey City

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

ROSCOE CONKLING, Utica

REUBEN E. FENTON, Jamestown

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY A. REEVES, Greenport  
JOHN G. SCHUMAKER, Brooklyn  
HENRY W. SLOCUM, Brooklyn  
JOHN FOX, New York City  
JOHN MORRISSEY, New York City  
SAMUEL S. COX, New York City  
HERVEY C. CALKIN, New York City  
JAMES BROOKS, New York City  
FERNANDO WOOD, New York City  
CLARKSON N. POTTER, New Rochelle  
GEORGE W. GREENE,<sup>1</sup> Goshen  
CHARLES H. VAN WYCK,<sup>2</sup> Middletown  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover  
JOHN A. GRISWOLD, Catskill  
STEPHEN L. MAYHAM, Schoharie  
ADOLPHUS H. TANNER, Whitehall  
ORANGE FERRISS, Glens Falls

WILLIAM A. WHEELER, Malone  
STEPHEN SANFORD, Amsterdam  
CHARLES KNAPP, Deposit  
ADDISON H. LAFLIN, Herkimer  
ALEXANDER H. BAILEY, Rome  
JOHN C. CHURCHILL, Oswego  
DENNIS MCCARTHY, Syracuse  
GEORGE W. COWLES, Clyde  
WILLIAM H. KELSEY, Genesee  
GILES W. HOTCHKISS, Binghamton  
HAMILTON WARD, Belmont  
NOAH DAVIS,<sup>3</sup> Albion  
CHARLES H. HOLMES,<sup>4</sup> Albion  
JOHN FISHER, Batavia  
DAVID S. BENNETT, Buffalo  
PORTEK SHELTON, Jamestown

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOSEPH C. ABBOTT, Wilmington

JOHN POOL, Elizabeth City

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLINTON L. COBB, Elizabeth City  
DAVID HEATON,<sup>5</sup> New Bern  
JOSEPH DIXON,<sup>6</sup> Hookerton  
OLIVER H. DOCKERY, Mangum  
JOHN T. DEWEESSE,<sup>7</sup> Raleigh

JOHN MANNING, Jr.,<sup>8</sup> Pittsboro  
ISRAEL G. LAMB, Salem  
FRANCIS E. SHOBER,<sup>9</sup> Salisbury  
ALEXANDER H. JONES,<sup>10</sup> Asheville

<sup>1</sup> Served until February 17, 1870, succeeded by Charles H. Van Wyck, who con-  
tested his election.

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of George W. Greene, and took his seat  
February 17, 1870.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned July 15, 1870.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Noah Davis, and took his seat  
December 6, 1870.

<sup>5</sup> Died June 25, 1870.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David Heaton, and took his seat  
December 5, 1870.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned February 28, 1870, on March 1, 1870, the Committee on Military  
Affairs reported a resolution declaring that he had made "an appointment to the  
United States Naval Academy in violation of law, and that such appointment  
was influenced by pecuniary considerations," and condemning the action, upon a  
roll call the resolution was agreed to by a vote of 170 to 0.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John T. Deweese, and took  
his seat December 7, 1870.

<sup>9</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Nathaniel Boyden.

<sup>10</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Plato Durham.

**OHIO****SENATORS**

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

ALLEN G. THURMAN, Columbus

**REPRESENTATIVES**

PETER W. STRADER,<sup>1</sup> Cincinnati  
 JOB E. STEVENSON, Cincinnati  
 ROBERT C. SCHENCK,<sup>2</sup> Dayton  
 WILLIAM LAWRENCE, Bellefontaine  
 WILLIAM MUNGEN, Findlay  
 JOHN A. SMITH, Hillsboro  
 JAMES J. WINANS, Xenia  
 JOHN BEATTY, Cardington  
 EDWARD F. DICKINSON, Fremont  
 TRUMAN H. HOAG,<sup>3</sup> Belmont

ERASMUS D. PECK,<sup>4</sup> Perrysburg  
 JOHN T. WILSON, Tranquility  
 PHILADELPH VAN TRUMP, Lancaster  
 GEORGE W. MORGAN, Mount Vernon  
 MARTIN WELKER, Wooster  
 ELIAKIM H. MOORE, Athens  
 JOHN A. BINGHAM, Cadiz  
 JACOB A. AMBLER, Salem  
 WILLIAM H. UPSON, Akron  
 JAMES A. GARFIELD, Hiram

**OREGON****SENATORS**

GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, Portland

HENRY W. CORBETT, Portland

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—JOSEPH S. SMITH, Portland

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

SIMON CAMERON, Harrisburg

JOHN SCOTT, Huntingdon

**REPRESENTATIVES**

SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 JOHN MOFFET,<sup>5</sup> Philadelphia  
 LEONARD MYERS,<sup>6</sup> Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 JOHN R. READING,<sup>7</sup> Somerton  
 CALEB N. TAYLOR,<sup>8</sup> Bristol  
 JOHN D. STILES, Allentown  
 WASHINGTON TOWNSEND, West Chester  
 J. LAWRENCE GETZ, Reading  
 OLIVER J. DICKEY, Lancaster  
 HENRY L. CAKE, Tamaqua  
 DANIEL M. VAN AUKEN, Milford

GEORGE W. WOODWARD, Wilkes-Barre  
 ULYSSES MERCUR, Towanda  
 JOHN B. PACKER, Sunbury  
 RICHARD J. HALDEMAN, Harrisburg  
 JOHN CESSNA, Bedford  
 DANIEL J. MORRELL, Johnstown  
 WILLIAM H. ARMSTRONG, Williamsport  
 GLENNI W. SCOFIELD, Warren  
 CALVIN W. GILFILLAN, Franklin  
 JOHN COVODE,<sup>9</sup> Lockport  
 JAMES S. NEGLEY, Pittsburgh  
 DARWIN PHELPS, Kittanning  
 JOSEPH B. DONLEY, Waynesburg

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin Eggleston<sup>2</sup> Resigned January 5, 1871<sup>3</sup> Died February 5, 1870<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Truman H. Hoag, and took his seat April 24, 1870<sup>5</sup> Served until April 9, 1869, succeeded by Leonard Myers, who contested his election<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of John Moffet, and took his seat April 9, 1869<sup>7</sup> Served until April 13, 1870, succeeded by Caleb N. Taylor, who contested his election.<sup>8</sup> Successfully contested the election of John R. Reading, and took his seat April 13, 1870<sup>9</sup> Both John Covode and Henry D. Foster claimed to have been elected, while the governor refused to sign a certificate or declare either elected, the House at first refused admission to either, case was recommitted for investigation and on February 9, 1870, the House declared Mr. Covode entitled to the seat, took his seat the same day, died January 11, 1871.

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

HENRY B ANTHONY, Providence

WILLIAM SPRAGUE, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS A JENCKES, Providence

NATHAN F DIXON, Westerly

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

THOMAS J ROBERTSON, Columbia

FREDERICK A SAWYER, Charleston

## REPRESENTATIVES

B FRANK WHITTEMORE,<sup>1</sup> Darlington  
JOSEPH H RAINLY,<sup>2</sup> Georgetown  
CHRISTOPHER C BOWEN, Charleston

SOLOMON L HOGE,<sup>3</sup> Columbia  
ALEXANDER S WALLACE,<sup>4</sup> Yorkville

# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOSEPH S FOWLER, Nashville

WILLIAM G BROWNLOW, Knoxville

## REPRESENTATIVES

RODERICK R BUTLER, Taylorsville  
HORACE MAYNARD, Knoxville  
WILLIAM B STOKES, Alexandria  
LEWIS TILLMAN,<sup>5</sup> Shelbyville

WILLIAM F PROSSER, Nashville  
SAMUEL M ARNELLI, Columbia  
ISAAC R HAWKINS, Huntingdon  
WILLIAM J SMITH, Memphis

# TEXAS<sup>7</sup>

## SENATORS

MORGAN C HAMILTON,<sup>8</sup> Austin

JAMES W FLANAGAN,<sup>9</sup> Wallings Ferry

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W WHITMORE,<sup>10</sup> Tyler  
JOHN C CONNER,<sup>11</sup> Sherman

WILLIAM T CLARK,<sup>10</sup> Galveston  
EDWARD DEGENER,<sup>10</sup> San Antonio

# VERMONT

## SENATORS

GEORGE F EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S MORRILL, Strafford

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES W WILLARD, Montpelier  
LUKE P POLAND, St Johnsbury

WORTHINGTON C SMITH, St Albans

<sup>1</sup> February 21, 1870, the Committee on Military Affairs presented a report showing he had been "influenced by improper pecuniary considerations in making appointments to the Military and Naval Academies," and a resolution for his expulsion. pending action he resigned February 24, 1870, following the announcement, the House adopted a resolution, without a dissenting vote, declaring he had made such appointments in violation of law, that they were influenced by pecuniary considerations, that he was unworthy of a seat in the body, and condemning his conduct. June 18, 1870, credentials of his reelection were presented, on June 21, 1870, the House passed a resolution affirming its previous action, declining to allow him to be sworn, and directing the return of his credentials.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by B Frank Whittemore being refused his seat, took his seat December 12, 1870.

<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of J P Reed, and took his seat April 8, 1869, the House had refused to permit Mr Reed to qualify upon the ground of disloyalty.

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of William D Simpson, who was not permitted to qualify on his credentials, and took his seat May 27, 1870.

<sup>5</sup> John B Rogers claimed a seat as Representative at large, but claim was not seriously considered.

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by C A Sheafe.

<sup>7</sup> Readmitted to representation by act of March 30, 1870.

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat March 31, 1870, term to expire March 3, 1871.

<sup>9</sup> Took his seat March 31, 1870, term to expire March 3, 1875.

<sup>10</sup> Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat March 31, 1870.

<sup>11</sup> Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat March 31, 1870; election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin F Grafton.

**VIRGINIA<sup>1</sup>****SENATORS**JOHN W. JOHNSTON,<sup>2</sup> AbingdonJOHN F. LEWIS,<sup>3</sup> Port Republic**REPRESENTATIVES<sup>4</sup>**

RICHARD S. AYER,<sup>5</sup> Warsaw  
 JAMES H. PLATT, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Petersburg  
 CHARLES H. PORTER,<sup>6</sup> Richmond  
 GEORGE W. BOOKER,<sup>7</sup> Martinsville  
 ROBERT RIDGWAY,<sup>8</sup> Cool Well

RICHARD T. W. DUKE,<sup>9</sup> Charlottesville  
 WILLIAM MILNES, Jr.,<sup>8</sup> Shenandoah Iron Works  
 LEWIS MCKENZIE,<sup>10</sup> Alexandria  
 JAMES KING GIBSON,<sup>11</sup> Abingdon

**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

WAITMAN T. WILLEY, Morgantown

ARTHUR I. BOREMAN, Parkersburg

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ISAAC H. DUVAL, Wellsburg  
 JAMES C. MCGREW, Kingwood

JOHN S. WITCHER, Guyandotte

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay

MATTHEW H. CARPENTER, Milwaukee

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HALBERT E. PAINE, Milwaukee  
 BENJAMIN F. HOPKINS,<sup>12</sup> Madison  
 DAVID ATWOOD,<sup>13</sup> Madison  
 AMASA COBB, Mineral Point

CHARLES A. ELDRIDGE, Fond du Lac  
 PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh  
 CADWALLADER C. WASHBURN, La Crosse

**TERRITORY OF ARIZONA****DELEGATE**

RICHARD C. MCCORMICK, Tucson

**TERRITORY OF COLORADO****DELEGATE**

ALLEN A. BRADFORD, Pueblo

**TERRITORY OF DAKOTA****DELEGATE**

SOLOMON L. SPINK, Yankton

**TERRITORY OF IDAHO****DELEGATE**

JACOB K. SHAFER, Idaho City

<sup>1</sup> Readmitted to representation by act of January 26, 1870.<sup>2</sup> Took his seat January 28, 1870, term to expire March 3, 1871.<sup>3</sup> Took his seat January 27, 1870, term to expire March 3, 1875.

<sup>4</sup> The Virginia constitutional convention called under reconstruction laws passed an ordinance providing for a ninth Representative at large, credentials of Joseph Segar as such Representative were presented January 23, 1870, on July 11, 1870, the House adopted a resolution, without division, declaring him not entitled to a seat.

<sup>5</sup> Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 31, 1870.<sup>6</sup> Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 27, 1870.

<sup>7</sup> Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat February 1, 1870, election unsuccessfully contested by George Tucker.

<sup>8</sup> Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 27, 1870, died October 16, 1870.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert Ridgway, qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat December 5, 1870.<sup>10</sup> Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 31, 1870, election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Whittlesey.<sup>11</sup> Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 28, 1870.<sup>12</sup> Died January 1, 1870.<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Hopkins, and took his seat February 22, 1870.

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TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

JAMES M. CAVANAUGH, Helena

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

J FRANCISCO CHAVES, Santa Fe

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

WILLIAM H HOOPER, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

SELUCIUS GARFIELD, Olympia

TERRITORY OF WYOMING<sup>1</sup>

DELEGATE

STEPHEN F NUCKOLLS,<sup>2</sup> Cheyenne

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<sup>1</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of Paris of April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of July 25, 1890

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1899.

# FORTY-SECOND CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1871, TO MARCH 3, 1873

FIRST SESSION—March 4, 1871, to April 20, 1871

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1871, to June 10, 1872

THIRD SESSION—December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1873

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—May 10, 1871, to May 27, 1871

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—HENRY B. ANTHONY,<sup>1</sup> of Rhode Island  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE C GORHAM, of California  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JAMES G BLAINE,<sup>2</sup> of Maine  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

GEORGE E SPENCER, Decatur

GEORGE T GOLDTHWAITE,<sup>4</sup> Montgomery

### REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN S TURNER, Selma  
CHARLES W BUCKLEY, Montgomery  
WILLIAM A HANDLEY,<sup>5</sup> Roanoke

CHARLES HAYS, Eutaw  
PETER M. DOX, Huntsville  
JOSEPH H SLOSS, Tusculumia

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

BENJAMIN F RICE, Little Rock

POWELL CLAYTON, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES M HANKS, Helena  
OLIVER P SNYDER, Pine Bluff

JOHN EDWARDS,<sup>6</sup> Fort Smith  
THOMAS BOLES,<sup>7</sup> Dardanelle

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

CORNELIUS COLE, San Francisco

EUGENE CASSERLY, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES<sup>8</sup>

SHERMAN O HOUGHTON, San Jose  
AARON A SARGENT, Nevada City

JOHN M. COGHLAN, Suisun City

<sup>1</sup> Fleeted March 10, 1871, April 17, 1871, May 23, 1871 (special session of the Senate), December 21, 1871, February 23, 1872, June 8, 1872, December 4, 1872, December 13, 1872, December 20, 1872, and January 24, 1873

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected March 4, 1871

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected March 4, 1871

<sup>4</sup> Credentials presented February 6, 1871, in the preceding Congress, appeared to take the oath of office March 4, 1871, protest against his being seated presented the same day, and he was not permitted to qualify, on January 9, 1872, the Senate,

by resolution, gave him permission to take his seat, pending further investigations took his seat January 15, 1872, no further action

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by B W Norris

<sup>6</sup> Served until February 9, 1872, succeeded by Thomas Boles, who contested his election

<sup>7</sup> Successfully contested the election of John Edwards, and took his seat February 9, 1872

<sup>8</sup> Elected September 5, 1871



# CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

ORRIS S. FERRY, Norwalk

WILLIAM A. BUCKINGHAM, Norwich

## REPRESENTATIVES<sup>1</sup>

JULIUS L. STRONG,<sup>2</sup> Hartford  
JOSEPH R. HAWLEY,<sup>3</sup> Hartford  
STEPHEN W. KELLOGG, Waterbury

HENRY H. STARKWEATHER, Norwich  
WILLIAM H. BARNUM, Lime Rock

# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

THOMAS F. BAYARD, Wilmington

ELI SAULSBURY, Dover

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—BENJAMIN T. BIGGS, Summit Bridge

# FLORIDA

## SENATORS

THOMAS W. OSBORN, Pensacola

ABIJAH GILBERT, St. Augustine

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOSIAH T. WALLS,<sup>4</sup> Gainesville, SILAS L. NIBLACK,<sup>5</sup> Gainesville

# GEORGIA

## SENATORS

JOSHUA HILL, Madison

THOMAS M. NORWOOD,<sup>6</sup> Savannah

## REPRESENTATIVES

ARCHIBALD T. MACINTYRE,<sup>7</sup> Thomasville  
RICHARD H. WHITELEY,<sup>8</sup> Bainbridge  
JOHN S. BIGBY, Newman  
THOMAS J. SPEER,<sup>9</sup> Barnesville

ERASMUS W. BECK,<sup>10</sup> Griffin  
DUDLEY M. DUBOSE,<sup>11</sup> Washington  
WILLIAM P. PRICE, Dahlonega  
PIERCE M. B. YOUNG, Cartersville

# ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

LYMAN TRUMBULL, Chicago

JOHN A. LOGAN, Carbondale

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN L. BEVERIDGE,<sup>12</sup> Evanston

CHARLES B. FARWELL, Chicago  
JOHN F. FARNSWORTH, St. Charles  
HORATIO C. BURCHARD, Freeport  
JOHN B. HAWLEY, Rock Island  
BRADFORD N. STEVENS, Tiskilwa  
BURTON C. COOK,<sup>13</sup> Ottawa  
HENRY SNAPP,<sup>14</sup> Joliet

JESSE H. MOORE, Decatur  
JAMES C. ROBINSON, Springfield  
THOMPSON W. MCNEEL, Petersburg  
EDWARD Y. RICE, Hillsboro  
SAMUEL S. MARSHALL, McLeansboro  
JOHN B. HAY, Belleville  
JOHN M. CREBS, Carlini

<sup>1</sup> Elected April 4, 1871.

<sup>2</sup> Died September 7, 1872.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Julius L. Strong, and took his seat December 2, 1872.

<sup>4</sup> Served until January 29, 1873, succeeded by Silas L. Niblack, who contested his election.

<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Josiah T. Walls, and took his seat January 29, 1873.

<sup>6</sup> Took his seat December 19, 1871. Foster Blodgett presented credentials as a Senator-elect, but the Senate declared him not elected in accordance with the Constitution; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1871, to November 13, 1871.

<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Virgil Hilyer.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Nelson Tift.

<sup>9</sup> Died August 18, 1872.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas J. Speer, and took his seat December 2, 1872.

<sup>11</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Isham S. Fannin.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John A. Logan, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1871, resigned January 4, 1873.

<sup>13</sup> Resigned August 26, 1871.

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Burton C. Cook, and took his seat December 4, 1871.

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

OLIVER P. MORTON, Indianapolis

DANIEL D. PRATT, Logansport

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM E. NIBLACK, Vincennes  
 MICHAEL C. KERR, New Albany  
 WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
 JEREMIAH M. WILSON,<sup>1</sup> Connorsville  
 JOHN COBURN, Indianapolis  
 DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

MAHLON D. MANSON, Crawfordsville  
 JAMES N. TYNER, Peru  
 JOHN P. C. SHANKS, Jay Court House  
 WILLIAM WILLIAMS, Warsaw  
 JASPER PACKARD, Laporte

**IOWA****SENATORS**

JAMES HARLAN, Mount Pleasant

GEORGE G. WRIGHT, Des Moines

**REPRESENTATIVES**

GEORGE W. MCCRARY, Keokuk  
 AYLETT R. COTTON, Lyons  
 WILLIAM G. DONNAN, Independence

MADISON M. WALDEN, Centerville  
 FRANK W. PALMER, Des Moines  
 JACKSON ORR, Montana

**KANSAS****SENATORS<sup>1</sup>**

SAMUEL C. POMEROY, Atchison

ALEXANDER CALDWELL, Leavenworth

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—DAVID P. LOWE, Fort Scott

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

GARRETT DAVIS,<sup>2</sup> Paris  
 WILLIS B. MACHEN,<sup>4</sup> Eddyville

JOHN W. STEVENSON, Covington

**REPRESENTATIVES**

EDWARD CROSSLAND, Mayfield  
 HENRY D. McHENRY, Hartford  
 JOSEPH H. LEWIS, Glasgow  
 WILLIAM B. READ, Hodgenville  
 BOYD WINCHESTER, Louisville

WILLIAM E. ARTHUR, Covington  
 JAMES B. BECK, Lexington  
 GEORGE M. ADAMS, Barbourville  
 JOHN M. RICE, Louisa

**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**WILLIAM PITT KELLOGG,<sup>5</sup> New Orleans

J. RODMAN WEST, New Orleans

**REPRESENTATIVES**

J. HALE SYPHER, New Orleans  
 LIONEL A. SHELDON, New Orleans  
 CHESTER B. DARRALL, Brashear

JAMES MCCLEERY,<sup>6</sup> Shreveport  
 ALECK BOARMAN,<sup>7</sup> Shreveport  
 FRANK MOREY, Monroe

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by David S. Gooding

<sup>2</sup> May 11, 1872, the Committee on Privileges and Elections was authorized to investigate charges of bribery and corruption in connection with the election of both the sitting Senators, June 3, 1872, it reported that in the case of Mr. Pomeroy such charges were totally unsubstantiated, in the case of Mr. Caldwell the report was directly to the contrary, and on February 17, 1873, it reported a resolution declaring him "not duly and legally elected", this report was not acted upon during the Congress, but early in the succeeding Congress, during the special session of the Senate, while the report was pending and under discussion, Mr. Caldwell resigned (March 24, 1873)

<sup>3</sup> Died September 22, 1872<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Garrett Davis, and took his seat December 2, 1872

<sup>5</sup> Resigned November 1, 1872, on January 22, 1873, credentials of John Ray and William L. McMillen, each claiming to have been elected to fill the vacancy, were presented and referred, February 20, 1873, the committee reported that neither of the claimants was entitled to a seat, as no State government existed at the time in Louisiana, and recommended the passage of a bill ordering a new election, such a bill was rejected February 27, 1873, no further action was taken on the credentials and the seat remained vacant to the close of the Congress

<sup>6</sup> Died November 5, 1871, never having qualified

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James McCleery, and took his seat December 3, 1872

# MAINE

## SENATORS

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Bangor

LOT M MORRILL, Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN LYNCH, Portland  
WILLIAM P FRYE, Lewiston  
JAMES G BLAINE, Augusta

JOHN A PETERS, Bangor  
EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

GEORGE VICKERS, Chestertown

WILLIAM T HAMILTON, Hagerstown

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL HAMBLETON, Easton  
STEVENSON ARCHER, Bel Air  
THOMAS SWANN, Baltimore

JOHN RITCHIE, Frederick  
WILLIAM M MERRICK, Ilchester

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER, Boston

HENRY WILSON,<sup>1</sup> Natick

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES BUFFINTON, Fall River  
OAKES AMEN, North Easton  
GINERY TWICHELL, Brookline  
SAMUEL HOOPER, Boston  
BENJAMIN F BUTLER, Lowell  
NATHANIEL P BANKS, Waltham

GEORGE M BROOKS,<sup>2</sup> Concord  
CONSTANTINE C ESTY,<sup>3</sup> Frammingham  
GEORGE F HOAR, Worcester  
WILLIAM B WASHBURN,<sup>4</sup> Greenfield  
ALVAH CROCKER,<sup>5</sup> Fitchburg  
HENRY L DAWES, Pittsfield

# MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, Detroit

THOMAS W FERRY, Grand Haven

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY WALDRON, Hillsdale  
WILLIAM L STOUGHTON, Sturgis  
AUSTIN BLAIR, Jackson

WILDER D FOSTER,<sup>6</sup> Grand Rapids  
OMAR D CONGER, Port Huron  
JABEZ G SUTHERLAND, Saginaw

# MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

ALEXANDER RAMSEY, St Paul

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARK H DUNNELL, Owatonna

JOHN T AVERILL, St Paul

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 3, 1873, having been elected Vice President

<sup>2</sup> Resigned May 13, 1872, to become judge of probate court

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M Brooks, and took his seat December 2, 1872

<sup>4</sup> Resigned December 5, 1871, having been elected governor

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William B Washburn, and took his seat February 14, 1872

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Thomas W Ferry, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1871

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

ADELBERT AMES, Natchez

JAMES L. ALCORN,<sup>1</sup> Friars Point**REPRESENTATIVES**

GEORGE E. HARRIS, Hernando

GEORGE C. MCKEE, Vicksburg

JOSEPH L. MORPHIS, Pontotoc

LEGRAND W. PERCE, Natchez

HENRY W. BARRY, Columbus

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

CARL SCHURZ, St. Louis

FRANCIS P. BLAIR, Jr., St. Louis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ERASTUS WELLS, St. Louis

ABRAM COMINGO, Independence

GUSTAVUS A. FINKELNBURG, St. Louis

ISAAC C. PARKER, St. Joseph

JAMES R. MCCORMICK, Arcadia

JAMES G. BLAIR, Canton

HARRISON E. HAVENS, Springfield

ANDREW KING, St. Charles

SAMUEL S. BURDETT, Osceola

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

THOMAS W. TIPTON, Brownville

PHINEAS W. HITCHCOCK, Omaha

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—JOHN TAFFE, Omaha

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Virginia City

JAMES W. NYE, Carson City

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—CHARLES W. KENDALL, Hamilton

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

AARON H. CRAGIN, Lebanon

JAMES W. PATTERSON,<sup>2</sup> Hanover**REPRESENTATIVES**

ELLERY A. HIBBARD, Laconia

HOSEA W. PARKER, Claremont

SAMUEL N. BELL, Manchester

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

JOHN P. STOCKTON, Trenton

FREDERICK T. FRELINGHUYSEN, Newark

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN W. HAZELTON, Mullica Hill

JOHN HILL, Boonton

SAMUEL C. FORKER, Bordentown

GEORGE A. HALSEY, Newark

JOHN T. BIRD, Flemington

<sup>1</sup> Elected January 18, 1870, for the term beginning March 4, 1871, but did not accept or qualify until December 4, 1871, preferring to retain the governorship.

<sup>2</sup> February 5, 1873, a select committee was appointed to consider matters presented in a communication from the House of Representatives and accompanying testimony, reflecting upon the conduct of certain Senators in connection with the

"Credit Mobilier of America". February 27, 1873, the committee reported, exonerating other Senators mentioned in the report, and a resolution favoring the expulsion of Mr. Patterson, as the Congress and Mr. Patterson's term expired simultaneously on March 3, 1873, no final action was reached.

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

ROSCOE CONKLING, Utica

REUBEN E FENTON, Jamestown

## REPRESENTATIVES

DWIGHT TOWNSEND, Stapleton  
THOMAS KINSELLA, Brooklyn  
HENRY W. SLOCUM, Brooklyn  
ROBERT B. ROOSEVELT, New York City  
WILLIAM R. ROBERTS, New York City  
SAMUEL S. COX, New York City  
SMITH ELY, Jr., New York City  
JAMES BROOKS, New York City  
FERNANDO WOOD, New York City  
CLARKSON N. POTTER, New Rochelle  
CHARLES ST. JOHN, Port Jervis  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
JOSEPH H. TUTTILL, Ellenville  
ELI PERRY, Albany  
JOSEPH M. WARREN, Troy  
JOHN ROGERS, Black Brook

WILLIAM A. WHEELER, Malone  
JOHN M. CARROLL, Johnstown  
ELIZUR H. PRINDLE, Norwich  
CLINTON L. MERRIAM, Locust Grove  
ELLIS H. ROBERTS, Utica  
WILLIAM E. LANSING, CATTARAUGUS  
R. HOLLAND DUELL, Cortland  
JOHN E. SEELEY, Ovid  
WILLIAM H. LAMPORT, CANANDAIGUA  
MILO GOODRICH, Dryden  
H. BOARDMAN SMITH, Elmira  
FREEMAN CLARKE, Rochester  
SETH WAKEMAN, Batavia  
WILLIAM WILLIAMS, Buffalo  
WALTER L. SESSIONS, Panama

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN POOL, Elizabeth City

MATT W. RANSOM,<sup>1</sup> Weldon

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLINTON L. COBB, Elizabeth City  
CHARLES R. THOMAS, New Bern  
ALFRED M. WADDELL, Wilmington  
SION H. ROGERS,<sup>2</sup> Raleigh

JAMES M. LEACH, Lexington  
FRANCIS F. SHORER, Salisbury  
JAMES C. HARPER, Patterson

# OHIO

## SENATORS

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

ALLEN G. THURMAN, Columbus

## REPRESENTATIVES

AARON F. PERRY,<sup>3</sup> Cincinnati  
OZRO J. DODDS,<sup>4</sup> Cincinnati  
JOB E. STEVENSON, Cincinnati  
LEWIS D. CAMPBELL,<sup>5</sup> Hamilton  
JOHN F. MCKINNEY, Piqua  
CHARLES N. LAMISON, Lima  
JOHN A. SMITH, Hillsboro  
SAMUEL SHILLABARGER, Springfield  
JOHN BEATTY, Cardington  
CHARLES FOSTER, Fostoria

ERASMUS D. PECK, Perrysburg  
JOHN T. WILSON, Traquility  
PHILADELPH VAN TRUMP, Lancaster  
GEORGE W. MORGAN, Mount Vernon  
JAMES MONROE, Oberlin  
WILLIAM P. SPRAGUE, McConnellsville  
JOHN A. BINGHAM, Cadiz  
JACOB A. AMBLER, Salem  
WILLIAM H. UPSON, Akron  
JAMES A. GARFIELD, Hiram

# OREGON

## SENATORS

HENRY W. CORBETT, Portland

JAMES K. KELLY, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JAMES H. SLATER, La Grande

<sup>1</sup> Joseph C. Abbott was a claimant for this seat; the Committee on Privileges and Elections reported February 28, 1872, that Zebulon B. Vance had received "a majority of the whole number of votes cast in each house," and Mr. Abbott received the next highest number of votes, the next day Mr. Vance was declared duly elected. Mr. Abbott rested his claim on what he assumed to be the legal result of the conceded ineligibility of Mr. Vance, who was barred by the provisions of the fourteenth amendment. Mr. Vance made no claim to the seat; on February 5, 1872, credentials of Mr. Ransom were presented, certifying he had been elected January 30, 1872, "to fill a vacancy existing by reason of the resignation of Zebulon B. Vance". April 23, 1872, Senate declared, by resolution, that Mr. Abbott had not been elected, and

the day following that Mr. Ransom was declared entitled to the seat, took his seat April 24, 1872, resolutions were subsequently adopted allowing mileage and salary to Mr. Abbott from March 4, 1871, to April 23, 1872, and fixing Mr. Ransom's term and pay as beginning March 4, 1871.

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat May 23, 1872, election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Harris.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned in 1872.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Aaron F. Perry, and took his seat December 2, 1872.

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by R. C. Schenck.

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

SIMON CAMERON, Harrisburg

JOHN SCOTT, Huntingdon

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
 JOHN V. CHEELY, Philadelphia  
 LEONARD MYERS, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HARMER, Germantown  
 EPHRAIM L. ACKER, Norristown  
 WASHINGTON TOWNSEND, West Chester  
 J. LAWRENCE GETZ, Reading  
 OLIVER J. DICKLY, Lancaster  
 JOHN W. KILLINGER, Lebanon  
 JOHN B. STORM, Stroudsburg  
 LAZARUS D. SHOEMAKER, Wilkes-Barre

ULYSSES MERCUR,<sup>1</sup> Towanda  
 FRANK C. BUNNELL,<sup>2</sup> Tunkhannock  
 JOHN B. PACKER, Sunbury  
 RICHARD J. HALDEMAN, Harrisburg  
 BENJAMIN F. MEYERS,<sup>3</sup> Bedford  
 R. MILTON SPEER, Huntingdon  
 HENRY SHERWOOD, Wellsboro  
 GLENNI W. SCOFIELD, Warren  
 SAMUEL GRIFFITH, Mercer  
 HENRY D. FOSTER, Greensburg  
 JAMES S. NIGLEY, Pittsburgh  
 EBENEZER MCJUNKIN, Butler  
 WILLIAM MCCLELLAND, Mount Jackson

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

HENRY B. ANTHONY, Providence

WILLIAM SPRAGUE, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN T. EAMES, Providence

JAMES M. PENDLETON, Westerly

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

THOMAS J. ROBERTSON, Columbia

FREDERICK A. SAWYER, Charleston

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH H. RAINEY, Georgetown  
 ROBERT C. DE LARGE,<sup>4</sup> Charleston

ROBERT B. ELLIOTT, Columbia  
 ALEXANDER S. WALLACE,<sup>5</sup> Yorkville

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

WILLIAM G. BROWNLOW, Knoxville

HENRY COOPER, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

RODERICK R. BUTLER, Taylorsville  
 HORACE MAYNARD, Knoxville  
 ABRAHAM E. GARRETT, Carthage  
 JOHN M. BRIGHT, Fayetteville

EDWARD I. GOLLADAY, Lebanon  
 WASHINGTON C. WHITTHORNE, Columbia  
 ROBERT P. CALDWELL, Trenton  
 WILLIAM W. VAUGHAN, Brownsville

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

MORGAN C. HAMILTON,<sup>7</sup> Austin

JAMES W. FLANAGAN, Flanagan Mills

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM S. HERNDON, Tyler  
 JOHN C. CONNER, Sherman

WILLIAM T. CLARK,<sup>8</sup> Galveston  
 DE WITT C. GIDDINGS,<sup>10</sup> Brenham  
 JOHN HANCOCK, Austin

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 2, 1872<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ulysses Mercur, and took his seat January 7, 1873<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Cesena<sup>4</sup> Election contested by Christopher C. Bowen, seat declared vacant January 21, 1873<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Isaac G. McKieck<sup>6</sup> Thomas H. Reeves claimed a seat as Representative at large, but claim was not considered<sup>7</sup> Presented himself to take the oath of office March 4, 1871, a certified copy of a joint resolution of the Texas Legislature declaring his election by the preceding

legislature illegal was offered and he was not permitted to qualify. March 15, 1871, credentials of Joseph J. Reynolds, claiming to be the Senator-elect, were presented. March 18, 1871, the Senate agreed to a reported resolution declaring Mr. Hamilton duly elected, took his seat March 20, 1871

<sup>8</sup> Elected October 3 to 6, 1871<sup>9</sup> Given a seat by resolution of January 10, 1872, served until May 13, 1872, succeeded by De Witt C. Giddings, who contested his election<sup>10</sup> Successfully contested the election of William T. Clark, and took his seat May 13, 1872.

VERMONT

SENATORS

GEORGE F EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S MORRILL, Strafford

REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES W WILLARD, Montpelier  
LUKE P POLAND, St Johnsbury

WORTHINGTON C SMITH, St Albans

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

JOHN W JOHNSTON, Abingdon

JOHN F LEWIS, Port Republic

REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN CRITCHER, Oak Grove  
JAMES H PLAUT, Jr., Petersburg  
CHARLES H PORTER, Richmond  
WILLIAM H H STOWELL, Burkeville

RICHARD T W DUKE, Charlottesville  
JOHN T HARRIS, Harrisonburg  
ELLIOTT M BRAATON,<sup>1</sup> Fredericksburg  
WILLIAM TERRY, Wytheville

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

ARTHUR J BOREMAN, Parkersburg

HENRY G DAVIS, Piedmont

REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN J DAVIS, Clarksburg  
JAMES C MCGREW, Kingwood

FRANK HEREFORD, Union

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

TIMOTHY O HOWE, Green Bay

MATTHEW H CARPENTER, Milwaukee

REPRESENTATIVES

ALEXANDER MITCHELL, Milwaukee  
GERRY W HAZELTON, Columbus  
J. ALLEN BARBER, Lancaster

CHARLES A ELDREDGE, Fond du Lac  
PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh  
JEREMIAH M RUSK, Viroqua

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

RICHARD C MCCORMICK, Tucson

TERRITORY OF COLORADO

DELEGATE

JEROME B CHAFFEL, Denver

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE

MOSES K. ARMSTRONG,<sup>2</sup> Yankton

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Lewis McKenzie

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Walter A. Burleigh and Solomon L. Spink.

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA<sup>1</sup>****DELEGATE**NORTON P. CHIPMAN,<sup>2</sup> Washington**TERRITORY OF IDAHO****DELEGATE**

SAMUEL A. MERRITT, Idaho City

**TERRITORY OF MONTANA****DELEGATE**WILLIAM H. CLAGETT,<sup>3</sup> Deer Lodge**TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO****DELEGATE**JOSÉ MANUEL GALLEGOS,<sup>4</sup> Santa Fe**TERRITORY OF UTAH****DELEGATE**WILLIAM H. HOOPER,<sup>5</sup> Salt Lake City**TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON****DELEGATE**

SELUCIUS GARFIELDE, Olympia

**TERRITORY OF WYOMING****DELEGATE**

WILLIAM T. JONES, Cheyenne

<sup>1</sup> Established under the seventeenth clause of the eighth section of Article I of the Constitution of the United States, formed from territory ceded to the United States by the State of Maryland, legislative act of December 21, 1788, and by the State of Virginia, legislative act of December 3, 1790, cessions accepted by Congress by act of July 16, 1790, and lines and bounds were established by proclamation of the President, George Washington, March 30, 1791. By Act of July 9, 1846, Congress retroceded the county of Alexandria, incorporated in the District, to the

State of Virginia, by act of February 21, 1871, a territorial form of government was provided, with the right to Delegate representation in Congress

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1871

<sup>3</sup> Elected August 7, 1871

<sup>4</sup> Elected September 4, 1871

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by G. R. Maxwell



# FORTY-THIRD CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1873, TO MARCH 3, 1875

FIRST SESSION—December 1, 1873, to June 23, 1874

SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1874, to March 3, 1875

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1873, to March 26, 1873

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HENRY WILSON, of Massachusetts

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—MATTHEW H CARPENTER,<sup>1</sup> of Wisconsin, HENRY B ANTHONY,<sup>2</sup> of Rhode Island

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE C GORHAM, of California

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JAMES G BLAINE,<sup>3</sup> of Maine

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

GEORGE E SPENCER,<sup>5</sup> Decatur

GEORGE T GOLDTHWAITE, Montgomery

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—ALEXANDER WHITE, Selma, CHARLES C SHAFER, Decatur

FREDERICK G BROMBERG, Mobile

JAMES T RAPIER, Montgomery

CHARLES PELHAM, Talladega

CHARLES HAYS, Eutaw

JOHN H CALDWELL, Jacksonville

JOSEPH H SLOAN, Tusculum

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

POWELL CLAYTON, Little Rock

STEPHEN W DORSEY, Helena

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WILLIAM J HYNES, Little Rock

ASA HODGES,<sup>6</sup> Marion

OLIVER P SNYDER,<sup>7</sup> Pine Bluff

WILLIAM W WILSHIRE,<sup>8</sup> Little Rock

THOMAS M GUNTER,<sup>9</sup> Favettville

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 12, 1873, and March 26, 1873 (special session of the Senate), December 11, 1873, December 23, 1874

<sup>2</sup> Elected January 25, 1875, and February 15, 1875

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 1, 1873

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected December 1, 1873

<sup>5</sup> Appeared on March 6, 1873, to take the oath of office having presented credentials in the preceding Congress, objection was made, as a memorial was on file from Francis W. Sykes, claiming the seat, on March 7, 1873, a motion to refer the credentials and memorial to the Committee on Privileges and Elections was not agreed to, and Mr. Spencer was permitted to qualify. December 8, 1873, the memorial of Mr. Sykes was referred, and April 20, 1874, the committee, upon its motion, was discharged from further consideration thereof

<sup>6</sup> Credentials as Member elect, together with notice of contest by Lucien C. Gause, were presented and referred to Committee on Elections on December 2,

1873, the House adopted resolution reported by committee that Mr. Hodges was entitled prima facie to the seat without prejudice to the right of Mr. Gause to contest, took his seat February 4, 1874, the committee reported unfavorably on the contest

<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Marcus L. Bell

<sup>8</sup> Credentials as Member elect, together with notice of contest by Thomas M. Gunter, were presented and referred to Committee on Elections on December 2, 1873, on recommendation of the committee he was seated on February 18, 1874 served until June 16, 1874, when the House decided that Mr. Gunter was entitled to the seat

<sup>9</sup> Successfully contested the election of William W. Wilshire, and took his seat June 16, 1874

**CALIFORNIA****SENATORS**

EUGENE CASSERLY,<sup>1</sup> San Francisco  
JOHN S. HAGER,<sup>2</sup> San Francisco

AARON A. SARGENT, Nevada City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES CLAYTON, San Francisco  
HORACE F. PAGE, Placerville

JOHN K. LUTTRELL, Santa Rosa  
SHERMAN O. HOUGHTON, San Jose

**CONNECTICUT****SENATORS**

ORRIS S. FERRY, Norwalk

WILLIAM A. BUCKINGHAM,<sup>3</sup> Norwich  
WILLIAM W. EATON,<sup>4</sup> Hartford

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford  
STEPHEN W. KELLOGG, Waterbury

HENRY H. STARKWEATHER, Norwich  
WILLIAM H. BARNUM, Lime Rock

**DELAWARE****SENATORS**

THOMAS F. BAYARD, Wilmington

ELI SAULSBURY, Dover

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—JAMES R. LOFLAND, Milford

**FLORIDA****SENATORS**

ABIJAH GILBERT, St. Augustine

SIMON B. CONOVER, Tallahassee

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—JOSIAH T. WALLS, Gainesville, WILLIAM J. PURMAN,<sup>5</sup> Tallahassee

**GEORGIA****SENATORS**

THOMAS M. NORWOOD, Savannah

JOHN B. GORDON, Atlanta

**REPRESENTATIVES**

MORGAN RAWLS,<sup>6</sup> Gvuton  
ANDREW SLOAN,<sup>7</sup> Savannah  
RICHARD H. WHITELEY, Bainbridge  
PHILIP COOK, Americus  
HENRY R. HARRIS,<sup>8</sup> Greenville

JAMES C. FREEMAN, Griffin  
JAMES H. BLOUNT, Macon  
PIERCE M. B. YOUNG, Cartersville  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS,<sup>9</sup> Crawfordville  
HIRAM P. BELL, Cumming

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 29, 1873.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Eugene Casserly, and took his seat February 9, 1874.

<sup>3</sup> Died February 5, 1875.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William A. Buckingham, and took his seat February 14, 1875, subsequently elected.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned January 25, 1875.

<sup>6</sup> Served until March 24, 1874, succeeded by Andrew Sloan, who contested his election.

<sup>7</sup> Successfully contested the election of Morgan Rawls, and took his seat March 24, 1874.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by M. Bethune.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Ambrose R. Wright (December 21, 1872, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 1, 1873.

## ILLINOIS

### SENATORS

JOHN A. LOGAN, Chicago

RICHARD J. OGLESBY, Decatur

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN B. RICE,<sup>1</sup> Chicago  
BERNARD G. CAULFIELD,<sup>2</sup> Chicago  
JASPER D. WARD, Chicago  
CHARLES B. FARWELL, Chicago  
STEPHEN A. HURLBUT, Belvidere  
HORATIO C. BURCHARD, Freeport  
JOHN B. HAWLEY, Rock Island  
FRANKLIN CORWIN, Peru  
GREENBURY L. FORT, Lacon  
GRANVILLE BARRERE, Canton

WILLIAM H. RAY, Rushville  
ROBERT M. KNAPP, Jerseyville  
JAMES C. ROBINSON, Springfield  
JOHN McNULTA, Bloomington  
JOSEPH G. CANNON, Tuscola  
JOHN R. EDEN, Sullivan  
JAMES S. MARTIN, Salem  
WILLIAM R. MORRISON, Waterloo  
IRAAC CLEMENTS, Carbondale  
SAMUEL S. MARSHALL, McLeansboro

## INDIANA

### SENATORS

OLIVER H. P. T. MORTON, Indianapolis

DANIEL D. PRATT, Logansport

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WILLIAM WILLIAMS, Warsaw; GODLOVE S. ORTH, La Fayette

WILLIAM E. NIBLACK, Vincennes  
SIMEON K. WOLFE, New Albany  
WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
JEREMIAH M. WILSON, Connersville  
JOHN COBURN, Indianapolis  
MORTON C. HUNTER, Bloomington

THOMAS J. CASON, Lebanon  
JAMES N. TYNER, Peru  
JOHN P. C. SHANKS,<sup>3</sup> Portland  
HENRY B. SAYLEN, Huntington  
JASPER PACKARD, Laporte

## IOWA

### SENATORS

GEORGE G. WRIGHT, Des Moines

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. MCCRARY, Keokuk  
Aylett R. COTTON, Lyons  
WILLIAM G. DONNAN, Independence  
HENRY O. PRATT, Charles City  
JAMES WILSON, Tracer

WILLIAM LOUGHRIDGE, Oskaloosa  
JOHN A. KASSON, Des Moines  
JAMES W. McDILL, Afton  
JACKSON ORR, Boone

## KANSAS

### SENATORS

ALEXANDER CALDWELL,<sup>4</sup> Leavenworth  
ROBERT CHOEIER,<sup>5</sup> Leavenworth  
JAMES M. HARVEY,<sup>6</sup> Vinton

JOHN J. INGALLS, Atchison

### REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID P. LOWE, Fort Scott  
STEPHEN A. COBB, Wyandotte

WILLIAM A. PHILLIPS, Salina

<sup>1</sup> Died December 17, 1874

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John B. Rice, and took his seat February 1, 1875.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John E. Neff

<sup>4</sup> Resigned March 24, 1873, while a resolution was pending and under discussion declaring he "was not duly and legally elected"

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Caldwell, and took his seat December 1, 1873

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander Caldwell, and took his seat February 12, 1874

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

JOHN W. STEVENSON, Covington

THOMAS C. MCCREERY, Owensboro

**REPRESENTATIVES**

EDWARD CROSSLAND, Mayfield

WILLIAM E. ARTHUR, Covington

JOHN Y. BROWN, Henderson

JAMES B. BECK, Lexington

CHARLES W. MILLIKEN, Franklin

MILTON J. DURHAM, Danville

WILLIAM B. READ, Hodgenville

GEORGE M. ADAMS, Barbourville

ELISHA D. STANDIFORD, Louisville

JOHN D. YOUNG,<sup>1</sup> Owingsville**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

J. RODMAN WEST, New Orleans

Vacant<sup>2</sup>**REPRESENTATIVES**<sup>1</sup>At Large—GEORGE A. SHERIDAN,<sup>4</sup> Lake ProvidenceJ. HALE SYPHER,<sup>5</sup> New Orleans

CHESTER B. DARRALL, Brashear

EFFINGHAM LAWRENCE,<sup>6</sup> New OrleansGEORGE L. SMITH,<sup>8</sup> ShreveportLIONEL A. SHELDON,<sup>7</sup> New Orleans

FRANK MORLEY, Monroe

**MAINE****SENATORS**

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Bangor

LOT M. MORRILL, Augusta

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN H. BURLEIGH, South Berwick

SAMUEL HERSEY,<sup>9</sup> Bangor

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

JAMES G. BLAINE, Augusta

**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

WILLIAM T. HAMILTON, Hagerstown

GEORGE R. DENNIS, Kingston

**REPRESENTATIVES**

EPHRAIM K. WILSON, Snow Hill

THOMAS SWANN, Baltimore

STEVENSON ARCHER, Bel Air

WILLIAM J. ALBERT, Baltimore

WILLIAM J. O'BRIEN, Baltimore

LLOYD LOWNDES, Jr., Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Burns<sup>2</sup> Pinckney B. S. Pinckback and William L. McMillen, were claimants for the seat and the contest continued throughout the Congress without settlement<sup>3</sup> A dual government existed in Louisiana at this time, and certificates of election for Representative at large and for the first, second, and fourth districts, signed by acting Governor Pinckback, were presented by Messrs. Pinckback, Lawrence, Gibson, and Davidson, respectively, credentials, signed by Governor Warmoth, were also presented by Messrs. Sheridan, Sypher, Sheldon, and Smith, and the three last named were seated pending contests<sup>4</sup> Took his seat March 3, 1875, after an unsuccessful contest by Pinckney B. S. Pinckback<sup>5</sup> Served until March 3, 1875, succeeded by Effingham Lawrence, who contested his election<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of J. Hale Sypher, and took his seat March 3, 1875<sup>7</sup> Randall L. Gibson filed a contest, but no further action was taken<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative elect Samuel Peters, before the beginning of the congressional term, and took his seat December 3, 1875, F. C. Davidson filed a contest under the original election, but no further action was taken<sup>9</sup> Died February 3, 1875, before the commencement of the Forty-fourth Congress, to which he had been reelected

## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

CHARLES SUMNER,<sup>1</sup> Boston  
WILLIAM B WASHBURN,<sup>2</sup> Greenfield

GEORGE S BOUTWELL,<sup>3</sup> Groton

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES BUFFINTON, Fall River  
BENJAMIN W. HARRIS, East Bridgewater  
WILLIAM WHITING,<sup>4</sup> Boston  
HENRY L. PIERCE,<sup>5</sup> Boston  
SAMUEL HOOPER,<sup>6</sup> Boston  
DANIEL W GOOCH, Melrose  
BENJAMIN F BUTLER, Lowell

EBENEZER R. HOAR, Concord  
JOHN M. S. WILLIAMS, Cambridge  
GEORGE F. HOAR, Worcester  
ALVAH CROCKER,<sup>7</sup> Fitchburg  
CHARLES A. STEVENS,<sup>8</sup> Ware  
HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

## MICHIGAN

### SENATORS

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, Detroit

THOMAS W FERRY, Grand Haven

### REPRESENTATIVES

MOSES W FIELD, Detroit  
HENRY WALDRON, Hillsdale  
GEORGE WILLARD, Battle Creek  
JULIUS C BURROWS, Kalamazoo  
WILDER D FOSTER,<sup>9</sup> Grand Rapids

WILLIAM B WILLIAMS,<sup>10</sup> Allegan  
JOSIAH W BEGOLE, Flint  
OMAR D CONGER, Port Huron  
NATHAN B BRADLEY, Bay City  
JAY A HUBBELL, Houghton

## MINNESOTA

### SENATORS

ALEXANDER RAMSEY, St. Paul

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

### REPRESENTATIVES

MARK H DUNNELL, Owatonna  
HORACE B STRAIT, Shakopee

JOHN T AVERILL, St. Paul

## MISSISSIPPI

### SENATORS

ADELBERT AMES,<sup>11</sup> Natchez  
HENRY R PEASE,<sup>12</sup> Jackson

JAMES L ALCORN, Friars Point

### REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIUS Q C LAMAR, Oxford  
ALBERT R. HOWE, Sardis  
HENRY W BARRY, Columbus

JASON NILES, Kosciusko  
GEORGE C MCKEE, Vicksburg  
JOHN R LYNCH, Natchez

<sup>1</sup> Died March 11, 1874.  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Sumner, and took his seat May 1, 1874.  
<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Wilson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 17, 1873.  
<sup>4</sup> Died June 29, 1873, before Congress assembled.  
<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of William Whiting, and took his seat December 1, 1873.  
<sup>6</sup> Died February 13, 1875.

<sup>7</sup> Died December 26, 1874.  
<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alvah Crocker, and took his seat January 27, 1875.  
<sup>9</sup> Died September 20, 1873, before Congress assembled.  
<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Wilder D Foster, and took his seat December 1, 1873.  
<sup>11</sup> Resigned January 10, 1874, having been elected governor.  
<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Adelbert Ames, and took his seat February 12, 1874.

**MISSOURI****SENATORS****CARL SCHURZ, St. Louis****LEWIS V. BOGY, St. Louis****REPRESENTATIVES****EDWIN O. STANARD, St. Louis****ABRAM COMINGO, Independence****ERASTUS WELLS, St. Louis****ISAAC C. PARKER, St. Joseph****WILLIAM H. STONE, St. Louis****IRA B. HYDE, Princeton****ROBERT A. HATCHER, New Madrid****JOHN B. CLARK, Jr., Fayette****RICHARD P. BLAND, Lebanon****JOHN M. GLOVER, La Grange****HARRISON E. HAVENS, Springfield****AYLETT H. BUCKNER, Mexico****THOMAS T. CRITTENDEN, Warrensburg****NEBRASKA****SENATORS****THOMAS W. TIPTON, Brownville****PHINEAS W. HITCHCOCK, Omaha****REPRESENTATIVE****At Large—LORENZO CROUNSE, Fort Calhoun****NEVADA****SENATORS****WILLIAM M. STEWART, Virginia City****JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill****REPRESENTATIVE****At Large—CHARLES W. KENDALL, Hamilton****NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS****AARON H. CRAGIN, Lebanon****BAINBRIDGE WADLEIGH, Milford****REPRESENTATIVES****WILLIAM B. SMALL, New Market****HOSEA W. PARKER, Claremont****AUSTIN F. PIKE, Franklin****NEW JERSEY****SENATORS****JOHN P. STOCKTON, Trenton****FREDERICK T. FRELINGHUYSEN, Newark****REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN W. HAZELTON, Mullica Hill****WILLIAM W. PHELPS, Englewood****SAMUEL A. DOBBINS, Mount Holly****MARCUS L. WARD, Newark****AMOS CLARK, Jr., Elizabeth****ISAAC W. SCUDDER, Jersey City****ROBERT HAMILTON, Newton**

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

ROSCOE CONKLING, Utica

REUBEN E. FENTON, Jamestown

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—LYMAN TREMAIN, Albany

HENRY J. SCUDDER, New York City  
JOHN G. SCHUMAKER, Brooklyn  
STEWART L. WOODFORD,<sup>1</sup> Brooklyn  
SIMEON B. CHITTENDEN,<sup>2</sup> Brooklyn  
PHILIP S. CROOKE, Flatbush  
WILLIAM R. ROBERTS, New York City  
JAMES BROOKS,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
SAMUEL S. COX,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
THOMAS J. CREAMER, New York City  
JOHN D. LAWSON, New York City  
DAVID B. MELLISH,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
RICHARD SCHELL,<sup>6</sup> New York City  
FERNANDO WOOD, New York City  
CLARKSON N. POTTER, New Rochelle  
CHARLES ST. JOHN, Port Jervis  
JOHN O. WHITEHOUSE, Poughkeepsie  
DAVID M. DE WITT, Kingston  
ELI PERRY, Albany

JAMES S. SMART, Cambridge  
ROBERT S. HALE, Elizabethtown  
WILLIAM A. WHEELER, Malone  
HENRY H. HATHORN, Saratoga Springs  
DAVID WILBER, Milford  
CLINTON L. MERRIAM, Locust Grove  
ELLIS H. ROBERTS, Utica  
WILLIAM E. LANSING, Chittenango  
R. HOLLAND DUELL, Cortland  
CLINTON D. MACDOUGALL, Auburn  
WILLIAM H. LAMPORT, Canandaigua  
THOMAS C. PLATT, Owego  
H. BOARDMAN SMITH, Elmira  
FREEMAN CLARKE, Rochester  
GEORGE G. HOSKINS, Attica  
LYMAN K. BASS, Buffalo  
WALTER L. SESSIONS, Panama

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MATT W. RANSOM, Weldon

AUGUSTUS S. MERRIMON, Raleigh

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLINTON L. COBB, Elizabeth City  
CHARLES R. THOMAS, New Bern  
ALFRED M. WADDELL, Wilmington  
WILLIAM A. SMITH, Princeton

JAMES M. LEACH, Lexington  
THOMAS S. ASHE, Wadesboro  
WILLIAM M. ROBBINS, Statesville  
ROBERT B. VANCE, Asheville

# OHIO

## SENATORS

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

ALLEN G. THURMAN, Columbus

## REPRESENTATIVES

MILTON SAYLER, Cincinnati  
HENRY B. BANNING, Cincinnati  
JOHN Q. SMITH, Oakland  
LEWIS B. GUNCKEL, Dayton  
CHARLES N. LAMISON, Lima  
ISAAC R. SHERWOOD, Bryan  
LAWRENCE T. NEAL, Chillicothe  
WILLIAM LAWRENCE, Bellefontaine  
JAMES W. ROBINSON, Marysville  
CHARLES FOSTER, Fostoria  
HEZEKIAH S. BUNDY, Wellston

HUGH J. JEWETT,<sup>7</sup> Columbus  
WILLIAM E. FINCK,<sup>8</sup> Somerset  
MILTON I. SOUTHARD, Zanesville  
JOHN BERRY, Upper Sandusky  
WILLIAM P. SPRAGUE, McConnellsville  
LORENZO DANFORD, St. Clairsville  
LAURIN D. WOODWORTH, Youngstown  
JAMES MONROE, Oberlin  
JAMES A. GARFIELD, Hiram  
RICHARD C. PARSONS, Cleveland

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 1, 1874

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Stewart L. Woodford, and took his seat December 7, 1874.

<sup>3</sup> Died April 20, 1873

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of James Brooks, and took his seat December 1, 1873

<sup>5</sup> Died May 23, 1874

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David B. Mellish, and took his seat December 7, 1874.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned June 23, 1874

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hugh J. Jewett, and took his seat December 7, 1874

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JAMES K. KELLY, Portland

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOSEPH G. WILSON,<sup>1</sup> The Dalles; JAMES W. NESMITH,<sup>2</sup> Rickreall

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

SIMON CAMERON, Harrisburg

JOHN SCOTT, Huntingdon

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—LEMUEL TODD, Carlisle, GLENNI W. SCOFIELD, Warren, CHARLES ALBRIGHT, Mauch Chunk

SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 LEONARD MYERS, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HARMER, Germantown  
 JAMES S. BIERY, Allentown  
 WASHINGTON TOWNSEND, West Chester  
 HESTER CLYMER, Reading  
 A. HERR SMITH, Lancaster  
 JOHN W. KILLINGER, Lebanon  
 JOHN B. STORM, Stroudsburg  
 LAZARUS D. SHOEMAKER, Wilkes-Barre  
 JAMES D. STRAWBRIDGE, Danville

JOHN B. PACKER, Sunbury  
 JOHN A. MAGEE, New Bloomfield  
 JOHN CESSNA, Bedford  
 R. MILTON SPEER, Huntingdon  
 SOBIESKI ROSS, Coudersport  
 CARLTON B. CURTIS, Erie  
 HIRAM L. RICHMOND, Meadville  
 ALEXANDER W. TAYLOR, Indiana  
 JAMES S. NEGLEY, Pittsburgh  
 EBENEZER MCJUNKIN,<sup>4</sup> Butler  
 JOHN M. THOMPSON,<sup>4</sup> Butler  
 WILLIAM S. MOORE, Washington

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

HENRY B. ANTHONY, Providence

WILLIAM SPRAGUE, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN T. EAMES, Providence

JAMES M. PENDLETON, Westerly

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

THOMAS J. ROBERTSON, Columbia

JOHN J. PATTERSON, Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—RICHARD H. CAIN, Columbia

JOSEPH H. RAINEY, Georgetown  
 ALONZO J. RANSIER, Charleston

ROBERT B. ELLIOTT,<sup>4</sup> Columbia  
 LEWIS C. CARPENTER,<sup>5</sup> Columbia  
 ALEXANDER S. WALLACE, Yorkville

<sup>1</sup> Died July 2, 1873, before Congress assembled<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph G. Wilson, and took his seat December 1, 1873<sup>3</sup> Resigned January 1, 1876.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ebenezer McJunkin, and took his seat January 5, 1875<sup>5</sup> Resigned, effective November 1, 1874<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert B. Elliott, and took his seat December 7, 1874



# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

WILLIAM G. BROWNLOW, Knoxville

HENRY COOPER, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—HORACE MAYNARD, Knoxville

RODERICK R. BUTLER, Taylorsville  
JACOB M. THORNBURGH, Knoxville  
WILLIAM CRUTCHFIELD, Chattanooga  
JOHN M. BRIGHT, Fayetteville  
HORACE H. HARRISON, Nashville

WASHINGTON C. WHITTHORNE, Columbia  
JOHN D. C. ATKINS, Paris  
DAVID A. NUNN, Brownsville  
BARBOUR LEWIS, Memphis

# TEXAS

## SENATORS

MORGAN C. HAMILTON, Austin

JAMES W. FLANAGAN, Flanagans Mills

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—ROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana, Asa H. WILLIE, Galveston

WILLIAM S. HERNDON, Tyler  
WILLIAM P. McLEAN, Mount Pleasant

DE WITT C. GIDDINGS, Brenham  
JOHN HANCOCK, Austin

# VERMONT

## SENATORS

GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES W. WILLARD, Montpelier  
LUKE P. POLAND, St. Johnsbury

GEORGE W. HENDEE, Morrisville

# VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN W. JOHNSTON, Abingdon

JOHN F. LEWIS, Port Republic

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES B. SENER, Fredericksburg  
JAMES H. PLATT, Jr., Norfolk  
J. AMBLER SMITH, Richmond  
WILLIAM H. STOWELL, Burkeville  
ALEXANDER M. DAVIS,<sup>1</sup> Independence

CHRISTOPHER Y. THOMAS,<sup>2</sup> Martinsville  
THOMAS WHITEHEAD, Amherst  
JOHN T. HARRIS, Harrisonburg  
EPPA HUNTON, Warrenton  
REES T. BOWEN, Maiden Spring

# WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

ARTHUR I. BOREMAN, Parkersburg

HENRY G. DAVIS, Piedmont

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN J. DAVIS,<sup>3</sup> Clarksburg  
JOHN M. HAGANS,<sup>4</sup> Morgantown

FRANK HEREFORD, Union

<sup>1</sup> Served until March 5, 1874, succeeded by Christopher Y. Thomas, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Alexander M. Davis, and took his seat March 5, 1874

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin Wilson, took his seat January 27, 1874

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin F. Martin, took his seat January 27, 1874

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

TIMOTHY O HOWE, Green Bay

MATTHEW H. CARPENTER, Milwaukee

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES G WILLIAMS, Janesville  
 GERRY W HAZELTON, Columbus  
 J ALLEN BARBER, Lancaster  
 ALEXANDER MITCHELL, Milwaukee

CHARLES A ELDRIDGE, Fond du Lac  
 PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh  
 JEREMIAH M. RUSK, Viroqua  
 ALEXANDER S. McDILL, Plover

**TERRITORY OF ARIZONA****DELEGATE**

RICHARD C MCCORMICK, Tucson

**TERRITORY OF COLORADO****DELEGATE**

JEROME B CHAFFEE, Denver

**TERRITORY OF DAKOTA****DELEGATE**

MOSES K ARMSTRONG, Yankton

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA<sup>1</sup>****DELEGATE**NORTON P CHIPMAN,<sup>2</sup> Washington**TERRITORY OF IDAHO****DELEGATE**

JOHN HAILEY, Boise City

**TERRITORY OF MONTANA****DELEGATE**

MARTIN MAGINNIS, Helena

**TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO****DELEGATE**

STEPHEN B ELKINS, Santa Fe

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<sup>1</sup> Territorial form of government withdrawn and a government administered by a board of three commissioners, appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, established by act of June 20, 1874

<sup>2</sup> Served until March 3, 1875, under the provisions of the act of June 20, 1874.

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TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

GEORGE Q. CANNON,<sup>1</sup> Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

OBADIAH B. MCFADDEN, Olympia

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

WILLIAM R. STEELE, Cheyenne

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<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George H. Maxwell.

# FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1875, TO MARCH 3, 1877

FIRST SESSION—December 6, 1875, to August 15, 1876

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1876, to March 3, 1877

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1875, to March 24, 1875

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HENRY WILSON,<sup>1</sup> of Massachusetts  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—THOMAS W. FERRY,<sup>2</sup> of Michigan  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE C GORHAM, of California  
SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—MICHAEL C KERR,<sup>3</sup> of Indiana; SAMUEL J RANDALL,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania, GEORGE M ADAMS,<sup>5</sup> of Kentucky

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

GEORGE E SPENCER, Decatur

GEORGE T GOLDTHWAITE, Montgomery

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WILLIAM H FORNEY, Jacksonville, BURWELL B LEWIS, Tuscaloosa

JEREMIAH HARALSON,<sup>6</sup> Selma  
JEREMIAH N WILLIAMS, Clayton  
TAUL BRADFORD, Talladega

CHARLES HAYS, Haysville  
JOHN H CALDWELL, Jacksonville  
GOLDSMITH W HEWITT, Birmingham

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

POWELL CLAYTON, Little Rock

STEPHEN W DORSEY, Helena

### REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIEN C GAUSE, Jacksonport  
WILLIAM F SLEMONS, Monticello

WILLIAM W WILSHIRE, Little Rock  
THOMAS M GUNTER, Fayetteville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

AARON A SARGENT, Nevada City

NEWTON BOOTH, Sacramento

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A PIPER, San Francisco  
HORACE F PAGE, Placerville

JOHN K LUTTRELL, Santa Rosa  
PETER D WIGGINTON, Merced

<sup>1</sup> Died November 22, 1875

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 9, 1875, and March 19, 1875 (special session of the Senate), December 20, 1875

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 6, 1875, died August 19, 1876

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 4, 1876

<sup>5</sup> Elected December 6, 1875.

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Frederick G Bromberg

# COLORADO<sup>1</sup>

## SENATORS

JEROME B. CHAFFEE,<sup>2</sup> Denver

HENRY M. TELLER,<sup>3</sup> Central City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JAMES B. BELFORD,<sup>4</sup> Central City

# CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

ORRIS S. FERRY,<sup>5</sup> Norwalk

WILLIAM W. EATON, Hartford

JAMES E. ENGLISH,<sup>6</sup> New Haven

WILLIAM H. BARNUM,<sup>7</sup> Lime Rock

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE M. LANDERS, New Britain

JOHN TURNER WAIT,<sup>8</sup> Norwich

JAMES PHELPS, Essex

WILLIAM H. BARNUM,<sup>10</sup> Lime Rock

HENRY H. STARKWEATHER,<sup>9</sup> Norwich

LEVI WARNER,<sup>11</sup> Norwalk

# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

THOMAS F. BAYARD, Wilmington

ELI SAULSBURY, Dover

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JAMES WILLIAMS, Kenton

# FLORIDA

## SENATORS

SIMON B. CONOVER, Tallahassee

CHARLES W. JONES, Pensacola

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. PURMAN, Tallahassee

JOSIAH T. WALLS,<sup>12</sup> Gainesville

JESSE J. FINLEY,<sup>13</sup> Jacksonville

# GEORGIA

## SENATORS

THOMAS M. NORWOOD, Savannah

JOHN B. GORDON, Atlanta

## REPRESENTATIVES

JULIAN HARTRIDGE, Savannah

JAMES H. BLOUNT, Macon

WILLIAM E. SMITH, Albany

WILLIAM H. FELTON, Cartersville

PHILIP COOK, Americus

ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, Crawfordville

HENRY R. HARRIS, Greenville

BENJAMIN H. HILL,<sup>14</sup> Atlanta

MILTON A. CANDLER, Atlanta

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union August 1, 1876

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1876, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1879

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1876, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1877

<sup>4</sup> Presented credentials as a Member-elect on December 4, 1876, which were referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, who reported favorably thereon, and the House, on January 31, 1877, decided that Colorado was a State, and that the Representative-elect should be admitted, took his seat the same day

<sup>5</sup> Died November 21, 1875

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Orris S. Ferry, and took his seat December 7, 1875

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orris S. Ferry, and took his seat May 22, 1876

<sup>8</sup> Died January 28, 1876

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry H. Starkweather, and took his seat April 12, 1876

<sup>10</sup> Resigned May 18, 1876, having been elected Senator

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Barnum, and took his seat December 4, 1876

<sup>12</sup> Served until April 19, 1876, succeeded by Jesse J. Finley, who contested his election

<sup>13</sup> Successfully contested the election of Josiah T. Walls, and took his seat April 19, 1876

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Garnett McMillan (January 14, 1875, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 6, 1875, resigned, effective March 3, 1877, before the commencement of the Forty-fifth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

JOHN A. LOGAN, Chicago

RICHARD J. OGLESBY, Decatur

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BERNARD G. CAULFIELD, Chicago  
 CARTER H. HARRISON, Chicago  
 CHARLES B. FARWELL,<sup>1</sup> Chicago  
 JOHN V. LE MOYNE,<sup>2</sup> Chicago  
 STEPHEN A. HURLBUT, Belvidere  
 HORATIO C. BURCHARD, Freeport  
 THOMAS J. HENDERSON, Princeton  
 ALEXANDER CAMPBELL, La Salle  
 GREENBURY L. FORT, Lacon  
 RICHARD H. WHITING, Peoria

JOHN C. BAGBY, Rushville  
 SCOTT WIKE, Pittsfield  
 WILLIAM M. SPRINGER, Springfield  
 ADLAI E. STEVENSON, Bloomington  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Tuscola  
 JOHN R. EDEN, Sullivan  
 WILLIAM A. J. SPARKS, Carlyle  
 WILLIAM R. MORRISON, Waterloo  
 WILLIAM HARTZELL, Chester  
 WILLIAM B. ANDERSON, Elk Prairie

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

OLIVER P. MORTON, Indianapolis

JOSEPH E. McDONALD, Indianapolis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BENONI S. FULLER, Boonville  
 JAMES D. WILLIAMS,<sup>3</sup> Wheatland  
 ANDREW HUMPHREYS,<sup>4</sup> Linton  
 MICHAEL C. KERR,<sup>5</sup> New Albany  
 NATHAN T. CARR,<sup>6</sup> Columbus  
 JEPHTHA D. NEW, Vernon  
 WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
 MILTON S. ROBINSON, Anderson

FRANKLIN LANDERS, Indianapolis  
 MORTON C. HUNTER, Bloomington  
 THOMAS J. CASON, Lebanon  
 WILLIAM S. HAYMOND, Monticello  
 JAMES L. EVANS, Noblesville  
 ANDREW H. HAMILTON, Fort Wayne  
 JOHN H. BAKER, Goshen

**IOWA****SENATORS**

GEORGE G. WRIGHT, Des Moines

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

**REPRESENTATIVES**

GEORGE W. MCCRARY, Keokuk  
 JOHN Q. TUFTS, Wilton Junction  
 LUCIEN L. AINSWORTH, West Union  
 HENRY O. PRATT, Charles City  
 JAMES WILSON, Traer

EZEKIEL S. SAMPSON, Sigourney  
 JOHN A. KASSON, Des Moines  
 JAMES W. McDILL, Afton  
 S. ADDISON OLIVER, Onawa

**KANSAS****SENATORS**

JOHN J. INGALLS, Atchison

JAMES M. HARVEY, Vinton

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM A. PHILLIPS, Salina  
 JOHN R. GOODIN, Humboldt

WILLIAM R. BROWN, Hutchinson

<sup>1</sup> Served until May 6, 1876, succeeded by John V. Le Moynes, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Charles B. Farwell, and took his seat May 6, 1876

<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 1, 1876, having been elected governor

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James D. Williams, and took his seat December 5, 1876

<sup>5</sup> Died August 19, 1876

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Michael C. Kerr, and took his seat December 5, 1876

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JOHN W. STEVENSON, Covington

THOMAS C. MCCREERY, Owensboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

ANDREW R. BOONE, Mayfield  
JOHN Y. BROWN, Henderson  
CHARLES W. MILLIKEN, Franklin  
J. PROCTOR KNOTT, Lebanon  
EDWARD Y. PARSONS,<sup>1</sup> Louisville  
HENRY WATTESSON,<sup>2</sup> Louisville

THOMAS L. JONES, Newport  
JOSEPH C. S. BLACKBURN, Versailles  
MILTON J. DURHAM, Danville  
JOHN D. WHITE, Manchester  
JOHN B. CLARKE, Brooksville

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

J. RODMAN WEST, New Orleans

JAMES B. EUSTIS,<sup>3</sup> New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

RANDALL L. GIBSON, New Orleans  
E. JOHN ELLIS, New Orleans  
CHESTER B. DARRALL,<sup>4</sup> Brashers  
WILLIAM M. LEVY, Natchitoches

FRANK MOREY,<sup>5</sup> Monroe  
WILLIAM B. SPENCER,<sup>6</sup> Vidalia  
CHARLES E. NASH, Washington

# MAINE

## SENATORS

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Bangor

LOT M. MORRILL,<sup>7</sup> Augusta  
JAMES G. BLAINE,<sup>8</sup> Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. BURLEIGH, South Berwick  
WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston  
JAMES G. BLAINE,<sup>9</sup> Augusta

EDWIN FLYE,<sup>10</sup> New Castle  
HARRIS M. PLAISTED,<sup>11</sup> Bangor  
EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

GEORGE R. DENNIS, Kingston

WILLIAM PINKNEY WHYTE, Baltimore

## REPRESENTATIVES

PHILIP F. THOMAS, Easton  
CHARLES B. ROBERTS, Westminster  
WILLIAM J. O'BRIEN, Baltimore

THOMAS SWANN, Baltimore  
ELI J. HENKLE, Brooklyn  
WILLIAM WALSH, Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> Died July 8, 1876.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward Y. Parsons, and took his seat August 12, 1876.

<sup>3</sup> Elected on January 12, 1876, for the term beginning March 4, 1873, but as his rights were not finally determined until December 10, 1877, the seat remained vacant throughout the Congress. The contests of Pinckney B. S. Pinchback and William L. McMillen were continued from the preceding Congress, but on December 14, 1873, McMillen was permitted to withdraw his credentials, and on March 8, 1876, the Senate adopted a resolution that Pinchback "be not admitted to a seat."

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. A. Preux.

<sup>5</sup> Served until June 8, 1876, succeeded by William B. Spencer, who contested his election.

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Frank Morey, and took his seat June 8, 1876, resigned January 8, 1877.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned July 7, 1876, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Lot M. Morrill, and took his seat December 4, 1876, subsequently elected.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned July 10, 1876.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James G. Blaine, and took his seat December 4, 1876.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Samuel F. Hersey, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 6, 1875.

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

GEORGE S. BOUTWELL, Groton

HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES BUFFINTON,<sup>1</sup> Fall River  
 WILLIAM W. CRAPO,<sup>2</sup> New Bedford  
 BENJAMIN W. HARRIS, East Bridgewater  
 HENRY L. PIERCE, Boston  
 RUFUS S. FROST,<sup>3</sup> Chelsea  
 JOSIAH G. ABBOTT,<sup>4</sup> Boston  
 NATHANIEL P. BANKS, Waltham

CHARLES P. THOMPSON, Gloucester  
 JOHN K. TARBOX, Lawrence  
 WILLIAM W. WARREN, Boston  
 GEORGE F. HOAR, Worcester  
 JULIUS H. SEELYE, Amherst  
 CHESTER W. CHAPIN, Springfield

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

THOMAS W. FERRY, Grand Haven

ISAAC P. CHRISTIANCY, Lansing

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALPHEUS S. WILLIAMS, Detroit  
 HENRY WALDRON, Hillsdale  
 GEORGE WILLARD, Battle Creek  
 ALLEN POTTER, Kalamazoo  
 WILLIAM B. WILLIAMS, Allegan

GEORGE H. DURAND, Flint  
 OMAR D. CONGER, Port Huron  
 NATHAN B. BRADLEY, Bay City  
 JAY A. HUBBELL, Houghton

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

SAMUEL J. R. McMILLAN, St. Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARK H. DUNNELL, Owatonna  
 HORACE B. STRAIT,<sup>5</sup> Shakopee

WILLIAM S. KING, Minneapolis

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

JAMES L. ALCORN, Friars Point

BLANCHE K. BRUCE, Floreyville

## REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIUS Q. C. LAMAR, Oxford  
 G. WILEY WELLS, Holly Springs  
 HERNANDO D. MONEY, Winona

OTHO R. SINGLETON, Canton  
 CHARLES E. HOOKER, Jackson  
 JOHN R. LYNCH, Natchez

<sup>1</sup> Died March 7, 1875, before Congress assembled.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Buffinton, and took his seat December 6, 1875.<sup>3</sup> Served until July 28, 1876, succeeded by Josiah G. Abbott, who contested his election.<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of Rufus S. Frost, and took his seat July 28, 1876.<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by E. St. Julien Cox.



**MISSOURI****SENATORS****LEWIS V BOGT**, St Louis**FRANCIS M COCKRELL**, Warrensburg**REPRESENTATIVES****EDWARD C. KEHR**, St. Louis**BENJAMIN J FRANKLIN**, Kansas City**ERASTUS WELLS**, St. Louis**DAVID REA**, Savannah**WILLIAM H. STONE**, St Louis**REZIN A DE BOLT**, Trenton**ROBERT A. HATCHER**, New Madrid**JOHN B CLARK, Jr.**, Fayette**RICHARD P. BLAND**, Lebanon**JOHN M. GLOYER**, La Grange**CHARLES H. MORGAN**, Lamar**AYLETT H. BUCKNER**, Mexico**JOHN F. PHILIPS**, Sedalia**NEBRASKA****SENATORS****PHINEAS W HITCHCOCK**, Omaha**ALGERNON S PADDOCK**, Beatrice**REPRESENTATIVE**At Large—**LORENZO CROUNSE**, Fort Calhoun**NEVADA****SENATORS****JOHN P JONES**, Gold Hill**WILLIAM SHARON**, Virginia City**REPRESENTATIVE**At Large—**WILLIAM WOODBURN**, Virginia City**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS****AARON H CRAGIN**, Lebanon**BAINBRIDGE WADLEIGH**, Milford**REPRESENTATIVES****FRANK JONES**, Portsmouth**HENRY W BLAIR**, Plymouth**SAMUEL N BELL**, Manchester**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS****FREDERICK T FRELINGHUYSEN**, Newark**THEODORE F RANDOLPH**, Morristown**REPRESENTATIVES****CLEMENT H. SINNICKSON**, Salem**AUGUSTUS W. CUTLER**, Morristown**SAMUEL A. DOBBINS**, Mount Holly**FREDERICK H TEESE**, Newark**MILES ROSS**, New Brunswick**AUGUSTUS A. HARDENBERGH**, Jersey City**ROBERT HAMILTON**, Newton

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

ROSCOE CONKLING, Utica

FRANCIS KERNAN, Utica

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY B. MUTCALFE, Westfield  
 JOHN G. SCHUMAKER, Brooklyn  
 SIMEON B. CHITTENDEN, Brooklyn  
 ARCHIBALD M. BLISS, Brooklyn  
 EDWIN R. MEADE, New York City  
 SAMUEL S. COX, New York City  
 SMITH ELY, Jr.,<sup>1</sup> New York City  
 DAVID DUDLEY FIELD,<sup>2</sup> New York City  
 ELIJAH WARD, New York City  
 FERNANDO WOOD, New York City  
 ABRAM S. HEWITT, New York City  
 BENJAMIN A. WILLIS, New York City  
 N. HOLMES ODELL, White Plains  
 JOHN O. WHITEHOUSE, Poughkeepsie  
 GEORGE M. BEEBE, Monticello  
 JOHN H. BAGLEY, Jr., Catskill  
 CHARLES H. ADAMS, Cohoes

MARTIN I. TOWNSEND, Troy  
 ANDREW WILLIAMS, Plattsburg  
 WILLIAM A. WHEELER, Malone  
 HENRY H. HATHORN, Saratoga Springs  
 SAMUEL F. MILLER, Franklin  
 GEORGE A. BAGLEY, Watertown  
 SCOTT LORD, Utica  
 WILLIAM H. BAKER, Constantia  
 ELIAS W. LEAVENWORTH, Syracuse  
 CLINTON D. MACDOUGALL, Auburn  
 ELBRIDGE G. LAPHAM, Canandaigua  
 THOMAS C. PLATT, Owego  
 CHARLES C. B. WALKER, Corning  
 JOHN M. DAVY, Rochester  
 GEORGE G. HOSKINS, Attica  
 LYMAN K. BASS, Buffalo  
 NELSON I. NORTON,<sup>3</sup> Hinsdale

**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

MATT W. RANSOM, Weldon

AUGUSTUS S. MERRIMON, Raleigh

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JESSE J. YEATES, Murfreesboro  
 JOHN A. HYMAN, Warrenton  
 ALFRED M. WADDELL, Wilmington  
 JOSEPH J. DAVIS, Louisburg

ALFRED M. SCALES, Greensboro  
 THOMAS S. ASHE, Wadesboro  
 WILLIAM M. ROBBINS, Statesville  
 ROBERT B. VANCE, Asheville

**OHIO****SENATORS**

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

ALLEN G. THURMAN, Columbus

**REPRESENTATIVES**

MILTON SAYLER, Cincinnati  
 HENRY B. BANNING, Cincinnati  
 JOHN S. SAVAGE, Wilmington  
 JOHN A. McMAHON, Dayton  
 AMERICUS V. RICE, Ottawa  
 FRANK H. HURD, Toledo  
 LAWRENCE T. NEAL, Chillicothe  
 WILLIAM LAWRENCE, Bellefontaine  
 EARLEY F. POPPLETON, Delaware  
 CHARLES FOSTER, Fostoria

JOHN L. VANCE, Gallipolis  
 ANSEL T. WALLING, Circleville  
 MILTON I. SOUTHARD, Zanesville  
 JACOB P. COWAN, Ashland  
 NELSON H. VAN VOORHES, Athens  
 LORENZO DANFORD, St. Clairsville  
 LAURIN D. WOODWORTH, Youngstown  
 JAMES MONROE, Oberlin  
 JAMES A. GARFIELD, Hiram  
 HENRY B. PAYNE, Cleveland

**OREGON****SENATORS**

JAMES K. KELLY, Portland

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

**REPRESENTATIVES**At Large—GEORGE A. LA DOW,<sup>4</sup> Pendleton, LA FAYETTE LANE,<sup>5</sup> Roseburg<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 11, 1876, having been elected mayor of New York City.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Smith Ely, Jr., and took his seat January 11, 1877.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Augustus F. Allen (January 22, 1875, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 6, 1875.<sup>4</sup> Died May 1, 1875, before Congress assembled.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George A. La Dow, and took his seat December 6, 1875.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

SIMON CAMERON, Harrisburg

WILLIAM A. WALLACE, Clearfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHAPMAN FREEMAN, Philadelphia  
CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
JOHN ROBBINS, Philadelphia  
WASHINGTON TOWNSEND, West Chester  
ALAN WOOD, Jr., Conshohocken  
HIESTER CLYMER, Reading  
A HERR SMITH, Lancaster  
WILLIAM MUTCHLER, Easton  
FRANCIS D. COLLINS, Scranton  
WINTHROP W. KETCHUM,<sup>1</sup> Wilkes-Barre  
WILLIAM H. STANTON,<sup>2</sup> Scranton  
JAMES B. REILLY, Pottsville

JOHN B. PACKER, Sunbury  
JOSEPH POWELL, Towanda  
SOBIESKI ROSS, Coudersport  
JOHN REILLY, Altoona  
WILLIAM S. STENGER, Chambersburg  
LEVI MAISH, York  
LEVI A. MACKEY, Lockhaven  
JACOB TURNER, Greensburg  
JAMES H. HOPKINS, Pittsburgh  
ALEXANDER G. COCHRAN, Allegheny City  
JOHN W. WALLACE, New Castle  
GEORGE A. JENKS, Brookville  
JAMES SHEAKLEY, Greenville  
ALBERT G. EGBERT, Franklin

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

HENRY B. ANTHONY, Providence

AMBROSE E. BURNSIDE, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN T. EAMES, Providence

LATIMER W. BALLOU, Woodrocket

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

THOMAS J. ROBERTSON, Columbia

JOHN J. PATTERSON, Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH H. RAINEY,<sup>3</sup> Georgetown  
EDMUND W. M. MACKEY,<sup>4</sup> Charleston  
CHARLES W. BUTTZ,<sup>5</sup> Charleston

SOLOMON L. HOGG, Columbia  
ALEXANDER S. WALLACE, Yorkville  
ROBERT SMALLS, Beaufort

# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

HENRY COOPER, Nashville

ANDREW JOHNSON,<sup>6</sup> Greenville  
DAVID M. KEY,<sup>7</sup> Chattanooga  
JAMES E. BAILEY,<sup>8</sup> Clarksville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM MCFARLAND, Morristown  
JACOB M. THORNBURGH, Knoxville  
GEORGE G. DIBRELL, Sparta  
SAMUEL M. FITE,<sup>9</sup> Carthage  
HAYWOOD Y. RIDDLE,<sup>10</sup> Lebanon  
JOHN M. BRIGHT, Fayetteville

JOHN F. HOUSE, Clarksville  
WASHINGTON C. WHITTHORNE, Columbia  
JOHN D. C. ATKINS, Paris  
WILLIAM P. CALDWELL, Gardner  
H. CASEY YOUNG, Memphis

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 19, 1876

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Winthrop W. Ketchum, and took his seat December 4, 1876

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel Lee

<sup>4</sup> Election contested by Charles W. Buttz, seat declared vacant by resolution of July 19, 1876

<sup>5</sup> Contested the election of Edmund W. M. Mackey, by resolution, July 19, 1876, House declared neither contestant nor contestee duly elected and the seat to be vacant, subsequently elected, and took his seat January 23, 1877

<sup>6</sup> Died July 31, 1875

<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew Johnson, and took his seat December 6, 1875

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew Johnson, and took his seat January 29, 1877

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect John W. Head (November 9, 1874, before the beginning of the congressional term), died October 24, 1875, before Congress assembled

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel M. Fite, and took his seat January 5, 1876

**TEXAS****SENATORS**

MORGAN C. HAMILTON, Austin

SAMUEL B. MAXEY, Paris

**REPRESENTATIVES**JOHN H. REAGAN, Palestine  
DAVID B. CULBERSON, Jefferson  
JAMES W. THROCKMORTON, McKinneyROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana  
JOHN HANCOCK, Austin  
GUSTAVE SCHLEICHER, Cuero**VERMONT****SENATORS**

GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

**REPRESENTATIVES**CHARLES H. JOYCE, Rutland  
DUDLEY C. DENISON, Royalton

GEORGE W. HENDEE, Morrisville

**VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

JOHN W. JOHNSTON, Abingdon

ROBERT E. WITHERS, Wytheville

**REPRESENTATIVES**BEVERLY B. DOUGLAS, Aylett  
JOHN GOODE, Jr.,<sup>1</sup> Norfolk  
GILBERT C. WALKER, Richmond  
WILLIAM H. H. STOWELL, Burkeville  
GEORGE C. CABELL, DanvilleJOHN R. TUCKER, Lexington  
JOHN T. HARRIS, Harrisonburg  
EPFA HUNTON, Warrenton  
WILLIAM TERRY, Wytheville**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

HENRY G. DAVIS, Piedmont

ALLEN T. CAPERTON,<sup>2</sup> Union  
SAMUEL PRICE,<sup>3</sup> Lewisburg  
FRANK HEREFORD,<sup>4</sup> Union**REPRESENTATIVES**BENJAMIN WILSON, Wilsonburg  
CHARLES J. FAULKNER, MartinsburgFRANK HEREFORD,<sup>5</sup> Union**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay

ANGUS CAMERON, La Crosse

**REPRESENTATIVES**CHARLES G. WILLIAMS, Janesville  
LUCIEN B. CASWELL, Fort Atkinson  
HENRY S. MAGOON, Darlington  
WILLIAM P. LYNDY, MilwaukeeSAMUEL D. BURCHARD, Beaver Dam  
ALANSON M. KIMBALL, Pine River  
JEREMIAH M. RUSK, Viroqua  
GEORGE W. CATE, Stevens Point<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Platt, Jr.<sup>2</sup> Died July 26, 1876.<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Allen T. Caperton, and took his seat December 4, 1876.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Allen T. Caperton, and took his seat January 31, 1877.<sup>5</sup> Resigned January 31, 1877, having been elected Senator.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

HIRAM S. STEVENS, Tucson

TERRITORY OF COLORADO

DELEGATE

THOMAS M. PATTERSON,<sup>1</sup> Denver

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE

JEFFERSON P. KIDDER, Vermillion

TERRITORY OF IDAHO

DELEGATES

THOMAS W. BENNETT,<sup>1</sup> Boise City

STEPHEN S. FENN,<sup>2</sup> Mount Idaho

TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

MARTIN MAGINNIS, Helena

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

STEPHEN B. ELKINS, Santa Fe

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

GEORGE Q. CANNON, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

ORANGE JACOBS, Seattle

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

WILLIAM R. STEELE, Cheyenne

<sup>1</sup> Served until August 1, 1876, when the Territory of Colorado was granted statehood by act of Congress approved March 3, 1876

<sup>2</sup> Served until June 23, 1876, succeeded by Stephen S. Fenn, who contested his election

<sup>1</sup> Successfully contested the election of Thomas W. Bennett, and took his seat June 23, 1876.

# FORTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1877, TO MARCH 3, 1879

FIRST SESSION—October 15, 1877, to December 3, 1877

SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1877, to June 20, 1878

THIRD SESSION—December 2, 1878, to March 3, 1879

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1877, to March 17, 1877

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM A. WHEELER, of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—THOMAS W. FERRY,<sup>1</sup> of Michigan  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—SAMUEL J. RANDALL,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—GEORGE M. ADAMS,<sup>3</sup> of Kentucky

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

GEORGE E. SPENCER, Decatur

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T. JONES, Demopolis  
HILARY A. HERBERT, Montgomery  
JEREMIAH N. WILLIAMS, Clayton  
CHARLES M. SHELLEY,<sup>4</sup> Selma

ROBERT F. LIGON, Tuskegee  
GOLDSMITH W. HEWITT, Birmingham  
WILLIAM H. FORNEY, Jacksonville  
WILLIAM W. GARTH, Huntsville

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

STEPHEN W. DORSEY, Helena

AUGUSTUS H. GARLAND, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIEN C. GAUSE, Jacksonport  
WILLIAM F. SLEMONS, Monticello

JORDAN E. CRAVENS, Clarksville  
THOMAS M. GUNTER, Fayetteville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

AARON A. SARGENT, Nevada City

NEWTON BOOTH, Sacramento

### REPRESENTATIVES

HORACE DAVIS, San Francisco  
HORACE F. PAGE, Placerville  
JOHN K. LUTTRELL, Santa Rosa

ROMUALDO PACHECO,<sup>5</sup> San Luis Obispo  
PETER D. WIGGINTON,<sup>6</sup> Merced

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 5, 1877 (special session of the Senate), February 26, 1878, April 17, 1878, and March 3, 1879

<sup>2</sup> Reelected October 15, 1877

<sup>3</sup> Reelected October 15, 1877

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Jeremiah Haralson

<sup>5</sup> Served until February 7, 1878, succeeded by Peter D. Wigginton, who contested his election

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Romualdo Pacheco, and took his seat February 7, 1878

## COLORADO

### SENATORS

JEROME B. CHAFFEE, Denver

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JAMES B. BELFORD,<sup>1</sup> Central City, THOMAS M. PATTERSON,<sup>2</sup> Denver

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

WILLIAM W. EATON, Hartford

WILLIAM H. BARNUM, Lime Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE M. LANDERS, New Britain  
JAMES PHELPS, Essex

JOHN T. WAIT, Norwich  
LEVI WARNER, Norwalk

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

THOMAS F. BAYARD, Wilmington

ELI SAULSBURY, Dover

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JAMES WILLIAMS, Kenton

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

SIMON B. CONOVER, Tallahassee

CHARLES W. JONES, Pensacola

### REPRESENTATIVES

HORATIO BISBEE, Jr.,<sup>3</sup> Jacksonville  
JESSE J. FINLEY,<sup>4</sup> Jacksonville

ROBERT H. M. DAVIDSON, Quincy

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

JOHN B. GORDON, Atlanta

BENJAMIN H. HILL, Atlanta

### REPRESENTATIVES

JULIAN HARTRIDGE,<sup>5</sup> Savannah  
WILLIAM B. FLEMING,<sup>6</sup> Savannah  
WILLIAM E. SMITH, Albany  
PHILIP COOK, Americus  
HENRY R. HARRIS, Greenville

MILTON A. CANDLER, Atlanta  
JAMES H. BLOUNT, Macon  
WILLIAM H. FELTON, Cartersville  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, Crawfordville  
HIRAM P. BELL,<sup>7</sup> Cumming

<sup>1</sup> Served until December 13, 1877, succeeded by Thomas M. Patterson, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of James B. Belford, and took his seat December 13, 1877

<sup>3</sup> Served until February 20, 1879, succeeded by Jesse J. Finley, who contested his election

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of Horatio Bisbee, Jr., and took his seat February 20, 1879

<sup>5</sup> Died January 8, 1879

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Julian Hartridge, and took his seat February 17, 1879

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Benjamin H. Hill, in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 15, 1877

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

RICHARD J. OGLESBY, Decatur

DAVID DAVIS, Bloomington

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ALDRICH, Chicago  
 CARTER H. HARRISON, Chicago  
 LORENZO BRENTANO, Chicago  
 WILLIAM LATHROP, Rockford  
 HORATIO C. BURCHARD, Freeport  
 THOMAS J. HENDERSON, Princeton  
 PHILIP C. HAYES, Morris  
 GREENBURY L. FORT, Lacon  
 THOMAS A. BOYD, Lewiston  
 BENJAMIN F. MARSH, Warsaw

ROBERT M. KNAPP, Jerseyville  
 WILLIAM M. SPRINGER, Springfield  
 THOMAS F. TIPTON, Bloomington  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 JOHN R. EDEN, Sullivan  
 WILLIAM A. J. SPARKS, Carlyle  
 WILLIAM R. MORRISON, Waterloo  
 WILLIAM HARTZELL, Chester  
 RICHARD W. TOWNSEND, Shawneetown

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

OLIVER P. MORTON,<sup>1</sup> Indianapolis  
 DANIEL W. VOORHEES,<sup>2</sup> Terre Haute

JOSEPH E. McDONALD, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENONI S. FULLER, Boonville  
 THOMAS R. COBB, Vincennes  
 GEORGE A. BICKNELL, New Albany  
 LEONIDAS SEXTON, Rushville  
 THOMAS M. BROWNE, Winchester  
 MILTON S. ROBINSON, Anderson  
 JOHN HANNA, Indianapolis

MORTON C. HUNTER, Bloomington  
 MICHAEL D. WHITE, Crawfordsville  
 WILLIAM H. CALKINS, Laporte  
 JAMES L. EVANS, Noblesville  
 ANDREW H. HAMILTON, Fort Wayne  
 JOHN H. BAKER, Goshen

## IOWA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD, Iowa City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH C. STONE, Burlington  
 HIRAM PRICE, Davenport  
 THEODORE W. BURDICK, Decorah  
 NATHANIEL C. DEERING, Osage  
 RUSH CLARK, Iowa City

EZEKIEL S. SAMPSON, Sigourney  
 HENRY J. B. CUMMINGS, Winterset  
 WILLIAM F. SAPP, Council Bluffs  
 S. ADDISON OLIVER, Onawa

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

JOHN J. INGALLS, Atchison

PRESTON B. PLUMB, Emporia

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. PHILLIPS, Salina  
 DUDLEY C. HASKELL, Lawrence \*

THOMAS RYAN, Topeka

<sup>1</sup> Died November 1, 1877<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Oliver P. Morton, and took his seat November 12, 1877, subsequently elected



# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

THOMAS C. MCCREERY, Owensboro

JAMES B. BECK, Lexington

## REPRESENTATIVES

ANDREW R. BOONE, Mayfield  
JAMES A. MCKENZIE, Long View  
JOHN W. CALDWELL, Russellville  
J. PROCTOR KNOTT, Lebanon  
ALBERT S. WILLIS, Louisville

JOHN G. CARLISLE, Covington  
JOSEPH C. S. BLACKBURN, Versailles  
MILTON J. DURHAM, Danville  
THOMAS TURNER, Mount Sterling  
JOHN B. CLARKE, Brookville

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM PITT KELLOGG,<sup>1</sup> New Orleans

JAMES B. EUSTIS,<sup>2</sup> New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

RANDALL L. GIBSON, New Orleans  
E. JOHN ELLIS, New Orleans  
CHESTER B. DARRALL,<sup>3</sup> Brashear  
JOSEPH H. ACKLEN,<sup>4</sup> Pattersonville

JOSEPH B. ELAM,<sup>5</sup> Mansfield  
JOHN E. LEONARD,<sup>6</sup> Lake Providence  
JOHN S. YOUNG,<sup>7</sup> Homer  
EDWARD W. ROBERTSON,<sup>8</sup> Baton Rouge

# MAINE

## SENATORS

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Bangor

JAMES G. BLAINE, Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. REED, Portland  
WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston  
STEPHEN D. LINDSEY, Norridgewock

LLEWELLYN POWERS, Houlton  
EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

GEORGE R. DENNIS, Kingston

WILLIAM PINKNEY WHYTE, Baltimore

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL M. HENRY, Cambridge  
CHARLES B. ROBERTS, Westminster  
WILLIAM KIMMEL, Baltimore

THOMAS SWANN, Baltimore  
ELI J. HENKLE, Brooklyn  
WILLIAM WALSH, Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> This seat was claimed by Henry M. Spofford, March 5, 1877 (in the special session of the Senate). Mr. Kellogg presented himself to be sworn, but objection was made and his credentials were ordered to lie on the table. October 17, 1877, the credentials of Mr. Spofford were presented, and they, with the credentials of Mr. Kellogg, were referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections. November 20, 1877, the committee reported in favor of Mr. Kellogg; the report was adopted November 30, 1877, took his seat the same day. In the succeeding Congress the case was reopened upon petition of Mr. Spofford and a report was made in his favor, but he died August 20, 1880, before action was taken.

<sup>2</sup> In the preceding Congress the Committee on Privileges and Elections twice reported that Pinckney B. S. Pinchback was entitled to the seat upon credentials presented from two elections, the committee, after these decisions, was instructed to pass upon credentials of James B. Eustis and held that, inasmuch as Mr. Pinchback had a clear title, there was no vacancy, the Senate refused to adopt the report of the committee and declared Mr. Pinchback "not entitled to the seat" by a vote of 22 to 29. March 9, 1877 (in the special session of the Senate), the credentials of

Mr. Eustis were taken from the files and again referred, the committee reported December 1, 1877, holding that the Senate's action in the case of Mr. Pinchback was a final adjudication, and a resolution declaring Mr. Eustis entitled to his seat, his term of service to date from January 12, 1876, this report and resolution were adopted December 10, 1877, and Mr. Eustis appeared, qualified, and took his seat the same day.

<sup>3</sup> Served until February 20, 1878, succeeded by Joseph H. Acklen, who contested his election.

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of Chester B. Darrall, and took his seat February 20, 1878.

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George L. Smith.

<sup>6</sup> Died March 15, 1878.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John E. Leonard, and took his seat December 2, 1878.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles E. Nash.

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY L DAWES, Pittsfield

GEORGE F HOAR, Worcester

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM W CRAPO, New Bedford  
 BENJAMIN W. HARRIS, East Bridgewater  
 WALBRIDGE A. FIELD,<sup>1</sup> Boston  
 BENJAMIN DEAN,<sup>2</sup> Boston  
 LEOPOLD MORSE, Boston  
 NATHANIEL P BANKS, Waltham

GEORGE B LORING, Salem  
 BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, Lowell  
 WILLIAM CLAPLIN, Newton  
 WILLIAM W. RICE, Worcester  
 AMASA NORCROSS, Fitchburg  
 GEORGE D ROBINSON, Chicopee

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

THOMAS W FERRY, Grand Haven

ISAAC P CHRISTIANCY,<sup>3</sup> Lansing  
 ZACHARIAH CHANDLER,<sup>4</sup> Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALPHEUS S WILLIAMS,<sup>5</sup> Detroit  
 EDWIN WILLITS, Monroe  
 JONAS H MCGOWAN, Coldwater  
 EDWIN W KEIGHTLEY, Constantine  
 JOHN W STONE, Grand Rapids

MARK S BREWER, Pontiac  
 OMAR D CONGER, Port Huron  
 CHARLES C ELLSWORTH, Greenville  
 JAY A HUBBELL, Houghton

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

SAMUEL J R McMILLAN, St Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARK H DUNNELL, Owatonna  
 HORACE B STRAIT, Shakopee

JACOB H STEWART, St. Paul

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

BLANCHE K BRUCE, Floreyville

LUCIUS Q C LAMAR, Oxford

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY L MULBROW, Starkville  
 VANNOY H MANNING, Holly Springs  
 HERNANDO D. MONEY, Winona

OTHO R. SINGLETON, Canton  
 CHARLES E. HOOKER, Jackson  
 JAMES R. CHALMERS,<sup>6</sup> Vicksburg

<sup>1</sup> Served until March 28, 1878, succeeded by Benjamin Dean, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Walbridge A. Field, and took his seat March 28, 1878.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned February 10, 1879

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac P. Christiancy, and took his seat February 22, 1879

<sup>5</sup> Died December 20, 1878.

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John R. Lynch

# MISSOURI

## SENATORS

LEWIS V. BOGY,<sup>1</sup> St. Louis  
DAVID H. ARMSTRONG,<sup>2</sup> St. Louis  
JAMES SHIELDS,<sup>3</sup> Carrollton

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

ANTHONY ITTNER, St. Louis  
NATHAN COLE, St. Louis  
LYNE S. METCALFE,<sup>4</sup> St. Louis  
ROBERT A. HATCHER, Charleston  
RICHARD P. BLAND, Lebanon  
CHARLES H. MORGAN, Lamar  
THOMAS T. CRITTENDEN, Warrensburg

BENJAMIN J. FRANKLIN, Kansas City  
DAVID REA, Savannah  
HENRY M. POLLARD, Chillicothe  
JOHN B. CLARK, Jr., Fayette  
JOHN M. GLOVER, La Grange  
ATLETT H. BUCKNER, Mexico

# NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

ALGERNON S. PADDOCK, Beatrice

ALVIN SAUNDERS, Omaha

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—FRANK WELCH,<sup>5</sup> Norfolk, THOMAS J. MAJORS,<sup>6</sup> Peru

# NEVADA

## SENATORS

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM SHARON, Virginia City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—THOMAS WREN, Eureka

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

BAINBRIDGE WADLEIGH, Milford

EDWARD H. ROLLINS, Concord

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANK JONES, Portsmouth  
JAMES F. BRIGGS, Manchester

HENRY W. BLAIR, Plymouth

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

THEODORE F. RANDOLPH, Morristown

JOHN R. MCPHERSON, Jersey City

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLEMENT H. SINNICKSON, Salem  
JOHN H. PUGH, Burlington  
MILES ROSS, New Brunswick  
ALVAH A. CLARK, Somerville

AUGUSTUS W. CUTLER, Morristown  
THOMAS B. PEDDIE, Newark  
AUGUSTUS A. HARDENBERGH, Jersey City

<sup>1</sup> Died September 20, 1877

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis V. Bogy, and took his seat October 18, 1877.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis V. Bogy, and took his seat January 27, 1879

<sup>4</sup> Richard G. Frost filed a contest, which was referred to the Committee on Elections, the committee reported in favor of contestee, no further action taken

<sup>5</sup> Died September 4, 1878

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Frank Welch, and took his seat December 2, 1878

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

ROSCOE CONKLING, Utica

FRANCIS KERNAN, Utica

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES W. COVERT, Flushing  
 WILLIAM D. VEEDER, Brooklyn  
 SIMEON B. CHITTENDEN, Brooklyn  
 ARCHIBALD M. BLISS, Brooklyn  
 NICHOLAS MULLER, New York City  
 SAMUEL S. COX, New York City  
 ANTHONY EICKHOFF, New York City  
 ANSON G. MCCOOK, New York City  
 FERNANDO WOOD, New York City  
 ABRAM S. HEWITT, New York City  
 BENJAMIN A. WILLIS, New York City  
 CLARKSON N. POTTER, New Rochelle  
 JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
 GEORGE M. BEEBE, Monticello  
 STEPHEN L. MAYHAM, Schoharie  
 TERENCE J. QUINN,<sup>1</sup> Albany  
 JOHN M. BAILEY,<sup>2</sup> Albany

MARTIN I. TOWNSEND, Troy  
 ANDREW WILLIAMS, Plattsburg  
 AMAZIAH B. JAMES, Ogdensburg  
 JOHN H. STARIN, Fultonville  
 SOLOMON BUNDY, Oxford  
 GEORGE A. BAGLEY, Watertown  
 WILLIAM J. BACON, Utica  
 WILLIAM H. BAKER, Constantia  
 FRANK HISCOCK, Syracuse  
 JOHN H. CAMP, Lyons  
 ELBRIDGE G. LAFHAM, Canandaigua  
 JEREMIAH W. DWIGHT, Dryden  
 JOHN N. HUNGERFORD, Corning  
 E. KIRKE HART, Albion  
 CHARLES B. BENEDICT, Attica  
 DANIEL N. LOCKWOOD, Buffalo  
 GEORGE W. PATTERSON, Westfield

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MATT W. RANSOM, Weldon

AUGUSTUS S. MERRIMON, Raleigh

## REPRESENTATIVES

JESSE J. YEATES, Murfreesboro  
 CURTIS H. BROGDEN, Goldsboro  
 ALFRED M. WADDELL, Wilmington  
 JOSEPH J. DAVIS, Louisburg

ALFRED M. SCALES, Greensboro  
 WALTER L. STEELE, Rockingham  
 WILLIAM M. ROBBINS, Statesville  
 ROBERT B. VANCE, Asheville

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOHN SHERMAN,<sup>3</sup> Mansfield  
 STANLEY MATTHEWS,<sup>4</sup> Glendale

ALLEN G. THURMAN, Columbus

## REPRESENTATIVES

MILTON SAYLER, Cincinnati  
 HENRY B. BANNING, Cincinnati  
 MILLS GARDNER, Washington Court House  
 JOHN A. McMAHON, Dayton  
 AMERICUS V. RICE, Ottawa  
 JACOB D. COX, Toledo  
 HENRY L. DICKEY, Greenfield  
 J. WARREN KEIFER, Springfield  
 JOHN S. JONES, Delaware  
 CHARLES FOSTER, Fostoria

HENRY S. NEAL, Ironton  
 THOMAS EWING, Lancaster  
 MILTON I. SOUTHARD, Zanesville  
 EBENEZER B. FINLEY, Bucyrus  
 NELSON H. VAN VORHES, Athens  
 LORENZO DANFORD, St. Clairsville  
 WILLIAM MCKINLEY, Jr., Canton  
 JAMES MONROE, Oberlin  
 JAMES A. GARFIELD, Mentor  
 AMOS TOWNSEND, Cleveland

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

LA FAYETTE GROVER, Salem

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—RICHARD WILLIAMS,<sup>5</sup> Portland<sup>1</sup> Died June 18, 1878<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Terence J. Quinn, and took his seat December 2, 1878<sup>3</sup> Resigned March 8, 1877, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Sherman, and took his seat October 16, 1877.<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel W. McDowell

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

SIMON CAMERON,<sup>1</sup> Harrisburg  
J DONALD CAMERON,<sup>2</sup> Harrisburg

WILLIAM A WALLACE, Clearfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHAPMAN FREEMAN, Philadelphia  
CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
SAMUEL J RANDALL, Philadelphia  
WILLIAM D KELLEY, Philadelphia  
ALFRED C. HARMER, Germantown  
WILLIAM WARD, Chester  
I NEWTON EVANS, Hatboro  
HIESTER CLYMER, Reading  
A. HERR SMITH, Lancaster  
SAMUEL A BRIDGES, Allentown  
FRANCIS D. COLLINS, Scranton  
HENDRICK B WRIGHT, Wilkes-Barre  
JAMES B REILLY, Pottsville  
JOHN W KILLINGER, Lebanon

EDWARD OVERTON, Jr., Towanda  
JOHN I MITCHELL, Wellsboro  
JACOB M CAMPBELL, Johnstown  
WILLIAM S STENGER, Chambersburg  
LEVI MAISH, York  
LEVI A. MACKEY, Lock Haven  
JACOB TURNER, Greensburg  
RUSSELL ERRETT, Pittsburgh  
THOMAS M. BAYNE, Allegheny  
WILLIAM S SHALENNBERGER, Rochester  
HARRY WHITE, Indiana  
JOHN M THOMPSON, Butler  
LEWIS F WATSON, Warren

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

HENRY B ANTHONY, Providence

AMBROSE E BURNSIDE, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN T EAMES, Providence

LATIMER W BALLOU, Woonsocket

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JOHN J PATTERSON, Charleston

MATTHEW C BUTLER,<sup>3</sup> Edgefield

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH H RAINEY,<sup>4</sup> Georgetown  
RICHARD H CAIN, Charleston  
D WYATT AIKEN, Cokesbury

JOHN H EVINS, Spartanburg  
ROBERT SMALLS, Beaufort

# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JAMES E BAILEY, Clarksville

ISHAM G HARRIS, Memphis

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES H RANDOLPH, Newport  
JACOB M THORNBURGH, Knoxville  
GEORGE G DIBRELL, Sparta  
HAYWOOD Y RIDDLE, Lebanon  
JOHN M BRIGHT, Fayetteville

JOHN F HOUSE, Clarksville  
WASHINGTON C WHITTHORNE, Columbia  
JOHN D C ATKINS, Paris  
WILLIAM P CALDWELL, Gardner  
H CASEY YOUNG, Memphis

<sup>1</sup> Resigned effective March 12, 1877

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Simon Cameron, and took his seat October 15, 1877

<sup>3</sup> David T. Corbin claimed this seat, his credentials, with those of Mr. Butler, were referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections, November 26, 1877, the committee, upon its request, was discharged from further consideration of Mr. Butler's credentials, November 30, 1877, a resolution that Mr. Butler be sworn in

was agreed to by a vote of 29 to 28, the Vice President voting to break a tie, appeared and qualified the same day. On February 4, 1878, the committee reported that Mr. Corbin was entitled to the seat, and a resolution that he be sworn, the Senate refused to consider this report February 25, 1878, and on February 28 following the Vice President laid before the Senate a letter from Mr. Corbin withdrawing his claim, and no further action was taken

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Richardson

**TEXAS****SENATORS**

SAMUEL B. MAXEY, Paris

RICHARD COKE, Waco

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN H. REAGAN, Palestine

DAVID B. CULBERSON, Jefferson

JAMES W. TROCKMORTON, McKinney

ROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana

DE WITT C. GIDDINGS, Brenham

GUSTAVE SCHLEICHER,<sup>1</sup> Cuero**VERMONT****SENATORS**

GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES H. JOYCE, Rutland

DUDLEY C. DENISON, Royalton

GEORGE W. HENDEE, Morrisville

**VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

JOHN W. JOHNSTON, Abingdon

ROBERT E. WITHERS, Wytheville

**REPRESENTATIVES**BEVERLY B. DOUGLAS,<sup>2</sup> AylettRICHARD LEE T. BEALE,<sup>3</sup> Haguo

JOHN GOODE, Jr., Norfolk

GILBERT C. WALKER, Richmond

JOSEPH JORGENSEN, Petersburg

GEORGE C. CABELL, Danville

JOHN R. TUCKER, Lexington

JOHN T. HARRIS, Harrisonburg

EPPA HUNTON, Warrenton

AUBURN L. PRIDEMORE, Jonesville

**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

HENRY G. DAVIS, Piedmont

FRANK HEREFORD, Union

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BENJAMIN WILSON, Wilsonburg

BENJAMIN F. MARTIN, Pruntytown

JOHN E. KENNA, Kanawha

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay

ANGUS CAMERON, La Crosse

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES G. WILLIAMS, Janesville

LUCIEN B. CASWELL, Fort Atkinson

GEORGE C. HAZELTON, Boscobel

WILLIAM P. LYNDE, Milwaukee

EDWARD S. BRAGG, Fond du Lac

GABRIEL BOUCK, Oshkosh

HERMAN L. HUMPHREY, Hudson

THADDEUS C. POUND, Chippewa Falls

**TERRITORY OF ARIZONA****DELEGATE**

HIRAM S. STEVENS, Tucson

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<sup>1</sup> Died January 10, 1879, before the commencement of the Forty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected

<sup>2</sup> Died December 22, 1878

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Beverly B. Douglas, and took his seat February 8, 1879

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE

JEFFERSON P. KEDDER, Vermillion

TERRITORY OF IDAHO

DELEGATE

STEPHEN S. FENN, Mount Idaho

TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

MARTIN MAGINNIS, Helena

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

TRINIDAD ROMERO, Las Vegas

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

GEORGE Q. CANNON, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

ORANGE JACOBS, Seattle

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

WILLIAM W. CORLETT, Cheyenne

# FORTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1879, TO MARCH 3, 1881

FIRST SESSION—March 18, 1879, to July 1, 1879  
SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1879, to June 16, 1880  
THIRD SESSION—December 6, 1880, to March 3, 1881

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM A. WHEELER, of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—ALLEN G. THURMAN,<sup>1</sup> of Ohio  
SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of Massachusetts; JOHN C. BURCH,<sup>2</sup> of Tennessee  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—SAMUEL J. RANDALL,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—GEORGE M. ADAMS,<sup>4</sup> of Kentucky

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

GEORGE S. HOUSTON,<sup>5</sup> Athens  
LUKE PRYOR,<sup>6</sup> Athens  
JAMES L. PUGH,<sup>7</sup> Eufaula

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. HERNDON, Mobile  
HILARY A. HERBERT, Montgomery  
WILLIAM J. SAMPFORD, Opelika  
CHARLES M. SHELLEY, Selma  
THOMAS WILLIAMS, Wetumpka

BURWELL B. LEWIS,<sup>8</sup> Tuscaloosa  
NEWTON N. CLEMENTS,<sup>9</sup> Tuscaloosa  
WILLIAM H. FORNEY, Jacksonville  
WILLIAM M. LOWE, Huntsville

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS H. GARLAND, Little Rock

JAMES D. WALKER, Fayetteville

### REPRESENTATIVES

POINDEXTER DUNN, Forest City  
WILLIAM F. SLEMONS,<sup>10</sup> Monticello

JORDAN E. CRAVENS, Clarksville  
THOMAS M. GUNTER, Fayetteville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

NEWTON BOOTH, San Francisco

JAMES T. FARLEY, Jackson

### REPRESENTATIVES<sup>11</sup>

HORACE DAVIS, San Francisco  
HORACE F. PAGE, Placerville

CAMPBELL P. BERRY, Wheatland  
ROMUALDO PACHECO, San Luis Obispo

<sup>1</sup> Elected April 15, 1879, April 7, 1880, and May 6, 1880

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 21, 1879

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected March 18, 1879

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected March 18, 1879

<sup>5</sup> Died December 31, 1879

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of George S. Houston, and took his seat January 15, 1880

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George S. Houston, and took his seat December 6, 1880

<sup>8</sup> Resigned October 1, 1880

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Burwell B. Lewis, and took his seat December 8, 1880

<sup>10</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Bradley

<sup>11</sup> Elected September 3, 1879, took their seats December 1, 1879



# COLORADO

## SENATORS

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

NATHANIEL P. HILL, Denver

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JAMES B. BELFORD, Central City

# CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

WILLIAM W. EATON, Hartford

ORVILLE H. PLATT, West Meriden

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford  
JAMES PHELPS, Essex

JOHN T. WAIT, Norwich  
FREDERICK MILES, Chapinville

# DELAWARE

## SENATORS

THOMAS F. BAYARD, Wilmington

ELI SAULSBURY, Dover

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—EDWARD L. MARTIN, Seaford

# FLORIDA

## SENATORS

CHARLES W. JONES, Pensacola

WILKINSON CALL, Jacksonville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT H. M. DAVIDSON, Quincy

NOBLE A. HULL,<sup>1</sup> Sanford  
HORATIO BISBEE, Jr.,<sup>2</sup> Jacksonville

# GEORGIA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN H. HILL, Atlanta

JOHN B. GORDON,<sup>3</sup> Atlanta  
JOSEPH E. BROWN,<sup>4</sup> Atlanta

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN C. NICHOLLS, Blackshear  
WILLIAM E. SMITH, Albany  
PHILIP COOK, Americus  
HENRY PERSONS, Geneva  
NATHANIEL J. HAMMOND, Atlanta

JAMES H. BLOUNT, Macon  
WILLIAM H. FELTON, Cartersville  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, Crawfordville  
EMORY SPEER, Athens

<sup>1</sup> Served until January 22, 1881, succeeded by Horatio Bisbee, Jr., who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Noble A. Hull, and took his seat January 12, 1881

<sup>3</sup> Resigned in May, 1880

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John B. Gordon, and took his seat May 26, 1880, subsequently elected

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

DAVID DAVIS, Bloomington

JOHN A. LOGAN, Chicago

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM ALDRICH, Chicago  
 GEORGE R. DAVIS, Chicago  
 HIRAM BARBER, Jr., Chicago  
 JOHN C. SHERWIN, Aurora  
 ROBERT M. A. HAWK, Mount Carroll  
 THOMAS J. HENDERSON, Princeton  
 PHILIP C. HAYES, Morris  
 GREENBURY L. FORT, Lacon  
 THOMAS A. BOYD, Lewiston  
 BENJAMIN F. MARSH, Warsaw

JAMES W. SINGLETON, Quincy  
 WILLIAM M. SPRINGER, Springfield  
 ADLAI E. STEVENSON, Bloomington  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 ALBERT P. FORSYTHE, Isabel  
 WILLIAM A. J. SPARKS, Carlyle  
 WILLIAM R. MORRISON, Waterloo  
 JOHN R. THOMAS, Metropolis  
 RICHARD W. TOWNSEND, Shawneetown

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

JOSEPH E. McDONALD, Indianapolis

DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM HEILMAN, Evansville  
 THOMAS R. COBB, Vincennes  
 GEORGE A. BICKNELL, New Albany  
 JEPHTHA D. NEW, Vernon  
 THOMAS M. BROWNE, Winchester  
 WILLIAM R. MYERS, Anderson  
 GILBERT DE LA MATYR, Indianapolis

ABRAHAM J. HOSTETLER, Bedford  
 GODLOVE S. ORTH,<sup>1</sup> La Fayette  
 WILLIAM H. CALKINS, Laporte  
 CALVIN COWGILL, Wabash  
 WALPOLE G. COLERICK, Fort Wayne  
 JOHN H. BAKER, Goshen

**IOWA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD, Iowa City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

MOSES A. MCCOY, Fairfield  
 HIRAM PRICE, Davenport  
 THOMAS UPDEGRAFF, McGregor  
 NATHANIEL C. DEERING, Osage  
 RUSH CLARK,<sup>2</sup> Iowa City

WILLIAM G. THOMPSON,<sup>3</sup> Marion  
 JAMES B. WEAVER, Bloomfield  
 EDWARD H. GILLETTE, Des Moines  
 WILLIAM F. SAPP, Council Bluffs  
 CYRUS C. CARPENTER, Fort Dodge

**KANSAS****SENATORS**

JOHN J. INGALLS, Atchison

PRESTON B. PLUMB, Emporia

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN A. ANDERSON, Manhattan  
 DUDLEY C. HASKELL, Lawrence

THOMAS RYAN, Topeka

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James McCabe  
<sup>2</sup> Died April 29, 1879

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Rush Clark, and took his seat December 1, 1879

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JAMES B. BECK, Lexington

JOHN S. WILLIAMS, Mount Sterling

## REPRESENTATIVES

OSCAR TURNER, Oscar  
JAMES A. MCKENZIE, Long View  
JOHN WILLIAM CALDWELL, Russellville  
J. PROCTOR KNOTT, Lebanon  
ALBERT S. WILLIS, Louisville

JOHN G. CARLISLE, Covington  
JOSEPH C. S. BLACKBURN, Versailles  
PHILIP B. THOMPSON, Jr., Harrodsburg  
THOMAS TURNER, Mount Sterling  
ELIJAH C. PHISTER, Maysville

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM PITT KELLOGG,<sup>1</sup> New Orleans

BENJAMIN F. JONAS, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

RANDALL L. GIBSON, New Orleans  
E. JOHN ELLIS, New Orleans  
JOSEPH H. ACKLEN, Franklin

JOSEPH B. ELAM, Mansfield  
J. FLOYD KING, Vidalia  
EDWARD W. ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge

# MAINE

## SENATORS

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Bangor

JAMES G. BLAINE, Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. REED, Portland  
WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston  
STEPHEN D. LINDSEY, Norridgewock

GEORGE W. LADD, Bangor  
THOMPSON H. MURCH, Rockland

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

WILLIAM PINKNEY WHYTE, Baltimore

JAMES B. GROOME, Elkton

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL M. HENRY, Cambridge  
J. FRED C. TALBOTT, Towsonstown  
WILLIAM KIMMEL, Baltimore

ROBERT M. McLANE, Baltimore  
ELI J. HENKLF, Brooklyn  
MILTON G. URNER, Frederick

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

GEORGE F. HOAR, Worcester

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM W. CRAPO, New Bedford  
BENJAMIN W. HARRIS, East Bridgewater  
WALBRIDGE A. FIELD, Boston  
LEOPOLD MORSE, Boston  
SELWYN Z. BOWMAN, Somerville  
GEORGE B. LORING,<sup>2</sup> Salem

WILLIAM A. RUSSELL, Lawrence  
WILLIAM CLAFLIN, Newton  
WILLIAM W. RICE, Worcester  
AMASA NORCROSS, Fitchburg  
GEORGE D. ROBINSON, Chicopee

<sup>1</sup> The credentials of Thomas C. Manning, appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of Henry M. Spofford (August 20, 1880), contestant for this seat in the preceding Congress, were presented December 7, 1880, inasmuch as the Senate had

taken no action upon the report that was favorable to Mr. Spofford, no action was taken upon Mr. Manning's credentials beyond referring them to the committee

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by E. Moody Roynton

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

THOMAS W. FERRY, Grand Haven

ZACHARIAH CHANDLER,<sup>1</sup> DetroitHENRY P. BALDWIN,<sup>2</sup> Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN S. NEWBERRY, Detroit

MARK S. BREWER, Pontiac

EDWIN WILLITS, Monroe

OMAR D. CONGER,<sup>3</sup> Port Huron

JONAS H. MCGOWAN, Coldwater

ROSWELL G. HERR, East Saginaw

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

JAY A. HUBBELL, Houghton

JOHN W. STONE, Grand Rapids

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM WINDOM, Winona

SAMUEL J. R. McMILLAN, St. Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARK H. DUNNELL, Owatonna

WILLIAM D. WASHBURN, Minneapolis

HENRY POEHLER, Henderson

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

BLANCHE K. BRUCE, Floreyville

LUCIUS Q. C. LAMAR, Oxford

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY L. MULBROW, Starkville

OTHO R. SINGLETON, Canton

VANNOY H. MANNING, Holly Springs

CHARLES E. HOOKER, Jackson

HERNANDO D. MONEY, Winona

JAMES R. CHALMERS, Vicksburg

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Kansas City

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARTIN L. CLARDY, Farmington

JOHN F. PHILIPS,<sup>4</sup> Sedalia

ERASTUS WELLS, St. Louis

SAMUEL L. SAWYER, Independence

RICHARD G. FROST, St. Louis

NICHOLAS FORD, Rochester

LOWNDES H. DAVIS, Jackson

GIDEON F. ROTHWELL, Moberly

RICHARD P. BLAND, Lebanon

JOHN B. CLARK, Jr., Fayette

JAMES R. WADDILL, Springfield

WILLIAM H. HATCH, Hannibal

ALFRED M. LAY,<sup>5</sup> Jefferson City

AILETT H. BUCKNER, Mexico

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

ALGERNON S. PADDOCK, Beatrice

ALVIN SAUNDERS, Omaha

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—EDWARD K. VALENTINE, West Point

<sup>1</sup> Died November 1, 1879.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Zachariah Chandler, and took his seat December 3, 1879, subsequently elected.<sup>3</sup> Resigned March 3, 1881, before the commencement of the Forty-eighth Congress to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator.<sup>4</sup> Died December 8, 1879.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alfred M. Lay, and took his seat January 26, 1880.

# NEVADA

## SENATORS

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM SHARON, Virginia City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—ROLLIN M. DAGGETT, Virginia City

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

EDWARD H. ROLLINS, Concord

CHARLES H. BELL,<sup>1</sup> Exeter  
HENRY W. BLAIR,<sup>2</sup> Plymouth

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSHUA G. HALL, Dover  
JAMES F. BRIGGS, Manchester

EVARTS W. FARR,<sup>3</sup> Littleton  
OSSIAN RAY,<sup>4</sup> Lancaster

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

THEODORE F. RANDOLPH, Morristown

JOHN R. MCPHERSON, Jersey City

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE M. ROBESON, Camden  
HEZEKIAH B. SMITH, Smithville  
MILES ROSS, New Brunswick  
ALVAH A. CLARK, Somerville

CHARLES H. VOORHIS, Hackensack  
JOHN L. BLAKE, Orange  
LEWIS A. BRIGHAM, Jersey City

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

ROSCOE CONKLING, Utica

FRANCIS KERNAN, Utica

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES W. COVERT, Flushing  
DANIEL O'REILLY, Brooklyn  
SIMON B. CHITTENDEN, Brooklyn  
ARCHIBALD M. BLISS, Brooklyn  
NICHOLAS MULLER, New York City  
SAMUEL S. COX, New York City  
EDWIN EINSTEIN, New York City  
ANSON G. MCCOOK, New York City  
FERNANDO WOOD,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
JAMES O'BRIEN, New York City  
LEVI P. MORTON, New York City  
WALDO HUTCHINS,<sup>6</sup> Kingsbridge  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
JOHN W. FERDON, Piermont  
WILLIAM LOUNSBURY, Kingston  
JOHN M. BAILEY, Albany  
WALTER A. WOOD, Hoosick Falls

JOHN HAMMOND, Crown Point  
AMAZIAH B. JAMES, Ogdensburg  
JOHN H. STARIN, Fultonville  
DAVID WILBER, Milford  
WARNER MILLER, Herkimer  
CYRUS D. PRESCOTT, Rome  
JOSEPH MASON,<sup>7</sup> Hamilton  
FRANK HISCOCK, Syracuse  
JOHN H. CAMP, Lyons  
ELBRIDGE G. LAPHAM, Canandaigua  
JEREMIAH W. DWIGHT, Dryden  
DAVID P. RICHARDSON, Angelica  
JOHN VAN VOORHIS, Rochester  
RICHARD CROWLEY, Lockport  
RAY V. PIERCE,<sup>8</sup> Buffalo  
JONATHAN SCOVILLE,<sup>9</sup> Salisbury  
HENRY VAN AERNAM, Franklinville

<sup>1</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1879, credentials presented and referred March 18, 1879, majority of Committee on Privileges and Elections reported resolution, April 2, 1879, declaring him not entitled to seat, by resolution, April 10, 1879, was declared entitled to seat, appeared and qualified same day

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1879, and took his seat June 20, 1879

<sup>3</sup> Died November 30, 1880

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Evarts W. Farr, and took his seat January 8, 1881.

<sup>5</sup> Died February 13, 1881, before the commencement of the Forty seventh Congress, to which he had been reelected

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Alexander Smith (November 5, 1878, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 1, 1879

<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Sebastian Duffy

<sup>8</sup> Resigned September 18, 1880

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ray V. Pierce, and took his seat December 6, 1880

# *Biographical Directory*

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## NORTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

MATT W. RANSOM, Weldon

ZEBULON B. VANCE, Charlotte

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH J. MARTIN,<sup>1</sup> Williamston  
JESSE J. YEATES,<sup>2</sup> Murfreesboro  
WILLIAM H. KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
DANIEL L. RUSSELL, Wilmington  
JOSEPH J. DAVIS, Louisburg

ALFRED M. SCALES, Greensborough  
WALTER L. STEELE, Rockingham  
ROBERT F. ARMFIELD, Statesville  
ROBERT B. VANCE, Asheville

## OHIO

### SENATORS

ALLEN G. THURMAN, Columbus

GEORGE H. PENDLETON, Cincinnati

### REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN BUTTERWORTH, Cincinnati  
THOMAS L. YOUNG, Cincinnati  
JOHN A. McMAHON, Dayton  
J. WARREN KEIFER, Springfield  
BENJAMIN LE FEVRE, Sidney  
WILLIAM D. HILL, Defiance  
FRANK H. HURD, Toledo  
EBENEZER B. FINLEY, Bucyrus  
GEORGE L. CONVERSE, Columbus  
THOMAS EWING, Lancaster  
HENRY L. DICKEY, Greenfield

HENRY S. NEAL, Ironton  
ADONIRAM J. WARNER, Marietta  
GIBSON ATHERTON, Newark  
GEORGE W. GEDDES, Mansfield  
WILLIAM McKINLEY, Jr., Canton  
JAMES MONROE, Oberlin  
JONATHAN T. UPDEGRAFF, Mount Pleasant  
JAMES A. GARFIELD,<sup>3</sup> Mentor  
EZRA B. TAYLOR,<sup>4</sup> Warren  
AMOS TOWNSEND, Cleveland

## OREGON

### SENATORS

LA FAYETTE GROVER, Salem

JAMES H. SLATER, La Grande

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOHN WHITEAKER, Pleasant Hill

## PENNSYLVANIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM A. WALLACE, Clearfield

J. DONALD CAMERON, Harrisburg

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
ALFRED C. HARMER, Germantown  
WILLIAM WARD, Chester  
WILLIAM GODSHALK, New Britain  
HIESTER CLYMER, Reading  
A. HERR SMITH, Lancaster  
REUBEN K. BACHMAN, Durham  
ROBERT KLOTZ, Mauch Chunk  
HENDRICK B. WRIGHT, Wilkes-Barre  
JOHN W. RYON, Pottsville  
JOHN W. KILLINGER, Lebanon

EDWARD OVERTON, Jr., Towanda  
JOHN I. MITCHELL, Wellsboro  
ALEXANDER H. COFFROTH, Somerset  
HORATIO G. FISHER, Huntingdon  
FRANK E. BELTZHOVER, Carlisle  
SETH H. YOCUM,<sup>5</sup> Bellefonte  
MORGAN R. WISE, Waynesburg  
RUSSELL ERRETT, Pittsburgh  
THOMAS M. BAYNE, Allegheny  
WILLIAM S. SHALLENBERGEN, Rochester  
HARRY WHITE, Indiana  
SAMUEL B. DICK, Meadville  
JAMES H. OSMER, Franklin

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<sup>1</sup> Served until January 29, 1881, succeeded by Jesse J. Yeates, who contested his election.

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Joseph J. Martin, and took his seat January 29, 1881.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned November 8, 1880, having been elected President of the United States.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James A. Garfield, and took his seat December 13, 1880.

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Andrew G. Curtin.

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS****HENRY B. ANTHONY**, Providence**AMBROSE E. BURNSIDE**, Providence**REPRESENTATIVES****NELSON W. ALDRICH**, Providence**LATIMER W. BALLOU**, Woonsocket**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS****MATTHEW C. BUTLER**, Edgefield**WADE HAMPTON**, Columbia**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN S. RICHARDSON**, Sumter**JOHN H. EVINS**, Spartanburg**MICHAEL P. O'CONNOR**, Charleston**GEORGE D. TILLMAN**, Edgefield**D. WYATT AIKEN**, Cokesbury**TENNESSEE****SENATORS****JAMES E. BAILEY**, Clarksville**INHAM G. HARRIS**, Memphis**REPRESENTATIVES****ROBERT L. TAYLOR**, Jonesboro**JOHN F. HOUSE**, Clarksville**LEONIDAS C. HOUK**, Knoxville**WASHINGTON C. WHITTHORNE**, Columbia**GEORGE G. DIBRELL**, Sparta**JOHN D. C. ATKINS**, Paris**BENTON McMILLIN**, Carthage**CHARLES B. SIMONTON**, Covington**JOHN M. BRIGHT**, Fayetteville**H. CASEY YOUNG**, Memphis**TEXAS****SENATORS****SAMUEL B. MAXEY**, Paris**RICHARD COKE**, Waco**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN H. REAGAN**, Palestine**ROGER Q. MILLS**, Corsicana**DAVID B. CULBERSON**, Jefferson**GEORGE W. JONES**, Bastrop**OLIN WELLBORN**, Dallas**CHRISTOPHER C. UPSON**,<sup>1</sup> San Antonio**VERMONT****SENATORS****GEORGE F. EDMUNDS**, Burlington**JUSTIN S. MORRILL**, Strafford**REPRESENTATIVES****CHARLES H. JOYCE**, Rutland**BRADLEY BARLOW**, St. Albans**JAMES M. TYLER**, Brattleboro

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Gustave Schleicher, in preceding Congress, and took his seat June 2, 1879

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN W. JOHNSTON, Abingdon

ROBERT E. WITHERS, Wytheville

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD LEE T. BEALE, Hague

JOHN R. TUCKER, Lexington

JOHN GOODE, Jr., Norfolk

JOHN T. HARRIS, Harrisonburg

JOSEPH E. JOHNSTON, Longwood

EPPA HUNTON, Warrenton

JOSEPH JORGENSEN, Petersburg

JAMES B. RICHMOND, Estillville

GEORGE C. CABELL, Danville

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

HENRY G. DAVIS, Piedmont

FRANK HEREFORD, Union

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN WILSON, Wilsonburg

JOHN E. KENNA, Kanawha

BENJAMIN F. MARTIN, Pruntytown

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

ANGUS CAMERON, La Crosse

MATTHEW H. CARPENTER,<sup>1</sup> Milwaukee

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES G. WILLIAMS, Janesville

EDWARD S. BRAGG, Fond du Lac

LUCIEN B. CASWELL, Fort Atkinson

GABRIEL BOUCK, Oshkosh

GEORGE C. HAZELTON, Boscobel

HERMAN L. HUMPHREY, Hudson

PETER V. DEUSTER, Milwaukee

THADDEUS C. POUND, Chippewa Falls

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

## DELEGATE

JOHN G. CAMPBELL, Prescott

## TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

## DELEGATE

GRANVILLE G. BENNETT, Yankton

## TERRITORY OF IDAHO

## DELEGATE

GEORGE AINSLIE, Idaho City

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<sup>1</sup> Died February 24, 1881



TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

MARTIN MAGINNIS, Helena

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

MARIANO S OTERO, Peralta

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

GEORGE Q CANNON, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

THOMAS H BRENTS, Walla Walla

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

STEPHEN W DOWNEY, Laramie City

# FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1881, TO MARCH 3, 1883

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1881, to August 8, 1882

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1882, to March 3, 1883

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1881, to May 20, 1881; October 10, 1881, to October 29, 1881

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHESTER A. ARTHUR,<sup>1</sup> of New York

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—THOMAS F. BAYARD,<sup>2</sup> of Delaware, DAVID DAVIS,<sup>3</sup> of Illinois,  
GEORGE F. EDMUNDS,<sup>4</sup> of Vermont

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—JOHN C. BURCH,<sup>5</sup> of Tennessee; FRANCIS E. SHOBER,<sup>6</sup> (Chief Clerk), of North Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—J. WARREN KRIEGER,<sup>7</sup> of Ohio

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—GEORGE M. ADAMS, of Kentucky, EDWARD McPHERSON,<sup>8</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

JAMES L. PUGH, Eufaula

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. HERNDON, Mobile  
HILARY A. HERBERT, Montgomery  
WILLIAM C. OATES, Abbeville  
CHARLES M. SHELLEY,<sup>9</sup> Selma  
THOMAS WILLIAMS, Wetumpka

GOLDSMITH W. HEWITT, Birmingham  
WILLIAM H. FORNEY, Jacksonville  
JOSEPH WHEELER,<sup>10</sup> Wheeler  
WILLIAM M. LOWE,<sup>11</sup> Huntsville

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS H. GARLAND, Little Rock

JAMES D. WALKER, Fayetteville

### REPRESENTATIVES

POINDEXTER DUNN, Forest City  
JAMES K. JONES, Washington

JORDAN E. CRAVENS, Clarksville  
THOMAS M. GUNTER, Fayetteville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

JAMES T. FARLEY, Jackson

JOHN F. MILLER, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM S. ROSECRANS, San Francisco  
HORACE F. PAGE, Placerville

CAMPBELL P. BERRY, Wheatland  
ROMUALDO PACHECO, San Luis Obispo

<sup>1</sup> Became President on the death of James A. Garfield, September 19, 1881.

<sup>2</sup> Elected October 10, 1881 (special session of the Senate).

<sup>3</sup> Elected October 13, 1881 (special session of the Senate), resigned March 3, 1883.

<sup>4</sup> Elected March 1, 1883.

<sup>5</sup> Died July 28, 1881.

<sup>6</sup> Appointed Acting Secretary by resolution of October 24, 1881, to fill vacancy caused by death of John C. Burch, served throughout the Congress.

<sup>7</sup> Elected December 5, 1881.

<sup>8</sup> Elected December 5, 1881.

<sup>9</sup> Election contested by James Q. Smith, report of the committee favorable to contestant, but contestant died and seat was declared vacant July 20, 1882, subsequently elected to fill vacancy thus caused, and took his seat December 4, 1882, this election was contested by John W. Jones, but was undisposed of at close of the Congress.

<sup>10</sup> Served until June 3, 1882, succeeded by William M. Lowe, who contested his election, subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Mr. Lowe, and took his seat January 15, 1883.

<sup>11</sup> Successfully contested the election of Joseph Wheeler, and took his seat June 3, 1882, died August 12, 1882.

COLORADO

SENATORS

HENRY M. TELLER,<sup>1</sup> Denver  
GEORGE M. CHILCOTT,<sup>2</sup> Denver  
HORACE A. W. TABOR,<sup>3</sup> Denver

NATHANIEL P. HILL, Denver

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JAMES B. BELFORD, Central City

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

ORVILLE H. PLATT, West Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN R. BUCK, Hartford  
JAMES PHELPS, Essex

JOHN T. WAIT, Norwich  
FREDERICK MILES, Chapinville

DELAWARE

SENATORS

THOMAS F. BAYARD, Wilmington

ELI SAULSBURY, Dover

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—EDWARD L. MARTIN, Seaford

FLORIDA

SENATORS

CHARLES W. JONES, Pensacola

WILKINSON CALL, Jacksonville

REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT H. M. DAVIDSON, Quincy

JESSE J. FINLEY,<sup>4</sup> Jacksonville  
HORATIO BISBEE, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Jacksonville

GEORGIA

SENATORS

BENJAMIN H. HILL,<sup>6</sup> Atlanta  
M. POPE BARROW,<sup>7</sup> Athens

JOSEPH E. BROWN, Atlanta

REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE R. BLACK, Sylvania  
HENRY G. TURNER, Quitman  
PHILIP COOK, Americus  
HUGH BUCHANAN, Newnan  
NATHANIEL J. HAMMOND, Atlanta

JAMES H. BLOUNT, Macon  
JUDSON C. CLEMENTS, La Fayette  
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS,<sup>8</sup> Crawfordville  
SEABORN REESE,<sup>9</sup> Sparta  
EMORY SPEER, Athens

<sup>1</sup> Resigned April 17, 1882, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior  
<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry M. Teller, and took his seat April 17, 1882  
<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry M. Teller, and took his seat February 2, 1883  
<sup>4</sup> Served until June 1, 1882, succeeded by Horatio Bisbee, Jr., who contested his election.

<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Jesse J. Finley, and took his seat June 1, 1882  
<sup>6</sup> Died August 16, 1882  
<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin H. Hill, and took his seat December 5, 1882  
<sup>8</sup> Resigned November 4, 1882, having been elected governor  
<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander H. Stephens, and took his seat December 4, 1882

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

DAVID DAVIS, Bloomington

JOHN A. LOGAN, Chicago

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ALDRICH, Chicago  
 GEORGE R. DAVIS, Chicago  
 CHARLES B. FARWELL, Chicago  
 JOHN C. SHERWIN, Aurora  
 ROBERT M. A. HAWK,<sup>1</sup> Mount Carroll  
 ROBERT R. HITT,<sup>2</sup> Mount Morris  
 THOMAS J. HENDERSON, Princeton  
 WILLIAM CULLEN, Ottawa  
 LEWIS E. PAYSON, Pontiac  
 JOHN H. LEWIS, Knoxville

BENJAMIN F. MARSH, Warsaw  
 JAMES W. SINGLETON, Quincy  
 WILLIAM M. SPRINGER, Springfield  
 DIETRICH C. SMITH, Pekin  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 SAMUEL W. MOULTON, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM A. J. SPARKS, Carlyle  
 WILLIAM R. MORRISON, Waterloo  
 JOHN R. THOMAS, Metropolis  
 RICHARD W. TOWNSEND, Shawneetown

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

BENJAMIN HARRISON, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM HEILMAN, Evansville  
 THOMAS R. COBB, Vincennes  
 STROTHER M. STOCKSLAGER, Corydon  
 WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
 COURTLAND C. MATSON, Greencastle  
 THOMAS M. BROWNE, Winchester  
 STANTON J. PEELE, Indianapolis

ROBERT B. F. PEIRCE, Crawfordsville  
 GODLOVE S. ORTH,<sup>3</sup> La Fayette  
 CHARLES T. DOXEY,<sup>4</sup> Anderson  
 MARK L. DEMOTTEY, Valparaiso  
 GEORGE W. STEELE, Marion  
 WALPOLE G. COLERICK, Fort Wayne  
 WILLIAM H. CALKINS, Laporte

## IOWA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD,<sup>5</sup> Iowa City  
 JAMES W. McDILL,<sup>6</sup> Afton

## REPRESENTATIVES

MOSES A. MCCOY, Fairfield  
 SEWALL S. FARWELL, Monticello  
 THOMAS UPDEGRAFF, McGregor  
 NATHANIEL C. DEERING, Osage  
 WILLIAM G. THOMPSON, Marion

MARSENA E. CUTTS,<sup>7</sup> Oskaloosa  
 JOHN C. COOK,<sup>8</sup> Newton  
 JOHN A. KASSON, Des Moines  
 WILLIAM P. HEPBURN, Clarinda  
 CYRUS C. CARPENTER, Fort Dodge

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

JOHN J. INGALLS, Atchison

PRESTON B. PLUMB, Emporia

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN A. ANDERSON, Manhattan  
 DUDLEY C. HASKELL, Lawrence

THOMAS RYAN, Topeka

<sup>1</sup> Died June 29, 1882<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert M. A. Hawk, and took his seat December 4, 1882<sup>3</sup> Died December 16, 1882<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Godlove S. Orth, and took his seat January 17, 1883<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 7, 1881, to become Secretary of the Interior<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel J. Kirkwood, and took his seat March 14, 1881 (special session of the Senate), subsequently elected<sup>7</sup> Served until March 3, 1883; succeeded by John C. Cook, who contested his election<sup>8</sup> Successfully contested election of Marsena E. Cutts, and took his seat March 3, 1883—closing day of the Congress

## KENTUCKY

### SENATORS

JAMES B BECK, Lexington

JOHN S WILLIAMS, Mount Sterling

### REPRESENTATIVES

OSCAR TURNER, Oscar

JAMES A MCKENZIE, Long View

JOHN W CALDWELL, Russellville

J PROCTOR KNOTT, Lebanon

ALBERT S WILLIS, Louisville

JOHN G CARLISLE, Covington

JOSEPH C S BLACKBURN, Versailles

PHILIP B THOMPSON, Jr., Harrodsburg

JOHN D. WHITE, Manchester

ELIJAH C PHISTER, Maysville

## LOUISIANA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM PITT KELLOGG, New Orleans

BENJAMIN F JONAS, New Orleans

### REPRESENTATIVES

RANDALL L GIBSON, New Orleans

E JOHN ELLIS, New Orleans

CHESTER B DARRALL, Morgan City

NEWTON C BLANCHARD, Shreveport

J FLOYD KING, Vidalia

EDWARD W ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge

## MAINE

### SENATORS

JAMES G BLAINE,<sup>1</sup> Augusta

WILLIAM P. FRYE,<sup>2</sup> Lewiston

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B REED,<sup>3</sup> Portland

WILLIAM P FRYE,<sup>4</sup> Lewiston

NELSON DINGLEY, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Lewiston

STEPHEN D LINDSEY, Norridgewock

GEORGE W LADD, Bangor

THOMPSON H MURCH, Rockland

## MARYLAND

### SENATORS

JAMES B GROOME, Elkton

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W COVINGTON, Snow Hill

J FRED C. TALBOTT, Towson town

FETTER S HOBLITZELL, Baltimore

ROBERT M McLANE, Baltimore

ANDREW G CHAPMAN, La Plata

MILTON G URNER, Frederick

## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

GEORGE F HOAR, Worcester

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM W CRAPO, New Bedford

BENJAMIN W HARRIS, East Brdgewater

AMBROSE A. RANNEY, Boston

LEOPOLD MORSE, Boston

SELWYN Z BOWMAN, Somerville

EBEN F STONE, Newburyport

WILLIAM A RUSSELL, Lawrence

JOHN W CANDLER, Brookline

WILLIAM W RICE, Worcester

AMASA NORCROSS, Fitchburg

GEORGE D. ROBINSON, Chicopee

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 5, 1881, having been appointed Secretary of State

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James G Blaine, and took his seat March 18, 1881.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel J Anderson

<sup>4</sup> Resigned March 17, 1881, having been elected Senator

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William P Frye, and took his seat December 5, 1881

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

THOMAS W. FERRY, Grand Haven

OMAR D. CONGEE, Port Huron

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY W. LORD, Detroit

EDWIN WILLITS, Monroe

EDWARD S. LACEY, Charlotte

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

GEORGE W. WEBBER, Ionia

OLIVER L. SPAULDING, St. Johns

JOHN T. RICH,<sup>1</sup> Elba

ROSWELL G. HOER, East Saginaw

JAY A. HUBBELL, Houghton

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

SAMUEL J. R. McMILLAN, St. Paul

WILLIAM WINDOM,<sup>2</sup> WinonaALONZO J. EDGERTON,<sup>3</sup> KassonWILLIAM WINDOM,<sup>4</sup> Winona

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARK H. DUNNELL, Owatonna

HORACE B. STRAIT, Shakopee

WILLIAM D. WASHBURN, Minneapolis

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

LUCIUS Q. C. LAMAR, Oxford

JAMES Z. GEORGE, Jackson

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY L. MULBROW, Starkville

VANNOY H. MANNING,<sup>5</sup> Holly Springs

HERNANDO D. MONEY, Winona

OTHO R. SINGLETON, Canton

CHARLES E. HOOKER, Jackson

JAMES R. CHALMERS,<sup>6</sup> VicksburgJOHN R. LYNCH,<sup>7</sup> Natchez

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Kansas City

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARTIN L. CLARDY, Farmington

THOMAS ALLEN,<sup>8</sup> St. LouisJAMES H. MCLEAN,<sup>9</sup> St. LouisRICHARD G. FROST,<sup>10</sup> St. LouisGUSTAVUS SESSINGHAUS,<sup>11</sup> St. Louis

LOWNDES H. DAVIS, Jackson

RICHARD P. BLAND, Lebanon

IRA S. HAZELTINE, Springfield

THERON M. RICE, Booneville

ROBERT T. VAN HORN, Kansas City

NICHOLAS FORD, Rochester

JOSEPH H. BURROWS, Canbyville

JOHN B. CLARK, Jr., Fayette

WILLIAM H. HATCH, Hannibal

AYLETT H. BUCKNER, Mexico

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

ALVIN SAUNDERS, Omaha

CHARLES H. VAN WYCK, Nebraska City

REPRESENTATIVE<sup>12</sup>

At Large—EDWARD K. VALENTINE, West Point

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Omar D. Conger, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1881.<sup>2</sup> Resigned March 4, 1881, to become Secretary of the Treasury.<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Windom, and took his seat March 17, 1881.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December 5, 1881.<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George M. Buchanan.<sup>6</sup> Served until April 29, 1882, succeeded by John R. Lynch, who contested his election.<sup>7</sup> Successfully contested the election of James R. Chalmers, and took his seat April 29, 1882.<sup>8</sup> Died April 8, 1882.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Allen, and took his seat December 15, 1882.<sup>10</sup> Served until March 2, 1883, succeeded by Gustavus Sessinghaus, who contested his election.<sup>11</sup> Successfully contested the election of Richard G. Frost, and took his seat March 2, 1883.<sup>12</sup> Thomas J. Majors presented credentials as a contingent (or additional) Representative, but was not permitted to take a seat.

# NEVADA

## SENATORS

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

JAMES G. FAIR, Virginia City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—GEORGE W. CASSIDY, Eureka

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

EDWARD H. ROLLINS, Concord

HENRY W. BLAIR, Plymouth

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSHUA G. HALL, Dover  
JAMES F. BRIGGS, Manchester

OSSIAN RAY,<sup>1</sup> Lancaster

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN R. McPHERSON, Jersey City

WILLIAM J. SEWELL, Camden

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE M. ROBESON, Camden  
J. HART BREWER, Trenton  
MILES ROSS, New Brunswick  
HENRY S. HARRIS, Belvidere

JOHN HILL, Boonton  
PHINEAS JONES, Newark  
AUGUSTUS A. HARDENBERGH, Jersey City

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

ROSCOE CONKLING,<sup>2</sup> Utica  
ELBRIDGE G. LAPHAM,<sup>3</sup> Canandaigua

THOMAS C. PLATT,<sup>4</sup> Owego  
WARNER MILLER,<sup>5</sup> Herkimer

## REPRESENTATIVES

PERRY BELMONT, Babylon  
WILLIAM E. ROBINSON, Brooklyn  
J. HYATT SMITH, Brooklyn  
ARCHIBALD M. BLISS, Brooklyn  
BENJAMIN WOOD, New York City  
SAMUEL S. COX, New York City  
P. HENRY DUGRO, New York City  
ANSON G. MCCOOK, New York City  
JOHN HARDY,<sup>6</sup> New York City  
ABRAM S. HEWITT, New York City  
LEVI P. MORTON,<sup>7</sup> New York City  
ROSWELL P. FLOWER,<sup>8</sup> New York City  
WALDO HUTCHINS, Kingsbridge  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
LEWIS BEACH, Cornwall  
THOMAS CORNELL, Rondout  
MICHAEL N. NOLAN, Albany  
WALTER A. WOOD, Hoosick Falls

JOHN HAMMOND, Crown Point  
ABRAHAM X. PARKER, Potsdam  
GEORGE WEST, Ballston Spa  
FERRIS JACOBS, Jr., Delhi  
WARNER MILLER,<sup>9</sup> Herkimer  
CHARLES R. SKINNER,<sup>10</sup> Watertown  
CYRUS D. PRESCOTT, Rome  
JOSEPH MASON, Hamilton  
FRANK HISCOCK, Syracuse  
JOHN H. CAMP, Lyons  
ELBRIDGE G. LAPHAM,<sup>11</sup> Canandaigua  
JAMES W. WADSWORTH,<sup>12</sup> Livingstone  
JEREMIAH W. DWIGHT, Dryden  
DAVID P. RICHARDSON, Angelica  
JOHN VAN VOORHIS, Rochester  
RICHARD CROWLEY, Lockport  
JONATHAN SCOVILLE, Buffalo  
HENRY VAN AERNAM, Franklinville

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Everts W. Farr, in preceding Congress.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned May 16, 1881.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roscoe Conkling, and took his seat October 11, 1881.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned May 16, 1881.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas C. Platt, and took his seat October 11, 1881.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Fernando Wood, in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1881.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned, effective March 21, 1881, before Congress assembled, having been appointed minister to France.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi P. Morton, and took his seat December 5, 1881.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned July 26, 1881, having been elected Senator.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Warner Miller, and took his seat December 5, 1881.

<sup>11</sup> Resigned July 29, 1881, having been elected Senator.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elbridge G. Lapham, and took his seat December 5, 1881.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MATT W RANSOM, Weldon

ZEBULON B. VANCE, Charlotte

## REPRESENTATIVES

LOUIS C LATHAM, Greenville  
 ORLANDO HUBBS, New Bern  
 JOHN W SHACKELFORD,<sup>1</sup> Jacksonville  
 WILLIAM R COX, Raleigh

ALFRED M SCALES, Greensboro  
 CLEMENT DOWD, Charlotte  
 ROBERT F ARMFIELD, Statesville  
 ROBERT B VANCE, Asheville

## OHIO

## SENATORS

GEORGE H PENDLETON, Cincinnati

JOHN SHERMAN,<sup>2</sup> Mansfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN BUTTERWORTH, Cincinnati  
 THOMAS L YOUNG, Cincinnati  
 HENRY L MOREY, Hamilton  
 EMANUEL SHULTZ, Dayton  
 BENJAMIN LE FEVRE, Sidney  
 JAMES M RITCHIE, Toledo  
 JOHN P LEEDOM, West Union  
 J WARREN KEIFER, Springfield  
 JAMES S ROBINSON, Kenton  
 JOHN B RICE, Fremont  
 HENRY S NEAL, Ironton

GEORGE L CONVERSE, Columbus  
 GIBSON ATHERTON, Newark  
 GEORGE W. GEDDES, Mansfield  
 RUFUS R DAWES, Manotia  
 JONATHAN T UPDEGRAFF,<sup>3</sup> Mount Pleasant  
 JOSEPH D TAYLOR,<sup>4</sup> Cambridge  
 WILLIAM MCKINLEY, Jr., Canton  
 ADDISON S MCCLURE, Wooster  
 EZRA B TAYLOR, Warten  
 AMOS TOWNSEND, Cleveland

## OREGON

## SENATORS

LA FAYETTE GROVER, Salem

JAMES H SLATER, La Grande

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—MELVIN C GEORGE, Portland

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

J DONALD CAMERON, Harrisburg

JOHN I MITCHELL, Wellsboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY H BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 SAMUEL J RANDALL, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C HARMER, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM WARD, Chester  
 WILLIAM GODSHALK, New Britain  
 DANIEL ERMENTROUT, Reading  
 A HERR SMITH, Lancaster  
 WILLIAM MUTCHLER, Easton  
 ROBERT KLOTZ, Mauch Chunk  
 JOSEPH A SCRANTON, Scranton  
 CHARLES N BRUMM, Minersville  
 SAMUEL F BARR, Harrisburg

CORNELIUS C JADWIN, Honesdale  
 ROBERT J C WALKER, Williamsport  
 JACOB M CAMPBELL, Johnstown  
 HORATIO G FISHER, Huntingdon  
 FRANK E BELTZHOVING, Carlisle  
 ANDREW G CURTIN, Bellefonte  
 MORGAN R. WISE, Waynesburg  
 RUSSELL ERRETT, Pittsburgh  
 THOMAS M BAYNE, Allegheny  
 WILLIAM S SHALLENBERGER, Rochester  
 JAMES MOSGROVE, Kittanning  
 SAMUEL H MILLER, Mercer  
 LEWIS F WATSON, Warren

<sup>1</sup> Died January 18, 1883.<sup>2</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1881. James A. Garfield was elected but declined December 23, 1880, having been elected President of the United States.<sup>3</sup> Died November 30, 1882, before the commencement of the Forty-eighth Congress, to which he had been reelected.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan T. Updegraff, and took his seat January 16, 1883.



# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

HENRY B. ANTHONY, Providence

AMBROSE E. BURNSIDE,<sup>1</sup> Providence

NELSON W. ALDRICH,<sup>2</sup> Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

NELSON W. ALDRICH,<sup>3</sup> Providence

JONATHAN CHACE, Providence

HENRY J. SPOONER,<sup>4</sup> Providence

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MATTHEW C. BUTLER, Edgefield

WADE HAMPTON, Columbia

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN S. RICHARDSON, Sumter

D. WYATT AIKEN, Cokesbury

MICHAEL P. O'CONNOR,<sup>5</sup> Charleston

JOHN H. EVINS, Spartanburg

SAMUEL DIBBLE,<sup>6</sup> Orangeburg

GEORGE D. TILLMAN,<sup>8</sup> Edgefield

EDMUND W. M. MACKEY,<sup>7</sup> Charleston

ROBERT SMALLS,<sup>9</sup> Beaufort

# TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

ISHAM G. HARRIS, Memphis

HOWELL E. JACKSON, Jackson

## REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUSTUS H. PETTIBONE, Greenville

JOHN F. HOUSE, Clarksville

LEONIDAS C. HOUK, Knoxville

WASHINGTON C. WHITHORNF, Columbia

GEORGE G. DIBRELL, Sparta

JOHN D. C. ATKINS, Paris

BENTON McMILLIN, Carthage

CHARLES B. SIMONTON, Covington

RICHARD WARNER, Lewisburg

WILLIAM R. MOORE, Memphis

# TEXAS

## SENATORS

SAMUEL B. MAXLY, Paris

RICHARD COKE, Waco

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. REAGAN, Palestine

ROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana

DAVID B. CULBERSON, Jefferson

GEORGE W. JONES, Bastrop

OLIN WELLBORN, Dallas

CHRISTOPHER C. UPSON, San Antonio

# VERMONT

## SENATORS

GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES H. JOYCE, Rutland

WILLIAM W. GROUT, Barton

JAMES M. TYLER, Brattleboro

<sup>1</sup> Died September 13, 1881

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ambrose E. Burnside, and took his seat October 11, 1881

<sup>3</sup> Resigned October 4, 1881, having been elected Senator

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nelson W. Aldrich, and took his seat December 5, 1881

<sup>5</sup> Died April 26, 1881, while a contest of his election was pending, instituted by Edmund W. M. Mackey

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Michael P. O'Connor, took his seat December 5, 1881, and served until May 31, 1882, succeeded by Edmund W. M. Mackey, who had previously contested the election of Mr. O'Connor and continued the contest against Mr. Dibble

<sup>7</sup> Successfully contested the election of Samuel Dibble, as the successor of the original contestee, Mr. O'Connor, and took his seat May 31, 1882

<sup>8</sup> Served until July 19, 1882, succeeded by Robert Smalls, who contested his election

<sup>9</sup> Successfully contested the election of George D. Tillman, and took his seat July 19, 1882

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN W. JOHNSTON, Abingdon

WILLIAM MAHONE, Petersburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE T. GARRISON, Accomac

JOHN F. DEZENDORF, Norfolk

GEORGE D. WISE, Richmond

JOSEPH JORGENSEN, Petersburg

GEORGE C. CABELL,<sup>1</sup> Danville

JOHN R. TUCKER, Lexington

JOHN PAUL, Harrisonburg

JOHN S. BARBOUR,<sup>2</sup> Alexandria

ABRAM FULKERSON, Bristol

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

HENRY G. DAVIS, Piedmont

JOHNSON N. CAMDEN, Parkersburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN WILSON, Clarksburg

JOHN B. HOGE, Martinsburg

JOHN E. KENNA,<sup>3</sup> Kanawha

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

ANGUS CAMERON,<sup>4</sup> La Crosse

PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES G. WILLIAMS, Janesville

LUCIEN B. CASWELL, Fort Atkinson

GEORGE C. HAZELTON, Boscobel

PETER V. DEUSTER, Milwaukee

EDWARD S. BRAGG, Fond du Lac

RICHARD W. GUENTHER, Oshkosh

HERMAN L. HUMPHREY, Hudson

THADDEUS C. POUND, Chippewa Falls

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

## DELEGATE

GRANVILLE H. OURY, Florence

## TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

## DELEGATE

RICHARD F. PETTIGREW, Sioux Falls

## TERRITORY OF IDAHO

## DELEGATE

GEORGE AINSLIE, Idaho City

## TERRITORY OF MONTANA

## DELEGATE

MARTIN MAGINNIS, Helena

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John T. Stovell<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by S. P. Bayley<sup>3</sup> Reelected to the Forty eighth Congress, but resigned effective March 4, 1883, having been elected Senator<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Matthew H. Carpenter, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 14, 1881

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TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

TRANQUILINO LUNA, Los Lunas

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN T. CAINE,<sup>1</sup> Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

THOMAS H. BRENTS, Walla Walla

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

MORTON E. POST, Cheyenne

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<sup>1</sup>Allen G. Campbell and George Q. Cannon were contestants for this seat. by resolution of April 20, 1882, it was declared that neither was entitled to qualify and seat was declared vacant, on December 4, 1882. Mr. Caine submitted a petition stating that on November 7, 1882, at the election for Delegate to the Forty-eighth

Congress, he received 15,490 votes to fill the vacancy in the Forty-seventh Congress, no nomination having been made, the petition was referred to the Committee on Elections, and on January 17, 1883, a resolution was reported and adopted to the effect that he was entitled to the seat, took his seat the same day.

# FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1883, TO MARCH 3, 1885

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1883, to July 7, 1884

SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1884, to March 3, 1885

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES<sup>1</sup>

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—GEORGE F. EDMUNDS,<sup>2</sup> of Vermont

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—FRANCIS E. SHOBER (Chief Clerk), of North Carolina, ANSON G. MCCOOK,<sup>3</sup> of New York

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOHN G. CARLISLE,<sup>4</sup> of Kentucky

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD McPHERSON, of Pennsylvania; JOHN B. CLARK, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> of Missouri

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

JAMES L. PUGH, Eufaula

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. HERNDON,<sup>6</sup> Mobile

JAMES T. JONES,<sup>7</sup> Demopolis

HILARY A. HERBERT, Montgomery

WILLIAM C. OATES, Abbeville

CHARLES M. SHELLEY,<sup>8</sup> Selma

GEORGE H. CRAIG,<sup>9</sup> Selma

THOMAS WILLIAMS, Wetumpka

GOLDSMITH W. HEWITT, Birmingham

WILLIAM H. FORNEY, Jacksonville

LUKE PRYOR, Athens

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS H. GARLAND, Little Rock

JAMES D. WALKER, Fayetteville

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—CLIFTON R. BRECKINRIDGE, Pine Bluff

POINDEXTER DUNN, Forest City

JAMES K. JONES,<sup>10</sup> Washington

JOHN H. ROGERS, Fort Smith

SAMUEL W. PELL, Bentonville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

JAMES T. FARLEY, Jackson

JOHN F. MILLER, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—CHARLES A. SUMNER, San Francisco, JOHN R. GLASCOCK, Oakland

WILLIAM S. ROSECRANS, San Francisco

JAMES H. BUDD, Stockton

BARCLAY HENLEY, Santa Rosa

PLEASANT B. TULLEY, Gilroy

<sup>1</sup> Chester A. Arthur became President on the death of James A. Garfield in preceding Congress

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected January 14, 1884

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 18, 1883

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 3, 1883

<sup>5</sup> Elected December 4, 1883

<sup>6</sup> Died March 28, 1883, before Congress assembled

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Herndon, and took his seat December 3, 1883

<sup>8</sup> Served until January 9, 1885, succeeded by George H. Craig, who contested his election

<sup>9</sup> Successfully contested the election of Charles M. Shelley, and took his seat January 9, 1885

<sup>10</sup> Re-elected to the Forty-ninth Congress, but tendered his resignation February 19, 1885, having been elected Senator

**COLORADO**

**SENATORS**

**NATHANIEL P. HILL**, Denver

**THOMAS M. BOWEN**, Del Norte

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—**JAMES B. BELFORD**, Central City

**CONNECTICUT**

**SENATORS**

**ORVILLE H. PLATT**, West Meriden

**JOSEPH R. HAWLEY**, Hartford

**REPRESENTATIVES**

**WILLIAM W. EATON**, Hartford  
**CHARLES L. MITCHELL**, New Haven

**JOHN T. WAIT**, Norwich  
**EDWARD W. SEYMOUR**, Litchfield

**DELAWARE**

**SENATORS**

**THOMAS F. BAYARD**, Wilmington

**ELI SAULSBURY**, Dover

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—**CHARLES B. LORE**, Wilmington

**FLORIDA**

**SENATORS**

**CHARLES W. JONES**, Pensacola

**WILKINSON CALL**, Jacksonville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

**ROBERT H. M. DAVIDSON**, Quincy

**HORATIO BISBEE, Jr.**, Jacksonville

**GEORGIA**

**SENATORS**

**JOSEPH E. BROWN**, Atlanta

**ALFRED H. COLQUITT**, Atlanta

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—**THOMAS HARDEMAN**, Macon

**JOHN C. NICHOLLS**, Blackshear  
**HENRY G. TURNER**, Quitman  
**CHARLES F. CRISP**, Americus  
**HUGH BUCHANAN**, Newnan  
**NATHANIEL J. HAMMOND**, Atlanta

**JAMES H. BLOUNT**, Macon  
**JUDSON C. CLEMENTS**, La Fayette  
**SEABORN REESE**, Sparta  
**ALLEN D. CANDLEY**, Gainesville

**ILLINOIS**

**SENATORS**

**JOHN A. LOGAN**, Chicago

**SHELBY M. CULLOM**, Springfield

**REPRESENTATIVES**

**RANSOM W. DUNHAM**, Chicago  
**JOHN F. FINERTY**, Chicago  
**GEORGE R. DAVIS**, Chicago  
**GEORGE E. ADAMS**, Chicago  
**REUBEN ELLWOOD**, Sycamore  
**ROBERT R. HITT**, Mount Morris  
**THOMAS J. HENDERSON**, Princeton  
**WILLIAM CULLEN**, Ottawa  
**LEWIS E. PAYSON**, Pontiac  
**NICHOLAS E. WORTHINGTON**, Peoria

**WILLIAM H. NEECE**, Macomb  
**JAMES M. RIGGS**, Winchester  
**WILLIAM M. SPRINGER**, Springfield  
**JONATHAN H. ROWELL**, Bloomington  
**JOSEPH G. CANNON**, Danville  
**AARON SHAW**, Olney  
**SAMUEL W. MOULTON**, Shelbyville  
**WILLIAM R. MORRISON**, Waterloo  
**RICHARD W. TOWNSHEND**, Shawneetown  
**JOHN R. THOMAS**, Metropolis

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

BENJAMIN HARRISON, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN J. KLEINER, Evansville  
 THOMAS R. COBB, Vincennes  
 STROTHER M. STOCKSLAGER, Corydon  
 WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
 COURTLAND C. MATSON, Greencastle  
 THOMAS M. BROWNE, Winchester  
 STANTON J. PEELE,<sup>1</sup> Indianapolis  
 WILLIAM E. ENGLISH,<sup>2</sup> Indianapolis

JOHN E. LAMB, Terre Haute  
 THOMAS B. WARD, La Fayette  
 THOMAS J. WOOD, Crown Point  
 GEORGE W. STEELE, Marion  
 ROBERT LOWRY, Fort Wayne  
 WILLIAM H. CALKINS,<sup>3</sup> Laporte  
 BENJAMIN F. SHIVELY,<sup>4</sup> South Bend

## IOWA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JAMES F. WILSON, Fairfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

MOSES A. MCCOID, Fairfield  
 JEREMIAH H. MURPHY, Davenport  
 DAVID B. HENDERSON, Dubuque  
 LUMAN H. WELLER, Nashua  
 JAMES WILSON,<sup>5</sup> Tracer  
 BENJAMIN T. FREDERICK,<sup>6</sup> Marshalltown  
 MARSENA E. CUTTS,<sup>7</sup> Oskaloosa

JOHN C. COOK,<sup>8</sup> Newton  
 JOHN A. KASSON,<sup>9</sup> Des Moines  
 HIRAM Y. SMITH,<sup>10</sup> Des Moines  
 WILLIAM P. HEPBURN, Clarinda  
 WILLIAM H. M. PUSEY, Council Bluffs  
 ADONIRAM J. HOLMES, Boone  
 ISAAC S. STRUBLE, Le Mars

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

JOHN J. INGALLS, Atchison

PRESTON B. PLUMB, Emporia

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—EDMUND N. MORRILL, Hiawatha, LEWIS HANBACK, Osborne, SAMUEL R. PETERS,<sup>11</sup> Newton,  
 BISHOP W. PERKINS, Oswego

JOHN A. ANDERSON, Manhattan  
 DUDLEY C. HASKELL,<sup>12</sup> Lawrence

EDWARD H. FUNSTON,<sup>13</sup> Iola  
 THOMAS RYAN, Topeka

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JAMES B. BECK, Lexington

JOHN S. WILLIAMS, Mount Sterling

## REPRESENTATIVES

OSCAR TURNER, Oscar  
 JAMES F. CLAY, Henderson  
 JOHN E. HALSELL, Bowling Green  
 THOMAS A. ROBERTSON, Elizabethtown  
 ALBERT S. WILLIS, Louisville  
 JOHN G. CARLISLE, Covington

JOSEPH C. S. BLACKBURN, Versailles  
 PHILIP B. THOMPSON, JR., Harrodsburg  
 WILLIAM W. CULBERTSON, Ashland  
 JOHN D. WHITE, Manchester  
 FRANK L. WOLFORD, Columbia

<sup>1</sup> Served until May 22, 1884, succeeded by William E. English, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Stanton J. Peelle, and took his seat May 22, 1884

<sup>3</sup> Resigned October 26, 1884

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Calkins, and took his seat December 1, 1884

<sup>5</sup> Served until March 3, 1885 (closing day of the Congress), succeeded by Benjamin T. Frederick, who contested his election

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of James Wilson, and took his seat March 3, 1885

<sup>7</sup> Died August 31, 1883, before Congress assembled

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Marsena E. Cutts, and took his seat December 8, 1883

<sup>9</sup> Resigned July 13, 1884

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. Kasson, and took his seat December 2, 1884

<sup>11</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel N. Wood

<sup>12</sup> Died December 16, 1883

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Dudley C. Haskell, and took his seat March 21, 1884

## LOUISIANA

### SENATORS

BENJAMIN F. JONAS, New Orleans

RANDALL L. GIBSON, New Orleans

### REPRESENTATIVES

CARLETON HUNT, New Orleans

E. JOHN ELLIS, New Orleans

WILLIAM PITT KELLOGG, New Orleans

NEWTON C. BLANCHARD, Shreveport

J. FLOYD KING, Vidalia

EDWARD T. LEWIS,<sup>1</sup> Opelousas

## MAINE

### SENATORS

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—THOMAS B. REED, Portland, NELSON DINGLEY, Jr., Lewiston, CHARLES A. BOUTELLE, Bangor, SETH L. MILLIKEN, Belfast

## MARYLAND

### SENATORS

JAMES B. GROOME, Elkton

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. COVINGTON, Snow Hill

J. FRED C. TALBOTT, Townsontown

FETTER S. HOBLITZELL, Baltimore

JOHN V. L. FINDLAY, Baltimore

HART B. HOLTON, Powhatan

LOUIS E. MCCOMAS, Hagerstown

## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

GEORGE F. HOAR, Worcester

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT T. DAVIS, Fall River

JOHN D. LONG, Hingham

AMBROSE A. RANNEY, Boston

PATRICK A. COLLINS, Boston

LEOPOLD MORSE, Boston

HENRY B. LOVERING, Lynn

EBEN F. STONE, Newburyport

WILLIAM A. RUSSELL, Lawrence

THEODORE LAMAN, Brookline

WILLIAM W. RICE, Worcester

WILLIAM WHITING, Holyoke

GEORGE D. ROBINSON,<sup>2</sup> Chicopee

FRANCIS W. ROCKWELL,<sup>3</sup> Pittsfield

## MICHIGAN

### SENATORS

OMAR D. CONGER, Port Huron

THOMAS W. PALMER, Detroit

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM C. MAYBURY, Detroit

NATHANIEL B. ELDRIDGE, Adrian

EDWARD S. LACEY, Charlotte

GEORGE L. YAPLE, Mendon

JULIUS HOUSEMAN, Grand Rapids

EDWIN B. WINANS, Hamburg

EZRA C. CARLETON, Port Huron

ROSSELL G. HERR, East Saginaw

BYRON M. CUTCHEON, Manistee

HERSCHEL H. HATCH, Bay City

EDWARD BREITUNG, Negaunee

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Andrew S. Herron, (November 27, 1882, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 3, 1883

<sup>2</sup> Resigned January 7, 1884

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George D. Robinson, and took his seat January 26, 1884

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS****SAMUEL J R McMILLAN**, St Paul**DWIGHT M SABIN**, Stillwater**REPRESENTATIVES****MILO WHITE**, Chatfield**JAMES B WAKEFIELD**, Blue Earth City**HORACE B STRAIT**, Shakopee**WILLIAM D WASHBURN**, Minneapolis**KNUTE NELSON**, Alexandria**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS****LUCIUS Q C LAMAR**, Oxford**JAMES Z GEORGE**, Jackson**REPRESENTATIVES****HENRY L MULBROW**, Starkville**JAMES R CHALMERS**,<sup>1</sup> Sardis**ELZA JEFFORDS**, Mayersville**HERNANDO D MONEY**, Winona**OTHO R SINGLETON**, Forest**HENRY S VAN EATON**, Woodville**ETHELBERT BARKSDALE**, Jackson**MISSOURI****SENATORS****FRANCIS M COCKRELL**, Warrsburg**GEORGE G VEST**, Kansas City**REPRESENTATIVES****WILLIAM H HATCH**, Hannibal**ARMSTEAD M ALEXANDER**, Paris**ALEXANDR M DOCKERY**, Gallatin**JAMES N BURNES**, St Joseph**ALEXANDER GRAVES**, Lexington**JOHN COSGROVE**, Boonville**AYLETT H BUCKNER**, Mexico**JOHN J O'NEILL**, St Louis**JAMES O BROADHEAD**, St Louis**MARTIN L CLARDY**, Farmington**RICHARD P BLAND**, Lebanon**CHARLES H MORGAN**, Lamar**ROBERT W FYAN**, Marshfield**LOWNDES H DAVIS**, Jackson**NEBRASKA****SENATORS****CHARLES H VAN WYCK**, Nebraska City**CHARLES F MANDERSON**, Omaha**REPRESENTATIVES****ARCHIBALD J WEAVER**, Falls City**JAMES LAIRD**, Hastings**EDWARD K VALENTINE**, West Point**NEVADA****SENATORS****JOHN P JONES**, Gold Hill**JAMES G FAIR**, Virginia City**REPRESENTATIVE****At Large—GEORGE W. CASSIDY**, Eureka

<sup>1</sup> Credentials of election regularly issued to Vannoy H Manning were not filed with Clerk of the House, but were presented on December 3, 1883, and referred, with papers of contest by James R Chalmers, to the Committee on Elections for report as to the prima facie right of one of the contestants, the committee was

discharged from further consideration of the question of prima facie right on February 15, 1884, and on June 20, 1884, reported a resolution declaring Chalmers duly elected, which was adopted by the House June 25, 1884, took his seat the same day



## NEW HAMPSHIRE

### SENATORS

HENRY W. BLAIR, Manchester

AUSTIN F. PIKE, Franklin

### REPRESENTATIVES

MARTIN A. HAYNES, Lake Village

OSSIAN RAY, Lancaster

## NEW JERSEY

### SENATORS

JOHN R. MCPHERSON, Jersey City

WILLIAM J. SEWELL, Camden

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS M. FERRELL, Glassboro  
J. HART BREWER, Trenton  
JOHN KEAN, Elizabeth  
BENJAMIN F. HOWEY, Columbia

WILLIAM W. PHELPS, Englewood  
WILLIAM H. F. FIEDLER, Newark  
WILLIAM MCADOO, Jersey City

## NEW YORK

### SENATORS

WARNER MILLER, Herkimer

ELBRIDGE G. LAPHAM, Canandaigua

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—HENRY W. SLOCUM, Brooklyn

PERRY BELMONT, Babylon  
WILLIAM E. ROBINSON, Brooklyn  
DARWIN R. JAMES, Brooklyn  
FELIX CAMPBELL, Brooklyn  
NICHOLAS MULLER, New York City  
SAMUEL S. COX, New York City  
WILLIAM DORSHEIMER, New York City  
JOHN J. ADAMS, New York City  
JOHN HARDY, New York City  
ABRAHAM S. HEWITT, New York City  
ORLANDO B. POTTER, New York City  
WALDO HUTCHINS, Kingsbridge  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
LEWIS BEACH, Cornwall  
JOHN H. BAGLEY, Jr., Catskill  
THOMAS J. VAN ALSTYNE, Albany  
HENRY G. BURLEIGH, Whitehall

FREDERICK A. JOHNSON, Glens Falls  
ABRAHAM X. PARKER, Potsdam  
EDWARD WEMPLE, Fultonville  
GEORGE W. RAY, Chenango  
CHARLES R. SKINNER, Watertown  
JOHN T. SPRIGGS, Utica  
NEWTON W. NUTTING, Oswego  
FRANK HISCOCK, Syracuse  
SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Genesee  
STEPHEN C. MILLARD, Binghamton  
JOHN ARNOT, Jr., Elmira  
HALBERT S. GREENLEAF, Rochester  
ROBERT S. STEVENS, Attica  
WILLIAM F. ROGERS, Buffalo  
FRANCIS B. BREWER, Westfield

## NORTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

MATT W. RANSOM, Weldon

ZEBULON B. VANCE, Charlotte

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—RISDEN T. BENNETT, Wadesboro

WALTER F. POOL,<sup>1</sup> Elizabeth  
THOMAS G. SKINNER,<sup>2</sup> Hertford  
JAMES E. O'HARA, Enfield  
WHARTON J. GREEN, Fayetteville  
WILLIAM R. COX, Raleigh

ALFRED M. SCALES,<sup>3</sup> Greensboro  
JAMES W. REID,<sup>4</sup> Wentworth  
CLEMENT DOWD, Charlotte  
TYRE YORK, Trap Hill  
ROBERT B. VANCE, Asheville

<sup>1</sup> Died August 25, 1883, before Congress assembled

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Walter F. Pool, and took his seat December 19, 1883

<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 30, 1884, to become governor

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alfred M. Scales, and took his seat January 28, 1885

## OHIO

## SENATORS

GEORGE H. PENDLETON, Cincinnati

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. FOLLETT, Cincinnati  
 ISAAC M. JORDAN, Cincinnati  
 ROBERT M. MURRAY, Piqua  
 BENJAMIN LE FEVRE, Maplewood  
 GEORGE E. SENEY, Tiffin  
 WILLIAM D. HILL, Defiance  
 HENRY L. MOREY,<sup>1</sup> Hamilton  
 JAMES E. CAMPBELL,<sup>2</sup> Hamilton  
 J. WARREN KEIFER, Springfield  
 JAMES S. ROBINSON,<sup>3</sup> Kenton  
 FRANK H. HURD, Toledo  
 JOHN W. McCORMICK, Gallipolis

ALPHONSO HART, Hillsboro  
 GEORGE L. CONVERSE, Columbus  
 GEORGE W. GEDDES, Mansfield  
 ADONIRAM J. WARNER, Marietta  
 BENJAH WILKINS, Urichsville  
 JOSEPH D. TAYLOR,<sup>4</sup> Cambridge  
 WILLIAM MCKINLEY, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Canton  
 JONATHAN H. WALLACE,<sup>6</sup> New Lisbon  
 EZRA B. TAYLOR, Warren  
 DAVID R. PAIGE, Akron  
 MARTIN A. FORAN, Cleveland

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JAMES H. SLATER, La Grande

JOSEPH N. DOLPH, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—MELVIN C. GEORGE, Portland

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

J. DONALD CAMERON, Harrisburg

JOHN I. MITCHELL, Wellsboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—MORTIMER F. ELLIOTT, Wellsboro

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HARMER, Philadelphia  
 JAMES B. EVERHART, West Chester  
 I. NEWTON EVANS, Hathboro  
 DANIEL ERMENTROUT, Reading  
 A. HERR SMITH, Lancaster  
 WILLIAM MUTCHLER, Easton  
 JOHN B. STORM, Stroudsburg  
 DANIEL W. CONNOLLY, Scranton  
 CHARLES N. BRUMM, Minersville  
 SAMUEL F. BARR, Harrisburg

GEORGE A. POST, Susquehanna  
 WILLIAM W. BROWN, Bradford  
 JACOB M. CAMPBELL, Johnstown  
 LOUIS E. ATKINSON, Mifflintown  
 WILLIAM A. DUNCAN,<sup>7</sup> Gettysburg  
 JOHN A. SWOPE,<sup>8</sup> Gettysburg  
 ANDREW G. CURTIN, Bellefonte  
 CHARLES E. BOYLE, Uniontown  
 JAMES H. HOPKINS, Pittsburgh  
 THOMAS M. BAYNE, Allegheny  
 GEORGE V. LAWRENCE, Monongahela  
 JOHN D. PATTON, Indiana  
 SAMUEL H. MILLER, Mercer  
 SAMUEL M. BRAINERD, Erie

<sup>1</sup> Served until June 20, 1884, succeeded by James F. Campbell, who contested his election.

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Henry L. Morey, and took his seat June 20, 1884.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned January 12, 1885.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Jonathan T. Updegraff, in preceding Congress.

<sup>5</sup> Served until May 27, 1884, succeeded by Jonathan H. Wallace, who contested his election.

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of William McKinley, Jr., and took his seat May 27, 1884.

<sup>7</sup> Died November 14, 1884, before the commencement of the Forty-ninth Congress, to which he had been reelected.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William A. Duncan, and took his seat January 5, 1885.

## RHODE ISLAND

### SENATORS

HENRY B ANTHONY,<sup>1</sup> Providence  
WILLIAM P. SHEFFIELD,<sup>2</sup> Newport  
JONATHAN CHACE,<sup>3</sup> Providence

NELSON W ALDRICH, Providence

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY J SPOONER, Providence

JONATHAN CHACE,<sup>4</sup> Providence  
NATHAN F. DIXON,<sup>5</sup> Westerly

## SOUTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

MATTHEW C BUTLER, Edgefield

WADE HAMPTON, Columbia

### REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL DIBBLE, Orangeburg  
GEORGE D TILLMAN, Clarks Hill  
D WYATT AIKEN, Cokesbury  
JOHN H EVINS,<sup>6</sup> Spartanburg  
JOHN BRATTON,<sup>7</sup> White Oak

JOHN J HEMPHILL, Chester  
GEORGE W DARGAN, Darlington  
EDMUND W. M. MACKEY,<sup>8</sup> Berkeley  
ROBERT SMALLS,<sup>9</sup> Beaufort

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

ISHAM G HARRIS, Memphis

HOWELL E JACKSON, Nashville

### REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUSTUS H. PETTIBONE, Greenville  
LEONIDAS C HOUK, Knoxville  
GEORGE G DIBRELL, Sparta  
BENTON McMILLIN, Carthage  
RICHARD WARNER, Lewisburg

ANDREW J CALDWELL, Nashville  
JOHN G BALLENTINE, Pulaski  
JOHN M TAYLOR, Lexington  
RICE A PIERCE, Union City  
H CASEY YOUNG, Memphis

## TEXAS

### SENATORS

SAMUEL B MAXEY, Paris

RICHARD COKE, Waco

### REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES STEWART, Houston  
JOHN H REAGAN, Palestine  
JAMES H JONES, Henderson  
DAVID B CULBERSON, Jefferson  
JAMES W THROCKMORTON, McKinney  
OLIN WELLBORN, Dallas

THOMAS P OCHILTREE, Galveston  
JAMES F MILLER, Gonzales  
ROGER Q MILLS, Corsicana  
JOHN HANCOCK, Austin  
SAMUEL W T LANHAM, Weatherford

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

GEORGE F EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S MORRILL, Strafford

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN W STEWART, Middlebury

LUKE P POLAND, St Johnsbury

<sup>1</sup> Died September 2, 1884

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry B Anthony, and took his seat December 2, 1884

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry B Anthony, and took his seat January 28, 1885

<sup>4</sup> Resigned January 26, 1885, having been elected Senator.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Chace, and took his seat February 12, 1885.

<sup>6</sup> Died October 20, 1884

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H Evins, and took his seat December 8, 1884

<sup>8</sup> Died January 27, 1884

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edmund W M Mackey, and took his seat March 31, 1884

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM MAHONE, Petersburg

HARRISON H RIDDLEBERGER, Woodstock

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN S WISE, Richmond

ROBERT M MAYO,<sup>1</sup> Hague  
 GEORGE T GARRISON,<sup>2</sup> Accomac  
 HARRY LIBBEY, Old Point Comfort  
 GEORGE D WISE, Richmond  
 BENJAMIN S HOOPER, Farmville  
 GEORGE C. CABELL, Danville

JOHN R TUCKER, Lexington  
 JOHN PAUL,<sup>3</sup> Harrisonburg  
 CHARLES T O'FERRALL,<sup>4</sup> Harrisonburg  
 JOHN S BARBOUR, Alexandria  
 HENRY BOWEN, Tazewell

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHNSON N CAMDEN, Parkersburg

JOHN E KENNA, Kanawha

## REPRESENTATIVES

NATHAN GOFF, Jr., Clarksburg  
 WILLIAM L WILSON, Charles Town

CHARLES P SNYDER,<sup>5</sup> Charleston  
 EUSTACE GIBSON, Huntington

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

ANGUS CAMERON, La Crosse

PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN WINANS, Janesville  
 DANIEL H SUMNER, Waukesha  
 BURR W JONES, Madison  
 PETER V DEUSTER, Milwaukee  
 JOSEPH RANKIN, Manitowoc

RICHARD W GUENTHER, Oshkosh  
 GILBERT M WOODWARD, La Crosse  
 WILLIAM T PRICE, Black River Falls  
 ISAAC STEPHENSON, Marinette

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

## DELEGATE

GRANVILLE H OURY, Florence

## TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

## DELEGATE

JOHN B RAYMOND, Fargo

## TERRITORY OF IDAHO

## DELEGATE

THEODORE F SINGISER, Boise City

<sup>1</sup> Served until March 20, 1884, succeeded by George T Garrison, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Robert M Mayo, and took his seat March 20, 1884

<sup>3</sup> Resigned September 5, 1883, before Congress assembled, succeeded by Charles T O'Ferrall, who contested his election

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of John Paul, and took his seat May 5, 1884.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John E Kenna, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 8, 1883

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TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

MARTIN MAGENNIS,<sup>1</sup> Helena

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATES

TRANQUILINO LUNA,<sup>2</sup> Los Lunas

FRANCISCO A. MANZANARES,<sup>3</sup> Las Vegas

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN T. CAINE, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

THOMAS H. BRENTS, Walla Walla

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

MORTON E. POST, Cheyenne

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<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by A. C. Botkin

<sup>2</sup> Served until March 5, 1884, succeeded by Francisco A. Manzanares, who contested his election

<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of Tranquilino Luna, and took his seat March 5, 1884

# FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1885, TO MARCH 3, 1887

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1885, to August 5, 1886

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1886, to March 3, 1887

SPECIAL SESSION OF SENATE—March 4, 1885, to April 2, 1885

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS A. HENDRICKS,<sup>1</sup> of Indiana  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN SHERMAN,<sup>2</sup> of Ohio, JOHN J. INGALLS,<sup>3</sup> of Kansas  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New York  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOHN G. CARLISLE,<sup>4</sup> of Kentucky  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN B. CLARK, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> of Missouri

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

JAMES I. PUGH, Eufaula

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T. JONES, Demopolis  
HILARY A. HERBERT, Montgomery  
WILLIAM C. OATES, Abbeville  
ALEXANDER C. DAVIDSON, Uniontown

THOMAS W. SADLER, Prattville  
JOHN M. MARTIN, Tuscaloosa  
WILLIAM H. FORNEY, Jacksonville  
JOSEPH WHEELER, Wheeler

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS H. GARLAND,<sup>6</sup> Little Rock  
JAMES H. BERRY,<sup>7</sup> Bentonville

JAMES K. JONES, Washington

### REPRESENTATIVES

POINDEXTER DUNN, Forest City  
CLIFTON R. BRICKNIDGE, Pine Bluff  
THOMAS C. McRAE,<sup>8</sup> Prescott

JOHN H. ROGERS, Fort Smith  
SAMUEL W. PHEL, Bentonville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

JOHN F. MILLER,<sup>9</sup> San Francisco  
GEORGE HEARST,<sup>10</sup> San Francisco  
ABRAHAM P. WILLIAMS,<sup>11</sup> San Francisco

LELAND STANFORD, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

BARCLAY HENLEY, Santa Rosa  
JAMES A. LOUITT, Stockton  
JOSEPH McKENNA, Suisun

WILLIAM W. MORROW, San Francisco  
CHARLES N. FELTON, San Francisco  
HENRY H. MARKHAM, Pasadena

<sup>1</sup> Died November 25, 1885.

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 7, 1885, resigned, effective February 26, 1887.

<sup>3</sup> Elected February 25, 1887.

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected December 7, 1885.

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected December 7, 1885.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 6, 1885, having been appointed Attorney General.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Augustus H. Garland, and took his seat March 25, 1885.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect James K. Jones, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1885.

<sup>9</sup> Died March 8, 1886.

<sup>10</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John F. Miller, and took his seat April 9, 1886.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John F. Miller, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

## COLORADO

### SENATORS

THOMAS M. BOWEN, Del Norte

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—GEORGE G. SYMES, Denver

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

ORVILLE H. PLATT, Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN R. BUCK, Hartford

JOHN T. WALL, Norwich

CHARLES L. MITCHELL, New Haven

EDWARD W. SEYMOUR, Litchfield

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

THOMAS F. BAYARD,<sup>1</sup> Wilmington

ELI SAULSBURY, Dover

GEORGE GRAY,<sup>2</sup> New Castle

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES B. LORE, Wilmington

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

CHARLES W. JONES, Pensacola

WILKINSON CALL, Jacksonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT H. M. DAVIDSON, Quincy

CHARLES DOUGHERTY, Port Orange

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

JOSEPH E. BROWN, Atlanta

ALFRED H. COLQUITT, Atlanta

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS M. NORWOOD, Savannah

JAMES H. BLOUNT, Macon

HENRY G. TURNER, Quitman

JUDSON C. CLEMENTS, La Fayette

CHARLES F. CRISP, Americus

SEABORN REESE, Sparta

HENRY R. HARRIS, Greenville

ALLEN D. CANDLER, Gainesville

NATHANIEL J. HAMMOND, Atlanta

GEORGE T. BARNES, Augusta

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 6, 1885, having been appointed Secretary of State

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas F. Bayard, and took his seat March 10, 1885

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

JOHN A. LOGAN,<sup>1</sup> Chicago  
CHARLES B. FARWELL,<sup>2</sup> Chicago

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

RANSOM W. DUNHAM, Chicago  
FRANK LAWLER, Chicago  
JAMES H. WARD, Chicago  
GEORGE E. ADAMS, Chicago  
REUBEN ELLWOOD,<sup>3</sup> Sycamore  
ALBERT J. HOPKINS,<sup>4</sup> Aurora  
ROBERT R. HITT, Mount Morris  
THOMAS J. HENDERSON, Princeton  
RALPH PLUMB, Streator  
LEWIS E. PAYSON, Pontiac  
NICHOLAS E. WORTHINGTON, Peoria

WILLIAM H. NEECE, Macomb  
JAMES M. RIGGS, Winchester  
WILLIAM M. SPRINGER, Springfield  
JONATHAN H. ROWELL, Bloomington  
JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
SILAS Z. LANDES, Mount Carmel  
JOHN R. EDEN, Sullivan  
WILLIAM R. MORRISON, Waterloo  
RICHARD W. TOWNSHEND, Shawneetown  
JOHN R. THOMAS, Metropolis

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

BENJAMIN HARRISON, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN J. KLEINER, Evansville  
THOMAS R. COBB, Vincennes  
JONAS G. HOWARD, Jeffersonville  
WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
COURTLAND C. MATSON, Greencastle  
THOMAS M. BROWNE, Winchester  
WILLIAM D. BYNUM, Indianapolis

JAMES T. JOHNSTON, Rockville  
THOMAS B. WARD, La Fayette  
WILLIAM D. OWEN, Logansport  
GEORGE W. STEEL,<sup>4</sup> Marion  
ROBERT LOWRY, Fort Wayne  
GEORGE FORD, South Bend

## IOWA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JAMES F. WILSON, Fairfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENTON J. HALL, Burlington  
JEREMIAH H. MURPHY, Davenport  
DAVID B. HENDERSON, Dubuque  
WILLIAM E. FULLER, West Union  
BENJAMIN T. FREDERICK, Marshalltown  
JAMES B. WEAVER,<sup>5</sup> Bloomfield

EDWIN H. CONGER, Des Moines  
WILLIAM P. HEPBURN, Clarinda  
JOSEPH LYMAN, Council Bluffs  
ADONIRAM J. HOLMES, Boone  
ISAAC S. STRUBLE, Le Mars

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

JOHN J. INGALLS, Atchison

PRESTON B. PLUMB, Emporia

## REPRESENTATIVES

EDMUND N. MORRILL, Hiawatha  
EDWARD H. FUNSTON, Iola  
BISHOP W. PERKINS, Oswego  
THOMAS RYAN, Topeka

JOHN A. ANDERSON, Manhattan  
LEWIS HANBACK, Osborne  
SAMUEL R. PETERS, Newton

<sup>1</sup> Died December 26, 1886

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John A. Logan, and took his seat January 25, 1887

<sup>3</sup> Died July 1, 1887, before Congress assembled

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Reuben Ellwood, and took his seat December 7, 1885.

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Meredith H. Kidd

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Frank G. Campbell



# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JAMES B. BECK, Lexington

JOSEPH C S BLACKBURN, Versailles

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. STONE, Kuttawa  
POLK LAFFOON, Madisonville  
JOHN E. HALSELL, Bowling Green  
THOMAS A. ROBERTSON, Elizabethtown  
ALBERT S. WILLIS, Louisville  
JOHN G. CARLISLE, Covington

WILLIAM C P BRECKINRIDGE, Lexington  
JAMES B MCCREARY, Richmond  
WILLIAM H WADSWORTH, Maysville  
WILLIAM P. TAULBEE, Saylorsville  
FRANK L. WOLFORD, Columbia

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

RANDALL L. GIBSON, New Orleans

JAMES B EUSTIS, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

LOUIS ST. MARTIN, New Orleans  
MICHAEL HAHN,<sup>1</sup> New Orleans  
NATHANIEL D. WALLACE,<sup>2</sup> New Orleans  
EDWARD J. GAY, Plaquemine

NEWTON C. BLANCHARD, Shreveport  
J. FLOYD KING, Vidalia  
ALFRED B. IRION, Marksville

# MAINE

## SENATORS

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. REED, Portland  
NELSON DINGLEY, Jr., Lewiston

SETH L. MILLIKEN, Belfast  
CHARLES A. BOUTELLE, Bangor

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

EPHRAIM K. WILSON, Snow Hill

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES H. GIBSON, Easton  
FRANK T. SHAW, Westminster  
WILLIAM H. COLE,<sup>3</sup> Baltimore  
HARRY W. RUSK,<sup>4</sup> Baltimore

JOHN V. L. FINDLAY, Baltimore  
BARNES COMPTON, Laurel  
LOUIS E. MCCOMAS, Hagerstown

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

GEORGE F. HOAR, Worcester

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT T. DAVIS, Fall River  
JOHN D. LONG, Hingham  
AMBROSE A. RANNEY, Boston  
PATRICK A. COLLINS, Boston  
EDWARD D. HAYDEN, Woburn  
HENRY B. LOVERING, Lynn

EBEN F. STONE, Newburyport  
CHARLES H. ALLEN, Lowell  
FREDERICK D. ELY, Dedham  
WILLIAM W. RICE, Worcester  
WILLIAM WHITING, Holyoke  
FRANCIS W. ROCKWELL, Pittsfield

<sup>1</sup> Died March 15, 1886

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Michael Hahn, and took his seat December 9, 1886.

<sup>3</sup> Died July 8, 1886

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Cole, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS**

OMAR D CONGER, Port Huron

THOMAS W. PALMER, Detroit

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM C. MAYBURY, Detroit  
 NATHANIEL B. ELDRIDGE, Adrian  
 JAMES O'DONNELL, Jackson  
 JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo  
 CHARLES C. COMSTOCK, Grand Rapids  
 EDWIN B. WINANS, Hamburg

EZRA C. CARLETON, Port Huron  
 TIMOTHY E. TARSNEY, East Saginaw  
 BYRON M. CUTCHEON, Manistee  
 SPENCER O. FISHER, West Bay City  
 SETH C. MOFFATT, Traverse City

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS**

SAMUEL J. R. McMILLAN, St. Paul

DWIGHT M. SABIN, Stillwater

**REPRESENTATIVES**

MILO WHITE, Chatfield  
 JAMES B. WAKEFIELD, Blue Earth City  
 HORACE B. STRAIT, Shakopee

JOHN B. GILFILLAN, Minneapolis  
 KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

LUCIUS Q. C. LAMAR,<sup>1</sup> Oxford  
 EDWARD C. WALTHALL,<sup>2</sup> Grenada

JAMES Z. GEORGE, Jackson

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN M. ALLEN, Tupelo  
 JAMES B. MORGAN, Hernando  
 THOMAS C. CATCHINGS, Vicksburg  
 FREDERICK G. BARRY, West Point

OTHO R. SINGLETON, Forest  
 HENRY S. VAN EATON, Woodville  
 ETHELBERT BARNSDALE, Jackson

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Kansas City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM H. HATCH, Hannibal  
 JOHN B. HALE, Carrollton  
 ALEXANDER M. DOCKERY, Gallatin  
 JAMES N. BURNES, St. Joseph  
 WILLIAM WARNER, Kansas City  
 JOHN T. HEARD, Sedalia  
 JOHN E. HUTTON, Mexico

JOHN J. O'NEILL, St. Louis  
 JOHN M. GLOVER, St. Louis  
 MARTIN L. CLARDY, Farmington  
 RICHARD P. BLAND, Lebanon  
 WILLIAM J. STONE, Nevada  
 WILLIAM H. WADE, Springfield  
 WILLIAM DAWSON, New Madrid

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

CHARLES H. VAN WYCK, Nebraska City

CHARLES F. MANDERSON, Omaha

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ARCHIBALD J. WEAVER, Falls City  
 JAMES LAIRD, Hastings

GEORGE W. E. DORSEY, Fremont

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 6, 1885, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Lucius Q. C. Lamar, and took his seat March 12, 1885 (special session of the Senate), subsequently elected

# NEVADA

## SENATORS

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

JAMES G. FAIR, Virginia City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—WILLIAM WOODBURN, Virginia City

# NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

AUSTIN F. PIKE,<sup>1</sup> Franklin  
PERSON C. CHENEY,<sup>2</sup> Manchester

HENRY W. BLAIR,<sup>3</sup> Manchester

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARTIN A. HAYNES, Lake Village

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN R. McPHERSON, Jersey City

WILLIAM J. SEWELL, Camden

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE HIRS, Salem  
JAMES BUCHANAN, Trenton  
ROBERT S. GREEN,<sup>4</sup> Elizabeth  
JAMES N. PIDCOCK, White House Station

WILLIAM W. PHELPS, Englewood  
HERMAN LEHLBACH, Newark  
WILLIAM MCADOO, Jersey City

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

WARNER MILLER, Herkimer

WILLIAM M. EVARTS, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

PERRY BELMONT, Babylon  
FELIX CAMPBELL, Brooklyn  
DARWIN R. JAMES, Brooklyn  
PETER P. MAHONEY, Brooklyn  
ARCHIBALD M. BLISS, Brooklyn  
NICHOLAS MULLER, New York City  
JOHN J. ADAMS, New York City  
SAMUEL S. COX,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
TIMOTHY J. CAMPBELL,<sup>6</sup> New York City  
JOSEPH PULITZER,<sup>7</sup> New York City  
SAMUEL S. COX,<sup>8</sup> New York City  
ABRAM S. HEWITT,<sup>9</sup> New York City  
TRUMAN A. MERRIMAN, New York City  
ABRAHAM DOWDNEY,<sup>10</sup> New York City  
EGBERT L. VIELE, New York City  
WILLIAM G. STAHLNECKER, Yonkers  
LEWIS BEACH,<sup>11</sup> Cornwall  
HENRY BACON,<sup>12</sup> Goshen  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains

JAMES G. LINDSLEY, Rondout  
HENRY G. BURLING, Whitehall  
JOHN SWINBURNE, Albany  
GEORGE WEST, Balston Spa  
FREDERICK A. JOHNSON, Glens Falls  
ABRAHAM X. PARKER, Potsdam  
JOHN T. SPRIGGS, Utica  
JOHN S. PINDAR, Cobleskill  
FRANK HISCOCK,<sup>13</sup> Syracuse  
STEPHEN C. MILLARD, Binghamton  
SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
JOHN ARNOT, Jr.,<sup>14</sup> Elmira  
IRA DAVENPORT, Bath  
CHARLES S. BAKER, Rochester  
JOHN G. SAWYER, Albion  
JOHN M. FARQUHAR, Buffalo  
JOHN B. WEBER, Buffalo  
WALTER L. SESSIONS, Jamestown

<sup>1</sup> Died October 8, 1886

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Austin F. Pike, and took his seat December 7, 1886

<sup>3</sup> Appointed March 5, 1885, to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1885, to serve until the next meeting of the legislature, subsequently elected, and took his seat December 7, 1885.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned January 17, 1887, having been elected governor

<sup>5</sup> Resigned May 20, 1885, before Congress assembled, having been appointed minister to Turkey

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel S. Cox, and took his seat December 7, 1885

<sup>7</sup> Resigned April 10, 1886

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Pulitzer, and took his seat December 6, 1886

<sup>9</sup> Resigned December 30, 1886

<sup>10</sup> Died December 10, 1886, seat vacant for remainder of the Congress

<sup>11</sup> Died August 10, 1886

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis Beach, and took his seat December 6, 1886

<sup>13</sup> Re-elected to the Fiftyeth Congress, but resigned, having been elected Senator.

<sup>14</sup> Died November 20, 1886, seat vacant for remainder of the Congress

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MATT W. RANSOM, Weldon

ZEBULON B. VANCE, Charlotte

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS G. SKINNER, Hertford  
 JAMES E. O'HARA, Enfield  
 WHARTON J. GREEN, Fayetteville  
 WILLIAM R. COX, Raleigh  
 JAMES W. REID,<sup>1</sup> Wentworth

RISDEN T. BENNETT, Wadesboro  
 JOHN S. HENDERSON, Salisbury  
 WILLIAM H. H. COWLES, Wilkesboro  
 THOMAS D. JOHNSTON, Asheville

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

HENRY B. PAYNE, Cleveland

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN BUTTERWORTH, Cincinnati  
 CHARLES E. BROWN, Cincinnati  
 JAMES E. CAMPBELL, Hamilton  
 CHARLES M. ANDERSON, Greenville  
 BENJAMIN LE FEVRE, Maplewood  
 WILLIAM D. HILL, Defiance  
 GEORGE E. SENEY, Tiffin  
 JOHN LITTLE, Xenia  
 WILLIAM C. COOPER, Mount Vernon  
 JACOB ROMEIS,<sup>2</sup> Toledo  
 WILLIAM W. ELLSBERRY, Georgetown

ALBERT C. THOMPSON, Portsmouth  
 JOSEPH H. OUTHWAITE, Columbus  
 CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, Athens  
 BERIAH WILKINS, Uhrichsville  
 GEORGE W. GEDDES, Mansfield  
 ADONIRAM J. WARNER, Marietta  
 ISAAC H. TAYLOR, Carrollton  
 EZRA B. TAYLOR, Warren  
 WILLIAM MCKINLEY, Jr., Canton  
 MARTIN A. FORAN, Cleveland

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JOSEPH N. DOLPH, Portland

JOHN H. MITCHELL,<sup>3</sup> Portland

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—BINGER HERMANN, Roseburg

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

J. DONALD CAMERON, Harrisburg

JOHN I. MITCHELL, Wellsboro

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—EDWIN S. OSBORNE, Wilkes-Barre

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HARMER, Philadelphia  
 JAMES B. EVERHART, West Chester  
 I. NEWTON EVANS, Hatboro  
 DANIEL ERMENTHOUT, Reading  
 JOHN A. HIESTAND, Lancaster  
 WILLIAM H. SOWDEN, Allentown  
 JOHN B. STORM, Stroudsburg  
 JOSEPH A. SCRANTON, Scranton  
 CHARLES N. BRUMM, Minersville  
 FRANKLIN BOUND, Milton

FRANK C. BUNNELL, Tunkhannock  
 WILLIAM W. BROWN, Bradford  
 JACOB M. CAMPBELL, Johnstown  
 LOUIS E. ATKINSON, Mifflintown  
 JOHN A. SWOPE,<sup>4</sup> Gettysburg  
 ANDREW G. CURTIN, Bellefonte  
 CHARLES E. BOYLE, Uniontown  
 JAMES S. NEGLEY, Pittsburgh  
 THOMAS M. BAYNE, Allegheny  
 OSCAR L. JACKSON, New Castle  
 ALEXANDER C. WHITE, Brookville  
 GEORGE W. FLEEGER, Butler  
 WILLIAM L. SCOTT, Erie

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 31, 1886.<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Frank H. Hurd.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1885, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat December 17, 1885, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1885, to November 17, 1885.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect William A. Duncan, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1885.

## RHODE ISLAND

### SENATORS

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

JONATHAN CHACE, Providence

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY J. SPOONER, Providence

WILLIAM A. PIRCE,<sup>1</sup> Olneyville  
CHARLES H. PAGE,<sup>2</sup> Scituate

## SOUTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

MATTHEW C. BUTLER, Edgefield

WADE HAMPTON, Columbia

### REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL DIBBLE, Orangeburg  
GEORGE D. TILLMAN, Edgefield  
D. WYATT AIKEN, Cokesbury  
WILLIAM H. PERRY, Greenville

JOHN J. HEMPHILL, Chester  
GEORGE W. DARGAN, Darlington  
ROBERT SMALLS, Beaufort

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

ISHAM G. HARRIS, Memphis

HOWELL E. JACKSON,<sup>3</sup> Nashville  
WASHINGTON C. WHITTHORNE,<sup>4</sup> Columbia

### REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUSTUS H. PETTIBONE, Greenville  
LEONIDAS C. HOUK, Knoxville  
JOHN R. NEAL, Rhea Springs  
BENTON McMILLIN, Carthage  
JAMES D. RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

ANDREW J. CALDWELL, Nashville  
JOHN G. BALLENTINE, Pulaski  
JOHN M. TAYLOR, Lexington  
PRESLEY T. GLASS, Ripley  
ZACHARY TAYLOR, Covington

## TEXAS

### SENATORS

SAMUEL B. MAXEY, Paris

RICHARD COKE, Waco

### REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES STEWART, Houston  
JOHN H. REAGAN,<sup>5</sup> Palestine  
JAMES H. JONES, Henderson  
DAVID B. CULBERSON, Jefferson  
JAMES W. THROCKMORTON, McKinney  
OLIN WELLBORN, Dallas

WILLIAM H. CRAIN, Cuero  
JAMES F. MILLER, Gonzales  
ROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana  
JOSEPH D. SAYERS, Bastrop  
SAMUEL W. T. LANHAM, Weatherford

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN W. STEWART, Middlebury

WILLIAM W. GROUT, Barton

<sup>1</sup> Served until January 25, 1887, when seat was declared vacant

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by declaring the seat of William A. Pirce vacant, and took his seat February 25, 1887

<sup>3</sup> Resigned April 14, 1886, to become United States circuit judge, sixth circuit.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Howell E. Jackson, and took his seat April 20, 1886; subsequently elected

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected to the Fiftieth Congress, but resigned, having been elected Senator.

**VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM MAHONE, Petersburg

HARRISON H. RIDDLEBERGER, Woodstock

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS CROXTON, Tappahannock  
 HARRY LIBBEY, Old Point Comfort  
 GEORGE D WISE, Richmond  
 JAMES D BRADY, Petersburg  
 GEORGE C CABELL, Danville

JOHN W DANIEL, Lynchburg  
 CHARLES T. O'FERRALL, Harrisonburg  
 JOHN S BARBOUR, Alexandria  
 CONNALLY F TRIGG, Abingdon  
 JOHN R TUCKER, Lexington

**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

JOHNSON N CAMDEN, Parkersburg

JOHN E KENNA, Charleston

**REPRESENTATIVES**

NATHAN GOFF, Jr., Clarksburg  
 WILLIAM L WILSON, Charles Town

CHARLES P SNYDER, Charleston  
 EUSTACE GIBSON, Huntington

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh

JOHN C SPOONER, Hudson

**REPRESENTATIVES**

LUCIEN B CASWELL, Fort Atkinson  
 EDWARD S BRAGG, Fond du Lac  
 ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, Madison  
 ISAAC W VAN SCHAICK, Milwaukee  
 JOSEPH RANKIN,<sup>1</sup> Manitowoc  
 THOMAS R HUDD,<sup>2</sup> Green Bay

RICHARD W GUENTHER, Oshkosh  
 ORMSBY B THOMAS, Prairie du Chien  
 WILLIAM T. PRICE,<sup>3</sup> Black River Falls  
 HUGH H. PRICE,<sup>4</sup> Black River Falls  
 ISAAC STEPHENSON, Marinette

**TERRITORY OF ARIZONA****DELEGATE**

CURTIS C BEAN, Prescott

**TERRITORY OF DAKOTA****DELEGATE**

OSCAR S GIFFORD, Canton

**TERRITORY OF IDAHO****DELEGATE**

JOHN HAILEY, Boise City

**TERRITORY OF MONTANA****DELEGATE**

JOSEPH K TOOLE, Helena

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<sup>1</sup> Died January 24, 1886<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Rankin, and took his seat March 8, 1886.<sup>3</sup> Died December 6, 1886, before the commencement of the Fiftyeth Congress, to which he had been reelected<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of his father, William T. Price, and took his seat February 2, 1887.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

ANTONIO JOSEPH, Ojo Caliente

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN T CAINE, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

CHARLES S VOORHEES, Colfax

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

JOSEPH M. CAREY, Cheyenne

# FIFTIETH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1887, TO MARCH 3, 1889

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1887, to October 20, 1888

SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1888, to March 3, 1889

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES<sup>1</sup>

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN J INGALLS, of Kansas

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ANSON G MCCOOK, of New York

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOHN G CARLISLE,<sup>2</sup> of Kentucky

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN B CLARK, Jr.,<sup>3</sup> of Missouri

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T MORGAN, Selma

JAMES I. PUGH, Eufaula

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T JONES, Demopolis

HILARY A HERBERT, Montgomery

WILLIAM C OATES, Abbeville

ALEXANDER C DAVIDSON,<sup>4</sup> Uniontown

JAMES E COBB, Tuskegee

JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Fayette

WILLIAM H FORNEY, Jacksonville

JOSEPH WHEELER, Wheeler

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES K JONES, Washington

JAMES H BERRY, Bentonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

POINDEXTER DUNN, Forest City

CLIFTON R BRECKINRIDGE, Pine Bluff

THOMAS C McRAE, Prescott

JOHN H ROGERS, Fort Smith

SAMUEL W PEEL, Bentonville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

LELAND STANFORD, San Francisco

GEORGE HEARST, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS L TOMPSON, Santa Rosa

MARION BIGGS, Gridley

JOSEPH McKENNA, Suisun

WILLIAM W MORROW, San Francisco

CHARLES N. FELTON, San Francisco

WILLIAM VANDEVER,<sup>5</sup> San Buenaventura

## COLORADO

### SENATORS

THOMAS M BOWEN, Dol Norte

HENRY M TELLER, Central City

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—GEORGE G. SYMES, Denver

<sup>1</sup> Vice President Thomas A. Hendricks died in preceding Congress

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected December 5, 1887

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 5, 1887.

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John V. McDuffie

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph D. Lynch



## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

ORVILLE H. PLATT, Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT J. VANCE, New Britain  
CARLOS FRENCH, Seymour

CHARLES A. RUSSELL, Killingly  
MILES T. GRANGER, Canaan

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

ELI SAULSBURY, Dover

GEORGE GRAY, New Castle

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOHN B. PENINGTON, Dover

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

WILKINSON CALL, Jacksonville

SAMUEL PARCO,<sup>1</sup> Monticello

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT H. M. DAVIDSON, Quincy

CHARLES DOUGHERTY, Port Orange

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

JOSEPH E. BROWN, Atlanta

ALFRED H. COLQUITT, Atlanta

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS M. NORWOOD, Savannah  
HENRY G. TURNER, Quitman  
CHARLES F. CRISP, Americus  
THOMAS W. GRIMES, Columbus  
JOHN D. STEWART, Griffin

JAMES H. BLOUNT, Macon  
JUDSON C. CLEMENTS, Rome  
HENRY H. CARLTON, Athens  
ALLEN D. CANDLER, Gainesville  
GEORGE T. BARNES, Augusta

## ILLINOIS

### SENATORS

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

CHARLES B. FARWELL, Chicago

### REPRESENTATIVES

RANSOM W. DUNHAM, Chicago  
FRANK LAWLER, Chicago  
WILLIAM E. MASON, Chicago  
GEORGE E. ADAMS, Chicago  
ALBERT J. HOPKINS, Aurora  
ROBERT R. HITT, Mount Morris  
THOMAS J. HENDERSON, Princeton  
RALPH PLUMB, Streator  
LEWIS E. PAYSON, Pontiac  
PHILIP S. POST,<sup>2</sup> Galesburg

WILLIAM H. GEST, Rock Island  
GEORGE A. ANDERSON, Quincy  
WILLIAM M. SPRINGER, Springfield  
JONATHAN H. ROWELL, Bloomington  
JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
SILAS Z. LANDES, Mount Carmel  
EDWARD LANE, Hillsboro  
JERU BAKER, Belleville  
RICHARD W. TOWNSEND, Shawneetown  
JOHN R. THOMAS, Metropolis

<sup>1</sup> Elected May 19, 1887, and took his seat December 5, 1887. Jesse J. Finley was appointed by the governor on February 28, 1887, to fill the vacancy existing after March 4, 1887, until the next meeting of the legislature, but never qualified. Upon the request of the financial clerk of the Senate for an opinion as to his authority to pay Mr. Finley the salary due him as a Senator-designate, President pro tempore

Ingalls held that it should not be done, as the appointment "was in anticipation of a vacancy, and not to fill a vacancy that existed, as contemplated by article 3 of the Constitution", subsequently the Senate adopted a resolution to pay Mr. Finley for services rendered from March 4 to May 19, 1887.

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Nicholas E. Worthington.

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

DAVID TURPIE, Indianapolis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ALVIN P. HOVEY,<sup>1</sup> Mount Vernon  
 FRANCIS B. POSEY,<sup>2</sup> Poseyville  
 JOHN H. O'NEALL, Washington  
 JONAS G. HOWARD, Jeffersonville  
 WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
 COURTLAND C. MATSON, Greencastle  
 THOMAS M. BROWNE, Winchester

WILLIAM D. BYNUM, Indianapolis  
 JAMES T. JOHNSTON, Rockville  
 JOSEPH B. CHEADLE, Frankfort  
 WILLIAM D. OWEN, Logansport  
 GEORGE W. STEELE, Marion  
 JAMES B. WHITE,<sup>3</sup> Fort Wayne  
 BENJAMIN F. SHIVELY, South Bend

**IOWA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JAMES F. WILSON, Fairfield

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN H. GEAR, Burlington  
 WALTER I. HAYES, Clinton  
 DAVID B. HENDERSON, Dubuque  
 WILLIAM E. FULLER, West Union  
 DANIEL KERR, Grundy Center  
 JAMES B. WEAVER, Bloomfield

EDWIN H. CONGER, Des Moines  
 ALBERT R. ANDERSON, Sidney  
 JOSEPH LYMAN, Council Bluffs  
 ADONIRAM J. HOLMES, Boone  
 ISAAC S. STRUBLE, Le Mars

**KANSAS****SENATORS**

JOHN J. INGALLS, Atchison

PRESTON B. PLUMB, Emporia

**REPRESENTATIVES**

EDMUND N. MORRILL, Hiawatha  
 EDWARD H. FUNSTON, Iola  
 BISHOP W. PERKINS, Oswego  
 THOMAS RYAN, Topeka

JOHN A. ANDERSON, Manhattan  
 ERASTUS J. TURNER, Hoxie  
 SAMUEL R. PETERS, Newton

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

JAMES B. BECK, Lexington

JOSEPH C. S. BLACKBURN, Versailles

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM J. STONE, Kuttawa  
 PHIL LAFPOON, Madisonville  
 W. GODFREY HUNTER, Burksville  
 ALEXANDER B. MONTGOMERY, Elizabethtown  
 ASHER G. CARUTH, Louisville  
 JOHN G. CARLISLE,<sup>4</sup> Covington

WILLIAM C. P. BRECKINRIDGE, Lexington  
 JAMES B. MCCREARY, Richmond  
 GEORGE M. THOMAS, Vanceburg  
 WILLIAM P. TAULBEE, Saylorsville  
 HUGH F. FINLEY, Williamsburg

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 17, 1880<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alvin P. Hovey, and took his seat February 6, 1880<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Lowry<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George H. Thobe.

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

RANDALL L. GIBSON, New Orleans

JAMES B. EUSTIS, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

THEODORE S. WILKINSON, Plaquemines Parish

MATTHEW D. LAGAN, New Orleans

EDWARD J. GAY, Plaquemine

NEWTON C. BLANCHARD, Shreveport

CHERUBUSCO NEWTON, Bastrop

EDWARD W. ROBERTSON,<sup>1</sup> Baton RougeSAMUEL M. ROBERTSON,<sup>2</sup> Baton Rouge

## MAINE

## SENATORS

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. REED, Portland

NELSON DINGLEY, Jr., Lewiston

SETH L. MILLIKEN, Belfast

CHARLES A. BOUTELLE, Bangor

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

EPHRAIM K. WILSON, Snow Hill

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES H. GIBSON, Easton

FRANK T. SHAW, Westminster

HARRY W. RUSK, Baltimore

ISIDOR RAYNER, Baltimore

BARNES COMPTON, Laurel

LOUIS E. MCCOMAS, Hagerstown

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

GEORGE F. HOAR, Worcester

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT T. DAVIS, Fall River

JOHN D. LONG, Hingham

LEOPOLD MORSE, Boston

PATRICK A. COLLINS, Boston

EDWARD D. HAYDEN, Woburn

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

WILLIAM COGSWELL, Salem

CHARLES H. ALLEN, Lowell

EDWARD BURNETT, Southboro

JOHN E. RUSSELL, Leicester

WILLIAM WHITING, Holyoke

FRANCIS W. ROCKWELL, Pittsfield

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

THOMAS W. PALMER, Detroit

FRANCIS B. STOCKBRIDGE, Kalamazoo

## REPRESENTATIVES

J. LOGAN CHIPMAN, Detroit

EDWARD P. ALLEN, Ypsilanti

JAMES O'DONNELL, Jackson

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

MELBOURNE H. FORD, Grand Rapids

MARK S. BREWER, Pontiac

JUSTIN R. WHITING, St. Clair

TIMOTHY E. TARENENY, East Saginaw

BYRON M. CUTCHEON, Manistee

SPENCER O. FISHER, West Bay City

SETH C. MOFFATT,<sup>3</sup> Traverse CityHENRY W. SEYMOUR,<sup>4</sup> Sault Ste. Marie<sup>1</sup> Died August 2, 1887, before Congress assembled.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward W. Robertson, and took his seat December 5, 1887.<sup>3</sup> Died December 22, 1887.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Seth C. Moffatt, and took his seat March 3, 1888.

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS**

DWIGHT M. SABIN, Stillwater

CUSHMAN K. DAVIS, St. Paul

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS WILSON, Winona

EDMUND RICE, St. Paul

JOHN LIND, New Ulm

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

JOHN L. MACDONALD, Shakopee

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

JAMES Z. GEORGE, Jackson

EDWARD C. WALTHALL, Grenada

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN M. ALLEN, Tupelo

CHAPMAN L. ANDERSON, Kosciusko

JAMES B. MORGAN, Hernando

THOMAS R. STOCKDALE, Summit

THOMAS C. CATCHINGS, Vicksburg

CHARLES E. HOOKER, Jackson

FREDERICK G. BARRY, West Point

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Kansas City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM H. HATCH, Hannibal

JOHN J. O'NEILL, St. Louis

CHARLES H. MANSUR, Chillicothe

JOHN M. GLOVER,<sup>2</sup> St. Louis

ALEXANDER M. DOCKERY, Gallatin

MARTIN L. CLARDY, Farmington

JAMES N. BURNES,<sup>1</sup> St. Joseph

RICHARD P. BLAND, Lebanon

CHARLES F. BOOHER,<sup>2</sup> St. Joseph

WILLIAM J. STONE, Nevada

WILLIAM WARNER, Kansas City

WILLIAM H. WADE, Springfield

JOHN T. HEARD, Sedalia

JAMES P. WALKER, Dexter

JOHN E. HUTTON, Mexico

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

CHARLES F. MANDERSON, Omaha

ALGERNON S. PADDOCK, Beatrice

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN A. McSHANE, Omaha

GEORGE W. E. DORSEY, Fremont

JAMES LAIRD, Hastings

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Carson City

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—WILLIAM WOODBURN, Virginia City

<sup>1</sup> Died January 23, 1880, before the commencement of the Fifty-first Congress, to which he had been reelected.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James N. Burnes, and took his seat February 25, 1880.<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Nathan Frank

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

HENRY W. BLAIR, Manchester

PERSON C. CHENEY, Manchester  
WILLIAM E. CHANDLER,<sup>1</sup> Concord

## REPRESENTATIVES

LUTHER F. MCKINNEY, Manchester

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN R. MCPHERSON, Jersey City

RUFUS BLODGETT, Long Branch

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE HIRES, Salem  
JAMES BUCHANAN, Trenton  
JOHN KEAN, Elizabeth  
JAMES N. PIDCOCK, White House StationWILLIAM W. PHELPS, Englewood  
HERMAN LEHLBACH, Newark  
WILLIAM MCADOO, Jersey City

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

WILLIAM M. EVARTS, New York City

FRANK HISCOCK, Syracuse

## REPRESENTATIVES

PERRY BELMONT,<sup>2</sup> Babylon  
FELIX CAMPBELL, Brooklyn  
STEPHEN V. WHITE, Brooklyn  
PETER P. MAHONEY, Brooklyn  
ARCHIBALD M. BLISS, Brooklyn  
AMOS J. CUMMINGS, New York City  
LLOYD S. BRYCE, New York City  
TIMOTHY J. CAMPBELL, New York City  
SAMUEL S. COX, New York City  
FRANCIS B. SPINOLA, New York City  
TRUMAN A. MERRIMAN, New York City  
W. BOURKE COCKRAN, New York City  
ASHBEL P. FITCH, New York City  
WILLIAM G. STAHLNECKER, Yonkers  
HENRY BACON, Goshen  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
STEPHEN T. HOPKINS, Catskill  
EDWARD W. GREENMAN, TroyNICHOLAS T. KANE,<sup>3</sup> Albany  
CHARLES TRACEY,<sup>4</sup> Albany  
GEORGE WEST, Ballston Spa  
JOHN H. MOFFITT, Chateaugay Lake  
ABRAHAM X. PARKER, Potsdam  
JAMES S. SHERMAN, Utica  
DAVID WILBER, Oneonta  
JAMES J. BELDEN,<sup>5</sup> Syracuse  
MILTON DE LANO, Canastota  
NEWTON W. NUTTING, Oswego  
THOMAS S. FLOOD, Elmira  
IRA DAVENPORT, Bath  
CHARLES S. BAKER, Rochester  
JOHN G. SAWYER, Albion  
JOHN M. FARQUHAR, Buffalo  
JOHN B. WEBER, Buffalo  
WILLIAM G. LAIDLAW, Ellicottville

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MATT W. RANSOM, Weldon

ZEBULON B. VANCE, Charlotte

## REPRESENTATIVES

LOUIS C. LATHAM, Greenville  
FURNIFOLD McL. SIMMONS, New Bern  
CHARLES W. McCLAMMY, Scotts Hill  
JOHN NICHOLS, Raleigh  
JOHN M. BROWER, Mount AiryALFRED ROWLAND, Lumberton  
JOHN S. HENDERSON, Salisbury  
WILLIAM H. H. COWLES, Wilkesboro  
THOMAS D. JOHNSTON, Asheville<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Austin F. Pike, in preceding Congress and took his seat December 5, 1887.<sup>2</sup> Resigned December 1, 1888, having been appointed minister to Spain, seat vacant for remainder of the Congress.<sup>3</sup> Died September 14, 1887, before Congress assembled.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nicholas T. Kane, and took his seat December 5, 1887.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Frank Hiscock, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1887.

**OHIO****SENATORS**

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

HENRY B. PAYNE, Cleveland

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BENJAMIN BUTTERWORTH, Cincinnati  
 CHARLES E. BROWN, Cincinnati  
 ELIHU S. WILLIAMS, Troy  
 SAMUEL S. YODER, Lima  
 GEORGE E. SENEY, Tiffin  
 MELVIN M. BOOTHMAN, Bryan  
 JAMES E. CAMPBELL, Hamilton  
 ROBERT P. KENNEDY, Bellefontaine  
 WILLIAM C. COOPER, Mount Vernon  
 JACOB ROMEIS, Toledo  
 ALBERT C. THOMPSON, Portsmouth

JACOB J. PUGSLEY, Hillsboro  
 JOSEPH H. OUTHWAITE, Columbus  
 CHARLES P. WICKHAM, Norwalk  
 CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, Athens  
 BERIAH WILKINS, Uhrichsville  
 JOSEPH D. TAYLOR, Cambridge  
 WILLIAM MCKINLEY, Jr., Canton  
 EZRA B. TAYLOR, Warren  
 GEORGE W. CROUSE, Akron  
 MARTIN A. FORAN, Cleveland

**OREGON****SENATORS**

JOSEPH N. DOLPH, Portland

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—BINGER HERMANN, Roseburg

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

J. DONALD CAMERON, Harrisburg

MATTHEW S. QUAY, Beaver

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—EDWIN S. OSBORNE, Wilkes-Barre

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 SAMUEL J. RANDALL, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HAMMER, Philadelphia  
 SMEDLEY DARLINGTON, West Chester  
 ROBERT M. YARDLEY, Doylestown  
 DANIEL ERMENTROUT, Reading  
 JOHN A. HESTAND, Lancaster  
 WILLIAM H. SOWDEN, Allentown  
 CHARLES R. BUCKALEW, Bloomsburg  
 JOHN LYNCH, Wilkes-Barre  
 CHARLES N. BRUMM, Minersville  
 FRANKLIN BOUND, Milton

FRANK C. BUNNELL, Tunkhannock  
 HENRY C. MCCORMICK, Williamsport  
 EDWARD SCULL, Somerset  
 LOUIS E. ATKINSON, Mifflintown  
 LEVI MAISH, York  
 JOHN PATTON, Curwensville  
 WELTY MCCULLOUGH, Greensburg  
 JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
 THOMAS M. BAYNE, Allegheny  
 OSCAR L. JACKSON, New Castle  
 JAMES T. MAFFETT, Clarion  
 NORMAN HALL, Sharon  
 WILLIAM L. SCOTT, Erie

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

JONATHAN CHACE, Providence

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY J. SPOONER, Providence

WARREN O. ARNOLD, Gloucester

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MATTHEW C. BUTLER, Edgefield

WADE HAMPTON, Charleston

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL DIBBLE, Orangeburg  
 GEORGE D. TILMAN, Clarks Hill  
 JAMES S. COTHRAN, Abbeville  
 WILLIAM H. PERRY, Greenville

JOHN J. HEMPHILL, Chester  
 GEORGE W. DARGAN, Darlington  
 WILLIAM ELLIOTT,<sup>1</sup> Beaufort

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

ISHAM G. HARRIS, Memphis

WILLIAM B. BATE, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

RODERICK R. BUTLER, Mountain City  
 LEONIDAS C. HOUK, Knoxville  
 JOHN R. NEAL, Rhea Springs  
 BENTON McMILLIN, Carthage  
 JAMES D. RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

JOSEPH E. WASHINGTON, Cedar Hill  
 WASHINGTON C. WHITTHORNE, Columbia  
 BENJAMIN A. ENLOE, Jackson  
 PRESLEY T. GLASS, Ripley  
 JAMES PHELAN, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

RICHARD COKE, Waco

JOHN H. REAGAN, Palestine

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES STEWART, Houston  
 WILLIAM H. MARTIN,<sup>2</sup> Athens  
 CONSTANTINE B. KILGORE, Wills Point  
 DAVID B. CULBERSON, Jefferson  
 SILAS HARE, Sherman  
 JO ABBOTT, Hillsboro

WILLIAM H. CRAIN, Cuero  
 LITTLETON W. MOORE, Lagrange  
 ROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana  
 JOSEPH D. SAYERS, Bastrop  
 SAMUEL W. T. LANHAM, Weatherford

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN W. STEWART, Middlebury

WILLIAM W. GROUT, Barton

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

HARRISON H. RIDDLEBERGER, Woodstock

JOHN W. DANIEL, Lynchburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. B. BROWNE, Accomac  
 GEORGE E. BOWDEN, Norfolk  
 GEORGE D. WISE, Richmond  
 WILLIAM E. GAINES, Burkeville  
 JOHN R. BROWN, Martinsville

SAMUEL I. HOPKINS, Lynchburg  
 CHARLES T. O'FERRALL, Harrisonburg  
 WILLIAM H. F. LEE, Burkes Station  
 HENRY BOWEN, Tazewell  
 JACOB YOST, Staunton

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Smalls<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John H. Reagan, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1887.

**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

JOHN E. KENNA, Charleston

CHARLES J. FAULKNER,<sup>1</sup> Martinsburg**REPRESENTATIVES**NATHAN GOFF, Jr., Clarksburg  
WILLIAM L. WILSON, Charles TownCHARLES P. SNYDER, Charleston  
CHARLES E. HOGG, Point Pleasant**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh

JOHN C. SPOONER, Hudson

**REPRESENTATIVES**LUCIEN B. CASWELL, Fort Atkinson  
RICHARD W. GUENTHER, Oshkosh  
ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, Madison  
HENRY SMITH, Milwaukee  
THOMAS R. HUDD, Green BayCHARLES B. CLARK, Neenah  
ORMSBY B. THOMAS, Prairie du Chien  
NILS P. HAUGEN,<sup>2</sup> River Falls  
ISAAC STEPHENSON, Marinette**TERRITORY OF ARIZONA****DELEGATE**

MARCUS A. SMITH, Tombstone

**TERRITORY OF DAKOTA****DELEGATE**

OSCAR S. GIFFORD, Canton

**TERRITORY OF IDAHO****DELEGATE**

FRED T. DUBOIS, Blackfoot

**TERRITORY OF MONTANA****DELEGATE**

JOSEPH K. TOOLE, Helena

**TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO****DELEGATE**

ANTONIO JOSEPH, Ojo Caliente

<sup>1</sup> The Legislature of West Virginia had met and adjourned without electing a Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1887, on March 5, 1887, the governor appointed Daniel B. Lucas to fill such vacancy, on the same day he issued a proclamation calling the legislature in extraordinary session for eight specific purposes, the election of Senator not being named as one of them, the legislature proceeded to choose a Senator, and Charles J. Faulkner was elected, credentials of both Mr. Lucas and Mr. Faulkner were presented on December 5, 1887, and Mr. Faulkner ap-

peared to be sworn, but objection was made and he was not permitted to qualify, December 14, 1887, the senate adopted a report from the Committee on Privileges and Elections, to whom all papers were referred on the 12th, declaring Mr. Faulkner duly elected and entitled to the seat, appeared, qualified, and took his seat the same day.

<sup>2</sup> Elected on January 18, 1887, to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect William T. Price, in preceding Congress, but on account of illness did not take his seat until January 4, 1888.



TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN T. CAINE, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

CHARLES S. VOORHEES, Colfax

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

JOSEPH M. CAREY, Cheyenne

# FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1889, TO MARCH 3, 1891

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1889, to October 1, 1890

SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1890, to March 2, 1891

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1889, to April 2, 1889

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—LEVI P. MORTON, of New York

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN J. INGALLS,<sup>1</sup> of Kansas, CHARLES F. MANDERSON,<sup>2</sup> of Nebraska

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New York

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—THOMAS B. REED,<sup>3</sup> of Maine

CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—JOHN B. CLARK, Jr., of Missouri, EDWARD MCPHERSON,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

JAMES L. PUGH, Eufaula

### REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD H. CLARKE,<sup>5</sup> Mobile  
HILARY A. HERBERT, Montgomery  
WILLIAM C. OATES, Abbeville  
LOUIS W. TURPIN,<sup>6</sup> Newbern  
JOHN V. McDUFFIE,<sup>7</sup> Hayneville

JAMES E. COBB, Tuskegee  
JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Fayette  
WILLIAM H. FORNEY, Jacksonville  
JOSEPH WHEELER, Wheeler

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES K. JONES, Washington

JAMES H. BERRY, Bentonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H. CATE,<sup>8</sup> Jonesboro  
LEWIS P. FEATHERSTON,<sup>9</sup> Forest City  
CLIFTON R. BRECKINRIDGE,<sup>10</sup> Pine Bluff

THOMAS C. McRAE, Prescott  
JOHN H. ROGERS, Fort Smith  
SAMUEL W. PEEL, Bentonville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

LELAND STANFORD, San Francisco

GEORGE HEARST,<sup>11</sup> San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN J. DE HAVEN,<sup>12</sup> Eureka  
THOMAS J. GEARY,<sup>13</sup> Santa Rosa  
MARION BIGGS, Gridley  
JOSEPH MCKENNA, Suisun

WILLIAM W. MORROW, San Francisco  
THOMAS J. CLUNIE, San Francisco  
WILLIAM VANDEVER, San Buenaventura

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 7, 1889, and April 2, 1889 (special session of the Senate). February 28, 1890, and April 3, 1890, resigned as President pro tempore, effective March 2, 1891.

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 2, 1891.

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 2, 1889.

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 2, 1889.

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Frank H. Threest.

<sup>6</sup> Served until June 4, 1890, succeeded by John V. McDuffie, who contested his election.

<sup>7</sup> Successfully contested the election of Louis W. Turpin, and took his seat June 4, 1890.

<sup>8</sup> Served until March 5, 1890, succeeded by Lewis P. Featherston, who contested his election.

<sup>9</sup> Successfully contested the election of William H. Cate, and took his seat March 5, 1890.

<sup>10</sup> Election contested by John M. Clayton, who died January 20, 1889 (before the beginning of the Congressional term), while case was pending, served until September 5, 1890, when Clayton was declared to have been elected and the seat vacant, subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Clayton, and took his seat December 1, 1890.

<sup>11</sup> Died February 28, 1891.

<sup>12</sup> Resigned October 1, 1890.

<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John J. De Haven, and took his seat December 9, 1890.

## COLORADO

### SENATORS

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

EDWARD O. WOLCOTT, Denver

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—HOSEA TOWNSEND, Silver Cliff

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

ORVILLE H. PLATT, Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM E. SIMONDS, Canton  
WASHINGTON F. WILLCOX, Chester

CHARLES A. RUSSELL, Killingly  
FREDERICK MILES, Chapinville

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

GEORGE GRAY, New Castle

ANTHONY HIGGINS, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOHN B. PENINGTON, Dover

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

WILKINSON CALL, Jacksonville

SAMUEL PASCO, Monticello

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT H. M. DAVIDSON, Quincy

ROBERT BULLOCK, Ocala

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

JOSEPH E. BROWN, Atlanta

ALFRED H. COLQUITT, Atlanta

### REPRESENTATIVES

RUFUS E. LESTER, Savannah  
HENRY G. TURNER, Quitman  
CHARLES F. CRISP, Americus  
THOMAS W. GRIMES, Columbus  
JOHN D. STEWART, Griffin

JAMES H. BLOUNT, Macon  
JUDSON C. CLEMENTS, Rome  
HENRY H. CARLTON, Athens  
ALLEN D. CANDLER, Gainesville  
GEORGE T. BARNES, Augusta

## IDAHO<sup>1</sup>

### SENATORS<sup>2</sup>

GEORGE L. SHOUP,<sup>3</sup> Salmon City

WILLIAM J. MCCONNELL,<sup>4</sup> Moscow

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—WILLIS SWEET,<sup>5</sup> Moscow

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union July 3, 1890.

<sup>2</sup> In addition to the Senators named the credentials of Fred T. Dubois, who had been elected "for the term of six years from March 4, 1891," were presented December 30, 1890, but the Senate refused to consider them prior to the beginning of the Fifty-second Congress, when they were to become effective.

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat December 29, 1890, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1895.

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat January 5, 1891, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1891.

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1890.

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

SHELBY M CULLOM, Springfield

CHARLES B. FARWELL, Chicago

## REPRESENTATIVES

ABNER TAYLOR, Chicago  
 FRANK LAWLER, Chicago  
 WILLIAM E MASON, Chicago  
 GEORGE E ADAMS, Chicago  
 ALBERT J HOPKINS, Aurora  
 ROBERT R HITT, Mount Morris  
 THOMAS J. HENDERSON, Princeton  
 CHARLES A HILL, Joliet  
 LEWIS E PAYSON, Pontiac  
 PHILIP S POST, Galesburg  
 WILLIAM H. GEST, Rock Island

SCOTT WIKE, Pittsfield  
 WILLIAM M SPRINGER, Springfield  
 JONATHAN H ROWELL, Bloomington  
 JOSEPH G CANNON, Danville  
 GEORGE W FITHIAN, Newton  
 EDWARD LANE, Hillsboro  
 WILLIAM S FORMAN, Nashville  
 RICHARD W. TOWNSHEND,<sup>1</sup> Shawneetown  
 JAMES R WILLIAMS,<sup>2</sup> Carini  
 GEORGE W SMITH, Murphysboro

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

DANIEL W VOORHEES, Terre Haute

DAVID TURPIE, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM F PARRETT,<sup>3</sup> Evansville  
 JOHN H O'NEALL, Washington  
 JASON B BROWN, Seymour  
 WILLIAM S HOLMAN, Aurora  
 GEORGE W COOPER, Columbus  
 THOMAS M. BROWNE, Winchester  
 WILLIAM D BYNUM, Indianapolis

ELIJAH V BROOKSHIRE, Crawfordsville  
 JOSEPH B CHEADLE, Frankfort  
 WILLIAM D OWEN, Logansport  
 AUGUSTUS N MARTIN, Bluffton  
 CHARLES A O McCLELLAN, Auburn  
 BENJAMIN F SHIVELY, South Bend

## IOWA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B ALLISON, Dubuque

JAMES F WILSON, Fairfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H GEAR, Burlington  
 WALTER I HAYES, Clinton  
 DAVID B HENDERSON, Dubuque  
 JOSEPH H SWENEY, Osage  
 DANIEL KERR, Grundy Center  
 JOHN F LACEY, Oskaloosa

EDWIN H CONGER,<sup>4</sup> Des Moines  
 EDWARD R HAYS,<sup>5</sup> Knoxville  
 JAMES P FLICK, Bedford  
 JOSEPH R REED, Council Bluffs  
 JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge  
 ISAAC S STRUBLE, Le Mars

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

JOHN J INGALLS, Atchison

PRESTON B PLUMB, Emporia

## REPRESENTATIVES

EDMUND N MORRILL, Hiawatha  
 EDWARD H FUNSTON, Iola  
 BISHOP W PERKINS, Oswego  
 THOMAS RYAN,<sup>6</sup> Topeka

HARRISON KELLEY,<sup>7</sup> Burlington  
 JOHN A. ANDERSON, Manhattan  
 ERASTUS J TURNER, Hoxie  
 SAMUEL R PETERS, Newton

<sup>1</sup> Died March 9, 1889, before Congress assembled<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard W Townshend, and took his seat December 2, 1889<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Francis B Posey<sup>4</sup> Resigned October 3, 1890<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H Conger, and took his seat December 1, 1890<sup>6</sup> Resigned April 4, 1890, before Congress assembled.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Ryan, and took his seat December 2, 1889

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JAMES B BECK,<sup>1</sup> Lexington  
JOHN G. CARLISLE,<sup>2</sup> Covington

JOSEPH C S BLACKBURN, Versailles

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J STONE, Kuttawa  
WILLIAM T ELLIS, Owensboro  
ISAAC H. GOODNIGHT, Franklin  
ALEXANDER B MONTGOMERY, Elizabethtown  
ASHER G CARUTH, Louisville  
JOHN G. CARLISLE,<sup>3</sup> Covington

WILLIAM W DICKERSON,<sup>4</sup> Williamstown  
WILLIAM C. P. BRECKINRIDGE, Lexington  
JAMES B MCCREARY, Richmond  
THOMAS H PAYNTER, Greenup  
JOHN H WILSON, Barboursville  
HUGH F. FINLEY, Williamsburg

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

RANDALL L GIBSON, New Orleans

JAMES B EUSTIS, New Orleans

## REPRESENTATIVES

THEODORE S WILKINSON, Plaquemines Parish  
HAMILTON D COLEMAN, New Orleans  
EDWARD J GAY,<sup>5</sup> Plaquemine  
ANDREW PRICE,<sup>6</sup> Thibodaux

NEWTON C BLANCHARD, Shreveport  
CHARLES J BOATNER, Monroe  
SAMUEL M ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge

## MAINE

## SENATORS

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P FRYE, Lewiston

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B REED, Portland  
NELSON DINGLEY, Jr., Lewiston

SETH L MILLIKEN, Belfast  
CHARLES A BOUTELLE, Bangor

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

EPHRAIM K WILSON,<sup>7</sup> Snow Hill

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES H GIBSON, Easton  
HERMAN STUMP, Belair  
HARRY W RUSK, Baltimore  
HENRY STOCKBRIDGE, Jr., Baltimore

BARNES COMPTON,<sup>8</sup> Laurel  
SYDNEY E MUDD,<sup>9</sup> Bryantown  
LOUIS E MCCOMAS, Hagerstown

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY L DAWES, Pittsfield

GEORGE F HOAR, Worcester

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES S RANDALL, New Bedford  
ELIJAH A MORSE, Canton  
JOHN F. ANDREW, Boston  
JOSEPH H O'NEIL, Boston  
NATHANIEL P. BANKS, Waltham  
HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

WILLIAM COGSWELL, Salem  
FREDERIC T GREENHALGE, Lowell  
JOHN W. CANDLER, Brookline  
JOSEPH H. WALKER, Worcester  
RODNEY WALLACE, Fitchburg  
FRANCIS W ROCKWELL, Pittsfield

<sup>1</sup> Died May 3, 1890

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James B Beck, and took his seat May 26, 1890

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 26, 1890, having been elected Senator

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John G Carlisle, and took his seat June 30, 1890

<sup>5</sup> Died May 30, 1889, before Congress assembled

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward J Gay, and took his seat December 2, 1889

<sup>7</sup> Died February 24, 1891; had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1893

<sup>8</sup> Served until March 20, 1890, succeeded by Sydney E Mudd, who contested his election

<sup>9</sup> Successfully contested the election of Barnes Compton, and took his seat March 20, 1890

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS**

FRANCIS B STOCKBRIDGE, Kalamazoo

JAMES McMILLAN, Detroit

**REPRESENTATIVES**

J LOGAN CHIPMAN, Detroit

EDWARD P ALLEN, Ypsilanti

JAMES O'DONNELL, Jackson

JULIUS C BURROWS, Kalamazoo

CHARLES E BELKNAP, Grand Rapids

MARK S BREWER, Pontiac

JUSTIN R WHITING, St. Clair

AARON T. BLISS, Saginaw

BYRON M CUTCHEON, Manistee

FRANK W. WHEELER, West Bay City

SAMUEL M STEPHENSON, Menominee

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS**

CUSHMAN K DAVIS, St Paul

WILLIAM D WASHBURN, Minneapolis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

MARK H DUNNELL, Owatonna

JOHN LIND, New Ulm

DARWIN S HALL, Stewart

SAMUEL P SNIDER, Minneapolis

SOLOMON G COMSTOCK, Moorhead

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

JAMES Z GEORGE, Carrollton

EDWARD C WALTHALL, Grenada

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN M ALLEN, Tupelo

JAMES B MORGAN,<sup>1</sup> Hernando

THOMAS C CATCHINGS, Vicksburg

CLARKE LEWIS, Cliftonville

CHAPMAN L ANDERSON, Kosciusko

THOMAS R STOCKDALE, Summit

CHARLES E HOOKER, Jackson

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

FRANCIS M COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Kansas City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM H HATCH, Hannibal

CHARLES H MANSUR, Chillicothe

ALEXANDER M DOCKERY, Gallatin

ROBERT P C WILSON,<sup>2</sup> Platte City

JOHN C TARSNEY, Kansas City

JOHN T HEARD, Sedalia

RICHARD H NORTON, Troy

FREDERICK G NIEDRINGHAUS, St Louis

NATHAN FRANK, St. Louis

WILLIAM M. KINSEY, St Louis

RICHARD P BLAND, Lebanon

WILLIAM J STONE, Nevada

WILLIAM H. WADE, Springfield

JAMES P WALKER,<sup>3</sup> DexterROBERT H WHITELAW,<sup>4</sup> Cape Girardeau<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James R Chalmers<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect James N Burnes, in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1889<sup>3</sup> Died July 20, 1890<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James P. Walker, and took his seat December 1, 1890

**MONTANA<sup>1</sup>**

**SENATORS:**

THOMAS C. POWER,<sup>2</sup> Helena

WILBUR F. SANDERS,<sup>4</sup> Helena

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—THOMAS H. CARTER,<sup>3</sup> Helena

**NEBRASKA**

**SENATORS**

CHARLES F. MANDERSON, Omaha

ALGERNON S. PADDOCK, Beatrice

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM J. CONNELL, Omaha  
JAMES LAIRD,<sup>5</sup> Hastings

GILBERT L. LAWS,<sup>7</sup> McCook  
GEORGE W. E. DORSEY, Fremont

**NEVADA**

**SENATORS**

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Carson City

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—HORACE F. BARTINE, Carson City

**NEW HAMPSHIRE**

**SENATORS**

HENRY W. BLAIR, Manchester

GILMAN MARSTON,<sup>8</sup> Exeter  
WILLIAM E. CHANDLER,<sup>9</sup> Concord

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ALONZO NUTE, Farmington

ORREN C. MOORE, Nashua

**NEW JERSEY**

**SENATORS**

JOHN R. MCPHERSON, Jersey City

RUFUS BLODGETT, Long Branch

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHRISTOPHER A. BERGEN, Camden  
JAMES BUCHANAN, Trenton  
JACOB A. GEISENHAINER, Freehold  
SAMUEL FOWLER, Newton

CHARLES D. BECKWITH, Paterson  
HERMAN LEHLBACH, Newark  
WILLIAM MCADOO, Jersey City

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union November 8, 1889.

<sup>2</sup> William A. Clark and Martin Maginnis presented papers purporting to be credentials of their election January 23, 1890, the four claimants were given privileges of the floor pending the contest, by resolutions of April 16, 1890, Clark and Maginnis were declared not entitled to seats and Power and Sanders entitled thereto.

<sup>3</sup> Took his seat April 16, 1890, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 2, 1895.

<sup>4</sup> Took his seat April 16, 1890, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 2, 1893.

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1889.

<sup>6</sup> Died August 17, 1889, before Congress assembled.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Laird, and took his seat December 2, 1889.

<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1889, during the recess of the legislature.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1889, and took his seat December 2, 1889.

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

WILLIAM M. EVARTS, New York City

FRANK HISCOCK, Syracuse

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES W. COVERT, Long Island City  
 FELIX CAMPBELL, Brooklyn  
 WILLIAM C. WALLACE, Brooklyn  
 JOHN M. CLANCY, Brooklyn  
 THOMAS F. MAGNER, Brooklyn  
 FRANK T. FITZGERALD,<sup>1</sup> New York City  
 CHARLES H. TURNER,<sup>2</sup> New York City  
 EDWARD J. DUNPHY, New York City  
 JOHN H. MCCARTHY,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
 SAMUEL S. COX,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
 AMOS J. CUMMINGS,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
 FRANCIS B. SPINOLA, New York City  
 JOHN QUINN, New York City  
 ROSWELL P. FLOWER, New York City  
 ASHBEL P. FITCH, New York City  
 WILLIAM G. STAHLNECKER, Yonkers  
 MOSES D. STIVERS, Middletown  
 JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
 CHARLES J. KNAPP, Deposit

JOHN A. QUACKENBUSH, Stillwater  
 CHARLES TRACEY, Albany  
 JOHN SANFORD, Amsterdam  
 JOHN H. MOFFITT, Chateaugay Lake  
 FREDERICK LANSING, Watertown  
 JAMES S. SHERMAN, Utica  
 DAVID WILBER,<sup>6</sup> Oneonta  
 JOHN S. PINDAR,<sup>7</sup> Cobleskill  
 JAMES J. BELDEN, Syracuse  
 MILTON DE LANO, Canastota  
 NEWTON W. NUTTING,<sup>8</sup> Oswego  
 SERENO E. PAYNE,<sup>9</sup> Auburn  
 THOMAS S. FLOOD, Elmira  
 JOHN RAINES, Canandaigua  
 CHARLES S. BAKER, Rochester  
 JOHN G. SAWYER, Alton  
 JOHN M. FARQUHAR, Buffalo  
 JOHN McC. WILEY, East Aurora  
 WILLIAM G. LAIDLAW, Ellicottville

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MATT W. RANSOM, Weldon

ZEBULON B. VANCE, Charlotte

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS G. SKINNER, Hertford  
 HENRY P. CHEATHAM, Henderson  
 CHARLES W. McCLAMMY, Scotts Hill  
 BENJAMIN H. BUNN, Rocky Mount  
 JOHN M. BROWER, Mount Airy

ALFRED ROWLAND, Lumberton  
 JOHN S. HENDERSON, Salisbury  
 WILLIAM H. H. COWLES, Wilkesboro  
 HAMILTON G. EWART, Hendersonville

NORTH DAKOTA<sup>10</sup>

## SENATORS

LYMAN R. CASEY,<sup>11</sup> JamestownGILBERT A. PIERCE,<sup>12</sup> Fargo

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large- HENRY C. HANSBROUGH,<sup>13</sup> Devils Lake

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 4, 1889, before Congress assembled  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Frank T. Fitzgerald, and took his seat December 9, 1890

<sup>3</sup> Resigned January 14, 1891

<sup>4</sup> Died September 10, 1889, before Congress assembled

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel S. Cox, and took his seat December 2, 1889

<sup>6</sup> Died April 1, 1890

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David Wilber, and took his seat December 1, 1890

<sup>8</sup> Died October 15, 1889, before Congress assembled

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Newton W. Nutting, and took his seat December 2, 1889

<sup>10</sup> Formed from a portion of the Territory of Dakota, and admitted as a State into the Union November 2, 1889

<sup>11</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1889, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1893

<sup>12</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1889, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1891

<sup>13</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1889



## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

HENRY B. PAYNE, Cleveland

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN BUTTERWORTH, Cincinnati  
 JOHN A. CALDWELL, Cincinnati  
 ELIHU S. WILLIAMS, Troy  
 SAMUEL S. YODER, Lima  
 GEORGE E. SENEY, Tiffin  
 MELVIN M. BOOTHMAN, Bryan  
 HENRY L. MOREY, Hamilton  
 ROBERT P. KENNEDY, Bellefontaine  
 WILLIAM C. COOPER, Mount Vernon  
 WILLIAM E. HAYNES, Fremont  
 ALBERT C. THOMPSON, Portsmouth

JACOB J. PUGSLEY, Hillsboro  
 JOSEPH H. OUTHWAITE, Columbus  
 CHARLES P. WICKHAM, Norwalk  
 CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, Athens  
 JAMES W. OWENS, Newark  
 JOSEPH D. TAYLOR, Cambridge  
 WILLIAM MCKINLEY, Jr., Canton  
 EZRA B. TAYLOR, Warren  
 MARTIN L. SMYLER, Wooster  
 THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JOSEPH N. DOLPH, Portland

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—BINGER HERMANN, Roseburg

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

J. DONALD CAMERON, Harrisburg

MATTHEW S. QUAY, Beaver

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 SAMUEL J. RANDALL,<sup>1</sup> Philadelphia  
 RICHARD VAUX,<sup>2</sup> Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM D. KELLEY,<sup>3</sup> Philadelphia  
 JOHN E. REYBURN,<sup>4</sup> Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HARMER, Philadelphia  
 SMEDLEY DARLINGTON, West Chester  
 ROBERT M. YARDLEY, Doylestown  
 WILLIAM MUTCHLER, Easton  
 DAVID B. BRUNNER, Reading  
 MARRIOTT BROSIUS, Lancaster  
 JOSEPH A. SCRANTON, Scranton  
 EDWIN S. OSBORNE, Wilkes-Barre  
 JAMES B. REILLY, Pottsville  
 JOHN W. RIFE, Middletown

MYRON B. WRIGHT, Susquehanna  
 HENRY C. MCCORMICK, Williamsport  
 CHARLES R. BUCKALEW, Bloomsburg  
 LOUIS E. ATKINSON, Mifflintown  
 LEVI MAISH, York  
 EDWARD SCULL, Somerset  
 SAMUEL A. CRAIG, Brookville  
 JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
 THOMAS M. BAYNE, Allegheny  
 JOSEPH W. RAY, Waynesburg  
 CHARLES C. TOWNSEND, New Brighton  
 WILLIAM C. CULBERTSON, Girard  
 LEWIS F. WATSON,<sup>5</sup> Warren  
 CHARLES W. STONE,<sup>6</sup> Warren  
 JAMES KERR, Clearfield

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

JONATHAN CHACE,<sup>7</sup> Providence  
 NATHAN F. DIXON,<sup>8</sup> Westerly

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY J. SPOONER, Providence

WARREN O. ARNOLD, Gloucester

<sup>1</sup> Died April 13, 1890<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel J. Randall, and took his seat May 28, 1890<sup>3</sup> Died January 9, 1890<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William D. Kelley, and took his seat February 24, 1890<sup>5</sup> Died August 25, 1890<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis F. Watson, and took his seat December 1, 1890<sup>7</sup> Resigned April 9, 1889<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Chace, and took his seat December 2, 1889

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MATTHEW C BUTLER, Edgefield

WADE HAMPTON, Charleston

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL DIBBLE, Orangeburg  
 GEORGE D. TILLMAN, Clarks Hill  
 JAMES S. COTHRAN, Abbeville  
 WILLIAM H. PERRY, Greenville

JOHN J. HEMPHILL, Chester  
 GEORGE W. DARGAN, Darlington  
 WILLIAM ELLIOTT,<sup>1</sup> Beaufort  
 THOMAS E. MILLER,<sup>2</sup> Beaufort

SOUTH DAKOTA<sup>3</sup>

## SENATORS

RICHARD F. PETTIGREW,<sup>4</sup> Sioux FallsGIDEON C. MOODY,<sup>5</sup> Deadwood

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—OSCAR S. GIFFORD,<sup>6</sup> Canton, JOHN A. PICKLER,<sup>6</sup> Faulkton

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

ISHAM G. HARRIS, Memphis

WILLIAM B. BATE, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALFRED A. TAYLOR, Johnson City  
 LEONIDAS C. HOUK, Knoxville  
 H. CLAY EVANS, Chattanooga  
 BENTON McMILLIN, Carthage  
 JAMES D. RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

JOSEPH E. WASHINGTON, Cedar Hill  
 WASHINGTON C. WHITTHORNE, Columbia  
 BENJAMIN A. ENLOE, Jackson  
 RICE A. PIERCE, Union City  
 JAMES PHELAN,<sup>7</sup> Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

RICHARD COKE, Waco

JOHN H. REAGAN, Palestine

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES STEWART, Houston  
 WILLIAM H. MARTIN, Athens  
 CONSTANTINE B. KILGORE, Wills Point  
 DAVID B. CULBERSON, Jefferson  
 SILAS HALE, Sherman  
 JO ABBOTT, Hillsboro

WILLIAM H. CRAIN, Cuero  
 LITTLETON W. MOORE, Lagrange  
 ROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana  
 JOSEPH D. SAYERS, Bastrop  
 SAMUEL W. T. LANHAM, Weatherford

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, Burlington

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN W. STEWART, Middlebury

WILLIAM W. GROUT, Barton

<sup>1</sup> Served until September 23, 1890, succeeded by Thomas E. Miller, who contested his election<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of William Elliott, and took his seat September 24, 1890<sup>3</sup> Formed from a portion of the Territory of Dakota, and admitted as a State into the Union November 2, 1889<sup>4</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1889, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1895<sup>5</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1889, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1891<sup>6</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1889.<sup>7</sup> Died January 30, 1891

**VIRGINIA**

SENATORS

JOHN W DANIEL, Lynchburg

JOHN S BARBOUR, Alexandria

REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H B BROWNE, Accomac  
GEORGE E BOWDEN, Norfolk  
GEORGE D WISE,<sup>1</sup> Richmond  
EDMUND WADDILL, Jr,<sup>2</sup> Richmond  
EDWARD C VENABLE,<sup>3</sup> Petersburg  
JOHN M LANGSTON,<sup>4</sup> Petersburg

POSEY G LESTER, Floyd  
PAUL C EDMUNDS, Halifax  
CHARLES T O'FERRALL, Hartisonburg  
WILLIAM H F LEE, Burkes Station  
JOHN A BUCHANAN,<sup>5</sup> Abingdon  
HENRY ST GEORGE TUCKER, Staunton

**WASHINGTON<sup>6</sup>**

SENATORS

JOHN B ALLEN,<sup>7</sup> Walla Walla

WATSON C SQUIRE,<sup>8</sup> Seattle

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOHN L WILSON,<sup>9</sup> Spokane Falls

**WEST VIRGINIA**

SENATORS

JOHN E KENNA, Charleston

CHARLES J FAULKNER, Martinsburg

REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN O PENDLETON,<sup>10</sup> Wheeling  
GEORGE W ATKINSON,<sup>11</sup> Wheeling  
WILLIAM L WILSON, Charles Town

JOHN D ALDERSON, Nicholas  
J MONROE JACKSON,<sup>12</sup> Parkersburg  
CHARLES B SMITH,<sup>13</sup> Parkersburg

**WISCONSIN**

SENATORS

PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh

JOHN C SPOONER, Hudson

REPRESENTATIVES

LUCIEN B CASWELL, Fort Atkinson  
CHARLES BARWIG, Mayville  
ROBERT M LA FOLLETTE, Madison  
ISAAC W VAN SCHAIK, Milwaukee  
GEORGE H BRICKNER, Sheboygan Falls

CHARLES B CLARK, Neenah  
ORMSBY B THOMAS, Prairie du Chien  
NILS P HAUGEN, River Falls  
MYRON H MCCORD, Merrill

**WYOMING<sup>14</sup>**

SENATORS

JOSEPH M CAREY,<sup>15</sup> Cheyenne

FRANCIS E WARREN,<sup>16</sup> Cheyenne

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CLARENCE D CLARK,<sup>17</sup> Evanston

<sup>1</sup> Served until April 10, 1890, succeeded by Edmond Waddill, Jr, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of George D Wise, and took his seat April 12, 1890

<sup>3</sup> Served until September 23, 1890, succeeded by John M Langston, who contested his election

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of Edward C Venable, and took his seat September 23, 1890 It was in connection with this case that the minority party adopted for the first time the plan of withdrawing in a body from the Hall of the House, to avoid being counted as part of a quorum

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry Bowen

<sup>6</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union November 11, 1889

<sup>7</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1889, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1893

<sup>8</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1889, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1891

<sup>9</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1889

<sup>10</sup> Served until February 26, 1890, succeeded by George W Atkinson, who contested his election

<sup>11</sup> Successfully contested the election of John O Pendleton, and took his seat February 26, 1890

<sup>12</sup> Served until February 3, 1890, succeeded by Charles B Smith, who contested his election It was in connection with the final votes in this case that Speaker Reed, for the first time, made his parliamentary ruling regarding the "counting of a quorum"

<sup>13</sup> Successfully contested the election of J Monroe Jackson and took his seat February 3, 1890

<sup>14</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union July 10, 1890

<sup>15</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1890, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1895

<sup>16</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1890, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1893

<sup>17</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1890

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

MARCUS A SMITH, Tombstone

## TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE

GEORGE A MATHEWS,<sup>1</sup> Brookings

## TERRITORY OF IDAHO

DELEGATE

FRED T DUBOIS,<sup>2</sup> Blackfoot

## TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

THOMAS H CARTER,<sup>3</sup> Helena

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

ANTONIO JOSEPH, Ojo Caliente

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA<sup>4</sup>

DELEGATE

DAVID A HARVEY,<sup>5</sup> Oklahoma City

## TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN T CAINE, Salt Lake City

## TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

JOHN B ALLEN,<sup>6</sup> Seattle

## TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

JOSEPH M CAREY,<sup>7</sup> Cheyenne

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<sup>1</sup> Served until November 2, 1889, when the Territory of Dakota was divided and granted statehood as the States of North and South Dakota by act of Congress approved February 22, 1889.

<sup>2</sup> Served until July 3, 1890, when the Territory of Idaho was granted statehood by act of Congress approved that date.

<sup>3</sup> Served until November 8, 1889, when the Territory of Montana was granted statehood by act of Congress approved February 22, 1889, subsequently elected the first Representative from the new State.

<sup>4</sup> Formed from a portion of Indian Territory and from that portion of the United States known as the "Public Land Strip," and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of May 2, 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1890.

<sup>6</sup> Served until November 11, 1889, when the Territory of Washington was granted statehood by act of Congress approved February 22, 1889, subsequently elected Senator from the new State.

<sup>7</sup> Served until July 10, 1890, when the Territory of Wyoming was granted statehood by act of Congress approved July 10, 1890, subsequently elected Senator from the new State.

# FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1891, TO MARCH 3, 1893

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1891, to August 5, 1892

SECOND SESSION—December 5, 1892, to March 3, 1893

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—LEVI P. MORTON, of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—CHARLES F. MANDERSON, of Nebraska  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New York  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CHARLES F. CRISP,<sup>1</sup> of Georgia  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania, JAMES KERR,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

JAMES L. PUGH, Eufaula

### REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD H. CLARKE, Mobile  
HILARY A. HERBERT, Montgomery  
WILLIAM C. OATES, Abbeville  
LOUIS W. TURPIN,<sup>3</sup> Newbern

JAMES E. COBB, Tuskegee  
JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Fayette  
WILLIAM H. FORNEY, Jacksonville  
JOSEPH WHEELER, Wheeler

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES K. JONES, Washington

JAMES H. BERRY, Bentonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H. CATE, Jonesboro  
CLIFTON R. BRECKINRIDGE, Pine Bluff  
THOMAS C. McRAE, Prescott

WILLIAM L. TERRY, Little Rock  
SAMUEL W. PEEL, Bentonville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

LELAND STANFORD, San Francisco

CHARLES N. FELTON,<sup>4</sup> San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS J. GEARY, Santa Rosa  
ANTHONY CAMINETTI, Jackson  
JOSEPH McKENNA,<sup>5</sup> Susan  
SAMUEL G. HILBORN,<sup>6</sup> Oakland

JOHN T. CUTTING, San Francisco  
EUGENE F. LOUD, San Francisco  
WILLIAM W. BOWERS, San Diego

<sup>1</sup> Elected December 8, 1891

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 8, 1891

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John V. McDuffie

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Hearst, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1891

<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 28, 1892

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph McKenna, and took his seat December 5, 1892

**COLORADO****SENATORS**

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

EDWARD O. WOLCOTT, Denver

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—HOREA TOWNSEND, Silver Cliff

**CONNECTICUT****SENATORS**

ORVILLE H. PLATT, Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

**REPRESENTATIVES**

LEWIS SPERRY, Hartford

CHARLES A. RUSSELL, Killingly

WASHINGTON F. WILLCOX, Chester

ROBERT E. DE FOREST, Bridgeport

**DELAWARE****SENATORS**

GEORGE GRAY, New Castle

ANTHONY HIGGINS, Wilmington

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—JOHN W. CAUSEY, Milford

**FLORIDA****SENATORS**WILKINSON CALL,<sup>1</sup> Jacksonville

SAMUEL PASCO, Monticello

**REPRESENTATIVES**

STEPHEN R. MALLORY, Pensacola

ROBERT BULLOCK, Ocala

**GEORGIA****SENATORS**

ALFRED H. COLQUITT, Atlanta

JOHN B. GORDON, Atlanta

**REPRESENTATIVES**

RUFUS E. LESTER, Savannah

JAMES H. BLOUNT, Macon

HENRY G. TURNER, Quitman

ROBERT W. EVERETT, Fish

CHARLES F. CRISP, Americus

THOMAS G. LAWSON, Eatonton

CHARLES L. MOSES, Turin

THOMAS E. WINN, Lawrenceville

LEONIDAS F. LIVINGSTON, Atlanta

THOMAS E. WATSON, Thomson

**IDAHOO****SENATORS**

GEORGE L. SHOUP, Salmon City

FRED T. DUBOIS,<sup>2</sup> Blackfoot**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—WILLIS SWEET, Moscow

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<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert H. M. Davidson<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William H. Claggett

## ILLINOIS

### SENATORS

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

JOHN MCAULEY PALMER, Springfield

### REPRESENTATIVES

ABNER TAYLOR, Chicago  
LAWRENCE E. MCGANN, Chicago  
ALLAN C. DURBOROW, Jr., Chicago  
WALTER C. NEWBERRY, Chicago  
ALBERT J. HOPKINS, Aurora  
ROBERT R. HITT, Mount Morris  
THOMAS J. HENDERSON, Princeton  
LEWIS STEWARD, Plano  
HERMAN W. SNOW, Sheldon  
PHILIP S. POST, Galesburg

BENJAMIN T. CABLE, Rock Island  
SCOTT WIRE, Pittsfield  
WILLIAM M. SPRINGER, Springfield  
OWEN SCOTT, Bloomington  
SAMUEL T. BUSEY, Urbana  
GEORGE W. FITHIAN, Newton  
EDWARD LANE, Hillsboro  
WILLIAM S. FORMAN, Nashville  
JAMES R. WILLIAMS, Carmi  
GEORGE W. SMITH, Murphysboro

## INDIANA

### SENATORS

DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

DAVID TURPIE, Indianapolis

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM F. PARRETT, Evansville  
JOHN L. BRETZ, Jasper  
JASON B. BROWN, Seymour  
WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
GEORGE W. COOPER, Columbus  
HENRY U. JOHNSON, Richmond  
WILLIAM D. BYNUM, Indianapolis

ELIJAH V. BROOKSHIRE, Crawfordsville  
DANIEL W. WAUGH, Tipton  
DAVID H. PATTON, Remington  
AUGUSTUS N. MARTIN, Bluffton  
CHARLES A. O. MCCLELLAN, Auburn  
BENJAMIN F. SHIVELY, South Bend

## IOWA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JAMES F. WILSON, Fairfield

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN J. SEERLEY, Burlington  
WALTER I. HAYES, Clinton  
DAVID B. HENDERSON, Dubuque  
WALTER H. BUTLER, West Union  
JOHN T. HAMILTON, Cedar Rapids  
FREDERICK E. WHITE, Webster

JOHN A. T. HULL, Des Moines  
JAMES P. FLICK, Bedford  
THOMAS BOWMAN, Council Bluffs  
JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge  
GEORGE D. PERAINS, Sioux City

## KANSAS

### SENATORS

PRESTON B. PLUMB,<sup>1</sup> Emporia  
BISHOP W. PERKINS,<sup>2</sup> Oswego

WILLIAM A. PEPPER, Topeka

### REPRESENTATIVES

CASE BRODERICK, Holton  
EDWARD H. FUNSTON, Iola  
BENJAMIN H. CLOVER, Cambridge  
JOHN G. OTIS, Topeka

JOHN DAVIS, Junction City  
WILLIAM BAKER, Lincoln  
JEREMIAH SIMPSON, Medicine Lodge

<sup>1</sup> Died December 20, 1891.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Preston B. Plumb, and took his seat January 5, 1892.

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

JOSEPH C S BLACKBURN, Versailles

JOHN G. CARLISLE,<sup>1</sup> Covington  
WILLIAM LINDSAY,<sup>2</sup> Frankfort**REPRESENTATIVES**WILLIAM J STONE, Kuttawa  
WILLIAM T. ELLIS, Owensboro  
ISAAC H GOODNIGHT, Franklin  
ALEXANDER B MONTGOMERY, Elizabethtown  
ASHER G CARUTH, Louisville  
WILLIAM W. DICKERSON, WilliamstownWILLIAM C P. BRECKINRIDGE, Lexington  
JAMES B. McCREARY, Richmond  
THOMAS H. PAYNTER, Greenup  
JOHN W. KENDALL,<sup>3</sup> West Liberty  
JOSEPH M KENDALL,<sup>4</sup> Prestonsburg  
JOHN H. WILSON, Barbourville**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**RANDALL L. GIBSON,<sup>5</sup> New Orleans  
DONELSON CAFFERY,<sup>6</sup> Franklin

EDWARD D WHITE, New Orleans

**REPRESENTATIVES**ADOLPH MEYER, New Orleans  
MATTHEW D LAGAN, New Orleans  
ANDREW PRICE, ThibodauxNEWTON C. BLANCHARD, Shreveport  
CHARLES J BOATNER, Monroe  
SAMUEL M ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge**MAINE****SENATORS**

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P FRYE, Lewiston

**REPRESENTATIVES**THOMAS B REED, Portland  
NELSON DINGLEY, Jr., LewistonSETH L MILLIKEN, Belfast  
CHARLES A BOUTELLE, Bangor**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

CHARLES H GIBSON,<sup>7</sup> Easton**REPRESENTATIVES**HENRY PAGE,<sup>8</sup> Princess Anne  
JOHN B BROWN,<sup>9</sup> Centerville  
HERMAN STUMP, Bel Air  
HARRY W RUSK, BaltimoreISIDOR RAYNER, Baltimore  
BARNES COMPTON, Laurel  
WILLIAM M. McKAIG, Cumberland<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 4, 1893<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John G. Carlisle, and took his seat February 21, 1893<sup>3</sup> Died March 7, 1892<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John W. Kendall, and took his seat May 5, 1892<sup>5</sup> Died December 15, 1892<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Randall L. Gibson, and took his seat January 14, 1893, subsequently elected<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Ephraim K. Wilson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1891, subsequently elected, vacancy in this class from February 25 to November 18, 1891<sup>8</sup> Resigned September 3, 1892, having been appointed judge of first judicial district of Maryland<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Page, and took his seat December 5, 1892



## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

HENRY L. DAWES, Pittsfield

GEORGE F. HOAR, Worcester

### REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES S. RANDALL, New Bedford  
ELIJAH A. MORSE, Canton  
JOHN F. ANDREW, Boston  
JOSEPH H. O'NEIL, Boston  
SHERMAN HOAR, Waltham  
HENRY CABOT LODGE,<sup>1</sup> Nahant

WILLIAM COGSWELL, Salem  
MOSES T. STEVENS, North Andover  
GEORGE F. WILLIAMS, Dedham  
JOSEPH H. WALKER, Worcester  
FREDERICK S. COOLIDGE, Ashburnham  
JOHN C. CROSBY, Pittsfield

## MICHIGAN

### SENATORS

FRANCIS B. STOCKBRIDGE, Kalamazoo

JAMES McMILLAN, Detroit

### REPRESENTATIVES

J. LOGAN CHIPMAN, Detroit  
JAMES S. GORMAN, Chelsea  
JAMES O'DONNELL, Jackson  
JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo  
MELBOURNE H. FORD,<sup>2</sup> Grand Rapids  
CHARLES E. BELKNAP,<sup>3</sup> Grand Rapids

BYRON G. STOUT, Pontiac  
JUSTIN R. WHITING, St. Clair  
HENRY M. YOUNG, Saginaw  
HARRISON H. WHEELER, Ludington  
THOMAS A. E. WEADOCK, Bay City  
SAMUEL M. STEPHENSON, Menominee

## MINNESOTA

### SENATORS

CUSHMAN K. DAVIS, St. Paul

WILLIAM D. WASHBURN, Minneapolis

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H. HARRIS, Caledonia  
JOHN LIND, New Ulm  
OSCAR M. HALL, Red Wing

JAMES N. CASTLE, Stillwater  
KITTEL HALVORSON, North Fork

## MISSISSIPPI

### SENATORS

JAMES Z. GEORGE, Carrollton

EDWARD C. WALTHALL, Grenada

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M. ALLEN, Tupelo  
JOHN C. KYLE, Sardis  
THOMAS C. CATCHINGS, Vicksburg  
CLARKE LEWIS, Macon

JOSEPH H. BEEMAN, Eley  
THOMAS R. STOCKDALE, Summit  
CHARLES E. HOOKER, Jackson

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 3, 1893, before the commencement of the Fifty-third Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator  
<sup>2</sup> Died April 20, 1891, before Congress assembled.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford, and took his seat December 7, 1891

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Kansas City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM H. HATCH, Hannibal  
 CHARLES H. MANSUR, Chillicothe  
 ALEXANDER M. DOCKERY, Gallatin  
 ROBERT P. C. WILSON, Platte City  
 JOHN C. TARSNEY, Kansas City  
 JOHN T. HEARD, Sedalia  
 RICHARD H. NORTON, Troy

JOHN J. O'NEILL, St. Louis  
 SETH W. COBB, St. Louis  
 SAMUEL BYRNS, Potosi  
 RICHARD P. BLAND, Lebanon  
 DAVID A. DE ARMOND, Butler  
 ROBERT W. FYAN, Marshfield  
 MARSHALL ARNOLD, Benton

**MONTANA****SENATORS**

THOMAS C. POWER, Helena

WILBUR F. SANDERS, Helena

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—WILLIAM W. DIXON, Butte

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

CHARLES F. MANDERSON, Omaha

ALGERNON S. PADDOCK, Beatrice

**REPRESENTATIVE**

WILLIAM J. BRYAN, Lincoln  
 WILLIAM A. McKEIGHAN, Red Cloud

OMER M. KEM, Broken Bow

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Carson City

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—HORACE F. BARTINE, Carson City

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

WILLIAM E. CHANDLER, Concord

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

**REPRESENTATIVES**

LUTHER F. MCKINNEY, Manchester

WARREN F. DANIELL, Franklin

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

JOHN R. MCPHERSON, Jersey City

RUFUS BLODGETT, Long Branch

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHRISTOPHER A. BERGEN, Camden  
 JAMES BUCHANAN, Trenton  
 JACOB A. GEISSENHAINER, Freehold  
 SAMUEL FOWLER, Newton

CORNELIUS A. CADMUS, Paterson  
 THOMAS D. ENGLISH, Newark  
 EDWARD F. McDONALD,<sup>1</sup> Harrison

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<sup>1</sup>Died November 5, 1892, seat remained vacant

## NEW YORK

### SENATORS

FRANK HISCOCK, Syracuse

DAVID B. HILL,<sup>1</sup> Elmira

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES W. COVERT, Long Island City  
DAVID A. BOODY,<sup>2</sup> Brooklyn  
ALFRED C. CHAPIN,<sup>3</sup> Brooklyn  
WILLIAM J. COOMES, Brooklyn  
JOHN M. CLANCY, Brooklyn  
THOMAS F. MAGNER, Brooklyn  
JOHN R. FELLOWS, New York City  
EDWARD J. DUNPHY, New York City  
TIMOTHY J. CAMPBELL, New York City  
AMOS J. CUMMINGS, New York City  
FRANCIS B. SPINOLA,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
W. BOURKE COCKRAN,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
J. DE WITT WARNER, New York City  
ROSWELL P. FLOWER,<sup>6</sup> New York City  
JOSEPH J. LITTLE,<sup>7</sup> New York City  
ASHBEL P. FITCH, New York City  
WILLIAM G. STAHLNECKER, Yonkers  
HENRY BACON, Goshen  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains

ISAAC N. COX, Ellenville  
JOHN A. QUACKENBUSH, Stillwater  
CHARLES TRACEY, Albany  
JOHN SANFORD, Amsterdam  
JOHN M. WEVER, Plattsburg  
LESLIE W. RUSSELL,<sup>8</sup> Ogdensburg  
NEWTON M. CURTIS,<sup>9</sup> Ogdensburg  
HENRY W. BENTLEY, Boonville  
GEORGE VAN HORN, Cooperstown  
JAMES J. BELDEN, Syracuse  
GEORGE W. RAY, Norwich  
SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
HOSEA H. ROCKWELL,<sup>10</sup> Elmira  
JOHN RAINES, Canandaigua  
HALBERT S. GREENLEAF, Rochester  
JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Genesee  
DANIEL N. LOCKWOOD, Buffalo  
THOMAS L. BUNTING, Hamburg  
WARREN B. HOOKER, Fredonia

## NORTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

MATT W. RANSOM, Weldon

ZEBULON B. VANCE, Charlotte

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. B. BRANCH, Washington  
HENRY P. CHEATHAM, LITTLETON  
BENJAMIN F. GRADY, Wallace  
BENJAMIN H. BUNN, Rocky Mount  
ARCHIBALD H. A. WILLIAMS, Oxford

SYDENHAM B. ALEXANDER, Charlotte  
JOHN S. HENDERSON, Salisbury  
WILLIAM H. H. COWLES, Wilkesboro  
WILLIAM T. CRAWFORD, Waynesville

## NORTH DAKOTA

### SENATORS

LYMAN R. CASEY, Jamestown

HENRY C. HANSBROUGH, Devils Lake

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—MARTIN N. JOHNSON, Petersburg

<sup>1</sup> Elected January 21, 1891, for the term beginning March 4, 1891, and took his seat January 7, 1892, governor during interim

<sup>2</sup> Resigned October 13, 1891, before Congress assembled

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David A. Boody, and took his seat December 7, 1891, resigned November 16, 1892

<sup>4</sup> Died April 14, 1891, before Congress assembled

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis B. Spinola, and took his seat December 7, 1891

<sup>6</sup> Resigned September 16, 1891, before Congress assembled

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roswell P. Flower, and took his seat December 7, 1891

<sup>8</sup> Resigned September 11, 1891, before Congress assembled

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Leslie W. Russell, and took his seat December 7, 1891

<sup>10</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry T. Noyes

**OHIO****SENATORS**

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

CALVIN S. BRICE, Lima

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BELLAMY STORER, Cincinnati  
 JOHN A. CALDWELL, Cincinnati  
 GEORGE W. HOUK, Dayton  
 MARTIN K. GANTZ, Troy  
 FERNANDO C. LAYTON, Wapakoneta  
 DENNIS D. DONOVAN, Deshler  
 WILLIAM E. HAYNES, Fremont  
 DARIUS D. HARE, Upper Sandusky  
 JOSEPH H. OUTHWAITE, Columbus  
 ROBERT E. DOAN, Wilmington  
 JOHN M. PATTISON, Milford

WILLIAM H. ENOCHS, Ironton  
 IRVINE DUNGAN, Jackson  
 JAMES W. OWENS, Newark  
 MICHAEL D. HARTER, Mansfield  
 JOHN G. WARWICK,<sup>1</sup> Massillon  
 LEWIS P. OHLIGER,<sup>2</sup> Wooster  
 ALBERT J. PEARSON, Woodsfield  
 JOSEPH D. TAYLOR, Cambridge  
 EZRA B. TAYLOR, Warren  
 VINCENT A. TAYLOR, Bedford  
 TOM L. JOHNSON, Cleveland

**OREGON****SENATORS**

JOSEPH N. DOLPH, Portland

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—BINGER HERMANN, Roseburg

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

J. DONALD CAMERON, Harrisburg

MATTHEW S. QUAY, Beaver

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM McALEER, Philadelphia  
 JOHN E. REYBURN, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HARMER, Philadelphia  
 JOHN B. ROBINSON, Media  
 EDWIN HALLOWELL, Willow Grove  
 WILLIAM MITCHELL, Easton  
 DAVID B. BRUNNER, Reading  
 MARIOTT BROSIUS, Lancaster  
 LEMUEL AMERMAN, Scranton  
 GEORGE W. SHONK,<sup>3</sup> Plymouth  
 JAMES B. RILLY, Pottsville  
 JOHN W. RIFE, Middletown  
 MYRON B. WRIGHT, Susquehanna

ALBERT C. HOPKINS, Lock Haven  
 SIMON P. WOLVERTON, Sunbury  
 LOUIS E. ATKINSON, Mifflintown  
 FRANK E. BELTZHOVER, Carlisle  
 EDWARD SCULL, Somerset  
 GEORGE F. HUFF, Greensburg  
 JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
 WILLIAM A. STONE, Allegheny  
 ANDREW STEWART,<sup>4</sup> Uniontown  
 ALEXANDER K. CRAIG,<sup>5</sup> Pittsburgh  
 WILLIAM A. SIPE,<sup>6</sup> Pittsburgh  
 EUGENE P. GILLESPIE, Greenville  
 MATTHEW GRISWOLD, Erie  
 CHARLES W. STONE, Warren  
 GEORGE F. KRIBBS, Clarion

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

NATHAN F. DIXON, Westerly

**REPRESENTATIVES**

OSCAR LAPHAM, Providence

CHARLES H. PAGE, Scituate

<sup>1</sup> Died August 14, 1892<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John G. Warwick, and took his seat December 5, 1892<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John B. Reynolds<sup>4</sup> Served until February 26, 1892, succeeded by Alexander K. Craig, who contested his election<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Andrew Stewart, and took his seat February 26, 1892, died July 20, 1892<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander K. Craig, and took his seat December 5, 1892

## SOUTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

MATTHEW C BUTLER, Edgfield

JOHN L M IRBY, Laurens

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H BRAWLEY, Charleston  
GEORGE D TILLMAN, Clarks Hill  
GEORGE JOHNSTONE, Newberry  
GEORGE W SHELL, Laurens

JOHN J HEMPHILL, Chester  
ELI T STACKHOUSE,<sup>1</sup> Little Rock  
JOHN L MCLAURIN,<sup>2</sup> Bennettsville  
WILLIAM ELLIOTT, Beaufort

## SOUTH DAKOTA

### SENATORS

RICHARD F PETTIGREW, Sioux Falls

JAMES H KYLE, Aberdeen

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN R GAMBLE,<sup>3</sup> Yankton, JOHN L JOLLEY,<sup>4</sup> Vermilion, JOHN A PICKLER, Faulkton

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

ISHAM G HARRIS, Memphis

WILLIAM B BATH, Nashville

### REPRESENTATIVES

ALFRED A TAYLOR, Johnson City  
LEONIDAS C HOUK,<sup>5</sup> Knoxville  
JOHN C HOUK,<sup>6</sup> Knoxville  
HENRY C SNODGRASS, Sparta  
BENTON McMILLIN, Carthage  
JAMES D RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

JOSEPH E WASHINGTON, Cedar Hill  
NICHOLAS N COX, Franklin  
BENJAMIN A ENLOE, Jackson  
RICE A PIERCE, Union City  
JOSHUA PATTERSON, Memphis

## TEXAS

### SENATORS

RICHARD COKE, Waco

JOHN H REAGAN,<sup>7</sup> Palestine  
HORACE CHILTON,<sup>8</sup> Tyler  
ROGER Q MILLS,<sup>9</sup> Corsicana

### REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES STEWART, Houston  
JOHN B LONG, Rusk  
CONSTANTINE B KILGORE, Wills Point  
DAVID B CULBERSON, Jefferson  
JOSEPH W BAILEY, Gainesville  
JO ABBOTT, Hillsboro

WILLIAM H CRAIN, Cuero  
LITTLETON W MOORE, La Grange  
ROGER Q MILLS,<sup>10</sup> Corsicana  
EDWIN LE ROY ANTONY,<sup>11</sup> Cameron  
JOSEPH D SAYERS, Bastrop  
SAMUEL W T LANHAM, Weatherford

<sup>1</sup> Died June 14, 1892

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Eli T. Stackhouse, and took his seat December 6, 1892

<sup>3</sup> Died August 14, 1891, before Congress assembled

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John R. Gamble, and took his seat December 7, 1891.

<sup>5</sup> Died May 25, 1891, before Congress assembled

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Leonidas C. Houk, and took his seat December 7, 1891

<sup>7</sup> Resigned June 10, 1891

<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John H. Reagan, and took his seat December 7, 1891

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John H. Reagan, and took his seat March 30, 1892

<sup>10</sup> Resigned March 28, 1892, having been elected Senator

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roger Q. Mills, and took his seat July 28, 1892

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

GEORGE F. EDMUNDS,<sup>1</sup> Burlington  
 REDFIELD PROCTOR,<sup>2</sup> Proctor

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

## REPRESENTATIVES

H. HENRY POWERS, Morrisville

WILLIAM W. GROUT, Barton

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN W. DANIEL, Lynchburg

JOHN S. BARBOUR,<sup>3</sup> Alexandria  
 EPPA HUNTON,<sup>4</sup> Warrenton

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. JONES, Warsaw  
 JOHN W. LAWSON, Isle of Wight  
 GEORGE D. WISE, Richmond  
 JAMES F. EPES, Blackstone  
 POSEY G. LESTER, Floyd  
 PAUL C. EDMUNDS, Halifax

CHARLES T. O'FERRALL, Harrisonburg  
 WILLIAM H. F. LEE,<sup>5</sup> Burkes Station  
 ELISHA E. MEREDITH,<sup>6</sup> Brentsville  
 JOHN A. BUCHANAN, Abingdon  
 HENRY ST. GEORGE TUCKER, Staunton

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

JOHN B. ALLEN, Walla Walla

WATSON C. SQUIRE, Seattle

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN L. WILSON, Spokane

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN E. KENNA,<sup>7</sup> Charleston  
 JOHNSON N. CAMDEN,<sup>8</sup> Parkersburg

CHARLES J. FAULKNER, Martinsburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN O. PENDLETON, Wheeling  
 WILLIAM L. WILSON, Charles Town

JOHN D. ALDERSON, Nicholas  
 JAMES CAPEHART, Point Pleasant

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

PHILETUS SAWYER, Oshkosh

WILLIAM F. VILAS, Madison

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLINTON BABBITT, Beloit  
 CHARLES BARWIG, Mayville  
 ALLEN R. BUSHNELL, Madison  
 JOHN L. MITCHELL,<sup>9</sup> Milwaukee  
 GEORGE H. BRICKNER, Sheboygan Falls

LUCAS M. MILLER, Oshkosh  
 FRANK P. COBURN, West Salem  
 NILS P. HAUGEN, River Falls  
 THOMAS LYNCH, Antigo

<sup>1</sup> Resigned, effective November 1, 1891.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George F. Edmunds, and took his seat December 7, 1891, subsequently elected.

<sup>3</sup> Died May 14, 1892.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John S. Barbour, and took his seat June 1, 1892, subsequently elected.

<sup>5</sup> Died October 15, 1891, before Congress assembled.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. F. Lee, and took his seat December 23, 1891.

<sup>7</sup> Died January 11, 1893.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John E. Kenna, and took his seat January 28, 1893.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned March 3, 1893, before the commencement of the Fifty-third Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator.

WYOMING

SENATORS

JOSEPH M CAREY, Cheyenne

FRANCIS E WARREN, Cheyenne

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CLARENCE D CLARK, Evanston

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

MARCUS A SMITH, Tombstone

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

ANTONIO JOSEPH, Ojo Caliente

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA

DELEGATE

DAVID A HARVEY, Oklahoma City

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

JOHN T CAINE, Salt Lake City

# FIFTY-THIRD CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1893, TO MARCH 3, 1895

FIRST SESSION—August 7, 1893, to November 3, 1893

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1893, to August 28, 1894

THIRD SESSION—December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1895

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1893, to April 15, 1893

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—CHARLES F. MANDERSON,<sup>1</sup> of Nebraska, ISHAM G. HARRIS,<sup>2</sup> of Tennessee, MATT W. RANSOM,<sup>3</sup> of North Carolina

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New York, WILLIAM R. COX,<sup>4</sup> of North Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CHARLES F. CRISP,<sup>5</sup> of Georgia

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JAMES KERR,<sup>6</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

JAMES L. PUGH, Eufaula

### REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD H. CLARKE, Mobile  
JESSE F. STALLINGS, Greenville  
WILLIAM C. OATES,<sup>7</sup> Abbeville  
GEORGE P. HARRISON,<sup>8</sup> Opelika  
GASTON A. ROBBINS, Selma

JAMES E. COBB,<sup>9</sup> Tuskegee  
JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Fayette  
WILLIAM H. DENSON, Gadsden  
JOSEPH WHEELER, Wheeler  
LOUIS W. TURPIN, Newbern

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES K. JONES, Washington

JAMES H. BERRY, Bentonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

PHILIP D. MCCULLOCH, Jr., Marianna  
CLIFTON R. BRECKINRIDGE,<sup>10</sup> Pine Bluff  
JOHN S. LITTLE,<sup>11</sup> Greenwood  
THOMAS C. McRAE, Prescott

WILLIAM L. TERRY, Little Rock  
HUGH A. DINSMORE, Fayetteville  
ROBERT NEILL, Batesville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

LELAND STANFORD,<sup>12</sup> San Francisco  
GEORGE C. PERKINS,<sup>13</sup> Oakland

STEPHEN M. WHITE, Los Angeles

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS J. GEARY, Santa Rosa  
ANTHONY CAMINETTI, Jackson  
SAMUEL G. HILBORN,<sup>14</sup> Oakland  
WARREN B. ENGLISH,<sup>15</sup> Oakland

JAMES G. MAGUIRE, San Francisco  
EUGENE F. LOUD, San Francisco  
MARION CANNON, Ventura  
WILLIAM W. BOWERS, San Diego

<sup>1</sup> Resigned as President pro tempore March 22, 1893.

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 22, 1893 (special session of the Senate), and January 10, 1895.

<sup>3</sup> Elected January 7, 1895, resigned as President pro tempore January 10, 1895.

<sup>4</sup> Elected April 1, 1893.

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected August 7, 1893.

<sup>6</sup> Re-elected August 7, 1893.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned, effective November 5, 1894.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Oates, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

<sup>9</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by W. W. Whitley.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned August 14, 1894.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Clifton R. Breckinridge, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

<sup>12</sup> Died June 21, 1893.

<sup>13</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Leland Stanford, and took his seat August 8, 1893, subsequently elected.

<sup>14</sup> Served until April 4, 1894, succeeded by Warren B. English, who contested his election.

<sup>15</sup> Successfully contested the election of Samuel G. Hilborn, and took his seat April 4, 1894.



## COLORADO

### SENATORS

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

EDWARD O. WOLCOTT, Denver

### REPRESENTATIVES

LAFAYETTE PENCE, Denver

JOHN C. BELL, Montrose

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

ORVILLE H. PLATT, Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

LEWIS SPERRY, Hartford

CHARLES A. RUSSELL, Killingly

JAMES P. PIGOTT, New Haven

ROBERT E. DEFORD, Bridgeport

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

GEORGE GRAY, New Castle

ANTHONY HIGGINS, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOHN W. CAUSEY, Milford

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

WILKINSON CALL, Jacksonville

SAMUEL PASCO,<sup>1</sup> Monticello

### REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN R. MALLORY, Pensacola

CHARLES M. COOPER, Jacksonville

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

ALFRED H. COLQUITT,<sup>2</sup> Atlanta

JOHN B. GORDON, Atlanta

PATRICK WALSH,<sup>3</sup> Augusta

### REPRESENTATIVES

RUFUS E. LESTER, Savannah

JOHN W. MADDOX, Rome

BENJAMIN E. RUSSELL, Bainbridge

THOMAS G. LAWSON, Latonton

CHARLES F. CRISP, Americus

PARISH C. TATE, Jasper

CHARLES L. MOSES, Turin

JAMES C. C. BLACK,<sup>4</sup> Augusta

LEONIDAS F. LIVINGSTON, Kings

HENRY G. TURNER, Quitman

THOMAS B. CABANISS, Forsyth

## IDAHO

### SENATORS

GEORGE L. SHOUP, Salmon City

FRED T. DUBOIS, Blackfoot

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—WILLIS SWEET, Moscow

<sup>1</sup> Reappointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1893, and subsequently reelected

<sup>2</sup> Died March 26, 1894

<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Alfred H. Colquitt, and took his seat April 9, 1894, subsequently elected

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas E. Watson

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

JOHN MCAULEY PALMER, Springfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN C. BLACK,<sup>1</sup> Chicago; ANDREW J. HUNTER, Paris

J. FRANK ALDRICH, Chicago  
 LAWRENCE E. MCGANN, Chicago  
 ALLAN C. DURBOROW, Jr., Chicago  
 JULIUS GOLDZIER, Chicago  
 ALBERT J. HOPKINS, Aurora  
 ROBERT R. HITT, Mount Morris  
 THOMAS J. HENDERSON, Princeton  
 ROBERT A. CHILDS, Hinsdale  
 HAMILTON K. WHEELER, Kankakee  
 PHILIP S. POST,<sup>2</sup> Galesburg

BENJAMIN F. MARSH, Warsaw  
 JOHN J. McDANNOLD, Mount Sterling  
 WILLIAM M. SPRINGER, Springfield  
 BENJAMIN F. FUNK, Bloomington  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 GEORGE W. FITHIAN, Newton  
 EDWARD LANE, Hillsboro  
 WILLIAM S. FORMAN, Nashville  
 JAMES R. WILLIAMS, Carui  
 GEORGE W. SMITH, Murphysboro

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

DAVID TURPIE, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

ARTHUR H. TAYLOR, Petersburg  
 JOHN L. BRETZ, Jasper  
 JASON B. BROWN, Seymour  
 WILLIAM S. HOLMAN, Aurora  
 GEORGE W. COOPER, Columbus  
 HENRY U. JOHNSON, Richmond  
 WILLIAM D. BYNUM, Indianapolis

ELIJAH V. BROOKSHIRE, Crawfordsville  
 DANIEL W. WAUGH, Tipton  
 THOMAS HAMMOND, Hammond  
 AUGUSTUS N. MARTIN, Bluffton  
 WILLIAM F. McNAGY, Columbia City  
 CHARLES G. CONN, Elkhart

## IOWA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JAMES F. WILSON, Fairfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. GEAR, Burlington  
 WALTER I. HAYES, Clinton  
 DAVID B. HENDERSON, Dubuque  
 THOMAS UPDEGRAFF, McGregor  
 ROBERT G. COUSINS, Tipton  
 JOHN F. LACEY, Oskaloosa

JOHN A. T. HULL, Des Moines  
 WILLIAM P. HEPBURN, Clarinda  
 ALVA L. HAGER, Greenfield  
 JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge  
 GEORGE D. PERKINS, Sioux City

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

WILLIAM A. PEPPER, Topeka

JOHN MARTIN,<sup>3</sup> Topeka

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WILLIAM A. HARRIS, Linwood

CASE BRODERICK, Holton  
 EDWARD H. FUNSTON,<sup>4</sup> Iola  
 HORACE L. MOORE,<sup>5</sup> Lawrence  
 THOMAS J. HUDSON, Fredonia

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka  
 JOHN DAVIS, Junction City  
 WILLIAM BAKER, Lincoln  
 JEREMIAH SIMPSON, Medicine Lodge

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 12, 1895.<sup>2</sup> Died January 6, 1895, before the commencement of the Fifty-fourth Congress, to which he had been re-elected.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Preston B. Plumb in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1893, election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph W. Ady.<sup>4</sup> Served until August 2, 1894, succeeded by Horace L. Moore, who contested his election.<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Edward H. Funston, and took his seat August 2, 1894.

## KENTUCKY

### SENATORS

JOSEPH C. S. BLACKBURN, Versailles

WILLIAM LINDSAY, Frankfort

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. STONE, Kuttawa  
WILLIAM T. ELLIS, Owensboro  
ISAAC H. GOODNIGHT, Franklin  
ALEXANDER B. MONTGOMERY, Elizabethtown  
ASHER G. CARUTH, Louisville  
ALBERT S. BERRY, Newport

WILLIAM C. P. BRECKINRIDGE, Lexington  
JAMES B. MCCREARY, Richmond  
THOMAS H. PAYNTER,<sup>1</sup> Greenup  
MARCUS C. LISLE,<sup>2</sup> Winchester  
WILLIAM M. BECKNER,<sup>3</sup> Winchester  
SILAS ADAMS, Liberty

## LOUISIANA

### SENATORS

EDWARD D. WHITE,<sup>4</sup> New Orleans  
NEWTON C. BLANCHARD,<sup>5</sup> Shreveport

DONELSON CAFFERY, Franklin

### REPRESENTATIVES

ADOLPH MEYER, New Orleans  
ROBERT C. DAVEY, New Orleans  
ANDREW PRICE, Thibodaux  
NEWTON C. BLANCHARD,<sup>6</sup> Shreveport

HENRY W. OGDEN,<sup>7</sup> Benton  
CHARLES J. BOATNER, Monroe  
SAMEUL M. ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge

## MAINE

### SENATORS

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. REED, Portland  
NELSON DINGLEY, Jr., Lewiston

SETH L. MILLIKEN, Belfast  
CHARLES A. BOUTELLE, Bangor

## MARYLAND

### SENATORS

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

CHARLES H. GIBSON, Easton

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT F. BRATTON,<sup>8</sup> Princess Anne  
W. LAIRD HENRY,<sup>9</sup> Cambridge  
J. FRED C. TALBOTT, Towson  
HARRY W. RUSK, Baltimore

ISIDOR RAYNER, Baltimore  
BARNES COMPTON,<sup>10</sup> Laurel  
CHARLES E. COFFIN,<sup>11</sup> Muirkirk  
WILLIAM M. MCKAIG, Cumberland

## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

GEORGE F. HOAR, Worcester

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

### REPRESENTATIVES

ASHLEY B. WRIGHT, North Adams  
FREDERICK H. GILLET, Springfield  
JOSEPH H. WALKER, Worcester  
LEWIS D. APSLEY, Hudson  
MOSES T. STEVENS, North Andover  
WILLIAM COGSWELL, Salem  
WILLIAM EVERETT,<sup>12</sup> Quincy

SAMUEL W. MCCALL, Winchester  
JOSEPH H. O'NEIL, Boston  
MICHAEL J. McETRICK, Boston  
WILLIAM F. DRAPER, Hopedale  
ELIJAH A. MORSE, Canton  
CHARLES S. RANDALL, New Bedford

<sup>1</sup> Resigned, effective January 5, 1895

<sup>2</sup> Died July 7, 1894

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Marcus C. Lisle, and took his seat December 3, 1894

<sup>4</sup> Resigned, effective March 12, 1894, having been appointed Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court.

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward D. White, and took his seat March 12, 1894, subsequently elected.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned, effective March 12, 1894, having been elected Senator

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Newton C. Blanchard, and took his seat May 12, 1894

<sup>8</sup> Died May 10, 1894

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert F. Bratton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned, effective May 15, 1894

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Barnes Compton, and took his seat December 3, 1894

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Henry Cabot Lodge, in preceding Congress, and took his seat August 7, 1893.

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

FRANCIS B. STOCKBRIDGE,<sup>1</sup> Kalamazoo  
JOHN PATTON, Jr.,<sup>2</sup> Grand Rapids  
JULIUS C. BURROWS,<sup>3</sup> Kalamazoo

JAMES McMILLAN, Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVES

J. LOGAN CHIPMAN,<sup>4</sup> Detroit  
LEVI T. GRIFFIN,<sup>5</sup> Detroit  
JAMES S. GORMAN, Chelsea  
JULIUS C. BURROWS,<sup>6</sup> Kalamazoo  
HENRY F. THOMAS, Allegan  
GEORGE F. RICHARDSON,<sup>7</sup> Grand Rapids  
DAVID D. AITKEN, Flint

JUSTIN R. WHITING, St. Clair  
WILLIAM S. LINTON, Saginaw  
JOHN W. MOON, Muskegon  
THOMAS A. E. WEADOCK, Bay City  
JOHN AVERY, Greenville  
SAMUEL M. STEPHENSON, Menominee

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

CUSHMAN K. DAVIS, St. Paul

WILLIAM D. WASHBURN, Minneapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. TAWNEY, Winona  
JAMES T. McCLEARY, Mankato  
OSBE M. HALL, Red Wing  
ANDREW R. KIEFER, St. Paul

LOREN FLETCHER, Minneapolis  
MELVIN R. BALDWIN, Duluth  
HALDOR E. BOEN, Fergus Falls

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

JAMES Z. GEORGE, Carrollton

EDWARD C. WALTHALL,<sup>8</sup> Grenada  
ANSELM J. McLAURIN,<sup>9</sup> Brandon

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M. ALLEN, Tupelo  
JOHN C. KYLE, Sardis  
THOMAS C. CATCHINGS, Vicksburg  
HERNANDO D. MONEY, Carrollton

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City  
THOMAS R. STOCKDALE, Summit  
CHARLES E. HOOKER, Jackson

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Kansas City

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H. HATCH, Hannibal  
URILL S. HALL, Hubbard  
ALEXANDER M. DOCKERY, Gallatin  
DANIEL D. BURNES, St. Joseph  
JOHN C. TARNSETT, Kansas City  
DAVID A. DE ARMOND, Butler  
JOHN T. HEARD, Sedalia  
RICHARD P. BLAND, Lebanon

CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green  
RICHARD BARTHOLOLT, St. Louis  
CHARLES F. JOY,<sup>10</sup> St. Louis  
JOHN J. O'NEILL,<sup>11</sup> St. Louis  
SETH W. COBB, St. Louis  
ROBERT W. FIAN, Marshfield  
MARSHALL ARNOLD, Benton  
CHARLES H. MORGAN, Lamar

<sup>1</sup> Died April 30, 1894.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis B. Stockbridge, and took his seat May 10, 1894.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis B. Stockbridge, and took his seat January 23, 1895.

<sup>4</sup> Died August 17, 1893.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman, and took his seat December 4, 1893.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned January 23, 1895, before the commencement of the Fifty-fourth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator.

<sup>7</sup> Credentials presented December 22, 1892; credentials of Charles E. Belknap, issued by new officials, filed February 20, 1893; resolutions that Mr. Richardson

be sworn adopted August 8, 1891, and he took his seat, September 9, 1893. Belknap was granted right to contest. Committee on Elections reported in favor of Richardson February 27, 1894, minority report filed for Belknap, no action by House.

<sup>8</sup> Resigned January 24, 1894.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward C. Walthall, and took his seat February 15, 1894.

<sup>10</sup> Served until April 3, 1894, succeeded by John J. O'Neill, who contested his election.

<sup>11</sup> Successfully contested the election of Charles F. Joy, and took his seat April 3, 1894.

## MONTANA

### SENATORS

THOMAS C. POWER, Helena

LEE MANTLE,<sup>1</sup> Butte

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES S. HARTMAN, Bozeman

## NEBRASKA

### SENATORS

CHARLES F. MANDERSON, Omaha

WILLIAM V. ALLEN, Madison

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. BRYAN, Lincoln

EUGENE J. HAINER, Aurora

DAVID H. MERCEY, Omaha

WILLIAM A. McKEIGHAN, Red Cloud

GEORGE D. MEIKLEJOHN, Fullerton

OMER M. KEM, Broken Bow

## NEVADA

### SENATORS

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Carson City

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS, Reno

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

### SENATORS

WILLIAM E. CHANDLER, Concord

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY W. BLAIR, Manchester

HENRY M. BAKER, Bow

## NEW JERSEY

### SENATORS

JOHN R. McPHERSON, Jersey City

JAMES SMITH, Jr., Newark

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY C. LOUDENSLAGER, Paulsboro

CORNELIUS A. CADMUS, Paterson

JOHN J. GARDNER, Atlantic City

THOMAS D. ENGLISH, Newark

JACOB A. GEISSENHAINER, Freehold

GEORGE B. FIELDER, Jersey City

JOHNSTON CORNISE, Washington

JOHN T. DUNN, Elizabeth

<sup>1</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1893, caused by failure of legislature to elect, credentials presented March 9, 1893, on August 28, 1893, the Senate decided he was not entitled to a seat, subsequently elected and

took his seat February 2, 1895, State unrepresented in this class from March 4, 1893, to January 15, 1895

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

DAVID B HILL, Albany

EDWARD MURPHY, Jr, Troy

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES W COVERT, Long Island City  
 JOHN M CLANCY, Brooklyn  
 JOSEPH C HENDRIX, Brooklyn  
 WILLIAM J COOMBS, Brooklyn  
 JOHN H GRAHAM, Brooklyn  
 THOMAS F MAGNER, Brooklyn  
 FRANKLIN BARTLETT, New York City  
 EDWARD J DUNPHY, New York City  
 TIMOTHY J CAMPBELL, New York City  
 DANIEL E SICKLES, New York City  
 AMOS J CUMMINGS,<sup>1</sup> New York City  
 W BOURKE COCKRAN, New York City  
 JOHN DEWITT WARNER, New York City  
 JOHN R FELLOWS,<sup>2</sup> New York City  
 LEMUEL E QUIGG,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
 ASHBEL P FITCH,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
 ISIDOR STRAUS,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
 WILLIAM RYAN, Port Chester

FRANCIS MARVIN, Port Jervis  
 JACOB LE FEVER, New Paltz  
 CHARLES D HAINES, Kinderhook  
 CHARLES TRACEY, Albany  
 SIMON J SCHERMERHORN, Schenectady  
 NEWTON M CURTIS, Ogdensburg  
 JOHN M WEVER, Plattsburg  
 CHARLES A CHICKERING, Copenhagen  
 JAMES S SHERMAN, Utica  
 GEORGE W RAY, Norwich  
 JAMES J BELDEN, Syracuse  
 SERENO E PAYNE, Auburn  
 CHARLES W. GILLET, Addison  
 JAMES W WADSWORTH, Genesee  
 JOHN VAN VOORHIS, Rochester  
 DANIEL N LOCKWOOD, Buffalo  
 CHARLES DANIELS, Buffalo  
 WARREN B HOOKER, Fredonia

**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

MATT W RANSOM, Weldon

ZEBULON B VANCE,<sup>6</sup> Charlotte  
 THOMAS J JARVIS,<sup>7</sup> Greenville  
 JETER C PRITCHARD,<sup>8</sup> Madison

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM A B BRANCH, Washington  
 FREDERICK A WOODARD, Wilson  
 BENJAMIN F GRADY, Wallace  
 BENJAMIN H. BUNN, Rocky Mount  
 THOMAS SETTLE, Reidsville

SYDENHAM B ALEXANDER, Charlotte  
 JOHN S HENDERSON, Salisbury  
 WILLIAM H BOWER, Ienoir  
 WILLIAM T. CRAWFORD, Waynesville

**NORTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

HENRY C HANSBROUGH, Devils Lake

WILLIAM N. ROACH, Larimore

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—MARTIN N JOHNSON, Petersburg

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 21, 1894<sup>2</sup> Resigned effective December 31, 1893<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John R. Fellows, and took his seat February 14, 1894<sup>4</sup> Resigned December 26, 1893<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ashbel P. Fitch, and took his seat February 14, 1894<sup>6</sup> Died April 14, 1894<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Zebulon B. Vance, and took his seat April 26, 1894.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Zebulon B. Vance, and took his seat January 24, 1895

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

CALVIN S. BRICE, Lima

## REPRESENTATIVES

BELLAMY STORER, Cincinnati  
 JOHN A. CALDWELL,<sup>1</sup> Cincinnati  
 JACOB H. BROMWELL,<sup>2</sup> Cincinnati  
 GEORGE W. HOUK,<sup>3</sup> Dayton  
 PAUL J. SORG,<sup>4</sup> Middletown  
 FERNANDO C. LAYTON, Wapakoneta  
 DENNIS D. DONOVAN, Deshler  
 GEORGE W. HULICK, Batavia  
 GEORGE W. WILSON, London  
 LUTHER M. STRONG, Kenton  
 BYRON F. RITCHIE, Toledo  
 WILLIAM H. ENOCHS,<sup>5</sup> Ironton

HEZEKIAH S. BUNDY,<sup>6</sup> Wellston  
 CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, Athens  
 JOSEPH H. OUTHWAITE, Columbus  
 DARIUS D. HARE, Upper Sandusky  
 MICHAEL D. HARTER, Mansfield  
 HENRY C. VAN VOORHIS, Zanesville  
 ALBERT J. PEARSON, Woodsfield  
 JAMES A. D. RICHARDS, New Philadelphia  
 GEORGE P. IKIRT, East Liverpool  
 STEPHEN A. NORTHWAY, Jefferson  
 WILLIAM J. WHITE, Cleveland  
 TOM L. JOHNSON, Cleveland

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JOSEPH N. DOLPH, Portland

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

BINGER HERMANN, Roseburg

WILLIAM R. ELLIS, Heppner

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

J. DONALD CAMERON, Harrisburg

MATTHEW S. QUAY, Beaver

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—ALEXANDER McDOWELL, Sharon, WILLIAM LILLY,<sup>7</sup> Mauch Chunk,  
 GALUSHA A. GROW,<sup>8</sup> Glenwood

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 CHARLES O'NEILL,<sup>9</sup> Philadelphia  
 ROBERT ADAMS, Jr.,<sup>10</sup> Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM MCALEER, Philadelphia  
 JOHN E. REYBURN, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HARMER, Philadelphia  
 JOHN B. ROBINSON, Media  
 IRVING P. WANGER, Norristown  
 WILLIAM MUTCHLER,<sup>11</sup> Easton  
 HOWARD MUTCHLER,<sup>12</sup> Easton  
 CONSTANTINE J. EHDMAN, Allentown  
 MARRIOTT BROSIUS, Lancaster  
 JOSEPH A. SCRANTON, Scranton  
 WILLIAM H. HINES, Wilkes-Barre  
 JAMES B. REILLY, Pottsville  
 EPHRAIM M. WOOMER, Lebanon

MYRON B. WRIGHT,<sup>13</sup> Susquehanna  
 EDWIN J. JORDEN,<sup>14</sup> Coudersport  
 ALBERT C. HOPKINS, Lock Haven  
 SIMON P. WOLVERTON, Sunbury  
 THADDEUS M. MAHON, Chambersburg  
 FRANK E. BELTZHOVER, Carlisle  
 JONIAH D. HICKS, Altoona  
 DANIEL B. HEINER, Kittanning  
 JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
 WILLIAM A. STONE, Allegheny  
 WILLIAM A. SIPE, Pittsburgh  
 THOMAS W. PHILLIPS, New Castle  
 JOSEPH C. SIBLEY, Franklin  
 CHARLES W. STONE, Warren  
 GEORGE F. KRIBBS, Clarion

<sup>1</sup> Resigned effective May 4, 1894.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. Caldwell, and took his seat December 3, 1894.<sup>3</sup> Died February 9, 1894.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George W. Houk, and took his seat May 21, 1894.<sup>5</sup> Died July 13, 1893, before Congress assembled.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Enoch, and took his seat December 4, 1893.<sup>7</sup> Died December 1, 1893.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Lilly, and took his seat March 2, 1894.<sup>9</sup> Died November 25, 1893.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles O'Neill, and took his seat January 3, 1894.<sup>11</sup> Died June 23, 1893, before Congress assembled.<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Mutchler, and took his seat August 7, 1893.<sup>13</sup> Died November 13, 1894, before the commencement of the Fifty-fourth Congress, to which he had been reelected.<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Myron B. Wright, and took his seat February 23, 1895.

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

NATHAN F. DIXON, Westerly

**REPRESENTATIVES**

OSCAR LAPHAM, Providence

CHARLES H. PAGE,<sup>1</sup> Providence**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

MATTHEW C. BUTLER, Edgefield

JOHN L. M. IRBY, Laurens

**REPRESENTATIVES**WILLIAM H. BRAWLEY,<sup>2</sup> Charleston

GEORGE W. SHELL, Laurens

JAMES F. IZLAR,<sup>3</sup> Orangeburg

THOMAS J. STRAIT, Lancaster

W. JASPER TALBERT, Parksville

JOHN L. McLAURIN, Bennettsville

ASBURY C. LATIMER, Belton

GEORGE W. MURRAY, Sumter

**SOUTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

RICHARD F. PETTIGREW, Sioux Falls

JAMES H. KYLE, Aberdeen

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—JOHN A. PICKLER, Faulkton, WILLIAM V. LUCAS, Hot Springs

**TENNESSEE****SENATORS**

ISHAM G. HARRIS, Memphis

WILLIAM B. BATE, Nashville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ALFRED A. TAYLOR, Johnson City

JOSEPH E. WASHINGTON, Cedar Hill

JOHN C. HOUK, Knoxville

NICHOLAS N. COX, Franklin

HENRY C. SNODGRASS, Sparta

BENJAMIN A. ENLOE,<sup>4</sup> Jackson

BENTON McMILLIN, Carthage

JAMES C. McDEARMON, Trenton

JAMES D. RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

JOSHUA PATTERSON, Memphis

**TEXAS****SENATORS**

RICHARD COKE, Waco

ROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOSEPH C. HUTCHISON, Houston

CHARLES K. BELL, Fort Worth

SAMUEL B. COOPF, Woodville

JOSEPH D. SAYERS, Bastrop

CONSTANTINE B. KILGORE, Wills Point

WALTER GRESHAM, Galveston

DAVID B. CULBERSON, Jefferson

WILLIAM H. CHAIN, Cuero

JOSEPH W. BAILEY, Gainesville

THOMAS M. PASCHAL, Castroville

JO ABBOTT, Hillsboro

JEREMIAH V. COCKRELL, Anson

GEORGE C. PENDLETON, Belton

<sup>1</sup> Elected April 5, 1893, and took his seat August 7, 1893<sup>2</sup> Resigned February 12, 1894<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Brawley, and took his seat April 15, 1894<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by P. H. Thrasher



## VERMONT

### SENATORS

JUSTIN S. MORRILL, Strafford

REDFIELD PROCTOR, Proctor

### REPRESENTATIVES

H HENRY POWERS, Morrisville

WILLIAM W GROUT, Barton

## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

JOHN W DANIEL, Lynchburg

EPHA HUNTON, Warrenton

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A JONES, Warsaw  
D GARDINER TYLER, Sturgeon Point  
GEORGE D. WISE, Richmond  
JAMES F EYES, Blackstone  
CLAUDE A SWANSON, Chatham  
PAUL C EDMUNDS, Halifax

CHARLES T O'FERRALL,<sup>1</sup> Harrisonburg  
SMITH S TURNER,<sup>2</sup> Front Royal  
ELISHA E MEREDITH, Brentsville  
JAMES W MARSHALL, New Castle  
HENRY ST GEORGE TUCKER, Staunton

## WASHINGTON

### SENATORS

WATSON C SQUIRE, Seattle

JOHN L WILSON,<sup>3</sup> Spokane

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN L WILSON,<sup>4</sup> Spokane, WILLIAM H DOOLITTLE, Tacoma

## WEST VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

CHARLES J FAULKNER, Martinsburg

JOHNSON N CAMDEN, Parkersburg

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN O PENDLETON, Wheeling  
WILLIAM L WILSON, Charles Town

JOHN D ALDERSON, Nicholas  
JAMES CAPEHART, Point Pleasant

## WISCONSIN

### SENATORS

WILLIAM F VILAS, Madison

JOHN L MITCHELL, Milwaukee

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine  
CHARLES BARWIG, Mayville  
JOSEPH W BABCOCK, Necedah  
PETER J SOMERS,<sup>5</sup> Milwaukee  
GEORGE H BRICKNER, Sheboygan Falls  
OWEN A WELLS, Fond du Lac

GEORGE B SHAW,<sup>6</sup> Eau Claire  
MICHAEL GRIFFIN,<sup>7</sup> Eau Claire  
LYMAN E BARNES, Appleton  
THOMAS LYNCH, Antigo  
NILS P HAUGEN, River Falls

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 28, 1893, having been elected governor  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles T O'Ferrall, and took his seat February 12, 1894

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1893, and took his seat February 19, 1895 John B Allen was appointed to fill such vacancy, the legislature having adjourned without electing his successor, credentials presented March 20, 1893 (special session of the Senate), but he was not permitted to qualify, on August 28, 1893, the Senate decided he was not entitled to the seat Vacancy in this class from March 4, 1893, to January 31, 1895

<sup>4</sup> Resigned, effective February 18, 1895, having been elected senator

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John L Mitchell, in preceding Congress, and took his seat August 27, 1893

<sup>6</sup> Died August 27, 1894

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George B Shaw, and took his seat December 3, 1894

## WYOMING

## SENATORS

JOSEPH M. CAREY, Cheyenne

CLARENCE D. CLARK,<sup>1</sup> Evanston

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—HENRY A. COFFEEN, Big Horn

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

## DELEGATE

MARCUS A. SMITH, Tombstone

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

## DELEGATE

ANTONIO JOSEPH, Ojo Caliente

## TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA

## DELEGATE

DENNIS T. FLYNN, Guthrie

## TERRITORY OF UTAH

## DELEGATE

JOSEPH L. RAWLINS, Salt Lake City

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<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1893, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat February 6, 1895. Asahel C. Beckwith presented credentials as a Senator-designate March 15, 1893 (special session of the

Senate), but was not sworn pending investigation of his right to the seat, resigned July 11, 1893, before final action by Senate, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1893, to January 22, 1895.

# FIFTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1895, TO MARCH 3, 1897

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1895, to June 11, 1896

SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1896, to March 3, 1897

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ADLAI E STEVENSON, of Illinois  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P FRYE,<sup>1</sup> of Maine  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R COX, of North Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—THOMAS B REED,<sup>2</sup> of Maine  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—JAMES KERR, of Pennsylvania, ALEXANDER McDOWELL,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T MORGAN, Selma

JAMES L PUGH, Eufaula

### REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD H CLARKE, Mobile  
JESSE F STALLINGS, Greenville  
GEORGE P HARRISON,<sup>4</sup> Opelika  
GASTON A ROBBINS,<sup>5</sup> Selma  
WILLIAM F ALDRICH,<sup>6</sup> Aldrich  
JAMES E COBB,<sup>7</sup> Tuskegee

ALBERT T GOODWYN,<sup>8</sup> Robinson Springs  
JOHN H BANKHEAD, Fayette  
MILFORD W HOWARD, Fort Payne  
JOSEPH WHEELER, Wheeler  
OSCAR W UNDERWOOD,<sup>9</sup> Birmingham  
TRUMAN H ALDRICH,<sup>10</sup> Birmingham

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES K JONES, Washington

JAMES H BARRY, Bentonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

PHILIP D McCULLOCH, Jr, Marianna  
JOHN S LITTLE, Greenwood  
THOMAS C McRAE, Prescott

WILLIAM L TERRY, Little Rock  
HUGH A DINSMORE, Fayetteville  
ROBERT NEILL, Batesville

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

STEPHEN M WHITE, Los Angeles

GEORGE C PERKINS, Oakland

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN A BARHAM, Santa Rosa  
GROVE L JOHNSON, Sacramento  
SAMUEL G HILBORN, Oakland  
JAMES G MAQUIRE, San Francisco

EUGENE F LOUD, San Francisco  
JAMES McLACHLAN, Pasadena  
WILLIAM W. BOWERS, San Diego

<sup>1</sup> Elected February 7, 1896

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 2, 1895

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 2, 1895

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by W C Robinson

<sup>5</sup> Served until March 13, 1896, succeeded by William F Aldrich, who contested his election

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Gaston A. Robbins, and took his seat March 13, 1896

<sup>7</sup> Served until April 21, 1896, succeeded by Albert T Goodwyn, who contested his election

<sup>8</sup> Successfully contested the election of James E. Cobb, and took his seat April 22, 1896.

<sup>9</sup> Served until June 9, 1896, succeeded by Truman H Aldrich, who contested his election

<sup>10</sup> Successfully contested the election of Oscar W Underwood, and took his seat June 9, 1896.

**COLORADO****SENATORS****HENRY M. TELLER**, Central City**EDWARD O. WOLCOTT**, Denver**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN F. SHAFROTH**, Denver**JOHN C. BELL**, Montrose**CONNECTICUT****SENATORS****ORVILLE H. PLATT**, Meriden**JOSEPH R. HAWLEY**, Hartford**REPRESENTATIVES****E. STEVENS HENRY**, Rockville**CHARLES A. RUSSELL**, Killingly**NEHEMIAH D. SPERRY**, New Haven**EBENEZER J. HILL**, Norwalk**DELAWARE****SENATORS****GEORGE GRAY**, New Castle**RICHARD R. KENNEY**,<sup>1</sup> Dover**REPRESENTATIVE**At Large—**JONATHAN S. WILLIS**, Milford**FLORIDA****SENATORS****WILKINSON CALL**, Jacksonville**SAMUEL PASCO**, Monticello**REPRESENTATIVES****STEPHEN M. SPARKMAN**, Tampa**CHARLES M. COOPER**, Jacksonville**GEORGIA****SENATORS****JOHN B. GORDON**, Atlanta**AUGUSTUS O. BACON**, Macon**REPRESENTATIVES****RUFUS E. LESTER**, Savannah**CHARLES L. BARTLETT**, Macon**BENJAMIN E. RUSSELL**, Bainbridge**JOHN W. MADDOX**,<sup>4</sup> Rome**CHARLES F. CRISP**,<sup>2</sup> Americus**THOMAS G. LAWSON**, Eatonton**CHARLES R. CRISP**,<sup>3</sup> Americus**FAHISH C. TATE**, Jasper**CHARLES L. MOSES**, Turin**JAMES C. C. BLACK**,<sup>5</sup> Augusta**LEONIDAS F. LIVINGSTON**, Kings**HENRY G. TURNER**, Quitman

<sup>1</sup> A petition and papers, certifying to the election of Henry A. du Pont for the term beginning March 4, 1895, were presented December 4, 1895, numerous affidavits and papers challenging the regularity of the election were also presented, the Committee on Privileges and Elections reported favorably to Mr. du Pont, February 17, 1896, but on May 15, 1896, the Senate, by a vote of 31 to 30, decided he was not entitled to a seat, papers and legislative records were presented January 21, 1897, attesting the election of John Edwards Addicks on the day preceding, for the term beginning March 4, 1895, credentials of Richard R. Kenney, duly signed by the governor, and certifying to his election on January 19, 1897, were presented on February 5, 1897, appeared, qualified, and took his seat on the same

day. The contest was continued in the succeeding Congress. Vacancy in this class from March 4, 1895, to January 18, 1897.

<sup>2</sup> Died October 23, 1896.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of his father, Charles F. Crisp, and took his seat December 19, 1896.

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William H. Felton.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 4, 1895, subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December 2, 1895, election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas E. Watson.

**IDAHO**

**SENATORS**

GEORGE L. SHOUP, Salmon City

FRED T. DUBOIS, Blackfoot

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—EDGAR WILSON, Boise City

**ILLINOIS**

**SENATORS**

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

JOHN MCAULEY PALMER, Springfield

**REPRESENTATIVES**

J. FRANK ALDRICH, Chicago  
 WILLIAM LORIMER, Chicago  
 LAWRENCE E. MCGANN,<sup>1</sup> Chicago  
 HUGH R. BELKNAP,<sup>2</sup> Chicago  
 CHARLES W. WOODMAN, Chicago  
 GEORGE E. WHITE, Chicago  
 EDWARD D. COOKE, Chicago  
 GEORGE E. FOSS, Chicago  
 ALBERT J. HOPKINS, Aurora  
 ROBERT R. HITT, Mount Morris  
 GEORGE W. PRINCE,<sup>3</sup> Galesburg  
 WALTER REEVES, Streator  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville

VESPASIAN WARNER, Clinton  
 JOSEPH V. GRAFF, Pekin  
 BENJAMIN F. MARSH, Warsaw  
 FINIS E. DOWNING,<sup>4</sup> Virginia  
 JOHN I. RINAKER,<sup>5</sup> Carlinville  
 JAMES A. CONNOLLY, Springfield  
 FREDERICK REMANN,<sup>6</sup> Vandalia  
 WILLIAM F. L. HADLEY,<sup>7</sup> Edwardsville  
 BENSON WOOD, Effingham  
 ORLANDO BURRELL, Carmi  
 EVERETT J. MURPHY, East St. Louis  
 GEORGE W. SMITH, Murphysboro

**INDIANA**

**SENATORS**

DANIEL W. VOORHEES, Terre Haute

DAVID TURPIE, Indianapolis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES A. HEMENWAY, Boonville  
 ALEXANDER M. HARDY, Washington  
 ROBERT J. TRACFWELL, Corydon  
 JAMES E. WATSON, Rushville  
 JESSE OVERSTREET, Franklin  
 HENRY U. JOHNSON, Richmond  
 CHARLES L. HENRY, Anderson

GEORGE W. FARIS, Terre Haute  
 J. FRANK HANLY, Williamsport  
 J. HIRSH A. HATCH, Kentland  
 GEORGE W. STEELE, Marion  
 JACOB D. LEIGHTY, St. Joe  
 LEMUEL W. ROYSE, Warsaw

**IOWA**

**SENATORS**

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JOHN H. GEAR, Burlington

**REPRESENTATIVES**

SAMUEL M. CLARK, Keokuk  
 GEORGE M. CURTIS, Clinton  
 DAVID B. HENDERSON, Dubuque  
 THOMAS UPDEGRAFF, McGregor  
 ROBERT G. COUSINS, Tipton  
 JOHN F. LACEY, Oskaloosa

JOHN A. T. HULL, Des Moines  
 WILLIAM P. HILBURN, Clarinda  
 ALVA L. HAGER, Greenfield  
 JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge  
 GEORGE D. PERKINS, Sioux City

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 2, 1895, succeeded by Hugh R. Belknap, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Lawrence E. McGann, and took his seat December 27, 1895.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Philip S. Post, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1895.

<sup>4</sup> Served until June 5, 1896, succeeded by John I. Rinaker, who contested his election

<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Finis E. Downing, and took his seat June 5, 1896

<sup>6</sup> Died July 14, 1895, before Congress assembled

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Frederick Remann, and took his seat December 2, 1895.

**KANSAS****SENATORS**

WILLIAM A. PEPPER, Topeka

LUCIEN BAKER, Leavenworth

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—RICHARD W. BLUE, Pleasanton

CASE BRODERICK, Holton

ORRIN L. MILLER, Kansas City

SNYDER S. KIRKPATRICK, Fredonia

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

WILLIAM A. CALDERHEAD, Marysville

WILLIAM BAKER, Lincoln

CHESTER I. LONG, Medicine Lodge

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

JOSEPH C. S. BLACKBURN, Versailles

WILLIAM LINDSAY, Frankfort

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN K. HENDRICK, Smithland

JOHN D. CLARDY, Newstead

W. GODFREY HUNTER, Burkesville

JOHN W. LEWIS, Springfield

WALTER EVANS, Louisville

ALBERT S. BERRY, Newport

WILLIAM C. OWENS,<sup>1</sup> Georgetown

JAMES B. MCCREARY, Richmond

SAMUEL J. PUGH, Vanceburg

JOSEPH M. KENDALL,<sup>2</sup> PrestonsburgNATHAN T. HOPKINS,<sup>3</sup> Marshall

DAVID G. COLSON, Middlesboro

**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

DONELSON CAFFERY, Franklin

NEWTON C. BLANCHARD, Shreveport

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ADOLPH MEYER, New Orleans

CHARLES F. BUCK,<sup>4</sup> New OrleansANDREW PRICE,<sup>5</sup> Thibodaux

HENRY W. OGDEN, Benton

CHARLES J. BOATNER,<sup>6</sup> Monroe

SAMUEL M. ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge

**MAINE****SENATORS**

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS B. REED, Portland

NELSON DINGLEY, Jr., Lewiston

SETH L. MILLIKEN, Belfast

CHARLES A. BOUTELLE, Bangor

**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

CHARLES H. GIBSON, Easton

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOSHUA W. MILES, Princess Anne

WILLIAM B. BAKER, Aberdeen

HARRY W. RUSK,<sup>7</sup> Baltimore

JOHN K. COWEN, Baltimore

CHARLES E. COFFIN, Muirkirk

GEORGE L. WELLINGTON, Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George Denny, Jr.<sup>2</sup> Served until February 18, 1897, succeeded by N. T. Hopkins, who contested his election.<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of Joseph M. Kendall, and took his seat February 18, 1897.<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by H. Dudley Coleman.<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Taylor Beattie.<sup>6</sup> Election contested by Alexis Benoit, seat declared vacant March 20, 1896; subsequently elected and took his seat December 10, 1896, this election also unsuccessful contested by Alexis Benoit.<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William S. Boone.

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

GEORGE F HOAR, Worcester

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

## REPRESENTATIVES

ASHLEY B WRIGHT, North Adams  
 FREDERICK H. GILLETT, Springfield  
 JOSEPH H. WALKER, Worcester  
 LEWIS D. APSLEY, Hudson  
 WILLIAM S. KNOX, Lawrence  
 WILLIAM COGSWELL,<sup>1</sup> Salem  
 WILLIAM H. MOODY,<sup>2</sup> Haverhill

WILLIAM E. BARRETT, Melrose  
 SAMUEL W. MCCALL, Winchester  
 JOHN F. FITZGERALD, Boston  
 HARRISON H. ATWOOD, Boston  
 WILLIAM F. DRAPER, Hopedale  
 ELIJAH A. MORSE, Canton  
 JOHN SIMPKINS, Yarmouth

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

JAMES McMILLAN, Detroit

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN B. CORLISS, Detroit  
 GEORGE SPALDING, Monroe  
 ALFRED MILNES,<sup>1</sup> Coldwater  
 HENRY F. THOMAS, Allegan  
 WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids  
 DAVID D. AITKEN, Flint

HORACE G. SNOVER, Port Austin  
 WILLIAM S. LINTON, Saginaw  
 ROSWELL P. BISHOP, Ludington  
 ROUSSEAU O. CRUMP, West Bay City  
 JOHN AVERY, Greenville  
 SAMUEL M. STEPHENSON, Menominee

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

CUSHMAN K. DAVIS, St. Paul

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. TAWNEY, Winona  
 JAMES T. MCCLEARY, Mankato  
 JOEL P. HEATWOLE, Northfield  
 ANDREW R. KEIFER, St. Paul

LOREN FLETCHER, Minneapolis  
 CHARLES A. TOWNE, Duluth  
 FRANK M. EDDY, Glenwood

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

JAMES Z. GEORGE, Carrollton

EDWARD C. WALTHALL, Grenada

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M. ALLEN, Tupelo  
 JOHN C. KYLE, Sardis  
 THOMAS C. CATCHINGS, Vicksburg  
 HERNANDO D. MONEY, Carrollton

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City  
 WALTER MCK. DENNY, Scranton  
 JAMES G. SPENCER, Port Gibson

<sup>1</sup> Died May 22, 1895, before Congress assembled  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Cogswell, and took his seat December 2, 1895.

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Julius C. Burrows, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1895.

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

FRANCIS M. CICKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Kansas City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES N. CLARK, Hannibal  
 URIEL S. HALL, Hubbard  
 ALEXANDER M. DOCKERTY, Gallatin  
 GEORGE C. CROWTHER, St. Joseph  
 JOHN C. TARSNEY,<sup>1</sup> Kansas City  
 ROBERT T. VAN HORN,<sup>2</sup> Kansas City  
 DAVID A. DE ARMOND, Butler  
 JOHN P. TRACEY, Springfield

JOEL D. HUBBARD, Versailles  
 WILLIAM M. TRELOAR, Mexico  
 RICHARD BARTHOLDT, St. Louis  
 CHARLES F. JOY, St. Louis  
 SETH W. COBB, St. Louis  
 JOHN H. RANNEY, Piedmont  
 NORMAN A. MOZLEY, Dexter  
 CHARLES G. BURTON, Nevada

**MONTANA****SENATORS**

LEE MANTLE, Butte

THOMAS H. CARTER, Helena

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—CHARLES S. HARTMAN, Bozeman

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM V. ALLEN, Madison

JOHN M. THURSTON, Omaha

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JESSE B. STRODE, Lincoln  
 DAVID H. MERCER, Omaha  
 GEORGE D. MEIKLEJOHN, Fullerton

EUGENE J. HAINER, Aurora  
 WILLIAM E. ANDREWS, Hastings  
 OMER M. KEM, Broken Bow

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Carson City

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS, Reno

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

WILLIAM E. CHANDLER, Concord

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY, Manchester

HENRY M. BAKER, Bow

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

JAMES SMITH, Jr., Newark

WILLIAM J. SEWELL, Camden

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY C. LOUDENSLAGER, Paulsboro  
 JOHN J. GARDNER, Atlantic City  
 BENJAMIN F. HOWELL, New Brunswick  
 MAHLON PITNEY, Morristown

JAMES F. STEWART, Paterson  
 RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
 THOMAS McEWAN, Jr., Jersey City  
 CHARLES N. FOWLER, Elizabeth

<sup>1</sup> Served until February 27, 1890, succeeded by Robert T. Van Horn, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of John C. Tarsney, and took his seat February 27, 1890



## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

DAVID B. HILL, Albany

EDWARD MURPHY, Jr., Troy

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD C. McCORMICK, Jamaica  
 DENIS M. HURLEY, Brooklyn  
 FRANCIS H. WILSON, Brooklyn  
 ISRAEL F. FISCHER, Brooklyn  
 CHARLES G. BENNETT, Brooklyn  
 JAMES R. HOWE, Brooklyn  
 FRANKLIN BARTLETT, New York City  
 JAMES J. WALSH,<sup>1</sup> New York City  
 JOHN M. MITCHELL,<sup>2</sup> New York City  
 HENRY CLAY MINER,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
 AMOS J. CUMMINGS,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
 WILLIAM SULZER, New York City  
 GEORGE B. McCLELLAN,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
 RICHARD C. SHANNON, New York City  
 LEMUEL E. QUIGG, New York City  
 PHILIP B. LOW, New York City  
 BENJAMIN L. FAIRCHILD, Pelham Heights  
 BENJAMIN B. ODELL, Jr., Newburgh

JACOB LE FEVER, New Paltz  
 FRANK S. BLACK,<sup>6</sup> Troy  
 GEORGE N. SOUTHWICK, Albany  
 DAVID F. WILBER, Oneonta  
 NEWTON M. CURTIS, Ogdensburg  
 WALLACE T. FOOTE, Jr., Port Henry  
 CHARLES A. CHICKERING, Copenhagen  
 JAMES S. SHERMAN, Utica  
 GEORGE W. RAY, Norwich  
 THEODORE L. POOLE, Syracuse  
 SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
 CHARLES W. GILLET, Addison  
 JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Geneseo  
 HENRY C. BREWSTER, Rochester  
 ROWLAND B. MAHANY, Buffalo  
 CHARLES DANIELS, Buffalo  
 WARREN B. HOOKER, Fredonia

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JETER C. PRITCHARD, Marshall

MARION BUTLER, Ellhott

## REPRESENTATIVES

HARRY SKINNER, Greenville  
 FREDERICK A. WOODARD,<sup>7</sup> Wilson  
 JOHN G. SHAW,<sup>8</sup> Fayetteville  
 WILLIAM F. STROWD, Pittsboro  
 THOMAS SETTLE, Reidsville

JAMES A. LOCKHART,<sup>9</sup> Wadesboro  
 CHARLES H. MARTIN,<sup>10</sup> Polkton  
 ALONZO C. SHUFORD, Newton  
 ROMULUS Z. LINNEY, Taylorsville  
 RICHMOND PEARSON, Asheville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

HENRY C. HANSBROUGH, Devils Lake

WILLIAM N. ROACH, Larimore

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—MARTIN N. JOHNSON, Petersburg

<sup>1</sup> Served until June 2, 1896, succeeded by John M. Mitchell, who contested his election.

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of James J. Walsh, and took his seat June 2, 1896.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Timothy J. Campbell.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Andrew J. Campbell (December 6, 1894, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 2, 1895.

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert A. Chesebrough.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned January 7, 1887, having been elected Governor.

<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Cheatham.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Cyrus Thompson.

<sup>9</sup> Served until June 5, 1896, succeeded by Charles H. Martin, who contested his election.

<sup>10</sup> Successfully contested election of James A. Lockhart, and took his seat June 5, 1896.

**OHIO****SENATORS**

JOHN SHERMAN, Mansfield

CALVIN S. BRICE, Lima

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES P. TAFT, Cincinnati  
 JACOB H. BROMWELL, Cincinnati  
 PAUL J. SORG, Middletown  
 FERNANDO C. LATTON, Wapakoneta  
 FRANCIS B. DE WITT, Paulding  
 GEORGE W. HULICK, Batavia  
 GEORGE W. WILSON, London  
 LUTHER M. STRONG, Kenton  
 JAMES H. SOUTHARD, Toledo  
 LUCIEN J. FENTON, Winchester  
 CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, Athens

DAVID K. WATSON, Columbus  
 STEPHEN R. HARRIS, Bucyrus  
 WINFIELD S. KERR, Mansfield  
 HENRY C. VAN VOORHIS, Zanesville  
 LORENZO DANFORD, St. Clairsville  
 ADDISON S. McCLURE, Wooster  
 ROBERT W. TAYLER, New Lisbon  
 STEPHEN A. NORTHWAY, Jefferson  
 CLIFTON B. BEACH, Cleveland  
 THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

**OREGON****SENATORS**

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

GEORGE W. McBRIDE, St. Helens

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BINGER HERMANN, Roseburg

WILLIAM R. ELLIS, Heppner

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

J. DONALD CAMERON, Harrisburg

MATTHEW S. QUAY, Beaver

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—GALUNHA A. GROW, Glenwood, GEORGE F. HUFF, Greensburg

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 ROBERT ADAMS, JR., Philadelphia  
 FREDERICK HALTERMAN, Philadelphia  
 JOHN E. REYBURN, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HARMER, Philadelphia  
 JOHN B. ROBINSON, Media  
 IRVING P. WANGER, Norristown  
 JOSEPH J. HART, Milford  
 CONSTANTINE J. ERDMAN, Allentown  
 MARRIOTT BROSIUS, Lancaster  
 JOSEPH A. SCRANTON, Scranton  
 JOHN LEISENRING, Upper Lehigh  
 CHARLES N. BRUMM, Minersville  
 EPHRAIM M. WOOMEY, Lebanon

JAMES H. CODDING,<sup>1</sup> Towanda  
 FRED C. LEONARD, Coudersport  
 MONROE H. KULP, Shamokin  
 THADDEUS M. MAHON, Chambersburg  
 JAMES A. STAHLER, Emigsville  
 JOSIAH D. HICKS, Altoona  
 DANIEL B. HEINER, Kittanning  
 JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
 WILLIAM A. STONE, Allegheny  
 ERNEST F. ACHLSON, Washington  
 THOMAS W. PHILLIPS, New Castle  
 MATTHEW GRISWOLD, Erie  
 CHARLES W. STONE, Warren  
 WILLIAM C. ARNOLD, Dubois

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

GEORGE P. WETMORE, Newport

**REPRESENTATIVES**

MELVILLE BULL, Middletown

WARREN O. ARNOLD, Chepachet

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Myron B. Wright, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1895.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

JOHN L. M. IRBY, Laurens

BENJAMIN R. TILLMAN, Trenton

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ELLIOTT,<sup>1</sup> Beaufort  
GEORGE W. MURRAY,<sup>2</sup> Rembert  
W JASPER TALBERT, Parksville  
ASBURY C. LATIMER,<sup>3</sup> Belton

STANYARNE WILSON, Spartanburg  
THOMAS J. STRAIT, Lancaster  
JOHN L. MCLAURIN,<sup>4</sup> Bennettsville  
J WILLIAM STOKES,<sup>5</sup> Orangeburg

## SOUTH DAKOTA

### SENATORS

RICHARD F. PETTIGREW, Sioux Falls

JAMES H. KYLE, Aberdeen

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN A. PICKLER, Faulkton, ROBERT J. GAMBLE, Yankton

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

ISHAM G. HARRIS, Memphis

WILLIAM B. BATE, Nashville

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM C. ANDERSON, Newport  
HENRY R. GIBSON, Knoxville  
FOSTER V. BROWN, Chattanooga  
BENTON McMILLIN, Carthage  
JAMES D. RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

JOSEPH E. WASHINGTON, Cedar Hill  
NICHOLAS N. COX, Franklin  
JOHN E. MCCALL, Lexington  
JAMES C. McDEARMON, Trenton  
JOSHIAH PATTERSON, Memphis

## TEXAS

### SENATORS

ROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana

HORACE CHILTON, Tyler

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH C. HUTCHESON, Houston  
SAMUEL B. COOPER, Woodville  
CHARLES H. YOAKUM, Greenville  
DAVID B. CULBERSON,<sup>6</sup> Jefferson  
JOSEPH W. BAILEY, Gainesville  
JO ABBOTT,<sup>7</sup> Hillsboro  
GEORGE C. PENDELTON, Belton

CHARLES K. BELL, Fort Worth  
JOSEPH D. SAYERS, Bastrop  
MILES CROWLEY,<sup>8</sup> Galveston  
WILLIAM H. CRAIN,<sup>9</sup> Cuero  
RUDOLPH KLEBERG,<sup>10</sup> Cuero  
GEORGE H. NOONAN, San Antonio  
JEREMIAH V. COCKRELL, Anson

## UTAH<sup>11</sup>

### SENATORS

FRANK J. CANNON,<sup>12</sup> Ogden

ARTHUR BROWN, Salt<sup>14</sup> Lake City

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CLARENCE E. ALLEN,<sup>14</sup> Salt Lake City

<sup>1</sup> Served until June 4, 1896, succeeded by George W. Murray, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of William Elliott, and took his seat June 4, 1896

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Moorman

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua F. Wilson

<sup>5</sup> Election contested by James B. Johnston, but the House on June 1, 1896, declared the election invalid and seat vacant, subsequently elected and took his seat December 7, 1896

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John H. Davis

<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. C. Kearby

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by A. J. Rosenthal

<sup>9</sup> Died February 10, 1896

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Crain, and took his seat May 5, 1896

<sup>11</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union January 4, 1896

<sup>12</sup> Took his seat January 27, 1896, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 2, 1899

<sup>13</sup> Took his seat January 27, 1896, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 2, 1897

<sup>14</sup> Took his seat January 7, 1896

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

JUSTIN S MORRILL, Strafford

REDFIELD PROCTOR, Proctor

## REPRESENTATIVES

H. HENRY POWERS, Morrisville

WILLIAM W. GROUT, Barton

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN W DANIEL, Lynchburg

THOMAS S. MARTIN, Scottsville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A JONES,<sup>1</sup> Warsaw  
 D GARDINER TYLER, Sturgeon Point  
 TAZEWELL ELLETT, Richmond  
 WILLIAM R McKENNELLY,<sup>2</sup> Petersburg  
 ROBERT T THORP,<sup>3</sup> Mecklenburg  
 CLAUDE A SWANSON,<sup>4</sup> Chatham

PETER J OTEY,<sup>5</sup> Lynchburg  
 SMITH S TURNER, Front Royal  
 ELISHA E. MEREDITH, Brentsville  
 JAMES A WALKER, Wytheville  
 HENRY ST GEORGE TUCKER,<sup>6</sup> Staunton

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

WATSON C SQUIRE, Seattle

JOHN L WILSON, Spokane

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WILLIAM H DOOLITTLE, Tacoma, SAMUEL C HYDE, Spokane

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

CHARLES J FAULKNER, Martinsburg

STEPHEN B ELKINS, Elkins

## REPRESENTATIVES

BLACKBURN B. DOVENER, Wheeling  
 ALSTON G DAYTON, Philippi

JAMES H HULING, Charleston  
 WARREN MILLER, Jackson

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

WILLIAM F VILAS, Madison

JOHN L MITCHELL, Milwaukee

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine  
 EDWARD SAUERHERING, Mavvillo  
 JOSEPH W BARCOCK, Necedah  
 THEOBOLD OTJEN, Milwaukee  
 SAMUEL S BARNLY, West Bend

SAMUEL A COOK, Neenah  
 MICHAEL GRIFFIN, Eau Claire  
 EDWARD S MINOR, Sturgeon Bay  
 ALEXANDER STEWART, Wausau  
 JOHN J JENKINS, Chippewa Falls

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James J. McDonald<sup>2</sup> Served until May 2, 1896, succeeded by Robert T. Thorp, who contested his election<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of William R. McKenney, and took his seat May 2, 1896<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George W. Cornell<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. Hampton Hoge<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Jacob Yost

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WYOMING

SENATORS

CLARENCE D. CLARK, Evanston

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANK W. MONDELL, Newcastle

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

NATHAN O. MURPHY, Phoenix

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

THOMAS B. CATRON, Santa Fe

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA

DELEGATE

DENNIS T. FLYNN, Guthrie

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

FRANK J. CANNON,<sup>1</sup> Ogden

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<sup>1</sup> Served until January 4, 1896, when the Territory of Utah was granted statehood, subsequently elected Senator from the new State

# FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1897, TO MARCH 3, 1899

FIRST SESSION—March 15, 1897, to July 24, 1897

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1897, to July 8, 1898

THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1898, to March 3, 1899

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1897, to March 10, 1897

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GARRET A HOBART, of New Jersey  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P FRYE, of Maine  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R COX, of North Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—THOMAS B REED,<sup>1</sup> of Maine  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—ALEXANDER McDOWELL,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T MORGAN, Selma

EDMUND W PETTUS, Selma

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W TAYLOR, Demopolis  
JESSE F STALLINGS,<sup>3</sup> Greenville  
HENRY D CLAYTON,<sup>4</sup> Eufaula  
THOMAS S PLOWMAN,<sup>5</sup> Talladega  
WILLIAM F ALDRICH,<sup>6</sup> Aldrich

WILLIS BREWER, Hayneville  
JOHN H BANKHEAD, Fayette  
MILFORD W HOWARD, Fort Payne  
JOSEPH WHEELER, Wheeler  
OSCAR W UNDERWOOD,<sup>7</sup> Birmingham

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES K JONES, Washington

JAMES H BERRY, Bentonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

PHILIP D McCULLOCH, Jr, Marianna  
JOHN S LITTLE, Greenwood  
THOMAS C McRAE, Prescott

WILLIAM L TERRY, Little Rock  
HUGH A DINSMORE, Fayetteville  
STEPHEN BRUNDIDGE, Jr, Searcy

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

STEPHEN M WHITE, Los Angeles

GEORGE C PERKINS, Oakland

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN A BARRHAM, Santa Rosa  
MARION DE VRIES, Stockton  
SAMUEL G HILBORN, Oakland  
JAMES G MAGUIRE, San Francisco

EUGENE F LOUD, San Francisco  
CHARLES A BARLOW, San Luis Obispo  
CURTIS H CASTLE, Merced

<sup>1</sup> Reelected March 15, 1897

<sup>2</sup> Reelected March 15, 1897

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas H Clark

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George L Comer.

<sup>5</sup> Served until February 9, 1898, succeeded by William F Aldrich, who contest his election

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Thomas S Plowman, and took his seat February 9, 1898

<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Gratian B Crowe.

## COLORADO

### SENATORS

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

EDWARD O. WOLCOTT, Denver

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. SHAFROTH, Denver

JOHN C. BELL, Montrose

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

ORVILLE H. PLATT, Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

E. STEVENS HENRY, Rockville

NEHEMIAH D. SPERRY, New Haven

CHARLES A. RUSSELL, Killingly

EBENEZER J. HILL, Norwalk

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

GEORGE GRAY, Wilmington

RICHARD R. KENNEY, Dover

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large-- LEVIN I. HANDY,<sup>1</sup> Newark

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

SAMUEL PASCO, Monticello

STEPHEN R. MALLORY,<sup>2</sup> Pensacola

### REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN M. SPARKMAN, Tampa

ROBERT W. DAVIS, Palatka

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS O. BACON, Macon

ALEXANDER S. CLAY, Marietta

### REPRESENTATIVES

RUFUS E. LESTER, Savannah

JAMES M. GRIGGS, Dawson

ELIJAH B. LEWIS, Montezuma

WILLIAM C. ADAMSON, Carrollton

LEONIDAS F. LIVINGSTON, Kings

CHARLES L. BARTLETT, Macon

JOHN W. MADDOX, Rome

WILLIAM M. HOWARD, Lexington

PARISH C. TATE, Jasper

WILLIAM H. FLEMING, Augusta

WILLIAM G. BRANTLEY, Brunswick

## IDAHO

### SENATORS

GEORGE L. SHOUT, Boise

HENRY HEITFELD, Lewiston

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large-- JAMES GUNN, Boise

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Jonathan S. Willis  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1897, and took his seat  
 May 25, 1897, John A. Henderson presented credentials as a Senator-designate on

March 10, 1897, which were referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections;  
 no further action was taken

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

WILLIAM E. MASON, Chicago

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
 WILLIAM LORIMER, Chicago  
 HUGH R. BELKNAP, Chicago  
 DANIEL W. MILLS, Chicago  
 GEORGE E. WHITE, Chicago  
 EDWARD D. COOKE,<sup>1</sup> Chicago  
 HENRY S. BOUTELL,<sup>2</sup> Chicago  
 GEORGE E. FOSS, Chicago  
 ALBERT J. HOPKINS, Aurora  
 ROBERT R. HITT, Mount Morris  
 GEORGE W. PRINCE, Galesburg  
 WALTER REEVES, Streator

JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 VESPASIAN WARNER, Clinton  
 JOSEPH V. GRAFF, Pekin  
 BENJAMIN F. MARSH, Warsaw  
 WILLIAM H. HINRICHSSEN, Jacksonville  
 JAMES A. CONNOLLY, Springfield  
 THOMAS M. JETT, Hillsboro  
 ANDREW J. HUNTER, Paris  
 JAMES R. CAMPBELL, McLeansboro  
 JEHU BAKER, Belleville  
 GEORGE W. SMITH, Murphysboro

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

DAVID TURPIE, Indianapolis

CHARLES W. FAIRBANKS, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. HEMENWAY, Boonville  
 ROBERT W. MIER, Bloomington  
 WILLIAM T. ZENOR, Corydon  
 WILLIAM S. HOLMAN,<sup>3</sup> Aurora  
 FRANCIS M. GRIFFITH,<sup>4</sup> Vevay  
 GEORGE W. FARIS, Terre Haute  
 HENRY U. JOHNSON, Richmond

JESSE OVERSTREET, Indianapolis  
 CHARLES L. HENRY, Anderson  
 CHARLES B. LANDIS, Delphi  
 EDGAR D. CRUMPACKER, Valparaiso  
 GEORGE W. STEELE, Marion  
 JAMES M. ROBINSON, Fort Wayne  
 LEMUEL W. ROYSE, Warsaw

## IOWA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JOHN H. GEAR, Burlington

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL M. CLARK, Keokuk  
 GEORGE M. CURTIS, Clinton  
 DAVID B. HENDERSON, Dubuque  
 THOMAS UPDEGRAFF, McGregor  
 ROBERT G. COUSINS, Tipton  
 JOHN F. LACEY, Oskaloosa

JOHN A. T. HULL, Des Moines  
 WILLIAM P. HEPBURN, Clarinda  
 ALVA L. HAGER, Greenfield  
 JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge  
 GEORGE D. PERKINS, Sioux City

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

LUCIEN BAKER, Leavenworth

WILLIAM A. HARRIS, Linwood

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JEREMIAH D. BOTKIN, Winfield

CASE BRODERICK, Holton  
 MASON S. PETERS, Kansas City  
 EDWIN R. RIDGELY, Pittsburg  
 CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

WILLIAM D. VINCENT, Clay Center  
 NELSON B. MCCORMICK, Phillipsburg  
 JEREMIAH SIMPSON, Medicine Lodge

<sup>1</sup> Died June 24, 1897.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward D. Cooke, and took his seat December 6, 1897.<sup>3</sup> Died April 22, 1897.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William S. Holman, and took his seat December 6, 1897.



## KENTUCKY

### SENATORS

WILLIAM LINDSAY, Frankfort

WILLIAM J DEBOE, Marion

### REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES K. WHEELER, Paducah  
JOHN D. CLARDY, Newstead  
JOHN S. RHEA,<sup>1</sup> Russellville  
DAVID H. SMITH, Hodgenville  
WALTER EVANS, Louisville  
ALBERT S. BERRY, Newport

EVAN E. SETTLE, Owenton  
GEORGE M. DAVISON, Stanford  
SAMUEL J. PUGH, Vanceburg  
THOMAS Y. FITZPATRICK, Prestonburg  
DAVID G. COLSON, Middlesboro

## LOUISIANA

### SENATORS

DONELSON CAFFERTY, Franklin

SAMUEL D. MCENERY, New Orleans

### REPRESENTATIVES

ADOLPH MEYER,<sup>2</sup> New Orleans  
ROBERT C. DAVEY, New Orleans  
ROBERT F. BROUSSARD, New Iberia

HENRY W. OGDEN, Benton  
SAMUEL T. BAIRD, Bastrop  
SAMUEL M. ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge

## MAINE

### SENATORS

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS B. REED, Portland  
NELSON DINGLEY, Jr.,<sup>3</sup> Lewiston

SETH L. MILLIKEN,<sup>4</sup> Belfast  
EDWIN C. BURLEIGH,<sup>5</sup> Augusta  
CHARLES A. BOUTELLE, Bangor

## MARYLAND

### SENATORS

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

GEORGE L. WELLINGTON, Cumberland

### REPRESENTATIVES

ISAAC A. BARBER, Easton  
WILLIAM B. BAKER, Aberdeen  
WILLIAM S. BOOZE, Baltimore

WILLIAM W. MCINTIRE, Baltimore  
SYDNEY E. MUDD, La Plata  
JOHN McDONALD, Rockville

## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

GEORGE F. HOAR, Worcester

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

### REPRESENTATIVES

ASHLEY B. WRIGHT,<sup>6</sup> North Adams  
GEORGE P. LAWRENCE,<sup>7</sup> North Adams  
FREDERICK H. GILLET, Springfield  
JOSEPH H. WALKER, Worcester  
GEORGE W. WEYMOUTH, Fitchburg  
WILLIAM S. KNOX, Lawrence  
WILLIAM H. MOODY, Haverhill  
WILLIAM E. BARRETT, Melrose

SAMUEL W. MCCALL, Winchester  
JOHN F. FITZGERALD, Boston  
SAMUEL J. BARROWS, Boston  
CHARLES F. SPRAGUE, Brookline  
WILLIAM C. LOVERING, Taunton  
JOHN SIMPKINS,<sup>8</sup> Yarmouth  
WILLIAM S. GREENE,<sup>9</sup> Fall River

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by W. Godfrey Hunter

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph Gatin and Armand Romain

<sup>3</sup> Died January 13, 1899, before the commencement of the Fifty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected

<sup>4</sup> Died April 18, 1897.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Seth L. Milliken, and took his seat July 1, 1897.

<sup>6</sup> Died August 14, 1897

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ashley B. Wright, and took his seat December 6, 1897.

<sup>8</sup> Died March 27, 1898.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Simpkins, and took his seat June 15, 1898.

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

JAMES McMILLAN, Detroit

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN B. CORLISS, Detroit  
 GEORGE SPALDING, Monroe  
 ALBERT M. TODD, Kalamazoo  
 EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles  
 WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids  
 SAMUEL W. SMITH, Pontiac

HORACE G. SNOVER, Port Austin  
 FERDINAND BRUCKER, Saginaw  
 ROSWELL P. BISHOP, Ludington  
 ROUSSEAU O. CRUMP, West Bay City  
 WILLIAM S. MESICK, Mancelona  
 CARLOS D. SHELDEN, Houghton

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

CUSHMAN K. DAVIS, St. Paul

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. TAWNEY, Winona  
 JAMES T. MCCLARY, Mankato  
 JOEL P. HEATWOLE, Northfield  
 FREDERICK C. STEVENS, St. Paul

LOREN FLETCHER, Minneapolis  
 R. PAGE W. MORRIS, Duluth  
 FRANK M. EDDY, Glenwood

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

JAMES Z. GEORGE,<sup>1</sup> Carrollton  
 HERNANDO D. MONEY,<sup>2</sup> Carrollton

EDWARD C. WALTHALL,<sup>3</sup> Grenada  
 WILLIAM V. SULLIVAN,<sup>4</sup> Oxford

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M. ALLEN, Tupelo  
 WILLIAM V. SULLIVAN,<sup>5</sup> Oxford  
 THOMAS SPIGHT,<sup>6</sup> Ripley  
 THOMAS C. CATCHINGS, Vicksburg  
 ANDREW F. FOX, West Point

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City  
 WILLIAM F. LOVE,<sup>7</sup> Gloster  
 FRANK A. McLAIN,<sup>8</sup> Gloster  
 PATRICK HENRY, Brandon

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Kansas City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T. LLOYD,<sup>9</sup> Shelbyville  
 ROBERT N. BODINE, Paris  
 ALEXANDER M. DOCKERY, Gallatin  
 CHARLES F. COCHRAN, St. Joseph  
 WILLIAM S. COWHERD, Kansas City  
 DAVID A. DE ARMOND, Butler  
 JAMES COONEY, Marshall  
 RICHARD P. BLAND, Lebanon

CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green  
 RICHARD BARTHOLDT, St. Louis  
 CHARLES F. JOY, St. Louis  
 CHARLES E. PEARCE, St. Louis  
 EDWARD ROBB, Perryville  
 WILLARD D. VANDIVER, Cape Girardeau  
 MÆCENAS E. BENTON, Neosho

## MONTANA

## SENATORS

LEE MANTLE, Butte

THOMAS H. CARTER, Helena

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES S. HARTMAN, Bozeman

<sup>1</sup> Died August 14, 1897<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James Z. George, and took his seat December 7, 1897, subsequently elected<sup>3</sup> Died April 21, 1898<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward C. Walthall, and took his seat May 31, 1898, subsequently elected<sup>5</sup> Resigned May 31, 1898, having been appointed Senator<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William V. Sullivan, and took his seat December 5, 1898<sup>7</sup> Died October 15, 1898<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy, caused by death of William F. Love, and took his seat December 12, 1898<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Richard P. Giles (November 17, 1896, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat June 10, 1897

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM V ALLEN, Madison

JOHN M THURSTON, Omaha

## REPRESENTATIVES

JESSE B STRODE, Lincoln  
 DAVID H MERCER, Omaha  
 SAMUEL MAXWELL, Fremont

WILLIAM L STARK, Aurora  
 RODERICK D SUTHERLAND, Nelson  
 WILLIAM L GREENE, Kearney

## NEVADA

## SENATORS

JOHN P JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM M STEWART, Carson City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANCIS G NEWLANDS, Reno

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

WILLIAM E CHANDLER, Concord

JACOB H GALLINGER, Concord

## REPRESENTATIVES

CYRUS A SULLOWAY, Manchester

FRANK G CLARKE, Peterboro

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JAMES SMITH, Jr., Newark

WILLIAM J SEWELL, Camden

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY C LOUDENSLAGER, Paulsboro  
 JOHN J GARDNER, Atlantic City  
 BENJAMIN F HOWELL, New Brunswick  
 MAHLON PITNEY,<sup>1</sup> Morristown

JAMES F STEWART, Paterson  
 RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
 THOMAS McEWAN, Jr., Jersey City  
 CHARLES N. FOWLER, Elizabeth

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

EDWARD MURPHY, Jr., Troy

THOMAS C PLATT, Owego

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH M BELFORD, Riverhead  
 DENIS M. HURLEY,<sup>2</sup> Brooklyn  
 FRANCIS H. WILSON,<sup>3</sup> Brooklyn  
 EDMUND H DRIGGS,<sup>4</sup> Brooklyn  
 ISRAEL F FISCHER, Brooklyn  
 CHARLES G BENNETT, Brooklyn  
 JAMES R HOWE, Brooklyn  
 JOHN H G VEHSLEGE, New York City  
 JOHN M MITCHELL, New York City  
 THOMAS J BRADLEY, New York City  
 AMOS J CUMMINGS, New York City  
 WILLIAM SULZER, New York City  
 GEORGE B McCLELLAN, New York City  
 RICHARD C SHANNON, New York City  
 LEMUEL E QUIGG, New York City  
 PHILIP B LOW, New York City  
 WILLIAM L WARD,<sup>5</sup> Port Chester  
 BENJAMIN B. ODELL, Jr., Newburgh

JOHN H KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
 AARON V. S. COCHRANE, Hudson  
 GEORGE N. SOUTHWICK, Albany  
 DAVID F. WILBER, Oneonta  
 LUCIUS N. LITTAUER, Gloversville  
 WALLACE T. FOOTE, Jr., Port Henry  
 CHARLES A. CHICKERING, Copenhagen  
 JAMES S. SHERMAN, Utica  
 GEORGE W. RAY, Norwich  
 JAMES J. BELDEN, Syracuse  
 SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
 CHARLES W. GILLET, Addison  
 JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Genesee  
 HENRY C. BREWSTER, Rochester  
 ROWLAND B. MAHANY, Buffalo  
 DE ALVA S. ALEXANDER, Buffalo  
 WARREN B. HOOKER,<sup>6</sup> Fredonia

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 10, 1899<sup>2</sup> Died February 28, 1899.<sup>3</sup> Resigned September 30, 1897.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Francis H. Wilson, and took his seat December 6, 1897.<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin L. Fairchild.<sup>6</sup> Resigned November 10, 1898, before the commencement of the Fifty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected

**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

JETER C PRITCHARD, Marshall

MARION BUTLER, Elliot

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HARRY SKINNER, Greenville

GEORGE H WHITE, Tarboro

JOHN E. FOWLER, Clinton

WILLIAM F STROWD, Pittsboro

WILLIAM W KITCHIN, Roxboro

CHARLES H MARTIN, Polkton

ALONZO C. SHUFORD, Newton

ROMULUS Z LINNEY, Taylorsville

RICHMOND PEARSON, Asheville

**NORTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

HENRY C HANSBROUGH, Devils Lake

WILLIAM N ROACH, Larimore

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—MARTIN N JOHNSON, Petersburg

**OHIO****SENATORS**JOHN SHERMAN,<sup>1</sup> MansfieldMARCUS A HANNA,<sup>2</sup> Cleveland

JOSEPH B FORAKER, Cincinnati

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM B SHATTUC, Madisonville

JACOB H BROMWELL, Cincinnati

JOHN L BRENNER, Dayton

GEORGE A MARSHALL, Sidney

DAVID MEEKISON, Napoleon

SETH W BROWN, Lebanon

WALTER L WEAVER, Springfield

ARCHIBALD LYBRAND, Delaware

JAMES H SOUTHARD, Toledo

LUCIEN J FENTON, Winchester

CHARLES H GROSVENOR, Athens

JOHN J LENTZ, Columbus

JAMES A NORTON, Tiffin

WINFIELD S KERR, Mansfield

HENRY C VAN VOORHIS, Zanesville

LORENZO DANFORD, St. Clairsville

JOHN A McDOWELL, Millersburg

ROBERT W TAYLER, Lisbon

STEPHEN A. NORTHWAY,<sup>3</sup> JeffersonCHARLES W F. DICK,<sup>4</sup> Akron

CLIFTON B BEACH, Cleveland

THEODORE E BURTON, Cleveland

**OREGON****SENATORS**

GEORGE W McBRIDE, St. Helens

JOSEPH SIMON,<sup>5</sup> Portland**REPRESENTATIVES**THOMAS H TONGUE,<sup>6</sup> Hillsboro

WILLIAM R. ELLIS, Heppner

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 4, 1897, to become Secretary of State<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Sherman, and took his seat March 5, 1897, subsequently elected<sup>3</sup> Died September 18, 1898<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen A. Northway, and took his seat December 5, 1898<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1897, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat December 5, 1898. Henry W. Corbett presented credentials as a Senator-designate March 13, 1897, but was not sworn, the Senate, on February 28, 1898, decided he was not entitled to the seat, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1897, to October 7, 1898.<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by W. S. Vanderburg

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

MATTHEW S. QUAY, Beaver

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—GALUSHA A. GROW, Glenwood, SAMUEL A. DAVENPORT, Erie

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
ROBERT ADAMS, Jr., Philadelphia  
WILLIAM McALEER,<sup>1</sup> Philadelphia  
JAMES R. YOUNG, Philadelphia  
ALFRED C. HARMER, Philadelphia  
THOMAS S. BUTLER, Westchester  
IRVING P. WANGER, Norristown  
WILLIAM S. KIRKPATRICK, Easton  
DANIEL ERMENTROUT, Reading  
MARRIOTT BROSIUS, Lancaster  
WILLIAM CONNELL, Scranton  
MORGAN B. WILLIAMS, Wilkes-Barre  
CHARLES N. BRUMM, Minersville  
MARLIN E. OLMSTED, Harrisburg  
JAMES H. CODDING, Towanda

HORACE B. PACKER, Wellsboro  
MONROE H. KULP, Shamokin  
THADDEUS M. MAHON, Chambersburg  
GEORGE J. BENNER, Gettysburg  
JOSIAH D. HICKS, Altoona  
EDWARD E. ROBBINS, Greensburg  
JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
WILLIAM A. STONE,<sup>2</sup> Allegheny  
WILLIAM H. GRAHAM,<sup>3</sup> Allegheny  
ERNEST F. ACHESON, Washington  
JOSEPH B. SHOWALTER,<sup>4</sup> Chicora  
JOHN C. STURTEVANT, Conneautville  
CHARLES W. STONE, Warren  
WILLIAM C. ARNOLD, Dubois

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

GEORGE P. WETMORE, Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

MELVILLE BULL, Middletown

ADIN B. CAPRON, Stillwater

# SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN R. TILLMAN, Trenton

JOSEPH H. EARLE,<sup>5</sup> Greenville  
JOHN L. McLAURIN,<sup>6</sup> Bennettsville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ELLIOTT, Beaufort  
W. JASPER TALBERT, Parksville  
ASBURY C. LATIMER, Belton  
STANYARNE WILSON, Spartanburg

THOMAS J. STRAIT, Lancaster  
JOHN L. McLAURIN,<sup>7</sup> Bennettsville  
JAMES NORTON,<sup>8</sup> Mullins  
J. WILLIAM STOKES, Orangeburg

# SOUTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

RICHARD F. PETTIGREW, Sioux Falls

JAMES H. KYLE, Aberdeen

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—FREEMAN KNOWLES, Deadwood, JOHN E. KELLEY, Flandreau

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel E. Hudson

<sup>2</sup> Resigned November 9, 1896, having been elected governor.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William A. Stone, and took his seat December 5, 1896.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect James J. Davidson (January 2, 1897, before the beginning of the Congressional term), and took his seat May 3, 1897.

<sup>5</sup> Died May 20, 1897.

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph H. Earle, and took his seat June 1, 1897, subsequently elected.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned May 31, 1897, having been appointed Senator.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John L. McLaurin, and took his seat December 6, 1897.

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

ISHAM G. HARRIS,<sup>1</sup> Memphis  
 THOMAS B. TURLEY,<sup>2</sup> Memphis

WILLIAM B. BATE, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WALTER P. BROWNLOW, Jonesboro  
 HENRY R. GIBSON, Knoxville  
 JOHN A. MOON, Chattanooga  
 BENTON McMILLIN,<sup>3</sup> Carthage  
 JAMES D. RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

JOHN W. GAINES, Nashville  
 NICHOLAS N. COX, Franklin  
 THETUS W. SIMS, Linden  
 RICE A. PIERCE, Union City  
 EDWARD W. CARMACK,<sup>4</sup> Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

ROGER Q. MILLS, Corsicana

HORACE CHILTON, Tyler

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. BALL, Huntsville  
 SAMUEL B. COOPER, Woodville  
 REESE C. DE GRAFFENREID, Longview  
 JOHN W. CRANFORD,<sup>5</sup> Sulphur Springs  
 JOSEPH W. BAILEY, Gainesville  
 ROBERT E. BURKE, Dallas  
 ROBERT L. HENRY, Waco

SAMUEL W. T. LANHAM, Weatherford  
 JOSEPH D. SAYERS,<sup>6</sup> Bastrop  
 ROBERT B. HAWLEY, Galveston  
 RUDOLPH KLEBERG, Cuero  
 JAMES L. SLAYDEN, San Antonio  
 JOHN H. STEPHENS, Vernon

## UTAH

## SENATORS

FRANK J. CANNON, Ogden

JOSEPH L. RAWLINS, Salt Lake City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—WILLIAM H. KING, Salt Lake City

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

JUSTIN S. MORRILL,<sup>7</sup> Strafford  
 JONATHAN ROSS,<sup>8</sup> St. Johnsbury

REDFIELD PROCTOR, Proctor

## REPRESENTATIVES

H. HENRY POWERS, Morrisville

WILLIAM W. GROUT, Barton

<sup>1</sup> Died July 8, 1897

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Isham G. Harris, and took his seat December 6, 1897, subsequently elected

<sup>3</sup> Resigned January 16, 1899, having been elected governor

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Josiah Patterson

<sup>5</sup> Died March 2, 1899

<sup>6</sup> Resigned January 16, 1899, having been elected governor

<sup>7</sup> Died December 28, 1898

<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Justin S. Morrill, and took his seat January 16, 1899

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN W DANIEL, Lynchburg

THOMAS S MARTIN, Scottsville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A JONES, Warsaw

CLAUDE A. SWANSON, Chatham

WILLIAM A YOUNG,<sup>1</sup> Norfolk

PETER J OTEY, Lynchburg

RICHARD A. WISE,<sup>2</sup> Williamsburg

JAMES HAY, Madison

JOHN LAMB, Richmond

JOHN F RIXEY, Brandy

SYDNEY P. EPES,<sup>3</sup> Blackstone

JAMES A WALKER, Wytheville

ROBERT T THORP,<sup>4</sup> Mecklenburg

JACOB YOST, Staunton

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

JOHN L WILSON, Spokane

GEORGE TURNER, Spokane

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JAMES HAMILTON LEWIS, Seattle, WILLIAM C JONES, Spokane

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

CHARLES J FAULKNER, Martinsburg

STEPHEN B ELKINS, Elkins

## REPRESENTATIVES

BLACKBURN B DOVENER, Wheeling

CHARLES P DORR, Addison

ALSTON G DAYTON, Philippi

WARREN MILLER, Jackson

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

JOHN L MITCHELL, Milwaukee

JOHN C SPOONER, Madison

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine

JAMES H DAVIDSON, Oshkosh

EDWARD SAUERHERING, Mayville

MICHAEL GRIFFIN, Eau Claire

JOSEPH W BABCOCK, Necedah

EDWARD S MINOR, Sturgeon Bay

THEOBOLD OTJEN, Milwaukee

ALEXANDER STEWART, Wausau

SAMUEL S BARNEY, West Bend

JOHN J JENKINS, Chippewa Falls

## WYOMING

## SENATORS

CLARENCE D. CLARK, Evanston

FRANCIS E WARREN, Cheyenne

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOHN E OSBORNE, Rawlins

<sup>1</sup> Served until April 26, 1896, succeeded by Richard A. Wise, who contested his election<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of William A. Young, and took his seat April 26, 1896<sup>3</sup> Served until March 23, 1896, succeeded by Robert T. Thorp, who contested his election<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of Sydney P. Epes, and took his seat March 23, 1896.

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

MARCUS A SMITH, Tucson

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

HARVEY B FERGUSON, Albuquerque

## TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA

DELEGATE

JAMES Y. CALLAHAN, Kingfisher



# FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1899, TO MARCH 3, 1901

FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1899, to June 7, 1900  
SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1900, to March 3, 1901

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GARRET A. HOBART,<sup>1</sup> of New Jersey  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine  
SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R. COX, of North Carolina; CHARLES G. BENNETT,<sup>2</sup> of New York  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—DAVID B. HENDERSON,<sup>3</sup> of Iowa  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—ALEXANDER McDOWELL,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

EDMUND W. PETTUS, Selma

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. TAYLOR, Demopolis  
JESSE F. STALLINGS, Greenville  
HENRY D. CLAYTON, Eufaula  
GASTON A. ROBBINS,<sup>5</sup> Selma  
WILLIAM F. ALDRICH,<sup>6</sup> Aldrich  
WILLIS BREWER, Hayneville

JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Fayette  
JOHN L. BURNETT, Gadsden  
JOSEPH WHEELER,<sup>7</sup> Wheeler  
WILLIAM RICHARDSON,<sup>8</sup> Huntsville  
OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES K. JONES, Washington

JAMES H. BERRY, Bentonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

PHILIP D. MCCULLOCH, Marianna  
JOHN S. LITTLE, Greenwood  
THOMAS C. McRAE, Prescott

WILLIAM L. TERRY, Little Rock  
HUGH A. DINSMORE, Fayetteville  
STEPHEN BRUNDIDGE, Jr., Searcy

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

GEORGE C. PERKINS, Oakland

THOMAS R. BARD,<sup>9</sup> Hueneme

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN A. BARHAM, Santa Rosa  
MARION DE VRIES,<sup>10</sup> Stockton  
SAMUEL D. WOODS,<sup>11</sup> Stockton  
VICTOR H. METCALF, Oakland

JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco  
EUGENE F. LOUD, San Francisco  
RUSSELL J. WATERS, Los Angeles  
JAMES C. NEEDHAM, Modesto

<sup>1</sup> Died November 21, 1899

<sup>2</sup> Elected January 29, 1900

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 4, 1899

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected December 4, 1899

<sup>5</sup> Served until March 8, 1900, succeeded by William F. Aldrich, who contested his election

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Gaston A. Robbins, and took his seat March 8, 1900

<sup>7</sup> Resigned April 20, 1900.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Wheeler, and took his seat December 3, 1900

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1899, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat March 5, 1900, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1899, to February 6, 1900

<sup>10</sup> Resigned August 20, 1900

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Marion De Vries, and took his seat December 3, 1900

**COLORADO****SENATORS**

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

EDWARD O. WOLCOTT, Denver

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN F. SHAFROTH, Denver

JOHN C. BELL, Montrose

**CONNECTICUT****SENATORS**

ORVILLE H. PLATT, Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

**REPRESENTATIVES**

E. STEVENS HENRY, Rockville

CHARLES A. RUSSELL, Killingly

NEHEMIAH D. SPERRY, New Haven

EBENEZER J. HILL, Norwalk

**DELAWARE****SENATORS**

RICHARD R. KENNEY, Dover

Vacant<sup>1</sup>**REPRESENTATIVES**JOHN H. HOFFECKER,<sup>2</sup> SmyrnaWALTER O. HOFFECKER,<sup>3</sup> Smyrna**FLORIDA****SENATORS**SAMUEL PASCO,<sup>4</sup> Monticello

STEPHEN R. MALLORY, Pensacola

JAMES P. TALIAFERRO,<sup>5</sup> Jacksonville**REPRESENTATIVES**

STEPHEN M. SPARKMAN, Tampa

ROBERT W. DAVIS, Palatka

**GEORGIA****SENATORS**

AUGUSTUS O. BACON, Macon

ALEXANDER S. CLAY, Marietta

**REPRESENTATIVES**

RUFUS E. LESTER, Savannah

JOHN W. MADDOX, Rome

JAMES M. GRIGGS, Dawson

WILLIAM M. HOWARD, Lexington

ELIJAH B. LEWIS, Montezuma

FARISH C. TATE, Jasper

WILLIAM C. ADAMSON, Carrollton

WILLIAM H. FLEMING, Augusta

LEONIDAS F. LIVINGSTON, Kings

WILLIAM G. BRANTLEY, Brunswick

CHARLES L. BARTLETT, Macon

**IDAHO****SENATORS**

GEORGE L. SHOUP, Boise

HENRY HEITFELD, Lewiston

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—EDGAR WILSON, Boise

<sup>1</sup> Vacancy in this class from March 4, 1899, to March 2, 1903, because of failure of legislature to elect.<sup>2</sup> Died June 16, 1900.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Hoffecker, and took his seat December 3, 1900.<sup>4</sup> Reappointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1899, to serve until the next meeting of the legislature.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1899, and took his seat December 4, 1899.

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

WILLIAM E. MASON, Chicago

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
 WILLIAM LORIMER, Chicago  
 GEORGE P. FOSTER, Chicago  
 THOMAS CUSACK, Chicago  
 EDWARD T. NOONAN, Chicago  
 HENRY S. BOUTELL, Chicago  
 GEORGE E. FOSS, Chicago  
 ALBERT J. HOPKINS, Aurora  
 ROBERT R. HITT, Mount Morris  
 GEORGE W. PRINCE, Galesburg  
 WALTER REEVES, Streator

JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 VESPASIAN WARNER, Clinton  
 JOSEPH V. GRAFF, Peoria  
 BENJAMIN F. MARSH, Warsaw  
 WILLIAM E. WILLIAMS, Pittsfield  
 BEN F. CALDWELL, Chatham  
 THOMAS M. JETT, Hillsboro  
 JOSEPH B. CROWLEY, Robinson  
 JAMES R. WILLIAMS, Carmi  
 WILLIAM A. RODENBERG, East St. Louis  
 GEORGE W. SMITH, Murphysboro

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

CHARLES W. FAIRBANKS, Indianapolis

ALBERT J. BEVERIDGE, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. HEMENWAY, Boonville  
 ROBERT W. MIERS, Bloomington  
 WILLIAM T. ZENOR, Corydon  
 FRANCIS M. GRIFFITH, Vevay  
 GEORGE W. FAHIS, Terre Haute  
 JAMES E. WATSON, Rushville  
 JESSE OVERSTREET, Indianapolis

GEORGE W. CROMER, Muncie  
 CHARLES B. LANDIS, Delphi  
 EDGAR D. CRUMPACKER, Valparaiso  
 GEORGE W. STEELE, Marion  
 JAMES M. ROBINSON, Fort Wayne  
 ABRAHAM L. BRICK, South Bend

## IOWA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JOHN H. GEAR,<sup>1</sup> Burlington  
 JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER,<sup>2</sup> Fort Dodge

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS HEDGE, Burlington  
 JOSEPH R. LANE, Davenport  
 DAVID B. HENDERSON, Dubuque  
 GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
 ROBERT G. COUSINS, Tipton  
 JOHN F. LACEY, Oskaloosa  
 JOHN A. T. HULL, Des Moines

WILLIAM P. HEFURN, Clarinda  
 SMITH MCPHERSON,<sup>3</sup> Red Oak  
 WALTER I. SMITH,<sup>4</sup> Council Bluffs  
 JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER,<sup>5</sup> Fort Dodge  
 JAMES P. CONNER,<sup>6</sup> Denison  
 LOT THOMAS, Storm Lake

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

LUCIEN BAKER, Leavenworth

WILLIAM A. HARRIS, Linwood

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WILLIS J. BAILEY, Baileyville

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka  
 JUSTIN D. BOWERSOCK, Lawrence  
 EDWIN R. RIDGELY, Pittsburg  
 JAMES M. MILLER, Council Grove

WILLIAM A. CALDERHEAD, Marysville  
 WILLIAM A. REEDER, Logan  
 CHESTER I. LONG, Medicine Lodge

<sup>1</sup> Died July 14, 1900, had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1901<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Gear, and took his seat December 4, 1900<sup>3</sup> Resigned June 6, 1900<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Smith McPherson, and took his seat December 3, 1900<sup>5</sup> Resigned August 22, 1900, having been appointed Senator<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan P. Dolliver, and took his seat December 4, 1900

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

WILLIAM LINDSAY, Frankfort

WILLIAM J DEBOE, Marion

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES K. WHEELER, Paducah

HENRY D ALLEN, Morganfield

JOHN S RHEA, Russellville

DAVID H. SMITH, Hodgenville

OSCAR TURNER,<sup>1</sup> Louisville

ALBERT S BERRY, Newport

EVAN E. SETTLE,<sup>2</sup> OwentonJUNE W. GAYLE,<sup>3</sup> Owenton

GEORGE G. GILBERT, Shelbyville

SAMUEL J PUGH, Vanceburg

THOMAS Y. FITZPATRICK, Prestonburg

VINCENT S BORRIG,<sup>4</sup> London**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

DONELSON CAFFERTY, Franklin

SAMUEL D MCENERY, New Orleans

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ADOLPH MEYER, New Orleans

ROBERT C. DAVEY, New Orleans

ROBERT F BROUSSARD, New Iberia

PHANOR BREAZEALE, Natchitoches

SAMUEL T BAIRD,<sup>5</sup> BastropJOSEPH E. RANSDALL,<sup>6</sup> Lake Providence

SAMUEL M. ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge

**MAINE****SENATORS**

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P FRYE, Lewiston

**REPRESENTATIVES**THOMAS B REED,<sup>7</sup> PortlandAMOS L ALLEN,<sup>8</sup> AlfredCHARLES E LITTLEFIELD,<sup>9</sup> Rockland

EDWIN C BURLINGH, Augusta

CHARLES A BOUTELLE,<sup>10</sup> Bangor**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

GEORGE L WELLINGTON, Cumberland

LOUIS E MCCOMAS, Williamsport

**REPRESENTATIVES**JOHN W SMITH,<sup>11</sup> Snow HillJOSIAH L KERR,<sup>12</sup> Cambridge

WILLIAM B BAKER, Aberdeen

FRANK C. WACHTER, Baltimore

JAMES W DENNY, Baltimore

SYDNFY E. MUDD, La Plata

GEORGE A PEARRE, Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Walter Evans<sup>2</sup> Died November 16, 1896, before Congress assembled<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Evan E. Settle, and took his seat January 15, 1900<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John D. White<sup>5</sup> Died April 22, 1899, before Congress assembled<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel T. Baird, and took his seat December 4, 1899<sup>7</sup> Resigned September 4, 1899, before Congress assembled<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas B. Reed, and took his seat December 4, 1899<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Nelson Dingley, Jr., in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1899<sup>10</sup> Resigned March 3, 1901, before the commencement of the Fifty-seventh Congress, to which he had been reelected<sup>11</sup> Resigned January 12, 1900<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1900

## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

GEORGE F HOAR, Worcester

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE P. LAWRENCE, North Adams  
FREDERICK H GILLET, Springfield  
JOHN R. THAYER, Worcester  
GEORGE W WEYMOUTH, Fitchburg  
WILLIAM S. KNOX, Lawrence  
WILLIAM H MOODY, Haverhill  
ERNEST W ROBERTS, Chelsea

SAMUEL W. McCALL, Winchester  
JOHN F. FITZGERALD, Boston  
HENRY F NAPHEN, Boston  
CHARLES F. SPRAGUE, Brookline  
WILLIAM C. LOVERING, Taunton  
WILLIAM S GREENE, Fall River

## MICHIGAN

### SENATORS

JAMES McMILLAN, Detroit

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN B CORLISS, Detroit  
HENRY C. SMITH, Adrian  
WASHINGTON GARDNER, Albion  
EDWARD L HAMILTON, Niles  
WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids  
SAMUEL W. SMITH, Pontiac

EDGAR WEEKS, Mount Clemens  
JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
ROSWELL P BISHOP, Ludington  
ROUSSEAU O CRUMP, West Bay City  
WILLIAM S MESICK, Mancelona  
CARLOS D SHELDEN, Houghton

## MINNESOTA

### SENATORS

CUSHMAN K DAVIS,<sup>1</sup> St Paul  
CHARLES A TOWNE,<sup>2</sup> Duluth  
MOSES E CLAPP,<sup>3</sup> St. Paul

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A TAWNEY, Winona  
JAMES T. McCLEARY, Mankato  
JOEL P. HEATWOLE, Northfield  
FREDERICK C STEVENS, St Paul

LOREN FLETCHER, Minneapolis  
R PAGE W MORRIS, Duluth  
FRANK M. EDDY, Glenwood

## MISSISSIPPI

### SENATORS

HERNANDO D MONEY, Carrollton

WILLIAM V SULLIVAN, Oxford

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M ALLEN, Tupelo  
THOMAS SPIGHT, Ripley  
THOMAS C CATCHINGS, Vicksburg  
ANDREW F. FOX, West Point

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City  
FRANK A McLAIN, Gloster  
PATRICK HENRY, Brandon

<sup>1</sup> Died November 27, 1900

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Cushman K Davis, and took his seat December 10, 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Cushman K Davis, and took his seat January 28, 1901

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Sweet Springs

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES T. LLOYD, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville  
 JOHN DOUGHERTY, Liberty  
 CHARLES F. COCHRAN, St. Joseph  
 WILLIAM S. COWHERD, Kansas City  
 DAVID A. DE ARMOND, Butler  
 JAMES COONEY, Marshall  
 RICHARD P. BLAND,<sup>1</sup> Lebanon  
 DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD,<sup>2</sup> Jefferson City

CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green  
 RICHARD BARTHOLODT, St. Louis  
 CHARLES F. JOY, St. Louis  
 CHARLES E. PEARCE, St. Louis  
 EDWARD ROBB, Perryville  
 WILLARD D. VANDIVER, Cape Girardeau  
 MÆCENAS E. BENTON, Neosho

**MONTANA****SENATORS**

THOMAS H. CARTER, Helena

WILLIAM A. CLARK,<sup>3</sup> Butte**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—ALBERT J. CAMPBELL, Butte

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

JOHN M. THURSTON, Omaha

MONROE L. HAYWARD,<sup>4</sup> Nebraska City  
 WILLIAM V. ALLEN,<sup>5</sup> Madison

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ELMER J. BURKETT, Lincoln  
 DAVID H. MERCER, Omaha  
 JOHN S. ROBINSON, Madison  
 WILLIAM L. STARK, Aurora

RODERICK D. SUTHERLAND, Nelson  
 WILLIAM L. GREENE,<sup>6</sup> Kearney  
 WILLIAM NEVILLE,<sup>7</sup> North Platte

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Carson City

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS, Reno

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

WILLIAM E. CHANDLER, Concord

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY, Manchester

FRANK G. CLARKE,<sup>8</sup> Peterboro<sup>1</sup> Died June 15, 1899, before Congress assembled.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Richard P. Bland, and took his seat December 4, 1899.<sup>3</sup> Protests and a memorial of certain citizens of Montana against the validity of the election were presented and referred December 4, 1899, while resolution declaring his election void was pending, tendered his resignation effective May 15, 1900, appointed by the lieutenant governor, as acting governor, to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation, but did not qualify. Martin Maginnis also presented credentials of appointment, signed by the governor, but was not permitted to qualify. Seat remained vacant throughout the remainder of the Congress.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1899, but died December 5, 1899, before qualifying.<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Monroe L. Hayward, and took his seat December 19, 1899.<sup>6</sup> Died March 11, 1899, before Congress assembled.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William L. Greene, and took his seat December 4, 1899.<sup>8</sup> Died January 9, 1901.

# NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

WILLIAM J. SEWELL, Camden

JOHN KEAN, Utsiro

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY C. LOUDENSLAGER, Paulsboro  
JOHN J. GARDNER, Atlantic City  
BENJAMIN F. HOWELL, New Brunswick  
JOSHUA S. SALMON, Boonton  
JAMES F. STEWART, Paterson

RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
WILLIAM D. DALY,<sup>1</sup> Hoboken  
ALLAN L. McDERMOTT,<sup>2</sup> Jersey City  
CHARLES N. FOWLER, Elizabeth

# NEW YORK

## SENATORS

THOMAS C. PLATT, Owego

CHAUNCEY M. DEFEW, Peekskill

## REPRESENTATIVES

TOWNSEND SCUDDER, Oyster Bay  
JOHN J. FITZGERALD, Brooklyn  
EDMUND H. DRIGGS, Brooklyn  
BERTRAM T. CLAYTON, Brooklyn  
FRANK E. WILSON, Brooklyn  
MITCHELL MAY, Brooklyn  
NICHOLAS MULLER, New Brighton  
DANIEL J. RIORDAN, New York City  
THOMAS J. BRADLEY, New York City  
AMOS J. CUMMINGS, New York City  
WILLIAM SULZER, New York City  
GEORGE B. McCLELLAN, New York City  
JEFFERSON M. LEVY, New York City  
WILLIAM A. CHANLER, New York City  
JACOB RUPPERT, Jr., New York City  
JOHN Q. UNDERHILL, New Rochelle  
ARTHUR S. TOMPKINS, Nyack  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains

AARON V. S. COCHRANE, Hudson  
MARTIN H. GLYNN, Albany  
JOHN K. STEWART, Amsterdam  
LUCIUS N. LITTAUER, Gloversville  
LOUIS W. EMERSON, Warrensburg  
CHARLES A. CHICKERING,<sup>3</sup> Copenhagen  
ALBERT D. SHAW,<sup>4</sup> Watertown  
JAMES S. SHERMAN, Utica  
GEORGE W. RAY, Norwich  
MICHAEL E. DRISCOLL, Syracuse  
SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
CHARLES W. GILLET, Addison  
JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Genesee  
JAMES M. E. O'GRADY, Rochester  
WILLIAM H. RYAN, Buffalo  
DE ALVA S. ALEXANDER, Buffalo  
EDWARD B. VREELAND,<sup>5</sup> Salamanca

# NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

MARION BUTLER, Elliot

JETER C. PRITCHARD, Marshall

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. SMALL, Washington  
GEORGE H. WHITE, Tarboro  
CHARLES R. THOMAS, New Bern  
JOHN W. ATWATER, Rialto  
WILLIAM W. KITCHIN, Roxboro

JOHN D. BELLAMY, Wilmington  
THEODORE F. KLUTTZ, Salisbury  
ROMULUS Z. LINNEY, Taylorsville  
WILLIAM T. CRAWFORD,<sup>6</sup> Waynesville  
RICHMOND PEARSON,<sup>7</sup> Asheville

# NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

HENRY C. HANSBROUGH, Devils Lake

PORTER J. McCUMBER, Wahpeton

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—BURLEIGH F. SPALDING, Fargo

<sup>1</sup> Died July 31, 1900.  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William D. Daly, and took his seat December 3, 1900.  
<sup>3</sup> Died February 13, 1900.  
<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles A. Chickering, and took his seat December 3, 1900, died February 10, 1901, before the commencement of the Fifty-seventh Congress, to which he had been reelected.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Warren B. Hooker, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1900.  
<sup>6</sup> Served until May 10, 1900, succeeded by Richmond Pearson, who contested his election.  
<sup>7</sup> Successfully contested the election of William T. Crawford, and took his seat May 10, 1900.

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOSEPH B FORAKER, Cincinnati

MARCUS A HANNA, Cleveland

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM B SHATTUC, Madisonville  
 JACOB H. BROMWELL, Cincinnati  
 JOHN L. BRENNER, Dayton  
 ROBERT B. GORDON, St. Marys  
 DAVID MEEKISON, Napoleon  
 SETH W. BROWN, Lebanon  
 WALTER L. WEAVER, Springfield  
 ARCHIBALD LYBRAND, Delaware  
 JAMES H. SOUTHARD, Toledo  
 STEPHEN MORGAN, Oak Hill  
 CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, Athens

JOHN J. LENTZ, Columbus  
 JAMES A. NORTON, Tiffin  
 WINFIELD S. KERR, Mansfield  
 HENRY C. VAN VOORHIS, Zanesville  
 LORENZO DANFORD,<sup>1</sup> St. Clairsville  
 JOSEPH J. GILL,<sup>2</sup> Steubenville  
 JOHN A. McDOWELL, Millersburg  
 ROBERT W. TAYLER, Lisbon  
 CHARLES W. F. DICK, Akron  
 FREMONT O. PHILLIPS, Medina  
 THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

## OREGON

## SENATORS

GEORGE W. MCBRIDE, St. Helens

JOSEPH SIMON, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. TONGUE, Hillsboro

MALCOLM A. MOODY, The Dalles

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

MATTHEW S. QUAY,<sup>3</sup> Beaver

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—GALUSHA A. GROW, Glenwood, SAMUEL A. DAVENPORT, Erie

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 ROBERT ADAMS, Jr., Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM MCALEER, Philadelphia  
 JAMES R. YOUNG, Philadelphia  
 ALFRED C. HARMER,<sup>4</sup> Philadelphia  
 EDWARD DE V. MORRELL,<sup>5</sup> Torresdale  
 THOMAS S. BUTLER, West Chester  
 IRVING P. WANGER, Norristown  
 LAIRD H. BARBER, Mauch Chunk  
 DANIEL ERMENTROUT,<sup>6</sup> Reading  
 HENRY D. GREEN,<sup>7</sup> Reading  
 MARIOTT BROSIUS, Lancaster  
 WILLIAM CONNELL, Scranton  
 STANLEY W. DAVENPORT, Plymouth  
 JAMES W. RYAN, Pottsville

MARLIN E. OLMSTED, Harrisburg  
 CHARLES F. WRIGHT, Susquehanna  
 HORACE B. PACKER, Wellsboro  
 RUFUS K. POLK, Danville  
 THADDEUS M. MAHON, Chambersburg  
 EDWARD D. ZIEGLER, York  
 JOSEPH E. THROPP, Everett  
 SUMMERS M. JACK, Indiana  
 JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
 WILLIAM H. GRAHAM, Allegheny  
 ERNEST F. ACHESON, Washington  
 JOSEPH B. SHOWALTER, Butler  
 ATHELSTON GASTON, Meadville  
 JOSEPH C. SIBLEY, Franklin  
 JAMES K. P. HALL, Ridgway

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

GEORGE P. WETMORE, Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

MELVILLE BULL, Middletown

ADIN B. CAPRON, Stillwater

<sup>1</sup> Died June 19, 1899, before Congress assembled.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lorenzo Danford, and took his seat December 4, 1899.<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1890, the legislature having met and adjourned without electing credentials presented December 25, 1890, but not permitted to qualify, on April 24, 1900, a resolution declaring him not entitled to a seat was agreed to, subsequently elected and took his seat January 17, 1901, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1899, to January 16, 1901.<sup>4</sup> Died March 6, 1900.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alfred C. Harmer, and took his seat December 3, 1900.<sup>6</sup> Died September 17, 1899, before Congress assembled.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel Ermentrout, and took his seat December 4, 1899.



## SOUTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

BENJAMIN R. TILLMAN, Trenton

JOHN L. McLAURIN, Bennettsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ELLIOTT, Beaufort  
W JASPER TALBERT, Parksville  
ASBURY C LATIMER, Belton  
STANYARNE WILSON, Spartansburg

DAVID E FINLEY, Yorkville  
JAMES NORTON, Mulhins  
J. WILLIAM STOKES, Orangeburg

## SOUTH DAKOTA

### SENATORS

RICHARD F PETTIGREW, Sioux Falls

JAMES H KYLE, Aberdeen

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—ROBERT J GAMBLE, Yorkton, CHARLES H BURKE, Pierre

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

WILLIAM B BATE, Nashville

THOMAS B TURLEY, Memphis

### REPRESENTATIVES

WALTER P BROWNLOW, Jonesboro  
HENRY R GIBSON, Knoxville  
JOHN A MOON, Chattanooga  
CHARLES F SNOODGRASS, Crossville  
JAMES D RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

JOHN W GAINES, Nashville  
NICHOLAS N COX, Franklin  
THETUS W SIMS, Linden  
RICE A PIERCE, Union City  
EDWARD W CARMACK, Memphis

## TEXAS

### SENATORS

HORACE CHILTON, Tyler

CHARLES A CULBERSON, Dallas

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H BALL, Huntsville  
SAMUEL B COOPER, Beaumont  
REESE C DE GRAFFENREID, Longview  
JOHN L SHEPPARD, Texarkana  
JOSEPH W BAILEY, Gainesville  
ROBERT E BURKE, Dallas  
ROBERT L HENRY, Waco

SAMUEL W T LANHAM, Weatherford  
ALBERT S BURLESON, Austin  
ROBERT B HAWLEY, Galveston  
RUDOLPH KLEBERG, Cuero  
JAMES L SLAYDEN, San Antonio  
JOHN H. STEPHENS, Vernon

## UTAH

### SENATORS

JOSEPH L RAWLINS, Salt Lake City

THOMAS KEARNS,<sup>1</sup> Salt Lake City

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—WILLIAM H KING,<sup>2</sup> Salt Lake City

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 1, 1899, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat February 4, 1901, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1899, to January 22, 1901

<sup>2</sup> Brigham H Roberts presented credentials as a Member-elect December 5, 1899, but was not sworn owing to protests against his eligibility, the House, on January

5, 1900, adopted a resolution declaring he "ought not to have or hold a seat, and the seat to which he was elected is hereby declared vacant." Mr King was elected to fill vacancy caused by action of the House, and took his seat April 25, 1900

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

REDFIELD PROCTOR, Proctor

JONATHAN ROSS, St. Johnsbury  
WILLIAM P DILLINGHAM,<sup>1</sup> Waterbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

H HENRY POWERS, Morrisville

WILLIAM W GROUT, Barton

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN W DANIEL, Lynchburg

THOMAS S MARTIN, Scottsville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A JONES, Warsaw  
WILLIAM A YOUNG,<sup>2</sup> Norfolk  
RICHARD A WISE,<sup>3</sup> Williamsburg  
JOHN LAMB, Richmond  
SYDNEY P EPES,<sup>4</sup> Blackstone  
FRANCIS R LASSITER,<sup>5</sup> PetersburgCLAUDE A SWANSON, Chatham  
PETER J OTEY, Lynchburg  
JAMES HAY, Madison  
JOHN F RIXEY, Brandy  
WILLIAM F RHEA, Bristol  
JULIAN M QUARLES, Staunton

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

GEORGE TURNER, Spokane

ADDISON G FOSTER, Tacoma

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WESLEY L. JONES, North Yakima, FRANCIS W CUSHMAN, Tacoma

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

STEPHEN B ELKINS, Elkins

NATHAN B SCOTT,<sup>6</sup> Wheeling

## REPRESENTATIVES

BLACKBURN B DOVENER, Wheeling  
ALSTON G DAYTON, PhilippiDAVID E JOHNSTON, Bluefield  
ROMEO H FREER, Hartsisville

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

JOHN C SPOONER, Madison

JOSEPH V. QUARLES, Milwaukee

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine  
HERMAN B DAHLE, Mount Horeb  
JOSEPH W. BABCOCK, Neenah  
THEOBOLD OTJEN, Milwaukee  
SAMUEL S BARNEY, West BendJAMES H. DAVIDSON, Oshkosh  
JOHN J ESCH, La Crosse  
EDWARD S MINOR, Sturgeon Bay  
ALEXANDER STEWART, Wausau  
JOHN J JENKINS, Chippewa Falls<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Justin S Morrill, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 3, 1900<sup>2</sup> Served until March 12, 1900, succeeded by Richard A Wise, who contested his election<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of William A Young, and took his seat March 12, 1900, died December 21, 1900<sup>4</sup> Died March 3, 1900<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Sydney P Epes, and took his seat April 26, 1900<sup>6</sup> In the preceding Congress memorials were filed remonstrating against the seating of Mr. Scott, December 5, 1899, appeared, qualified, and took his seat, without objection, subsequently other memorials were filed and a resolution was introduced declaring him not entitled to a seat; the Committee on Privileges and Elections was directed to investigate the election, and reported, March 20, 1900, with a resolution declaring Mr. Scott duly elected and entitled to retain the seat; this resolution was agreed to April 27, 1900, by a vote of 52 to 3.

WYOMING

SENATORS

CLARENCE D. CLARK, Evanston

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—FRANK W. MONDELL, Newcastle

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

JOHN F. WILSON, Prescott

TERRITORY OF HAWAII<sup>1</sup>

DELEGATE

ROBERT W. WILCOX,<sup>2</sup> Honolulu

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

PEDRO PEREA, Bernalillo

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA

DELEGATE

DENNIS T. FLYNN, Guthrie

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<sup>1</sup> Formed from the territory of the Republic of Hawaii, annexed to the United States by act of July 7, 1898, and granted a Delegate in Congress by Act of April 30, 1900

<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 15, 1900, after the investigation of charges preferred against him as to eligibility.

# FIFTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1901, TO MARCH 3, 1903

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1901, to July 1, 1902

SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1902, to March 3, 1903

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1901, to March 9, 1901

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THEODORE ROOSEVELT,<sup>1</sup> of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P. FRYE,<sup>2</sup> of Maine  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES G. BENNETT, of New York  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—DAVID B. HENDERSON,<sup>3</sup> of Iowa  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—ALEXANDER McDOWELL,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

EDMUND W. PETTUS, Selma

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. TAYLOR, Demopolis  
ARIOSTO A. WILEY, Montgomery  
HENRY D. CLAYTON, Eufaula  
SYDNEY J. BOWIE, Anniston  
CHARLES W. THOMPSON, Tuskegee

JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Fayette  
JOHN L. BURNETT,<sup>5</sup> Gadsden  
WILLIAM RICHARDSON, Huntsville  
OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES K. JONES, Washington

JAMES H. BERRY, Bentonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

PHILIP D. McCULLOCH, Marianna  
JOHN S. LITTLE, Greenwood  
THOMAS C. McRAE, Prescott

CHARLES C. REID, Morrilton  
HUGH A. DINSMORE, Fayetteville  
STEPHEN BRUNDIDGE, Jr., Searcy

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

GEORGE C. PERKINS, Oakland

THOMAS R. BARD, Hueneme

### REPRESENTATIVES

FRANK L. COOMBS, Napa  
SAMUEL D. WOODS, Stockton  
VICTOR H. METCALF, Oakland  
JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco

EUGENE F. LOUD, San Francisco  
JAMES McLACHLAN, Pasadena  
JAMES C. NEEDHAM, Modesto

<sup>1</sup> Became President by the death of William McKinley September 14, 1901

<sup>2</sup> Re-elected March 7, 1901 (special session of the Senate)

<sup>3</sup> Elected December 2, 1901

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 2, 1901

<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by N. B. Spoons.

## COLORADO

### SENATORS

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

THOMAS M. PATTERSON, Denver

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. SHAFROTH, Denver

JOHN C. BELL, Montrose

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

ORVILLE H. PLATT, Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

### REPRESENTATIVES

E. STEVENS HENRY, Rockville  
NEHEMIAH D. SPERRY, New Haven

CHARLES A. RUSSELL,<sup>1</sup> Killingly  
FRANK B. BRANDEGEE,<sup>2</sup> New London  
EBENEZER J. HILL, Norwalk

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

L. HEISLER BALL,<sup>3</sup> Falkland

J. FRANK ALLEE,<sup>4</sup> Dover

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—L. HEISLER BALL,<sup>5</sup> Falkland

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

STEPHEN R. MALLORY, Pensacola

JAMES P. TALIAFERRO, Jacksonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN M. SPARKMAN, Tampa

ROBERT W. DAVIS, Palatka

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS O. BACON, Macon

ALEXANDER S. CLAY, Marietta

### REPRESENTATIVES

RUFUS E. LESTER, Savannah  
JAMES M. GRIGGS, Dawson  
ELIJAH B. LEWIS, Montezuma  
WILLIAM C. ADAMSON, Carrollton  
LEONIDAS F. LIVINGSTON, Kings  
CHARLES L. BARTLETT, Macon

JOHN W. MADDOX, Rome  
WILLIAM M. HOWARD, Lexington  
FARISH C. TATE, Jasper  
WILLIAM H. FLEMING, Augusta  
WILLIAM G. BRANTLEY, Brunswick

## IDAHO

### SENATORS

HENRY HEITFELD, Lewiston

FRED T. DUBOIS, Blackfoot

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—THOMAS L. GLENN, Montpelier

<sup>1</sup> Died October 23, 1902.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles A. Russell, and took his seat December 1, 1902.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1899, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat March 3, 1903, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1899, to March 1, 1903.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1901, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat March 3, 1903, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1901, to March 1, 1903.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 3, 1903, having been elected Senator.

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

WILLIAM E. MASON, Chicago

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
 JOHN J. FEELY, Chicago  
 GEORGE P. FOSTER, Chicago  
 JAMES McANDREWS, Chicago  
 WILLIAM F. MAHONEY, Chicago  
 HENRY S. BOUTELL, Chicago  
 GEORGE E. FOSS, Chicago  
 ALBERT J. HOPKINS, Aurora  
 ROBERT R. HITT, Mount Morris  
 GEORGE W. PRINCE, Galesburg  
 WALTER REEVES, Streator

JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 VESPASIAN WARNER, Clinton  
 JOSEPH V. GRAFF, Peoria  
 J. ROSS MICKEY, Macomb  
 THOMAS J. SELBY, Hardin  
 BEN F. CALDWELL, Chatham  
 THOMAS M. JETT, Hillsboro  
 JOSEPH B. CROWLEY, Robinson  
 JAMES R. WILLIAMS, Carmi  
 FREDERICK J. KERN, Belleville  
 GEORGE W. SMITH, Murphysboro

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

CHARLES W. FAIRBANKS, Indianapolis

ALBERT J. BEVERIDGE, Indianapolis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES A. HEMENWAY, Boonville  
 ROBERT W. MIERS, Bloomington  
 WILLIAM T. ZENOR, Corydon  
 FRANCIS M. GRIFFITH, Vevay  
 ELIAS S. HOLLIDAY, Brazil  
 JAMES E. WATSON, Rushville  
 JESSE OVERSTREET, Indianapolis

GEORGE W. CROMER, Muncie  
 CHARLES B. LANDIS, Delphi  
 EDGAR D. CRUMPACKER, Valparaiso  
 GEORGE W. STEELE, Marion  
 JAMES M. ROBINSON, Fort Wayne  
 ABRAHAM L. BRICK, South Bend

**IOWA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER,<sup>1</sup> Fort Dodge**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS HEDGE, Burlington  
 JOHN N. W. RUMPLE,<sup>2</sup> Marengo  
 DAVID B. HENDERSON, Dubuque  
 GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
 ROBERT G. COUSINS, Tipton  
 JOHN F. LACEY, Oskaloosa

JOHN A. T. HULL, Des Moines  
 WILLIAM P. HEPBURN, Clarinda  
 WALTER I. SMITH, Council Bluffs  
 JAMES P. CONNER, Denison  
 LOT THOMAS, Storm Lake

**KANSAS****SENATORS**

WILLIAM A. HARRIS, Linwood

JOSEPH R. BURTON, Abilene

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—CHARLES F. SCOTT, Iola

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka  
 JUSTIN D. BOWERSOCK, Lawrence  
 ALFRED M. JACKSON, Winfield  
 JAMES M. MILLER, Council Grove

WILLIAM A. CALDERHEAD, Marysville  
 WILLIAM A. REEDER, Logan  
 CHESTER I. LONG,<sup>3</sup> Medicine Lodge

<sup>1</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1901, caused by death of Senator-elect John H. Gear, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1901, subsequently elected

<sup>2</sup> Died January 31, 1903

<sup>3</sup> Resigned, effective March 4, 1903, before the commencement of the Fifty-eighth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator

# KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

WILLIAM J DEBOE, Marion

JOSEPH C S BLACKBURN, Versailles

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES K WHEELER, Paducah  
HENRY D ALLEN, Morganfield  
JOHN S. RHEA,<sup>1</sup> Russellville  
J. MCKENZIE MOSS,<sup>2</sup> Bowling Green  
DAVID H. SMITH, Hodgenville  
HARVEY S IRWIN, Louisville

DANIEL L. GOOCH, Covington  
SOUTH TRIMBLE, Frankfort  
GEORGE G. GILBERT, Shelbyville  
JAMES N. KEHOE, Maysville  
JAMES B WHITE, Irvine  
VINCENT BOREING, London

# LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

SAMUEL D McENERY, New Orleans

MURPHY J FOSTER, Franklin

## REPRESENTATIVES

ADOLPH MEYER, New Orleans  
ROBERT C DAVEY, New Orleans  
ROBERT F BROUSSARD, New Iberia

PHANOR BREAZEALE, Natchitoches  
JOSEPH E RANDELL, Lake Providence  
SAMUEL M. ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge

# MAINE

## SENATORS

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P FRYE, Lewiston

## REPRESENTATIVES

AMOS L ALLEN, Alfred  
CHARLES E LITTLEFIELD, Rockland

EDWIN C BURLEIGH, Augusta  
LLEWELLYN POWERS,<sup>3</sup> Houlton

# MARYLAND

## SENATORS

GEORGE L WELLINGTON, Cumberland

LOUIS E McCOMAS, Williamsport

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H JACKSON, Salisbury  
ALBERT A BLAKENEY, Franklinville  
FRANK C WACHTER, Baltimore

CHARLES R SCHIRM, Baltimore  
SYDNEY E. MUDD, La Plata  
GEORGE A PEARRE, Cumberland

# MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

GEORGE F HOAR, Worcester

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE P. LAWRENCE, North Adams  
FREDERICK H. GILLETT, Springfield  
JOHN R. THAYER, Worcester  
CHARLES Q. TIRRELL, Natick  
WILLIAM S. KNOX, Lawrence  
WILLIAM H. MOODY,<sup>4</sup> Haverhill  
AUGUSTUS P GARDNER,<sup>5</sup> Hamilton

ERNEST W ROBERTS, Chelsea  
SAMUEL W. McCALL, Winchester  
JOSEPH A. CONEY, Boston  
HENRY F NAPHEN, Boston  
SAMUEL L. POWERS, Newton  
WILLIAM C. LOVERING, Taunton  
WILLIAM S GREENE, Fall River

<sup>1</sup> Served until March 25, 1902, succeeded by J McKenzie Moss, who contested his election.

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of John S Rhea, and took his seat March 25, 1902.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Charles A Boutelle, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1901

<sup>4</sup> Resigned May 1, 1902, to become Secretary of the Navy

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H Moody, and took his seat December 1, 1902

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS**

JAMES McMILLAN,<sup>1</sup> Detroit  
 RUSSELL A. ALGER,<sup>2</sup> Detroit

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN B. CORLISS, Detroit  
 HENRY C. SMITH, Adrian  
 WASHINGTON GARDNER, Albion  
 EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles  
 WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids  
 SAMUEL W. SMITH, Pontiac  
 EDGAR WEEKS, Mount Clemens

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
 ROSWELL P. BISHOP, Ludington  
 ROSSEAU O. CRUMP,<sup>3</sup> West Bay City  
 HENRY H. APLIN,<sup>4</sup> West Bay City  
 ARCHIBALD B. DARRAGH, St. Louis  
 CARLOS D. SHELDEN, Houghton

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS**

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

MOSES E. CLAPP, St. Paul

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES A. TAWNEY, Winona  
 JAMES T. McCLEARY, Mankato  
 JOEL P. HEATWOLE, Northfield  
 FREDERICK C. STEVENS, St. Paul

LOREN FLETCHER, Minneapolis  
 R. PAGE W. MORRIS, Duluth  
 FRANK M. EDDY, Glenwood

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

HERNANDO D. MONEY, Carrollton

ANSFELM J. McLAURIN, Brandon

**REPRESENTATIVES**

EZEKIEL S. CANDLER, Jr., Corinth  
 THOMAS SPIGHT, Ripley  
 PATRICK HENRY, Vicksburg  
 ANDREW F. FOX, West Point

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City  
 FRANK A. McLAIN, Gloster  
 CHARLES E. HOOKER, Jackson

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

FRANCIS M. COCKRELL, Warrensburg

GEORGE G. VEST, Sweet Springs

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES T. LLOYD, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville  
 JOHN DOUGHERTY, Liberty  
 CHARLES F. COCHRAN, St. Joseph  
 WILLIAM S. COWHERD, Kansas City  
 DAVID A. DE ARMOND, Butler  
 JAMES COONEY, Marshall  
 DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD, Jefferson City

CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green  
 RICHARD BARTHOLDT, St. Louis  
 CHARLES F. JOY, St. Louis  
 JAMES J. BUTLER,<sup>5</sup> St. Louis  
 GEORGE C. R. WAGONER,<sup>6</sup> St. Louis  
 EDWARD ROBB, Perryville  
 WILLARD D. VANDIVER, Cape Girardeau  
 MÆCENAS E. BENTON, Neosho

<sup>1</sup> Died August 10, 1902.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James McMillan, and took his seat December 2, 1902, subsequently elected.

<sup>3</sup> Died May 1, 1901, before Congress assembled.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rosseau O. Crump, and took his seat December 2, 1901.

<sup>5</sup> Election contested by William M. Horton, on June 28, 1902, resolution adopted declaring no valid election and seat vacant, credentials presented of a subsequent election, and took his seat December 1, 1902, served until February 20, 1903; succeeded by George C. R. Wagoner, who contested this election.

<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of James J. Butler, and took his seat February 26, 1903.



## MONTANA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM A. CLARK, Butte

PARIS GIBSON,<sup>1</sup> Great Falls

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CALDWELL EDWARDS, Bozeman

## NEBRASKA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM V. ALLEN, Madison  
CHARLES H. DIETRICH,<sup>2</sup> Hastings

JOSEPH H. MILLARD, Omaha

### REPRESENTATIVES

ELMER J. BURKETT, Lincoln  
DAVID H. MERCER, Omaha  
JOHN S. ROBINSON, Madison

WILLIAM L. STARK, Aurora  
ASHTON C. SHALLENBERGER, Alma  
WILLIAM NEVILLE, North Platte

## NEVADA

### SENATORS

JOHN P. JONES, Gold Hill

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Carson City

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS, Reno

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

### SENATORS

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

HENRY E. BURNHAM, Manchester

### REPRESENTATIVES

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY, Manchester

FRANK D. CURRIER, Candan

## NEW JERSEY

### SENATORS

WILLIAM J. SEWELL,<sup>3</sup> Camden  
JOHN F. DRYDEN,<sup>4</sup> Newark

JOHN KEAN, Ursino

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY C. LOUDENSLAGER, Paulsboro  
JOHN J. GARDNER, Atlantic City  
BENJAMIN F. HOWELL, New Brunswick  
JOSHUA S. SALMON,<sup>5</sup> Boonton  
DE WITT C. FLANAGAN,<sup>6</sup> Morristown

JAMES F. STEWART, Paterson  
RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
ALLAN L. McDERMOTT, Jersey City  
CHARLES N. FOWLER, Elizabeth

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William A. Clark, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1901, vacancy in this class from May 16, 1900, to March 6, 1901.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Monroe L. Hayward, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1901.

<sup>3</sup> Died December 27, 1901.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William J. Sewell, and took his seat February 4, 1902.

<sup>5</sup> Died May 6, 1902.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joshua S. Salmon, and took his seat January 5, 1903.

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

THOMAS C PLATT, Owego

CHAUNCEY M DEPEW, Peekskill

## REPRESENTATIVES

FREDERIC STORM, Bayside  
 JOHN J FITZGERALD, Brooklyn  
 HENRY BRISTOW, Brooklyn  
 HARRY A HANBURY, Brooklyn  
 FRANK E WILSON, Brooklyn  
 GEORGE H LINDSAY, Brooklyn  
 NICHOLAS MULLER,<sup>1</sup> New York City  
 MONTAGUE LESSLER,<sup>2</sup> New York City  
 THOMAS J CREAMER, New York City  
 HENRY M GOLDFOGLE, New York City  
 AMOS J CUMMINGS,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
 EDWARD SWANN,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
 WILLIAM SULZER, New York City  
 GEORGE B MCCLELLAN, New York City  
 OLIVER H P BELMONT, New York City  
 WILLIAM H DOUGLAS, New York City  
 JACOB RUPPERT, Jr, New York City  
 CORNELIUS A PUGSLEY, Peekskill  
 ARTHUR S TOMPKINS, Nyack

JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
 WILLIAM H DRAPER, Troy  
 GEORGE N. SOUTHWICK, Albany  
 JOHN K STEWART, Amsterdam  
 LUCIUS N. LITTAUER, Gloversville  
 LOUIS W EMERSON, Waitensburg  
 CHARLES L. KNAPP,<sup>5</sup> Lowville  
 JAMES S SHERMAN, Utica  
 GEORGE W RAY,<sup>6</sup> Norwich  
 JOHN W DWIGHT,<sup>7</sup> Dryden  
 MICHAEL E. DRISCOLL, Syracuse  
 SERENO E PAYNE, Auburn  
 CHARLES W. GILLET, Addison  
 JAMES W WADSWORTH, Genesee  
 JAMES B PERKINS, Rochester  
 WILLIAM H RYAN, Buffalo  
 DE ALVA S ALEXANDER, Buffalo  
 EDWARD B VREELAND, Salamanca

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

JETER C PRITCHARD, Marshall

FURNIFOLD McL SIMMONS, Raleigh

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H SMALL, Washington  
 CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
 CHARLES R THOMAS,<sup>8</sup> New Bern  
 EDWARD W. POU, Smithfield  
 WILLIAM W KITCHIN, Roxboro

JOHN D BELLAMY, Wilmington  
 THEODORE F KLUTTZ, Salisbury  
 EDMOND SPENCER BLACKBURN, Wilkesboro  
 JAMES M MOODY,<sup>9</sup> Waynesville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

HENRY C HANSBROUGH, Devils Lake

PORTER J McCUMBER, Wahpeton

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large--THOMAS F MARSHALL, Oakes

<sup>1</sup> Resigned, effective December 1, 1902, before Congress assembled<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nicholas Muller, and took his seat January 15, 1902<sup>3</sup> Died May 2, 1902<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Amos J Cummings, and took his seat December 2, 1902<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Albert D Shaw, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1901<sup>6</sup> Resigned September 11, 1902.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George W Ray, and took his seat December 1, 1902.<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John E Fowler<sup>9</sup> Died February 5, 1903

# OHIO

## SENATORS

JOSEPH B FORAKER, Cincinnati

MARCUS A HANNA, Cleveland

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM B SHATTUC, Madisonville  
JACOB H. BROMWELL, Cincinnati  
ROBERT M. NEVIN, Dayton  
ROBERT B. GORDON, St Marys  
JOHN S. SNOOK, Paulding  
CHARLES Q. HILDEBRANT, Wilmington  
THOMAS B. KYLE, Troy  
WILLIAM R. WARNOCK, Urbana  
JAMES H. SOUTHARD, Toledo  
STEPHEN MORGAN, Oak Hill  
CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, Athens

EMMETT TOMPKINS,<sup>1</sup> Columbus  
JAMES A. NORTON, Tiffin  
WILLIAM W. SKILES, Shelby  
HENRY C. VAN VOORHIS, Zanesville  
JOSEPH J. GILL, Steubenville  
JOHN W. CASSINGHAM, Coshocton  
ROBERT W. TAYLER, Lisbon  
CHARLES W. F. DICK, Akron  
JACOB A. BEIDLER, Willoughby  
THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

# OREGON

## SENATORS

JOSEPH SIMON, Portland

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. TONGUE,<sup>2</sup> Hillsboro

MALCOLM A. MOODY, The Dalles

# PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

MATTHEW S. QUAY, Beaver

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—GALUSHA A. GROW, Glenwood; ROBERT H. FOERDERER, Philadelphia

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
ROBERT ADAMS, Jr., Philadelphia  
HENRY BURK, Philadelphia  
JAMES R. YOUNG, Philadelphia  
EDWARD DE V. MORRELL, Torresdale  
THOMAS S. BUTLER, West Chester  
IRVING P. WANGER, Norristown  
HOWARD MUTCHLER, Easton  
HENRY D. GREEN, Reading  
MARRIOTT BROSIUS,<sup>3</sup> Lancaster  
HENRY B. CASSEL,<sup>4</sup> Marietta  
WILLIAM CONNELL, Scranton  
HENRY W. PALMER, Wilkes-Barre  
GEORGE R. PATTERSON, Ashland  
MARLIN F. OLMSTED, Harrisburg

CHARLES F. WRIGHT, Susquehanna  
ELIAS DEEMER, Williamsport  
RUFUS K. POLK,<sup>5</sup> Danville  
ALEXANDER BILLMEYER,<sup>6</sup> Washingtonville  
THADDEUS M. MAHON, Chambersburg  
ROBERT J. LEWIS, York  
ALVIN EVANS, Ebensburg  
SUMMERS M. JACK, Indiana  
JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
WILLIAM H. GRAHAM, Allegheny  
ERNEST F. ACHESON, Washington  
JOSEPH B. SHOWALTER, Butler  
ARTHUR L. BATES, Meadville  
JOSEPH C. SIBLEY, Franklin  
JAMES K. P. HALL,<sup>7</sup> Ridgway

# RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

GEORGE P. WETMORE, Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

MELVILLE BULL, Middletown

ADIN B. CAPRON, Stillwater

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John J. Lentz

<sup>2</sup> Died January 11, 1903, before the commencement of the Fifty-eighth Congress, to which he had been reelected.

<sup>3</sup> Died March 16, 1901, before Congress assembled.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Marriott Brosius, and took his seat December 2, 1901

<sup>5</sup> Died March 5, 1902

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rufus K. Polk, and took his seat December 1, 1902.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned November 20, 1902

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN R. TILLMAN, Trenton

JOHN L. McLAURIN, Bennettsville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM ELLIOTT, Beaufort  
 WILLIAM J. TALBERT, Parksville  
 ASBURY C. LATIMER, Belton  
 JOSEPH T. JOHNSON, Spartanburg

DAVID E. FINLEY, Yorkville  
 ROBERT B. SCARBOROUGH, Conway<sup>1</sup>  
 J. WILLIAM STOKES,<sup>1</sup> Orangeburg  
 ASBURY F. LEVER,<sup>2</sup> Lexington

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

JAMES H. KYLE,<sup>3</sup> Aberdeen  
 ALFRED B. KITTREDGE,<sup>4</sup> Sioux Falls

ROBERT J. GAMBLF, Yankton

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—CHARLES H. BURKE, Pierre, EREN W. MARTIN, Deadwood

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. BATE, Nashville

EDWARD W. CARMACK, Memphis

## REPRESENTATIVES

WALTER P. BROWNLOW, Jonesboro  
 HENRY R. GIBSON, Knoxville  
 JOHN A. MOON, Chattanooga  
 CHARLES E. SNODGRASS, Crossville  
 JAMES D. RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

JOHN W. GAINES, Nashville  
 LEMUEL P. PADGETT, Columbia  
 THETUS W. SIMS, Linden  
 RICE A. PIERCE, Union City  
 MALCOLM R. PATTERSON, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES A. CULBERSON, Dallas

JOSEPH W. BAILEY, Gainesville

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS H. BALL, Huntsville  
 SAMUEL B. COOPER, Beaumont  
 REESE C. DE GRAFFENREID,<sup>5</sup> Longview  
 GORDON J. RUSSELL,<sup>6</sup> Tyler  
 JOHN L. SHEPPARD,<sup>7</sup> Texarkana  
 MORRIS SHEPPARD,<sup>8</sup> Texarkana  
 CHOICE B. RANDELL, Sherman  
 ROBERT E. BURKE,<sup>9</sup> Dallas

DUDLEY G. WOOTEN,<sup>10</sup> Dallas  
 ROBERT L. HENRY, Waco  
 SAMUEL W. T. LANHAM,<sup>11</sup> Weatherford  
 ALBERT S. BURLESON, Austin  
 GEORGE F. BURGESS, Gonzales  
 RUDOLPH KLEBERG, Cuero  
 JAMES L. SLAYDEN, San Antonio  
 JOHN H. STEPHENS, Vernon

<sup>1</sup> Died July 6, 1901, before Congress assembled.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. William Stokes, and took his seat December 2, 1901.<sup>3</sup> Died July 1, 1901.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James H. Kyle, and took his seat December 2, 1901, subsequently elected.<sup>5</sup> Died August 29, 1902.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Reese C. De Graffenreid, and took his seat December 2, 1902.<sup>7</sup> Died October 11, 1902.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of his father, John L. Sheppard, and took his seat December 1, 1902.<sup>9</sup> Died June 6, 1901, before Congress assembled.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert E. Burke, and took his seat December 2, 1901.<sup>11</sup> Resigned January 15, 1903, having been elected governor.

## UTAH

### SENATORS

JOSEPH L. RAWLINS, Salt Lake City

THOMAS KEARNS, Salt Lake City

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—GEORGE SUTHERLAND, Salt Lake City

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

REDFIELD PROCTOR, Proctor

WILLIAM P. DILLINGHAM, Montpelier

### REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID J. FOSTER, Burlington

KITTREDGE HASKINS, Brattleboro

## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

JOHN W. DANIEL, Lynchburg

THOMAS S. MARTIN, Scottsville

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. JONES, Warsaw

CARTER GLASS,<sup>1</sup> Lynchburg

HARRY L. MAYNARD, Portsmouth

JAMES HAY, Madison

JOHN LAMB, Richmond

JOHN F. RIXEY, Brandy

FRANCIS R. LASSITER, Petersburg

WILLIAM F. RHEA,<sup>2</sup> Bristol

CLAUDE A. SWANSON, Chatham

HENRY D. FLOOD, Appomattox

PETER J. OTEY,<sup>1</sup> Lynchburg

## WASHINGTON

### SENATORS

GEORGE TURNER, Spokane

ADDISON G. FOSTER, Tacoma

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WESLEY L. JONES, North Yakima, FRANCIS W. CUSHMAN, Tacoma

## WEST VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

STEPHEN B. ELFINS, Elkins

NATHAN B. SCOTT, Wheeling

### REPRESENTATIVES

BLACKBURN B. DOVENER, Wheeling

JOSEPH HOLT GAINES, Charleston

ALSTON G. DAYTON, Philippi

JAMES A. HUGHES, Huntington

## WISCONSIN

### SENATORS

JOHN C. SPOONER, Madison

JOSEPH V. QUARLES, Milwaukee

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine

JAMES H. DAVIDSON, Oshkosh

HERMAN B. DAHLE, Mount Horeb

JOHN J. EACH, La Crosse

JOSEPH W. BABCOCK, Necedah

EDWARD S. MINOR, Sturgeon Bay

THEOBOLD OTJEN, Milwaukee

WEBSTER E. BROWN, Rhinelander

SAMUEL S. BARNEY, West Bend

JOHN J. JENKINS, Chippewa Falls

<sup>1</sup> Died May 4, 1902.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Peter J. Otey, and took his seat December 1, 1902

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James A. Walker

## WYOMING

## SENATORS

CLARENCE D. CLARK, Evanston

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANK W. MONDELL, Newcastle

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

## DELEGATE

MARCUS A. SMITH, Tucson

## TERRITORY OF HAWAII

## DELEGATE

ROBERT W. WILCOX, Honolulu

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

## DELEGATE

BERNARD S. RODEY, Albuquerque

## TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA

## DELEGATE

DENNIS T. FLYNN, Guthrie

PORTO RICO<sup>1</sup>

## RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

FEDERICO DEGETAU,<sup>2</sup> San Juan

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<sup>1</sup> Part of the territory ceded to the United States by Spain by the treaty of Paris of December 10, 1898, granted a civil government and the right to elect a Resident Commissioner to the United States by act of April 12, 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Elected for a term of two years beginning March 4, 1901, granted the privilege of the floor of the House of Representatives June 28, 1902.

# FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1903, TO MARCH 3, 1905 •

FIRST SESSION—November 9, 1903, to December 7, 1903

SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1903, to May 7, 1904

THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1904, to March 3, 1905

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1903, to March 19, 1903

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES <sup>1</sup>

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES G. BENNETT, of New York

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOSEPH G. CANNON,<sup>2</sup> of Illinois

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—ALEXANDER McDOWELL,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

EDMUND W. PETTUS, Selma

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. TAYLOR, Demopolis  
ARIOSTO A. WILEY, Montgomery  
HENRY D. CLAYTON, Eufaula  
SYDNEY J. BOWIE, Anniston  
CHARLES W. THOMPSON,<sup>4</sup> Tuskegee

J. THOMAS HEFLIN,<sup>5</sup> Lafayette  
JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Fayette  
JOHN L. BURNETT, Gadsden  
WILLIAM RICHARDSON, Huntsville  
OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES H. BERRY, Bentonville

JAMES P. CLARKE, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B. MACON, Helena  
STEPHEN BRUNDIDGE, Jr., Searcy  
HUGH A. DINSMORE, Fayetteville  
JOHN S. LITTLE, Greenwood

CHARLES C. REID, Morrilton  
JOSEPH T. ROBINSON, Lonoke  
ROBERT M. WALLACE, Magnolia

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

GEORGE C. PERKINS, Oakland

THOMAS R. BARD, Huachuca

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES N. GILLET, Eureka  
THEODORE A. BELL, Napa  
VICTOR H. METCALF,<sup>6</sup> Oakland  
JOSEPH R. KNOWLAND,<sup>7</sup> Alameda  
EDWARD J. LIVERNASH,<sup>8</sup> San Francisco

WILLIAM J. WYNN, San Francisco  
JAMES C. NEEDHAM, Modesto  
JAMES McLACHLAN, Pasadena  
MILTON J. DANIELS, Riverside

<sup>1</sup> Vice President Theodore Roosevelt became President on the death of William McKinley in preceding Congress

<sup>2</sup> Elected November 9, 1903

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected November 9, 1903.

<sup>4</sup> Died March 20, 1904.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles W. Thompson, and took his seat December 5, 1904

<sup>6</sup> Resigned July 1, 1904, having been appointed Secretary of Commerce and Labor

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Victor H. Metcalf, and took his seat December 5, 1904.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Julius Kahn

**COLORADO****SENATORS**

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

THOMAS M. PATTERSON, Denver

**REPRESENTATIVES**

• At Large—FRANKLIN E. BROOKS, Colorado Springs

JOHN F. SHAFROTH,<sup>1</sup> Denver  
ROBERT W. BONYNGE,<sup>2</sup> Denver

HERSCHEL M. HOGG, Telluride

**CONNECTICUT****SENATORS**

ORVILLE H. PLATT, Meriden

JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, Hartford

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—GEORGE L. LILLEY, Waterbury

E. STEVENS HENRY, Rockville  
NEHEMIAH D. SPERRY, New HavenFRANK B. BRANDEGEE, New London  
EBENEZER J. HILL, Norwalk**DELAWARE****SENATORS**

L. HEISLER BALL, Faulkland

J. FRANK ALLEE, Dover

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—HENRY A. HOUSTON, Millsboro

**FLORIDA****SENATORS**STEPHEN R. MALLORY,<sup>3</sup> Pensacola

JAMES P. TALIAFERRO, Jacksonville

**REPRESENTATIVES**STEPHEN M. SPARKMAN, Tampa  
ROBERT W. DAVIS, Palatka

WILLIAM B. LAMAR, Monticello

**GEORGIA****SENATORS**

AUGUSTUS O. BACON, Macon

ALEXANDER S. CLAY, Marietta

**REPRESENTATIVES**RUFUS E. LESTER, Savannah  
JAMES M. GRIGGS, Dawson  
ELIJAH B. LEWIS, Montezuma  
WILLIAM C. ADAMSON, Carrollton  
LEONIDAS F. LIVINGSTON, Covington  
CHARLES L. BARTLETT, MaconJOHN W. MADDOX, Rome  
WILLIAM M. HOWARD, Lexington  
FARISH C. TATE, Jasper  
THOMAS W. HARDWICK, Sandersville  
WILLIAM G. BRANTLEY, Brunswick

<sup>1</sup> Election contested by Robert W. Bonyng, served until February 15, 1904, when he declared the conviction that contestant was duly elected and entitled to seat held by him, contestant then seated by unanimous vote

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of John F. Shafroth, and took his seat February 16, 1904

<sup>3</sup> Reappointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1903, to serve until the next meeting of the legislature, subsequently reelected



IDAHO

SENATORS

FRED T DUBOIS, Blackfoot

WELDON B HEYBURN, Wallace

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—BURTON L. FRENCH, Moscow

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

SHELBY M CULLOM, Springfield

ALBERT J HOPKINS, Aurora

REPRESENTATIVES

MARTIN EMERICH, Chicago  
JAMES R MANN, Chicago  
WILLIAM W WILSON, Chicago  
GEORGE P FOSTER, Chicago  
JAMES McANDREWS, Chicago  
WILLIAM LORIMER,<sup>1</sup> Chicago  
PHILIP KNOPP, Chicago  
WILLIAM F MAHONEY,<sup>2</sup> Chicago  
HENRY S. BOTTELL, Chicago  
GEORGE E FOSS, Chicago  
HOWARD M SNAPP, Joliet  
CHARLES E FULLER, Belvidere  
ROBERT R HITT, Mount Morris

BENJAMIN F. MARSH, Warsaw  
GEORGE W PRINCE, Galesburg  
JOSEPH V GRAFF, Peoria  
JOHN A STERLING, Bloomington  
JOSEPH G CANNON, Danville  
VERPASIAN WARNER, Clinton  
HENRY T RAINEY, Carrollton  
BEN F CALDWELL, Chatham  
WILLIAM A RODENBERG, East St. Louis  
JOSEPH B CROWLEY, Robinson  
JAMES R WILLIAMS, Carml  
GEORGE W SMITH, Murphysboro

INDIANA

SENATORS

CHARLES W FAIRBANKS,<sup>3</sup> Indianapolis

ALBERT J BEVERIDGE, Indianapolis

REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A HEMENWAY,<sup>4</sup> Boonville  
ROBERT W MIERS, Bloomington  
WILLIAM T ZENOR, Corydon  
FRANCIS M GRIFFITH, Vevay  
ELIAS S HOLLIDAY, Brazil  
JAMES E WATSON, Rushville  
JESSE OVERTREET, Indianapolis

GEORGE W CROMER, Muncie  
CHARLES B LANDIS, Delphi  
EDGAR D CRUMPACKER, Valparaiso  
FREDERICK LANDIS, Logansport  
JAMES M. ROBINSON, Fort Wayne  
ABRAHAM L. BRICK, South Bend

IOWA

SENATORS

WILLIAM B ALLISON, Dubuque

JONATHAN P DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge

REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS HEDGE, Burlington  
MARTIN J WADE, Iowa City  
BENJAMIN P BIRDSALL, Clarion  
GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
ROBERT G. COUSINS, Tipton  
JOHN F LACEY, Oskaloosa

JOHN A T HULL, Des Moines  
WILLIAM P HEYBURN, Clarinda  
WALTER I SMITH, Council Bluffs  
JAMES P. CONNER, Denison  
LOT THOMAS, Storm Lake

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Allan C. Durbin

<sup>2</sup> Died December 27, 1904

<sup>3</sup> Resigned, effective March 3, 1905, having been elected Vice President of the United States

<sup>4</sup> Resigned, effective March 3, 1905, before the commencement of the Fifty-ninth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator

**KANSAS****SENATORS**

JOSEPH R. BURTON, Abilene

CHESTER I. LONG, Medicine Lodge

**REPRESENTATIVES***At Large*—CHARLES F. SCOTT, Iola

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka  
 JUSTIN D. BOWERSOCK, Lawrence  
 PHILIP P. CAMPBELL, Pittsburg  
 JAMES M. MILLER, Council Grove

WILLIAM A. CALDERHEAD, Marysville  
 WILLIAM A. REEDER, Logan  
 VICTOR MURDOCK,<sup>1</sup> Wichita

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

JOSEPH C. S. BLACKBURN, Versailles

JAMES B. MCCREARY, Richmond

**REPRESENTATIVES**

OLLIE M. JAMES, Marion  
 AUGUSTUS O. STANLEY, Henderson  
 JOHN S. RHEA, Russellville  
 DAVID H. SMITH, Hodgenville  
 J. SWAGAR SHERLEY, Louisville  
 D. LINN GOOCH, Covington

SOUTH TRIMBLE, Frankfort  
 GEORGE G. GILBERT, Shelbyville  
 JAMES N. KEHOE, Maysville  
 FRANK A. HOPKINS, Prestonsburg  
 VINCENT BOREING,<sup>2</sup> London  
 W. GODFREY HUNTER,<sup>3</sup> Burkesville

**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

SAMUEL D. MCENERY, New Orleans

MURPHY J. FOSTER, Franklin

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ADOLPH MEYER, New Orleans  
 ROBERT C. DAVEY, New Orleans  
 ROBERT F. BROUSSARD, New Iberia  
 PHANOR BREAZEAL, Natchitoches

JOSEPH E. RANDELL, Lake Providence  
 SAMUEL M. ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge  
 ARSÈNE P. PUJO, Lake Charles

**MAINE****SENATORS**

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

**REPRESENTATIVES**

AMOS L. ALLEN, Alfred  
 CHARLES E. LITTLEFIELD, Rockland

EDWIN C. BURLEIGH, Augusta  
 LLEWELLYN POWERS, Houlton

**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

LOUIS E. MCCOMAS, Williamsport

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN, Laurel

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM H. JACKSON, Salisbury  
 J. FRED. C. TALBOTT, Towson  
 FRANK C. WACHTER, Baltimore

JAMES W. DENNY, Baltimore  
 SYDNEY E. MUDD, La Plata  
 GEORGE A. PEARRE, Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Chester I. Long, in preceding Congress, and took his seat November 9, 1903

<sup>2</sup> Died September 16, 1903, before Congress assembled

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Vincent Boreing, and took his seat December 4, 1903

## MASSACHUSETTS

### SENATORS

GEORGE F HOAR,<sup>1</sup> Worcester  
WINTHROP MURRAY CRANE,<sup>2</sup> Dalton

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE P LAWRENCE, North Adams  
FREDERICK H. GILLETT, Springfield  
JOHN R. THAYER, Worcester  
CHARLES Q. TIRRELL, Natick  
BUTLER AMES, Lowell  
AUGUSTUS P GARDNER, Hamilton  
ERNEST W. ROBERTS, Chelsea

SAMUEL W McCALL, Winchester  
JOHN A. KELIHER,<sup>3</sup> Boston  
WILLIAM S McNARY, Boston  
JOHN A SULLIVAN, Boston  
SAMUEL L. POWERS, Newton  
WILLIAM S GREENE, Fall River  
WILLIAM C LOVERING, Taunton

## MICHIGAN

### SENATORS

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

RUSSELL A ALGER, Detroit

### REPRESENTATIVES

ALFRED LUCKING, Detroit  
CHARLES E TOWNSEND, Jackson  
WASHINGTON GARDNER, Albion  
EDWARD L HAMILTON, Niles  
WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids  
SAMUEL W SMITH, Pontiac

HENRY McMORRAN, Port Huron  
JOSEPH W FORDNEY, Saginaw  
ROSWELL P BISHOP, Ludington  
GEORGE A LOUD, Au Sable  
ARCHIBALD B DARRAGH, St Louis  
H OLIN YOUNG, Ishpeming

## MINNESOTA

### SENATORS

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

MOSES E CLAPP, St. Paul

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A TAWNEY, Winona  
JAMES T McCLEARY, Mankato  
CHARLES R DAVIS, St Peter  
FREDERICK C STEVENS, St Paul  
JOHN LIND, Minneapolis

CLARENCE B BUCKMAN, Little Falls  
ANDREW J VOLSTEAD, Granite Falls  
J ADAM BEDE, Pine City  
HALVOR STEENERSON, Crookston

## MISSISSIPPI

### SENATORS

HERNANDO D MONEY, Carrollton

ANSELM J McLAURIN, Brandon

### REPRESENTATIVES

EZEKIEL S CANDLER, Jr, Corinth  
THOMAS SPIGHT, Ripley  
BENJAMIN G HUMPEREYS, Greenville  
WILSON S HILL, Winona

ADAM M. BYRD, Philadelphia  
EATON J BOWERS, Bay St Louis  
FRANK A. McLAIN, Gloster  
JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City

<sup>1</sup> Died September 30, 1904

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of George F Hoar, and took his seat December 6, 1904, subsequently elected

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph A Conry

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

FRANCIS M COCKRELL, Warrensburg

WILLIAM J STONE, Jefferson City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES T LLOYD, Shelbyville

WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville

JOHN DOUGHERTY, Liberty

CHARLES F. COCHRAN, St Joseph

WILLIAM S COWHERD, Kansas City

DAVID A DE ARMOND, Butler

COURTNEY W HAMLIN, Springfield

DORSEY W SHACKLEFORD, Jefferson City

CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green

RICHARD BARTHOLOTT, St Louis

JOHN T. HUNT, St. Louis

JAMES J. BUTLER, St Louis

EDWARD ROBB, Perryville

WILLARD D VANDIVER, Capo Girardeau

MÆCENAS E BENTON, Neosho

J ROBERT LAMAR, Houston

**MONTANA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM A CLARK, Butte

PARIS GIBSON, Great Falls

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—JOSEPH M DIXON, Missoula

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

CHARLES H DIETRICH, Hastings

JOSEPH H MILLARD, Omaha

**REPRESENTATIVES**ELMER J BURKETT,<sup>1</sup> Lincoln

GILBERT M HITCHCOCK, Omaha

JOHN J MCCARTHY, Ponca

EDMUND H HINSHAW, Fairbury

GEORGE W NORRIS, McCook

MOSES P KINKAID, O'Neill

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM M STEWART, Carson City

FRANCIS G NEWLANDS, Reno

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—CLARENCE D VAN DUZER, Tonopah

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

JACOB H GALLINGER, Concord

HENRY E BURNHAM, Manchester

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY, Manchester

FRANK D CURRIER, Canaan

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<sup>1</sup> Resigned, effective March 4, 1905, before the commencement of the Fifty-ninth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator

## NEW JERSEY

### SENATORS

JOHN KEAN, Elizabeth

JOHN F. DRYDEN, Newark

### REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY C. LOUDENSLAGER, Paulsboro  
JOHN J. GARDNER, Atlantic City  
BENJAMIN F. HOWELL, New Brunswick  
WILLIAM M. LANNING,<sup>1</sup> Trenton  
IRA W. WOOD,<sup>2</sup> Trenton  
CHARLES N. FOWLER, Elizabeth

WILLIAM HUGHES, Paterson  
RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
WILLIAM H. WILEY, East Orange  
ALLAN BENNY, Bayonne  
ALLAN L. McDERMOTT, Jersey City

## NEW YORK

### SENATORS

THOMAS C. PLATT, Owego

CHAUNCEY M. DEFUEW, Peekskill

### REPRESENTATIVES

TOWNSEND SCUDDER, Glen Head  
GEORGE H. LINDSAY, Brooklyn  
CHARLES T. DUNWELL, Brooklyn  
FRANK E. WILSON, Brooklyn  
EDWARD M. BASSETT, Brooklyn  
ROBERT BAKER, Brooklyn  
JOHN J. FITZGERALD, Brooklyn  
TIMOTHY D. SULLIVAN, New York City  
HENRY M. GOLDFOGLE, New York City  
WILLIAM SULZER, New York City  
WILLIAM R. HEARST, New York City  
GEORGE B. McCLELLAN,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
W. BOURKE COCKRAN,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
FRANCIS B. HARRISON, New York City  
IRA E. RIDER, New York City  
WILLIAM H. DOUGLAS, New York City  
JACOB RUPPERT, Jr., New York City  
FRANCIS E. SHOBER, New York City  
JOSEPH A. GOULDEN, Fordham

NORTON P. OTIS,<sup>5</sup> Yonkers  
THOMAS W. BRADLEY, Walden  
JOHN H. KETCHAM, Dover Plains  
WILLIAM H. DRAPER, Troy  
GEORGE N. SOUTHWICK, Albany  
GEORGE J. SMITH, Kingston  
LUCIUS N. LITTAUER, Gloversville  
WILLIAM H. FLACK, Malone  
JAMES S. SHERMAN, Utica  
CHARLES L. KNAPP, Lowville  
MICHAEL E. DRISCOLL, Syracuse  
JOHN W. DWIGHT, Dryden  
SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
JAMES B. PERKINS, Rochester  
CHARLES W. GILLET, Addison  
JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Geneseo  
WILLIAM H. RYAN, Buffalo  
DE ALVA S. ALEXANDER, Buffalo  
EDWARD B. VREELAND, Salamanca

## NORTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL. SIMMONS, Raleigh

LEE S. OVERMAN, Salisbury

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. SMALL, Washington  
CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
CHARLES R. THOMAS, New Bern  
EDWARD W. POT, Smithfield  
WILLIAM W. KITCHIN, Roanboro

GILBERT B. PATTERSON, Maxton  
ROBERT N. PAGE, Biscoe  
THEODORE F. KLUTTZ, Salisbury  
EDWIN Y. WEBB, Shelby  
JAMES M. GUDGER, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Asheville

## NORTH DAKOTA

### SENATORS

HENRY C. HANSBROUGH, Devils Lake

PORTER J. McCUMBER, Wahpeton

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—THOMAS F. MARSHALL, Oakes, BURLEIGH F. SPALDING, Fargo

<sup>1</sup> Resigned June 6, 1904, having been appointed United States District Judge for New Jersey

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William M. Lanning, and took his seat December 5, 1904

<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 21, 1903, having been elected mayor of New York City

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George B. McClellan, and took his seat March 9, 1904

<sup>5</sup> Died February 20, 1905

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James M. Moody

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOSEPH B. FORAKER, Cincinnati

MARCUS A. HANNA,<sup>1</sup> Cleveland  
CHARLES W. F. DICK,<sup>2</sup> Akron

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati  
HERMAN P. GOEBEL, Cincinnati  
ROBERT M. NEVIN, Dayton  
HARVEY C. GABBER, Greenville  
JOHN S. SNOOK, Paulding  
CHARLES Q. HILDEBRANT, Wilmington  
THOMAS B. KYLE, Troy  
WILLIAM R. WARNOCK, Urbana  
JAMES H. SOUTHARD, Toledo  
STEPHEN MORGAN, Oak Hill  
CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, Athens  
DE WITT C. BADGER, ColumbusAMOS H. JACKSON, Fremont  
WILLIAM W. SKILES,<sup>3</sup> Shelby  
AMOS R. WEBBER,<sup>4</sup> Elyria  
HENRY C. VAN VOORHIS, Zanesville  
JOSEPH J. GILL,<sup>5</sup> Steubenville  
CAPEL L. WEEMS,<sup>6</sup> St. Clairsville  
JOHN W. CASSINGHAM, Coshocton  
JAMES KENNEDY, Youngstown  
CHARLES W. F. DICK,<sup>7</sup> Akron  
WILLIAM AUBREY THOMAS,<sup>8</sup> Niles  
JACOB A. BEIDLER, Willoughby  
THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JOHN H. MITCHELL, Portland

CHARLES W. FULTON, Astoria

## REPRESENTATIVES

BINGER HERMANN,<sup>9</sup> Roseburg

JOHN N. WILLIAMSON, Prineville

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

MATTHEW S. QUAY,<sup>10</sup> Beaver  
PHILANDER C. KNOX,<sup>11</sup> Pittsburgh

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
ROBERT ADAMS, Jr., Philadelphia  
HENRY BURK,<sup>12</sup> Philadelphia  
GEORGE A. CASTOR,<sup>13</sup> Philadelphia  
ROBERT H. FOERDERER,<sup>14</sup> Philadelphia  
REUBEN O. MOON,<sup>15</sup> Philadelphia  
EDWARD DE V. MORRELL, Torresdale  
GEORGE D. MCCREARY, Philadelphia  
THOMAS S. BUTLER, West Chester  
IRVING P. WANGER, Norristown  
HENRY B. CASSEL, Marietta  
GEORGE HOWELL,<sup>16</sup> Scranton  
WILLIAM CONNELL,<sup>17</sup> Scranton  
HENRY W. PALMER, Wilkes-Barre  
GEORGE R. PATTERSON, Ashland  
MARCUS C. L. KLINE, Allentown  
CHARLES F. WRIGHT, Susquehanna  
ELIAS DLEMER, WilliamsportCHARLES H. DICKERMAN, Milton  
THADDEUS M. MAHON, Chambersburg  
MARLIN E. OLMSTED, Harrisburg  
ALVIN EVANS, Ebensburg  
DANIEL F. LAFEAN, York  
SOLOMON R. DRESSER, Bradford  
GEORGE F. HUFF, Greensburg  
ALLEN F. COOPER, Uniontown  
ERNEST F. ACHESON, Washington  
ARTHUR L. BATES, Meadville  
JOSEPH H. SHULL, Shrodsburg  
WILLIAM O. SMITH, Punxsutawney  
JOSEPH C. SIBLEY, Franklin  
GEORGE SHIRAS, 3d, Allegheny  
JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
HENRY KIRK PORTER, Pittsburgh  
JAMES W. BROWN, Pittsburgh<sup>1</sup> Died February 15, 1904<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Marcus A. Hanna, and took his seat March 23, 1904<sup>3</sup> Died January 9, 1904<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William W. Skiles, and took his seat December 5, 1904<sup>5</sup> Resigned October 31, 1903, before Congress assembled<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph J. Gill, and took his seat November 9, 1903<sup>7</sup> Resigned March 24, 1904, having been elected Senator<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles W. F. Dick, and took his seat December 5, 1904<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Thomas H. Tongue, in preceding Congress, and took his seat November 9, 1903<sup>10</sup> Died May 28, 1904<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Matthew S. Quay, and took his seat January 25, 1905, subsequently elected<sup>12</sup> Died December 5, 1903<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Burk, and took his seat February 29, 1904<sup>14</sup> Died July 26, 1903, before Congress assembled<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert H. Foerderer, and took his seat November 9, 1903<sup>16</sup> Served until February 10, 1904, succeeded by William Connell, who contested his election<sup>17</sup> Successfully contested the election of George Howell, and took his seat February 10, 1904

## RHODE ISLAND

### SENATORS

NELSON W ALDRICH, Providence

GEORGE P. WETMORE, Newport

### REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL L D GRANGER, Providence

ADIN B. CAPRON, Stillwater

## SOUTH CAROLINA

### SENATORS

BENJAMIN R. TILLMAN, Trenton

ASBURY C LATIMER, Belton

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE S LEGARE, Charleston

GEORGE W. CROFT,<sup>1</sup> Aiken

THEODORE G CROFT,<sup>2</sup> Aiken

WYATT AIKEN, Abbeville

JOSEPH T JOHNSON, Spartanburg

DAVID E FINLEY, Yorkville

ROBERT B SCARBOROUGH, Conway

ASBURY F LEVER,<sup>3</sup> Lexington

## SOUTH DAKOTA

### SENATORS

ROBERT J GAMBLE, Yankton

ALFRED B KITTREDGE, Sioux Falls

### REPRESENTATIVES

*At Large*—CHARLES H BURKE, Pierre, EBEN W MARTIN, Deadwood

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

WILLIAM B BATE, Nashville

EDWARD W CARMACK, Memphis

### REPRESENTATIVES

WALTER P BROWNLOW, Jonesboro

HENRY R GIBSON, Knoxville

JOHN A. MOON, Chattanooga

MORGAN C FITZPATRICK, Hartsville

JAMES D RICHARDSON, Murfreesboro

JOHN W GAINES, Nashville

LEMUEL P PADGETT, Columbia

THETUS W SIMS,<sup>4</sup> Linden

RICE A PIERCE, Union City

MALCOLM R PATTERSON, Memphis

## TEXAS

### SENATORS

CHARLES A CULBERSON, Dallas

JOSEPH W BAILEY, Gainesville

### REPRESENTATIVES

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana

SAMUEL B COOPER, Beaumont

GORDON J RUSSELL, Tyler

CHOICE B RANDELL, Sherman

JACK BEALL, Waxahachie

SCOTT FIELD, Calvert

ALEXANDER W. GREGG, Palestine

THOMAS H BALL,<sup>5</sup> Huntsville

JOHN M PINCKNEY,<sup>6</sup> Hempstead

GEORGE F BURGESS, Gonzales

ALBERT S BURLESON, Austin

ROBERT L HENRY, Waco

OSCAR W GILLESPIE, Fort Worth

JOHN H STEPHENS, Vernon

JAMES L SLAYDEN, San Antonio

JOHN N GARNER, Uvalde

WILLIAM R SMITH, Colorado

<sup>1</sup> Died March 10, 1904

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of his father, George W Croft, and took his seat December 5, 1904.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Alexander D Dantzier

<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by F M Davis

<sup>5</sup> Resigned effective November 16, 1903

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas H Ball, and took his seat December 7, 1903

**UTAH****SENATORS****THOMAS KEARNS**, Salt Lake City**REED SMOOT**, Provo**REPRESENTATIVE**At Large—**JOSEPH HOWELL**, Logan**VERMONT****SENATORS****REDFIELD PROCTOR**, Proctor**WILLIAM P DILLINGHAM**, Montpelier**REPRESENTATIVES****DAVID J FOSTER**, Burlington**KITTREDGE HASKINS**, Brattleboro**VIRGINIA****SENATORS****JOHN W. DANIEL**, Lynchburg**THOMAS S. MARTIN**, Scottsville**REPRESENTATIVES****WILLIAM A. JONES**, Warsaw**CARTER GLASS**, Lynchburg**HARRY L. MAYNARD**, Portsmouth**JAMES HAY**, Madison**JOHN LAMB**, Richmond**JOHN F RIXEY**, Brandy**ROBERT G. SOUTHALL**, Amelia**CAMPBELL SLEMP**, Big Stone Gap**CLAUDE A. SWANSON**, Chatham**HENRY D. FLOOD**, Appomattox**WASHINGTON****SENATORS****ADDISON G FOSTER**, Tacoma**LEVI ANKENY**, Walla Walla**REPRESENTATIVES**At Large—**WESLEY L JONES**, North Yakima, **FRANCIS W CUSHMAN**, Tacoma,  
**WILLIAM E HUMPHREY**, Seattle**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS****STEPHEN B ELKINS**, Elkins**NATHAN B SCOTT**, Wheeling**REPRESENTATIVES****BLACKBURN B DOVENER**, Wheeling**HARRY C WOODYARD**, Spencer**ALSTON G DAYTON**, Philippi**JAMES A HUGHES**, Huntington**JOSEPH HOLT GAINES**, Charleston**WISCONSIN****SENATORS****JOHN C SPOONER**, Madison**JOSEPH V QUARLES**, Milwaukee**REPRESENTATIVES****HENRY ALLEN COOPER**, Racine**JOHN J. ESCH**, La Crosse**HENRY C ADAMS**, Madison**JAMES H DAVIDSON**, Oshkosh**JOSEPH W BABCOCK**, Necedah**EDWARD S MINOR**, Sturgeon Bay**THEOBOLD OTJEN**, Milwaukee**WEBSTER E BROWN**, Rhinelander**WILLIAM H STAFFORD**, Milwaukee**JOHN J JENKINS**, Chippewa Falls**CHARLES H WEISSE**, Sheboygan Falls



WYOMING

SENATORS

CLARENCE D. CLARK, Evanston

FRANCIS E. WARREN,<sup>2</sup> Cheyenne

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANK W. MONDELL, Newcastle

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

JOHN F. WILSON, Prescott

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

DELEGATE

JONAH K. KALANIANA'OLE, Waikiki

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

BERNARD S. RODEY, Albuquerque

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA

DELEGATE

BIRD S. MCGUIRE,<sup>1</sup> Pawnee

PORTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER<sup>1</sup>

FEDERICO DEGETAU, San Juan

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<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William M. Cross

<sup>2</sup> Granted same powers and privileges possessed by Delegates and made competent to serve as additional member of Committee on Insular Affairs February 2, 1904

# FIFTY-NINTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1905, TO MARCH 3, 1907

FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1905, to June 30, 1906

SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1906, to March 3, 1907

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1905 to March 18, 1905

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHARLES W FAIRBANKS, of Indiana  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P FRYE, of Maine  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES G BENNETT, of New York  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOSEPH G CANNON,<sup>1</sup> of Illinois  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—ALEXANDER McDOWELL,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T. MORGAN, Selma

EDMUND W PETTUS, Selma

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W TAYLOR, Demopolis  
ARIOSTO A WILEY, Montgomery  
HENRY D CLAYTON, Eufaula  
SYDNEY J BOWIE, Anniston  
J THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette

JOHN H BANAHHEAD, Fayette  
JOHN L BURNETT, Gadsden  
WILLIAM RICHARDSON, Huntsville  
OSCAR W UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES H BERRY, Bentonville

JAMES P. CLARKE, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B MACON, Helena  
STEPHEN BRUNDIDGE, Jr., Searcy  
JOHN C FLOYD, Yellville  
JOHN S LITTLE,<sup>3</sup> Greenwood

CHARLES C REID, Morrilton  
JOSEPH T ROBINSON, Lonoke  
ROBERT M WALLACE, Magnolia

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

GEORGE C PERKINS, Oakland

FRANK P FLINT, Los Angeles

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES N GILLETT,<sup>4</sup> Eureka  
WILLIAM F ENGLEBRIGHT,<sup>5</sup> Nevada City  
DUNCAN E MCKINLAY, Santa Rosa  
JOSEPH R KNOWLAND, Alameda  
JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco

EVERIS A HAYES, San Jose  
JAMES C NEEDHAM, Modesto  
JAMES McLACHLAN, Pasadena  
SYLVESTER C SMITH, Bakersfield

<sup>1</sup> Reelected December 4, 1905

<sup>2</sup> Reelected December 4, 1905

<sup>3</sup> Resigned, to take effect January 14, 1907, having been elected governor

<sup>4</sup> Resigned November 4, 1906, having been elected governor

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James N Gillett, and took his seat January 3, 1907

## COLORADO

### SENATORS

HENRY M TELLER, Central City

THOMAS M PATTERSON, Denver

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—FRANKLIN E BROOKS, Colorado Springs

ROBERT W BONYNGE, Denver

HERSCHEL M HOGG, Telluride

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

ORVILLE H. PLATT,<sup>1</sup> Meriden

MORGAN G BULKELEY, Hartford

FRANK B BRANDEGEE,<sup>2</sup> New London

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—GEORGE L LILLEY, Waterbury

E. STEVENS HENRY, Rockville

FRANK B BRANDEGEE,<sup>3</sup> New London

NEHEMIAH D SPERRY, New Haven

EDWIN W. HIGGINS,<sup>4</sup> Norwich

ERENEZER J HILL, Norwalk

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

J. FRANK ALLEF, Dover

HENRY A DU PONT,<sup>5</sup> Winterthur

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—HIRAM R BURTON, Lewes

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

STEPHEN R. MALLORY, Pensacola

JAMES P TALIAFERRO,<sup>6</sup> Jacksonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN M SPARKMAN, Tampa

WILLIAM B LAMAR, Monticello

FRANK CLARK, Lake City

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS O BACON, Macon

ALEXANDER S CLAY, Marietta

### REPRESENTATIVES

RUFUS E LESTER,<sup>7</sup> Savannah

CHARLES L. BARTLETT, Macon

JAMES W. OVERSTREET,<sup>8</sup> Sylvania

GORDON LEE, Chickamauga

JAMES M. GRIGGS, Dawson

WILLIAM M HOWARD, Lexington

ELIJAH B LEWIS, Montezuma

THOMAS M BELL, Gainesville

WILLIAM C ADAMSON, Callolton

THOMAS W HARDWICK, Sandersville

LEONIDAS F LIVINGSTON, Covington

WILLIAM G BRANTLEY, Brunswick

<sup>1</sup> Died April 21, 1905

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orville H. Platt, and took his seat December 5, 1905

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 10, 1905, before Congress assembled, having been elected Senator

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Frank B. Brandegee, and took his seat December 4, 1905

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1905, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat December 3, 1905, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1905, to June 12, 1906

<sup>6</sup> Reappointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1905, to serve until the next meeting of the legislature, subsequently reelected

<sup>7</sup> Died June 16, 1906

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rufus E. Lester, and took his seat December 3, 1905

**IDAHO****SENATORS**

FRED T. DUBOIS, Blackfoot

WELDON B. HEYBURN, Wallace

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—BURTON L. FRENCH, Moscow

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

ALBERT J. HOPKINS, Aurora

**REPRESENTATIVES**

MARTIN B. MADDEN, Chicago  
 JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
 WILLIAM W. WILSON, Chicago  
 CHARLES S. WHARTON, Chicago  
 ANTHONY MICHALEK,<sup>1</sup> Chicago  
 WILLIAM LORIMER, Chicago  
 PHILIP KNOPP, Chicago  
 CHARLES MCGAVIN, Chicago  
 HENRY S. BOUTELL, Chicago  
 GEORGE E. FOSS, Chicago  
 HOWARD M. SNAPP, Joliet  
 CHARLES E. FULLER, Belvidere  
 ROBERT R. HITT,<sup>2</sup> Mount Morris  
 FRANK O. LOWDEN,<sup>3</sup> Oregon

BENJAMIN F. MARSH,<sup>4</sup> Warsaw  
 JAMES MCKINNEY,<sup>5</sup> Alledo  
 GEORGE W. PRINCE, Galesburg  
 JOSEPH V. GRAFF, Peoria  
 JOHN A. STERLING, Bloomington  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 WILLIAM B. MCKINLEY, Champaign  
 HENRY T. RAINEY, Carrollton  
 ZENO J. RIVES, Litchfield  
 WILLIAM A. RODENBERG, East St. Louis  
 FRANK S. DICKSON, Rainey  
 PLEASANT T. CHAPMAN, Vienna  
 GEORGE W. SMITH, Murphysboro

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

ALBERT J. BEVERIDGE, Indianapolis

JAMES A. HEMENWAY,<sup>6</sup> Boonville**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN H. FOSTER,<sup>7</sup> Evansville  
 JOHN C. CHANEY, Sullivan  
 WILLIAM T. ZENOR, Corydon  
 LINCOLN DIXON, North Vernon  
 ELIAS S. HOLLIDAY, Brazil  
 JAMES E. WATSON, Rushville  
 JESSE OVERSTREET, Indianapolis

GEORGE W. CROMER, Muncie  
 CHARLES B. LANDIS, Delphi  
 EDGAR D. CRUMPACKER, Valparaiso  
 FREDERICK LANDIS, Logansport  
 NEWTON W. GILBERT,<sup>8</sup> Fort Wayne  
 CLARENCE C. GILHAMS,<sup>9</sup> La Grange  
 ABRAHAM L. BRICK, South Bend

**IOWA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque

JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge

**REPRESENTATIVES**

THOMAS HEDGE, Burlington  
 ALBERT F. DAWSON, Preston  
 BENJAMIN P. BIRDSALL, Clarion  
 GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
 ROBERT G. COUSINS, Tipton  
 JOHN F. LACEY, Oskaloosa

JOHN A. T. HULL, Des Moines  
 WILLIAM P. HEPBURN, Clarinda  
 WALTER I. SMITH, Council Bluffs  
 JAMES P. CONNER, Denison  
 ELBERT H. HUBBARD, Sioux City

<sup>1</sup> Protests of certain citizens of Fifth District were filed against his being seated upon grounds he was not of legal age and an alien, committee reported resolution declaring him qualified and entitled to the seat, which was agreed to March 6, 1906

<sup>2</sup> Died September 19, 1906

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert R. Hitt, and took his seat December 3, 1906

<sup>4</sup> Died June 2, 1905, before Congress assembled

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Marsh, and took his seat December 4, 1905

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles W. Fairbanks, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 4, 1905

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect James A. Hemenway, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1905

<sup>8</sup> Resigned November 6, 1906, having been appointed judge in the Philippine Islands

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Newton W. Gilbert, and took his seat December 3, 1906

## KANSAS

### SENATORS

JOSEPH R. BURTON,<sup>1</sup> Abilene  
ALFRED W. BENSON,<sup>2</sup> Ottawa  
CHARLES CURTIS,<sup>3</sup> Topeka

CHESTER I. LONG, Medicine Lodge

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—CHARLES F. SCOTT, Iola

CHARLES CURTIS,<sup>4</sup> Topeka  
JUSTIN D. BOWERSOCK, Lawrence  
PHILIP P. CAMPBELL, Pittsburg  
JAMES M. MILLER, Council Grove

WILLIAM A. CALDERHEAD, Marysville  
WILLIAM A. REEDER, Logan  
VICTOR MURDOCK, Wichita

## KENTUCKY

### SENATORS

JOSEPH C. S. BLACKBURN, Versailles

JAMES B. MCCREARY, Richmond

### REPRESENTATIVES

OLLIE M. JAMES, Marion  
AUGUSTUS O. STANLEY, Henderson  
JAMES M. RICHARDSON, Glasgow  
DAVID H. SMITH, Hodgenville  
J. SWAGAR SHERLEY, Louisville  
JOSEPH L. RHINOCK, Covington

SOUTH TRIMBLE, Frankfort  
GEORGE G. GILBERT, Shelbyville  
JOSEPH B. BENNETT, Greenup  
FRANK A. HOPKINS, Prestonsburg  
DON C. EDWARDS, London

## LOUISIANA

### SENATORS

SAMUEL D. McENERY, New Orleans

MURPHY J. FOSTER, Franklin

### REPRESENTATIVES

ADOLPH MEYER, New Orleans  
ROBERT C. DAVEY, New Orleans  
ROBERT F. BROUSSARD, New Iberia  
JOHN T. WATKINS, Minden

JOSEPH E. RANDELL, Lake Providence  
SAMUEL M. ROBERTSON, Baton Rouge  
ARSENE P. PUJO, Lake Charles

## MAINE

### SENATORS

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

### REPRESENTATIVES

AMOS L. ALLEN, Alfred  
CHARLES E. LITTLEFIELD, Rockland

EDWIN C. BURLEIGH, Augusta  
LLEWELLYN POWERS, Houlton

## MARYLAND

### SENATORS

ARTHUR PUE GORMAN,<sup>5</sup> Laurel  
WILLIAM PINKNEY WHYTE,<sup>6</sup> Baltimore

ISIDOR RAYNER, Baltimore

### REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS A. SMITH, Ridgely  
J. FRED C. TALBOTT, Towson  
FRANK C. WACHTER, Baltimore

JOHN GILL, Jr., Baltimore  
SYDNEY E. MUDD, La Plata  
GEORGE A. PEARRE, Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> Resigned June 4, 1906

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph R. Burton, and took his seat June 14, 1906

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph R. Burton, and took his seat January 29, 1907

<sup>4</sup> Resigned January 28, 1907, before the commencement of the Sixtieth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator

<sup>5</sup> Died June 4, 1906

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Arthur Pue Gorman, and took his seat June 11, 1906, subsequently elected

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

W. MURRAY CRANE, Dalton

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE P. LAWRENCE, North Adams  
 FREDERICK H. GILLET, Springfield  
 ROCKWOOD HOAR,<sup>1</sup> Worcester  
 CHARLES G. WASHBURN,<sup>2</sup> Worcester  
 CHARLES Q. TIRRELL, Natick  
 BUTLER AMES, Lowell  
 AUGUSTUS P. GARDNER, Hamilton  
 ERNEST W. ROBERTS, Chelsea

SAMUEL W. MCCALL, Winchester  
 JOHN A. KELIHER, Boston  
 WILLIAM S. McNARY, Boston  
 JOHN A. SULLIVAN, Boston  
 JOHN W. WEEKS, Newton  
 WILLIAM S. GREENE, Fall River  
 WILLIAM C. LOVERING, Taunton

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

RUSSELL A. ALGER,<sup>3</sup> Detroit  
 WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH,<sup>4</sup> Grand Rapids

## REPRESENTATIVES

EDWIN DENBY, Detroit  
 CHARLES E. TOWNSEND, Jackson  
 WASHINGTON GARDNER, Albion  
 EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles  
 WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH,<sup>5</sup> Grand Rapids  
 SAMUEL W. SMITH, Pontiac

HENRY McMORRAN, Port Huron  
 JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
 ROSWELL P. BISHOP, Ludington  
 GEORGE A. LOUD, Au Sable  
 ARCHIBALD B. DARRAGH, St. Louis  
 H. OLIN YOUNG, Ishpeming

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

MOSES E. CLAPP, St. Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. TAWNEY, Winona  
 JAMES T. McCLEARY, Mankato  
 CHARLES R. DAVID, St. Peter  
 FREDERICK C. STEVENS, St. Paul  
 LOREN FLETCHER, Minneapolis

CLARENCE B. BUCKMAN, Little Falls  
 ANDREW J. VOLSTEAD, Granite Falls  
 J. ADAM BEDE, Pine City  
 HALVOR STEENERSON, Crookston

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

HERNANDO D. MONEY, Carrollton

ANSELM J. McLAURIN, Brandon

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZEKIEL S. CANDLER, Jr., Corinth  
 THOMAS SPIGHT, Ripley  
 BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS, Greenville  
 WILSON S. HILL, Winona

ADAM M. BYRD, Philadelphia  
 EATON J. BOWERS, Bay St. Louis  
 FRANK A. McLAIN, Gloster  
 JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City

<sup>1</sup> Died November 1, 1906<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rockwood Hoar, and took his seat January 3, 1907<sup>3</sup> Died January 24, 1907<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Russell A. Alger, and took his seat February 11, 1907<sup>5</sup> Resigned effective February 9, 1907, before the commencement of the Sixtieth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been elected Senator

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

WILLIAM J. STONE, Jefferson City

WILLIAM WARNER, Kansas City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T. LLOYD, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville  
 FRANK B. KLEPPER, Kingston  
 FRANK B. FULKERSON, St. Joseph  
 EDGAR C. ELLIS, Kansas City  
 DAVID A. DE ARMOND, Butler  
 JOHN WELBORN, Lexington  
 DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD, Jefferson City  
 CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green

RICHARD BARTHOLOTT, St. Louis  
 JOHN T. HUNT, St. Louis  
 ERNEST E. WOOD,<sup>1</sup> St. Louis  
 HARRY M. COUDREY,<sup>2</sup> St. Louis  
 MARION E. RHODES, Potosi  
 WILLIAM T. TYNDALL, Sparta  
 CASSIUS M. SHARTEL, Neosho  
 ARTHUR P. MURPHY, Rolla

## MONTANA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM A. CLARK, Butte

THOMAS H. CARTER, Helena

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOSEPH M. DIXON, Missoula

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

JOSEPH H. MILLARD, Omaha

ELMER J. BURKETT, Lincoln

## REPRESENTATIVES

ERNEST M. POLLARD,<sup>3</sup> Nehawka  
 JOHN L. KENNEDY, Omaha  
 JOHN J. MCCARTHY, Ponca

EDMUND H. HINSHAW, Fairbury  
 GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook  
 MOSES P. KINKAID, O'Neill

## NEVADA

## SENATORS

FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS, Reno

GEORGE S. NIXON, Winnemucca

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CLARENCE D. VAN DUZER, Tonopah

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

HENRY E. BURNHAM, Manchester

## REPRESENTATIVES

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY, Manchester

FRANK D. CURRIER, Canaan

<sup>1</sup> Served until June 23, 1906, succeeded by Harry M. Coudrey, who contested his election

<sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the election of Ernest E. Wood, and took his seat June 23, 1906

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Elmer J. Burkett, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1906

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

JOHN KEAN, Elizabeth

JOHN F. DRYDEN, Newark

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY C. LOUDENSLAGER, Paulsboro  
 JOHN J. GARDNER, Atlantic City  
 BENJAMIN F. HOWELL, New Brunswick  
 IRA W. WOOD, Trenton  
 CHARLES N. FOWLER, Elizabeth

HENRY C. ALLEN, Little Falls  
 RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
 WILLIAM H. WILEY, East Orange  
 MARSHALL VAN WINKLE, Jersey City  
 ALLAN L. McDERMOTT, Jersey City

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

THOMAS C. PLATT, Owego

CHAUNCEY M. DEFEW, Peekskill

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM W. COCKS, Westbury  
 GEORGE H. LINDSAY, Brooklyn  
 CHARLES T. DUNWELL, Brooklyn  
 CHARLES B. LAW, Brooklyn  
 GEORGE E. WALDO, Brooklyn  
 WILLIAM M. CALDER, Brooklyn  
 JOHN J. FITZGERALD, Brooklyn  
 TIMOTHY D. SULLIVAN,<sup>1</sup> New York City  
 DANIEL J. RIORDAN,<sup>2</sup> New York City  
 HENRY M. GOLDFOGLE, New York City  
 WILLIAM SULZER, New York City  
 WILLIAM R. HEARST, New York City  
 W. BOURKE COCKRAN, New York City  
 HERBERT PARSONS, New York City  
 CHARLES A. TOWNE, New York City  
 J. VAN VECHTEN OLCOTT, New York City  
 JACOB RUPPERT, Jr., New York City  
 WILLIAM S. BENNET, New York City  
 JOSEPH A. GOULDEN, Fordham

JOHN E. ANDRUS, Yonkers  
 THOMAS W. BRADLEY, Walden  
 JOHN H. KETCHAM,<sup>3</sup> Dover Plains  
 WILLIAM H. DRAPER, Troy  
 GEORGE N. SOUTHWICK, Albany  
 FRANK J. LE FEVRE, New Paltz  
 LUCIUS N. LITTAUER, Gloversville  
 WILLIAM H. FLACK,<sup>4</sup> Malone  
 JAMES S. SHERMAN, Utica  
 CHARLES L. KNAPP, Lowville  
 MICHAEL E. DRISCOLL, Syracuse  
 JOHN W. DWIGHT, Dryden  
 SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
 JAMES B. PERKINS, Rochester  
 J. SLOAT FASSETT, Elmira  
 JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Geneseo  
 WILLIAM H. RYAN, Buffalo  
 DE ALVA S. ALEXANDER, Buffalo  
 EDWARD B. VREELAND, Salamanca

**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

FURNIFOLD MCL. SIMMONS, Raleigh

LEE S. OVERMAN, Salisbury

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN H. SMALL, Washington  
 CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
 CHARLES R. THOMAS, New Bern  
 EDWARD W. POU, Smithfield  
 WILLIAM W. KITCHIN, Roxboro

GILBERT B. PATTERSON, Maxton  
 ROBERT N. PAGE, Biscoe  
 E. SPENCER BLACKBURN, Wilkesboro  
 EDWIN Y. WEBB, Shelby  
 JAMES M. GUDGER, Jr., Asheville

**NORTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

HENRY C. HANSBROUGH, Devils Lake

PORTER J. McCUMBER, Wahpeton

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—THOMAS F. MARSHALL, Oakes; ASLE J. GRONNA, Lakota

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 27, 1906<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Timothy D. Sullivan, and took his seat December 3, 1906<sup>3</sup> Died November 4, 1905<sup>4</sup> Died February 2, 1907



## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOSEPH B FORAKER, Cincinnati

CHARLES W F DICK, Akron

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati  
 HERMAN P. GOEBEL, Cincinnati  
 ROBERT M. NEVIN, Dayton  
 HARVEY C. GARBER, Greenville  
 WILLIAM W. CAMPBELL, Napoleon  
 THOMAS E. SCROGGY, Xenia  
 J. WARREN KEIFER, Springfield  
 RALPH D. COLE, Findlay  
 JAMES H. SOUTHARD, Toledo  
 HENRY T. BANNON, Portsmouth  
 CHARLES H. GROSVENOR, Athens

EDWARD L. TAYLOR, Jr., Columbus  
 GRANT E. MOUSER, Marion  
 AMOS R. WEBBER, Elyria  
 BEMAN G. DAWES, Marietta  
 CAPELL L. WEEMS, St. Clairsville  
 MARTIN L. SMYER, Wooster  
 JAMES KENNEDY, Youngstown  
 W. AUBREY THOMAS, Niles  
 JACOB A. BEIDLER, Willoughby  
 THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JOHN H. MITCHELL,<sup>1</sup> Portland  
 JOHN M. GEARIN,<sup>2</sup> Portland  
 FREDERICK W. MULKEY,<sup>3</sup> Portland

CHARLES W. FULTON, Astoria

## REPRESENTATIVES

BINGER HERMANN, Roseburg

JOHN N. WILLIAMSON,<sup>4</sup> Prineville

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

PHILANDER C. KNOX, Pittsburgh

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 ROBERT ADAMS, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Philadelphia  
 JOHN E. REYBURN,<sup>6</sup> Philadelphia  
 GEORGE A. CASTOR,<sup>7</sup> Philadelphia  
 J. HAMPTON MOORE,<sup>8</sup> Philadelphia  
 REUBEN O. MOON, Philadelphia  
 EDWARD DE V. MORRELL, Torresdale  
 GEORGE D. MCCREARY, Philadelphia  
 THOMAS S. BUTLER, West Chester  
 IRVING P. WANGER, Norristown  
 HENRY B. CASSEL, Marietta  
 THOMAS H. DALE, Scranton  
 HENRY W. PALMER, Wilkes-Barre  
 GEORGE R. PATTERSON,<sup>9</sup> Ashland  
 CHARLES N. BRUMM,<sup>10</sup> Minersville  
 MARCUS C. L. KLINE, Allentown  
 MIAL E. LILLEY, Towanda  
 ELIAS DEEMER, Williamsport

EDMUND W. SAMUEL, Mount Carmel  
 THADDEUS M. MAHON, Chambersburg  
 MARLIN E. OLMSTED, Harrisburg  
 JOHN M. REYNOLDS, Bedford  
 DANIEL F. LAFEAN, York  
 SOLOMON R. DRESSER, Bradford  
 GEORGE F. HUFF, Greensburg  
 ALLEN F. COOPER, Uniontown  
 ERNEST F. ACHESON, Washington  
 ARTHUR L. BATES, Meadville  
 GUSTAV A. SCHNEEBELI, Nazareth  
 WILLIAM O. SMITH, Pottsville  
 JOSEPH C. SIBLEY, Franklin  
 WILLIAM H. GRAHAM, Allegheny  
 JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
 JAMES F. BURKE, Pittsburgh  
 ANDREW J. BARCHFELD, Pittsburgh

<sup>1</sup> Died December 8, 1905.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Mitchell, and took his seat December 21, 1905.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Mitchell, and took his seat January 30, 1907.<sup>4</sup> Never qualified.<sup>5</sup> Died June 1, 1906.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert Adams, Jr., and took his seat December 8, 1906.<sup>7</sup> Died February 19, 1906.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George A. Castor, and took his seat December 3, 1906.<sup>9</sup> Died March 21, 1906.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George R. Patterson, and took his seat December 8, 1906.

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

NELSON W ALDRICH, Providence

GEORGE P WETMORE, Newport

**REPRESENTATIVES**

DANIEL L D GRANGER, Providence

ADIN B CAPRON, Stillwater

**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

BENJAMIN R TILLMAN, Trenton

ASBURY C. LATIMER, Belton

**REPRESENTATIVES**

GEORGE S LEGARE,<sup>1</sup> Charleston  
 JAMES O'H PATTERSON,<sup>2</sup> Barnwell  
 WYATT AIKEN, Abbeville  
 JOSEPH T JOHNSON, Spartanburg

DAVID E FINLEY, Yorkville  
 J EDWIN ELLERBE, Marion  
 ASBURY F LEVER,<sup>3</sup> Lexington

**SOUTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

ROBERT J GAMBLE, Yankton

ALFRED B KITTREDGE, Sioux Falls

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—CHARLES H BURKE, Pierre; EBEN W. MARTIN, Deadwood

**TENNESSEE****SENATORS**

WILLIAM B BATE,<sup>4</sup> Nashville  
 JAMES B FRAZIER,<sup>5</sup> Chattanooga

EDWARD W CARMACK, Memphis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WALTER P BROWNLOW, Jonesboro  
 NATHAN W HALL, Knoxville  
 JOHN A MOON, Chattanooga  
 MOUNCE G BUTLER, Gainesboro  
 WILLIAM C HOUSTON, Woodbury

JOHN W GAINES, Nashville  
 LEMUEL P PADGETT, Columbia  
 THETUS W. SIMS, Linden  
 FINIS J GARRETT, Dresden  
 MALCOLM R. PATTERSON,<sup>6</sup> Memphis

**TEXAS****SENATORS**

CHARLES A CULBERSON, Dallas

JOSEPH W. BAILEY, Gainesville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana  
 MOSES L BROOCKS,<sup>7</sup> San Augustine  
 GORDON J. RUSSELL, Tyler  
 CHOICE B RANDELL, Sherman  
 JACK BEALL, Wajahachie  
 SCOTT FIELD, Calvert  
 ALEXANDER W GREGG, Palestine  
 JOHN M PINCKNEY,<sup>8</sup> Hempstead  
 JOHN M MOORE,<sup>9</sup> Richmond

GEORGE F. BURGESS, Gonzales  
 ALBERT S. BURLESON, Austin  
 ROBERT L. HENRY, Waco  
 OSCAR W. GILLESPIE, Fort Worth  
 JOHN H. STEPHENS, Vernon  
 JAMES L SLAYDEN, San Antonio  
 JOHN N. GARNER, Uvalde  
 WILLIAM R. SMITH, Colorado

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Aaron P. Piroleau and John A. Noland<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Isaac Myers<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles C. Jacobs<sup>4</sup> Died March 9, 1905<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William B. Bate, and took his seat December 4, 1905<sup>6</sup> Resigned November 5, 1906, having been elected governor<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by A. J. Houston<sup>8</sup> Died April 24, 1905, before Congress assembled<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. Pinckney, and took his seat December 4, 1905

## UTAH

### SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

GEORGE SUTHERLAND, Salt Lake City

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOSEPH HOWELL, Logan

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

REDFIELD PROCTOR, Proctor

WILLIAM P. DILLINGHAM, Waterbury

### REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID J. FOSTER, Burlington

KITTREDGE HASKINS, Brattleboro

## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

JOHN W. DANIEL, Lynchburg

THOMAS S. MARTIN, Charlottesville

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. JONES, Warsaw

CARTER GLASS, Lynchburg

HARRY L. MAYNARD, Portsmouth

JAMES HAY, Madison

JOHN LAMB, Richmond

JOHN F. RIXEY,<sup>1</sup> Brandy

ROBERT G. SOUTHALL, Amelia

CAMPBELL SLEMP, Big Stone Gap

CLAUDE A. SWANSON,<sup>1</sup> Chatham

HENRY D. FLOOD, Appomattox

EDWARD W. SAUNDERS,<sup>2</sup> Rockymount

## WASHINGTON

### SENATORS

LEVI ANKENY, Walla Walla

SAMUEL H. PILES, Seattle

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WESLEY L. JONES, North Yakima, FRANCIS W. CUSHMAN, Tacoma,  
WILLIAM E. HUMPHREY, Seattle

## WEST VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

STEPHEN B. ELKINS, Elkins

NATHAN B. SCOTT, Wheeling

### REPRESENTATIVES

BLACKBURN B. DOVERNER, Wheeling

JOSEPH HOLT GAINES, Charleston

ALSTON G. DAYTON,<sup>4</sup> Philippi

HARRY C. WOODYARD, Spencer

THOMAS B. DAVIS,<sup>5</sup> Keyser

JAMES A. HUGHES, Huntington

<sup>1</sup> Resigned to take effect January 20, 1906, having been elected governor

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Claude A. Swanson, and took his seat December 3, 1906

<sup>3</sup> Died February 8, 1907, before the commencement of the Sixtieth Congress, to which he had been reelected

<sup>4</sup> Resigned March 16, 1906, having been appointed United States district judge

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alston G. Dayton, and took his seat December 4, 1905

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

JOHN C SPOONER, Madison

ROBERT M LA FOLLETTE,<sup>1</sup> Madison**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine

HENRY C ADAMS,<sup>2</sup> MadisonJOHN M NELSON,<sup>3</sup> Madison

JOSEPH W BABCOCK, Neenah

THEOBOLD OTJEN, Milwaukee

WILLIAM H STAFFORD, Milwaukee

CHARLES H WEISSE, Sheboygan Falls

JOHN J ESCH, La Crosse

JAMES H DAVIDSON, Oshkosh

EDWARD S MINOR, Sturgeon Bay

WEBSTER E BROWN, Rhinelander

JOHN J JENKINS, Chippewa Falls

**WYOMING****SENATORS**

CLARENCE D CLARK, Evanston

FRANCIS E WARREN, Cheyenne

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—FRANK W. MONDELL, Newcastle

**TERRITORY OF ALASKA<sup>4</sup>****DELEGATE**FRANK H WASKEY,<sup>5</sup> Nome**TERRITORY OF ARIZONA****DELEGATE**

MARCUS A SMITH, Tucson

**TERRITORY OF HAWAII****DELEGATE**JONAH K KALANIANA'OLE,<sup>6</sup> Waikiki**TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO****DELEGATE**

WILLIAM H ANDREWS, Albuquerque

**TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA****DELEGATE**

BIRD S MCGUIRE, Pawnee

**PORTO RICO****RESIDENT COMMISSIONER**

TULIO LARRINAGA, San Juan

<sup>1</sup> Elected January 25, 1905, for the term beginning March 4, 1905, but did not qualify until January 4, 1906, preferring to retain the governorship<sup>2</sup> Died July 9, 1906<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry C. Adams, and took his seat December 3, 1906<sup>4</sup> Formed from territory ceded to the United States by Russia by treaty of March 30, 1867, granted a civil government without representation in Congress, by act of May 17, 1884, granted a Delegate in Congress by act of May 8, 1906.<sup>5</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1906<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Curtis P. Isaacs.

# SIXTIETH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1907, TO MARCH 3, 1909

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1907, to May 30, 1908

SECOND SESSION—December 7, 1908, to March 3, 1909

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHARLES W FAIRBANKS, of Indiana  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P FRYE,<sup>1</sup> of Maine  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES G BENNETT, of New York  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOSEPH G CANNON,<sup>2</sup> of Illinois  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—ALEXANDER McDOWELL,<sup>3</sup> of Pennsylvania

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN T MORGAN,<sup>4</sup> Selma  
JOHN H BANKHEAD,<sup>5</sup> Fayette

EDMUND W PETTUS,<sup>6</sup> Selma  
JOSEPH F JOHNSTON,<sup>7</sup> Birmingham

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W TAYLOR, Demopolis  
ARIOSTO A WILEY,<sup>8</sup> Montgomery  
OLIVER C WILEY,<sup>9</sup> Troy  
HENRY D CLAYTON, Eufaula  
WILLIAM B CRAIG, Selma

J THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette  
RICHMOND P HOBSON, Greensboro  
JOHN L BURNETT, Gadsden  
WILLIAM RICHARDSON, Huntsville  
OSCAR W UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES P CLARKE, Little Rock

JEFF DAVIS, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B MACON, Helena  
STEPHEN BRUNDIDGE, Jr, Searcy  
JOHN C FLOYD, Yellville  
WILLIAM B CRAVENS, Fort Smith

CHARLES C REID, Morrilton  
JOSEPH T ROBINSON, Lonoke  
ROBERT M WALLACE, Magnolia

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

GEORGE C PERKINS, Oakland

FRANK P FLINT, Los Angeles

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM F ENGLEBRIGHT, Nevada City  
DUNCAN E MCKINLAY, Santa Rosa  
JOSEPH R KNOWLAND, Alameda  
JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco

EVERIS A HAYES, San Jose  
JAMES C NEEDHAM, Modesto  
JAMES McLACHLAN, Pasadena  
SYLVESTER C SMITH, Bakersfield

<sup>1</sup> Reelected December 5, 1907

<sup>2</sup> Reelected December 2, 1907

<sup>3</sup> Reelected December 2, 1907

<sup>4</sup> Died June 11, 1907

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John T. Morgan, subsequently elected, and took his seat January 13, 1908

<sup>6</sup> Died July 27, 1907

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edmund W. Pettus, and took his seat December 3, 1907

<sup>8</sup> Died June 17, 1908

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of his brother, Ariosto A. Wiley, and took his seat December 7, 1908

## COLORADO

## SENATORS

HENRY M. TELLER, Central City

SIMON GUGGENHEIM, Denver

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—GEORGE W. COOK, Denver

ROBERT W. BONYNGE, Denver

WARREN A. HAGGOTT, Idaho Springs

## CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

MORGAN G. BULKELEY, Hartford

FRANK B. BRANDEGEE, New London

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—GEORGE L. LILLEY,<sup>1</sup> WaterburyE. STEVENS HENRY, Rockville  
NEHEMIAH D. SPERRY, New HavenEDWIN W. HIGGINS, Norwich  
EBENEZER J. HILL, Norwalk

## DELAWARE

## SENATORS

HENRY A. DU PONT, Winterthur

HARRY A. RICHARDSON, Dover

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—HIRAM R. BURTON, Lewes

## FLORIDA

## SENATORS

STEPHEN R. MALLORY,<sup>2</sup> Pensacola  
WILLIAM J. BRYAN,<sup>3</sup> Jacksonville  
WILLIAM H. MILTON,<sup>4</sup> Marianna

JAMES P. TALIAFERRO, Jacksonville

## REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN M. SPARKMAN, Tampa  
FRANK CLARK, Gainesville

WILLIAM B. LAMAR, Monticello

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

AUGUSTUS O. BACON, Macon

ALEXANDER S. CLAY, Marietta

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES G. EDWARDS, Savannah  
JAMES M. GRIGGS, Dawson  
ELIJAH B. LEWIS, Montezuma  
WILLIAM C. ADAMSON, Carrollton  
LEONIDAS F. LIVINGSTON, Covington  
CHARLES L. BARTLETT, MaconGORDON LEE, Chickamauga  
WILLIAM M. HOWARD, Lexington  
THOMAS M. BELL, Gainesville  
THOMAS W. HARDWICK, Sandersville  
WILLIAM G. BRANTLEY, Brunswick

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<sup>1</sup> By resolution of January 20, 1909, seat was declared to have been vacated January 6, 1909, for the reason that incumbent had entered upon the duties of the office of Governor of Connecticut the preceding day.

<sup>2</sup> Died December 23, 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen R. Mallory, and took his seat January 9, 1908, died March 22, 1908.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by deaths of Stephen R. Mallory and William J. Bryan, and took his seat April 6, 1908.

## IDAHO

## SENATORS

WELDON B. HEYBURN, Wallace

WILLIAM E. BORAH, Boise

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—BURTON L. FRENCH, Moscow

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

ALBERT J. HOPKINS, Aurora

## REPRESENTATIVES

MARTIN B. MADDEN, Chicago  
 JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
 WILLIAM W. WILSON, Chicago  
 JAMES T. McDERMOTT, Chicago  
 ADOLPH J. SABATH,<sup>1</sup> Chicago  
 WILLIAM LORIMER, Chicago  
 PHILIP KNOFF, Chicago  
 CHARLES MCGAVIN,<sup>2</sup> Chicago  
 HENRY S. BOUTELL, Chicago  
 GEORGE E. FOSS, Chicago  
 HOWARD M. SNAPP, Joliet  
 CHARLES E. FULLER, Belvidere  
 FRANK O. LOWDEN, Oregon

JAMES MCKINNEY, Alledo  
 GEORGE W. PRINCE, Galesburg  
 JOSEPH V. GRAFF, Peoria  
 JOHN A. STERLING, Bloomington  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 WILLIAM B. MCKINLEY, Champaign  
 HENRY T. RAINEY, Carrollton  
 BENJAMIN F. CALDWELL, Chatham  
 WILLIAM A. RODENBERG, East St. Louis  
 MARTIN D. FOSTER, Olney  
 PLEASANT T. CHAPMAN, Vienna  
 GEORGE W. SMITH,<sup>3</sup> Murphysboro  
 NAPOLEON B. THISTLEWOOD,<sup>4</sup> Cairo

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

ALBERT J. BEVERIDGE, Indianapolis

JAMES A. HEMENWAY, Boonville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. FOSTER, Evansville  
 JOHN C. CHANEY, Sullivan  
 WILLIAM E. COX, Jasper  
 LINCOLN DIXON, North Vernon  
 ELIAS S. HOLLIDAY, Brazil  
 JAMES E. WATSON, Rushville  
 JESSE OVERSTREET, Indianapolis

JOHN A. M. ADAIR, Portland  
 CHARLES B. LANDIS, Delphi  
 EDGAR D. CRUMPACKER, Valparaiso  
 GEORGE W. RAUCH, Marion  
 CLARENCE C. GILHAMS, La Grange  
 ABRAHAM L. BRICK,<sup>5</sup> South Bend  
 HENRY A. BARNHART,<sup>6</sup> Rochester

## IOWA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. ALLISON,<sup>7</sup> Dubuque  
 ALBERT B. CUMMINS,<sup>8</sup> Des Moines

JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES A. KENNEDY, Montrose  
 ALBERT F. DAWSON, Preston  
 BENJAMIN P. BIRDSALL, Clarion  
 GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
 ROBERT G. COUSINS, Tipton  
 DANIEL W. HAMILTON, Sigourney

JOHN A. T. HULL, Des Moines  
 WILLIAM P. HEFBERN, Clarinda  
 WALTER I. SMITH, Council Bluffs  
 JAMES P. CONNER, Denison  
 ELBERT H. HUBBARD, Sioux City

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Anthony Michalek<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Stanley H. Kunz<sup>3</sup> Died November 30, 1907, before Congress assembled<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George W. Smith, and took his seat February 26, 1908.<sup>5</sup> Died April 7, 1908<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham L. Brick, and took his seat December 7, 1908<sup>7</sup> Died August 4, 1908<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William B. Allison, and took his seat December 8, 1908

**KANSAS****SENATORS**

CHESTER I LONG, Medicine Lodge

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

**REPRESENTATIVES**DANIEL R ANTHONY,<sup>1</sup> Jr, Leavenworth

CHARLES F SCOTT, Iola

PHILIP P CAMPBELL, Pittsburg

JAMES M MILLER, Council Grove

WILLIAM A. CALDERHEAD, Marysville

WILLIAM A REEDER, Logan

EDMOND H MADISON, Dodge City

VICTOR MURDOCK, Wichita

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

JAMES B McCREARY, Richmond

THOMAS H PAYNTER, Greenup

**REPRESENTATIVES**

OLLIE M JAMES, Marion

AUGUSTUS O STANLEY, Henderson

ADDISON D JAMES, Penrod

BEN JOHNSON, Bardstown

J SWAGAR SHERLEY, Louisville

JOSEPH L RHINOCK, Covington

WILLIAM P KIMBALL, Lexington

HARVEY HELM, Stanford

JOSEPH B BENNETT, Greenup

JOHN W LANGLEY, Pikeville

DON C EDWARDS, London

**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

SAMUEL D McENERY, New Orleans

MURPHY J FOSTER, Franklin

**REPRESENTATIVES**ADOLPH MEYER,<sup>2</sup> New OrleansALBERT ESTOPINAL,<sup>3</sup> EstopinalROBERT C DAVEY,<sup>4</sup> New Orleans

ROBERT F BROUSSARD, New Iberia

JOHN T WATKINS, Minden

JOSEPH E RANDELL, Lake Providence

GEORGE K FAYROT, Baton Rouge

ARSENE P PUJO, Lake Charles

**MAINE****SENATORS**

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P FRYE, Lewiston

**REPRESENTATIVES**

AMOS L ALLEN, Alfred

CHARLES E LITTLEFIELD,<sup>5</sup> RocklandJOHN P. SWASEY,<sup>6</sup> Canton

EDWIN C BURLEIGH, Augusta

LLEWELLYN POWERS,<sup>7</sup> HoultonFRANK E. GUERNSEY,<sup>8</sup> Dover<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Charles Curtis, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1907.<sup>2</sup> Died March 8, 1908<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Adolph Meyer, and took his seat December 7, 1908<sup>4</sup> Died December 24, 1908, before the commencement of the Sixty-first Congress, to which he had been reelected<sup>5</sup> Resigned effective September 30, 1908<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles E. Littlefield, and took his seat December 7, 1908<sup>7</sup> Died July 28, 1908<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Llewellyn Powers, and took his seat December 7, 1908



## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

ISIDOR RAYNER, Baltimore

WILLIAM PINKNEY WHYTE,<sup>1</sup> Baltimore  
JOHN WALTER SMITH,<sup>2</sup> Snow Hill

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM H. JACKSON, Salisbury  
J. FRED. C. TALBOTT, Towson  
HARRY B. WOLF, BaltimoreJOHN GILL, Jr., Baltimore  
SYDNEY E. MUDD, La Plata  
GEORGE A. PEARRE, Cumberland

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

W. MURRAY CRANE, Dalton

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE P. LAWRENCE, North Adams  
FREDERICK H. GILLETT, Springfield  
CHARLES G. WASHBURN, Worcester  
CHARLES Q. TIRRELL, Natick  
BUTLER AMES, Lowell  
AUGUSTUS P. GARDNER, Hamilton  
ERNEST W. ROBERTS, ChelseaSAMUEL W. MCCALL, Winchester  
JOHN A. KELIHER, Boston  
JOSEPH F. O'CONNELL, Boston  
ANDREW J. PETERS, Boston  
JOHN W. WEEKS, Newton  
WILLIAM S. GREENE, Fall River  
WILLIAM C. LOVERING, Taunton

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids

## REPRESENTATIVES

EDWIN DENBY, Detroit  
CHARLES E. TOWNSEND, Jackson  
WASHINGTON GARDNER, Albion  
EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles  
GERHIT J. DIEKEMA,<sup>3</sup> Holland  
SAMUEL W. SMITH, PontiacHENRY MCMORRAN, Port Huron  
JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
JAMES C. MCLAUGHLIN, Muskegon  
GEORGE A. LOUD, Au Sable  
ARCHIBALD B. DARRAGH, St. Louis  
H. OLIN YOUNG, Ishpeming

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

MOSES E. CLAPP, St. Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. TAWNEY, Winona  
WINFIELD S. HAMMOND, St. James  
CHARLES R. DAVIS, St. Peter  
FREDERICK C. STEVENS, St. Paul  
FRANK M. NYE, MinneapolisCHARLES A. LINDBERGH, Little Falls  
ANDREW J. VOLSTEAD, Granite Falls  
J. ADAM BEDE, Pine City  
HALVOR STEENERSON, Crookston

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

HERNANDO D. MONEY, Mississippi City

ANSELM J. McLAURIN, Brandon

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZEKIEL S. CANDLER, Jr., Corinth  
THOMAS SPIGHT, Ripley  
BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS, Greenville  
WILSON S. HILL, WinonaADAM M. BYRD, Philadelphia  
EATON J. BOWERS, Bay St. Louis  
FRANK A. McLAIN, Gloster  
JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City<sup>1</sup> Died March 17, 1908.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney Whyte, and took his seat March 26, 1908.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect William Alden Smith, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1907.

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

WILLIAM J. STONE, Jefferson City

WILLIAM WARNER, Kansas City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JAMES T. LLOYD, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville  
 JOSHUA W. ALEXANDER, Gallatin  
 CHARLES F. BOOHER, Savannah  
 EDGAR C. ELLIS, Kansas City  
 DAVID A. DE ARMOND, Butler  
 COURTNEY W. HAMLIN, Springfield  
 DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD, Jefferson City

CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green  
 RICHARD BARTHOLOMT, St. Louis  
 HENRY S. CAULFIELD, St. Louis  
 HARRY M. COUDREY, St. Louis  
 MADISON R. SMITH, Farmington  
 JOSEPH J. RUSSELL, Charleston  
 THOMAS HACKNEY, Carthage  
 J. ROBERT LAMAR, Houston

**MONTANA****SENATORS**

THOMAS H. CARTER, Helena

JOSEPH M. DIXON, Missoula

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—CHARLES N. PRAY, Fort Benton

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

ELMER J. BURKETT, Lincoln

NORRIS BROWN, Kearney

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ERNEST M. POLLARD, Nehawka  
 GILBERT M. HITCHCOCK, Omaha  
 JOHN F. BOYD, Neligh

EDMUND H. HINSHAW, Fairbury  
 GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook  
 MOSES P. KINKAID, O'Neil

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS, Reno

GEORGE S. NIXON, Reno

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—GEORGE A. BARTLETT, Tonopah

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

HENRY E. BURNHAM, Manchester

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY, Manchester

FRANK D. CURRIER, Canaan

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

JOHN KEAN, Elizabeth

FRANK O. BRIGGS, Trenton

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY C. LOUDENSLAGER, Paulsboro  
 JOHN J. GARDNER, Atlantic City  
 BENJAMIN F. HOWELL, New Brunswick  
 IRA W. WOOD, Trenton  
 CHARLES N. FOWLER, Elizabeth

WILLIAM HUGHES, Paterson  
 RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
 LE GAGE PRATT, East Orange  
 EUGENE W. LEAKE, Jersey City  
 JAMES A. HAMILL, Jersey City

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

THOMAS C PLATT, Owego

CHAUNCEY M DEFEW, Peekskill

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM W COCKS, Westbury  
 GEORGE H LINDSAT, Brooklyn  
 CHARLES T DUNWELL,<sup>1</sup> Brooklyn  
 OTTO G FOELKER,<sup>2</sup> Brooklyn  
 CHARLES B LAW, Brooklyn  
 GEORGE E WALDO, Brooklyn  
 WILLIAM M CALDER, Brooklyn  
 JOHN J FITZGERALD, Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J RIORDAN, New York City  
 HENRY M GOLDFOGLE, New York City  
 WILLIAM SULZER, New York City  
 CHARLES V FORNER, New York City  
 W BOURKE COCKRAN, New York City  
 HERBERT PARSONS, New York City  
 WILLIAM WILLETT, Jr., Far Rockaway  
 J. VAN VECHTEN OLCOTT, New York City  
 FRANCIS B HARRISON, New York City  
 WILLIAM S BENNET, New York City  
 JOSEPH A GOULDEN, Fordham

JOHN E ANDRUS, Yonkers  
 THOMAS W BRADLEY, Walden  
 SAMUEL McMILLAN, Lake Mahopac  
 WILLIAM H. DRAPER, Troy  
 GEORGE N. SOUTHWICK, Albany  
 GEORGE W. FAIRCHILD, Oneonta  
 CYRUS DUREY, Johnstown  
 GEORGE R. MALBY, Ogdensburg  
 JAMES S. SHERMAN, Utica  
 CHARLES L. KNAPP, Lowville  
 MICHAEL E. DRISCOLL, Syracuse  
 JOHN W. DWIGHT, Dryden  
 SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
 JAMES B. PERKINS, Rochester  
 J. SLOAT FASSETT, Elmira  
 PETER A. PORTER, Niagara Falls  
 WILLIAM H. RYAN, Buffalo  
 DE ALVA S. ALEXANDER, Buffalo  
 EDWARD B. VREELAND, Salina

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL SIMMONS, Trenton

LEE S OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H SMALL, Washington  
 CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
 CHARLES R THOMAS, New Bern  
 EDWARD W POT, Smithfield  
 WILLIAM W KITCHIN,<sup>3</sup> Roxboro

HANNIBAL L GODWIN, Dunn  
 ROBERT N PAGE, Biscoe  
 RICHARD N. HACKETT, Wilkesboro  
 EDWIN Y. WEBB, Shelby  
 WILLIAM T CRAWFORD, Waynesville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

HENRY C HANSBROUGH, Devils Lake

PORTER J McCUMBER, Wahpeton

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—THOMAS F MARSHALL, Oakes, ASLE J GRONNA, Lakota

## OHIO

## SENATORS

JOSEPH B FORAKER, Cincinnati

CHARLES W F DICK, Akron

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati  
 HERMAN P GOEBEL, Cincinnati  
 J EUGENE HARDING, Excello  
 WILLIAM E TOU VELLE, Celina  
 TIMOTHY T ANSBERRY, Defiance  
 MATTHEW R DENVER, Wilmington  
 J. WARREN KEIFER, Springfield  
 RALPH D COLE, Findlay  
 ISAAC R SHERWOOD, Toledo  
 HENRY T BANNON, Portsmouth  
 ALBERT DOUGLAS, Chillicothe

EDWARD L TAYLOR, Jr., Columbus  
 GRANT E MOUSER, Marion  
 J FORD LANING, Norwalk  
 BEMAN G DAWES, Marietta  
 CAPELL L WEEMS, St. Clairsville  
 WILLIAM A. ASHBROOK, Johnstown  
 JAMES KENNEDY, Youngstown  
 W AUBREY THOMAS, Niles  
 L. PAUL HOWLAND, Cleveland  
 THEODORE E BURTON,<sup>4</sup> Cleveland

<sup>1</sup> Died June 12, 1908<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles T. Dunwell, and took his seat December 7, 1908<sup>3</sup> Resigned effective January 11, 1909, having been elected governor<sup>4</sup> Re-elected to the Sixty-first Congress, but resigned effective March 4, 1909, having been elected Senator

**OKLAHOMA<sup>1</sup>****SENATORS**THOMAS P. GORE,<sup>2</sup> LawtonROBERT L. OWEN,<sup>3</sup> Muskogee**REPRESENTATIVES<sup>4</sup>**BIRD S. MCGUIRE, Pawnee  
ELMER L. FULTON, Oklahoma City  
JAMES S. DAVENPORT, VinitaCHARLES D. CARTER, Ardmore  
SCOTT FERRIS, Lawton**OREGON****SENATORS**

CHARLES W. FULTON, Astoria

JONATHAN BOURNE, Jr., Portland

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIS C. HAWLEY, Salem

WILLIAM R. ELLIS, Pendleton

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

PHILANDER C. KNOX,<sup>5</sup> Pittsburgh**REPRESENTATIVES**HENRY H. BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
JOHN E. REYBURN,<sup>6</sup> Philadelphia  
JOEL COOK,<sup>7</sup> Philadelphia  
J. HAMPTON MOORE, Philadelphia  
REUBEN O. MOON, Philadelphia  
WILLIAM W. FOULKROD, Philadelphia  
GEORGE D. MCCREARY, Philadelphia  
THOMAS S. BUTLER, West Chester  
IRVING P. WANGER, Norristown  
HENRY B. CASSEL, Marietta  
THOMAS D. NICHOLLS, Scranton  
JOHN T. LENAHAN, Wilkes-Barre  
CHARLES N. BRUMM,<sup>8</sup> Minersville  
JOHN H. ROTHERMEL, Reading  
GEORGE W. KIPP, Towanda  
WILLIAM B. WILSON, Blossburg  
JOHN G. MCHENRY, BentonBENJAMIN K. FOCHT, Lewisburg  
MARLIN E. OLMSTED, Harrisburg  
JOHN M. REYNOLDS, Bedford  
DANIEL F. LAPEAN, York  
CHARLES F. BARCLAY, Sinnemahoning  
GEORGE F. HUFF, Greensburg  
ALLEN F. COOPER, Uniontown  
ERNEST F. ACHESON, Washington  
ARTHUR L. BATES, Meadville  
J. DAVIS BRODHEAD, South Bethlehem  
JOSEPH G. BEALE, Leechburg  
NELSON P. WHILLER, Endeavor  
WILLIAM H. GRAHAM, Allegheny  
JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
JAMES F. BURKE, Pittsburgh  
ANDREW J. BARCHFELD, Pittsburgh**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

GEORGE P. WETMORE,<sup>9</sup> Newport**REPRESENTATIVES**DANIEL L. D. GRANGER,<sup>10</sup> Providence

ADIN B. CAPRON, Stillwater

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union November 16, 1907<sup>2</sup> Took his seat December 16, 1907, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1909<sup>3</sup> Took his seat December 16, 1907, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1913<sup>4</sup> All Representatives took their seats December 2, 1907<sup>5</sup> Resigned effective March 4, 1909, having been appointed Secretary of State<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 31, 1907, before Congress assembled, having been elected Mayor of Philadelphia<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John E. Reyburn, and took his seat December 2, 1907<sup>8</sup> Resigned January 4, 1909<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1907, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and took his seat January 27, 1908, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1907, to January 21, 1908<sup>10</sup> Died February 14, 1909

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN R. TILLMAN, Trenton

ASBURY C. LATIMER,<sup>1</sup> Belton  
FRANK B. GARY,<sup>2</sup> Abbeville

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE S. LEGARE,<sup>3</sup> Charleston  
JAMES O'H. PATTERSON,<sup>4</sup> Barnwell  
WYATT AIKEN, Abbeville  
JOSEPH T. JOHNSON, SpartanburgDAVID E. FINLEY, Yorkville  
J. EDWIN ELLERBE, Marion  
ASBURY F. LEVER,<sup>5</sup> Lexington

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

ROBERT J. GAMBLE, Yankton

ALFRED B. KITTREDGE, Sioux Falls

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—PHILO HALL, Brookings; WILLIAM H. PARKER,<sup>6</sup> Deadwood; EBEN W. MARTIN,<sup>7</sup> Deadwood

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JAMES B. FRAZIER, Chattanooga

ROBERT L. TAYLOR, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WALTER P. BROWNLOW, Jonesboro  
NATHAN W. HALE, Knoxville  
JOHN A. MOON, Chattanooga  
CORDELL HULL, Carthage  
WILLIAM C. HOUSTON, WoodburyJOHN W. GAINES, Nashville  
LEMUEL P. PADGETT, Columbia  
THETUS W. SIMS, Linden  
FINIS J. GARRETT, Dresden  
GEORGE W. GORDON, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES A. CULBERSON, Dallas

JOSEPH W. BAILEY, Gainesville

## REPRESENTATIVES

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana  
SAMUEL B. COOPER, Beaumont  
GORDON J. RUSSELL, Tyler  
CHOICE B. RANDELL, Sherman  
JACK BEALL, Wexahachie  
RUFUS HARDY, Corsicana  
ALEXANDER W. GREGG, Palestine  
JOHN M. MOORE, RichmondGEORGE F. BURGESS, Gonzales  
ALBERT S. BURLESON, Austin  
ROBERT L. HENRY, Waco  
OSCAR W. GILLESPIE, Fort Worth  
JOHN H. STEPHENS, Vernon  
JAMES I. SLAYDEN, San Antonio  
JOHN N. GARNER, Uvalde  
WILLIAM R. SMITH, Colorado

## UTAH

## SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

GEORGE SUTHERLAND, Salt Lake City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOSEPH HOWELL, Logan

<sup>1</sup> Died February 20, 1908<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Asbury C. Latimer, and took his seat March 16, 1908.<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Aaron P. Prioleau<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Isaac Myers.<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Alexander D. Dantzer<sup>6</sup> Died June 23, 1908.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Parker, and took his seat December 7, 1908.

**VERMONT****SENATORS**

REDFIELD PROCTOR,<sup>1</sup> Proctor  
JOHN W STEWART,<sup>2</sup> Middlebury  
CARROLL S PAGE,<sup>3</sup> Hyde Park

WILLIAM P DILLINGHAM, Waterbury

**REPRESENTATIVES**

DAVID J FOSTER, Burlington

KITTREDGE HASKINS, Brattleboro

**VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

JOHN W DANIEL, Lynchburg

THOMAS S MARTIN, Charlottesville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM A JONES, Warsaw  
HARRY L MAYNARD, Portsmouth  
JOHN LAMB, Richmond  
FRANCIS R LASSITER, Petersburg  
EDWARD W SAUNDERS, Rockymount  
CARTER GLASS, Lynchburg

JAMES HAY, Madison  
CHARLES C CARLIN,<sup>4</sup> Alexandria  
CAMPBELL SLEMP,<sup>5</sup> Big Stone Gap  
C BASCOM SLEMP,<sup>6</sup> Big Stone Gap  
HENRY D FLOOD, Appomattox

**WASHINGTON****SENATORS**

LEVI ANKENY, Walla Walla

SAMUEL H PILES, Seattle

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—WESLEY L JONES, North Yakima, FRANCIS W CUSHMAN, Tacoma,  
WILLIAM E HUMPHREY, Seattle

**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

STEPHEN B ELKINS, Elkins

NATHAN B SCOTT, Wheeling

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM P HUBBARD, Wheeling  
GEORGE C STURGISS, Morgantown  
JOSEPH HOLT GAINES, Charleston

HARRY C WOODYARD, Spencer  
JAMES A HUGHES, Huntington

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

JOHN C SPOONER,<sup>7</sup> Madison  
ISAAC STEPHENSON,<sup>8</sup> Marinette

ROBERT M LA FOLLETTE, Madison

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine  
JOHN M NELSON, Madison  
JAMES W MURPHY, Platteville  
WILLIAM J CARY, Milwaukee  
WILLIAM H STAFFORD, Milwaukee  
CHARLES H. WEISSE, Sheboygan Falls

JOHN J ESCH, La Crosse  
JAMES H DAVIDSON, Oshkosh  
GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN, Green Bay  
ELMER A. MORSE, Antigo  
JOHN J. JENKINS, Chippewa Falls

<sup>1</sup> Died March 4, 1906

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Redfield Proctor, and took his seat March 30, 1908

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Redfield Proctor, and took his seat December 7, 1908

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect John F. Rixey, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 2, 1907

<sup>5</sup> Died October 13, 1907, before Congress assembled

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Campbell Slemp, and took his seat January 6, 1908

<sup>7</sup> Resigned April 30, 1907

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John C. Spooner, and took his seat December 2, 1907.

WYOMING

SENATORS

CLARENCE D. CLARK, Evanston

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANK W. MONDELL, Newcastle

TERRITORY OF ALASKA

DELEGATE

THOMAS CALE, Fairbanks

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

MARCUS A. SMITH, Tucson

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

DELEGATE

JONAH K. KALANIANA'OLE, Honolulu

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

WILLIAM H. ANDREWS,<sup>1</sup> Albuquerque

TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA<sup>2</sup>

DELEGATE

Vacant

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS<sup>3</sup>

RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS

BENITO LEGARDA,<sup>4</sup> Manila

PABLO OCAMPO,<sup>4</sup> Manila

PORTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

TULIO LARRINAGA, San Juan

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Octavius A. Larrazola.

<sup>2</sup> Granted statehood November 16, 1907.

<sup>3</sup> Part of the territory ceded to the United States by Spain by the treaty of Paris of December 10, 1898, granted the right to elect two Resident Commissioners to the United States by act of July 1, 1902.

<sup>4</sup> Elected November 22, 1907, for a term of two years, granted the privileges of the floor of the House of Representatives, with the right of debate, February 4, 1908.

# SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS

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MARCH 4, 1909, TO MARCH 3, 1911

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FIRST SESSION—March 15, 1909, to August 5, 1909

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1909, to June 25, 1910

THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1910, to March 3, 1911

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1909, to March 6, 1909

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VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES S SHERMAN, of New York  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P FRYE, of Maine  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES G BENNETT, of New York  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOSEPH G CANNON,<sup>1</sup> of Illinois  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—ALEXANDER McDOWELL,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania

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## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN H BANKHEAD, Fayette

JOSEPH F JOHNSTON, Birmingham

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. TAYLOR, Demopolis  
S HUBERT DENT, Jr., Montgomery  
HENRY D CLAYTON, Eufaula  
WILLIAM B CRAIG, Selma  
J THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette

RICHMOND P HOBSON, Greensboro  
JOHN L BURNETT, Gadsden  
WILLIAM RICHARDSON, Huntsville  
OSCAR W UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES P CLARKE, Little Rock

JEFF DAVIS, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B MACON, Helena  
WILLIAM A OLDFIELD, Batesville  
JOHN C FLOYD, Yellville  
WILLIAM B CRAVENS, Fort Smith

CHARLES C REID, Morrilton  
JOSEPH T ROBINSON, Lonoke  
ROBERT M WALLACE, Magnolia

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

GEORGE C PERKINS, Oakland

FRANK P FLINT, Los Angeles

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM F ENGLEBRIGHT, Nevada City  
DUNCAN E. MCKINLAY, Santa Rosa  
JOSEPH R KNOWLAND, Alameda  
JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco

EVERIS A HAYES, San Jose  
JAMES C NEEDHAM, Modesto  
JAMES McLACHLAN, Pasadena  
SYLVESTER C SMITH, Bakersfield

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<sup>1</sup> Reelected March 15, 1909

<sup>2</sup> Reelected March 15, 1909



## COLORADO

### SENATORS

SIMON GUGGENHEIM, Denver

CHARLES J. HUGHES, Jr.,<sup>1</sup> Denver

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Glenwood Springs

ATTERSON W. RUCKER, Fort Logan

JOHN A. MARTIN, Pueblo

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

MORGAN G. BULKELEY, Hartford

FRANK B. BRANDEGEE, New London

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN Q. TILSON, New Haven

E. STEVENS HENRY, Rockville  
NEHEMIAH D. SPERRY, New Haven

EDWIN W. HIGGINS, Norwalk  
EBENEZER J. HILL, Norwalk

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

HENRY A. DU PONT, Winterthur

HARRY A. RICHARDSON, Dover

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—WILLIAM H. HEALD, Wilmington

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

JAMES P. TALIAFERRO, Jacksonville

DUNCAN U. FLETCHER,<sup>2</sup> Jacksonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN M. SPARKMAN, Tampa  
FRANK CLARK, Gainesville

DANNITTE H. MAYS, Monticello

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

AUGUSTUS O. BACON, Macon

ALEXANDER S. CLAY,<sup>3</sup> Marietta  
JOSEPH M. TERRELL,<sup>4</sup> Greenville

### REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES G. EDWARDS, Savannah  
JAMES M. GRIGGS,<sup>5</sup> Dawson  
SEABORN A. RODDENBERRY,<sup>6</sup> Thomasville  
DUDLEY M. HUGHES, Danville  
WILLIAM C. ADAMSON, Carrollton  
LEONIDAS F. LIVINGSTON, Covington

CHARLES L. BARTLETT, Macon  
GORDON LEE, Chickamauga  
WILLIAM M. HOWARD, Lexington  
THOMAS M. BELL, Gainesville  
THOMAS W. HARDWICK, Sandersville  
WILLIAM G. BRANTLEY, Brunswick

<sup>1</sup> Died January 11, 1911

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1908, and took his seat March 4, 1909, subsequently elected

<sup>3</sup> Died November 13, 1910

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander S. Clay, and took his seat December 6, 1910

<sup>5</sup> Died January 5, 1910.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James M. Griggs, and took his seat February 26, 1910

**IDAHO****SENATORS**

WELDON B. HEYBURN, Wallace

WILLIAM E. BORAH, Boise

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—THOMAS R. HAMER, St. Anthony

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

SHELBY M. CULLOM, Springfield

WILLIAM LORIMER,<sup>1</sup> Chicago**REPRESENTATIVES**

MARTIN B. MADDEN, Chicago  
 JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
 WILLIAM W. WILSON, Chicago  
 JAMES T. McDERMOTT, Chicago  
 ADOLPH J. SABATH, Chicago  
 WILLIAM LORIMER,<sup>2</sup> Chicago  
 WILLIAM J. MOXLEY,<sup>3</sup> Chicago  
 FREDERICK LUNDIN, Chicago  
 THOMAS GALLAGHER, Chicago  
 HENRY S. BOUTELL,<sup>4</sup> Chicago  
 GEORGE E. FOSS, Chicago  
 HOWARD M. SNAPP, Joliet  
 CHARLES E. FULLER, Belvidere

FRANK O. LOWDEN, Oregon  
 JAMES MCKINNEY, Alton  
 GEORGE W. PRINCE, Galesburg  
 JOSEPH V. GRAFF, Peoria  
 JOHN A. STERLING, Bloomington  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 WILLIAM B. MCKINLEY, Champaign  
 HENRY T. RAINEY, Carrollton  
 JAMES M. GRAHAM, Springfield  
 WILLIAM A. RODENBERG, East St. Louis  
 MARTIN D. FOSTER, Olney  
 PLEASANT T. CHAPMAN, Vienna  
 NAPOLEON B. THISTLEWOOD, Cairo

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

ALBERT J. BEVERIDGE, Indianapolis

BENJAMIN F. SHIVELY, South Bend

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN W. BOEHNE, Evansville  
 WILLIAM A. CULLOR, Vincennes  
 WILLIAM E. COX, Jasper  
 LINCOLN DIXON, North Vernon  
 RALPH W. MOSS, Center Point  
 WILLIAM O. BARNARD, Newcastle  
 CHARLES A. KORBLY, Indianapolis

JOHN A. M. ADAIR, Portland  
 MARTIN A. MORRISON, Frankfort  
 EDGAR D. CRUMPACKER, Valparaiso  
 GEORGE W. RAUCH, Marion  
 CYRUS CLINE, Angola  
 HENRY A. BARNHART, Rochester

**IOWA****SENATORS**

JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER,<sup>4</sup> Fort Dodge  
 LAFAYETTE YOUNG,<sup>5</sup> Des Moines

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Des Moines

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES A. KENNEDY, Montrose  
 ALBERT F. DAWSON, Preston  
 CHARLES E. PICKETT, Waterloo  
 GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
 JAMES W. GOOD, Cedar Rapids  
 NATHAN E. KENDALL, Albia

JOHN A. T. HULL, Des Moines  
 WILLIAM D. JAMIESON,<sup>6</sup> Shenandoah  
 WALTER I. SMITH, Council Bluffs  
 FRANK P. WOODS, Estherville  
 ELBERT H. HUBBARD, Sioux City

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1906, and took his seat June 18, 1906, vacancy in this class from March 4, 1906, to May 27, 1906, because of failure of legislature to elect, and then until June 17, 1906, because Mr. Lorimer did not resign his seat in the House until the last named date.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned, effective June 17, 1906, having been elected Senator.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Lorimer, and took his seat December 10, 1909.

<sup>4</sup> Died October 18, 1910.

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jonathan P. Dolliver, and took his seat December 6, 1910.

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William F. Hepburn.

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

JOSEPH L. BRISTOW, Salina

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL R. ANTHONY, Jr., Leavenworth  
 CHARLES F. SCOTT, Iola  
 PHILIP P. CAMPBELL, Pittsburg  
 JAMES M. MILLER, Council Grove

WILLIAM A. CALDERHEAD, Marysville  
 WILLIAM A. REEDER, Logan  
 EDMOND H. MADISON, Dodge City  
 VICTOR MURDOCK, Wichita

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. PAYNTER, Frankfort

WILLIAM O. BRADLEY, Louisville

## REPRESENTATIVES

OLLIE M. JAMES, Marion  
 AUGUSTUS O. STANLEY, Henderson  
 ROBERT Y. THOMAS, Jr., Central City  
 BEN JOHNSON, Bardstown  
 J. SWAGAR SHERLEY, Louisville  
 JOSEPH L. RHINOCK, Covington

JAMES C. CANTRILL, Georgetown  
 HARVEY HELM, Stanford  
 JOSEPH B. BENNETT, Greenup  
 JOHN W. LANGLEY, Pikeville  
 DON C. EDWARDS, London

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

SAMUEL D. McENERY,<sup>1</sup> New Orleans  
 JOHN R. THORNTON,<sup>2</sup> Alexandria

MURPHY J. FORSTER, Franklin

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBERT ESTOPINAL,<sup>3</sup> Estopinal  
 SAMUEL L. GILMORE,<sup>4</sup> New Orleans  
 H. GARLAND DUPRÉ,<sup>5</sup> New Orleans  
 ROBERT F. BROUSSARD, New Iberia

JOHN T. WATKINS, Minden  
 JOSEPH E. RANDELL, Lake Providence  
 ROBERT C. WICKLIFFE, St. Francisville  
 ARSÈNE P. PUJO, Lake Charles

## MAINE

## SENATORS

EUGENE HALE, Ellsworth

WILLIAM P. FRYE, Lewiston

## REPRESENTATIVES

AMOS L. ALLEN,<sup>6</sup> Alfred  
 JOHN P. SWASEY, Canton

EDWIN C. BURLEIGH, Augusta  
 FRANK E. GUERNSEY, Dover

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

ISIDORE RAYNER, Baltimore

JOHN WALTER SMITH, Snow Hill

## REPRESENTATIVES

J. HARRY COVINGTON, Easton  
 J. FRED C. TALBOTT, Towson  
 JOHN KRONMILLER, Baltimore

JOHN GILL, Jr., Baltimore  
 SYDNEY E. MUDD, La Plata  
 GEORGE A. PEARRE, Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> Died June 28, 1910.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel D. McEnery, and took his seat December 12, 1910, vacancy from June 22, 1910, to December 4, 1910.<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry C. Warmoth.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Robert C. Davey, in preceding Congress, and took his seat April 22, 1909, died July 18, 1910.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel L. Gilmore, and took his seat December 12, 1910.<sup>6</sup> Died February 20, 1911.

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

W. MURRAY CRANE, Dalton

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE P. LAWRENCE, North Adams  
 FREDERICK H. GILLET, Springfield  
 CHARLES G. WASHBURN, Worcester  
 CHARLES Q. TIRRELL,<sup>1</sup> Natick  
 JOHN J. MITCHELL,<sup>2</sup> Marlboro  
 BUTLER AMES, Lowell  
 AUGUSTUS P. GARDNER, Hamilton  
 ERNEST W. ROBERTS, Chelsea

SAMUEL W. MCCALL, Winchester  
 JOHN A. KELIHER, Boston  
 JOSEPH F. O'CONNELL,<sup>3</sup> Boston  
 ANDREW J. PETERS, Boston  
 JOHN W. WEEKS, Newton  
 WILLIAM S. GREENE, Fall River  
 WILLIAM C. LOVERING,<sup>4</sup> Taunton  
 EUGENE N. FOSS,<sup>5</sup> Jamaica Plains

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

JULIUS C. BURROWS, Kalamazoo

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids

## REPRESENTATIVES

EDWIN DENBY, Detroit  
 CHARLES E. TOWNSEND, Jackson  
 WASHINGTON GARDNER, Albion  
 EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles  
 GERRIT J. DIEKEMA, Holland  
 SAMUEL W. SMITH, Pontiac

HENRY MCMORRAN, Port Huron  
 JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
 JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN, Muskegon  
 GEORGE A. LOUD, Au Sable  
 FRANCIS H. DODDS, Mount Pleasant  
 H. OLIN YOUNG, Ishpeming

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

MOSES E. CLAPP, St. Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES A. TAWNEY, Winona  
 WINFIELD S. HAMMOND, St. James  
 CHARLES R. DAVIS, St. Peter  
 FREDERICK C. STEVENS, St. Paul  
 FRANK M. NYE, Minneapolis

CHARLES A. LINDBERGH, Little Falls  
 ANDREW J. VOLSTAD, Granite Falls  
 CLARENCE B. MILLER, Duluth  
 HALVOR STEENERSON, Crookston

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

HERNANDO D. MONEY, Mississippi City

ANSELM J. MCLAURIN,<sup>6</sup> Brandon  
 JAMES GORDON,<sup>7</sup> Okolona  
 LE ROY PERCY,<sup>8</sup> Greenville

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZEKIEL S. CANDLER, Jr., Corinth  
 THOMAS SPIGHT, Ripley  
 BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS, Greenville  
 THOMAS U. SIBSON, Winona

ADAM M. BYRD, Philadelphia  
 EATON J. BOWERS, Bay St. Louis  
 WILLIAM A. DICKSON, Centerville  
 JAMES W. COLLIER, Vicksburg

<sup>1</sup> Died July 31, 1910<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Q. Tirrell, and took his seat December 5, 1910<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. Mitchell Galvin<sup>4</sup> Died February 4, 1910<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William C. Lovering, and took his seat April 7, 1910, resigned, effective January 4, 1911, having been elected governor<sup>6</sup> Died December 22, 1906<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Anselm J. McLaurin, and took his seat January 5, 1910<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Anselm J. McLaurin, and took his seat March 15, 1910

## MISSOURI

### SENATORS

WILLIAM J. STONE, Jefferson City

WILLIAM WARNER, Kansas City

### REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T. LLOYD, Shelbyville

WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville

JOSHUA W. ALEXANDER, Gallatin

CHARLES F. BOOHER, Savannah

WILLIAM P. BORLAND, Kansas City

DAVID A. DE ARMOND,<sup>1</sup> Butler

CLEMENT C. DICKINSON,<sup>2</sup> Clinton

COURTNEY W. HAMLIN, Springfield

DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD, Jefferson City

CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green

RICHARD BARTHOLDT, St. Louis

PATRICK F. GILL, St. Louis

HARRY M. COUDREY, St. Louis

POLITTE ELVINS, Elvins

CHARLES A. CROW, Caruthersville

CHARLES H. MORGAN, Joplin

ARTHUR P. MURPHY, Rolla

## MONTANA

### SENATORS

THOMAS H. CARTER, Helena

JOSEPH M. DIXON, Missoula

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES N. PRAY, Fort Benton

## NEBRASKA

### SENATORS

ELMER J. BURKETT, Lincoln

NORRIS BROWN, Kearney

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN A. MAGUIRE, Lincoln

GILBERT M. HITCHCOCK, Omaha

JAMES P. LATTA, Tekamah

EDMUND H. HINSHAW, Fairbury

GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook

MOSES P. KINKAID, O'Neill

## NEVADA

### SENATORS

FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS, Reno

GEORGE S. NIXON, Reno

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—GEORGE A. BARTLETT, Tonopah

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

### SENATORS

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

HENRY E. BURNHAM, Manchester

### REPRESENTATIVES

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY, Manchester

FRANK D. CURRIER, Canaan

<sup>1</sup> Died November 23, 1900

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David A. De Armond, and took his seat February 7, 1900

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOHN KEAN, Elizabeth

FRANK O. BRIGGS, Trenton

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY C. LOUDENSLAGER, Paulsboro  
 JOHN J. GARDNER, Atlantic City  
 BENJAMIN F. HOWELL, New Brunswick  
 IRA W. WOOD, Trenton  
 CHARLES N. FOWLER, Elizabeth

WILLIAM HUGHES, Paterson  
 RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
 WILLIAM H. WILEY, East Orange  
 EUGENE F. KINKADE, Jersey City  
 JAMES A. HAMILL, Jersey City

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

CHAUNCEY M. DEPEW, Peekskill

ELIHU ROOT, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM W. COCKS, Westbury  
 GEORGE H. LINDSAY, Brooklyn  
 OTTO G. FOELKER, Brooklyn  
 CHARLES B. LAW, Brooklyn  
 RICHARD YOUNG, Flatbush  
 WILLIAM M. CALDER, Brooklyn  
 JOHN J. FITZGERALD, Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J. RIORDAN, New York City  
 HENRY M. GOLDFOGLE, New York City  
 WILLIAM SULZER, New York City  
 CHARLES V. FORNES, New York City  
 MICHAEL F. CONRY, New York City  
 HERBERT PARSONS, New York City  
 WILLIAM WILLETT, Jr., Long Island City  
 J. VAN VECHTEN OLCOTT, New York City  
 FRANCIS B. HARRISON, New York City  
 WILLIAM S. BENNET, New York City  
 JOSEPH A. GOULDEN, Fordham  
 JOHN E. ANDRUS, Yonkers

THOMAS W. BRADLEY, Walden  
 HAMILTON FISH, Garrison  
 WILLIAM H. DRAPER, Troy  
 GEORGE N. SOUTHWICK, Albany  
 GEORGE W. FAIRCHILD, Oneonta  
 CYRUS DUREY, Johnstown  
 GEORGE R. MALBY, Ogdensburg  
 CHARLES S. MILLINGTON, Herkimer  
 CHARLES L. KNAPP, Lowville  
 MICHAEL E. DRISCOLL, Syracuse  
 JOHN W. DWIGHT, Dryden  
 SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn  
 JAMES B. PERKINS,<sup>1</sup> Rochester  
 JAMES S. HAVENS,<sup>2</sup> Rochester  
 J. SLOAT FASSETT, Elmira  
 JAMES S. SIMMONS, Niagara Falls  
 DANIEL A. DRISCOLL, Buffalo  
 DE ALVA S. ALEXANDER, Buffalo  
 EDWARD B. VREELAND, Salamanca

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL. SIMMONS, New Bern

LEE S. OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. SMALL, Washington  
 CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
 CHARLES R. THOMAS, New Bern  
 EDWARD W. POU, Smithfield  
 JOHN M. MOREHEAD, Spray

HANNIBAL L. GODWIN, Dunn  
 ROBERT N. PAGE, Biscoe  
 CHARLES H. COWLES, Wilkesboro  
 EDWIN Y. WEBB,<sup>3</sup> Shelby  
 JOHN G. GRANT, Hendersonville

<sup>1</sup> Died March 11, 1910<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James B. Perkins, and took his seat April 29, 1910<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John A. Smith

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

PORTER J. McCUMBER, Wahpeton

MARTIN N. JOHNSON,<sup>1</sup> Petersburg  
 FOUNTAIN L. THOMPSON,<sup>2</sup> Cando  
 WILLIAM E. PURCELL,<sup>3</sup> Wahpeton  
 ASLE J. GRONNA,<sup>4</sup> Lakota

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—LOUIS B. HANNA, Fargo, ASLE J. GRONNA,<sup>5</sup> Lakota

## OHIO

## SENATORS

CHARLES W. F. DICK, Akron

THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati  
 HERMAN P. GOEBEL, Cincinnati  
 JAMES M. COX, Dayton  
 WILLIAM E. TOWLE, Celina  
 TIMOTHY T. ANSBERRY, Defiance  
 MATTHEW R. DENVER, Wilmington  
 J. WARREN KEIFER, Springfield  
 RALPH D. COLE, Findlay  
 ISAAC R. SHERWOOD, Toledo  
 ADNA R. JOHNSON, Ironton  
 ALBERT DOUGLAS, Chillicothe

EDWARD L. TAYLOR, Jr., Columbus  
 CARL C. ANDERSON, Fostoria  
 WILLIAM G. SHARP, Elyria  
 JAMES JOYCE, Cambridge  
 DAVID A. HOLLINGSWORTH, Cadiz  
 WILLIAM A. ASHBROOK, Johnstown  
 JAMES KENNEDY, Youngstown  
 WILLIAM A. THOMAS, Niles  
 L. PAUL HOWLAND, Cleveland  
 JAMES H. CASSIDY,<sup>6</sup> Cleveland

## OKLAHOMA

## SENATORS

THOMAS P. GORE, Lawton

ROBERT L. OWEN, Muskogee

## REPRESENTATIVES

BIRD S. MCGUIRE, Pawnee  
 DICK T. MORGAN, Woodward  
 CHARLES E. CREAGER, Muskogee

CHARLES D. CARTER, Ardmore  
 SCOTT FERRIS, Lawton

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JONATHAN BOURNE, Jr., Portland

GEORGE E. CHAMBERLAIN, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS C. HAWLEY, Salem

WILLIAM R. ELLIS, Pondleton

<sup>1</sup> Died October 21, 1900.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Martin N. Johnson, and took his seat December 7, 1900; resigned effective January 31, 1910.<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Martin N. Johnson and resignation of Fountain L. Thompson, and took his seat February 1, 1910.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Martin N. Johnson, and took his seat February 2, 1911.<sup>5</sup> Resigned effective February 2, 1911, having been elected Senator.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Theodore E. Burton, in preceding Congress, and took his seat April 28, 1900.

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

GEORGE T. OLIVER,<sup>1</sup> Pittsburgh

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY H BINGHAM, Philadelphia  
 JOEL COOK,<sup>2</sup> Philadelphia  
 J HAMPTON MOORE, Philadelphia  
 REUBEN O MOON, Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM W FOULKROD,<sup>3</sup> Philadelphia  
 GEORGE D MCCREARY, Philadelphia  
 THOMAS S BUTLER, West Chester  
 IRVING P WANGER, Norristown  
 WILLIAM W GRIEST, Lancaster  
 THOMAS D NICHOLLS, Scranton  
 HENRY W PALMER, Wilkes-Barre  
 ALFRED B GARNER, Ashland  
 JOHN H ROTHERMEL, Reading  
 CHARLES C PRATT, New Milford  
 WILLIAM B WILSON, Blossburg  
 JOHN G McHENRY, Benton

BENJAMIN K. FOCHT, Lewisburg  
 MARLIN E. OLMSTED, Harrisburg  
 JOHN M. REYNOLDS,<sup>4</sup> Bedford  
 DANIEL F. LAFEAN, York  
 CHARLES F. BARCLAY, Sinnemahoning  
 GEORGE F. HUFF, Greensburg  
 ALLEN F. COOPER, Uniontown  
 JOHN K. TENER,<sup>5</sup> Charleroi  
 ARTHUR L. BATES, Meadville  
 A. MITCHELL PALMER, Stroudsburg  
 JONATHAN N. LANGHAM, Indiana  
 NELSON P. WHEELER, Endeavor  
 WILLIAM H. GRAHAM, Allegheny  
 JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
 JAMES F. BURKE, Pittsburgh  
 ANDREW J. BARCHFELD, Pittsburgh

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

NELSON W. ALDRICH, Providence

GEORGE P. WETMORE, Newport

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM P. SHEFFIELD, Newport

ADIN B. CAPRON, Stillwater

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN R. TILLMAN, Trenton

ELLISON D. SMITH, Florence

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE S. LEGARE,<sup>6</sup> Charleston  
 JAMES O'H. PATTERSON,<sup>7</sup> Barnwell  
 WYATT AIKEN, Abbeville  
 JOSEPH T. JOHNSON, Spartanburg

DAVID E. FINLEY, Yorkville  
 J. EDWIN ELLERBE, Marion  
 ASBURY F. LEVER,<sup>8</sup> Lexington

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

ROBERT J. GAMBLE, Yankton

COE I. CRAWFORD, Huron

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—EREN W. MARTIN, Deadwood, CHARLES H. BURKE, Pierre

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philander C. Knox, in preceding Congress, and took his seat March 19, 1909.

<sup>2</sup> Died December 15, 1910, before the commencement of the Sixty-second Congress, to which he had been reelected.

<sup>3</sup> Died November 13, 1910, vacancy throughout the remainder of the Congress.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned January 17, 1911, having been elected lieutenant governor.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned January 16, 1911, having been elected governor.

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Aaron P. Prioleau.

<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Isaac Myers.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by R. H. Richardson.



## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JAMES B. FRAZIER, Chattanooga

ROBERT L. TAYLOR, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WALTER P. BROWNLOW,<sup>1</sup> Jonesboro  
 ZACHARY D. MASSEY,<sup>2</sup> Sevierville  
 RICHARD W. AUSTIN, Knoxville  
 JOHN A. MOON, Chattanooga  
 CORDELL HULL, Carthage  
 WILLIAM C. HOUSTON, Woodbury

JOSEPH W. BYRNS, Nashville  
 LEMUEL P. PADGETT, Columbia  
 THETUS W. SIMS, Linden  
 FINIS J. GARRETT, Dresden  
 GEORGE W. GORDON, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES A. CULBERSON, Dallas

JOSEPH W. BAILEY, Gainesville

## REPRESENTATIVES

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana  
 MARTIN DIES, Beaumont  
 GORDON J. RUSSELL,<sup>3</sup> Tyler  
 ROBERT M. LIVELY,<sup>4</sup> Canton  
 CHOICE B. RANDELL, Sherman  
 JACK BEALL, Wauahatchie  
 RUFUS HARDY, Corsicana  
 ALEXANDER W. GREGG, Palestine  
 JOHN M. MOORE, Richmond

GEORGE F. BURGESS, Gonzales  
 ALBERT S. BURLESON, Austin  
 ROBERT L. HENRY, Waco  
 OSCAR W. GILLESPIE, Fort Worth  
 JOHN H. STEPHENS, Vernon  
 JAMES L. SLAYDEN, San Antonio  
 JOHN N. GARNER, Uvalde  
 WILLIAM R. SMITH, Colorado

## UTAH

## SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

GEORGE SUTHERLAND, Salt Lake City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOSEPH HOWELL, Logan

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

WILLIAM P. DILLINGHAM, Montpelier

CARROLL S. PAGE, Hyde Park

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID J. FOSTER, Burlington

FRANK PLUMLEY, Northfield

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

JOHN W. DANIEL,<sup>5</sup> Lynchburg  
 CLAUDE A. SWANSON,<sup>6</sup> Chatham

THOMAS S. MARTIN, Charlottesville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. JONES, Warsaw  
 HARRY L. MAYNARD, Portsmouth  
 JOHN LAMB, Richmond  
 FRANCIS R. LASSITER,<sup>7</sup> Petersburg  
 ROBERT TURNBULL,<sup>8</sup> Lawrenceville  
 EDWARD W. SAUNDERS, Rockymount

CARTER GLASS, Lynchburg  
 JAMES HAY, Madison  
 CHARLES C. CARLIN, Alexandria  
 C. BASCOM SLEMP, Big Stone Gap  
 HENRY D. FLOOD, Appomattox

<sup>1</sup> Died July 8, 1910<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Walter P. Brownlow, and took his seat December 6, 1910<sup>3</sup> Resigned June 14, 1910, having been appointed a Federal judge<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gordon J. Russell, and took his seat December 5, 1910<sup>5</sup> Died June 29, 1910, had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1911<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John W. Daniel, and took his seat December 6, 1910<sup>7</sup> Died October 31, 1909<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis R. Lassiter, and took his seat March 16, 1910

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

SAMUEL H. PILES, Seattle

WESLEY L. JONES, North Yakima

## REPRESENTATIVES:

WILLIAM E. HUMPHREY, Seattle  
FRANCIS W. CUSHMAN,<sup>1</sup> TacomaWILLIAM W. MCCREDIE,<sup>2</sup> Vancouver  
MILES POINDEXTER, Spokane

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

STEPHEN B. ELKINS,<sup>4</sup> Elkins  
DAVIS ELKINS,<sup>5</sup> Morgantown  
CLARENCE W. WATSON,<sup>6</sup> Fairmont

NATHAN B. SCOTT, Wheeling

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM P. HUBBARD, Wheeling  
GEORGE C. STURGISS, Morgantown  
JOSEPH HOLT GAINES, CharlestonHARRY C. WOODYARD, Spencer  
JAMES A. HUGHES, Huntington

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, Madison

ISAAC STEPHENSON, Marinette

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine  
JOHN M. NELSON, Madison  
ARTHUR W. KOPP, Platteville  
WILLIAM J. CARY, Milwaukee  
WILLIAM H. STAFFORD, Milwaukee  
CHARLES H. WEISSE, Sheboygan FallsJOHN J. ESCH, La Crosse  
JAMES H. DAVIDSON, Oshkosh  
GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN, Green Bay  
ELMER A. MORSE, Antigo  
IRVINE L. LENROOT, Superior

## WYOMING

## SENATORS

CLARENCE D. CLARK, Evanston

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANK W. MONDELL, Newcastle

## TERRITORY OF ALASKA

## DELEGATE

JAMES WICKERSHAM, Fairbanks

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

## DELEGATE

RALPH H. CAMERON, Flagstaff

<sup>1</sup> Heretofore elected from State at large, congressional districts first established in 1909.<sup>2</sup> Died July 6, 1909<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis W. Cushman, and took his seat December 6, 1909<sup>4</sup> Died January 4, 1911<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of his father, Stephen B. Elkins, and took his seat January 9, 1911.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen B. Elkins, and took his seat February 2, 1911.

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TERRITORY OF HAWAII

DELEGATE

JONAH K. KALANIANA'OLE, Waikiki

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Albuquerque

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS

BENITO LEGARDA,<sup>1</sup> Manila

PABLO OCAMPO,<sup>2</sup> Manila  
MANUEL L. QUEZON,<sup>3</sup> Lucena

PORTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

TULIO LARRINAGA, San Juan

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<sup>1</sup> Re-elected for a term of two years beginning November 23, 1909  
<sup>2</sup> Term expired November 22, 1909

<sup>3</sup> Elected for a term of two years beginning November 23, 1909

# SIXTY-SECOND CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1911, TO MARCH 3, 1913

FIRST SESSION—April 4, 1911, to August 22, 1911

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1911, to August 26, 1912

THIRD SESSION—December 2, 1912, to March 3, 1913

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES S. SHERMAN,<sup>1</sup> of New York  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P. FRYE,<sup>2</sup> of Maine; CHARLES CURTIS,<sup>3</sup> of Kansas,  
AUGUSTUS O. BACON,<sup>4</sup> of Georgia, JACOB H. GALLINGER,<sup>5</sup> of New Hampshire, HENRY CABOT LODGE,<sup>6</sup>  
of Massachusetts, FRANK B. BRANDEGEE,<sup>7</sup> of Connecticut  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—CHARLES G. BENNETT, of New York  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CHAMP CLARK,<sup>8</sup> of Missouri  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—ALEXANDER McDOWELL, of Pennsylvania, SOUTH TRIMBLE,<sup>9</sup> of Kentucky

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Fayette

JOSEPH F. JOHNSTON, Birmingham

### REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE W. TAYLOR, Demopolis  
S. HUBERT DENT, Jr., Montgomery  
HENRY D. CLAYTON, Eufaula  
FRED L. BLACKMON, Anniston  
J. THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette

RICHMOND P. HOBSON, Greensboro  
JOHN L. BURNETT, Gadsden  
WILLIAM RICHARDSON, Huntsville  
OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

## ARIZONA<sup>10</sup>

### SENATORS

HENRY F. ASHURST,<sup>11</sup> Prescott

MARCUS A. SMITH,<sup>12</sup> Tucson

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CARL HAYDEN,<sup>13</sup> Phoenix

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES P. CLARKE, Little Rock

JEFF DAVIS,<sup>14</sup> Little Rock  
JOHN N. HEISKELL,<sup>15</sup> Little Rock  
WILLIAM M. KAVANAUGH,<sup>16</sup> Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT B. MACON, Helena  
WILLIAM A. OLDFIELD, Batesville  
JOHN C. FLOYD, Yellville  
WILLIAM B. CRAVEN, Fort Smith

HENDERSON M. JACOWAY, Dardanelle  
JOSEPH T. ROBINSON,<sup>17</sup> Lonoke  
SAMUEL M. TAYLOR,<sup>18</sup> Pine Bluff  
WILLIAM S. GOODWIN, Warren

<sup>1</sup> Died October 30, 1912

<sup>2</sup> Resigned as President pro tempore April 27, 1911

<sup>3</sup> Elected to serve December 4 to 12, 1911

<sup>4</sup> Elected to serve January 15 to 17, March 11 and 12, April 8, May 10, May 30 to June 3, June 13 to July 5, August 1 to 10, and August 27 to December 15, 1912, January 5 to 18 and February 2 to 15, 1913

<sup>5</sup> Elected to serve February 12 to 14, April 26 and 27, May 7, July 6 to 31, August 12 to 26, 1912, December 16, 1912, to January 4, 1913, January 19 to February 1 and February 16 to March 3, 1913

<sup>6</sup> Elected to serve March 25 and 26, 1912

<sup>7</sup> Elected to serve May 25, 1912

<sup>8</sup> Elected April 4, 1911

<sup>9</sup> Elected April 4, 1911

<sup>10</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union February 14, 1912

<sup>11</sup> Took his seat April 2, 1912, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1917

<sup>12</sup> Took his seat April 2, 1912; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1915

<sup>13</sup> Took his seat February 19, 1912

<sup>14</sup> Died January 3, 1913

<sup>15</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jeff Davis, and took his seat January 9, 1913

<sup>16</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jeff Davis, and took his seat January 31, 1913

<sup>17</sup> Resigned effective January 14, 1913, having been elected governor

<sup>18</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph T. Robinson, and took his seat January 27, 1913

## CALIFORNIA

## SENATORS

GEORGE C PERKINS, Oakland

JOHN D WORKS, Los Angeles

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN E. RAKER, Alturas  
 WILLIAM KENT, Kentfield  
 JOSEPH R. KNOWLAND, Alameda  
 JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco

EVERIS A. HAYES, San Jose  
 JAMES C. NEEDHAM, Modesto  
 WILLIAM D STEPHENS, Los Angeles  
 SYLVESTER C SMITH,<sup>1</sup> Bakersfield

## COLORADO

## SENATORS

SIMON GUGGENHEIM, Denver

CHARLES S THOMAS,<sup>2</sup> Denver

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large EDWARD T TAYLOR, Glenwood Springs

ATTERSON W RUCKER, Fort Logan

JOHN A MARTIN, Pueblo

## CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

FRANK B BRANDEGEE, New London

GEORGE P McLEAN, Simsbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN Q TILSON, New Haven

E STEVENS HENRY, Rockville  
 THOMAS L REILLY, Meriden

EDWIN W HIGGINS,<sup>3</sup> Norwich  
 EBENEZER J. HILL, Norwalk

## DELAWARE

## SENATORS

HENRY A DU PONT, Winterthur

HARRY A RICHARDSON, Dover

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—WILLIAM H HEALD, Wilmington

## FLORIDA

## SENATORS

DUNCAN U FLETCHER, Jacksonville

NATHAN P BRYAN,<sup>4</sup> Jacksonville

## REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN M SPARKMAN, Tampa  
 FRANK CLARK, Gainesville

DANNITTE H MAYS, Monticello

<sup>1</sup> Died January 20, 1913<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles J. Hughes, jr., in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 20, 1913, vacancy in this class from January 12, 1911, to January 14, 1913, because of failure of legislature to elect<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Raymond J. Jodoin<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1911, to serve until the next meeting of the legislature, and took his seat April 4, 1911; subsequently elected

**GEORGIA****SENATORS**

AUGUSTUS O BACON, Macon

JOSEPH M. TERRELL,<sup>1</sup> Greenville  
HOKE SMITH,<sup>2</sup> Atlanta**REPRESENTATIVES**CHARLES G EDWARDS, Savannah  
SEABORN A. RODDENBERRY, Thomasville  
DUDLEY M HUGHES, Danville  
WILLIAM C. ADAMSON, Carrollton  
WILLIAM S HOWARD, Decatur  
CHARLES L BARTLETT, MaconGORDON LEE, Chickamauga  
SAMUEL J. TRIBBLE, Athens  
THOMAS M BELL, Gainesville  
THOMAS W HARDWICK, Sandersville  
WILLIAM G. BRANTLEY, Brunswick**IDAHO****SENATORS**WELDON B HEYBURN,<sup>3</sup> Wallace  
KIRTLAND I PERKY,<sup>4</sup> Boise  
JAMES H BRADY,<sup>5</sup> Pocatello

WILLIAM E BORAH, Boise

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large--BURTON L FRENCH, Moscow

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

SHELBY M CULLOM, Springfield

WILLIAM LORIMER,<sup>6</sup> Chicago**REPRESENTATIVES**MARTIN B MADDEN, Chicago  
JAMES R MANN, Chicago  
WILLIAM W WILSON,<sup>7</sup> Chicago  
JAMES T McDERMOTT, Chicago  
ADOLPH J SABATH, Chicago  
EDMUND J STACK, Chicago  
FRANK BUCHANAN, Chicago  
THOMAS GALLAGHER, Chicago  
LYNDEN EVANS, Chicago  
GEORGE E FOSS, Chicago  
IRA C COPLEY, Aurora  
CHARLES E FULLER, Belvidere  
JOHN C McKENZIE, ElizabethJAMES McKINNEY, Aledo  
GEORGE W PRINCE, Galesburg  
CLAUDIUS U SIONE, Peoria  
JOHN A STERLING, Bloomington  
JOSEPH G CANNON, Danville  
WILLIAM B McKINLEY, Champaign  
HENRY T RAINY, Carlinnton  
JAMES M. GRAHAM, Springfield  
WILLIAM A RODENBERG, East St. Louis  
MARTIN D FOSTER, Olney  
H ROBERT FOWLER, Elizabethtown  
NAPOLEON B THISTLEWOOD, Cairo**INDIANA****SENATORS**

BENJAMIN F SHIVELY, South Bend

JOHN W KERN, Indianapolis

**REPRESENTATIVES**JOHN W BOEHNE, Evansville  
WILLIAM A CULLOP, Vincennes  
WILLIAM E. COX, Jasper  
LINCOLN DIXON, North Vernon  
RALPH W MOSS, Center Point  
FINLY H GRAY, Connersville  
CHARLES A. KORBLY, IndianapolisJOHN A M. ADAIR, Portland  
MARTIN A. MORRISON, Frankfort  
EDGAR D. CRUMPACKER, Valparaiso  
GEORGE W RAUCH, Marion  
CYRUS CLINE, Angola  
HENRY A BARNHARDT, Rochester<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 14, 1911.<sup>2</sup> Elected July 12, 1911, to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander S. Clay, in preceding Congress, but did not qualify until December 4, 1911, preferring to retain the governorship.<sup>3</sup> Died October 17, 1912.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Weldon B Heyburn, and took his seat December 3, 1912.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Weldon B Heyburn, and took his seat February 6, 1913.<sup>6</sup> Election declared invalid July 13, 1912.<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Fred J. Crowley.

## IOWA

## SENATORS

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Des Moines

LAFAYETTE YOUNG, Des Moines  
WILLIAM S. KENYON,<sup>1</sup> Fort Dodge

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES A. KENNEDY, Montrose  
IRVIN S. PEPPER, Muscatine  
CHARLES E. PICKETT, Waterloo  
GILBERT N. HAUGEN,<sup>2</sup> Northwood  
JAMES W. GOOD, Cedar Rapids  
NATHAN E. KENDALL, Albion  
SOLOMON F. PROUTY, Des MoinesHORACE M. TOWNER, Corning  
WALTER I. SMITH,<sup>3</sup> Council Bluffs  
WILLIAM R. GREEN,<sup>4</sup> Audubon  
FRANK P. WOODS, Estherville  
ELBERT H. HUBBARD,<sup>5</sup> Sioux City  
GEORGE C. SCOTT,<sup>6</sup> Sioux City

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

JOSEPH L. BRISTOW, Salina

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL R. ANTHONY, Jr., Leavenworth  
ALEXANDER C. MITCHELL,<sup>7</sup> Lawrence  
JOSEPH TAGGART,<sup>8</sup> Kansas City  
PHILIP P. CAMPBELL, Pittsburg  
FRED S. JACKSON, EurekaROLLIN R. REES, Minneapolis  
ISAAC D. YOUNG, Beloit  
EDMOND H. MADISON,<sup>9</sup> Dodge City  
GEORGE A. NEELEY,<sup>10</sup> Hutchinson  
VICTOR MURDOCK, Wichita

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

THOMAS H. PAYNTER, Frankfort

WILLIAM O. BRADLEY, Louisville

## REPRESENTATIVES

OLLIE M. JAMES, Marion  
AUGUSTUS O. STANLEY, Henderson  
ROBERT Y. THOMAS, Jr., Central City  
BEN JOHNSON, Bardstow  
J. SWAGAR SHERLEY, Louisville  
ARTHUR B. ROUSE, BurlingtonJAMES C. CANTRILL, Georgetown  
HARVEY HELM, Stanford  
WILLIAM J. FIELDS, Olive Hill  
JOHN W. LANGLEY, Pikeville  
CALLB. POWERS, Barbourville

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

MURPHY J. FOSTER, Franklin

JOHN R. THORNTON, Alexandria

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBERT ESTOPINAL, Estopinal  
H. GARLAND DUPRÉ, New Orleans  
ROBERT F. BROUSSARD, New Iberia  
JOHN T. WATKINS, MindenJOSEPH E. RANDELL, Lake Providence  
ROBERT C. WICKLIFFE,<sup>11</sup> St. Francisville  
LEWIS L. MORGAN,<sup>12</sup> Covington  
ARSENÉ P. PUJO, Lake Charles<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jonathan P. Dolliver, in preceding Congress, and took his seat April 24, 1911.<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Daniel D. Murphy.<sup>3</sup> Resigned March 15, 1911.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Walter I. Smith, and took his seat June 21, 1911.<sup>5</sup> Died June 4, 1912.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Elbert H. Hubbard, and took his seat December 2, 1912.<sup>7</sup> Died July 7, 1911.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander C. Mitchell, and took his seat December 4, 1911.<sup>9</sup> Died September 18, 1911.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edmond H. Madison, and took his seat January 26, 1912.<sup>11</sup> Died June 11, 1912.<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert C. Wickliffe, and took his seat December 2, 1912.

**MAINE****SENATORS**

WILLIAM P. FRYE,<sup>1</sup> Lewiston  
OBADIAH GARDNER,<sup>2</sup> Rockland

CHARLES F. JOHNSON, Waterville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ASHER C. HINDS, Portland  
DANIEL J. MCGILLICUDDY,<sup>3</sup> Lewiston

SAMUEL W. GOULD, Skowhegan  
FRANK E. GUERNSEY, Dover

**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

ISIDOR RAYNER,<sup>4</sup> Baltimore  
WILLIAM P. JACKSON,<sup>5</sup> Salisbury

JOHN WALTER SMITH, Snow Hill

**REPRESENTATIVES**

J. HARRY COVINGTON, Easton  
J. FRED C. TALBOTT, Towson  
GEORGE KONIG, Baltimore

J. CHARLES LINTHICUM, Baltimore  
THOMAS PARRAN, St. Leonard  
DAVID J. LEWIS, Cumberland

**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS**

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

W. MURRAY CRANE, Dalton

**REPRESENTATIVES**

GEORGE P. LAWRENCE, North Adams  
FREDERICK H. GILLET, Springfield  
JOHN A. THAYER, Worcester  
WILLIAM H. WILDER, Gardner  
BUTLER AMES, Lowell  
AUGUSTUS P. GARDNER, Hamilton  
ERNEST W. ROBERTS, Chelsea

SAMUEL W. MCCALL, Winchester  
WILLIAM F. MURRAY, Boston  
JAMES M. CURLEY, Boston  
ANDREW J. PETERS, Boston  
JOHN W. WEEKS,<sup>6</sup> West Newton  
WILLIAM S. GREENE, Fall River  
ROBERT O. HARRIS, East Bridgewater

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS**

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids

CHARLES E. TOWNSEND, Jackson

**REPRESENTATIVES**

FRANK E. DOREMUS, Detroit  
WILLIAM W. WEDEMAYER,<sup>7</sup> Ann Arbor  
JOHN M. C. SMITH, Charlotte  
EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles  
EDWIN F. SWEET, Grand Rapids  
SAMUEL W. SMITH, Pontiac

HENRY MCMORRAN, Port Huron  
JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
JAMES C. MCLAUGHLIN, Muskegon  
GEORGE A. LOUD, Au Sable  
FRANCIS H. DODDS, Mount Pleasant  
H. OLIN YOUNG, Ishpeming

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS**

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

MOSES E. CLAPP, St. Paul

**REPRESENTATIVES**

SYDNEY ANDERSON, Lanesboro  
WINFIELD S. HAMMOND, St. James  
CHARLES R. DAVIS, St. Peter  
FREDERICK C. STEVENS, St. Paul  
FRANK M. NTE, Minneapolis

CHARLES A. LINDBERGH, Little Falls  
ANDREW J. VOLSTEAD, Granite Falls  
CLARENCE B. MILLER, Duluth  
HALVOR STEENBERSON, Crookston

<sup>1</sup> Died August 8, 1911

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William P. Frye, and took his seat December 4, 1911, subsequently elected

<sup>3</sup> Died November 25, 1912

<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner, and took his seat December 3, 1912

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected to the Sixty-third Congress but resigned, effective March 4, 1913, having been elected Senator

<sup>6</sup> Died January 2, 1913



## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

LE ROY PERCY, Greenville

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZEKIEL S. CANDLER, Jr., Corinth  
 HUBERT D. STEPHENS, New Albany  
 BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS, Greenville  
 THOMAS U. Sisson, Winona

SAMUEL A. WITHERSPOON, Meridian  
 PAT HARRISON, Gulfport  
 WILLIAM A. DICKSON, Centerville  
 JAMES W. COLLIER, Vicksburg

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

WILLIAM J. STONE, Jefferson City

JAMES A. REED, Kansas City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T. LLOYD, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville  
 JOSHUA W. ALEXANDER, Gallatin  
 CHARLES F. BOOHER, Savannah  
 WILLIAM P. BORLAND, Kansas City  
 CLEMENT C. DICKINSON, Clinton  
 COURTNEY W. HAMLIN, Springfield  
 DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD, Jefferson City  
 CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green

RICHARD BARTHOLOTT,<sup>1</sup> St. Louis  
 THERON E. CATLIN,<sup>2</sup> St. Louis  
 PATRICK F. GILL,<sup>3</sup> St. Louis  
 LEONIDAS C. DYER,<sup>4</sup> St. Louis  
 WALTER L. HENSLEY, Farmington  
 JOSEPH J. RUSSELL, Charleston  
 JAMES A. DAUGHERTY, Webb City  
 THOMAS L. RUBEY, Lebanon

## MONTANA

## SENATORS

JOSEPH M. DIXON, Missoula

HENRY L. MEYERS, Hamilton

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES N. PRAY, Fort Benton

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

NORRIS BROWN, Kearney

GILBERT M. HITCHCOCK, Omaha

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN A. MAGUIRE, Lincoln  
 CHARLES O. LOBECK, Omaha  
 JAMES P. LATTA,<sup>5</sup> Tekamah  
 DANIEL V. STEPHENS,<sup>6</sup> Fremont

CHARLES H. SLOAN, Geneva  
 GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook  
 MOSES P. KINKAID, O'Neill

## NEVADA

## SENATORS

FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS, Reno

GEORGE S. NIXON,<sup>7</sup> Reno  
 WILLIAM A. MASSEY,<sup>8</sup> Reno  
 KEY PITTMAN,<sup>9</sup> Tonopah

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—EDWIN E. ROBERTS, Carson City

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles J. Maurer<sup>2</sup> Served until August 12, 1912, succeeded by Patrick F. Gill, who contested his election<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of Theron E. Catlin, and took his seat August 12, 1912.<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas E. Kinney.<sup>5</sup> Died September 11, 1911<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James P. Latta, and took his seat December 4, 1911<sup>7</sup> Died June 5, 1912<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of George S. Nixon, and took his seat July 13, 1912<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George S. Nixon, and took his seat February 18, 1913

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

HENRY E. BURNHAM, Manchester

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY, Manchester

FRANK D. CURRIER, Canaan

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

FRANK O. BRIGGS, Trenton

JAMES E. MARTINE, Plainfield

**REPRESENTATIVES**HENRY C. LOUDENSLAGER,<sup>1</sup> PaulsboroWILLIAM J. BROWNING,<sup>2</sup> Camden

JOHN J. GARDNER, Atlantic City

THOMAS J. SCULLY, South Amboy

IRA W. WOOD, Trenton

WILLIAM E. TUTTLE, Jr., Westfield

WILLIAM HUGHES,<sup>3</sup> PatersonARCHIBALD C. HART,<sup>4</sup> Hackensack

EDWARD W. TOWNSEND, Montclair

WALTER I. MCCOY, South Orange

EUGENE F. KINKEAD, Jersey City

JAMES A. HAMILL, Jersey City

**NEW MEXICO<sup>5</sup>****SENATORS**THOMAS B. CATRON,<sup>6</sup> Santa FeALBERT B. FALL,<sup>7</sup> Three Rivers**REPRESENTATIVES**At Large—GEORGE CURRY,<sup>8</sup> Tularosa, HARVEY B. FERGUSON,<sup>9</sup> Albuquerque**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

ELIHU ROOT, New York City

JAMES A. O'GORMAN, New York City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

MARTIN W. LITTLETON, Port Washington

GEORGE H. LINDSAY, Brooklyn

JAMES P. MAHER, Brooklyn

FRANK E. WILSON, Brooklyn

WILLIAM C. REDFIELD, Brooklyn

WILLIAM M. CALDER, Brooklyn

JOHN J. FITZGERALD, Brooklyn

DANIEL J. RIORDAN, New York City

HENRY M. GOLDFOGLE, New York City

WILLIAM SULZER,<sup>10</sup> New York City

CHARLES V. FORNEN, New York City

MICHAEL F. CONRY, New York City

JEFFERSON M. LEVY, New York City

JOHN J. KINDRED, Long Island City

THOMAS G. PATTEN, New York City

FRANCIS B. HARRISON, New York City

HENRY GEORGE, Jr., New York City

STEVEN B. AYRES, New York City

JOHN E. ANDRUS, Yonkers

THOMAS W. BRADLEY, Walden

RICHARD E. CONNELL,<sup>11</sup> Poughkeepsie

WILLIAM H. DRAPER, Troy

HENRY S. DE FOREST, Schenectady

GEORGE W. FAIRCHILD, Oneonta

THERON AKIN, Akin

GEORGE R. MALBY,<sup>12</sup> OgdensburgEDWIN A. MERRITT, Jr.,<sup>13</sup> Pottsdam

CHARLES A. TALCOTT, Utica

LUTHER W. MOTT, Oswego

MICHAEL E. DRISCOLL, Syracuse

JOHN W. DWIGHT, Dryden

SERENO E. PAYNE, Auburn

HENRY G. DANFORTH, Rochester

EDWIN S. UNDERHILL, Bath

JAMES S. SIMMONS, Niagara Falls

DANIEL A. DRISCOLL, Buffalo

CHARLES B. SMITH, Buffalo

EDWARD B. VREELAND, Salamanca

<sup>1</sup> Died August 12, 1911<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry C. Loudenslager, and took his seat December 4, 1911<sup>3</sup> Resigned September 27, 1912<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Hughes, and took his seat December 2, 1912<sup>5</sup> Admitted as a State into the Union January 6, 1912<sup>6</sup> Took his seat April 2, 1912, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1917<sup>7</sup> Took his seat April 2, 1912, term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1913<sup>8</sup> Took his seat January 8, 1912<sup>9</sup> Took his seat January 8, 1912<sup>10</sup> Resigned December 31, 1912, having been elected governor<sup>11</sup> Died October 30, 1912, vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress<sup>12</sup> Died July 5, 1912<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George R. Malby, and took his seat December 2, 1912

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL. SIMMONS, New Bern

LEE S. OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. SMALL, Washington

CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck

JOHN M. FAISON, Faison

EDWARD W. POW, Smithfield

CHARLES M. STEDMAN, Greensboro

HANNIBAL L. GODWIN, Dunn

ROBERT N. PAGE, Biscoe

ROBERT L. DOUGHTON, Laurelsprings

EDWIN Y. WEBB, Shelby

JAMES M. GUDGER, Jr., Asheville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

PORTER J. McCUMBER, Wahpeton

ASLE J. GRONNA, Lakota

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—LOUIS B. HANNA,<sup>1</sup> Fargo, HENRY T. HELGESEN, Milton

## OHIO

## SENATORS

THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

ATLEE POMERENE, Canton

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati

ALFRED G. ALLEN, Cincinnati

JAMES M. COX,<sup>2</sup> Dayton

J. HENRY GOEKE, Wapakoneta

TIMOTHY T. ANSHERRY, Defiance

MATTHEW R. DENVER, Wilmington

JAMES D. POST, Washington Courthouse

FRANK B. WILLIS, Ada

ISAAC R. SHERWOOD, Toledo

ROBERT M. SWITZER, Gallipolis

HORATIO C. CLAYPOOL, Chillicothe

EDWARD L. TAYLOR, Jr., Columbus

CARL C. ANDERSON,<sup>3</sup> Pistoria

WILLIAM G. SHARP, Elyria

GEORGE WHITE, Marietta

WILLIAM B. FRANCIS, Martins Ferry

WILLIAM A. ASHBROOK, Johnstown

JOHN J. WHITACRE, Canton

ELLSWORTH R. BATHRICK, Akron

L. PAUL HOWLAND, Cleveland

ROBERT J. BULKLEY, Cleveland

## OKLAHOMA

## SENATORS

THOMAS P. GORR, Lawton

ROBERT L. OWEN, Muskogee

## REPRESENTATIVES

BIRD S. MCGUIRE, Pawnee

DICK T. MORGAN, Woodward

JAMES S. DAVENPORT, Vinita

CHARLES D. CARTER, Ardmore

SCOTT FERRIS, Lawton

## OREGON

## SENATORS

JONATHAN BOURNE, Jr., Portland

GEORGE E. CHAMBERLAIN, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS C. HAWLEY, Salem

ABRAHAM W. LAFFERTY, Portland

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 7, 1913, having been elected governor  
<sup>2</sup> Resigned January 12, 1913, having been elected governor

<sup>3</sup> Died October 1, 1912

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

GEORGE T OLIVER, Pittsburgh

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY H BINGHAM,<sup>1</sup> Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM S VARE,<sup>2</sup> Philadelphia  
 WILLIAM S REYBURN,<sup>3</sup> Philadelphia  
 J HAMPTON MOORE, Philadelphia  
 REUBEN O MOON, Philadelphia  
 MICHAEL DONOHUE, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE D MCCREARY,<sup>4</sup> Philadelphia  
 THOMAS S BUTLER,<sup>5</sup> West Chester  
 ROBERT E DIFENDERFER, Jenkintown  
 WILLIAM W GRIEST, Lancaster  
 JOHN R FARR, Scranton  
 CHARLES C BOWMAN,<sup>6</sup> Pittston  
 ROBERT E LEE, Pottsville  
 JOHN H ROTHERMEL, Reading  
 GEORGE W KIPP,<sup>7</sup> Towanda  
 WILLIAM D B AINEY,<sup>8</sup> Montrose  
 WILLIAM B WILSON, Blossburg

JOHN G. MCHENRY,<sup>9</sup> Benton  
 BENJAMIN K FOCHT, Lewisburg  
 MARLIN E OLMSTED, Harrisburg  
 JESSE L HARTMAN, Hollidaysburg  
 DANIEL F LAFEAN, York  
 CHARLES E PATTON, Curwensville  
 CURTIS H GREGG, Greensburg  
 THOMAS S CRAGO,<sup>10</sup> Waynesburg  
 CHARLES MATTHEWS, New Castle  
 ARTHUR L BATES, Meadville  
 A MITCHELL PALMER, Stroudsburg  
 JONATHAN N LANGHAM, Indiana  
 PETER M SPEER, Oil City  
 STEPHEN G PORTER, Pittsburgh  
 JOHN DALZELL, Pittsburgh  
 JAMES F BURKE, Pittsburgh  
 ANDREW J BARCHFELD, Pittsburgh

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

GEORGE P WETMORE, Newport

HENRY F LIPPITT, Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE F O'SHAUNESSY, Providence

GEORGE H UTTER,<sup>11</sup> Westerly

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN R TILLMAN, Trenton

ELLISON D SMITH, Florence

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE S LEGARE,<sup>12</sup> Charleston  
 JAMES F BYRNES, Aiken  
 WYATT AIKEN, Abbeville  
 JOSEPH T JOHNSON, Spartanburg

DAVID E FINLEY, Yorkville  
 J EDWIN ELLERBE, Marion  
 ASBURY F LEVER, Lexington

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

ROBERT J GAMBLE, Yankton

COE I CRAWFORD, Huron

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—CHARLES H BURKE, Pierre, EBEN W MARTIN, Deadwood

<sup>1</sup> Died March 22, 1912<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry H Bingham, and took his seat May 6, 1912<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Joel Cook, in preceding Congress, and took his seat June 2, 1911<sup>4</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Frank H Hawkins<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Eugene C Bonnell<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George R McLean, seat declared vacant December 12, 1912<sup>7</sup> Died July 24, 1911<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George W Kipp, and took his seat December 4, 1911<sup>9</sup> Died December 27, 1912<sup>10</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Jesse H Wise<sup>11</sup> Died November 3, 1912, vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress<sup>12</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Aaron P Prioleau, died January 31, 1913, before the commencement of the Sixty-third Congress, to which he had been reelected

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

ROBERT L. TAYLOR,<sup>1</sup> Nashville  
 NEWELL SANDERS,<sup>2</sup> Chattanooga  
 WILLIAM R. WEBB,<sup>3</sup> Bellbuckle

LURE LEA, Nashville

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAM. R. BELLS, Johnson City  
 RICHARD W. AUSTIN, Knoxville  
 JOHN A. MOON, Chattanooga  
 CORDELL HULL, Carthage  
 WILLIAM C. HOUSTON, Woodbury  
 JOSEPH W. BYRNS, Nashville

LEMUEL P. PADGETT, Columbia  
 THETUS W. SIMS, Linden  
 FINIS J. GARRETT, Dresden  
 GEORGE W. GORDON,<sup>4</sup> Memphis  
 KENNETH D. MCKELLAR,<sup>5</sup> Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES A. CULBERSON, Dallas

JOSEPH W. BAILEY,<sup>6</sup> Gainesville  
 RIENZI M. JOHNSTON,<sup>7</sup> Houston  
 MORRIS SHEPPARD,<sup>8</sup> Texarkana

## REPRESENTATIVES

MORRIS SHEPPARD,<sup>9</sup> Texarkana  
 MARTIN DIES, Beaumont  
 JAMES YOUNG, Kaufman  
 CHOICE B. RANDELL, Sherman  
 JACK BEALL, Waxahachie  
 RUFUS HARDY, Corsicana  
 ALEXANDER W. GREGG, Palestine  
 JOHN M. MOORE, Richmond

GEORGE F. BURGESS, Gonzales  
 ALBERT S. BURLESON, Austin  
 ROBERT L. HENRY, Waco  
 OSCAR CALLAWAY, Comanche  
 JOHN H. STEPHENS, Vernon  
 JAMES L. SLAYDEN, San Antonio  
 JOHN N. GARNER, Uvalde  
 WILLIAM R. SMITH, Colorado

## UTAH

## SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

GEORGE SUTHERLAND, Salt Lake City

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOSEPH HOWELL, Logan

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

WILLIAM P. DILLINGHAM, Montpelier

CARROLL S. PAGE, Hyde Park

## REPRESENTATIVES

DAVID J. FOSTER,<sup>10</sup> Burlington  
 FRANK L. GREENE,<sup>11</sup> St Albans

FRANK PLUMLEY, Northfield

<sup>1</sup> Died March 31, 1912

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert L. Taylor, and took his seat April 11, 1912

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert L. Taylor, and took his seat February 3, 1913

<sup>4</sup> Died August 3, 1911

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George W. Gordon, and took his seat December 4, 1911

<sup>6</sup> Resigned January 3, 1913

<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph W. Bailey, and took his seat January 7, 1913

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph W. Bailey, and took his seat February 3, 1913

<sup>9</sup> Resigned February 3, 1913, having been elected Senator

<sup>10</sup> Died March 21, 1912

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David J. Foster, and took his seat August 14, 1912

**VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

THOMAS S MARTIN, Charlottesville

CLAUDE A SWANSON,<sup>1</sup> Chatham**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM A. JONES, Warsaw

CARTER GLASS, Lynchburg

EDWARD E HOLLAND, Suffolk

JAMES HAY, Madison

JOHN LAMB, Richmond

CHARLES C CARLIN, Alexandria

ROBERT TURNBULL, Lawrenceville

C BASCOM SLEMP, Big Stone Gap

EDWARD W. SAUNDERS, Rockymount

HENRY D FLOOD, Appomattox

**WASHINGTON****SENATORS**

WESLEY L JONES, North Yakima

MILES POINDEXTFR, Spokane

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM E HUMPHREY, Seattle

WILLIAM L LA FOLLETTE, Pullman

STANTON WARBURTON, Tacoma

**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

CLARENCE W WATSON, Fairmont

WILLIAM E CHILTON, Charleston

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN W DAVIS, Clarksburg

JOHN M HAMILTON, Grantsville

WILLIAM G BROWN, Jr., Kingwood

JAMES A HUGHES,<sup>2</sup> Huntington

ADAM B. LITTLEPAGE, Charleston

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

ROBERT M LA FOLLETTE, Madison

ISAAC STEPHENSON, Marinette

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine

JOHN J ESCH, La Crosse

JOHN M NELSON, Madison

JAMES H DAVIDSON, Oshkosh

ARTHUR W KOPP, Platteville

THOMAS F KONOP, Kewaunee

WILLIAM J. CARY, Milwaukee

ELMER A MORSE, Antigo

VICTOR L BERGER, Milwaukee

IRVINE L LENROOT, Superior

MICHAEL E BURKE, Beaver Dam

**WYOMING****SENATORS**

CLARENCE D CLARK, Evanston

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—FRANK W MONDELL, Newcastle

**TERRITORY OF ALASKA****DELEGATE**

JAMES WICKERSHAM, Fairbanks

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<sup>1</sup> Reappointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1911, caused by death of Senator-elect John W. Daniel in preceding Congress, to serve until the next meeting of the legislature, subsequently reelected

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Rankin Wiley

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**TERRITORY OF ARIZONA**

DELEGATE

RALPH H CAMERON,<sup>1</sup> Flagstaff

**TERRITORY OF HAWAII**

DELEGATE

J KUHIO KALANIANA'OLE, Waikiki

**TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO**

DELEGATE

WILLIAM H ANDREWS,<sup>2</sup> Albuquerque

**PHILIPPINE ISLANDS**

RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS<sup>1</sup>

BENITO LEGARDA, Manila

MANUEL L QUEZON, Tayabas

**PORTO RICO**

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

LUIS MUÑOZ RIVERA, San Juan

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<sup>1</sup> Served until February 18, 1912, the Territory of Arizona having been granted statehood by act of Congress approved June 20, 1910

<sup>2</sup> Served until January 7, 1912, the Territory of New Mexico having been granted statehood by act of Congress approved June 20, 1910

<sup>1</sup> By act of Congress approved February 15, 1911, term of office increased to four years, beginning March 4, 1913, present Commissioners to hold office until successors elected and qualified

# SIXTY-THIRD CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1913, TO MARCH 3, 1915

FIRST SESSION—April 7, 1913, to December 1, 1913

SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1913, to October 24, 1914

THIRD SESSION—December 7, 1914, to March 3, 1915

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1913, to March 17, 1913

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JAMES P. CLARKE,<sup>1</sup> of Arkansas  
SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—CHARLES G. BENNETT, of New York; JAMES M. BAKER,<sup>2</sup> of South Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CHAMP CLARK,<sup>3</sup> of Missouri  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—SOUTH TRIMBLE,<sup>4</sup> of Kentucky

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Jasper

JOSEPH F. JOHNSTON,<sup>5</sup> Birmingham  
FRANK S. WHITE,<sup>6</sup> Birmingham

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN W. ABERCROMBIE, Tuscaloosa

GEORGE W. TAYLOR, Demopolis  
S. HUBERT DENT, Jr., Montgomery  
HENRY D. CLAYTON,<sup>7</sup> Eufaula  
WILLIAM O. MULKAY,<sup>8</sup> Geneva  
FRED L. BLACKMON, Anniston  
J. THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette

RICHMOND P. HOBSON, Greensboro  
JOHN L. BURNETT, Gadsden  
WILLIAM RICHARDSON,<sup>9</sup> Huntsville  
CHRISTOPHER C. HARRIS,<sup>10</sup> Decatur  
OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

## ARIZONA

### SENATORS

HENRY F. ASHURST, Prescott

MARCUS A. SMITH, Tucson

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CARL HAYDEN, Phoenix

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 13, 1913

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 13, 1913

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected April 7, 1913

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected April 7, 1913

<sup>5</sup> Died August 8, 1913

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph F. Johnston, and took his seat May 22, 1914. Vacancy in this class from August 8, 1913, to May 11, 1914. Henry D. Clayton was appointed by governor August 12, 1913, to fill vacancy, credentials withdrawn October 21, 1913, Frank P. Glass was appointed by governor November

17, 1913, but by Senate resolution of February 4, 1914, was declared not entitled to a seat

<sup>7</sup> Resigned effective May 25, 1914

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry D. Clayton, and took his seat July 16, 1914

<sup>9</sup> Died March 31, 1914

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Richardson, and took his seat May 19, 1914



## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES P. CLARKE, Little Rock

JOSEPH T. ROBINSON, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

THADDEUS H. CARAWAY, Jonesboro

WILLIAM A. OLDFIELD, Batesville

JOHN C. FLOYD, Yellville

OTIS WINGO, De Queen

HENDERSON M. JACOWAY, Dardanelle

SAMUEL M. TAYLOR, Pine Bluff

WILLIAM S. GOODWIN, Warren

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

GEORGE C. PERKINS, Oakland

JOHN D. WORKS, Los Angeles

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM KENT, Kentfield

JOHN E. RAKER, Alturas

CHARLES F. CURRY, Sacramento

JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco

JOHN I. NOLAN, San Francisco

JOSEPH R. KNOWLAND, Alameda

DANVER S. CHURCH, Fresno

EVERIS A. HAYES, San Jose

CHARLES W. BELL, Pasadena

WILLIAM D. STEPHENS, Los Angeles

WILLIAM KETTNER, San Diego

## COLORADO

### SENATORS

CHARLES S. THOMAS, Denver

JOHN F. SHAFROTH, Denver

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Glenwood Springs, EDWARD KEATING, Pueblo

GEORGE J. KINDEL, Denver

HARRY H. SELDOMBRIDGE, Colorado Springs

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

FRANK B. BRANDEGEE, New London

GEORGE P. MCLEAN, Simsbury

### REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUSTINE LONERGAN, Hartford

BRYAN F. MAHAN, New London

THOMAS L. REILLY, Meriden

JEREMIAH DONOVAN, South Norwalk

WILLIAM KENNEDY, Naugatuck

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

HENRY A. DU PONT, Winterthur

WILLARD SAULSBURY, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANKLIN BROCKSON, Clayton

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

DUNCAN U. FLETCHER, Jacksonville

NATHAN P. BRYAN, Jacksonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—CLAUDE L'ENGLE, Jacksonville

STEPHEN M. SPARKMAN, Tampa

FRANK CLARK, Gainesville

EMMETT WILSON, Pensacola

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

AUGUSTUS O. BACON,<sup>1</sup> Macon  
 WILLIAM S. WEST,<sup>2</sup> Valdosta  
 THOMAS W. HARDWICK,<sup>3</sup> Sandersville

HOKE SMITH, Atlanta

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES G. EDWARDS, Savannah  
 SEABORN A. RODDENBERRY,<sup>4</sup> Thomasville  
 FRANK PARK,<sup>5</sup> Sylvester  
 CHARLES R. CRISP, Americus  
 WILLIAM C. ADAMSON, Carrollton  
 WILLIAM S. HOWARD, Decatur  
 CHARLES L. BARTLETT, Macon

GORDON LEE, Chickamauga  
 SAMUEL J. TRIBBLE, Athens  
 THOMAS M. BELL, Gainesville  
 THOMAS W. HARDWICK,<sup>6</sup> Sandersville  
 CARL VINSON,<sup>7</sup> Milledgeville  
 JOHN R. WALKER, Valdosta  
 DUDLEY M. HUGHES, Danville

## IDAHO

## SENATORS

WILLIAM E. BORAH, Boise

JAMES H. BRADY, Pocatello

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—BURTON L. FRENCH, Moscow, ADDISON T. SMITH, Twin Falls

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

JAMES HAMILTON LEWIS,<sup>8</sup> Chicago

LAWRENCE Y. SHERMAN,<sup>9</sup> Springfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—LAWRENCE B. STRINGER, Lincoln, WILLIAM E. WILLIAMS, Pittsfield

MARTIN B. MADDEN, Chicago  
 JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
 GEORGE E. GORMAN, Chicago  
 JAMES T. McDERMOTT,<sup>10</sup> Chicago  
 ADOLPH J. SABATH, Chicago  
 JAMES McANDREWS, Chicago  
 FRANK BUCHANAN, Chicago  
 THOMAS GALLAGHER, Chicago  
 FRED A. BRITTEN, Chicago  
 CHARLES M. THOMSON, Chicago  
 IRA C. COPLEY, Aurora  
 WILLIAM H. HINEBAUGH, Ottawa  
 JOHN C. MCKENZIE, Elizabeth

CLYDE H. TAVENNER, Cordova  
 STEPHEN A. HOXWORTH, Rapatee  
 CLAUDIUS U. STONE, Peoria  
 LOUIS FITZHENRY, Bloomington  
 FRANK T. O'HAIR, Paris  
 CHARLES M. BORCHERS, Decatur  
 HENRY T. RAINEY, Carrollton  
 JAMES M. GRAHAM, Springfield  
 WILLIAM N. BALZ, Millstadt  
 MARTIN D. FOSTER, Olney  
 H. ROBERT FOWLER, Elizabethtown  
 ROBERT P. HILL, Marion

<sup>1</sup> Reappointed to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1913, to serve until the next meeting of the legislature, subsequently reelected, died February 14, 1914

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Augustus O. Bacon, and took his seat March 6, 1914

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Augustus O. Bacon, and took his seat December 7, 1914

<sup>4</sup> Died September 25, 1913

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Seaborn A. Roddenberry, and took his seat November 20, 1913

<sup>6</sup> Resigned effective November 2, 1914, subsequently elected Senator

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas W. Hardwick, and took his seat December 7, 1914

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1913, and took his seat April 17, 1913, vacancy in this class from March 4 to 25, 1913, because of recess of legislature.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1915, caused by action of Senate, in preceding Congress, in declaring invalid the election of William Lorimer, and took his seat April 7, 1913, vacancy in this class from July 14, 1912, to March 25, 1913

<sup>10</sup> Resigned July 21, 1914, vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN F. SHIVELY, South Bend

JOHN W. KERN, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES LIEB, Rockport  
 WILLIAM A. CULLOP, Vincennes  
 WILLIAM E. COX, Jasper  
 LINCOLN DIXON, North Vernon  
 RALPH W. MOSS, Center Point  
 FINLY H. GRAY, Connersville  
 CHARLES A. KORBLY, Indianapolis

JOHN A. M. ADAIR, Portland  
 MARTIN A. MORRISON, Frankfort  
 JOHN B. PETERSON, Crown Point  
 GEORGE W. RAUCH, Marion  
 CYRUS CLINE, Angola  
 HENRY A. BARNHART, Rochester

## IOWA

## SENATORS

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Des Moines

WILLIAM S. KENYON, Fort Dodge

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES A. KENNEDY, Montrose  
 IRVIN S. PEPPER,<sup>1</sup> Muscatine  
 HENRY VOLLMER,<sup>2</sup> Davenport  
 MAURICE CONNOLLY, Dubuque  
 GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
 JAMES W. GOOD, Cedar Rapids

SANFORD KIRKPATRICK, Ottumwa  
 SOLOMON F. PROUTY, Des Moines  
 HORACE M. TOWNER, Corning  
 WILLIAM R. GREEN, Audubon  
 FRANK P. WOODS, Entherville  
 GEORGE C. SCOTT, Sioux City

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

JOSEPH L. BRISTOW, Salina

WILLIAM H. THOMPSON, Garden City

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL R. ANTHONY, Jr., Leavenworth  
 JOSEPH TAGGART, Kansas City  
 PHILIP P. CAMPBELL, Pittsburg  
 DUDLEY DOOLITTLE, Strong City

GUY T. HELVERING, Marysville  
 JOHN R. CONNELLY, Colby  
 GEORGE A. NEELEY, Hutchinson  
 VICTOR MURDOCK, Wichita

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

WILLIAM O. BRADLEY,<sup>3</sup> Beechmont  
 JOHNSON N. CAMDEN,<sup>4</sup> Versailles

OLLIE M. JAMES, Marion

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Paducah  
 AUGUSTUS O. STANLEY, Henderson  
 ROBERT Y. THOMAS, Jr., Central City  
 BEN JOHNSON, Bardstown  
 J. SWAGAR SHERLEY, Louisville  
 ARTHUR B. ROUSE, Burlington

JAMES C. CANTRILL, Georgetown  
 HARVEY HELM, Stanford  
 WILLIAM J. FIELDS, Olive Hill  
 JOHN W. LANGLEY, Pikeville  
 CALEB POWERS, Barbourville

<sup>1</sup> Died December 22, 1913.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Irvin S. Pepper, and took his seat February 25, 1914.<sup>3</sup> Died May 23, 1914.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William O. Bradley, and took his seat June 18, 1914, subsequently elected.

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JOHN R. THORNTON, Alexandria

JOSEPH E. RANDELL, Lake Providence

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBERT ESTOPINAL, Estopinal  
 H. GARLAND DUPRÉ, New Orleans  
 ROBERT F. BROUSSARD, New Iberia  
 JOHN T. WATKINS, Minden

J. WALTER ELDER, Monroe  
 LEWIS L. MORGAN, Covington  
 LADISLAS LAZARO, Washington  
 JAMES B. ASWELL, Natchitoches

## MAINE

## SENATORS

CHARLES F. JOHNSON, Waterville

EDWIN C. BURLEIGH, Augusta

## REPRESENTATIVES

ASHER C. HINDS, Portland  
 DANIEL J. MCGILLICUDDY, Lewiston

FORREST GOODWIN,<sup>1</sup> Skowhegan  
 JOHN A. PETERS,<sup>2</sup> Ellsworth  
 FRANK E. GUERNSEY, Dover

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JOHN WALTER SMITH, Snow Hill

WILLIAM P. JACKSON, Salisbury  
 BLAIR LEE,<sup>3</sup> Silver Spring

## REPRESENTATIVES

J. HARRY COVINGTON,<sup>4</sup> Easton  
 JESSE D. PRICE,<sup>5</sup> Salisbury  
 J. FRED C. TALBOTT, Lutherville  
 GEORGE KONIG,<sup>6</sup> Baltimore

CHARLES P. COADY,<sup>7</sup> Baltimore  
 J. CHARLES LINTHICUM, Baltimore  
 FRANK O. SMITH, Dunkirk  
 DAVID J. LEWIS, Cumberland

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

JOHN W. WEEKS, West Newton

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALLEN T. TREADWAY, Stockbridge  
 FREDERICK H. GILLET, Springfield  
 WILLIAM H. WILDER,<sup>8</sup> Gardner  
 CALVIN D. PAIGE,<sup>9</sup> Southbridge  
 SAMUEL E. WINSLOW, Worcester  
 JOHN JACOB ROGERS, Lowell  
 AUGUSTUS P. GARDNER, Hamilton  
 MICHAEL F. PHELAN, Lynn  
 FREDERICK S. DEITRICK, Cambridge

ERNEST W. ROBERTS, Chelsea  
 WILLIAM F. MURRAY,<sup>10</sup> Boston  
 ANDREW J. PETERS,<sup>11</sup> Boston  
 JAMES M. CURLEY,<sup>12</sup> Boston  
 JAMES A. GALLIVAN,<sup>13</sup> Boston  
 JOHN J. MITCHELL,<sup>14</sup> Marlboro  
 EDWARD GILMORE, Brockton  
 WILLIAM S. GREENE, Fall River  
 THOMAS C. THACHER, Yarmouth

<sup>1</sup> Died May 28, 1913<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Forrest Goodwin and took his seat September 22, 1913<sup>3</sup> Elected on November 4, 1913, to fill vacancy caused by death of Isador Rayner (in preceding Congress), credentials were presented on December 5, 1913, and referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections, and pending report he did not attempt to qualify. On January 19, 1914, a resolution was reported to the effect that he had been legally elected and was entitled to the seat. On January 28, 1914, the Senate adopted the resolution and he took his seat the same day. This was the first election by popular vote held pursuant to the seventeenth amendment to the Constitution<sup>4</sup> Resigned September 30, 1914<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. Harry Covington, and took his seat December 7, 1914<sup>6</sup> Died May 31, 1913<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Konig, and took his seat November 26, 1913.<sup>8</sup> Died September 11, 1913<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Wilder, and took his seat November 29, 1913<sup>10</sup> Resigned September 28, 1914, vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress<sup>11</sup> Resigned, effective August 15, 1914, having been appointed Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress<sup>12</sup> Resigned effective February 4, 1914<sup>13</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James M. Curley, and took his seat April 18, 1914<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John W. Weeks, in preceding Congress, and took his seat April 26, 1913

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids

CHARLES E. TOWNSEND, Jackson

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—PATRICK H. KELLY, Lansing

FRANK E. DOREMUS, Detroit  
 SAMUEL W. BEAKES, Ann Arbor  
 JOHN M. C. SMITH,<sup>1</sup> Charlotte  
 EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles  
 CARL E. MAPES, Grand Rapids  
 SAMUEL W. SMITH, Pontiac  
 LOUIS C. CRAMTON, Lapeer

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
 JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN, Muskegon  
 ROY O. WOODRUFF, Bay City  
 FRANCIS O. LINDQUIST, Greenville  
 H. OLIN YOUNG,<sup>2</sup> Ishpeming  
 WILLIAM J. MacDONALD,<sup>3</sup> Calumet

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

MOSES E. CLAPP, St. Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JAMES MANAHAN, Minneapolis

SYDNEY ANDERSON, Lanesboro  
 WINFIELD S. HAMMOND,<sup>4</sup> St. James  
 CHARLES R. DAVIS, St. Peter  
 FREDERICK C. STEVENS, St. Paul  
 GEORGE R. SMITH, Minneapolis

CHARLES A. LINDBERGH, Little Falls  
 ANDREW J. VOLSTEAD, Granite Falls  
 CLARENCE B. MILLER, Duluth  
 HALVOR STEENERSON, Crookston

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City

JAMES K. VARDAMAN, Jackson

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZEKIEL S. CANDLEY, Jr., Corinth  
 HUBERT D. STEPHENS, New Albany  
 BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS, Greenville  
 THOMAS U. SISSON, Winona

SAMUEL A. WITHERSPOON, Meridian  
 PAT HARRISON, Gulfport  
 PERCY E. QUIN, McComb City  
 JAMES W. COLLIER, Vicksburg

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

WILLIAM J. STONE, Jefferson City

JAMES A. REED, Kansas City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T. LLOYD, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville  
 JOSHUA W. ALEXANDER, Gallatin  
 CHARLES F. BOOHER, Savannah  
 WILLIAM P. BORLAND, Kansas City  
 CLEMENT C. DICKINSON, Clinton  
 COURTNEY W. HAMLIN, Springfield  
 DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD, Jefferson City  
 CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green

RICHARD BARTHOLODT, St. Louis  
 WILLIAM L. IGOE, St. Louis  
 LEONIDAS C. DYER,<sup>5</sup> St. Louis  
 MICHAEL J. GILL,<sup>6</sup> St. Louis  
 WALTER L. HENSLEY, Farmington  
 JOSEPH J. RUSSELL, Charleston  
 PERL D. DECKER, Joplin  
 THOMAS L. RUBEY, Lebanon

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Claud S. Carney<sup>2</sup> Resigned effective May 16, 1913, subsequently succeeded by William J. MacDonald, who contested his election<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of H. Olin Young (who had resigned effective May 16, 1913), and took his seat August 26, 1913<sup>4</sup> Resigned January 6, 1915, having been elected governor<sup>5</sup> Served until June 19, 1914, succeeded by Michael J. Gill, who contested his election<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Leonidas C. Dyer, and took his seat June 19, 1914

**MONTANA****SENATORS****HENRY L MYERS**, Hamilton**THOMAS J WALSH**, Helena**REPRESENTATIVES**At Large—**JOHN M EVANS**, Missoula; **TOM STOUT**, Lewistown**NEBRASKA****SENATORS****GILBERT M HITCHCOCK**, Omaha**GEORGE W NORRIS**, McCook**REPRESENTATIVES****JOHN A MAGUIRE**, Lincoln**CHARLES O LOBECK**, Omaha**DANIEL V STEPHENS**, Fremont**CHARLES H SLOAN**, Geneva**SILAS R BARTON**, Grand Island**MOSES P KINKAID**, O'Neill**NEVADA****SENATORS****FRANCIS G NEWLANDS**, Reno**KEY PITTMAN**, Tonopah**REPRESENTATIVE**At Large—**EDWIN E ROBERTS**, Carson City**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS****JACOB H GALLINGER**, Concord**HENRY F HOLLIS**,<sup>1</sup> Concord**REPRESENTATIVES****EUGENE E REED**, Manchester**RAYMOND B STEVENS**, Landaff**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS****JAMES E MARTINE**, Plainfield**WILLIAM HUGHES**, Paterson**REPRESENTATIVES****WILLIAM J BROWNING**, Camden**J THOMPSON BAKER**, Wildwood**THOMAS J SCULLY**, South Amboy**ALLAN B WALSH**, Trenton**WILLIAM E TUTTLE, Jr**, Westfield**LEWIS J MARTIN**,<sup>2</sup> Newton**ARCHIBALD C HAERT**,<sup>3</sup> Hackensack**ROBERT G BREMNER**,<sup>4</sup> Passaic**DOW H DRUKER**,<sup>5</sup> Passaic**EUGENE F KINKAD**,<sup>6</sup> Jersey City**WALTER I. MCCOY**,<sup>7</sup> East Orange**RICHARD WAYNE PARKER**,<sup>8</sup> Newark**EDWARD W. TOWNSEND**, Montclair**JOHN J. EAGAN**, Weehawken**JAMES A. HAMILL**, Jersey City<sup>1</sup> Elected March 13, 1913, for the term beginning March 4, 1913, and took his seat March 15, 1913.<sup>2</sup> Died May 5, 1913.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis J. Martin, and took his seat August 12, 1913.<sup>4</sup> Died February 5, 1914.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert G. Bremner, and took his seat April 22, 1914.<sup>6</sup> Resigned February 4, 1918.<sup>7</sup> Resigned October 3, 1914.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Walter I. McCoy, and took his seat December 7, 1914.

## NEW MEXICO

## SENATORS

THOMAS B. CATRON, Santa Fe

ALBERT B. FALL, Three Rivers

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—HARVEY B. FERGUSON, Albuquerque

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

ELIHU ROOT, New York City

JAMES A. O'GORMAN, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

LATHROP BROWN, St James  
 DENIS O'LEARY,<sup>1</sup> Douglaston  
 FRANK E. WILSON, Brooklyn  
 HARRY H. DALE, Brooklyn  
 JAMES P. MAHER, Brooklyn  
 WILLIAM M. CALDER, Brooklyn  
 JOHN J. FITZGERALD, Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J. GRIFFIN, Brooklyn  
 JAMES H. O'BRIEN, Brooklyn  
 HERMAN A. METZ, Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J. RIORDAN, New York City  
 HENRY M. GOLDFOGLE, New York City  
 TIMOTHY D. SULLIVAN,<sup>2</sup> New York City  
 GEORGE W. LOFT,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
 JEFFERSON M. LEVY, New York City  
 MICHAEL F. CONRY, New York City  
 PETER J. DOOLING, New York City  
 JOHN F. CAREW, New York City  
 THOMAS G. PATTEN, New York City  
 WALTER M. CHANDLER, New York City  
 FRANCIS B. HARRISON,<sup>4</sup> New York City  
 JACOB A. CANTOR,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
 HENRY GEORGE, Jr., New York City

HENRY BRUCKNER, New York City  
 JOSEPH A. GOULDEN, Fordham  
 WOODSON R. OGLESBY, Yonkers  
 BENJAMIN I. TAYLOR, Harrison  
 EDMUND PLATT, Poughkeepsie  
 GEORGE MCCLELLAN, Chatham  
 PETER G. TEN EYCK, Albany  
 JAMES S. PARKER, Salem  
 SAMUEL WALLIN, Amsterdam  
 EDWIN A. MERRITT, Jr.,<sup>6</sup> Potsdam  
 LUTHER W. MOTT, Oswego  
 CHARLES A. TALCOTT, Utica  
 GEORGE W. FAIRCCHILD, Oneonta  
 JOHN R. CLANCY, Syracuse  
 SERENO E. PAYNE,<sup>7</sup> Auburn  
 EDWIN S. UNDERHILL, Bath  
 THOMAS B. DUNN, Rochester  
 HENRY G. DANFORTH, Rochester  
 ROBERT H. GITTINS, Niagara Falls  
 CHARLES B. SMITH, Buffalo  
 DANILL A. DRISCOLL, Buffalo  
 CHARLES M. HAMILTON, Ripley

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL. SIMMONS, New Bern

LEE S. OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. SMALL, Washington  
 CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
 JOHN M. FAISON, Faison  
 EDWARD W. POW, Smithfield  
 CHARLES M. STEDMAN, Greensboro

HANNIBAL L. GODWIN, Dunn  
 ROBERT N. PAGE, Biscoe  
 ROBERT L. DOUGHTON, Laurelsprings  
 EDWIN Y. WEBB, Shelby  
 JAMES M. GUDGER, Jr., Asheville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

PORTER J. McCUMBER, Wahpeton

ASLE J. GRONNA, Lakota

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY T. HELGESEN, Milton  
 GEORGE M. YOUNG, Valley City

PATRICK D. NORTON, Hettinger

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 31, 1914.<sup>2</sup> Died August 31, 1913.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Timothy D. Sullivan, and took his seat November 29, 1913.<sup>4</sup> Resigned, effective September 1, 1913, having been appointed Governor General of the Philippine Islands<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Francis B. Harrison, and took his seat November 29, 1913.<sup>6</sup> Died December 4, 1914, before the commencement of the Sixty-fourth Congress, to which he had been reelected.<sup>7</sup> Died December 10, 1914, before the commencement of the Sixty-fourth Congress, to which he had been reelected.

**OHIO****SENATORS**

THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

ATLEE POMERENE, Canton

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—ROBERT CROSSER, Cleveland

STANLEY E. BOWDLE, Cincinnati  
 ALFRED G. ALLEN, Cincinnati  
 WARREN GARD, Hamilton  
 J. HENRY GORKE, Wapakoneta  
 TIMOTHY T. ANSBERRY,<sup>1</sup> Defiance  
 SIMEON D. FESS, Yellow Springs  
 JAMES D. POST, Washington Courthouse  
 FRANK B. WILLIS,<sup>2</sup> Ada  
 ISAAC R. SHERWOOD, Toledo  
 ROBERT M. SWITZER, Gallipolis  
 HORATIO C. CLAYPOOL, Chillicothe

CLEMENT L. BRUMBAUGH, Columbus  
 JOHN A. KEY, Marion  
 WILLIAM G. SHARR,<sup>3</sup> Elyria  
 GEORGE WHITE, Marietta  
 WILLIAM B. FRANCIS, Martins Ferry  
 WILLIAM A. ASHBROOK, Johnstown  
 JOHN J. WHITACE, Canton  
 ELLSWORTH R. BATHRICK, Akron  
 WILLIAM GORDON, Cleveland  
 ROBERT J. BULELEY, Cleveland

**OKLAHOMA****SENATORS**

THOMAS P. GORE, Lawton

ROBERT L. OWEN, Muskogee

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—WILLIAM H. MURRAY, Tishomingo; JOSEPH B. THOMPSON, Pauls Valley,  
 CLAUDE WEAVER, Oklahoma City

BIRD S. MCGUIRE, Pawnee  
 DICK T. MORGAN, Woodward  
 JAMES S. DAVENPORT, Vinita

CHARLES D. CARTER, Ardmore  
 SCOTT FERRIS, Lawton

**OREGON****SENATORS**

GEORGE E. CHAMBERLAIN, Portland

HARRY LANE, Portland

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIS C. HAWLEY, Salem  
 NICHOLAS J. SINNOTT, The Dalles

ABRAHAM W. LAFFERTY, Portland

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

GEORGE T. OLIVER, Pittsburgh

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—FRED E. LEWIS, Allentown, JOHN M. MORIN, Pittsburgh, ARTHUR R. RUPLEY, Carlisle,  
 ANDERSON H. WALTERS, Johnstown

WILLIAM S. VARE, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE S. GRAHAM, Philadelphia  
 J. HAMPTON MOORE, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE W. EDMONDS, Philadelphia  
 MICHAEL DONOHUE, Philadelphia  
 J. WASHINGTON LOGUE, Philadelphia  
 THOMAS S. BUTLER, West Chester  
 ROBERT E. DIFENDERFER, Jenkintown  
 WILLIAM W. GRIEST, Lancaster  
 JOHN R. FARR, Scranton  
 JOHN J. CASEY, Wilkes-Barre  
 ROBERT E. LEE, Pottsville  
 JOHN H. ROTHERMEL, Reading  
 WILLIAM D. B. AINEY, Montrose  
 EDGAR R. KIESS, Williamsport  
 JOHN V. LESHER, Sunbury

FRANK L. DERSEHEM, Lewisburg  
 AARON S. KREIDER, Annville  
 WARREN W. BAILEY, Johnstown  
 ANDREW R. BRODBECK, Hanover  
 CHARLES E. PATTON, Curwensville  
 ABRAHAM L. KEISTER, Scottdale  
 WOODA N. CARR, Uniontown  
 HENRY W. TEMPLE, Washington  
 MILTON W. SHEREVE, Erie  
 A. MITCHELL PALMER, Stroudsburg  
 JONATHAN N. LANGHAM, Indiana  
 WILLIS J. HULINGS, Oil City  
 STEPHEN G. PORTER, Pittsburgh  
 M. CLYDE KELLY, Braddock  
 JAMES F. BURKE, Pittsburgh  
 ANDREW J. BARCHFELD, Pittsburgh

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 9, 1915<sup>2</sup> Resigned, effective January 9, 1915, having been elected governor<sup>3</sup> Resigned, effective July 23, 1914



## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

HENRY F. LIPPITT, Providence

LEBARON B. COLT, Bristol

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE F. O'SHAUNESSY, Providence

AMBROSE KENNEDY, Woonsocket

PETER G. GERRY, Providence

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN R. TILLMAN, Trenton

ELLISON D. SMITH, Florence

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD S. WHALEY,<sup>1</sup> Charleston

DAVID E. FINLEY, Yorkville

JAMES F. BYRNES, Aiken

J. WILLARD RAGSDALE, Florence

WYATT AIKEN, Abbeville

ASBURY F. LEVER, Lexington

JOSEPH T. JOHNSON, Spartanburg

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

COE I. CRAWFORD, Huron

THOMAS STERLING, Vermilion

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES H. DILLON, Yankton

EBEN W. MARTIN, Deadwood

CHARLES H. BURKE, Pierre

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

LUKE LEA, Nashville

JOHN K. SHIELDS, Knoxville

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAM R. SELLS, Johnson City

JOSEPH W. BYRNES, Nashville

RICHARD W. AUSTIN, Knoxville

LEMUEL P. PADGETT, Columbia

JOHN A. MOON, Chattanooga

THETUS W. SIMS, Linden

CORDELL HULL, Carthage

FINIS J. GARRETT, Dresden

WILLIAM C. HOUSTON, Woodbury

KENNETH D. MCKELLAR, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES A. CULBERSON, Dallas

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—DANIEL E. GARRETT, Houston; HATTON W. SUMNERS, Dallas

HORACE W. VAUGHAN, Texarkana

ALBERT S. BURLESON,<sup>2</sup> Austin

MARTIN DIES, Beaumont

JAMES P. BUCHANAN,<sup>3</sup> Brenham

JAMES YOUNG, Kaufman

ROBERT L. HENRY, Waco

SAM T. RAYBURN, Bonham

OSCAR CALLAWAY, Comanche

JACK BEALL, Waxahachie

JOHN H. STEPHENS, Vernon

RUFUS HARDY, Corsicana

JAMES L. SLAYDEN, San Antonio

ALEXANDER W. GREGG, Palestine

JOHN N. GARNER, Uvalde

JOE H. EAGLE, Houston

WILLIAM R. SMITH, Colorado

GEORGE F. BURGESS, Gonzales

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect George S. Legare, in preceding Congress, and took his seat May 9, 1913, election unsuccessfully contested by John P. Grace

<sup>2</sup> Resigned March 6, 1913, having been appointed Postmaster General

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Albert S. Burleson, and took his seat April 17, 1913

## UTAH

## SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

GEORGE SUTHERLAND, Salt Lake City

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOSEPH HOWELL, Logan, JACOB JOHNSON, Spring City

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

WILLIAM P DILLINGHAM, Montpelier

CARROLL S PAGE, Hyde Park

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANK L GREENE, St. Albans

FRANK PLUMLEY, Northfield

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

THOMAS S MARTIN, Charlottesville

CLAUDE A SWANSON, Chatham

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A JONES, Warsaw

CARTER GLASS, Lynchburg

EDWARD E. HOLLAND, Suffolk

JAMES HAY, Madison

ANDREW J MONTAGUE, Richmond

CHARLES C. CARLIN, Alexandria

WALTER A WATSON, Jennings Ordinary

C BASCOM SLEMP, Big Stone Gap

EDWARD W SAUNDERS, Rockmount

HENRY D FLOOD, Appomattox

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

WESLEY L JONES, North Yakima

MILES POINDEXTER, Spokane

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JAMES W BRYAN, Seattle, JACOB A FALCONER, Everett

WILLIAM E HUMPHREY, Seattle

WILLIAM L LA FOLLETTE, Pullman

ALBERT JOHNSON, Hoquiam

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM E CHILTON, Charleston

NATHAN GOFF,<sup>1</sup> Clarksburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—HOWARD SUTHERLAND, Elkins

JOHN W DAVIS,<sup>2</sup> Clarksburg

SAMUEL B AVIS, Charleston

MATTHEW M NEELY,<sup>3</sup> Fairmont

HUNTER H. MOSS, Jr., Parkersburg

WILLIAM G BROWN, Jr., Kingwood

JAMES A. HUGHES, Huntington

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<sup>1</sup> Elected February 21, 1913, for the term beginning March 4, 1913, but did not qualify until April 7 1913, preferring to retain the judgeship<sup>2</sup> Resigned August 29, 1913, having been appointed Solicitor General of the United States<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W Davis, and took his seat November 1, 1913

**WISCONSIN**

**SENATORS**

**ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE**, Madison

**ISAAC STEPHENSON**, Marinette

**REPRESENTATIVES**

**HENRY ALLEN COOPER**, Racine

**MICHAEL E. BURKE**, Beaver Dam

**JOHN M. NELSON**, Madison

**WILLIAM J. CARY**, Milwaukee

**WILLIAM H. STAFFORD**, Milwaukee

**MICHAEL K. REILLY**, Fond du Lac

**JOHN J. ESCH**, La Crosse

**EDWARD E. BROWNE**, Waupaca

**THOMAS F. KONOP**, Kewaunee

**JAMES A. FREAR**, Hudson

**IRVINE L. LENROOT**, Superior

**WYOMING**

**SENATORS**

**CLARENCE D. CLARK**, Evanston

**FRANCIS E. WARREN**, Cheyenne

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—**FRANK W. MONDELL**, Newcastle

**TERRITORY OF ALASKA**

**DELEGATE**

**JAMES WICKFIRSHAM**, Fairbanks

**TERRITORY OF HAWAII**

**DELEGATE**

**J. KUHIU KALANIANAOLE**, Waikiki

**PHILIPPINE ISLANDS**

**RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS**

**MANUEL L. QUEZON**, Tayabas

**MANUEL EARNSHAW**, Manila

**PORTO RICO**

**RESIDENT COMMISSIONER**

**LUIS MUÑOZ RIVERA**, San Juan

# SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1915, TO MARCH 3, 1917

FIRST SESSION—December 6, 1915, to September 8, 1916

SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1916, to March 3, 1917

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JAMES P. CLARKE,<sup>1</sup> of Arkansas; WILLARD SAULSBURY,<sup>2</sup> of Delaware

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—JAMES M. BAKER, of South Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CHAMP CLARK,<sup>3</sup> of Missouri

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—SOUTH TRIMBLE,<sup>4</sup> of Kentucky

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Jasper

OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN W. ABERCROMBIE, Tuscaloosa

OSCAR L. GRAY, Butler

S. HUBERT DENT, Jr., Montgomery

HENRY B. STEAGALL, Ozark

FRED L. BLACKMON, Anniston

J. THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette

WILLIAM B. OLIVER, Tuscaloosa

JOHN L. BURNETT, Gadsden

EDWARD B. ALMON, Tuscumbia

GEORGE HUDDLESTON, Birmingham

## ARIZONA

### SENATORS

HENRY F. ASHURST, Prescott

MARCUS A. SMITH, Tucson

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CARL HAYDEN, Phoenix

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JAMES P. CLARKE,<sup>5</sup> Little Rock

WILLIAM F. KIRBY,<sup>6</sup> Little Rock

JOSEPH T. ROBINSON, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

THADDEUS H. CARAWAY, Jonesboro

WILLIAM A. OLDFIELD, Batesville

JOHN N. TILLMAN, Fayetteville

OTIS WINGO, De Queen

HENDERSON M. JACOWAY, Dardanelle

SAMUEL M. TAYLOR, Pine Bluff

WILLIAM S. GOODWIN, Warren

<sup>1</sup> Reelected December 6, 1915, died October 1, 1916

<sup>2</sup> Elected December 14, 1916

<sup>3</sup> Reelected December 6, 1915

<sup>4</sup> Reelected December 6, 1915

<sup>5</sup> Died October 1, 1916

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James P. Clarke, and took his seat December 6, 1916

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

JOHN D. WORKS, Los Angeles

JAMES D. PHELAN, San Francisco

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM KENT, Kentfield  
JOHN E. RAKES, Alturas  
CHARLES F. CURRY, Sacramento  
JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco  
JOHN I. NOLAN, San Francisco  
JOHN A. ELSTON, Berkeley

DENVER S. CHURCH, Fresno  
EVERIS A. HAYES, San Jose  
CHARLES H. RANDALL, Los Angeles  
WILLIAM D. STEPHENS,<sup>1</sup> Los Angeles  
H. STANLEY BENEDICT,<sup>2</sup> Los Angeles  
WILLIAM KETTNER, San Diego

## COLORADO

### SENATORS

CHARLES S. THOMAS, Denver

JOHN F. SHAFROTH, Denver

### REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN C. HILLIARD, Denver  
CHARLES B. TIMBERLAKE, Sterling

EDWARD KEATING, Pueblo  
EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Glenwood Springs

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

FRANK B. BRANDEGEE, New London

GEORGE P. McLEAN, Simsbury

### REPRESENTATIVES

P. DAVIS OAKLEY, Hartford  
RICHARD P. FREEMAN, New London  
JOHN Q. TILSON, New Haven

EBENEZER J. HILL,<sup>3</sup> Norwalk  
JAMES P. GLYNN, Winsted

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

HENRY A. DU PONT, Winterthur

WILLARD SAULSBURY, Wilmington

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—THOMAS W. MILLER, Wilmington

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

DUNCAN U. FLETCHER, Jacksonville

NATHAN P. BRYAN, Jacksonville

### REPRESENTATIVES

STEPHEN M. SPARKMAN, Tampa  
FRANK CLARE, Gainesville

EMMETT WILSON, Pensacola  
WILLIAM J. SEARS, Kissimmee

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 22, 1916

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William D. Stephens, and took his seat December 4, 1916.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Jeremiah Donovan

**GEORGIA****SENATORS**

HOKE SMITH, Atlanta

THOMAS W. HARDWICK, Sandersville

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES G. EDWARDS, Savannah  
 FRANK PARK, Sylvester  
 CHARLES R. CRISP, Americus  
 WILLIAM C. ADAMSON, Carrollton  
 WILLIAM S. HOWARD, Kirkwood  
 JAMES W. WISE, Fayetteville  
 GORDON LEE, Chickamauga

SAMUEL J. TRIBBLE,<sup>1</sup> Athens  
 TINSLEY W. RUCKER,<sup>2</sup> Athens  
 THOMAS M. BELL, Gainesville  
 CARL VINSON, Milledgeville  
 JOHN R. WALKER, Valdosta  
 DUDLEY M. HUGHES, Danville

**IDAHO****SENATORS**

WILLIAM E. BORAH, Boise

JAMES H. BRADY, Pocatello

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—ROBERT M. MCCracken, Boise, ADDISON T. SMITH, Twin Falls

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

JAMES HAMILTON LEWIS, Chicago

LAWRENCE Y. SHERMAN, Springfield

**REPRESENTATIVES**At Large—BURNETT M. CHIPERFIELD, Canton; WILLIAM E. WILLIAMS,<sup>3</sup> Pittsfield

MARTIN B. MADDEN, Chicago  
 JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
 WILLIAM W. WILSON, Chicago  
 JAMES T. McDERMOTT, Chicago  
 ADOLPH J. SABATH, Chicago  
 JAMES McANDREWS, Chicago  
 FRANK BUCHANAN, Chicago  
 THOMAS GALLAGHER, Chicago  
 FRED A. BRITTEN, Chicago  
 GEORGE E. FOSS, Chicago  
 IRA C. COPLEY, Aurora  
 CHARLES E. FULLER, Belvidere  
 JOHN C. MCKENZIE, Elizabeth

CLYDE H. TAVENNER, Cordova  
 EDWARD J. KING, Galesburg  
 CLAUDIUS U. STONE, Peoria  
 JOHN A. STERLING, Bloomington  
 JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
 WILLIAM B. MCKINLEY, Champaign  
 HENRY T. RAINEY, Carrollton  
 LOREN E. WHEELER, Springfield  
 WILLIAM A. RODENBERG, East St. Louis  
 MARTIN D. FOSTER, Olney  
 THOMAS S. WILLIAMS, Louisville  
 EDWARD E. DENISON, Marion

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

BENJAMIN F. SHIVELY,<sup>4</sup> South Bend  
 THOMAS TAGGART,<sup>5</sup> French Lick  
 JAMES E. WATSON,<sup>6</sup> Rushville

JOHN W. KERN, Indianapolis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES LIEB, Rockport  
 WILLIAM A. CULLOP, Vincennes  
 WILLIAM E. COX, Jasper  
 LINCOLN DIXON, North Vernon  
 RALPH W. MOSS, Center Point  
 FINLY H. GRAY, Connersville  
 MERRILL MOORES, Indianapolis

JOHN A. M. ADAIR, Portland  
 MARTIN A. MORRISON, Frankfort  
 WILLIAM R. WOOD, La Fayette  
 GEORGE W. RAUCH, Marion  
 CYRUS CLINE, Angola  
 HENRY A. BARNHART, Rochester

<sup>1</sup> Died December 8, 1916, before the commencement of the Sixty-fifth Congress, to which he had been reelected

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel J. Tribble, and took his seat January 15, 1917

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. McCan Davis

<sup>4</sup> Died March 14, 1916

<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Shively, and took his seat March 27, 1916

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Shively, and took his seat December 5, 1916

## IOWA

## SENATORS

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Des Moines

WILLIAM S. KENTON, Fort Dodge

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES A. KENNEDY, Montrose  
 HARRY E. HULL, Williamsburg  
 BURTON E. SWEET, Waverly  
 GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
 JAMES W. GOOD, Cedar Rapids  
 C. WILLIAM RAMSEYER, Bloomfield

CASSIUS C. DOWELL, Des Moines  
 HORACE M. TOWNER, Corning  
 WILLIAM R. GREEN, Council Bluffs  
 FRANK P. WOODS, Estherville  
 THOMAS J. STEELE, Sioux City

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

WILLIAM H. THOMPSON, Garden City

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL R. ANTHONY, Jr., Leavenworth  
 JOSEPH TAGGART, Kansas City  
 PHILIP P. CAMPBELL, Pittsburg  
 DUDLEY DOOLITTLE, Strong City

GUY T. HELVERING, Marysville  
 JOHN R. CONNELLY, Colby  
 JOUETT SHOUSE, Kinsley  
 WILLIAM A. AYRES, Wichita

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

OLLIE M. JAMES, Marion

JOSEPH C. W. BECKHAM, Frankfort

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Paducah  
 DAVID H. KINCHELOE, Madisonville  
 ROBERT Y. THOMAS, Jr., Central City  
 BEN JOHNSON, Bardstow  
 J. SWAGAR SHERLEY, Louisville  
 ARTHUR B. ROUSE, Burlington

JAMES C. CANTRILL, Georgetown  
 HARVEY HELM, Stanford  
 WILLIAM J. FIELDS, Olive Hill  
 JOHN W. LANGLEY, Pikeville  
 CALEB POWERS, Barbourville

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JOSEPH E. RANDELL, Lake Providence

ROBERT F. BROUSSARD, New Iberia

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBERT ESTOPINAL, Estopinal  
 H. GARLAND DUPRÉ, New Orleans  
 WHITMELL P. MARTIN, Thibodaux  
 JOHN T. WATKINS, Minden

RILEY J. WILSON, Harrisonburg  
 LEWIS L. MORGAN, Covington  
 LADISLAS LAZARO, Washington  
 JAMES B. ASWELL, Natchitoches

## MAINE

## SENATORS

CHARLES F. JOHNSON, Waterville

EDWIN C. BURLEIGH,<sup>1</sup> Augusta  
 BERT M. FERNALD,<sup>2</sup> West Poland

## REPRESENTATIVES

ASHER C. HINDS, Portland  
 DANIEL J. MCGILLICUDDY, Lewiston

JOHN A. PETERS, Ellsworth  
 FRANK E. GUERNSEY, Dover

<sup>1</sup> Died June 16, 1916.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edwin C. Burleigh, and took his seat December 6, 1916.

**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

JOHN WALTER SMITH, Snow Hill

BLAIR LEE, Silver Spring

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JESSE D. PRICE, Salisbury

J. CHARLES LINTHICUM, Baltimore

J. FRED. C. TALBOTT, Lutherville

SYDNEY E. MUDD, La Plata

CHARLES P. COADY, Baltimore

DAVID J. LEWIS, Cumberland

**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS**

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

JOHN W. WEEKS, West Newton

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ALLEN T. TREADWAY, Stockbridge

ERNEST W. ROBERTS, Chelsea

FREDERICK H. GILLET, Springfield

PETER F. TAGUE, Boston

CALVIN D. PAIGE, Southbridge

GEORGE H. TINKHAM,<sup>1</sup> Boston

SAMUEL E. WINSLOW, Worcester

JAMES A. GALLIVAN, Boston

JOHN JACOB ROGERS, Lowell

WILLIAM H. CARTER, Needham Heights

AUGUSTUS P. GARDNER, Hamilton

RICHARD OLNEY, Dedham

MICHAEL F. PHELAN, Lynn

WILLIAM S. GREENE, Fall River

FREDERICK W. DALLINGER, Cambridge

JOSEPH WALSH, New Bedford

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS**

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids

CHARLES E. TOWNSEND, Jackson

**REPRESENTATIVES**

FRANK E. DOREMUS, Detroit

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw

SAMUEL W. BEAKES, Ann Arbor

JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN, Muskegon

JOHN M. C. SMITH, Charlotte

GEORGE A. LOUD, Bay City

EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles

FRANK D. SCOTT, Alpena

CARL E. MAPES, Grand Rapids

W. FRANK JAMES, Hancock

PATRICK H. KELLEY, Lansing

CHARLES A. NICHOLS, Detroit

LOUIS C. CRAMTON, Lapeer

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS**

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

MOSES E. CLAPP, St. Paul

**REPRESENTATIVES**

SYDNEY ANDERSON, Lanesboro

CHARLES A. LINDBERGH, Little Falls

FRANKLIN F. ELLSWORTH, Mankato

ANDREW J. VOLSTEAD, Granite Falls

CHARLES R. DAVIS, St. Peter

CLARENCE B. MILLER, Duluth

CARL C. VAN DYKE, St. Paul

HALVOR STEENERSON, Crookston

GEORGE R. SMITH, Minneapolis

THOMAS D. SCHALL, Excelsior

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City

JAMES K. VARDAMAN, Jackson

**REPRESENTATIVES**

EZEKIEL S. CANDLER, Jr., Corinth

SAMUEL A. WITHERSPOON,<sup>2</sup> Meridian

HUBERT D. STEPHENS, New Albany

WILLIAM W. VENABLE,<sup>3</sup> Meridian

BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS, Greenville

PAT HARRISON, Gulfport

THOMAS U. SISSON, Winona

PERCY E. QUIN, McComb City

JAMES W. COLLIER, Vicksburg

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Francis J. Horgan.<sup>2</sup> Died November 24, 1915<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel A. Witherspoon, and took his seat January 17, 1916



## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

WILLIAM J. STONE, Jefferson City

JAMES A. REED, Kansas City

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES T. LLOYD, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville  
 JOSHUA W. ALEXANDER, Gallatin  
 CHARLES F. BOOHER, Savannah  
 WILLIAM P. BORLAND, Kansas City  
 CLEMENT C. DICKINSON, Clinton  
 COURTNEY W. HAMLIN, Springfield  
 DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD, Jefferson City

CHAMP CLARK, Bowling Green  
 JACOB E. MEEKER, St. Louis  
 WILLIAM L. IGGE, St. Louis  
 LEONIDAS C. DYER, St. Louis  
 WALTER L. HENSLEY, Farmington  
 JOSEPH J. RUSSELL, Charleston  
 PERL D. DECKER, Joplin  
 THOMAS L. RUBEY, Lebanon

## MONTANA

## SENATORS

HENRY L. MYERS, Hamilton

THOMAS J. WALSH, Helena

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—JOHN M. EVANS, Missoula, TOM STOUT, Lewistown

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

GILBERT M. HITCHCOCK, Omaha

GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook

## REPRESENTATIVES

C. FRANK REAVIS, Falls City  
 CHARLES O. LOBECK, Omaha  
 DANIEL V. STEPHENS, Fremont

CHARLES H. SLOAN, Geneva  
 ASHTON C. SHALLENBERGER, Alma  
 MOSES P. KINKAID, O'Neill

## NEVADA

## SENATORS

FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS, Reno

KEY PITTMAN, Tonopah

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—EDWIN E. ROBERTS, Carson City

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JACOB H. GALLINGER, Concord

HENRY F. HOLLIS, Concord

## REPRESENTATIVES

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY, Manchester

EDWARD H. WASON, Nashua

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JAMES E. MARTINE, Plainfield

WILLIAM HUGHES, Paterson

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. BROWNING, Camden  
 ISAAC BACHARACH, Atlantic City  
 THOMAS J. SCULLY, South Amboy  
 ELIJAH C. HUTCHINSON, Trenton  
 JOHN H. CAPSTICK, Montville  
 ARCHIBALD C. HART, Hackensack

DOW H. DRUKKER, Passaic  
 EDWARD W. GRAY, Newark  
 RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
 FREDERICK R. LEHLBACH, Newark  
 JOHN J. EAGAN, Weehawken  
 JAMES A. HAMILL, Jersey City

## NEW MEXICO

## SENATORS

THOMAS B CATRON, Santa Fe

ALBERT B FALL, Three Rivers

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—BENIGNO C HERNANDEZ, Tierra Amarilla

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JAMES A O'GORMAN, New York City

JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Jr., Groveland

## REPRESENTATIVES

FREDERICK C HICKS,<sup>1</sup> Port Washington  
 CHARLES P CALDWELL, Forest Hills  
 JOSEPH V FLYNN, Brooklyn  
 HARRY H DALE, Brooklyn  
 JAMES P. MAHER, Brooklyn  
 FREDERICK W ROWE, Brooklyn  
 JOHN J FITZGERALD, Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J GRIFFIN, Brooklyn  
 OSCAR W. SWIFT, Brooklyn  
 REUBEN L HASKELL, Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J RIORDAN, New York City  
 MEYER LONDON, New York City  
 GEORGE W LOFT, New York City  
 MICHAEL F FARLEY, New York City  
 MICHAEL F CONRY,<sup>2</sup> New York City  
 PETER J DOOLING, New York City  
 JOHN F CAREW, New York City  
 THOMAS G PATTEN, New York City  
 WALTER M CHANDLER, New York City  
 ISAAC SIEGEL,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
 G. MURRAY HULBERT, New York City  
 HENRY BRUCKNER, New York City

JOSEPH A GOULDEN,<sup>4</sup> Fordham  
 WILLIAM S BENNETT,<sup>5</sup> New York City  
 WOODSON R OGLEBY, Yonkers  
 JAMES W HUSTED, Peekskill  
 EDMUND PLATT, Poughkeepsie  
 CHARLES B WARD, DeBruce  
 ROLLIN B SANFORD, Albany  
 JAMES S PARKER, Salem  
 WILLIAM B CHARLES, Amsterdam  
 BERTRAND H SNELL,<sup>6</sup> Potsdam  
 LUTHER W MOTT, Oswego  
 HOMER P SNYDER, Little Falls  
 GEORGE W FAIRCHILD, Oneonta  
 WALTER W MAGEE, Syracuse  
 NORMAN J GOULD,<sup>7</sup> Seneca Falls  
 HARRY H PRATT, Corning  
 THOMAS B DUNN, Rochester  
 HENRY G DANFORTH, Rochester  
 S WALLACE DEMPSEY, Lockport  
 CHARLES B SMITH, Buffalo  
 DANIEL A DRISCOLL, Buffalo  
 CHARLES M HAMILTON, Ripley

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL SIMMONS, New Bern

LEE S OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H SMALL, Washington  
 CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
 GEORGE E HOOD, Goldsboro  
 EDWARD W POW, Smithfield  
 CHARLES M STEDMAN, Greensboro

HANNIBAL L GODWIN, Dunn  
 ROBERT N PAGE, Biscoe  
 ROBERT L DOUGHTON, Laurelsprings  
 EDWIN Y WEBB, Shelby  
 JAMES J BRITT, Asheville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

PORTER J. MCCUMBER, Wahpeton

ASLE J GRONNA, Lakota

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY T HELGESEN, Milton  
 GEORGE M YOUNG, Valley City

PATRICK D NORTON, Hettinger

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Lathrop Brown  
<sup>2</sup> Died March 2, 1917, before the commencement of the Sixty-fifth Congress, to which he had been reelected

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Jacob A. Cantor  
<sup>4</sup> Died May 3, 1915

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph A. Goulden, and took his seat December 6, 1915

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Edwin A. Merritt, Jr., in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 6, 1915

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Sereno E. Payne, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 6, 1915

## OHIO

## SENATORS

ATLEE POMERENE, Canton

WARREN G HARDING, Marion

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati  
 ALFRED G. ALLEN, Cincinnati  
 WARREN GARD, Hamilton  
 J EDWARD RUSSELL, Sidney  
 NELSON E MATTHEWS, Ottawa  
 CHARLES C KEARNS, Batavia  
 SIMEON D. FESS, Yellow Springs  
 JOHN A. KEY, Marion  
 ISAAC R SHERWOOD, Toledo  
 ROBERT M SWITZER, Gallipolis  
 EDWIN D RICKETTS, Logan

CLEMENT L. BRUMBAUGH, Columbus  
 ARTHUR W. OVERMYER, Fremont  
 SEWARD H WILLIAMS, Lorain  
 WILLIAM C MOONEY, Woodsfield  
 ROSCOE C MCCULLOCH, Canton  
 WILLIAM A ASHBROOK, Johnstown  
 DAVID A HOLLINGSWORTH, Cadiz  
 JOHN G COOPER, Youngstown  
 WILLIAM GORDON, Cleveland  
 ROBERT CROSSER, Cleveland  
 HENRY I EMERSON, Cleveland

## OKLAHOMA

## SENATORS

THOMAS P GORE, Lawton

ROBERT L OWEN, Muskogee

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES S DAVENPORT, Vinita  
 WILLIAM W HASTINGS, Tahlequah  
 CHARLES D CARTER, Ardmore  
 WILLIAM H MURRAY, Tishomingo

JOSEPH B THOMPSON, Pauls Valley  
 SCOTT FERRIS, Lawton  
 JAMES V MCCLINTIC, Snyder  
 DICK T MORGAN, Woodward

## OREGON

## SENATORS

GEORGE E CHAMBERLAIN, Portland

HARRY LANE, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS C HAWLEY, Salem  
 NICHOLAS J SINNOTT, The Dalles

CLIFTON N MCARTHUR, Portland

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

GEORGE T. OLIVER, Pittsburgh

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—THOMAS S CRAGO, Waynesburg; MAHLON M GARLAND, Pittsburgh,  
 DANIEL F LAFEAN, York, JOHN R K SCOTT, Philadelphia

WILLIAM S VARE, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE S GRAHAM, Philadelphia  
 J HAMPTON MOORE, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE W EDMONDS, Philadelphia  
 PETER E COSTELLO, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE P DARROW, Philadelphia  
 THOMAS S BUTLER, West Chester  
 HENRY W WATSON, Langhorne  
 WILLIAM W. GRIEST, Lancaster  
 JOHN R. FARR, Scranton  
 JOHN J CASEY, Wilkes-Barre  
 ROBERT D HEATON, Ashland  
 ARTHUR G. DEWALT, Allentown  
 LOUIS T. MCFADDEN, Canton  
 EDGAR R. KIESS, Williamsport  
 JOHN V. LESHER, Sunbury

BENJAMIN K FOCHT, Lewisburg  
 AARON S KREIDER, Annville  
 WARREN W. BAILEY, Johnstown  
 C WILLIAM BEALES, Gettysburg  
 CHARLES H ROWLAND, Philipsburg  
 ABRAHAM L KEISTER, Scottdale  
 ROBERT F HOPWOOD, Uniontown  
 HENRY W. TEMPLE,<sup>1</sup> Washington  
 MICHAEL LIEBEL, Jr, Erie  
 HENRY J STEELE, Easton  
 S TAYLOR NORTH, Punxsutawney  
 SAMUEL H MILLER, Mercer  
 STEPHEN G PORTER, Pittsburgh  
 WILLIAM H COLEMAN, McKeesport  
 JOHN M MORIN, Pittsburgh  
 ANDREW J BARCHFELD, Pittsburgh

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect William M. Brown (January 31, 1915, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 6, 1915.

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

HENRY F LIPPITT, Providence

LEBARON B. COLT, Bristol

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE F O'SHAUNESSY, Providence  
WALTER R. STINESS, Warwick

AMBROSE KENNEDY, Woonsocket

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

BENJAMIN R TILLMAN, Trenton

ELLISON D SMITH, Florence

## REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD S WHALEY,<sup>1</sup> Charleston  
JAMES F BYRNES, Aiken  
WYATT AIKEN, Abbeville  
JOSEPH T JOHNSON,<sup>2</sup> Spartanburg  
SAMUEL J NICHOLLS,<sup>3</sup> SpartanburgDAVID E FINLEY,<sup>4</sup> Yorkville  
PAUL G. McCORKLE,<sup>5</sup> York  
J. WILLARD RAGSDALE, Florence  
ASBURY F. LEVER, Lexington

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

THOMAS STERLING, Vermillion

EDWIN S JOHNSON, Yankton

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES H DILLON, Yankton  
ROYAL C JOHNSON, Aberdeen

HARRY L GANDY, Rapid City

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

LUKE LEA, Nashville

JOHN K SHIELDS, Knoxville

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAM R SELLS, Johnson City  
RICHARD W AUSTIN, Knoxville  
JOHN A MOON, Chattanooga  
CORDELL HULL, Carthage  
WILLIAM C HOUSTON, WoodburyJOSEPH W BYRNS, Nashville  
LEMUEL P PADGETT, Columbia  
THETUS W SIMS, Linden  
FINIS J GARRETT, Dresden  
KENNETH D McKELLAR, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES A. CULBERSON, Dallas

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—A JEFF McLEMORE, Houston, JAMES H DAVIS, Sulphur Springs

EUGENE BLACK, Clarksville  
MARTIN DIES, Beaumont  
JAMES YOUNG, Kaufman  
SAM T RAYBURN, Bonham  
HATTON W SUMNERS, Dallas  
RUFUS HARDY, Corsicana  
ALEXANDER W GREGG, Palestine  
JOE H EAGLE, HoustonGEORGE F BURGESS, Gonzales  
JAMES P BUCHANAN, Brenham  
ROBERT L HENRY, Waco  
OSCAR CALLAWAY, Comanche  
JOHN H STEPHENS, Vernon  
JAMES L SLAYDEN, San Antonio  
JOHN N GARNER, Uvalde  
WILLIAM R. SMITH, Colorado<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Aaron P. Prioleau<sup>2</sup> Resigned April 19, 1915<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph T. Johnson, and took his seat December 6, 1915<sup>4</sup> Died January 28, 1917, before the commencement of the Sixty-fifth Congress, to which he had been reelected<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David E. Finley, and took his seat February 24, 1917

## UTAH

### SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

GEORGE SUTHERLAND, Salt Lake City

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH HOWELL, Logan

JAMES H. MAYS, Salt Lake City

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

WILLIAM P. DILLINGHAM, Montpelier

CARROLL S. PAGE, Hyde Park

### REPRESENTATIVES

FRANK L. GREENE, St. Albans

PORTER H. DALE, Island Pond

## VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

THOMAS S. MARTIN, Charlottesville

CLAUDE A. SWANSON, Chatham

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. JONES, Warsaw  
EDWARD E. HOLLAND, Suffolk  
ANDREW J. MONTAGUE, Richmond  
WALTER A. WATSON, Jennings Ordinary  
EDWARD W. SAUNDERS, Rockymount  
CARTER GLASS, Lynchburg

JAMES HAY,<sup>1</sup> Madison  
THOMAS W. HARRISON,<sup>2</sup> Winchester  
CHARLES C. CARLIN, Alexandria  
C. BASCOM SLEMP, Big Stone Gap  
HENRY D. FLOOD, Appomattox

## WASHINGTON

### SENATORS

WESLEY L. JONES, North Yakima

MILES POINDEXTER, Spokane

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM E. HUMPHREY, Seattle  
LINDLEY H. HADLEY, Bellingham  
ALBERT JOHNSON, Hoquiam

WILLIAM L. LA FOLLETTE, Pullman  
CLARENCE C. DILL, Spokane

## WEST VIRGINIA

### SENATORS

WILLIAM E. CHILTON, Charleston

NATHAN GOFF, Clarksburg

### REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—HOWARD SUTHERLAND, Elkins

MATTHEW M. NEELY, Fairmont  
WILLIAM G. BROWN, Jr.,<sup>3</sup> Kingwood  
GEORGE M. BOWERS,<sup>4</sup> Martinsburg  
ADAM B. LITTLEPAGE, Charleston

HUNTER H. MOSS, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Parkersburg  
HARRY C. WOODYARD,<sup>6</sup> Spencer  
EDWARD COOPER, Bramwell

<sup>1</sup> Resigned October 1, 1916

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Hay, and took his seat December 4, 1916

<sup>3</sup> Died March 9, 1916.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William G. Brown, Jr., and took his seat May 18, 1916

<sup>5</sup> Died July 15, 1916

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Hunter H. Moss, Jr., and took his seat December 4, 1916

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS****ROBERT M LA FOLLETTE**, Madison**PAUL O HUSTING**, Mayville**REPRESENTATIVES****HENRY ALLEN COOPER**, Racine**MICHAEL E. BURKE**, Beaver Dam**JOHN M NELSON**, Madison**WILLIAM J CARY**,<sup>1</sup> Milwaukee**WILLIAM H STAFFORD**, Milwaukee**MICHAEL K REILLY**, Fond du Lac**JOHN J ESCH**, La Crosse**EDWARD E BROWNE**, Waupaca**THOMAS F KONOP**, Green Bay**JAMES A FREAR**, Hudson**IRVINE L LENROOT**, Superior**WYOMING****SENATORS****CLARENCE D CLARK**, Evanston**FRANCIS E WARREN**, Cheyenne**REPRESENTATIVE**At Large—**FRANK W. MONDELL**, Newcastle**TERRITORY OF ALASKA****DELEGATE****JAMES WICKERSHAM**, Fairbanks**TERRITORY OF HAWAII****DELEGATE****J KUHIO KALANIANA'OLE**, Waikiki**PHILIPPINE ISLANDS****RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS****MANUEL L QUEZON**,<sup>2</sup> Tayabas**MANUEL EARNSHAW**, Manila**PORTO RICO****RESIDENT COMMISSIONER****LUIS MUÑOZ RIVERA**,<sup>3</sup> San Juan

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<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Winfield R. Gaylord<sup>2</sup> Resigned October 15, 1916, vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.<sup>3</sup> Died November 15, 1916; vacancy until August 6, 1917

# SIXTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

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MARCH 4, 1917, TO MARCH 3, 1919

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FIRST SESSION—April 2, 1917, to October 6, 1917

SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1917, to November 21, 1918

THIRD SESSION—December 2, 1918, to March 3, 1919

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1917, to March 16, 1917

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VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLARD SAULSBURY, of Delaware  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—JAMES M. BAKER, of South Carolina  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CHAMP CLARK,<sup>1</sup> of Missouri  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—SOUTH TRIMBLE,<sup>2</sup> of Kentucky

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## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN H. BANKHEAD, Jasper

OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

### REPRESENTATIVES

OSCAR L. GRAY, Butler  
S. HUBERT DENT, Jr., Montgomery  
HENRY B. STEAGALL, Ozark  
FRED L. BLACKMON, Anniston  
J. THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette

WILLIAM B. OLIVER, Tuscaloosa  
JOHN L. BURNETT, Gadsden  
EDWARD B. ALMON, Tuscumbia  
GEORGE HUDDLESTON, Birmingham  
WILLIAM B. BANKHEAD, Jasper

## ARIZONA

### SENATORS

HENRY F. ASHURST, Prescott

MARCUS A. SMITH, Tucson

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CARL HAYDEN, Phoenix

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JOSEPH T. ROBINSON, Little Rock

WILLIAM F. KIRBY, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

THADDEUS H. CARAWAY, Jonesboro  
WILLIAM A. OLDFIELD, Batesville  
JOHN N. TILLMAN, Fayetteville  
OTIS WINGO, De Queen

HENDERSON M. JACOWAY, Dardanelle  
SAMUEL M. TAYLOR, Pine Bluff  
WILLIAM S. GOODWIN, Warren

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<sup>1</sup> Reelected April 2, 1917.

<sup>2</sup> Reelected April 2, 1917.

**CALIFORNIA****SENATORS**

JAMES D. PHELAN, San Francisco

HIRAM W. JOHNSON,<sup>1</sup> San Francisco**REPRESENTATIVES**

CLARENCE F. LEA, Santa Rosa

JOHN E. RAKER, Alturas

CHARLES F. CURRY, Sacramento

JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco

JOHN I. NOLAN, San Francisco

JOHN A. ELSTON, Berkeley

DENVER S. CHURCH, Fresno

EVERIS A. HAYES, San Jose

CHARLES H. RANDALL, Los Angeles

HENRY Z. OSBORNE, Los Angeles

WILLIAM KETTNER, San Diego

**COLORADO****SENATORS**

CHARLES S. THOMAS, Denver

JOHN F. SHAFROTH, Denver

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BENJAMIN C. HILLIARD, Denver

CHARLES B. TIMBERLAKE, Sterling

EDWARD KEATING, Pueblo

EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Glenwood Springs

**CONNECTICUT****SENATORS**

FRANK B. BRANDEGEE, New London

GEORGE P. MCLEAN, Simsbury

**REPRESENTATIVES**

AUGUSTINE LONERGAN, Hartford

RICHARD P. FREEMAN, New London

JOHN Q. TILSON, New Haven

EBENEZER J. HILL,<sup>2</sup> NorwalkSCHUYLER MERRITT,<sup>2</sup> Stamford

JAMES P. GLYNN, Winsted

**DELAWARE****SENATORS**

WILLARD SAULSBURY, Wilmington

JOSIAH O. WOLCOTT, Dover

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—ALBERT F. POLK, Georgetown

**FLORIDA****SENATORS**

DUNCAN U. FLETCHER, Jacksonville

PARK TRAMMELL, Lakeland

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HERBERT J. DRANE, Lakeland

FRANK CLARK, Gainesville

J. WALTER KEHOE, Pensacola

WILLIAM J. SEARS, Kissimmee

<sup>1</sup> Elected November 7, 1916, for the term beginning March 4, 1917, but did not qualify until April 2, 1917, preferring to retain the governorship

<sup>2</sup> Died September 27, 1917

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ebenezer J. Hill, and took his seat December 3, 1917



## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

HOKE SMITH, Atlanta

THOMAS W. HARDWICK, Sandersville

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES W. OVERSTREET, Sylvania  
FRANK PARK, Sylvester  
CHARLES R. CRISP, Americus  
WILLIAM C. ADAMSON,<sup>1</sup> Carrollton  
WILLIAM C. WRIGHT,<sup>2</sup> Newnan  
WILLIAM S. HOWARD, Kirkwood  
JAMES W. WISE, Fayetteville

GORDON LEE, Chickamauga  
CHARLES H. BRAND,<sup>3</sup> Athens  
THOMAS M. BELL, Gainesville  
CARL VINSON, Milledgeville  
JOHN R. WALKER, Valdosta  
WILLIAM W. LARSEN, Dublin

## IDAHO

## SENATORS

WILLIAM E. BORAH, Boise

JAMES H. BRADY,<sup>4</sup> Pocatello  
JOHN F. NUGENT,<sup>5</sup> Boise

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—BURTON L. FRENCH, Moscow, ADDISON T. SMITH, Twin Falls

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

JAMES HAMILTON LEWIS, Chicago

LAWRENCE Y. SHERMAN, Springfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—MEDILL McCORMICK, Chicago, WILLIAM E. MASON, Chicago

MARTIN B. MADDEN, Chicago  
JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
WILLIAM W. WILSON, Chicago  
CHARLES MARTIN,<sup>6</sup> Chicago  
JOHN W. RAINEY,<sup>7</sup> Chicago  
ADOLPH J. SABATH, Chicago  
JAMES McANDREWS, Chicago  
NIELS JUUL, Chicago  
THOMAS GALLAGHER, Chicago  
FRED A. BRITTEN, Chicago  
GEORGE E. FOSS, Chicago  
IRA C. COPLEY, Aurora  
CHARLES E. FULLER, Belvidere

JOHN C. MCKENZIE, Elizabeth  
WILLIAM J. GRAHAM, Aledo  
EDWARD J. KING, Galesburg  
CLIFFORD IRELAND, Peoria  
JOHN A. STERLING,<sup>8</sup> Bloomington  
JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
WILLIAM B. MCKINLEY, Champaign  
HENRY T. RAINEY, Carrollton  
LOREN E. WHEELER, Springfield  
WILLIAM A. RODENBERG, East St. Louis  
MARTIN D. FOSTER, Olney  
THOMAS S. WILLIAMS, Louisville  
EDWARD E. DENISON, Marion

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JAMES E. WATSON, Rushville

HARRY S. NEW, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE K. DENTON, Evansville  
OSCAR E. BLAND, Linton  
WILLIAM E. COX, Jasper  
LINCOLN DIXON, North Vernon  
EVERETT SANDERS, Terre Haute  
DANIEL W. COMSTOCK,<sup>9</sup> Richmond  
RICHARD N. ELLIOTT,<sup>10</sup> Connersville

MERRILL MOORES, Indianapolis  
ALBERT H. VESTAL, Anderson  
FRED S. PURNELL, Attica  
WILLIAM R. WOOD, La Fayette  
MILTON KRAUS, Peru  
LOUIS W. FAIRFIELD, Angola  
HENRY A. BARNHART, Rochester

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 18, 1917<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Adamson, and took his seat January 24, 1918.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Samuel J. Tribble, in preceding Congress, and took his seat April 2, 1917.<sup>4</sup> Died January 12, 1918.<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James H. Brady, and took his seat January 30, 1918, subsequently elected.<sup>6</sup> Died October 28, 1917.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Martin, and took his seat April 16, 1918.<sup>8</sup> Died October 17, 1918, vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.<sup>9</sup> Died May 12, 1917.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel W. Comstock, and took his seat July 8, 1917.

**IOWA****SENATORS**

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Des Moines

WILLIAM S. KENYON, Fort Dodge

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES A. KENNEDY, Montrose

HARRY E. HULL, Williamsburg

BURTON E. SWEET, Waverly

GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood

JAMES W. GOOD, Cedar Rapids

C. WILLIAM RAMSEYER, Bloomfield

CASSIUS C. DOWELL, Des Moines

HORACE M. TOWNER, Corning

WILLIAM R. GREEN, Council Bluffs

FRANK P. WOODS, Estherville

GEORGE C. SCOTT,<sup>1</sup> Sioux City**KANSAS****SENATORS**

WILLIAM H. THOMPSON, Kansas City

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

**REPRESENTATIVES**

DANIEL R. ANTHONY, Jr., Leavenworth

EDWARD C. LITTLE, Kansas City

PHILIP P. CAMPBELL, Pittsburg

DUDLEY DOOLITTLE, Strong City

GUY T. HELVERING, Marvsville

JOHN R. CONNELLY, Colby

JOUETT SHOUSE, Kinsley

WILLIAM A. AYRES, Wichita

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**OLLIE M. JAMES,<sup>2</sup> MarionGEORGE B. MARTIN,<sup>3</sup> Catlettsburg

JOSEPH C. W. BECKHAM, Frankfort

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Paducah

DAVID H. KINCHELOE, Madisonville

ROBERT Y. THOMAS, Jr., Central City

BEN JOHNSON, Bardstow

J. SWAGAR SHERLEY, Louisville

ARTHUR B. ROUSE, Burlington

JAMES C. CANTRILL, Georgetown

HARVEY HELM,<sup>4</sup> Stanford

WILLIAM J. FIELDS, Olive Hill

JOHN W. LANGLEY, Pikeville

CALEB POWERS, Barbourville

**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

JOSEPH E. RANSDALL, Lake Providence

ROBERT F. BROUSSARD,<sup>5</sup> New IberiaWALTER GUION,<sup>6</sup> NapoleonvilleEDWARD J. GAY,<sup>7</sup> Plaquemine**REPRESENTATIVES**

ALBERT ESTOPINAL, Estopinal

H. GARLAND DUPRÉ, New Orleans

WHITMELL P. MARTIN, Thibodaux

JOHN T. WATKINS, Minden

RILEY J. WILSON, Harrisonburg

JARED Y. SANDERS, Bogalusa

LADISLAS LAZARO, Washington

JAMES B. ASWELL, Natchitoches

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas J. Steele<sup>2</sup> Died August 28, 1918<sup>3</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Ollie M. James, and took his seat September 17, 1918<sup>4</sup> Died March 3, 1919, before the commencement of the Sixty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected<sup>5</sup> Died April 12, 1918<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert F. Broussard, and took his seat April 24, 1918.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert F. Broussard, and took his seat December 2, 1918

## MAINE

## SENATORS

BERT M. FERNALD, West Poland

FREDERICK HALE, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

LOUIS B. GOODALL, Sanford  
WALLACE H. WHITE, Jr., LewistonJOHN A. PETERS, Ellsworth  
IRA G. HERSEY, Houlton

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JOHN WALTER SMITH, Snow Hill

JOSEPH I. FRANCE, Port Deposit

## REPRESENTATIVES

JESSE D. PRICE, Salisbury  
J. FRED. C. TALBOTT,<sup>1</sup> Lutherville  
CARVILLE D. BENSON,<sup>2</sup> Halethorp  
CHARLES P. COADY, BaltimoreJ. CHARLES LINTHICUM, Baltimore  
SYDNEY E. MUDD, La Plata  
FREDERICK N. ZIEHLMAN, Cumberland

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

JOHN W. WEEKS, West Newton

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALLEN T. TREADWAY, Stockbridge  
FREDERICK H. GILLET, Springfield  
CALVIN D. PAIGE, Southbridge  
SAMUEL E. WINSLOW, Worcester  
JOHN JACOB ROGERS, Lowell  
AUGUSTUS P. GARDNER,<sup>3</sup> Hamilton  
WILLFRED W. LUFKIN,<sup>4</sup> Essex  
MICHAEL F. PHELAN, Lynn  
FREDERICK W. DALLINGER, CambridgeALVAN T. FULLER, Malden  
PETER F. TAGUE, Boston  
GEORGE H. TINKHAM, Boston  
JAMES A. GALLIVAN, Boston  
WILLIAM H. CARTER, Needham Heights  
RICHARD OLNEY, Dedham  
WILLIAM S. GREENE, Fall River  
JOSEPH WALSH, New Bedford

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH, Grand Rapids

CHARLES E. TOWNSEND, Jackson

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANK E. DOREMUS, Detroit  
MARK R. BACON,<sup>5</sup> Wyandotte  
SAMUEL W. BEAKES,<sup>6</sup> Ann Arbor  
JOHN M. C. SMITH, Charlotte  
EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles  
CARL E. MAPES, Grand Rapids  
PATRICK H. KELLEY, LansingLOUIS C. CRAMTON, Lapeer  
JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN, Muskegon  
GILBERT A. CURRIE, Midland  
FRANK D. SCOTT, Alpena  
W. FRANK JAMES, Hancock  
CHARLES A. NICHOLS, Detroit<sup>1</sup> Died October 5, 1918<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Fred. C. Talbott, and took his seat November 18, 1918<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 18, 1917<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Augustus P. Gardner, and took his seat December 3, 1917<sup>5</sup> Served until December 13, 1917, succeeded by Samuel W. Beakes, who contested his election.<sup>6</sup> Successfully contested the election of Mark R. Bacon, and took his seat December 13, 1917.

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS****KNUTE NELSON**, Alexandria**FRANK B. KELLOGG**, St. Paul**REPRESENTATIVES**

**SYDNEY ANDERSON**, Lanesboro  
**FRANKLIN F. ELLSWORTH**, Mankato  
**CHARLES R. DAVIS**, St. Peter  
**CARL C. VAN DYKE**, St. Paul  
**ERNEST LUNDEEN**, Minneapolis

**HAROLD KNUTSON**, St. Cloud  
**ANDREW J. VOLSTEAD**, Granito Falls  
**CLARENCE B. MILLER**, Duluth  
**HALVOR STEENERSON**, Crookston  
**THOMAS D. SCHALL**, Excelsior

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS****JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS**, Yazoo City**JAMES K. VARDAMAN**, Jackson**REPRESENTATIVES**

**EZEKIEL S. CANDLER, Jr.**, Corinth  
**HUBERT D. STEPHENS**, New Albany  
**BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS**, Greenville  
**THOMAS U. Sisson**, Winona

**WILLIAM W. VENABLE**, Meridian  
**PAT HARRISON**, Gulfport  
**PERCY E. QUIN**, McComb City  
**JAMES W. COLLIER**, Vicksburg

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

**WILLIAM J. STONE**,<sup>1</sup> Jefferson City  
**XENOPHON P. WILFLEY**,<sup>2</sup> St. Louis  
**SELDEN P. SPENCER**,<sup>3</sup> St. Louis

**JAMES A. REED**, Kansas City**REPRESENTATIVES**

**MILTON A. ROMJUE**, Macon  
**WILLIAM W. RUCKER**, Keytesville  
**JOSHUA W. ALEXANDER**, Gallatin  
**CHARLES F. BOOHER**, Savannah  
**WILLIAM P. BORLAND**,<sup>4</sup> Kansas City  
**CLEMENT C. DICKINSON**, Clinton  
**COURTNEY W. HAMLIN**, Springfield  
**DORSEY W. SHACKLEFORD**, Jefferson City  
**CHAMP CLARK**, Bowling Green

**JACOB E. MEEKER**,<sup>5</sup> St. Louis  
**FREDERICK ESSEN**,<sup>6</sup> Clayton  
**WILLIAM L. IGOE**, St. Louis  
**LEONIDAS C. DYER**, St. Louis  
**WALTER L. HENSLEY**, Farmington  
**JOSEPH J. RUSSELL**, Charleston  
**PERL D. DECKER**, Joplin  
**THOMAS L. RUBEY**, Lebanon

**MONTANA****SENATORS****HENRY L. MYERS**, Hamilton**THOMAS J. WALSH**, Helena**REPRESENTATIVES**At Large—**JOHN M. EVANS**, Missoula, **MISS JEANNETTE RANKIN**, Missoula<sup>1</sup> Died April 14, 1918.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William J. Stone, and took his seat May 7, 1918.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William J. Stone, and took his seat November 21, 1918.<sup>4</sup> Died February 20, 1919.<sup>5</sup> Died October 16, 1918.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob E. Meeker, and took his seat November 11, 1918.

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

GILBERT M. HITCHCOCK, Omaha

GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook

## REPRESENTATIVES

C. FRANK REAVIS, Falls City  
 CHARLES O. LOBECK, Omaha  
 DANIEL V. STEPHENS, Fremont

CHARLES H. SLOAN, Geneva  
 ASHTON C. SHALLENBERGER, Alma  
 MOSES P. KINKAID, O'Neill

## NEVADA

## SENATORS

FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS,<sup>1</sup> Reno  
 CHARLES B. HENDERSON,<sup>2</sup> Elko

KEY PITTMAN, Tonopah

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—EDWIN E. ROBERTS, Carson City

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

JACOB H. GALLINGER,<sup>1</sup> Concord  
 IRVING W. DREW,<sup>2</sup> Lancaster  
 GEORGE H. MOSES,<sup>3</sup> Concord

HENRY F. HOLLIS, Concord

## REPRESENTATIVES

CYRUS A. SULLOWAY,<sup>4</sup> Manchester  
 SHERMAN E. BURROUGHS,<sup>5</sup> Manchester

EDWARD H. WASON, Nashua

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

WILLIAM HUGHES,<sup>6</sup> Paterson  
 DAVID BAIRD,<sup>7</sup> Camden

JOSEPH S. FRELINGHUYSEN, Raritan

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. BROWNING, Camden  
 ISAAC BACHARACH, Atlantic City  
 THOMAS J. SCULLY, South Amboy  
 ELIJAH C. HUTCHINSON, Trenton  
 JOHN H. CAPETICK,<sup>10</sup> Montville  
 WILLIAM F. BIRCH,<sup>11</sup> Dover  
 JOHN R. RAMSEY, Hackensack

DOW H. DRUKKER, Passaic  
 EDWARD W. GRAY, Newark  
 RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark  
 FREDERICK R. LEHLBACH, Newark  
 JOHN J. EAGAN, Weehawken  
 JAMES A. HAMILL, Jersey City

<sup>1</sup> Died December 24, 1917<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Francis G. Newlands, and took his seat January 24, 1918; subsequently elected<sup>3</sup> Died August 17, 1918<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob H. Gallinger, and took his seat September 11, 1918<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob H. Gallinger, and took his seat November 18, 1918.<sup>6</sup> Died March 11, 1917<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Cyrus A. Sulloway, and took his seat June 7, 1917<sup>8</sup> Died January 30, 1918<sup>9</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Hughes, and took his seat March 7, 1918; subsequently elected<sup>10</sup> Died March 17, 1918<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Capetick, and took his seat November 21, 1918.

## NEW MEXICO

## SENATORS

ALBERT B FALL, Three Rivers

ANDRIEUS A JONES, East Las Vegas

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—WILLIAM B WALTON, Silver City

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JAMES W WADSWORTH, Jr, Groveland

WILLIAM M CALDER, Brooklyn

## REPRESENTATIVES

FREDERICK C HICKS, Port Washington  
 CHARLES P CALDWELL, Forest Hills  
 JOSEPH V. FLYNN, Brooklyn  
 HARRY H DALE,<sup>1</sup> Brooklyn  
 JAMES P MAHER, Brooklyn  
 FREDRICK W ROWE, Brooklyn  
 JOHN J FITZGERALD,<sup>2</sup> Brooklyn  
 JOHN J DELANEY,<sup>3</sup> Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J GRIFFIN,<sup>4</sup> Brooklyn  
 WILLIAM E CLEARY,<sup>5</sup> Brooklyn  
 OSCAR W SWIFT, Brooklyn  
 REUBEN L HASKELL, Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J RIORDAN, New York City  
 MEYER LONDON, New York City  
 CHRISTOPHER D SULLIVAN, New York City  
 FIORELLO H LA GUARDIA, New York City  
 THOMAS F SMITH,<sup>6</sup> New York City  
 PETER J DOOLING, New York City  
 JOHN F CAREW, New York City  
 GEORGE B. FRANCIS, New York City  
 WALTER M. CHANDLER, New York City  
 ISAAC SIEGEL, New York City  
 G MURRAY HULBERT,<sup>7</sup> New York City  
 JEROME F DONOVAN,<sup>8</sup> New York City

HENRY BRUCKNER,<sup>9</sup> New York City  
 ANTHONY J GRIFFIN,<sup>10</sup> New York City  
 DANIEL C. OLIVER, New York City  
 BENJAMIN L FAIRCHILD, Pelham  
 JAMES W HUSTED, Peekskill  
 EDMUND PLATT, Poughkeepsie  
 CHARLES B WARD, Debruce  
 ROLLIN B SANFORD, Albany  
 JAMES S PARKER, Salem  
 GEORGE R LUNN, Schenectady  
 BERTRAND H SNELL, Potsdam  
 LUTHER W MOTT, Oswego  
 HOMER P SNYDER, Little Falls  
 GEORGE W FAIRCHILD, Oneonta  
 WALTER W MAGEE, Syracuse  
 NORMAN J. GOULD, Seneca Falls  
 HARRY H PRATT, Corning  
 THOMAS B DUNN,<sup>11</sup> Rochester  
 ARCHIE D SANDERS, Stafford  
 S WALLACE DEMPSEY, Lockport  
 CHARLES B SMITH, Buffalo  
 WILLIAM F WALDOW, Buffalo  
 CHARLES M HAMILTON, Ripley

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL SIMMONS, New Bern

LEE S OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H SMALL, Washington  
 CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
 GEORGE E. HOOD, Goldsboro  
 EDWARD W POW, Smithfield  
 CHARLES M STEDMAN, Greensboro  
 HANNIBAL L. GODWIN, Dunn

LEONIDAS D ROBINSON, Wadesboro  
 ROBERT L. DOUGHTON, Laurelsprings  
 EDWIN Y WEBB, Shelby  
 ZEBULON WEAVER,<sup>12</sup> Asheville  
 JAMES J BRITT,<sup>13</sup> Asheville

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 6, 1919<sup>2</sup> Resigned December 31, 1917<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John J Fitzgerald, and took his seat March 14, 1918<sup>4</sup> Resigned December 31, 1917<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel J Griffin, and took his seat March 14, 1918<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Michael F Conroy, in preceding Congress, and took his seat April 18, 1917<sup>7</sup> Resigned January 1, 1918<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of G Murray Hulbert, and took his seat March 14, 1918<sup>9</sup> Resigned December 31, 1917<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Bruckner, and took his seat March 14, 1918<sup>11</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Jacob Gerling<sup>12</sup> Served until March 1, 1919, succeeded by James J Britt, who contested his election<sup>13</sup> Successfully contested the election of Zebulon Weaver, and took his seat March 1, 1919

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

PORTER J. McCUMBER, Wahpeton

ASLE J. GRONNA, Lakota

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY T. HELGESEN,<sup>1</sup> Milton  
JOHN M. BAER,<sup>2</sup> FargoGEORGE M. YOUNG, Valley City  
PATRICK D. NORTON, Hettinger

## OHIO

## SENATORS

ATLEE POMERENE, Canton

WARREN G. HARDING, Marion

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati  
VICTOR HEINTZ, Cincinnati  
WARREN GARD, Hamilton  
BENJAMIN F. WELTY, Lima  
JOHN S. SNOOK, Paulding  
CHARLES C. KEARNS, Batavia  
SIMEON D. FESS, Yellow Springs  
JOHN A. KEY, Marion  
ISAAC R. SHERWOOD, Toledo  
ROBERT M. SWITZER, Gallipolis  
HORATIO C. CLAYPOOL, Chillicothe  
CLEMENT L. BRUMBAUGH, ColumbusARTHUR W. OVERMYER, Fremont  
ELLSWORTH R. BATHRICK,<sup>3</sup> Akron  
MARTIN L. DAVEY,<sup>4</sup> Kent  
GEORGE WHITE, Marietta  
ROSCOE C. McCULLOCH, Canton  
WILLIAM A. ASHBROOK, Johnstown  
DAVID A. HOLLINSWORTH, Cadiz  
JOHN C. COOPER, Youngstown  
WILLIAM GORDON, Cleveland  
ROBERT CROSSER, Cleveland  
HENRY I. EMERSON, Cleveland

## OKLAHOMA

## SENATORS

THOMAS P. GORE, Lawton

ROBERT L. OWEN, Muskogee

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS A. CHANDLER, Vinita  
WILLIAM W. HASTINGS, Tahlequah  
CHARLES D. CARTER, Ardmore  
THOMAS D. McKEOWN, AdaJOSEPH B. THOMPSON, Pauls Valley  
SCOTT FERRIS, Lawton  
JAMES V. McCLINTIC, Snyder  
DICK T. MORGAN, Woodward

## OREGON

## SENATORS

GEORGE E. CHAMBERLAIN, Portland

HARRY LANE,<sup>5</sup> Portland  
CHARLES L. McNARY,<sup>6</sup> Salem  
FREDERICK W. MULKEY,<sup>7</sup> Portland  
CHARLES L. McNARY,<sup>8</sup> Salem

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS C. HAWLEY, Salem  
NICHOLAS J. SINNOTT, The Dalles

CLIFTON N. McARTHUR, Portland

<sup>1</sup> Died April 10, 1917<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry T. Helgesen, and took his seat August 10, 1917.<sup>3</sup> Died December 23, 1917<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ellsworth R. Bathrick, and took his seat December 2, 1918<sup>5</sup> Died May 23, 1917<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Harry Lane, to serve until the next general election, and took his seat June 8, 1917<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Harry Lane, and took his seat December 9, 1918, resigned, effective December 17, 1918.<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Frederick W. Mulkey, and took his seat December 17, 1918

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

PHILANDER C KNOX, Pittsburgh

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—THOMAS S CRAIGO, Waynesburg; MAHLON M GARLAND, Pittsburgh;  
JOSEPH McLAUGHLIN, Philadelphia; JOHN R. K SCOTT,<sup>1</sup> Philadelphia

WILLIAM S VARE, Philadelphia  
GEORGE S GRAHAM, Philadelphia  
J HAMPTON MOORE, Philadelphia  
GEORGE W. EDMONDS, Philadelphia  
PETER E COSTELLO, Philadelphia  
GEORGE P DARROW, Philadelphia  
THOMAS S. BUTLER, West Chester  
HENRY W WATSON, Langhorne  
WILLIAM W GRIEST, Lancaster  
JOHN R FARR, Scranton  
THOMAS W. TEMPLETON, Plymouth  
ROBERT D. HEATON, Ashland  
ARTHUR G. DEWALT, Allentown  
LOUIS T McFADDEN, Canton  
EDGAR R. KIESS, Williamsport  
JOHN V. LESHER, Sunbury  
BENJAMIN K. FOCHT, Lewisburg

AARON S KREIDER, Annville  
JOHN M. ROSE, Johnstown  
ANDREW R BRODBECK, Hanover  
CHARLES H ROWLAND, Philipsburg  
EDWARD E ROBBINS,<sup>2</sup> Greensburg  
BRUCE F. STERLING, Uniontown  
HENRY W. TEMPLE, Washington  
HENRY A CLARK, Erie  
HENRY J STEELE, Easton  
NATHAN L. STRONG, Brookville  
ORRIN D. BLEAKLEY,<sup>3</sup> Franklin  
EARL H. BESHLIN,<sup>4</sup> Warren  
STEPHEN G. PORTER, Pittsburgh  
M CLYDE KELLY, Braddock  
JOHN M MORIN, Pittsburgh  
GUY E. CAMPBELL, Crafton

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

LEBARON B COLT, Bristol

PETER G GERRY, Warwick

**REPRESENTATIVES**

GEORGE F O'SHAUNESSY, Providence  
WALTER R STINESS, Cowesett

AMBROSE KENNEDY, Woonsocket

**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

BENJAMIN R TILLMAN,<sup>1</sup> Trenton  
CHRISTIE BENET,<sup>2</sup> Columbia  
WILLIAM P POLLOCK,<sup>3</sup> Cheraw

ELLISON D SMITH, Florence

**REPRESENTATIVES**

RICHARD S WHALEY, Charleston  
JAMES F BYRNES, Aiken  
FRED. H DOMINICK, Newberry  
SAMUEL J NICHOLLS, Spartanburg

WILLIAM F STEVENSON,<sup>4</sup> Cheraw  
J WILLARD RAGSDALE, Florence  
ASBURY F. LEVER, Lexington

**SOUTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

THOMAS STERLING, Vermilion

EDWIN S JOHNSON, Yankton

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CHARLES H. DILLON, Yankton  
ROYAL C JOHNSON, Aberdeen

HARRY L GANDY, Rapid City

<sup>1</sup> Resigned effective January 5, 1919<sup>2</sup> Died January 25, 1919, before the commencement of the Sixty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected<sup>3</sup> Resigned April 3, 1917, never having qualified<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Orrin D Bleakley, and took his seat December 3, 1917<sup>5</sup> Died July 3, 1918<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin R Tillman, and took his seat July 8, 1918<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin R Tillman, and took his seat December 2, 1918<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect David E Finley, in preceding Congress, and took his seat April 2, 1917



## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN K. SHIELDS, Knoxville

KENNETH D. MCKELLER, Memphis

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAM. R. SELLS, Johnson City  
 RICHARD W. AUSTIN, Knoxville  
 JOHN A. MOON, Chattanooga  
 CORDELL HULL, Carthage  
 WILLIAM C. HOUSTON, Woodbury

JOSEPH W. BYRNS, Nashville  
 LEMUEL P. PADGETT, Columbia  
 THETUS W. SIMS, Linden  
 FINIS J. GARRETT, Dresden  
 HUBERT F. FISHER, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES A. CULBERSON, Dallas

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—A. JEFF. McLEMORE, Houston, DANIEL E. GARRETT, Houston

EUGENE BLACK, Clarksville  
 MARTIN DIES, Beaumont  
 JAMES YOUNG, Kaufman  
 SAM T. RAYBURN, Bonham  
 HATTON W. SUMNERS, Dallas  
 RUFUS HARDY, Corsicana  
 ALEXANDER W. GREGG, Palestine  
 JOE H. EAGLE, Houston

JOSEPH J. MANSFIELD, Columbus  
 JAMES P. BUCHANAN, Brenham  
 TOM T. CONNALLY, Marlin  
 JAMES C. WILSON, Fort Worth  
 MARVIN JONES, Amarillo  
 JAMES L. SLAYDEN, San Antonio  
 JOHN N. GARNER, Uvalde  
 THOMAS L. BLANTON, Abilene

## UTAH

## SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

WILLIAM H. KING, Salt Lake City

## REPRESENTATIVES

MILTON H. WELLING, Fielding

JAMES H. MAYS, Salt Lake City

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

WILLIAM P. DILLINGHAM, Montpelier

CARROLL S. PAGE, Hyde Park

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANK L. GREENE, St. Albans

PORTER H. DALE, Island Pond

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

THOMAS S. MARTIN, Charlottesville

CLAUDE A. SWANSON, Chatham

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM A. JONES,<sup>1</sup> Warsaw  
 SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND,<sup>2</sup> Newport News  
 EDWARD E. HOLLAND, Suffolk  
 ANDREW J. MONTAGUE, Richmond  
 WALTER A. WATSON, Jennings Ordinary  
 EDWARD W. SAUNDERS, Rockymount

CARTER GLASS,<sup>3</sup> Lynchburg  
 JAMES P. WOODS,<sup>4</sup> Roanoke  
 THOMAS W. HARRISON, Winchester  
 CHARLES C. CARLIN,<sup>5</sup> Alexandria  
 C. BASCOM SLEMP, Big Stone Gap  
 HENRY D. FLOOD, Appomattox

<sup>1</sup> Died April 17, 1918.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William A. Jones, and took his seat July 8, 1918.<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 16, 1918, before the commencement of the Sixty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Carter Glass, and took his seat March 1, 1919.<sup>5</sup> Resigned March 3, 1919, before the commencement of the Sixty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected.

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

WESLEY L. JONES, Seattle

MILES POINDEXTER, Spokane

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. MILLER, Seattle  
 LINDLEY H. HADLEY, Bellingham  
 ALBERT JOHNSON, Hoquiam

WILLIAM L. LA FOLLETTE, Pullman  
 CLARENCE C. DILL, Spokane

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

NATHAN GOFF, Clarksburg

HOWARD SUTHERLAND,<sup>1</sup> Elkins

## REPRESENTATIVES

MATTHEW M. NEELY, Fairmont  
 GEORGE M. BOWERS, Martinsburg  
 STUART F. REED, Clarksburg

HARRY C. WOODYARD, Spencer  
 EDWARD COOPER, Bramwell  
 ADAM B. LITTLEPAGE, Charleston

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, Madison

PAUL O. HUSTING,<sup>2</sup> Mayville  
 IRVINE L. LENROOT,<sup>3</sup> Superior

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine  
 EDWARD VOIGT, Sheboygan  
 JOHN M. NELSON, Madison  
 WILLIAM J. CARY, Milwaukee  
 WILLIAM H. STAFFORD, Milwaukee  
 JAMES H. DAVIDSON,<sup>4</sup> Oshkosh  
 FLORIAN LAMPERT,<sup>5</sup> Oshkosh

JOHN J. ESCH, La Crosse  
 EDWARD E. BROWNE, Waupaca  
 DAVID G. CLASSON, Oconto  
 JAMES A. FREAR, Hudson  
 IRVINE L. LENROOT,<sup>6</sup> Superior  
 ADOLPHUS P. NELSON,<sup>7</sup> Grantsburg

## WYOMING

## SENATORS

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

JOHN B. KENDRICK, Sheridan

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANK W. MONDELL, Newcastle

## TERRITORY OF ALASKA

## DELEGATES

CHARLES A. SULZER,<sup>8</sup> SulzerJAMES WICKERSHAM,<sup>9</sup> Fairbanks<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William E. Chilton<sup>2</sup> Died October 21, 1917<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Paul O. Husting, and took his seat April 18, 1918.<sup>4</sup> Died August 6, 1918<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James H. Davidson, and took his seat December 2, 1918<sup>6</sup> Resigned April 17, 1918, having been elected Senator<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Irvine L. Lenroot, and took his seat December 2, 1918<sup>8</sup> Served until January 7, 1919, succeeded by James Wickersham, who contested his election.<sup>9</sup> Successfully contested the election of Charles A. Sulzer, and took his seat January 7, 1919

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**TERRITORY OF HAWAII**

DELEGATE

J KUHIU KALANIANA'OLE, Waikiki

**PHILIPPINE ISLANDS**

RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS<sup>1</sup>

JAIME C. DE VEYRA, Leyte

TEODORO R. YANGCO, Zambales

**PORTO RICO**

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER<sup>1</sup>

FELIX CORDOVA DAVILA,<sup>2</sup> San Juan

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<sup>1</sup> By act of Congress approved August 29, 1916, term of office decreased from four to three years beginning March 4, 1917

<sup>2</sup> By act of Congress approved March 2, 1917, term of office increased to four years beginning March 4, 1921

<sup>3</sup> Elected July 16, 1917, to serve from August 7, 1917, to March 3, 1921

# SIXTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1919, TO MARCH 3, 1921

FIRST SESSION—May 19, 1919, to November 19, 1919

SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1919, to June 5, 1920

THIRD SESSION—December 6, 1920, to March 3, 1921

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—ALBERT B. CUMMINS,<sup>1</sup> of Iowa  
SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—JAMES M. BAKER, of South Carolina; GEORGE A. SANDERSON,<sup>2</sup> of Illinois  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—FREDERICK H. GILLETT,<sup>3</sup> of Massachusetts  
CLERKS OF THE HOUSE—SOUTH TRIMBLE, of Kentucky; WILLIAM TYLER PAGE,<sup>4</sup> of Maryland

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

JOHN H. BANKHEAD,<sup>5</sup> Jasper  
BRAXTON B. COMER,<sup>6</sup> Birmingham  
J. THOMAS HEFLIN,<sup>7</sup> Lafayette

OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN McDUFFIE, Monroeville  
S. HUBERT DENT, Jr., Montgomery  
HENRY B. STEAGALL, Ozark  
FRED L. BLACKMON,<sup>8</sup> Anniston  
J. THOMAS HEFLIN,<sup>9</sup> Lafayette  
WILLIAM B. BOWLING,<sup>10</sup> Lafayette

WILLIAM B. OLIVER, Tuscaloosa  
JOHN L. BURNETT,<sup>11</sup> Gadsden  
LILIUS B. RAINEY,<sup>12</sup> Gadsden  
EDWARD B. ALMON, Tusculumbia  
GEORGE HUDDLESTON, Birmingham  
WILLIAM B. BANKHEAD, Jasper

## ARIZONA

### SENATORS

HENRY F. ASHURST, Prescott

MARCUS A. SMITH, Tucson

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CARL HAYDEN, Phoenix

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JOSEPH T. ROBINSON, Little Rock

WILLIAM F. KIRBY, Little Rock

### REPRESENTATIVES

THADDEUS H. CARAWAY, Jonesboro  
WILLIAM A. OLDFIELD, Batesville  
JOHN N. TILLMAN, Fayetteville  
OTIS WINGO, De Queen

HENDERSON M. JACOWAY, Dardanelle  
SAMUEL M. TAYLOR, Pine Bluff  
WILLIAM S. GOODWIN, Warren

<sup>1</sup> Elected May 10, 1919

<sup>2</sup> Elected May 19, 1919

<sup>3</sup> Elected May 19, 1919

<sup>4</sup> Elected May 19, 1919

<sup>5</sup> Died March 1, 1920

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Bankhead, and took his seat March 15, 1920

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Bankhead, and took his seat December 6, 1920

<sup>8</sup> Died February 8, 1921

<sup>9</sup> Resigned November 1, 1920, subsequently elected Senator

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. Thomas Heflin, and took his seat December 29, 1920

<sup>11</sup> Died May 13, 1919, before Congress assembled

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John L. Burnett, and took his seat October 13, 1919

## CALIFORNIA

## SENATORS

JAMES D. PRELAN, San Francisco

HIRAM W. JOHNSON, San Francisco

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLARENCE F. LEA, Santa Rosa  
JOHN E. RAKER, Alturas  
CHARLES F. CURRY, Sacramento  
JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco  
JOHN I. NOLAN, San Francisco  
JOHN A. ELSTON, Berkeley

HENRY E. BARBOUR, Fresno  
HUGH S. HERSMAN, Gilroy  
CHARLES H. RANDALL, Los Angeles  
HENRY Z. OSBORNE, Los Angeles  
WILLIAM KETTNER, San Diego

## COLORADO

## SENATORS

CHARLES S. THOMAS, Denver

LAWRENCE C. PHIPPS, Denver

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM N. VAILE, Denver  
CHARLES B. TIMBERLAKE, Sterling

GUY U. HARDY, Canon City  
EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Glenwood Springs

## CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

FRANK B. BRANDEGEE, New London

GEORGE P. MCLEAN, Simsbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

AUGUSTINE LONERGAN, Hartford  
RICHARD P. FREEMAN, New London  
JOHN Q. TILSON, New Haven

SCHUYLER MERRITT, Stamford  
JAMES P. GLYNN, Winsted

## DELAWARE

## SENATORS

JOSIAH O. WOLCOTT, Dover

L. HEISLER BALL, Marshallton

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CALEB R. LAYTON, Georgetown

## FLORIDA

## SENATORS

DUNCAN U. FLETCHER, Jacksonville

PARK TRAMMELL, Lakeland

## REPRESENTATIVES

HERBERT J. DRANE, Lakeland  
FRANK CLARK, Gainesville

JOHN H. SMITHWICK, Pensacola  
WILLIAM J. SEARS, Kissimmee

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

HOKE SMITH, Atlanta

WILLIAM J. HARRIS, Cedartown

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES W. OVERSTREET, Sylvania  
FRANK PARK, Sylvester  
CHARLES R. CRISP, Americus  
WILLIAM C. WRIGHT, Newnan  
WILLIAM D. UPSHAW, Atlanta  
JAMES W. WISE, Fayetteville

GORDON LEE, Chickamauga  
CHARLES H. BRAND, Athens  
THOMAS M. BELL, Gainesville  
CARL VINSON, Milledgeville  
WILLIAM C. LANFORD, Douglas  
WILLIAM W. LARSEN, Dublin

## IDAHO

## SENATORS

WILLIAM E BORAH, Boise

JOHN F. NUGENT,<sup>1</sup> Boise  
FRANK R. GOODING,<sup>2</sup> Gooding

## REPRESENTATIVES

BURTON L FRENCH, Moscow

ADDISON T SMITH, Twin Falls

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

LAWRENCE Y SHERMAN, Springfield

MEDILL McCORMICK, Chicago

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—RICHARD YATES, Springfield, WILLIAM E MASON, Chicago

MARTIN B MADDEN, Chicago  
JAMES R. MANN, Chicago  
WILLIAM W WILSON, Chicago  
JOHN W RAINEY, Chicago  
ADOLPH J SABATH, Chicago  
JAMES McANDREWS, Chicago  
NIELS JUUL, Chicago  
THOMAS GALLAGHER, Chicago  
FRED A BRITTEN, Chicago  
CARL R CHINDBLOM, Chicago  
IRA C COPLEY, Aurora  
CHARLES E. FULLER, Belvidere  
JOHN C McKENZIE, ElizabethWILLIAM J GRAHAM, Aledo  
EDWARD J KING, Galesburg  
CLIFFORD IRELAND, Peoria  
FRANK L SMITH, Dwight  
JOSEPH G CANNON, Danville  
WILLIAM B McKINLEY, Champaign  
HENRY T RAINEY, Carrollton  
LOREN E WHEELER, Springfield  
WILLIAM A RODENBERG, East St Louis  
EDWIN B BROOKS, Newton  
THOMAS S WILLIAMS, Louisville  
EDWARD E. DENISON, Marion

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JAMES E WATSON, Rushville

HARRY S NEW, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

OSCAR R LUHRING, Evansville  
OSCAR E BLAND, Linton  
JAMES W DUNBAR, New Albany  
JOHN S BENHAM, Benham  
EVERETT SANDERS, Terre Haute  
RICHARD N ELLIOTT, Connersville  
MERRILL MOORES, IndianapolisALBERT H VESTAL, Anderson  
FRED S PURNELL, Attica  
WILLIAM R WOOD, La Fayette  
MILTON KRAUS, Peru  
LOUIS W FAIRFIELD, Angola  
ANDREW J HICKEY, Laporte

## IOWA

## SENATORS

ALBERT B CUMMINS, Des Moines

WILLIAM S. KENYON, Fort Dodge

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES A. KENNEDY, Montrose  
HARRY E HULL, Williamsburg  
BURTON E SWEET, Waverly  
GILBERT N HAUGEN, Northwood  
JAMES W. GOOD, Cedar Rapids  
C. WILLIAM RAMSEYER, BloomfieldCASSIUS C DOWELL, Des Moines  
HORACE M. TOWNER, Corning  
WILLIAM R GREEN, Council Bluffs  
LESTER J. DICKINSON, Algona  
WILLIAM D. BOIES, Sheldon<sup>1</sup> Resigned, effective January 14, 1921<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John F. Nugent, and took his seat January 15, 1921

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

ARTHUR CAPPER, Topeka

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL R. ANTHONY, Jr., Leavenworth  
 EDWARD C. LITTLE, Kansas City  
 PHILIP P. CAMPBELL, Pittsburgh  
 HOMER HOCH, Marion

JAMES G. STRONG, Blue Rapids  
 HAYS B. WHITE, Mankato  
 JASPER N. TINCHER, Medicine Lodge  
 WILLIAM A. ATRES, Wichita

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

JOSEPH C W BECKHAM, Frankfort

AUGUSTUS O STANLEY,<sup>1</sup> Henderson

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBEN W BARKLEY, Paducah  
 DAVID H KINCHELOE, Madisonville  
 ROBERT Y THOMAS, Jr., Central City  
 BEN JOHNSON, Bardstown  
 CHARLES F OGDEN, Louisville  
 ARTHUR B ROUSE, Burlington

JAMES C CANTRILL, Georgetown  
 KING SWOPE,<sup>2</sup> Danville  
 WILLIAM J. FIELDS, Olive Hill  
 JOHN W LANGLEY, Pikeville  
 JOHN M ROBSON, Barbourville

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JOSEPH E RANSDELL, Lake Providence

EDWARD J GAY, Plaquemine

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBERT ESTOPINAL,<sup>3</sup> Estopinal  
 JAMES O'CONNOR,<sup>4</sup> New Orleans  
 H GARLAND DUPRÉ, New Orleans  
 WHITMELL P. MARTIN, Thibodaux  
 JOHN T WATKINS, Minden

RILEY J WILSON, Harrisonburg  
 JARED Y SANDERS, Bogalusa  
 LADISLAS LAZARO, Washington  
 JAMES B ASWELL, Natchitoches

## MAINE

## SENATORS

BERT M FERNALD, West Poland

FREDERICK HALE, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

LOUIS B GOODALL, Sanford  
 WALLACE H WHITE, Jr., Lewiston

JOHN A PETERS, Ellsworth  
 IRA G HERSEY, Houlton

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JOHN WALTER SMITH, Snow Hill

JOSEPH I FRANCE, Port Deposit

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM N ANDREWS, Cambridge  
 CARVILLE D. BENSON, Halethorp  
 CHARLES P. COADY, Baltimore

J CHARLES LINTHICUM, Baltimore  
 SYDNEY E MUDD, La Plata  
 FREDERICK N. ZIHLMAN, Cumberland

<sup>1</sup> Elected November 5, 1918, for term beginning March 4, 1919, but did not qualify until May 19, 1919, preferring to retain the governorship

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Harvey Helm, in preceding Congress, and took his seat August 19, 1919

<sup>3</sup> Died April 28, 1919, before Congress assembled

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Albert Estopinal, and took his seat June 10, 1919

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

DAVID I. WALSH, Fitchburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALLEN T. TREADWAY, Stockbridge  
 FREDERICK H. GILLETT, Springfield  
 CALVIN D. PAIGE, Southbridge  
 SAMUEL E. WINSLOW, Worcester  
 JOHN JACOB ROGERS, Lowell  
 WILLFRED W. LUFKIN, Essex  
 MICHAEL F. PHELAN, Lynn  
 FREDERICK W. DALLINGER, Cambridge  
 ALVAN T. FULLER,<sup>1</sup> Malden

JOHN F. FITZGERALD,<sup>3</sup> Boston  
 PETER F. TAGUE,<sup>2</sup> Boston  
 GEORGE H. TINKHAM, Boston  
 JAMES A. GALLIVAN, Boston  
 ROBERT LUCE, Waltham  
 RICHARD OLNEY, Dedham  
 WILLIAM S. GREENE, Fall River  
 JOSEPH WALSH, New Bedford

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

CHARLES E. TOWNSEND, Jackson

TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, Grosse Pointe Farms

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANK E. DOREMUS, Detroit  
 EARL C. MICHENER, Adrian  
 JOHN M. C. SMITH, Charlotte  
 EDWARD L. HAMILTON, Niles  
 CARL E. MAPES, Grand Rapids  
 PATRICK H. KELLEY, Lansing  
 LOUIS C. CHAMTON, Lapeer

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
 JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN, Muskegon  
 GILBERT A. CURRIE, Midland  
 FRANK D. SCOTT, Alpena  
 W. FRANK JAMES, Hancock  
 CHARLES A. NICHOLS,<sup>4</sup> Detroit  
 CLARENCE J. McLEOD,<sup>5</sup> Detroit

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

FRANK B. KELLOGG, St. Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES

SYDNEY ANDERSON, Lanesboro  
 FRANKLIN F. ELLSWORTH, Mankato  
 CHARLES R. DAVIS, St. Peter  
 CARL C. VAN DYKE,<sup>6</sup> St. Paul  
 OSCAR E. KELLER,<sup>7</sup> St. Paul  
 WALTER H. NEWTON, Minneapolis

HAROLD KNUTSON, St. Cloud  
 ANDREW J. VOLSTEAD, Granite Falls  
 WILLIAM L. CARSS, Proctor  
 HALVOR STEENERSON, Crookston  
 THOMAS D. SCHALL, Excelsior

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City

PAT HARRISON, Gulfport

## REPRESENTATIVES

EZEKIEL S. CANDLER, Jr., Corinth  
 HUBERT D. STEPHENS, New Albany  
 BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS, Greenville  
 THOMAS U. SIBSON, Winona

WILLIAM W. VENABLE, Meridian  
 PAUL B. JOHNSON, Hattiesburg  
 PERCY E. QUIN, McComb City  
 JAMES W. COLLIER, Vicksburg

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 5, 1921, having been elected lieutenant governor<sup>2</sup> Served until October 23, 1919, succeeded by Peter F. Tague, who contested his election<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of John F. Fitzgerald, and took his seat October 23, 1919<sup>4</sup> Died April 25, 1920<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles A. Nichols, and took his seat December 6, 1920<sup>6</sup> Died May 20, 1919<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Carl C. Van Dyke, and took his seat July 28, 1919



## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

JAMES A. REED, Kansas City

SELDEN P. SPENCER, St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVES

MILTON A. ROMJUE, Macon  
 WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville  
 JOSHUA W. ALEXANDER,<sup>1</sup> Gallatin  
 JACOB L. MILLIGAN,<sup>2</sup> Richmond  
 CHARLES F. BOOHER,<sup>3</sup> Savannah  
 WILLIAM T. BLAND, Kansas City  
 CLEMENT C. DICKINSON, Clinton  
 SAMUEL C. MAJOR, Fayette  
 WILLIAM L. NELSON, Columbia

CHAMP CLARK,<sup>4</sup> Bowling Green  
 CLEVELAND A. NEWTON, St. Louis  
 WILLIAM L. IGOK, St. Louis  
 LEONIDAS C. DYER, St. Louis  
 MARION E. RHODES, Potosi  
 EDWARD D. HAYS, Cape Girardeau  
 ISAAC V. MCPHERSON, Aurora  
 THOMAS L. RUBEY, Lebanon

## MONTANA

## SENATORS

HENRY L. MYERS, Hamilton

THOMAS J. WALSH, Helena

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M. EVANS, Missoula

CARL W. RIDDICK, Lewistown

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

GILBERT M. HITCHCOCK, Omaha

GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook

## REPRESENTATIVES

C. FRANK REAVIS, Falls City  
 ALBERT W. JEFFERIS, Omaha  
 ROBERT E. EVANS, Dakota City

MELVIN O. McLAUGHLIN, York  
 WILLIAM E. ANDREWS, Hastings  
 MOSES P. KINKAID, O'Neill

## NEVADA

## SENATORS

KEY PITTMAN, Tonopah

CHARLES B. HENDERSON, Elko

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES R. EVANS, Goldfield

## • NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

GEORGE H. MOSES, Concord

HENRY K. KEYES, Haverhill

## REPRESENTATIVES

SHERMAN E. BURROUGHS, Manchester

EDWARD H. WASON, Nashua

<sup>1</sup> Resigned December 15, 1919, having been appointed Secretary of Commerce  
<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joshua W. Alexander, and took his seat March 20, 1920

<sup>3</sup> Died January 21, 1921. Election unsuccessfully contested by Albert L. Reeves  
<sup>4</sup> Died March 2, 1921. Election unsuccessfully contested by James D. Salts

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

JOSEPH S. FRELINGHUYSEN, Raritan

WALTER F. EDGE, Atlantic City

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. BROWNING,<sup>1</sup> Camden  
 FRANCIS F. PATTERSON, Jr.,<sup>2</sup> Camden  
 ISAAC BACHARACH, Atlantic City  
 THOMAS J. SCULLY, South Amboy  
 ELIJAH C. HUTCHINSON, Trenton  
 ERNEST R. ACKERMAN, Plainfield  
 JOHN R. RAMSEY, Hackensack

AMOS H. RADCLIFFE, Paterson  
 CORNELIUS A. MCGLENNON, East Newark  
 DANIEL F. MINAHAN, Orange  
 FREDERICK R. LEHLBACH, Newark  
 JOHN J. EAGAN, Weehawken  
 JAMES A. HAMILL, Jersey City

## NEW MEXICO

## SENATORS

ALBERT B. FALL, Three Rivers

ANDRIEUS A. JONES, East Las Vegas

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—BENIGNO C. HERNANDEZ, Tierra Amarilla

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Jr., Groveland

WILLIAM M. CALDER, Brooklyn

## REPRESENTATIVES

FREDERICK C. HICKS, Port Washington  
 CHARLES P. CALDWELL, Forest Hills  
 JOHN MACCRATE,<sup>3</sup> Brooklyn  
 THOMAS H. CULLEN, Brooklyn  
 JOHN B. JOHNSTON, Brooklyn  
 FREDERICK W. ROWE, Brooklyn  
 JAMES P. MAHER, Brooklyn  
 WILLIAM E. CLEARY, Brooklyn  
 DAVID J. O'CONNELL, Brooklyn  
 REUBEN L. HASKELL,<sup>4</sup> Brooklyn  
 LESTER D. VOLK,<sup>5</sup> Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J. RIORDAN, New York City  
 HENRY M. GOLDSFOGLE, New York City  
 CHRISTOPHER D. SULLIVAN, New York City  
 FIORELLO H. LA GUARDIA,<sup>6</sup> New York City  
 NATHAN D. PERLMAN,<sup>7</sup> New York City  
 PETER J. DOOLING, New York City  
 THOMAS F. SMITH, New York City  
 HERBERT C. PELL, Jr., New York City  
 JOHN F. CAREW, New York City  
 JOSEPH ROWAN, New York City  
 ISAAC SIEGEL, New York City  
 JEROME F. DONOVAN, New York City

ANTHONY J. GRIFFIN, New York City  
 RICHARD F. MCKINIRY, New York City  
 JAMES V. GANLY, New York City  
 JAMES W. HUSTED, Peekskill  
 EDMUND PLATT,<sup>8</sup> Poughkeepsie  
 HAMILTON FISH, Jr.,<sup>9</sup> Garrison  
 CHARLES B. WARD, DeBruce  
 ROLLIN B. SANFORD, Albany  
 JAMES S. PARKER, Salem  
 FRANK CROWTHER, Schenectady  
 BERTRAND H. SNELL, Potsdam  
 LUTHER W. MOTT, Oswego  
 HOMER P. SNYDER, Little Falls  
 WILLIAM H. HILL, Johnson City  
 WALTER W. MAGEE, Syracuse  
 NORMAN J. GOULD, Seneca Falls  
 ALANSON B. HOUGHTON, Corning  
 THOMAS B. DUNN, Rochester  
 ARCHIE D. SANDERS, Stafford  
 S. WALLACE DEMPSEY, Lockport  
 CLARENCE MACGREGOR, Buffalo  
 JAMES M. MEAD, Buffalo  
 DANIEL A. REED, Dunkirk

<sup>1</sup> Died March 24, 1920<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William J. Browning, and took his seat December 6, 1920<sup>3</sup> Resigned December 30, 1920<sup>4</sup> Resigned December 31, 1919<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reuben L. Haskell, and took his seat December 6, 1920<sup>6</sup> Resigned effective December 31, 1919<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Fiorello H. La Guardia, and took his seat December 6, 1920<sup>8</sup> Resigned June 7, 1920<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edmund Platt, and took his seat December 6, 1920

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL. SIMMONS, New Bern

LEE S. OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. SMALL, Washington  
 CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
 SAMUEL M. BRINSON, New Bern  
 EDWARD W. POW, Smithfield  
 CHARLES M. STEDMAN, Greensboro  
 HANNIBAL L. GODWIN, Dunn

LEONIDAS D. ROBINSON, Wadesboro  
 ROBERT L. DOUGHTON, Laurelsprings  
 EDWIN Y. WEBB,<sup>1</sup> Shelby  
 CLYDE R. HOEV,<sup>2</sup> Shelby  
 ZERULON WEAVER, Asheville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

PORTER J. MCCUMBER, Wahpeton

ASLE J. GRONNA, Lakota

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M. BAER, Fargo  
 GEORGE M. YOUNG, Valley City

JAMES H. SINCLAIR, Kenmare

## OHIO

## SENATORS

ATLEE POMERENE, Canton

WARREN G. HARDING,<sup>4</sup> Marion  
 FRANK B. WILLIS,<sup>5</sup> Delaware

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati  
 AMBROSE E. B. STEPHENS, North Bend  
 WARREN GARD, Hamilton  
 BENJAMIN F. WELTY, Lima  
 CHARLES J. THOMPSON, Defiance  
 CHARLES C. KEARNS, Batavia  
 SIMEON D. FESS, Yellow Springs  
 R. CLINT. COLE, Findlay  
 ISAAC R. SHERWOOD, Toledo  
 ISRAEL M. FORTER, Athens  
 EDWIN D. RICKETTS, Logan

CLEMENT L. BRUMBAUGH, Columbus  
 JAMES T. BEGG, Sandusky  
 MARTIN L. DAVEY, Kent  
 C. ELLIS MOORE, Cambridge  
 ROSCOE C. MCCULLOCH, Canton  
 WILLIAM A. ASHBROOK, Johnstown  
 B. FRANK MURPHY, Steubenville  
 JOHN G. COOPER, Youngstown  
 CHARLES A. MOONEY, Cleveland  
 JOHN J. BABKA, Cleveland  
 HENRY I. EMERSON, Cleveland

## OKLAHOMA

## SENATORS

THOMAS P. GORE, Lawton

ROBERT L. OWEN, Muskogee

## REPRESENTATIVES

EVERETTE B. HOWARD, Tulsa  
 WILLIAM W. HASTINGS, Tahlequah  
 CHARLES D. CARTER, Ardmore  
 THOMAS D. McKEOWN, Ada  
 JOSEPH B. THOMPSON,<sup>6</sup> Pauls Valley

JOHN W. HARRELD,<sup>8</sup> Oklahoma City  
 SCOTT FERRIS, Lawton  
 JAMES V. McCLINTIC, Snyder  
 DICK T. MORGAN,<sup>7</sup> Woodward  
 CHARLES SWINDALL,<sup>9</sup> Woodward

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 10, 1919<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin Y. Webb, and took his seat January 5, 1920.<sup>3</sup> Resigned, effective January 13, 1921, having been elected President of the United States.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Warren G. Harding, and took his seat January 14, 1921<sup>5</sup> Died September 18, 1919<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph B. Thompson, and took his seat November 17, 1919<sup>7</sup> Died July 4, 1920<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Dick T. Morgan, and took his seat December 6, 1920.

**OREGON****SENATORS**

GEORGE E CHAMBERLAIN, Portland

CHARLES L McNARY, Salem

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIS C HAWLEY, Salem

CLIFTON N McARTHUR, Portland

NICHOLAS J SINNOTT, The Dalles

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

BOIES PENROSE, Philadelphia

PHILANDER C KNOX, Pittsburgh

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—WILLIAM J BURKE, Pittsburgh, THOMAS S CRAGO, Waynesburg,  
 MAHLON M GARLAND,<sup>1</sup> Pittsburgh; ANDERSON H WALTERS, Johnstown

WILLIAM S. VARE, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE S GRAHAM, Philadelphia  
 J. HAMPTON MOORE,<sup>2</sup> Philadelphia  
 HARRY C RANSLEY,<sup>3</sup> Philadelphia  
 GEORGE W EDMONDS, Philadelphia  
 PETER E COSTELLO, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE P DARROW, Philadelphia  
 THOMAS S BUTLER, West Chester  
 HENRY W WATSON, Langhorne  
 WILLIAM W GRIEST, Lancaster  
 PATRICK McLANE,<sup>4</sup> Scranton  
 JOHN R. FARR,<sup>5</sup> Scranton  
 JOHN J. CASEY, Wilkes-Barre  
 JOHN REBER, Pottsville  
 ARTHUR G DEWALT, Allentown  
 LOUIS T McFADDEN, Canton  
 EDGAR R KIESS, Williamsport

JOHN V. LESHER, Sunbury  
 BENJAMIN K FOCHT, Lewisburg  
 AARON S. KREIDER, Annville  
 JOHN M ROSE, Johnstown  
 EDWARD S. BROOKS, York  
 EVAN J JONES, Bradford  
 JOHN H WILSON,<sup>6</sup> Butler  
 SAMUEL A KENDALL, Meyersdale  
 HENRY W TEMPLE, Washington  
 MILTON W SHREVE, Erie  
 HENRY J STEELE, Easton  
 NATHAN L STRONG, Brookville  
 WILLIS J HULINGS, Oil City  
 STEPHEN G PORTER, Pittsburgh  
 M CLYDE KELLY, Braddock  
 JOHN M MORIN, Pittsburgh  
 GUY E CAMPBELL, Crafton

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

LeBARON B. COLT, Bristol

PETER G GERRY, Warwick

**REPRESENTATIVES**

CLARK BURDICK, Newport

AMBROSE KENNEDY, Woonsocket

WALTER R. STINESS, Cowesett

**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

ELLISON D SMITH, Florence

NATHANIEL B DIAL, Laurens

**REPRESENTATIVES**

RICHARD S WHALEY, Charleston  
 JAMES F BYRNES, Aiken  
 FRED H DOMINICK, Newberry  
 SAMUEL J NICHOLLS, Spartanburg  
 WILLIAM F STEVENSON, Cheraw

J WILLARD RAGSDALE,<sup>7</sup> Florence  
 PHILIP H STOLL,<sup>8</sup> Kingstree  
 ASBURY F. LEVER,<sup>9</sup> Lexington  
 EDWARD C MANN,<sup>10</sup> St. Matthews

<sup>1</sup> Died November 19, 1920, before the commencement of the Sixty-seventh Congress, to which he had been reelected

<sup>2</sup> Resigned January 4, 1920

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J Hampton Moore, and took his seat December 6, 1920

<sup>4</sup> Served until February 25, 1921, succeeded by John R Farr, who contested his election

<sup>5</sup> Successfully contested the election of Patrick McLane, and took his seat February 25, 1921

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Edward E Robbins, 1st preceding Congress, and took his seat May 19, 1919

<sup>7</sup> Died July 23, 1919

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J Willard Ragsdale, and took his seat October 30, 1919

<sup>9</sup> Resigned August 1, 1919

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Asbury F Lever, and took his seat October 21, 1919

## SOUTH DAKOTA

### SENATORS

THOMAS STERLING, Vermilion

EDWIN S JOHNSON, Yankton

### REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES A CHRISTOPHERSON, Sioux Falls  
ROYAL C JOHNSON, Aberdeen

HARRY L GANDY, Rapid City

## TENNESSEE

### SENATORS

JOHN K SHIELDS, Knoxville

KENNETH D MCKELLAR, Memphis

### REPRESENTATIVES

SAM R SELLS, Johnson City  
J WILL TAYLOR, Lafollette  
JOHN A MOON, Chattanooga  
CORDELL HULL, Carthage  
EWING L DAVIS, Tullahoma

JOSEPH W BYRNS, Nashville  
LEMUEL P PADGETT, Columbia  
THETUS W SIMS, Lunden  
FINIS J GARRETT, Dresden  
HUBERT F FISHER, Memphis

## TEXAS

### SENATORS

CHARLES A CULBERSON, Dallas

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana

### REPRESENTATIVES

EUGENE BLACK, Clarksville  
JOHN C BOX, Jacksonville  
JAMES YOUNG, Kaufman  
SAM T RAYBURN, Bonham  
HATTON W SUMNERS, Dallas  
RUFUS HARDY, Corsicana  
CLAY STONE BRIGGS, Galveston  
JOE H EAGLE, Houston  
JOSEPH J MANSFIELD, Columbus  
JAMES P BUCHANAN, Brenham

TOM T CONNALLY, Marlin  
JAMES C WILSON,<sup>1</sup> Fort Worth  
FRITZ G LANHAM,<sup>2</sup> Fort Worth  
LUCIAN W PARRISH, Henrietta  
CARLOS BEE, San Antonio  
JOHN N GARNER, Uvalde  
CLAUDE B HUDSPETH, El Paso  
THOMAS L BLANTON, Abilene  
MARVIN JONES, Amarillo

## UTAH

### SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

WILLIAM H KING, Salt Lake City

### REPRESENTATIVES

MILTON H. WELLING, Fielding

JAMES H MAYS, Salt Lake City

## VERMONT

### SENATORS

WILLIAM P DILLINGHAM, Montpelier

CARROLL S PAGE, Hyde Park

### REPRESENTATIVES

FRANK L GREENE, St Albans

PORTER H DALE, Island Pond

<sup>1</sup> Resigned March 18, 1919, before Congress assembled.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James C Wilson, and took his seat May 19, 1919

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

THOMAS S. MARTIN,<sup>1</sup> Charlottesville  
CARTER GLASS,<sup>2</sup> Lynchburg

CLAUDE A. SWANSON, Chatham

## REPRESENTATIVES

SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND, Newport News  
EDWARD E. HOLLAND, Suffolk  
ANDREW J. MONTAGUE, Richmond  
WALTER A. WATSON,<sup>3</sup> Jennings Ordinary  
PATRICK HENRY DREWRY,<sup>4</sup> Petersburg  
EDWARD W. SAUNDERS,<sup>5</sup> Rockymount

RORER A. JAMES,<sup>6</sup> Danville  
JAMES P. WOODS,<sup>7</sup> Roanoke  
THOMAS W. HARRISON, Winchester  
R. WALTON MOORE,<sup>8</sup> Fairfax  
C. BASCOM SLEMP, Big Stone Gap  
HENRY D. FLOOD, Appomattox

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

WESLEY L. JONES, Seattle

MILES POINDEXTER, Spokane

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. MILLER, Seattle  
LINDLEY H. HADLEY, Bellingham  
ALBERT JOHNSON, Hoquiam

JOHN W. SUMMERS, Walla Walla  
J. STANLEY WEBSTER, Spokane

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

HOWARD SUTHERLAND, Elkins

DAVIS ELKINS, Morgantown

## REPRESENTATIVES

MATTHEW M. NEELY, Fairmont  
GEORGE M. BOWERS, Martinsburg  
STUART F. REED, Clarksburg

HARRY C. WOODYARD, Spencer  
WELLS GOODYKOONTZ, Williamson  
LEONARD S. ECHOLS, Charleston

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, Madison

IRVINE L. LENROOT, Superior

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLIFFORD E. RANDALL, Kenosha  
EDWARD VOIGT, Sheboygan  
JAMES G. MONAHAN, Darlington  
JOHN C. KLECZKA, Milwaukee  
VICTOR L. BERGER,<sup>9</sup> Milwaukee  
FLORIAN LAMPERT, Oshkosh

JOHN J. ESCH, La Crosse  
EDWARD E. BROWNE, Waupaca  
DAVID G. CLASSON, Oconto  
JAMES A. FREAR, Hudson  
ADOLPHUS P. NELSON, Grantsburg

<sup>1</sup> Died November 12, 1919

<sup>2</sup> Appointed November 18, 1919, to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas S. Martin, and took his seat February 2, 1920, Secretary of the Treasury during interim, subsequently elected

<sup>3</sup> Died December 24, 1919

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Walter A. Watson, and took his seat May 10, 1920

<sup>5</sup> Resigned February 29, 1920, having been elected judge of the circuit court of appeals

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward W. Saunders, and took his seat December 6, 1920

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Carter Glass, in preceding Congress

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Charles C. Carlin, in preceding Congress, and took his seat June 3, 1919

<sup>9</sup> By resolution of the House adopted November 10, 1919, Victor L. Berger was declared "not entitled to take the oath of office as a Representative, or to hold a seat therein as such", election unsuccessfully contested by Joseph P. Carney, and seat declared vacant. Victor L. Berger again presented credentials as Representative elect to fill vacancy occasioned by resolution of November 10, 1919, declaring Mr. Berger not eligible to hold seat, on January 10, 1920. House again declares Victor L. Berger "not entitled to a seat in the Sixty-sixth Congress and declined to permit him to take the oath or qualify as a Representative". Henry H. Bodenshtab unsuccessfully contested the election of Victor L. Berger, who had been declared ineligible, and by resolution of House adopted February 25, 1921, seat was again declared vacant

WYOMING

SENATORS

FRANCIS E WARREN, Cheyenne

JOHN B KENDRICK, Sheridan

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANK W MONDELL, Newcastle

TERRITORY OF ALASKA

DELEGATES

CHARLES A SULZER,<sup>1</sup> Sulzer  
GEORGE B GRIGSBY,<sup>2</sup> Juneau

JAMES WICKERSHAM,<sup>3</sup> Fairbanks

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

DELEGATE

J KUHIO KALANIANAOLE, Waikiki

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS

JAIME C DE VEYRA, Manila

TEODORO R YANGCO,<sup>4</sup> Zambales  
ISAURO GABALDON,<sup>5</sup> Nueva Ecija

PORTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

FELIX CORDOVA DAVILA, San Juan

<sup>1</sup> Died April 15, 1919, before Congress assembled, and pending a contest for the seat

<sup>2</sup> Presented credentials as a Delegate-elect to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles A Sulzer, and took his seat July 1, 1919, served until March 1, 1921, succeeded by James Wickersham, who contested the election of Mr Sulzer in the first instance, and continued the contest as against Mr Grigsby

<sup>3</sup> Successfully contested the election of Charles A Sulzer and George B Grigsby, and took his seat March 1, 1921

<sup>4</sup> Term expired March 3, 1920

<sup>5</sup> Elected for a term of three years beginning March 4, 1920

# SIXTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1921, to MARCH 3, 1923

FIRST SESSION—April 11, 1921, to November 23, 1921 <sup>1</sup>

SECOND SESSION—December 5, 1921, to September 22, 1922 <sup>2</sup>

THIRD SESSION—November 20, 1922, to December 4, 1922

FOURTH SESSION—December 4, 1922, to March 3, 1923

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1921, to March 15, 1921

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CALVIN COOLIDGE, of Massachusetts

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—ALBERT B. CUMMINS,<sup>3</sup> of Iowa

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE A. SANDERSON,<sup>4</sup> of Illinois

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—FREDERICK H. GILLET,<sup>5</sup> of Massachusetts

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—WILLIAM TYLER PAGE,<sup>6</sup> of Maryland

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

J. THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN McDUFFIE, Monroeville  
JOHN R. TYSON, Montgomery  
HENRY B. STEAGALL, Ozark  
LAMAR JEFFERS,<sup>7</sup> Anniston  
WILLIAM B. BOWLING, Lafayette

WILLIAM B. OLIVER, Tuscaloosa  
LILIUS B. RAINEY,<sup>8</sup> Gadsden  
EDWARD B. ALMON, Tusculumbia  
GEORGE HUDDLESTON, Birmingham  
WILLIAM B. BANKHEAD, Jasper

## ARIZONA

### SENATORS

HENRY F. ASHURST, Prescott

RALPH H. CAMERON, Phoenix

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CARL HAYDEN, Phoenix

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JOSEPH T. ROBINSON, Little Rock

THADDEUS H. CARAWAY, Jonesboro

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. DRIVER, Osceola  
WILLIAM A. OLDFIELD, Batesville  
JOHN N. TILLMAN, Fayetteville  
OTIS WINGO, De Queen

HENDERSON M. JACOWAY, Dardanello  
SAMUEL M. TAYLOR,<sup>9</sup> Pine Bluff  
CHESTER W. TAYLOR,<sup>10</sup> Pine Bluff  
TILMAN B. PARKS, Hope

<sup>1</sup> In recess from August 24, 1921, until September 21, 1921.

<sup>2</sup> The House of Representatives was in recess from June 30, 1922, until August 15, 1922.

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected March 7, 1921.

<sup>4</sup> Re-elected March 7, 1921.

<sup>5</sup> Re-elected April 11, 1921.

<sup>6</sup> Re-elected April 11, 1921.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Fred L. Blackmon, in preceding Congress, and took his seat June 27, 1921.

<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles B. Kennamer.

<sup>9</sup> Died September 13, 1921.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of his father, Samuel M. Taylor, and took his seat October 31, 1921.



## CALIFORNIA

## SENATORS

HIRAM W. JOHNSON, San Francisco

SAMUEL M. SHORTHIDGE, Menlo Park

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLARENCE F. LEA, Santa Rosa

JOHN E. RAKER, Alturas

CHARLES F. CURRY, Sacramento

JULIUS KAHN, San Francisco

JOHN I. NOLAN,<sup>1</sup> San FranciscoMRS. MAE E. NOLAN,<sup>2</sup> San FranciscoJOHN A. ELSTON,<sup>3</sup> BerkeleyJAMES H. MACLAFFERTY,<sup>4</sup> Oakland

HENRY E. BARBOUR, Fresno

ARTHUR M. FREE, San Jose

WALTER F. LINEBERGER,<sup>5</sup> Long BeachHENRY Z. OSBORNE,<sup>6</sup> Los Angeles

PHILIP D. SWING, El Centro

## COLORADO

## SENATORS

LAWRENCE C. PHIPPS, Denver

SAMUEL D. NICHOLSON, Leadville

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM N. VAILE, Denver

CHARLES B. TIMBERLAKE, Sterling

GUY U. HARDY, Canon City

EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Glenwood Springs

## CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

FRANK B. BRANDEGEE, New London

GEORGE P. MCLEAN, Simsbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

E. HART FENN, Wethersfield

RICHARD P. FREEMAN, New London

JOHN Q. TILSON, New Haven

SCHUYLER MERRITT, Stamford

JAMES P. GLYNN, Winsted

## DELAWARE

## SENATORS

JOSIAH O. WOLCOTT,<sup>1</sup> DoverT. COLEMAN DU PONT,<sup>2</sup> WilmingtonTHOMAS F. BAYARD,<sup>3</sup> Wilmington

L. HEISLER BALL, Marshallton

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CALEB R. LAYTON, Georgetown

<sup>1</sup> Died November 18, 1922, before the commencement of the Sixty-eighth Congress, to which he had been reelected.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of her husband, John I. Nolan, and took her seat February 12, 1923.<sup>3</sup> Died December 15, 1921.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John A. Elston, and took his seat November 20, 1922.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Charles F. Van de Water (November 20, 1920, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat April 11, 1921.<sup>6</sup> Died February 8, 1923, before the commencement of the Sixty-eighth Congress, to which he had been reelected.<sup>7</sup> Resigned July 2, 1921, having been appointed State chancellor.<sup>8</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Josiah O. Wolcott, and took his seat July 26, 1921.<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Josiah O. Wolcott, and took his seat November 21, 1922.

## FLORIDA

## SENATORS

DUNCAN U. FLETCHER, Jacksonville

PARK TRAMMELL, Lakeland

## REPRESENTATIVES

HERBERT J. DRANE, Lakeland  
FRANK CLARK, GainesvilleJOHN H. SMITHWICK, Pensacola  
WILLIAM J. SEARS, Kissimmee

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM J. HARRIS, Cedartown

THOMAS E. WATSON,<sup>1</sup> Thomson  
MRS. REBECCA L. FELTON,<sup>2</sup> Cartersville  
WALTER F. GEORGE,<sup>3</sup> Vienna

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES W. OVERSTREET, Sylvania  
FRANK PARK, Sylvester  
CHARLES R. CRISP, Americus  
WILLIAM C. WRIGHT, Newnan  
WILLIAM D. UPSHAW, Atlanta  
JAMES W. WISE, FayettevilleGORDON LEE, Chickamauga  
CHARLES H. BRAND, Athens  
THOMAS M. BELL, Gainesville  
CARL VINSON, Milledgeville  
WILLIAM C. LANKFORD, Douglas  
WILLIAM W. LARSEN, Dublin

## IDAHO

## SENATORS

WILLIAM E. BORAH, Boise

FRANK R. GOODING, Gooding

## REPRESENTATIVES

BURTON L. FRENCH, Moscow

ADDISON T. SMITH, Twin Falls

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

MEDILL McCORMICK, Chicago

WILLIAM B. MCKINLEY, Champaign

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—RICHARD YATES, Springfield; WILLIAM E. MASON,<sup>4</sup> Chicago;  
MRS. WINNIFRED S. M. HUCK,<sup>5</sup> ChicagoMARTIN B. MADDEN, Chicago  
JAMES R. MANN,<sup>6</sup> Chicago  
ELLIOTT W. SPROUL, Chicago  
JOHN W. RAINEY,<sup>7</sup> Chicago  
ADOLPH J. SABATH,<sup>8</sup> Chicago  
JOHN J. GORMAN, Chicago  
M. ALFRED MICHAELSON, Chicago  
STANLEY H. KUNZ,<sup>9</sup> Chicago  
FRED A. BRITTEN, Chicago  
CARL R. CHINDELOM, Chicago  
IRA C. COPLEY, Aurora  
CHARLES E. FULLER, Belvidere  
JOHN C. MCKENZIE, ElizabethWILLIAM J. GRAHAM, Aledo  
EDWARD J. KING, Galesburg  
CLIFFORD IRELAND, Peoria  
FRANK H. FUNK, Bloomington  
JOSEPH G. CANNON, Danville  
ALLEN F. MOORE, Monticello  
GUY L. SHAW,<sup>10</sup> Beardstown  
LOREN E. WHEELER, Springfield  
WILLIAM A. RODENBERG, East St. Louis  
EDWIN B. BROOKS, Newton  
THOMAS S. WILLIAMS, Louisville  
EDWARD E. DENISON, Marion<sup>1</sup> Died September 26, 1922.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas E. Watson, and took her seat November 21, 1922.<sup>3</sup> Elected November 7, 1922, to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas E. Watson, but did not present his credentials until November 22, 1922 (Mrs. Rebecca L. Felton having qualified on the day preceding), and took his seat the same day.<sup>4</sup> Died June 16, 1921.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of her father, William E. Mason, and took her seat November 20, 1922.<sup>6</sup> Died November 30, 1922, before the commencement of the Sixty-eighth Congress, to which he had been reelected.<sup>7</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Golombiewski.<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Jacob Gartenstein.<sup>9</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Dan Parillo.<sup>10</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry T. Rainey.

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JAMES E. WATSON, Rushville

HARRY S. NEW, Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

OSCAR R. LUHRING, Evansville  
 OSCAR E. BLAND, Linton  
 JAMES W. DUNBAR, New Albany  
 JOHN S. BENHAM, Benham  
 EVERETT SANDERS, Terre Haute  
 RICHARD N. ELLIOTT, Connersville  
 MERRILL MOORES, Indianapolis

ALBERT H. VESTAL, Anderson  
 FRED S. PURNELL, Attica  
 WILLIAM R. WOOD, La Fayette  
 MILTON KRAUS, Peru  
 LOUIS W. FAIRFIELD, Angola  
 ANDREW J. HICKEY, Laporte

## IOWA

## SENATORS

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Des Moines

WILLIAM S. KENYON,<sup>1</sup> Fort Dodge  
 CHARLES A. RAWSON,<sup>2</sup> Des Moines  
 SMITH W. BROOKHART,<sup>3</sup> Washington

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM F. KOPP, Mount Pleasant  
 HARRY E. HULL, Williamsburg  
 BURTON E. SWEET, Waverly  
 GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
 JAMES W. GOOD,<sup>4</sup> Cedar Rapids  
 CYRENUS COLE,<sup>5</sup> Cedar Rapids

C. WILLIAM RAMSEYER, Bloomfield  
 CASSIUS C. DOWELL, Des Moines  
 HORACE M. TOWNER, Corning  
 WILLIAM R. GREEN, Council Bluffs  
 LESTER J. DICKINSON, Algona  
 WILLIAM D. BOIES, Sheldon

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

ARTHUR CAPPER, Topeka

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL R. ANTHONY, Jr., Leavenworth  
 EDWARD C. LITTLE, Kansas City  
 PHILIP P. CAMPBELL, Pittsburg  
 HOMER HOCH, Marion

JAMES G. STRONG, Blue Rapids  
 HAYS B. WHITE, Mankato  
 JASPER N. TINCHER, Medicine Lodge  
 RICHARD E. BIRD, Wichita

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

AUGUSTUS O. STANLEY, Henderson

RICHARD P. ERNST, Covington

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Paducah  
 DAVID H. KINCHELOE, Madisonville  
 ROBERT Y. THOMAS, Jr., Central City  
 BEN JOHNSON, Bardstown  
 CHARLES F. OGDEN, Louisville  
 ARTHUR B. ROUSE, Burlington

JAMES C. CANTRILL, Georgetown  
 RALPH GILBERT, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM J. FIELDS, Olive Hill  
 JOHN W. LANGLEY, Pikeville  
 JOHN M. ROBSON, Barbourville

<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 24, 1922.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William S. Kenyon, and took his seat February 24, 1922.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William S. Kenyon, and took his seat December 2, 1922.<sup>4</sup> Resigned June 15, 1921.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James W. Good, and took his seat July 26, 1921.

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JOSEPH E. RANDELL, Lake Providence

EDWIN S. BROUSSARD, New Iberia

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES O'CONNOR, New Orleans  
 H. GARLAND DUPRÉ, New Orleans  
 WHITMELL P. MARTIN, Thibodaux  
 JOHN N. SANDLIN, Minden

RILEY J. WILSON, Harrisonburg  
 GEORGE K. FAVROT, Baton Rouge  
 LADISLAS LAZARO, Washington  
 JAMES B. ASWELL, Natchitoches

## MAINE

## SENATORS

BERT M. FERNALD, West Poland

FREDERICK HALE, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

CARROLL L. BEEDY, Portland  
 WALLACE H. WHITE, Jr., Lewiston

JOHN A. PETERS,<sup>1</sup> Ellsworth  
 JOHN E. NELSON,<sup>2</sup> Augusta  
 IRA G. HERSEY, Houlton

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

JOSEPH I. FRANCE, Port Deposit

OVINGTON E. WELLER, Baltimore

## REPRESENTATIVES

T. ALAN GOLDSBOROUGH, Denton  
 ALBERT A. BLAKENEY, Ten Hills  
 JOHN PHILIP HILL, Baltimore

J. CHARLES LINTHICUM, Baltimore  
 SYDNEY E. MUDD, La Plata  
 FREDERICK N. ZIHLMAN, Cumberland

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

HENRY CABOT LODGE, Nahant

DAVID I. WALSH, Fitchburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALLEN T. TREADWAY, Stockbridge  
 FREDERICK H. GILLET, Springfield  
 CALVIN D. PAIGE, Southbridge  
 SAMUEL E. WINSLOW, Worcester  
 JOHN JACOB ROGERS, Lowell  
 WILLFRED W. LUFKIN,<sup>3</sup> Essex  
 A. PIATT ANDREW, Jr.,<sup>4</sup> Gloucester  
 ROBERT S. MALONEY, Lawrence  
 FREDERICK W. DALLINGER, Cambridge

CHARLES L. UNDERHILL, Somerville  
 PETER F. TAGUE, Boston  
 GEORGE H. TINKHAM, Boston  
 JAMES A. GALLIVAN, Boston  
 ROBERT LUCE, Waltham  
 LOUIS A. FROTHINGHAM, Easton  
 WILLIAM S. GREENE, Fall River  
 JOSEPH WALSH,<sup>5</sup> New Bedford  
 CHARLES L. GIFFORD,<sup>6</sup> Cotuit

<sup>1</sup> Resigned January 2, 1922.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. Peters, and took his seat March 27, 1922.<sup>3</sup> Resigned June 30, 1921, to become collector of the port of Boston.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Willfred W. Lufkin, and took his seat October 10, 1921.<sup>5</sup> Resigned August 2, 1922.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Walsh, and took his seat November 20, 1922.

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

CHARLES E. TOWNSEND, Jackson

TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY,<sup>1</sup> Grosse Pointe Farms  
JAMES COUZENS,<sup>2</sup> Detroit

## REPRESENTATIVES

GEORGE P. CODD, Detroit  
EARL C. MICHENER, Adrian  
WILLIAM H. FRANKHOUSER,<sup>3</sup> Hillsdale  
JOHN M. C. SMITH,<sup>4</sup> Charlotte  
JOHN C. KETCHAM, Hastings  
CARL E. MAPES, Grand Rapids  
PATRICK H. KELLEY, LansingLOUIS C. CRAMTON, Lapeer  
JOSEPH W. FORDNEY, Saginaw  
JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN, Muskegon  
ROY O. WOODRUFF, Bay City  
FRANK D. SCOTT, Alpena  
W. FRANK JAMES, Hancock  
VINCENT M. BRENNAN, Detroit

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

KNUTE NELSON, Alexandria

FRANK B. KELLOGG, St. Paul

## REPRESENTATIVES

SYDNEY ANDERSON, Lanesboro  
FRANK CLAGUE, Redwood Falls  
CHARLES R. DAVIS, St. Peter  
OSCAR E. KELLET, St. Paul  
WALTER H. NEWTON, MinneapolisHAROLD KNUTSON, St. Cloud  
ANDREW J. VOLSTEAD, Granite Falls  
OSCAR J. LARSON, Duluth  
HALVOR STEENERSON, Crookston  
THOMAS D. SCHALL, Excelsior

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, Yazoo City

PAT HARRISON, Gulfport

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN E. RANKIN, Tupelo  
BILL G. LOWREY, Blue Mountain  
BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS, Greenville  
THOMAS U. Sisson, WinonaROSS A. COLLINS, Meridian  
PAUL B. JOHNSON, Hattiesburg  
PERCY E. QUIN, McComb City  
JAMES W. COLLIER, Vicksburg

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

JAMES A. REED, Kansas City

SELDEN P. SPENCER, St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANK C. MILLSAUGH,<sup>5</sup> Canton  
WILLIAM W. RUCKER, Keytesville  
HENRY F. LAWRENCE, Cameron  
CHARLES L. FAUST, St. Joseph  
EDGAR C. ELLIS, Kansas City  
WILLIAM O. ATKESON, Butler  
ROSCOE C. PATTERSON, Springfield  
SIDNEY C. ROACH, Linn CreekTHEODORE W. HUKRIEDE, Warrenton  
CLEVELAND A. NEWTON, St. Louis  
HARRY B. HAWES,<sup>6</sup> St. Louis  
LEONIDAS C. DYER, St. Louis  
MAHON E. RHODES, Potosi  
EDWARD D. HAYS, Cape Girardeau  
ISAAC V. McPHERSON, Aurora  
SAMUEL A. SHELTON, Marshfield<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry Ford; resigned November 18, 1922.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Truman H. Newberry, and took his seat December 7, 1922; subsequently elected.<sup>3</sup> Died May 9, 1921, illness prevented his taking his seat.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Frankhouser, and took his seat July 20, 1921.<sup>5</sup> Resigned December 5, 1922; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Bernard F. Bogg.

**MONTANA****SENATORS**

HENRY L. MYERS, Hamilton

THOMAS J. WALSH, Helena

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WASHINGTON J. McCORMICK, Missoula

CARL W. RIDDICK, Lewistown

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

GILBERT M. HITCHCOCK, Omaha

GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook

**REPRESENTATIVES**C. FRANK REAVIS,<sup>1</sup> Falls CityROY H. THORPE,<sup>2</sup> Lincoln

ALBERT W. JEFFERIS, Omaha

ROBERT E. EVANS, Dakota City

MELVIN O. McLAUGHLIN, York

WILLIAM E. ANDREWS, Hastings

MOSES P. KINKAID,<sup>3</sup> O'NeillAUGUSTIN R. HUMPHREY,<sup>4</sup> Broken Bow**NEVADA****SENATORS**

KEY PITTMAN, Tonopah

TASKER L. ODDIE, Reno

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—SAMUEL S. ARENTZ, Simpson

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

GEORGE H. MOSES, Concord

HENRY W. KEYES, Haverhill

**REPRESENTATIVES**SHERMAN L. BURROUGHS,<sup>5</sup> Manchester

EDWARD H. WASON, Nashua

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

JOSEPH S. FRELINGHUYSEN, Raritan

WALTER E. EDGE, Atlantic City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

FRANCIS F. PATTERSON, Jr., Camden

ISAAC BACHARACH, Atlantic City

T. FRANK APPELEY, Asbury Park

ELIJAH C. HUTCHINSON, Trenton

ERNEST R. ACKERMAN, Plainfield

RANDOLPH PERKINS, Woodcliff Lake

AMOS H. RADCLIFFE, Paterson

HERBERT W. TAYLOR, Newark

RICHARD WAYNE PARKER, Newark

FREDERICK R. LEHLBACH, Newark

ARCHIBALD E. OLPP, West Hoboken

CHARLES F. X. O'BRIEN, Jersey City

**NEW MEXICO****SENATORS**ALBERT B. FALL,<sup>6</sup> Three RiversHOLM O. BURSUM,<sup>7</sup> Socorro

ANDRIEUS A. JONES, East Las Vegas

**REPRESENTATIVE**At Large—NESTOR MONTOYA,<sup>8</sup> Albuquerque<sup>1</sup> Resigned June 3, 1922.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of C. Frank Reavis, and took his seat November 27, 1922.<sup>3</sup> Died July 6, 1922.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Moses P. Kinkaid, and took his seat November 20, 1922.<sup>5</sup> Died January 27, 1923.<sup>6</sup> Resigned March 4, 1921; having been appointed Secretary of the Interior.<sup>7</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Albert B. Fall, and took his seat April 11, 1921; subsequently elected.<sup>8</sup> Died January 13, 1923.

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Jr., Groveland

WILLIAM M. CALDER, Brooklyn

## REPRESENTATIVES

FREDERICK C. HICKS, Port Washington  
 JOHN J. KINDRED, Astoria  
 JOHN KISSEL, Brooklyn  
 THOMAS H. CULLEN, Brooklyn  
 ARDOLPH L. KLINE, Brooklyn  
 WARREN I. LEE, Brooklyn  
 MICHAEL J. HOGAN, Brooklyn  
 CHARLES G. BOND, Brooklyn  
 ANDREW N. PETERSEN, Brooklyn  
 LESTER D. VOLK, Brooklyn  
 DANIEL J. RIORDAN, New York City  
 MEYER LONDON, New York City  
 CHRISTOPHER D. SULLIVAN, New York City  
 NATHAN D. PERLMAN, New York City  
 THOMAS J. RYAN, New York City  
 W. BOURKE COCKRAN,<sup>1</sup> New York City  
 OGDEN L. MILLS, New York City  
 JOHN F. CAREW, New York City  
 WALTER M. CHANDLER, New York City  
 ISAAC SIEGEL, New York City  
 MARTIN C. ANSORGE, New York City  
 ANTHONY J. GRIFFIN, New York City

ALBERT B. ROSSDALE, New York City  
 BENJAMIN L. FAIRCCHILD, Pelham  
 JAMES W. HUSTED, Peckskill  
 HAMILTON FISH, Jr., Garrison  
 CHARLES B. WARD, Debruce  
 PETER G. TEN EYCK, Albany  
 JAMES S. PARKER, Salem  
 FRANK CROWTHER, Schenectady  
 BERTHAND H. SNELL, Potsdam  
 LUTHER W. MOTT, Oswego  
 HOMER P. SNYDER, Little Falls  
 JOHN D. CLARKE, Fraser  
 WALTER W. MAGEE, Syracuse  
 NORMAN J. GOULD, Seneca Falls  
 ALANSON B. HOUGHTON,<sup>2</sup> Corning  
 LEWIS HENRY,<sup>3</sup> Elmira  
 THOMAS B. DUNN, Rochester  
 ARCHIE D. SANDERS, Stafford  
 S. WALLACE DEMPSEY, Lockport  
 CLARENCE MACGREGOR, Buffalo  
 JAMES M. MEAD, Buffalo  
 DANIEL A. REED, Dunkirk

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL. SIMMONS, New Bern

LEE S. OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

HALLETT S. WARD, Washington  
 CLAUDE KITCHIN, Scotland Neck  
 SAMUEL M. BRINSON,<sup>4</sup> New Bern  
 CHARLES L. ABERNETHY,<sup>5</sup> New Bern  
 EDWARD W. POU, Smithfield  
 CHARLES M. STEDMAN, Greensboro

HOMER L. LYON, Whiteville  
 WILLIAM C. HAMMER, Ashboro  
 ROBERT L. DOUGHTON,<sup>6</sup> Laurelsprings  
 ALFRED L. BULWINKLE, Gastonia  
 ZEBULON WEAVER, Asheville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

PORTER J. McCUMBER, Wahpeton

EDWIN F. LADD, Fargo

## REPRESENTATIVES

OLGER B. BURTNESS, Grand Forks  
 GEORGE M. YOUNG, Valley City

JAMES H. SINCLAIR, Kenmare

<sup>1</sup> Died March 1, 1923, before the commencement of the Sixty-eighth Congress, to which he had been reelected.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned February 28, 1922.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alanson B. Houghton, and took his seat April 21, 1922.

<sup>4</sup> Died April 13, 1922.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel M. Brinson, and took his seat November 20, 1922.

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James I. Campbell.

## OHIO

## SENATORS

ATLEE POMERENE, Canton

FRANK B. WILLIS, Delaware

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati  
 AMBROSE E. B. STEPHENS, North Bend  
 ROY G. FITZGERALD, Dayton  
 JOHN L. CABLE, Lima  
 CHARLES J. THOMPSON, Defiance  
 CHARLES C. KEARNS, Batavia  
 SIMEON D. FESS, Yellow Springs  
 R. CLINT. COLE, Findlay  
 WILLIAM W. CHALMERS, Toledo  
 ISRAEL M. FOSTER, Athens  
 EDWIN D. RICKETTS, Logan

JOHN C. SPEAKS, Columbus  
 JAMES T. BEGG, Sandusky  
 CHARLES L. KNIGHT, Akron  
 C. ELLIS MOORE, Cambridge  
 JOSEPH H. HIMES, Canton  
 WILLIAM M. MORGAN, Newark  
 B. FRANK MURPHY, Steubenville  
 JOHN G. COOPER, Youngstown  
 MINER G. NORTON, Cleveland  
 HARRY C. GAHN, Cleveland  
 THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

## OKLAHOMA

## SENATORS

ROBERT L. OWEN, Muskogee

JOHN W. HARRELD, Oklahoma City

## REPRESENTATIVES

THOMAS A. CHANDLER, Vinita  
 MISS ALICE M. ROBERTSON, Muskogee  
 CHARLES D. CARTER, Ardmore  
 JOSEPH C. PRINGEY, Chandler

FLETCHER B. SWANK, Norman  
 LORRAINE M. GENSMAN, Lawton  
 JAMES V. MCCLINTIC, Snyder  
 MANUEL HERRICK, Perry

## OREGON

## SENATORS

CHARLES L. McNARY, Salem

ROBERT N. STANFIELD, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS C. HAWLEY, Salem  
 NICHOLAS J. SINNOTT, The Dalles

CLINTON N. McARTHUR, Portland

## PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATORS

BOIES PENROSE,<sup>1</sup> Philadelphia  
 GEORGE WHARTON PEPPER,<sup>2</sup> Philadelphia

PHILANDER C. KNOX,<sup>3</sup> Pittsburgh  
 WILLIAM E. CROW,<sup>4</sup> Uniontown  
 DAVID A. REED,<sup>5</sup> Pittsburgh

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—WILLIAM J. BURKE, Pittsburgh; THOMAS S. CRAIG,<sup>6</sup> Waynesburg;  
 JOSEPH McLAUGHLIN, Philadelphia; ANDERSON H. WALTERS, Johnstown

WILLIAM S. VARE,<sup>7</sup> Philadelphia  
 GEORGE S. GRAHAM, Philadelphia  
 HARRY C. RANSLEY, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE W. EDMONDS, Philadelphia  
 JAMES J. CONNOLLY, Philadelphia  
 GEORGE P. DARROW, Philadelphia  
 THOMAS S. BUTLER, West Chester  
 HENRY W. WATSON, Langhorne  
 WILLIAM W. GRIEST, Lancaster  
 CHARLES R. CONNELL,<sup>8</sup> Scranton  
 CLARENCE D. COUGHLIN, Wilkes-Barre  
 JOHN REBER, Pottsville  
 FRED B. GERBERD, Allentown  
 LOUIS T. McFADDEN, Canton  
 EDGAR R. KIESS, Williamsport  
 I. CLINTON KLINE, Sunbury

BENJAMIN K. FOCHT, Lewisburg  
 AARON S. KREIDER, Annville  
 JOHN M. ROSE, Johnstown  
 EDWARD S. BROOKS, York  
 EVAN J. JONES, Bradford  
 ADAM M. WYANT, Greensburg  
 SAMUEL A. KENDALL, Meyersdale  
 HENRY W. TEMPLE, Washington  
 MILTON W. SHREVE, Erie  
 WILLIAM H. KIRKPATRICK, Easton  
 NATHAN L. STRONG, Brookville  
 HARRIS J. BIXLER, Johnsonburg  
 STEPHEN G. PORTER, Pittsburgh  
 M. CLYDE KELLY, Edgewood  
 JOHN M. MORIN, Pittsburgh  
 GUY E. CAMPBELL, Crafton

<sup>1</sup> Died December 31, 1921.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Boies Penrose, and took his seat January 10, 1922; subsequently elected.<sup>3</sup> Died October 12, 1921.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Philander C. Knox, and took his seat October 24, 1921, died August 2, 1922<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by deaths of Philander C. Knox and William E. Crow, and took his seat August 16, 1922; subsequently elected.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Mahlon M. Garland, in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 10, 1921. John P. Bracken filed a memorial claiming a seat in the Sixty-seventh Congress.<sup>7</sup> Resigned January 2, 1922.<sup>8</sup> Died September 26, 1922; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.



## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS

LEBARON B. COLT, Bristol

PETER G. GERRY, Warwick

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLARK BURDICK, Newport  
WALTER R. STINESS, Cowesett

AMBROSE KENNEDY, Woonsocket

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

ELLISON D. SMITH, Lynchburg

NATHANIEL B. DIAL, Laurens

## REPRESENTATIVES

W. TURNER LOGAN, Charleston  
JAMES F. BYRNES, Aiken  
FRED. H. DOMINICK, Newberry  
JOHN J. MCSWAIN, GreenvilleWILLIAM F. STEVENSON, Cheraw  
PHILIP H. STOLL, Kingstree  
HAMPTON P. FULMER, Norway

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

THOMAS STERLING, Vermilion

PETER NORBECK, Redfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES A. CHRISTOPHERSON, Sioux Falls  
ROYAL C. JOHNSON, Aberdeen

WILLIAM WILLIAMSON, Oacoma

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN K. SHIELDS, Knoxville

KENNETH D. MCKELLAR, Memphis

## REPRESENTATIVES

B. CARROLL REECE, Butler  
J. WILL TAYLOR, Lafollette  
JOSEPH BROWN, Chattanooga  
WYNNE F. CLOUSE, Cookeville  
EWIN L. DAVIS, Tullahoma  
JOSEPH W. BYRNS, NashvilleLEMUEL P. PADGETT,<sup>1</sup> Columbia  
CLARENCE W. TURNER,<sup>2</sup> Waverly  
LON A. SCOTT, Savannah  
FINIS J. GARRETT, Dresden  
HUBERT F. FISHER, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES A. CULBERSON, Dallas

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana

## REPRESENTATIVES

EUGENE BLACK, Clarksville  
JOHN C. BOX, Jacksonville  
MORGAN G. SANDERS, Canton  
SAM. T. RAYBURN, Bonham  
HATTON W. SUMNERS, Dallas  
RUFUS HARDY, Corsicana  
CLAY STONE BRIGGS, Galveston  
DANIEL E. GARRETT, Houston  
JOSEPH J. MANSFIELD, Columbus  
JAMES P. BUCHANAN, BrenhamTOM T. CONNALLY, Marlin  
FRITZ G. LANHAM, Fort Worth  
LUCIAN W. PARRISH,<sup>3</sup> Henrietta  
GUINN WILLIAMS,<sup>4</sup> Decatur  
HARRY M. WURZBACH, Seguin  
JOHN N. GARNER, Uvalde  
CLAUDE B. HUDSPETH, El Paso  
THOMAS L. BLANTON, Abilene  
MARVIN JONES, Amarillo<sup>1</sup> Died August 2, 1922.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lemuel P. Padgett, and took his seat November 20, 1922.<sup>3</sup> Died March 27, 1922.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lucian W. Parrish, and took his seat May 22, 1922.

**UTAH****SENATORS**

REED SMOOT, Provo

WILLIAM H. KING, Salt Lake City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

DON B. COLTON, Vernal

ELMER O. LEATHERWOOD, Salt Lake City

**VERMONT****SENATORS**

WILLIAM P. DILLINGHAM, Montpelier

CARROLL S. PAGE, Hyde Park

**REPRESENTATIVES**

FRANK L. GREENE, St. Albans

PORTER H. DALE, Island Pond

**VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

CLAUDE A. SWANSON, Chatham

CARTER GLASS, Lynchburg

**REPRESENTATIVES**

SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND, Newport News

THOMAS W. HARRISON,<sup>3</sup> Winchester

JOSEPH T. DEAL, Norfolk

JOHN PAUL,<sup>4</sup> Harrisonburg

ANDREW J. MONTAGUE, Richmond

R. WALTON MOORE, Fairfax

PATRICK HENRY DREWRY, Petersburg

C. BASCOM SLEMP, Big Stone Gap

RORER A. JAMES,<sup>1</sup> DanvilleHENRY D. FLOOD,<sup>5</sup> AppomattoxJAMES M. HOOKER,<sup>2</sup> StuartHENRY ST. GEORGE TUCKER,<sup>6</sup> Lexington

JAMES P. WOODS, Roanoke

**WASHINGTON****SENATORS**

WESLEY L. JONES, Seattle

MILES POINDEXTER, Spokane

**REPRESENTATIVES**

JOHN F. MILLER, Seattle

JOHN W. SUMMERS, Walla Walla

LINDLEY H. HADLEY, Bellingham

J. STANLEY WEBSTER, Spokane

ALBERT JOHNSON, Hoquiam

**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

HOWARD SUTHERLAND, Elkins

DAVIS ELKINS, Morgantown

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BENJAMIN L. ROSENBLOOM, Wheeling

HARRY C. WOODYARD, Spencer

GEORGE M. BOWERS, Martinsburg

WELLS GOODYKOONTZ, Williamson

STUART F. REED, Clarksburg

LEONARD S. ECHOLS, Charleston

<sup>1</sup> Died August 6, 1921.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Rorer A. James, and took his seat November 21, 1921.<sup>3</sup> Served until December 15, 1922; succeeded by John Paul, who contested his election.<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of Thomas W. Harrison, and took his seat December 15, 1922.<sup>5</sup> Died December 8, 1921.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry D. Flood, and took his seat March 25, 1922.

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, Madison

IRVING L. LENROOT, Superior

REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine  
EDWARD VOIGT, Sheboygan  
JOHN M. NELSON, Madison  
JOHN C. KLECZKA, Milwaukee  
WILLIAM H. STAFFORD, Milwaukee  
FLORIAN LAMPERT, Oshkosh

JOSEPH D. BECK, Viroqua  
EDWARD E. BROWNE, Waupaca  
DAVID G. CLARSON, Oconto  
JAMES A. FREAR, Hudson  
ADOLPHUS P. NELSON, Grantsburg

WYOMING

SENATORS

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

JOHN B. KENDRICK, Sheridan

REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—FRANK W. MONDELL, Newcastle

TERRITORY OF ALASKA

DELEGATE

DAN. A. SUTHERLAND, Juneau

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

DELEGATES

J. KUHIO KALANIANA'OLE,<sup>1</sup> Waikiki

HENRY A. BALDWIN,<sup>2</sup> Paia

PHILIPPINES

RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS

JAIME C. DE VETRA, Manila

ISAURO GABALDON, Nueva Ecija

PORTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

FELIX CORDOVA DAVILA, San Juan

<sup>1</sup> Died January 7, 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Kuhio Kalaniana'ole, and took his seat April 18, 1922.

# SIXTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1923, TO MARCH 3, 1925

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1923, to June 7, 1924  
SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1924, to March 3, 1925

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CALVIN COOLIDGE,<sup>1</sup> of Massachusetts  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—ALBERT B. CUMMINS, of Iowa  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE A. SANDERSON,<sup>2</sup> of Illinois  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—FREDERICK H. GILLETT,<sup>3</sup> of Massachusetts  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—WILLIAM TYLER PAGE,<sup>4</sup> of Maryland

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

J. THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN McDUFFIE, Monroeville  
JOHN R. TYSON,<sup>5</sup> Montgomery  
LISTER HILL,<sup>6</sup> Montgomery  
HENRY B. STEAGALL, Ozark  
LAMAR JEFFERS, Anniston  
WILLIAM B. BOWLING, Lafayette

WILLIAM B. OLIVER, Tuscaloosa  
MILES C. ALLGOOD, Allgood  
EDWARD B. ALMON, Tuscumbia  
GEORGE HUDDLESTON, Birmingham  
WILLIAM B. BANKHEAD, Jasper

## ARIZONA

### SENATORS

HENRY F. ASHURST, Prescott

RALPH H. CAMERON, Phoenix

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CARL HAYDEN, Phoenix

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JOSEPH T. ROBINSON, Little Rock

THADDEUS H. CARAWAY, Jonesboro

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. DRIVER, Osceola  
WILLIAM A. OLDFIELD, Batesville  
JOHN N. TILLMAN, Fayetteville  
OTIS WINGO, De Queen

HEARTSILL RAGON, Clarksville  
LEWIS E. SAWYER,<sup>7</sup> Hot Springs  
JAMES B. REED,<sup>8</sup> Lonoke  
TILMAN B. PARKS, Hope

<sup>1</sup> Became President upon the death of Warren G. Harding, August 2, 1923.

<sup>2</sup> Reelected December 17, 1923.

<sup>3</sup> Reelected December 3, 1923.

<sup>4</sup> Reelected December 3, 1923.

<sup>5</sup> Died March 27, 1923, before Congress assembled.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John R. Tyson, and took his seat December 5, 1923.

<sup>7</sup> Died May 5, 1923, before Congress assembled.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lewis E. Sawyer, and took his seat December 5, 1923.

## CALIFORNIA

## SENATORS

HIRAM W. JOHNSON, San Francisco

SAMUEL M. SHORTRIDGE, Menlo Park

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLARENCE F. LEA, Santa Rosa

JOHN E. RAKER, Alturas

CHARLES F. CURRY, Sacramento

JULIUS KAHN,<sup>1</sup> San FranciscoMRS. MAE E. NOLAN,<sup>2</sup> San Francisco

JAMES H. MACLAFFERTY, Oakland

HENRY E. BARBOUR, Fresno

ARTHUR M. FREE, San Jose

WALTER F. LINEBERGER, Long Beach

JOHN D. FREDERICKS,<sup>3</sup> Los Angeles

PHILIP D. SWING, El Centro

## COLORADO

## SENATORS

LAWRENCE C. PHIPPS, Denver

SAMUEL D. NICHOLSON,<sup>4</sup> LeadvilleALVA B. ADAMS,<sup>5</sup> PuebloRICE W. MEANS,<sup>6</sup> Denver

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM N. VAILE, Denver

CHARLES B. TIMBERLAKE, Sterling

GUY U. HARDY, Canon City

EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Glenwood Springs

## CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

FRANK B. BRANDEGEE,<sup>7</sup> New LondonHIRAM BINGHAM,<sup>8</sup> New Haven

GEORGE P. MCLEAN, Simsbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

E. HART FENN, Wethersfield

RICHARD P. FREEMAN, New London

JOHN Q. TILSON, New Haven

SCHUYLER MERRITT, Stamford

PATRICK B. O'SULLIVAN, Derby

## DELAWARE

## SENATORS

L. HEISLER BALL, Marshallton

THOMAS F. BAYARD, Wilmington

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—WILLIAM H. BOYCE, Dover

## FLORIDA

## SENATORS

DUNCAN U. FLETCHER, Jacksonville

PARK TRAMMELL, Lakeland

## REPRESENTATIVES

HERBERT J. DRANE, Lakeland

FRANK CLARK, Gainesville

JOHN H. SMITHWICK, Pensacola

WILLIAM J. SEARS, Kissimmee

<sup>1</sup> Died December 18, 1924, before the commencement of the Sixty-ninth Congress, to which he had been reelected.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of her husband, Representative-elect John I. Nolan, in preceding Congress.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Henry Z. Osborne, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1923.<sup>4</sup> Died March 24, 1923.<sup>5</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel D. Nicholson, and took his seat December 3, 1923.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel D. Nicholson, and took his seat December 1, 1924.<sup>7</sup> Died October 14, 1924.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Frank B. Brandegee, and took his seat January 9, 1925. Vacancy from October 15, 1924, to December 17, 1924.

**GEORGIA****SENATORS**

WILLIAM J. HARRIS, Cedartown

WALTER F. GEORGE, Vienna

**REPRESENTATIVES**

R. LEE MOORE,<sup>1</sup> Statesboro  
FRANK PARK, Sylvester  
CHARLES R. CRISP, Americus  
WILLIAM C. WRIGHT, Newnan  
WILLIAM D. UPSHAW, Atlanta  
JAMES W. WISE,<sup>2</sup> Fayetteville

GORDON LEE, Chickamauga  
CHARLES H. BRAND, Athens  
THOMAS M. BELL, Gainesville  
CARL VINSON, Milledgeville  
WILLIAM C. LANKFORD, Douglas  
WILLIAM W. LARSEN, Dublin

**IDAHO****SENATORS**

WILLIAM F. BORAH, Boise

FRANK R. GOODING, Gooding

**REPRESENTATIVES**

BURTON L. FRENCH, Moscow

ADDISON T. SMITH, Twin Falls

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

MEDILL McCORMICK,<sup>3</sup> Chicago  
CHARLES S. DENEEN,<sup>4</sup> Chicago

WILLIAM B. McKINLEY, Champaign

**REPRESENTATIVES**

At Large—RICHARD YATES, Springfield; HENRY R. RATHBONE, Kennilworth

MARTIN B. MADDEN, Chicago  
MORTON D. HULL,<sup>5</sup> Chicago  
ELLIOTT W. SPROUL, Chicago  
JOHN W. RAINEY,<sup>6</sup> Chicago  
THOMAS A. DOYLE,<sup>7</sup> Chicago  
ADOLPH J. SARATH, Chicago  
JAMES R. BUCKLEY,<sup>8</sup> Chicago  
M. ALFRED MICHAELSON, Chicago  
STANLEY H. KUNZ, Chicago  
FRED A. BRITTEN, Chicago  
CARL R. CHINDBLOM, Chicago  
FRANK R. REID, Aurora  
CHARLES E. FULLER, Belvidere

JOHN C. MCKENZIE, Elizabeth  
WILLIAM J. GRAHAM,<sup>9</sup> Alledo  
EDWARD J. KING, Galesburg  
WILLIAM E. HULL, Peoria  
FRANK H. FUNK, Bloomington  
WILLIAM P. HOLADAY, Georgetown  
ALLEN F. MOORE, Monticello  
HENRY T. RAINEY, Carrollton  
J. EARL MAJOR, Hillsboro  
EDWARD E. MILLER, East St. Louis  
WILLIAM W. ARNOLD, Robinson  
THOMAS S. WILLIAMS, Louisville  
EDWARD E. DENISON, Marion

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

JAMES E. WATSON, Rushville

SAMUEL M. RALSTON, Indianapolis

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM E. WILSON, Evansville  
ARTHUR H. GREENWOOD, Washington  
FRANK GARDNER, Scottsburg  
HARRY C. CANFIELD, Batesville  
EVERETT SANDERS, Terre Haute  
RICHARD N. ELLIOTT, Connersville  
MERRILL MOORES, Indianapolis

ALBERT H. VESTAL, Anderson  
FRED S. PURNELL, Attica  
WILLIAM R. WOOD, La Fayette  
SAMUEL E. COOK, Huntington  
LOUIS W. FAIRFIELD, Angola  
ANDREW J. HICKEY, Laporte

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Don H. Clark.<sup>2</sup> Never qualified owing to prolonged illness<sup>3</sup> Died February 25, 1925.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Medill McCormick, and took his seat February 25, 1925.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect James R. Mann, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1923.<sup>6</sup> Died May 4, 1923.<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John W. Rainey, and took his seat December 5, 1923.<sup>8</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John J. Gorman.<sup>9</sup> Resigned June 7, 1924; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

## IOWA

## SENATORS

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Des Moines

SMITH W. BROOKHART, Washington

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM F. KOPP, Mount Pleasant  
 HARRY E. HULL, Williamsburg  
 THOMAS J. B. ROBINSON, Hampton  
 GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
 CYRENUS COLE, Cedar Rapids  
 C. WILLIAM RAMSEYER, Bloomfield

CASSIUS C. DOWELL, Des Moines  
 HORACE M. TOWNER,<sup>1</sup> Corning  
 HIRAM K. EVANS,<sup>2</sup> Corydon  
 WILLIAM R. GREEN, Council Bluffs  
 LESTER J. DICKINSON, Algona  
 WILLIAM D. BOIES, Sheldon

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

ARTHUR CAPPER, Topeka

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL R. ANTHONY, Jr., Leavenworth  
 EDWARD C. LITTLE,<sup>3</sup> Kansas  
 ULYSSES S. GUYER,<sup>4</sup> Kansas City  
 WILLIAM H. SPROUL, Sedan  
 HOMER HOCH, Marion

JAMES G. STRONG, Blue Rapids  
 HAYS B. WHITE, Mankato  
 JASPER N. TINCHER, Medicine Lodge  
 WILLIAM A. AYRES, Wichita

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

AUGUSTUS O. STANLEY, Henderson

RICHARD P. ERNST, Covington

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Paducah  
 DAVID H. KINCHELOE, Madisonville  
 ROBERT Y. THOMAS, Jr., Central City  
 BEN JOHNSON, Bardstow  
 MAURICE H. THATCHER, Louisville  
 ARTHUR B. ROUSE, Burlington

JAMES C. CANTRILL,<sup>5</sup> Georgetown  
 JOSEPH W. MORRIS,<sup>6</sup> New Castle  
 RALPH GILBERT, Shelbyville  
 WILLIAM J. FIELDS,<sup>7</sup> Olive Hill  
 FRED. M. VINSON,<sup>8</sup> Louisa  
 JOHN W. LANGLEY, Pikeville  
 JOHN M. ROBBIEN, Barbourville

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JOSEPH E. RANDELL, Lake Providence

EDWIN S. BROUSSARD, New Iberia

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES O'CONNOR, New Orleans  
 H. GARLAND DUPRÉ,<sup>9</sup> New Orleans  
 J. ZACH. SPEARING,<sup>10</sup> New Orleans  
 WHITMELL P. MARTIN, Thibodaux  
 JOHN N. SANDLIN, Minden

RILEY J. WILSON, Harrisonburg  
 GEORGE K. FAVROT, Baton Rouge  
 LADISLAS LAZARO, Washington  
 JAMES B. ASWELL, Natchitoches

<sup>1</sup> Resigned April 1, 1923, before Congress assembled.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Horace M. Towner, and took his seat December 5, 1923.<sup>3</sup> Died June 27, 1924.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward C. Little, and took his seat December 1, 1924.<sup>5</sup> Died September 2, 1923, before Congress assembled.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James C. Cantrell, and took his seat December 5, 1923.<sup>7</sup> Resigned December 11, 1923.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William J. Fields, and took his seat January 31, 1924.<sup>9</sup> Died February 21, 1924.<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of H. Garland Dupré, and took his seat May 15, 1924.

**MAINE****SENATORS****BERT M. FERNALD**, West Poland**FREDERICK HALE**, Portland**REPRESENTATIVES****CARROLL L. BEEDY**, Portland  
**WALLACE H. WHITE, Jr.**, Lewiston**JOHN E. NELSON**, Augusta  
**IRA G. HERSEY**, Houlton**MARYLAND****SENATORS****OVINGTON E. WELLER**, Baltimore**WILLIAM CABELL BRUCE**, Baltimore**REPRESENTATIVES****T. ALAN GOLDSBOROUGH**, Denton  
**MILLARD E. TYDINGS**, Havre de Grace  
**JOHN PHILIP HILL**, Baltimore  
**J. CHARLES LINTHICUM**, Baltimore**SYDNEY E. MUDD**,<sup>1</sup> La Plata  
**STEPHEN W. GAMBRILL**,<sup>2</sup> Laurel  
**FREDERICK N. ZIHLMAN**, Cumberland**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS****HENRY CABOT LODGE**,<sup>3</sup> Nahant  
**WILLIAM M. BUTLER**,<sup>4</sup> Boston**DAVID I. WALSH**, Fitchburg**REPRESENTATIVES****ALLEN T. TREADWAY**, Stockbridge  
**FREDERICK H. GILLETT**, Springfield  
**CALVIN D. PAIGE**, Southbridge  
**SAMUEL E. WINSLOW**, Worcester  
**JOHN JACOB ROGERS**, Lowell  
**A. PIATT ANDREW, Jr.**, Gloucester  
**WILLIAM P. CONNERY, Jr.**, Lynn  
**FREDERICK W. DALLINGER**, Cambridge  
**CHARLES L. UNDERHILL**, Somerville**PETER F. TAGUE**, Boston  
**GEORGE H. TINKHAM**, Boston  
**JAMES A. GALLIVAN**, Boston  
**ROBERT LUCE**, Waltham  
**LOUIS A. FROTHINGHAM**, Easton  
**WILLIAM S. GREENE**,<sup>5</sup> Fall River  
**ROBERT M. LEACH**,<sup>6</sup> Taunton  
**CHARLES L. GIFFORD**, Cotuit**MICHIGAN****SENATORS****JAMES COUZENS**, Detroit**WOODBIDGE N. FERRIS**, Big Rapids**REPRESENTATIVES****ROBERT H. CLANCY**, Detroit  
**EARL C. MICHENER**, Adrian  
**JOHN M. C. SMITH**,<sup>7</sup> Charlotte  
**ARTHUR B. WILLIAMS**,<sup>8</sup> Battle Creek  
**JOHN C. KETCHAM**, Hastings  
**CARL E. MAPES**, Grand Rapids  
**GRANT M. HUDSON**, East Lansing**LOUIS C. CRAMTON**, Lapeer  
**BIRD J. VINCENT**, Saginaw  
**JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN**, Muskegon  
**ROY O. WOODRUFF**, Bay City  
**FRANK D. SCOTT**, Alpena  
**W. FRANK JAMES**, Hancock  
**CLARENCE J. McLEOD**, Detroit<sup>1</sup> Died October 11, 1924.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Sydney E. Mudd, and took his seat December 1, 1924.<sup>3</sup> Died November 9, 1924.<sup>4</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Cabot Lodge, and took his seat December 1, 1924.<sup>5</sup> Died September 22, 1924.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William S. Greene, and took his seat December 1, 1924.<sup>7</sup> Died March 30, 1923, before Congress assembled.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John M. C. Smith, and took his seat December 5, 1923.



## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

KNUTE NELSON,<sup>1</sup> Alexandria  
MAGNUS JOHNSON,<sup>2</sup> Kimball

HENRIK SHIPSTEAD, Minneapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

SYDNEY ANDERSON, Lanesboro  
FRANK CLAGUE, Redwood Falls  
CHARLES R. DAVIS, St. Peter  
OSCAR E. KELLER, St. Paul  
WALTER H. NEWTON, Minneapolis

HAROLD KNOTSON, St. Cloud  
O. J. KVALE, Benson  
OSCAR J. LARSON, Duluth  
KNUD WEFALD, Hawley  
THOMAS D. SCHALL, Excelsior

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

PAT HARRISON, Gulfport

HUBERT D. STEPHENS, New Albany

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN E. RANKIN, Tupelo  
BILL G. LOWREY, Blue Mountain  
BENJAMIN G. HUMPHREYS,<sup>3</sup> Greenville  
WILLIAM Y. HUMPHREYS,<sup>4</sup> Greenville  
T. JEFF. BUSBY, Houston

ROSS A. COLLINS, Meridian  
T. WEBBER WILSON, Laurel  
PERCY E. QUIN, McComb City  
JAMES W. COLLIER, Vicksburg

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

JAMES A. REED, Kansas City

SELDEN P. SPENCER, St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVES

MILTON A. ROMJUE, Macon  
RALPH F. LOZIER, Carrollton  
JACOB L. MILLIGAN, Richmond  
CHARLES L. FAUST, St. Joseph  
HENRY L. JOST, Kansas City  
CLEMENT C. DICKINSON, Clinton  
SAMUEL C. MAJOR, Fayette  
SIDNEY C. ROACH, Linn Creek

CLARENCE CANNON, Ellsberry  
CLEVELAND A. NEWTON, St. Louis  
HARRY B. HAWES, St. Louis  
LEONIDAS C. DYER, St. Louis  
J. SCOTT WOLFF, Festus  
JAMES F. FULBRIGHT, Doniphan  
JOE J. MANLOVE, Joplin  
THOMAS L. RUBEY, Lebanon

## MONTANA

## SENATORS

THOMAS J. WALSH, Helena

BURTON K. WHEELER, Butte

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M. EVANS, Missoula

SCOTT LEAVITT, Great Falls

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook

ROBERT B. HOWELL, Omaha

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. MOREHEAD, Falls City  
WILLIS G. SEARS, Omaha  
EDGAR HOWARD, Columbus

MELVIN O. McLAUGHLIN, York  
ASHTON C. SHALLENBERGER, Alma  
ROBERT G. SIMMONS, Scottsbluff

## NEVADA

## SENATORS

KEY PITTMAN, Tonopah

TASKER L. ODDIE, Reno

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES L. RICHARDS, Reno

<sup>1</sup> Died April 28, 1923.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Knute Nelson, and took his seat December 3, 1923.

<sup>3</sup> Died October 16, 1923, before Congress assembled.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of his father, Benjamin G. Humphreys, and took his seat December 5, 1923.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## SENATORS

GEORGE H. MOSES, Concord

HENRY W. KETES, Haverhill

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM N. ROGERS, Sanbornville

EDWARD H. WASON, Nashua

## NEW JERSEY

## SENATORS

WALTER E. EDGE, Atlantic City

EDWARD I. EDWARDS, Jersey City

## REPRESENTATIVES

FRANCIS F. PATTERSON, Jr., Camden

GEORGE N. SEGER, Passaic

ISAAC BACHARACH, Atlantic City

FRANK J. McNULTY, Newark

ELMER H. GERAN, Matawan

DANIEL F. MINAHAN, Orange

CHARLES BROWNE, Princeton

FREDERICK R. LEHLBACH, Newark

ERNEST R. ACKERMAN, Plainfield

JOHN J. EAGAN, Weehawken

RANDOLPH PERKINS, Woodcliff Lake

CHARLES F. X. O'BRIEN, Jersey City

## NEW MEXICO

## SENATORS

ANDRIEUS A. JONES, East Las Vegas

HOLM O. BURSUM, Socorro

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—JOHN MORROW, Raton

## NEW YORK

## SENATORS

JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Jr., Groveland

ROYAL S. COPELAND, New York City

## REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT L. BACON, Westbury

FRANK OLIVER, Bronx

JOHN J. KINDRED, Astoria

JAMES V. GANLY,<sup>7</sup> Bronx

GEORGE W. LINDSAY, Brooklyn

BENJAMIN L. FAIRCHILD,<sup>8</sup> Polham

THOMAS H. CULLEN, Brooklyn

J. MAYHEW WAINWRIGHT, Rye

LORING M. BLACK, Jr., Brooklyn

HAMILTON FISH, Jr., Garrison

CHARLES I. STENGLE, Brooklyn

CHARLES B. WARD, DeBruce

JOHN F. QUAYLE, Brooklyn

PARKER CORNING, Albany

WILLIAM E. CLEARY, Brooklyn

JAMES S. PARKER, Salem

DAVID J. O'CONNELL, Brooklyn

FRANK CROWTHER, Schenectady

EMANUEL CELLER, Brooklyn

BERTRAND H. SNELL, Potsdam

DANIEL J. RIORDAN,<sup>1</sup> New York CityLUTHER W. MOTT,<sup>9</sup> OswegoANNING S. PRALL,<sup>2</sup> West New BrightonTHADDEUS C. SWEET,<sup>10</sup> Phoenix

SAMUEL DICKSTEIN, New York City

HOMER P. SNYDER, Little Falls

CHRISTOPHER D. SULLIVAN, New York City

JOHN D. CLARKE, Fraser

NATHAN D. PERLMAN, New York City

WALTER W. MAGEE, Syracuse

JOHN J. BOYLAN, New York City

JOHN TABER, Auburn

JOHN J. O'CONNOR,<sup>3</sup> New York City

GALE H. STALKER, Elmira

OGDEN L. MILLS, New York City

MEYER JACOBSTEIN, Rochester

JOHN F. CAREW, New York City

ARCHIE D. SANDERS, Stafford

SOL BLOOM,<sup>4</sup> New York City

S. WALLACE DEMPSEY, Lockport

FIORELLO H. LA GUARDIA,<sup>5</sup> New York City

CLARENCE MACGREGOR, Buffalo

ROYAL H. WELLER,<sup>6</sup> New York City

JAMES M. MEAD, Buffalo

ANTHONY J. GRIFFIN, New York City

DANIEL A. REED, Dunkirk

<sup>1</sup> Died April 28, 1923, before Congress assembled<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel J. Riordan, and took his seat December 5, 1923.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect W. Bourke Cockran, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1923.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Samuel Marx (November 29, 1922, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 5, 1923, election unsuccessfully contested by Walter M. Chandler.<sup>5</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry Frank.<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Martin C. Ansong<sup>7</sup> Died September 7, 1923, before Congress assembled.<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James V. Ganly, and took his seat December 5, 1923.<sup>9</sup> Died July 10, 1923, before Congress assembled<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Luther W. Mott, and took his seat December 5, 1923.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL. SIMMONS, New Bern

LEE S. OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

HALLETT S. WARD, Washington

CLAUDE KITCHIN,<sup>1</sup> Scotland NeckJOHN H. KERR,<sup>2</sup> Warrenton

CHARLES L. ABERNETHY, New Bern

EDWARD W. POU, Smithfield

CHARLES M. STEDMAN, Greensboro

HOMER L. LYON, Whiteville

WILLIAM C. HAMMER, Asheboro

ROBERT L. DOUGHTON, Laurelsprings

ALFRED L. BULWINKLE, Gastonia

ZERULON WEAVER, Asheville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

EDWIN F. LADD, Fargo

LYNN J. FRAZIER, Hoople

## REPRESENTATIVES

OLGER B. BURTNESS, Grand Forks

GEORGE M. YOUNG,<sup>3</sup> Valley CityTHOMAS HALL,<sup>4</sup> Bismarck

JAMES H. SINCLAIR, Kenmare

## OHIO

## SENATORS

FRANK B. WILLIS, Delaware

SIMEON D. FESS, Yellow Springs

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati

AMBROSE E. B. STEPHENS, North Bend

ROY G. FITZGERALD, Dayton

JOHN L. CABLE, Lima

CHARLES J. THOMPSON, Defiance

CHARLES C. KEARNS, Batavia

CHARLES BRAND, Urbana

R. CLINT. COLE, Findlay

ISAAC R. SHERWOOD, Toledo

ISRAEL M. FOSTER, Athens

MELL G. UNDERWOOD, New Lexington

JOHN C. SPEAKS, Columbus

JAMES T. BEGG, Sandusky

MARTIN L. DAVEY, Kent

C. ELLIS MOORE, Cambridge

JOHN MCSWEENEY, Wooster

WILLIAM M. MORGAN, Newark

B. FRANK MURPHY, Steubenville

JOHN G. COOPER, Youngstown

CHARLES A. MOONEY, Cleveland

ROBERT CROSSER, Cleveland

THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

## OKLAHOMA

## SENATORS

ROBERT L. OWEN, Muskogee

JOHN W. HARRELD, Oklahoma City

## REPRESENTATIVES

EVERETT B. HOWARD, Tulsa

WILLIAM W. HASTINGS, Tablequah

CHARLES D. CARTER, Ardmore

THOMAS D. MCKEOWN, Ada

FLETCHER B. SWANK, Norman

J. W. ELMER THOMAS, Medicine Park

JAMES V. MCCLINTIC, Snyder

MILTON C. GARBER, Enid

<sup>1</sup> Died May 31, 1923.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Claude Kitchin, and took his seat December 5, 1923.<sup>3</sup> Resigned September 2, 1924.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Young, and took his seat December 1, 1924.

**OREGON****SENATORS**

CHARLES L. McNARY, Salem

ROBERT N. STANFIELD, Portland

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIS C. HAWLEY, Salem

ELTON WATKINS, Portland

NICHOLAS J. SINNOTT, The Dalles

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

GEORGE WHARTON PEPPER, Philadelphia

DAVID A. REED, Pittsburgh

**REPRESENTATIVES**

WILLIAM S. VARE, Philadelphia

FRANK C. SITES, Harrisburg

GEORGE S. GRAHAM, Philadelphia

GEORGE M. WERTZ, Johnstown

HARRY C. RANSLEY, Philadelphia

J. BANKS KURTZ, Altoona

GEORGE W. EDMONDS, Philadelphia

SAMUEL F. GLATFELTER, York

JAMES J. CONNOLLY, Philadelphia

WILLIAM I. SWOOPE, Clearfield

GEORGE A. WELSH, Philadelphia

SAMUEL A. KENDALL, Meyersdale

GEORGE P. DARROW, Philadelphia

HENRY W. TEMPLE, Washington

THOMAS S. BUTLER, West Chester

THOMAS W. PHILLIPS, Jr., Butler

HENRY W. WATSON, Langhorne

NATHAN L. STRONG, Brookville

WILLIAM W. GRIEST, Lancaster

HARRIS J. BIXLER, Johnsonburg

LAURENCE H. WATRES, Scranton

MILTON W. SHREVE, Erie

JOHN J. CASEY, Wilkes-Barre

EVERETT KENT, Bangor

GEORGE F. BRUMM, Minersville

ADAM M. WYANT, Greensburg

WILLIAM M. CROLL, Reading

STEPHEN G. PORTER, Pittsburgh

LOUIS T. McFADDEN, Canton

M. CLYDE KELLY, Edgewood

EDGAR R. KIESS, Williamsport

JOHN M. MORIN, Pittsburgh

HERBERT W. CUMMINGS, Sunbury

JAMES M. MAGEE, Pittsburgh

EDWARD M. BEERS, Mount Union

GUY E. CAMPBELL, Crafton

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**LEBARON B. COLT,<sup>1</sup> Bristol

PETER G. GERRY, Warwick

JESSE H. METCALF,<sup>1</sup> Providence**REPRESENTATIVES**

CLARK BURDICK, Newport

JEREMIAH E. O'CONNELL, Providence

RICHARD S. ALDRICH, Warwick

**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

ELLISON D. SMITH, Lynchburg

NATHANIEL B. DIAL, Laurens

**REPRESENTATIVES**

W. TURNER LOGAN, Charleston

WILLIAM F. STEVENSON, Cheraw

JAMES F. BYRNES, Aiken

ALLARD H. GASQUE, Florence

FRED. H. DOMINICK, Newberry

HAMPTON P. FULMER, Norway

JOHN J. McSWAIN, Greenville

<sup>1</sup> Died August 18, 1924.<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of LeBaron B. Colt, and took his seat December 1, 1924.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

THOMAS STEELING, Vermillion

PETER NORBECK, Redfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES A. CHRISTOPHERSON, Sioux Falls  
ROYAL C. JOHNSON, Aberdeen

WILLIAM WILLIAMSON, Oacoma

## TENNESSEE

## SENATORS

JOHN K. SHIELDS, Knoxville

KENNETH D. McKELLAR, Memphis

## REPRESENTATIVES

B. CARROLL REECE, Butler  
J. WILL TAYLOR, Lafollette  
SAM. D. McREYNOLDS, Chattanooga  
CORDELL HULL, Carthage  
EWIN L. DAVIS, TullahomaJOSEPH W. BYRNS, Nashville  
WILLIAM C. SALMON, Columbia  
GORDON BROWNING, Huntingdon  
FINIS J. GARRETT, Dresden  
HUBERT F. FISHER, Memphis

## TEXAS

## SENATORS

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana

EARLE B. MAYFIELD,<sup>1</sup> AustinREPRESENTATIVES<sup>2</sup>EUGENE BLACK, Clarksville  
JOHN C. BOX, Jacksonville  
MORGAN G. SANDERS, Canton  
SAM. T. RAYBURN, Bonham  
HATTON W. SUMNERS, Dallas  
LUTHER A. JOHNSON, Corsicana  
CLAY STONE BRIGGS, Galveston  
DANIEL E. GARRETT, Houston  
JOSEPH J. MANSFIELD, ColumbusJAMES P. BUCHANAN, Brenham  
TOM T. CONNALLY, Marlin  
FRITZ G. LANHAM, Fort Worth  
GUINN WILLIAMS, Decatur  
HARRY M. WURZBACH, Seguin  
JOHN N. GARNER, Uvalde  
CLAUDE B. HUDSPETH, El Paso  
THOMAS L. BLANTON, Abilene  
MARVIN JONES, Amarillo

## UTAH

## SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

WILLIAM H. KING, Salt Lake City

## REPRESENTATIVES

DON B. COLTON, Vernal

ELMER O. LEATHERWOOD, Salt Lake City

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

WILLIAM P. DILLINGHAM,<sup>3</sup> Montpelier  
PORTER H. DALE,<sup>4</sup> Island Pond

FRANK L. GREENE, St. Albans

## REPRESENTATIVES

FREDERICK G. FLEETWOOD, Morriaville

PORTER H. DALE,<sup>4</sup> Island Pond  
ERNEST W. GIBSON,<sup>5</sup> Brattleboro<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George E. B. Peddy.<sup>2</sup> E. W. Cole presented credentials and claimed a seat as a Representative at large, based upon the official census of 1920, in accordance with which no reapportionment law had been enacted; House, by resolution adopted June 3, 1924, declared him not entitled to a seat.<sup>3</sup> Died July 12, 1923.<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William P. Dillingham, and took his seat December 8, 1923.<sup>5</sup> Resigned August 11, 1923, before Congress assembled; subsequently elected Senator.<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Porter H. Dale, and took his seat December 5, 1923.

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

CLAUDE A. SWANSON, Chatham

CARTER GLASS, Lynchburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND, Newport News  
 JOSEPH T. DEAL, Norfolk  
 ANDREW J. MONTAGUE, Richmond  
 PATRICK HENRY DREWRY, Petersburg  
 JAMES M. HOOKER, Stuart

CLIFTON A. WOODRUM, Roanoke  
 THOMAS W. HARRISON, Winchester  
 R. WALTON MOORE, Fairfax  
 GEORGE C. PEERY, Tazewell  
 HENRY ST. GEORGE TUCKER, Lexington

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

WESLEY L. JONES, Seattle

CLARENCE C. DILL, Spokane

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. MILLER, Seattle  
 LINDLEY H. HADLEY, Bellingham  
 ALBERT JOHNSON, Hoquiam

JOHN W. SUMMERS, Walla Walla  
 J. STANLEY WEBSTER,<sup>1</sup> Spokane  
 SAMUEL B. HILL,<sup>2</sup> Waterville

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

DAVIS ELKINS, Morgantown

MATTHEW M. NEELY, Fairmont

## REPRESENTATIVES

BENJAMIN L. ROSENBLUM, Wheeling  
 ROBERT E. L. ALLEN, Morgantown  
 STUART F. REED, Clarksburg

GEORGE W. JOHNSON, Parkersburg  
 THOMAS J. LILLY, Hinton  
 J. ALFRED TAYLOR, Fayetteville

## WISCONSIN

## SENATORS

ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, Madison

IRVINE L. LENROOT, Superior

## REPRESENTATIVES

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine  
 EDWARD VOIGT, Sheboygan  
 JOHN M. NELSON, Madison  
 JOHN C. SCHAFER, Milwaukee  
 VICTOR L. BERGER, Milwaukee  
 FLORIAN LAMPERT, Oshkosh

JOSEPH D. BECK, Viroqua  
 EDWARD E. BROWNE, Waupaca  
 GEORGE J. SCHNEIDER, Appleton  
 JAMES A. FREAR, Hudson  
 HUBERT H. PEAVEY, Washburn

## WYOMING

## SENATORS

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

JOHN B. KENDRICK, Sheridan

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CHARLES E. WINTER, Casper

<sup>1</sup> Resigned May 8, 1923, before Congress assembled.<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. Stanley Webster, and took his seat December 5, 1923.

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**TERRITORY OF ALASKA**

DELEGATE

DAN. A. SUTHERLAND, Fairbanks

**TERRITORY OF HAWAII**

DELEGATE

WILLIAM P. JARRETT, Honolulu

**PHILIPPINE ISLANDS**

RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS

ISAURO GABALDON, Nueva Ecija

PEDRO GUEVARA, Santa Cruz

**PORTO RICO**

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

FELIX CORDOVA DAVILA, San Juan

# SIXTY-NINTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1925, TO MARCH 3, 1927

FIRST SESSION—December 7, 1925, to July 3, 1926; November 10, 1926<sup>1</sup>

SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1926, to March 3, 1927

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1925, to March 18, 1925

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHARLES G. DAWES, of Illinois  
PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—ALBERT B. CUMMINS, of Iowa; GEORGE H. MOSES,<sup>2</sup>  
of New Hampshire  
SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE—GEORGE A. SANDERSON,<sup>3</sup> of Illinois; EDWIN P. THAYER,<sup>4</sup> of Indiana  
SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—NICHOLAS LONGWORTH,<sup>5</sup> of Ohio  
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—WILLIAM TYLER PAGE,<sup>6</sup> of Maryland

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD, Birmingham

J. THOMAS HEFLIN, Lafayette

### REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN McDUFFIE, Monroeville  
LISTER HILL, Montgomery  
HENRY B. STEAGALL, Ozark  
LAMAR JEFFERS, Anniston  
WILLIAM B. BOWLING, Lafayette

WILLIAM B. OLIVER, Tuscaloosa  
MILES C. ALLGOOD, Allgood  
EDWARD B. ALMON, Tuscumbia  
GEORGE HUDDLESTON, Birmingham  
WILLIAM B. BANKHEAD, Jasper

## ARIZONA

### SENATORS

HENRY F. ASHURST, Prescott

RALPH H. CAMERON, Phoenix

### REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—CARL HAYDEN, Phoenix

## ARKANSAS

### SENATORS

JOSEPH T. ROBINSON, Little Rock

THADDEUS H. CARAWAY, Jonesboro

### REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM J. DRIVER, Osceola  
WILLIAM A. OLDFIELD, Batesville  
JOHN N. TILLMAN, Fayetteville  
OTIS WINGO, De Queen

HEARTSELL RAGON, Clarksville  
JAMES B. REED, Lonoke  
TILMAN B. PARKS, Hope

<sup>1</sup> The Senate met pursuant to adjournment for the purpose of sitting as a court of impeachment in trial of Judge George W. English; adjourned sine die the same day.

<sup>2</sup> Elected March 6, 1925.

<sup>3</sup> Re-elected March 6, 1925; died April 24, 1925.

<sup>4</sup> Elected December 7, 1925.

<sup>5</sup> Elected December 7, 1925.

<sup>6</sup> Re-elected December 7, 1925.



## CALIFORNIA

## SENATORS

HIRAM W. JOHNSON, San Francisco

SAMUEL M. SHORTRIDGE, Menlo Park

## REPRESENTATIVES

CLARENCE F. LEA, Santa Rosa  
 JOHN E. RAKER,<sup>1</sup> Alturas  
 HARRY L. ENGLEBRIGHT,<sup>2</sup> Nevada City  
 CHARLES F. CURRY, Sacramento  
 MRS. FLORENCE P. KAHN,<sup>3</sup> San Francisco  
 LAWRENCE J. FLAHERTY,<sup>4</sup> San Francisco  
 RICHARD J. WELCH,<sup>5</sup> San Francisco

ALBERT E. CARTER, Oakland  
 HENRY E. BARBOUR, Fresno  
 ARTHUR M. FREE, San Jose  
 WALTER F. LINEBERGER, Long Beach  
 JOHN D. FREDERICKS, Los Angeles  
 PHILIP D. SWING, El Centro

## COLORADO

## SENATORS

LAWRENCE C. PHIPPS, Denver

RICE W. MEANS, Denver

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM N. VAILE, Denver  
 CHARLES B. TIMBERLAKE, Sterling

GUY U. HARDY, Canon City  
 EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Glenwood Springs

## CONNECTICUT

## SENATORS

GEORGE P. McLEAN, Simsbury

HIRAM BINGHAM, New Haven

## REPRESENTATIVES

E. HART FENN, Wethersfield  
 RICHARD P. FREEMAN, New London  
 JOHN Q. TILSON, New Haven

SCHUYLER MERRITT, Stamford  
 JAMES P. GLYNN, Winsted

## DELAWARE

## SENATORS

THOMAS F. BAYARD, Wilmington

T. COLEMAN DU PONT, Wilmington

## REPRESENTATIVE

At Large—ROBERT G. HOUSTON, Georgetown

## FLORIDA

## SENATORS

DUNCAN U. FLETCHER, Jacksonville

PARK TRAMMELL, Lakeland

## REPRESENTATIVES

HERBERT J. DRANE, Lakeland  
 ROBERT A. GREEN,<sup>6</sup> Starke

JOHN H. SMITHWICK, Pensacola  
 WILLIAM J. SEARS, Kissimmee

<sup>1</sup> Owing to illness, oath of office administered at his residence on January 7, 1926; died January 22, 1926.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John E. Baker, and took his seat December 6, 1925.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of her husband, Representative-elect Julius Kahn, in preceding Congress, and took her seat December 7, 1925.

<sup>4</sup> Died June 13, 1926.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lawrence J. Flaherty, and took his seat December 6, 1926.

<sup>6</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by H. O. Brown.

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS

WILLIAM J. HARRIS, Cedartown

WALTER F. GEORGE, Vienna

## REPRESENTATIVES

CHARLES G. EDWARDS,<sup>1</sup> Savannah  
 EDWARD E. COX, Camilla  
 CHARLES R. CRIST, Americus  
 WILLIAM C. WRIGHT, Newnan  
 WILLIAM D. UPSHAW, Atlanta  
 SAMUEL RUTHERFORD, Forsyth

GORDON LEE, Chickamauga  
 CHARLES H. BRAND, Athens  
 THOMAS M. BELL, Gainesville  
 CARL VINSON, Milledgeville  
 WILLIAM C. LANKFORD, Douglas  
 WILLIAM W. LARSEN, Dublin

## IDAHO

## SENATORS

WILLIAM E. BORAH, Boise

FRANK R. GOODING, Gooding

## REPRESENTATIVES

BURTON L. FRENCH, Moscow

ADDISON T. SMITH, Twin Falls

## ILLINOIS

## SENATORS

WILLIAM B. MCKINLEY,<sup>2</sup> Champaign  
 FRANK L. SMITH,<sup>3</sup> Dwight

CHARLES S. DENEEN, Chicago

## REPRESENTATIVES

At Large—RICHARD YATES, Springfield; HENRY R. RATHBONE, Kenilworth

MARTIN B. MADDEN, Chicago  
 MORTON D. HULL, Chicago  
 ELLIOTT W. SPROUL, Chicago  
 THOMAS A. DOYLE, Chicago  
 ADOLPH J. SABATH, Chicago  
 JOHN J. GORMAN, Chicago  
 M. ALFRED MICHAELSON, Chicago  
 STANLEY H. KUNZ, Chicago  
 FRED A. BRITTEN, Chicago  
 CARL R. CHINDBLOM, Chicago  
 FRANK R. REID, Aurora  
 CHARLES E. FULLER,<sup>4</sup> Belvidere  
 WILLIAM R. JOHNSON, Freeport

JOHN C. ALLEN, Monmouth  
 EDWARD J. KING, Galesburg  
 WILLIAM E. HULL, Peoria  
 FRANK H. FUNK, Bloomington  
 WILLIAM P. HOLADAY, Georgetown  
 CHARLES ADKINS, Decatur  
 HENRY T. RAINY, Carrollton  
 LOREN E. WHEELER, Springfield  
 EDWARD M. IRWIN, Belleville  
 WILLIAM W. ARNOLD, Robinson  
 THOMAS S. WILLIAMS, Louisville  
 EDWARD E. DENISON, Marion

## INDIANA

## SENATORS

JAMES E. WATSON, Rushville

SAMUEL M. RALSTON,<sup>5</sup> Indianapolis  
 ARTHUR R. ROBINSON,<sup>6</sup> Indianapolis

## REPRESENTATIVES

HARRY E. ROWBOTTOM, Evansville  
 ARTHUR H. GREENWOOD, Washington  
 FRANK GARDNER, Scottsburg  
 HARRY C. CANFIELD, Batesville  
 NOBLE J. JOHNSON, Terre Haute  
 RICHARD N. ELLIOTT, Connersville  
 RALPH E. UPDIKE, Sr., Indianapolis

ALBERT H. VESTAL, Anderson  
 FRED S. PURNELL, Attica  
 WILLIAM R. WOOD, La Fayette  
 ALBERT R. HALL, Marion  
 DAVID HOGG, Fort Wayne  
 ANDREW J. HICKEY, Laporte

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Don H. Clark<sup>2</sup> Died December 7, 1926.

<sup>3</sup> Credentials as Senator-designate to fill vacancy caused by death of William B. McKinley were presented on January 19, 1927, and were referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections for report; meanwhile Mr. Smith was not permitted to qualify. No further action was taken.

<sup>4</sup> Died June 25, 1926; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.<sup>5</sup> Died October 14, 1925.

<sup>6</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Samuel M. Ralston, and took his seat December 7, 1925; subsequently elected.

## IOWA

## SENATORS

ALBERT B. CUMMINS,<sup>1</sup> Des Moines  
DAVID W. STEWART,<sup>2</sup> Sioux City

SMITH W. BROOKHART,<sup>3</sup> Washington  
DANIEL F. STECK,<sup>4</sup> Ottumwa

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIAM F. KOPP, Mount Pleasant  
F. DICKINSON LETTS, Davenport  
THOMAS J. B. ROBINSON, Hampton  
GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Northwood  
CYRENUS COLE, Cedar Rapids  
C. WILLIAM RAMSEYER, Bloomfield

CASSIUS C. DOWELL, Des Moines  
LOYD THURSTON, Osceola  
WILLIAM R. GREEN, Council Bluffs  
LESTER J. DICKINSON, Algona  
WILLIAM D. BOIES, Sheldon

## KANSAS

## SENATORS

CHARLES CURTIS, Topeka

ARTHUR CAPPER, Topeka

## REPRESENTATIVES

DANIEL R. ANTHONY, Jr., Leavenworth  
CHAUNCEY B. LITTLE, Olathe  
WILLIAM H. SPROUL, Sedan  
HOMER HOCH, Marion

JAMES G. STRONG, Blue Rapids  
HAYS B. WHITE, Mankato  
JASPER N. TINCHER, Medicine Lodge  
WILLIAM A. AYRES, Wichita

## KENTUCKY

## SENATORS

RICHARD P. ERNST, Covington

FREDERIC M. SACKETT, Louisville

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Paducah  
DAVID H. KINCHELOE, Madisonville  
ROBERT Y. THOMAS, Jr.,<sup>5</sup> Central City  
JOHN W. MOORE,<sup>6</sup> Morgantown  
BEN JOHNSON, Bardstown  
MAURICE H. THATCHER, Louisville  
ARTHUR B. ROUSE, Burlington

VIRGIL M. CHAPMAN, Paris  
RALPH GILBERT, Shelbyville  
FRED. M. VINSON, Louisa  
JOHN W. LANGLEY,<sup>7</sup> Pikeville  
ANDREW J. KIRK,<sup>8</sup> Jenkins  
JOHN M. ROBSION, Barbourville

## LOUISIANA

## SENATORS

JOSEPH E. RANDELL, Lake Providence

EDWIN S. BROUSSARD, New Iberia

## REPRESENTATIVES

JAMES O'CONNOR, New Orleans  
J. ZACH. SPEARING, New Orleans  
WHITMELL P. MARTIN, Thibodaux  
JOHN N. SANDLIN, Minden

RILEY J. WILSON, Ruston  
BOLIVAR E. KEMP, Amite  
LADISLAS LAZARO, Washington  
JAMES B. ASWELL, Natchitoches

<sup>1</sup> Died July 30, 1926.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Albert B. Cummins, and took his seat November 10, 1926; subsequently elected.

<sup>3</sup> Served until April 12, 1926; succeeded by Daniel F. Steck, who contested his election.

<sup>4</sup> Successfully contested the election of Smith W. Brookhart, and took his seat April 12, 1926.

<sup>5</sup> Died September 3, 1925, before Congress assembled.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert Y. Thomas, Jr., and took his seat December 7, 1925.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned January 11, 1926, never having qualified.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Langley, and took his seat February 25, 1926.

## MAINE

## SENATORS

BERT M. FERNALD,<sup>1</sup> West Poland  
ARTHUR R. GOULD,<sup>2</sup> Presque Isle

FREDERICK HALE, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

CARROLL L. BEEDY, Portland  
WALLACE H. WHITE, Jr., Lewiston

JOHN E. NELSON, Augusta  
IRA G. HERSETY, Houlton

## MARYLAND

## SENATORS

OVINGTON E. WELLER, Baltimore

WILLIAM CARELL BRUCE, Baltimore

## REPRESENTATIVES

T. ALAN GOLDSBOROUGH, Denton  
MILLARD E. TYDINGS, Havre de Grace  
JOHN PHILIP HILL, Baltimore

J. CHARLES LANTHICUM, Baltimore  
STEPHEN W. CAMBRILL, Laurel  
FREDERICK N. ZIHLMAN, Cumberland

## MASSACHUSETTS

## SENATORS

WILLIAM M. BUTLER, Boston  
DAVID I. WALSH,<sup>3</sup> Fitchburg

FREDERICK H. GILLETT, Springfield

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALLEN T. TREADWAY, Stockbridge  
GEORGE B. CHURCHILL,<sup>4</sup> Amherst  
HENRY L. BOWLES,<sup>5</sup> Springfield  
FRANK H. FOSS, Fitchburg  
GEORGE R. STOBBS, Worcester  
JOHN JACOB ROGERS,<sup>6</sup> Lowell  
MRS. EDITH NOURSE ROGERS,<sup>7</sup> Lowell  
A. PIATT ANDREW, Jr., Gloucester  
WILLIAM P. CONNERY, Jr., Lynn

HARRY I. THAYER,<sup>8</sup> Wakefield  
FREDERICK W. DALLINGER,<sup>9</sup> Cambridge  
CHARLES L. UNDERHILL, Somerville  
JOHN J. DOUGLASS, Boston  
GEORGE H. TINKHAM, Boston  
JAMES A. GALLIVAN, Boston  
ROBERT LUCE, Waltham  
LOUIS A. FROTHINGHAM, Easton  
JOSEPH W. MARTIN, Jr., North Attleboro  
CHARLES L. GIFFORD, Cotuit

## MICHIGAN

## SENATORS

JAMES COUZENS, Detroit

WOODBRIIDGE N. FERRIS, Big Rapids

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN B. SOBROWSKI, Detroit  
EARL C. MICHENER, Adrian  
ARTHUR B. WILLIAMS,<sup>10</sup> Battle Creek  
JOSEPH L. HOOPER,<sup>11</sup> Battle Creek  
JOHN C. KETCHAM, Hastings  
CARL E. MAPES, Grand Rapids  
GRANT M. HUDSON, East Lansing

LOUIS C. CRAMTON, Lapeer  
BIRD J. VINCENT, Saginaw  
JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN, Muskegon  
ROY O. WOODRUFF, Bay City  
FRANK D. SCOTT, Alpena  
W. FRANK JAMES, Hancock  
CLARENCE J. McLEOD, Detroit

<sup>1</sup> Died August 23, 1926.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Bert M. Fernald, and took his seat December 6, 1926.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Cabot Lodge, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 6, 1926.

<sup>4</sup> Died July 1, 1925, before Congress assembled.

<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George B. Churchill, and took his seat December 7, 1925.

<sup>6</sup> Died March 28, 1925, before Congress assembled.

<sup>7</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers, and took her seat December 7, 1925.

<sup>8</sup> Died March 10, 1926.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Harry I. Thayer, and took his seat December 6, 1926.

<sup>10</sup> Died May 1, 1925, before Congress assembled.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Arthur B. Williams, and took his seat December 7, 1925.

## MINNESOTA

## SENATORS

HENRIK SHIPSTEAD, Minneapolis

THOMAS D. SCHALL, Excelsior

## REPRESENTATIVES

ALLEN J. FURLOW, Rochester  
 FRANK CLAQUE, Redwood Falls  
 AUGUST H. ANDRESEN, Red Wing  
 OSCAR E. KELLER, St. Paul  
 WALTER H. NEWTON, Minneapolis

HAROLD KNUTSON, St. Cloud  
 O. J. KVALE, Benson  
 WILLIAM L. CARBS, Proctor  
 KNUD WEFALD, Hawley  
 GODFREY G. GOODWIN, Cambridge

## MISSISSIPPI

## SENATORS

PAT HARRISON, Gulfport

HUBERT D. STEPHENS, New Albany

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN E. RANKIN, Tupelo  
 BILL G. LOWREY, Blue Mountain  
 WILLIAM M. WHITTINGTON, Greenwood  
 T. JEFF. BUSBY, Houston

ROSS A. COLLINS, Meridian  
 T. WEBBER WILSON, Laurel  
 PERCY E. QUIN, McComb City  
 JAMES W. COLLIER, Vicksburg

## MISSOURI

## SENATORS

JAMES A. REED, Kansas City

SELDEN P. SPENCER,<sup>1</sup> St. Louis  
 GEORGE H. WILLIAMS,<sup>2</sup> St. Louis  
 HARRY B. HAWES,<sup>3</sup> St. Louis

## REPRESENTATIVES

MILTON A. ROMJUE, Macon  
 RALPH F. LOZIER, Carrollton  
 JACOB L. MILLIGAN, Richmond  
 CHARLES L. FAUST, St. Joseph  
 EDGAR C. ELLIS, Kansas City  
 CLEMENT C. DICKINSON, Clinton  
 SAMUEL C. MAJOR, Fayette  
 WILLIAM L. NELSON, Columbia  
 CLARENCE CANNON, Elsberry

CLEVELAND A. NEWTON, St. Louis  
 HARRY B. HAWES,<sup>4</sup> St. Louis  
 JOHN J. COCHRAN,<sup>5</sup> St. Louis  
 LEONIDAS C. DYER, St. Louis  
 CHARLES E. KIEFNER, Perryville  
 RALPH E. BAILEY, Sikeston  
 JOE J. MANLOVE, Joplin  
 THOMAS L. RUBET, Lebanon

## MONTANA

## SENATORS

THOMAS J. WALSH, Helena

BURTON K. WHEELER, Butte

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN M. EVANS, Missoula

SCOTT LEAVITT, Great Falls

## NEBRASKA

## SENATORS

GEORGE W. NORRIS, McCook

ROBERT B. HOWELL, Omaha

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN H. MOREHEAD, Falls City  
 WILLIS G. SEARS, Omaha  
 EDGAR HOWARD, Columbus

MELVIN O. McLAUGHLIN, York  
 ASHTON C. SHALLENBERGER, Alma  
 ROBERT G. SIMMONS, Scottsbluff

<sup>1</sup> Died May 16, 1925.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Selden P. Spencer, and took his seat December 7, 1925.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Selden P. Spencer, and took his seat December 6, 1926.<sup>4</sup> Resigned October 15, 1926, having been nominated for the Senate.<sup>5</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Harry B. Hawes, and took his seat December 6, 1926.

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

KEY PITTMAN, Tonopah

TASKER L. ODDIE, Reno

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—SAMUEL S. ARENTS, Simpson

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

GEORGE H. MOSES, Concord

HENRY W. KEYES Haverhill

**REPRESENTATIVES**

FLETCHER HALE, Laconia

EDWARD H. WASON, Nashua

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

WALTER E. EDGE, Atlantic City

EDWARD I. EDWARDS, Jersey City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

FRANCIS F. PATTERSON, Jr., Camden  
 ISAAC BACHARACH, Atlantic City  
 STEWART H. APPLEBY,<sup>1</sup> Asbury Park  
 CHARLES A. EATON, North Plainfield  
 ERNEST R. ACKERMAN, Plainfield  
 RANDOLPH PERKINS, Woodcliff Lake

GEORGE N. SEGER, Passaic  
 HERBERT W. TAYLOR, Newark  
 FRANKLIN W. FORT, East Orange  
 FREDERICK R. LEHLBACH, Newark  
 OSCAR L. AUF DER HEIDE, West New York  
 MRS. MARY T. NORTON, Jersey City

**NEW MEXICO****SENATORS**

ANDRIEUS A. JONES, East Las Vegas

SAM G. BRATTON,<sup>2</sup> Albuquerque**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—JOHN MORROW, Raton

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Jr., Groveland

ROYAL S. COPELAND, New York City

**REPRESENTATIVES**

ROBERT L. BACON, Westbury  
 JOHN J. KINDRED, Astoria  
 GEORGE W. LINDSAY, Brooklyn  
 THOMAS H. CULLEN, Brooklyn  
 LORING M. BLACK, Jr., Brooklyn  
 ANDREW L. SOMERS, Brooklyn  
 JOHN F. QUAYLE, Brooklyn  
 WILLIAM E. CLEARY, Brooklyn  
 DAVID J. O'CONNELL, Brooklyn  
 EMANUEL CELLER, Brooklyn  
 ANNING S. PRALL, West New Brighton  
 SAMUEL DICKSTEIN, New York City  
 CHRISTOPHER D. SULLIVAN, New York City  
 NATHAN D. PERLMAN,<sup>3</sup> New York City  
 JOHN J. BOYLAN, New York City  
 JOHN J. O'CONNOR, New York City  
 OGDEN L. MILLS, New York City  
 JOHN F. CAREW, New York City  
 SOL BLOOM, New York City  
 FIORELLO H. LA GUARDIA, New York City  
 ROYAL H. WELLER, New York City  
 ANTHONY J. GRIFFIN, New York City

FRANK OLIVER, Bronx  
 BENJAMIN L. FAIRCHILD, Pelham  
 J. MATHEW WAINWRIGHT, Rye  
 HAMILTON FISH, Jr., Garrison  
 HARCOURT J. PRATT, Highland  
 PARKER CORNING, Albany  
 JAMES S. PARKER, Salem  
 FRANK CROWTHER, Schenectady  
 BERTRAND H. SNELL, Potsdam  
 THADDEUS C. SWEET, Phoenix  
 FREDERICK M. DAVENPORT, Clinton  
 HAROLD S. TOLLEY, Binghamton  
 WALTER W. MAGEE, Syracuse  
 JOHN TABER, Auburn  
 GALE H. STALKER, Elmira  
 MEYER JACOBSTEIN, Rochester  
 ARCHIE D. SANDERS, Stafford  
 S. WALLACE DEMPSEY, Lockport  
 CLARENCE MACGREGOR, Buffalo  
 JAMES M. MEAD, Buffalo  
 DANIEL A. REED, Dunkirk

<sup>1</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of his father, Representative-elect T. Frank Appleby (December 14, 1924, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 7, 1925.

<sup>2</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Holm O. Bursum.

<sup>3</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William I. Sirovich.

## NORTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS

FURNIFOLD McL. SIMMONS, New Bern

LEE S. OVERMAN, Salisbury

## REPRESENTATIVES

LINDSAY C. WARREN, Washington  
 JOHN H. KERR, Warronton  
 CHARLES L. ABERNETHY, New Bern  
 EDWARD W. FOU, Smithfield  
 CHARLES M. STEDMAN, Greensboro

HOMER L. LYON, Whiteville  
 WILLIAM C. HAMMER, Asheboro  
 ROBERT L. DOUGHTON, Laurelsprings  
 ALFRED L. BULWINKLE, Gastonia  
 ZEBULON WEAVER, Asheville

## NORTH DAKOTA

## SENATORS

EDWIN F. LADD,<sup>1</sup> Fargo  
 GERALD P. NYE,<sup>2</sup> Cooperstown

LYNN J. FRAZIER, Hoople

## REPRESENTATIVES

OLGER B. BURTNESSE, Grand Forks  
 THOMAS HALL, Bismarck

JAMES H. SINCLAIR, Kenmare

## OHIO

## SENATORS

FRANK B. WILLIS, Delaware

SIMEON D. FESS, Yellow Springs

## REPRESENTATIVES

NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, Cincinnati  
 AMBROSE E. B. STEPHENS,<sup>3</sup> North Bend  
 ROY G. FITZGERALD, Dayton  
 WILLIAM T. FITZGERALD, Greenville  
 CHARLES J. THOMPSON, Defiance  
 CHARLES C. KEARNS, Amelia  
 CHARLES BRAND, Urbana  
 BROOKS FLETCHER, Marion  
 WILLIAM W. CHALMERS, Toledo  
 THOMAS A. JENKINS, Ironton  
 MELL G. UNDERWOOD, New Lexington

JOHN C. SPEAKS, Columbus  
 JAMES T. BEGG, Sandusky  
 MARTIN L. DAVEY, Kent  
 C. ELLIS MOORE, Cambridge  
 JOHN MCSWEENEY, Wooster  
 WILLIAM M. MORGAN, Newark  
 B. FRANK MURPHY, Steubenville  
 JOHN G. COOPER, Youngstown  
 CHARLES A. MOONEY, Cleveland  
 ROBERT CROSSER, Cleveland  
 THEODORE E. BURTON, Cleveland

## OKLAHOMA

## SENATORS

JOHN W. HARRELD, Oklahoma City

WILLIAM B. PINE, Okmulgee

## REPRESENTATIVES

SAMUEL J. MONTGOMERY, Bartlesville  
 WILLIAM W. HASTINGS, Tahlequah  
 CHARLES D. CARTER, Ardmore  
 THOMAS D. McKEOWN, Ada

FLETCHER B. SWANK, Norman  
 J. W. ELMER THOMAS, Medicine Park  
 JAMES V. McCLINTIC, Snyder  
 MILTON C. GARBER, Enid

## OREGON

## SENATORS

CHARLES L. McNARY, Salem

ROBERT N. STANFIELD, Portland

## REPRESENTATIVES

WILLIS C. HAWLEY, Salem  
 NICHOLAS J. SINNOTT, The Dalles

MAURICE E. CRUMPACKER, Portland

<sup>1</sup> Died June 22, 1926.<sup>2</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Edwin F. Ladd, and took his seat January 12, 1926; subsequently elected.<sup>3</sup> Died February 12, 1927, before the commencement of the Seventieth Congress, to which he had been reelected

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS****GEORGE WHARTON PEPPER**, Philadelphia**DAVID A. REED**, Pittsburgh**REPRESENTATIVES**

**WILLIAM S. VARE**, Philadelphia  
**GEORGE S. GRAHAM**, Philadelphia  
**HARRY C. RANSLEY**, Philadelphia  
**BENJAMIN M. GOLDER**, Philadelphia  
**JAMES J. CONNOLLY**, Philadelphia  
**GEORGE A. WELSH**, Philadelphia  
**GEORGE P. DARROW**, Philadelphia  
**THOMAS S. BUTLER**, West Chester  
**HENRY W. WATSON**, Langhorne  
**WILLIAM W. GRIEST**, Lancaster  
**LAURENCE H. WATRES**, Scranton  
**EDMUND N. CARPENTER**, Wilkes-Barre  
**GEORGE F. BRUMM**, Minersville  
**CHARLES J. ESTERLY**, Reading  
**LOUIS T. MCFADDEN**, Canton  
**EDGAR R. KIESS**, Williamsport  
**FREDERICK W. MAGRADY**, Mount Carmel  
**EDWARD M. BEERS**, Mount Union

**JOSHUA W. SWARTZ**, Harrisburg  
**ANDERSON H. WALTERS**,<sup>1</sup> Johnstown  
**J. BANKS KURTZ**, Altoona  
**FRANKLIN MENGES**, York  
**WILLIAM I. SWOOPE**, Clearfield  
**SAMUEL A. KENDALL**, Meyersdale  
**HENRY W. TEMPLE**, Washington  
**THOMAS W. PHILLIPS, Jr.**, Butler  
**NATHAN L. STRONG**, Brookville  
**HARRIS J. BIXLER**, Johnsonburg  
**MILTON W. SHREVE**, Erie  
**WILLIAM R. COYLE**, Bethlehem  
**ADAM M. WYANT**, Greensburg  
**STEPHEN G. PORTER**, Pittsburgh  
**M. CLYDE KELLY**, Edgewood  
**JOHN M. MORIN**, Pittsburgh  
**JAMES M. MAGEE**, Pittsburgh  
**GUY E. CAMPBELL**, Crafton

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS****PETER G. GERRY**, Warwick**JESSE H. METCALF**, Providence**REPRESENTATIVES**

**CLARK BURDICK**, Newport  
**RICHARD S. ALDRICH**, Warwick

**JEREMIAH E. O'CONNELL**, Providence**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS****ELLISON D. SMITH**, Lynchburg**COLEMAN L. BLEASE**, Columbia**REPRESENTATIVES**

**THOMAS S. McMILLAN**, Charleston  
**BUTLER B. HARE**, Saluda  
**FRED. H. DOMINICK**, Newberry  
**JOHN J. McSWAIN**, Greenville

**WILLIAM F. STEVENSON**, Cheraw  
**ALLARD H. GASQUE**, Florence  
**HAMPTON P. FULMER**, Orangeburg

**SOUTH DAKOTA****SENATORS****PETER NORBECK**, Redfield**WILLIAM H. McMASTER**, Pierre**REPRESENTATIVES**

**CHARLES A. CHRISTOPHERSON**, Sioux Falls  
**ROYAL C. JOHNSON**, Aberdeen

**WILLIAM WILLIAMSON**, Custer**TENNESSEE****SENATORS****KENNETH D. McKELLAR**, Memphis**LAWRENCE D. TYSON**, Knoxville**REPRESENTATIVES**

**B. CARROLL REECE**, Butler  
**J. WILL TAYLOR**, Lafollette  
**SAM. D. McREYNOLDS**, Chattanooga  
**CORDELL HULL**, Carthage  
**EWIN L. DAVIS**, Tullahoma

**JOSEPH W. BYRNS**, Nashville  
**EDWARD E. ESLICK**, Pulaski  
**GORDON BROWNING**, Huntingdon  
**FINIS J. GARRETT**, Dresden  
**HUBERT F. FISHER**, Memphis

<sup>1</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Warren Worth Bailey.



## TEXAS

## SENATORS

MORRIS SHEPPARD, Texarkana

EARLE B. MAYFIELD, Austin

## REPRESENTATIVES

EUGENE BLACK, Clarksville  
JOHN C. BOX, Jacksonville  
MORGAN G. SANDERS, Canton  
SAM. T. RAYBURN, Bonham  
HATTON W. SUMNERS, Dallas  
LUTHER A. JOHNSON, Corsicana  
CLAY STONE BRIGGS, Galveston  
DANIEL E. GARRETT, Houston  
JOSEPH J. MANSFIELD, Columbus

JAMES P. BUCHANAN, Brenham  
TOM T. CONNALLY, Marlin  
FRITZ G. LANHAM, Fort Worth  
GUINN WILLIAMS, Decatur  
HARRY M. WURZBACH, Seguin  
JOHN N. GARNER, Uvalde  
CLAUDE B. HUDSPETH, El Paso  
THOMAS L. BLANTON, Abilene  
MARVIN JONES, Amarillo

## UTAH

## SENATORS

REED SMOOT, Provo

WILLIAM H. KING, Salt Lake City

## REPRESENTATIVES

DON B. COLTON, Vernal

ELMER O. LEATHERWOOD, Salt Lake City

## VERMONT

## SENATORS

FRANK L. GREENE, St. Albans

PORTER H. DALE, Island Pond

## REPRESENTATIVES

ELBERT S. BRIGHAM, St. Albans

ERNEST W. GIBSON, Brattleboro

## VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

CLAUDE A. SWANSON, Chatham

CARTER GLASS, Lynchburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND, Newport News  
JOSEPH T. DEAL, Norfolk  
ANDREW J. MONTAGUE, Richmond  
PATRICK HENRY DREWRY, Petersburg  
JOSEPH WHITEHEAD, Chatham

CLIFTON A. WOODRUM, Roanoke  
THOMAS W. HARRISON, Winchester  
R. WALTON MOORE, Fairfax  
GEORGE C. PEERY, Tazewell  
HENRY ST. GEORGE TUCKER, Lexington

## WASHINGTON

## SENATORS

WESLEY L. JONES, Seattle

CLARENCE C. DILL, Spokane

## REPRESENTATIVES

JOHN F. MILLER, Seattle  
LINDLEY H. HADLEY, Bellingham  
ALBERT JOHNSON, Hoquiam

JOHN W. SUMMERS, Walla Walla  
SAMUEL B. HILL, Waterville

## WEST VIRGINIA

## SENATORS

MATTHEW M. NEELY, Fairmont

GUY D. GOFF, Clarksburg

## REPRESENTATIVES

CARL G. BACHMANN, Wheeling  
FRANK L. BOWMAN, Morgantown  
JOHN M. WOLVERTON, Richwood

HARRY C. WOODYARD, Spencer  
JAMES FRENCH STROTHER, Welch  
J. ALFRED TAYLOR, Fayetteville

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE,<sup>1</sup> Madison  
 ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, Jr.,<sup>2</sup> Madison

IRVINE L. LENROOT, Superior

**REPRESENTATIVES**

HENRY ALLEN COOPER, Racine  
 EDWARD VOIGT, Sheboygan  
 JOHN M. NELSON, Madison  
 JOHN C. SCHAFER, Milwaukee  
 VICTOR L. BERGER, Milwaukee  
 FLORIAN LAMPERT, Oshkosh

JOSEPH D. BECK, Viroqua  
 EDWARD E. BROWNE, Waupaca  
 GEORGE J. SCHNEIDER, Appleton  
 JAMES A. FEAR, Hudson  
 HUBERT H. PEAVEY, Washburn

**WYOMING****SENATORS**

FRANCIS E. WARREN, Cheyenne

JOHN B. KENDRICK, Sheridan

**REPRESENTATIVE**

At Large—CHARLES E. WINTER, Casper

**TERRITORY OF ALASKA****DELEGATE**

DAN A. SUTHERLAND, Juneau

**TERRITORY OF HAWAII****DELEGATE**

WILLIAM P. JARRETT, Honolulu

**PHILIPPINE ISLANDS****RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS**

ISAURO GABALDON, Nueva Ecija

PEDRO GUEVARA, Santa Cruz

**PORTO RICO****RESIDENT COMMISSIONER**

FELIX CORDÓVA DAVILA, San Juan

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<sup>1</sup> Died June 18, 1925

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of his father, Robert M. La Follette, and took his seat December 7, 1925.

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# BIOGRAPHIES

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# BIOGRAPHIES

**ABBOTT, Amos**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Andover, Mass., September 7, 1786; attended the district school and Bradford Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits; highway surveyor in 1812, 1814, and 1816; clerk of the market in 1819 and 1820-1822; town clerk in 1822, 1826, and 1828; town treasurer 1824-1829; member of the school committee 1828-1829 and again in 1830; one of the founders of the Boston & Portland (now the Boston & Maine) Railroad in 1833 and served as director 1833-1841; member of the State house of representatives in 1835, 1836, 1837, and again in 1843; served in the State senate 1840-1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for reelection in 1848; resumed his former mercantile pursuits; died in Andover, Essex County, Mass., November 2, 1868; interment in South Parish Cemetery.

**ABBOTT, Jo (Joseph)**, a Representative from Texas; born near Decatur, Morgan County, Ala., January 15, 1840; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Freestone County, Tex., in 1853; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as first lieutenant in the Twelfth Regiment Texas Cavalry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Springfield, Limestone County, Tex.; subsequently moved to Hillsboro and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; appointed by Governor Roberts district judge of the twenty-eighth judicial district in February, 1879; subsequently elected in November, 1880, for a term of four years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Hillsboro, Hill County, Tex., and died there February 11, 1908; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**ABBOTT, Joel**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Fairfield, Conn., March 17, 1776; pursued an academic course; studied medicine under his father in Fairfield, Conn.; moved to Washington, Ga., in 1794 and practiced medicine; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1809 and twice reelected; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1825); resumed the practice of medicine; delegate to the convention which met in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1820 to prepare the first National Pharmacopoeia; died in Washington, Wilkes County, Ga., on November 10, 1826; interment in a plot at the rear of his home; reinterment about 1898 in Rest Haven Cemetery.

**ABBOTT, Joseph Carter**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Concord, N. H., July 15, 1825; was graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., in 1846; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1852; editor and proprietor of the *Manchester American* 1852-1857; appointed adjutant general of New Hampshire in July, 1855, and served until his resignation in 1861; editor of the *Boston Atlas* in 1859; member of the commission to adjust the boundary line between New Hampshire and Canada; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Seventh Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry December 13,

1861, and colonel November 17, 1863; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers January 15, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the capture of Fort Fisher, N. C." where he commanded a brigade; honorably mustered out July 17, 1865; moved to Wilmington, N. C., and was for a time commandant of the city; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1868; upon the readmission of the State of North Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from July 14, 1868, to March 3, 1871; collector of the port of Wilmington under President Grant; inspector of posts along the eastern line of the southern coast under President Hayes; established the town of Abbottsburg, in Bladen County, N. C., and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; employed as a special agent in the United States Treasury Department; editor of the *Wilmington Post*; died in Wilmington, New Hanover County, N. C., October 8, 1881; interment in the United States National Cemetery, Wilmington, N. C.; reinterment in the Valley Cemetery, Manchester, N. H., in 1887.

**ABBOTT, Josiah Gardner**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Chelmsford, Middlesex County, Mass., November 1, 1814; attended the common schools and Chelmsford Academy; was graduated from Harvard University in 1832; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Lowell, Mass., in 1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; served in the State senate in 1841 and 1842; member of the staff of Governor Morton in 1843; master in chancery 1850-1855; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; appointed justice of the superior court of Suffolk County in 1855, and served until 1858, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; one of the overseers of Harvard College 1859-1865; several times was the unsuccessful Democratic candidate for United States Senator; declined an appointment to the supreme court bench in 1860; moved to Boston in 1861 and continued the practice of law; declined the Democratic nomination for attorney general in 1861; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Rufus S. Frost to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from July 28, 1876, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; appointed a member of the Electoral Commission created by the act of Congress approved January 20, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876; resumed the practice of law; also interested in manufacturing, and various other enterprises; died in Wellesley Hills, near Boston, Mass., June 2, 1891; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Newton Lower Falls, Mass.

**ABBOTT, Nehemiah**, a Representative from Maine; born in Sidney, Me., March 29, 1804; studied law at the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice at Calais, Me.; moved to Columbus, Miss., in 1839 and continued the practice of law; returned to Maine in 1840 and settled in Belfast, Waldo County, where he resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1842, 1843, and 1845; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); engaged in the practice of his profession until his death; city mayor in 1865 and 1866; died in Belfast, Me., July 26, 1877; interment in the Grove Cemetery.

**ABERCROMBIE, James**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Hancock County, Ga., in 1795; attended the common schools; moved to Alabama about 1812 and settled in Monroe (now Dallas) County, and later, in 1819, in Montgomery County; during the War of 1812 served as a corporal in Maj. F. Freeman's Squadron of Georgia Cavalry; studied law; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822 and in 1824; captain in the Alabama Militia and in command of the cavalry at the reception to General Lafayette in 1825; served in the State senate 1825-1833; moved to Russell County in 1834; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; again served in the State senate 1847-1850; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; moved to Florida in 1856 and became engaged as a Government brick contractor; died in Pensacola, Fla., July 2, 1861; interment in Linwood Cemetery, Columbus, Ga.

**ABERCROMBIE, John William**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Kellys Creek post office, St. Clair County, Ala., May 17, 1866; attended the rural schools; was graduated from Oxford (Ala.) College in 1888 and from the law department of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1888; was admitted to the bar in 1888, and practiced in Cleburne County, Ala., 1889 and 1890; high-school principal, city school superintendent, and college president 1888-1898; member of the State senate 1896-1898; State superintendent of education 1898-1902; president of the University of Alabama 1902-1911; member of the Alabama Textbook Commission 1903-1908; chairman of the Rhodes Scholarship Commission of Alabama 1903-1911; president of the Southern Educational Association in 1906 and 1907; organizer and president of the Alabama Association of Colleges 1908-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); served as Solicitor and Acting Secretary in the United States Department of Labor 1918-1920; appointed and subsequently elected State superintendent of education for the term 1920-1927; member of the State Board of Education of Alabama during the same period; resides in Anniston, Ala.

**ABERNETHY, Charles Laban**, a Representative from North Carolina; born at Rutherford College, Burke County, N. C., March 18, 1872; attended the public schools, Mount Olive (N. C.) High School, and Rutherford College; moved to Beaufort, N. C., in 1893; founded the Beaufort Herald in 1898; studied law at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and began practice in Beaufort, N. C.; solicitor of the third (now the fifth) judicial district for twelve years; member of the State Democratic executive committee 1898-1900; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900 and of Parker and Davis in 1904; moved to New Bern, N. C., in 1913 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel M. Brinson; reelected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from November 7, 1922, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ACHESON, Ernest Francis**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington, Washington County, Pa., September 19, 1855; attended the public schools; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and practiced until 1879; purchased the Washington Weekly Observer, of which he was editor; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 and at St. Louis in 1896; estab-

lished a daily edition of the Observer in 1889; elected president of the Pennsylvania Editorial Association in January, 1893, and in June of the same year was chosen recording secretary of the National Editorial Association; trustee of Washington and Jefferson College 1894-1917; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed editorial work; discontinued active business pursuits in 1912 and lived in retirement until his death in Washington, Pa., May 16, 1917; interment in Washington Cemetery.

**ACKER, Ephraim Leister**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Marlboro Township, Montgomery County, Pa., January 11, 1827; attended the common schools and the academy at Sunnyside; was graduated from Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa., September 8, 1847; taught school for two years; was graduated in medicine from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in March, 1852; editor and publisher of the Norristown Register 1853-1877; superintendent of the schools of Montgomery County from June, 1854, to June, 1860; appointed postmaster of Norristown, Pa., in March, 1860, by President Buchanan, and after serving eleven months was removed by President Lincoln; for three years inspector of Montgomery County Prison; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the publication of his newspaper until 1877, when he began the study of law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced until his death in Norristown, Pa., May 12, 1903; interment in Norris City Cemetery, Norristown Township, Montgomery County, Pa.

**ACKERMAN, Ernest Robinson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City June 17, 1863; educated at public and private schools; engaged in manufacturing; member of the Common Council of Plainfield, N. J., in 1891 and 1892; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Hobart in 1896; member of the State senate 1905-1911 and served as president in 1911; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908 and in 1916; member of the board of trustees of Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., 1916-1920; Federal food administrator for Union County during the World War; member of the State board of education 1918-1920; member of the New Jersey Geological Survey and of the Associate American Society of Civil Engineers; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ACKLEN, Joseph Hayes**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Nashville, Tenn., May 20, 1850; educated by private tutors; attended Burlington Military College, near Burlington, N. J., in 1864 and 1865, and was graduated from two foreign universities (École de Neully, Paris, and Swiss University, Vevay); returned to the United States, and was graduated from the Lebanon Law School, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1871; commenced the practice of law in Nashville, and later practiced in Memphis, Tenn.; abandoned the practice of law and moved to Louisiana to superintend his sugar plantations near Pattersonville (now Patterson), St. Mary Parish; colonel in the Louisiana Militia in 1876; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Chester B. Durrall to the Forty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from February 20, 1878, to March 3, 1881; was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law at Franklin, La.; declined to accept the position of

judge of the Federal district court of Louisiana tendered by President Hayes in 1890; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Forty-eighth Congress; returned to Nashville, Tenn., in 1895 and continued the practice of law; chairman of the Davidson County Democratic executive committee 1896-1894; member of the Nashville City Council 1900-1904; president of the State bar association 1901 and 1902; general insurance counsel of Tennessee 1903-1907; State warden of the department of game, fish, and forestry 1903-1913; general counsel of the National Association of Game and Fish Commissioners of the United States 1905-1912, when elected president; middle Tennessee counsel of the St. Louis & San Francisco Railroad 1907-1911; chief game warden of the United States in 1913 and 1914; author of numerous articles on ornithology, fish culture, forestry, and field sports; chairman of the State central committee on constitutional convention 1923-1927, and is a resident of Nashville, Tenn.

**ADAIR, John**, a Senator and a Representative from Kentucky; born in Chester District, Chester County, S. C., January 9, 1757; attended the public schools and high school at Charlotte, N. C.; served in the Revolutionary War; member of the South Carolina convention that ratified the new Constitution of the United States; moved to Kentucky in 1788; major of volunteers in an expedition against the Indians under General Wilkinson in 1791 and 1792; was a lieutenant colonel under General Scott in 1793; member of the Kentucky Constitutional Convention in 1792; member of the State house of representatives 1793-1795, 1798, and 1800-1803; served as speaker in 1802 and 1803; register of the United States land office in 1805; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Breckinridge, and served from November 8, 1805, until November 18, 1806, when he resigned having been an unsuccessful candidate for reelection; aide to Governor Shelby in the Battle of the Thames in 1813; commander of the Kentucky rifle brigade which served under General Jackson in 1814 and 1815; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1817; appointed adjutant general with the brevet rank of brigadier general; Governor of Kentucky 1820-1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; died at White Hall, Mercer County, Ky., May 19, 1840; interment in the family burying ground at White Hall; interment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky., in 1872, where a monument to his memory was erected by the State.

**ADAIR, John Alfred McDowell**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Portland, Jay County, Ind., December 22, 1803; attended the public schools and the Portland High School; engaged in mercantile pursuits; clerk of the city of Portland 1888-1890; clerk of Jay County 1890-1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Portland, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1902 and 1903; engaged in banking and was elected president of the First National Bank of Portland in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1917); did not seek renomination in 1916, having become a gubernatorial candidate; unsuccessful Democratic nominee for Governor of Indiana in 1916; resumed banking in Portland, Ind.; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1924, and is vice president of the Southern Dairies (Inc.).

**ADAMS, Alva Blanchard**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Del Norte, Rio Grande County, Colo., October 29, 1875; attended the common schools, was graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., in 1898, from Yale University in

1896, and from Columbia Law School at New York City, in 1899; was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Pueblo, Colo.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; county attorney of Pueblo County 1909-1911; member of the charter convention of Pueblo in 1911; regent of the State University of Colorado 1911 and 1912; city attorney of Pueblo 1911-1915; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1910; delegate to every Democratic State convention from 1899 to 1926; during the World War served as major in the Judge Advocate General's Department in 1918 and 1919; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel D. Nicholson, and served from May 17, 1923, to November 30, 1924, when a successor was elected and qualified; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1924 to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1925; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Pueblo, Colo.

**ADAMS, Andrew**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Stratford, Conn., January 7, 1736; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1760; studied law, and was admitted to the Fairfield County bar; prosecuting attorney of Litchfield County in 1772; moved in 1774 to Litchfield, which thereafter remained his home; member of the Connecticut Council of Safety for two years; served in the Revolutionary War with the rank of colonel; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1781, and served as speaker in 1779 and 1780; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1782; signer of the Articles of Confederation in 1778; member of the executive council in 1789; appointed chief justice of the State supreme court in 1793, and filled this position until his death in Litchfield, Conn., November 26, 1797; interment in the East Cemetery.

**ADAMS, Benjamin**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mendon, Mass., December 16, 1764; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Brown University in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Uxbridge; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1814; served in the State senate in 1814, 1815, and 1822-1825; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Elijah Brigham; reelected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1821; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress and for election in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Uxbridge, Worcester County, Mass., March 28, 1837; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**ADAMS, Charles Francis** (son of John Quincy Adams and grandson of John Adams), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., August 18, 1807; spent several years with his parents in St. Petersburg, Russia; attended the Boston Latin School, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and began practice in Boston; member of the State house of representatives in 1831; served in the State senate 1835-1840; unsuccessful candidate of the Free-Soil Party for Vice President of the United States on the ticket with Martin Van Buren in 1848; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, to May 1, 1861, when he resigned to accept a diplomatic position; appointed by President Lincoln minister to England and served from March 20, 1861, to May 13, 1868; became one of the overseers of Harvard University in 1869; died in Boston, Mass., November 21, 1886; interment in Mount Wollaston Cemetery, Quincy, Norfolk County, Mass.

**ADAMS, Charles Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Coxsack, Greene County, N. Y., April 10, 1824; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1845, and commenced practice in New York City; moved to Cohoes, Albany County, N. Y., in 1850; appointed with rank of colonel on Governor Hunt's staff in 1851; member of the State assembly in 1858; engaged in the manufacture of knit underwear, and in banking; retired from active business in 1870; served as first mayor of Cohoes 1870-1872; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; served in the State senate in 1872 and 1873; United States commissioner from New York to the Vienna Exposition in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed banking in Cohoes, N. Y., until 1892, when he retired from active business pursuits and moved to New York City, where he died December 15, 1902; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**ADAMS, George Everett**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Keene, Cheshire County, N. H., June 18, 1840; moved with his parents to Chicago, Ill., in 1853; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the First Regiment Illinois Volunteer Artillery; attended the Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; member of the State senate from 1880 until March 3, 1883, when he resigned to enter Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; died at his summer home in Peterborough, Hillsborough County, N. H., October 5, 1917; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**ADAMS, George Madison** (nephew of Green Adams), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Barbourville, Knox County, Ky., December 20, 1837; received private instruction from his father and attended Centre College, Danville, Ky.; studied law; clerk of the circuit court of Knox County, Ky., 1859-1861; during the Civil War raised a company of volunteers and was captain of Company H, Seventh Regiment Kentucky Volunteer Infantry, from 1861 to 1863; in 1864 was commissioned paymaster with the rank of major; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected Clerk of the National House of Representatives December 6, 1875, during the Forty-fourth Congress, and served until the commencement of the Forty-seventh Congress, December 5, 1881; appointed by Gov. J. Proctor Knott register of the Kentucky land office and served from 1884 to 1887; appointed by Gov. Simon B. Buckner as secretary of state for Kentucky and served from 1887 to 1891; appointed State railroad commissioner in 1891; appointed by President Cleveland United States pension agent at Louisville and served from 1894 to 1898; after retirement resided at Winchester, Clark County, Ky., until his death April 6, 1920; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**ADAMS, Green** (uncle of George Madison Adams), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Barbourville, Knox County, Ky., August 20, 1812; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844;

elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; Judge of the Circuit Court of Kentucky 1851-1856; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; Sixth Auditor of the Treasury Department from April 17, 1861, to October 26, 1864; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia; Chief Clerk of the National House of Representatives during the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses 1875-1881; discontinued active pursuits; lived in retirement until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., January 18, 1884; interment in West Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**ADAMS, Henry Cullen**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Verona, Oneida County, N. Y., November 28, 1850; moved to Wisconsin in 1851 with his parents, who settled in Fort Atkinson, Jefferson County; attended the public schools, Albion Academy, and the University of Wisconsin at Madison; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Wisconsin Assembly 1883-1885; State superintendent of public property 1884-1890; engaged in work of the Wisconsin farmers' institutes 1887-1889; served as president of the Wisconsin Dairy Association and secretary of the State Horticultural Society; State dairy and food commissioner 1895-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Chicago, Ill., July 9, 1906; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Madison, Wis.

**ADAMS, John** (father of John Quincy Adams and grandfather of Charles Francis Adams), a Delegate from Massachusetts and a Vice President and a President of the United States; born in Braintree, Mass., October 30, 1735; was graduated from Harvard College in 1755; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1758, and commenced practice in Suffolk County; joined the Sons of Liberty and appeared before Governor Hutchinson, with Otis and Gridley, to argue against the stamp act; was elected to represent Boston, to which city he had moved, in the general court in 1768; Member of the First Continental Congress 1774-1778; signed the Declaration of Independence and proposed George Washington, of Virginia, for General of the American Army; became head of the War Department, but resigned and was appointed commissioner, superseding Deane, with Franklin and Arthur Lee, to the Court of France; later made minister plenipotentiary to Holland to negotiate a loan in 1782; obtained the loan and negotiated a treaty of amity and commerce; was the first minister to England in 1785, and served until April, 1788; elected as the first Vice President of the United States in 1788 on the Federalist ticket with George Washington as President; reelected in 1792, and served from April 30, 1790, to March 3, 1797; elected President of the United States as a member of the Federalist Party and served from March 4, 1797, to March 3, 1801; his last act in office was to appoint John Marshall Chief Justice of the United States; at the age of eighty-five he acted as a delegate to the Constitutional Convention of Massachusetts; died in Quincy, Mass., July 4, 1826; interment under the old First Congregational Church.

**ADAMS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Oak Hill, town of Durham, Greene County, N. Y., August 26, 1778; attended the common schools; taught school in Durham; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and commenced practice in Durham; appointed by Governor Tompkins surrogate of Greene County in 1810; member of the State assembly in 1812 and 1813; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4 to December 26, 1815, when he was succeeded by



**Erastus Root**, who contested his election; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); was not a candidate for renomination in 1834; moved to Catskill, Greene County, N. Y., and continued the practice of law until his death; elected a director of the Catskill-Canajoharie Railroad in 1835; died in Catskill, N. Y., September 25, 1854; interment in the Thomson Street Cemetery.

**ADAMS, John Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Douglas Town, Province of New Brunswick, Dominion of Canada, September 16, 1848; attended the local school; came to the United States and settled in New York City in 1864; engaged as a clerk with a dry-goods firm until 1874; was graduated from Columbia Law School in 1876, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in New York City; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law in New York City, and died there February 16, 1919; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**ADAMS, John Quincy** (son of John Adams and father of Charles Francis Adams), a Senator and a Representative from Massachusetts and a President of the United States; born in Braintree, Mass., July 11, 1767; acquired early education in Europe; attended the University of Leyden; was graduated from Harvard University in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; elected to the State senate in 1802; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1802 to the Eighth Congress; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1803, until June 8, 1808, when he resigned; United States Minister to Russia 1809-1814; member of the commission which negotiated the treaty of Ghent in 1815; United States minister to England 1815-1817, and assisted in concluding the convention of commerce with Great Britain; Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Monroe 1817-1825; in 1825 the election of the President of the United States fell, according to the Constitution of the United States, upon the House of Representatives, as neither of the candidates had secured a majority of the electors chosen by the States, and Mr. Adams, who stood second to Andrew Jackson in the electoral vote, was chosen, and served from March 4, 1825, to March 3, 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1834; died in the National Capitol at Washington, D. C., February 23, 1848; interment in the family burial ground at Quincy, Mass.

**ADAMS, Parmenio**, a Representative from New York; born in Hartford, Conn., September 9, 1778; attended the common schools; moved in 1806 to "Pheps Corners," then in the township of Batavia, Genesee County (now Attica, Wyoming County), N. Y.; held commissions in the New York State Militia from 1806 to 1818 as lieutenant of light infantry, captain of Grenadiers, second and first major, and division inspector of infantry; served in the War of 1812 as major and commandant of New York Volunteers for some months on the Niagara frontier, and was recommended for a majority in the United States Army by Gov. Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York; twice appointed sheriff of Genesee County, serving from March 16, 1815, to March 1, 1816, and from March 16, 1818, to February 22, 1821; engaged in agricultural pursuits and was a construction contractor on the Erie Canal; successfully contested, as an Adams supporter, the election of Isaac Wilson to the Eighteenth Congress;

reelected to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from January 7, 1824, to March 3, 1827; died in Alexander, Genesee County, N. Y., February 19, 1832.

**ADAMS, Robert, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 26, 1849; attended Doctor Fairies Physical Institute, Philadelphia, Pa., and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar April 27, 1872, and practiced; member of the United States Geological Survey 1871-1875; served in the State senate 1883-1886; was graduated from the Wharton school of economy and finance of the University of Pennsylvania in 1884; appointed United States minister to Brazil on April 1, 1889, and served until June 1, 1890, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles O'Neill; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from December 19, 1893, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 1, 1906; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**ADAMS, Robert H.**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Rockbridge County, Va., in 1792; apprenticed to the cooper's trade; was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Lee University) at Lexington in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; moved to Natchez, Miss., in 1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas B. Reed, and served from January 6, 1830, until his death in Natchez, Miss., July 2, 1830; interment probably in Natchez City Cemetery.

**ADAMS, Samuel** (uncle of Joseph Allen and grandfather of Charles Allen), a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., September 27, 1722; was graduated from Harvard College in 1740; engaged in brewing; appointed tax collector of Boston; drafted the instructions given by the town of Boston to its newly chosen representatives with reference to Lord Grenville's proposed stamp act in May, 1764; member of the General Court of Massachusetts 1765-1774; Member of the Continental Congress from 1774 to 1782, when he resigned; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the Massachusetts Constitutional Convention in 1779; president of the State senate in 1781; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1788 to the First Congress; lieutenant governor 1789-1794; governor 1794-1797; died in Boston, Mass., October 2, 1808; interment in the Granary Burial Ground.

**ADAMS, Silas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Pulaski County, Ky., February 9, 1839; moved to Casey County with his parents in 1841; attended the public schools, Kentucky University at Harrodsburg, and Transylvania University at Lexington; entered the Union Army during the Civil War as a first lieutenant, First Regiment Kentucky Volunteer Cavalry; promoted to captain, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the regiment; was mustered out December 31, 1864; entered the Lexington Law School in 1867, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served two terms as county attorney; member of the State house of representatives 1889-1892; unsuccessful Republican candidate for the United States Senate in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful independent candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Liberty, Casey County, Ky., May 5, 1896; interment in Brown Cemetery, Humphrey, Ky.

**ADAMS, Stephen**, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in the Pendleton District, S. C., October 17, 1807; moved with his parents to Franklin County, Tenn., in 1812; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1829; member of the State senate in 1833-1834; moved to Aberdeen, Miss., in 1834 and commenced the practice of law; circuit court judge 1837-1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); again became judge of the circuit court in 1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1851; elected as a Union Democrat to the United States Senate on February 19, 1852, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jefferson Davis, and served from March 17, 1852, to March 3, 1857; moved to Memphis, Tenn., and resumed the practice of his profession; died in Memphis, Tenn., May 11, 1857; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**ADAMS, Thomas**, a Delegate from Virginia; born in New Kent County, Va., in 1780; attended the common schools; became clerk of Henrico County; journeyed to England in 1792 and attended to his extensive business interests there until 1774; returned before the Revolutionary War; member of the Virginia House of Burgesses and signed the Articles of Association May 27, 1774; chairman of the New Kent County Committee of Safety in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1780; a signer of the Articles of Confederation; moved to Augusta County, Va., in 1780; member of the State senate 1783-1786; died on his estate, "Cowpasture," in Augusta County, Va., in October, 1788.

**ADAMSON, William Charles**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Bowdon, Carroll County, Ga., August 13, 1854; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Bowdon College in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Carrollton, Carroll County, Ga.; judge of the city court of Carrollton 1885-1889; attorney for the city of Carrollton for a number of years; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the ten succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until December 18, 1917, when he resigned; appointed on December 17, 1917, a member of the Board of United States General Appraisers (now the United States Customs Court) and served until January 20, 1928, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Carrollton, Ga.

**ADDAMS, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster County, Pa., April 11, 1777; moved to Berks County, near Reading, and served as auditor in 1813 and 1814; commissioner of Berks County 1814-1817; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1824; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1828; member of the committee for the Deaf and Dumb Institution for the States of New York and Ohio; elected associate judge of Berks County and served from 1839 to 1842; captain of the Reading City Troop; largely interested in agricultural pursuits; died in Spring Township, Berks County, Pa., May 30, 1858; interment in St. John's Church Cemetery, Sinking Springs, Pa.

**ADGATE, Asa**, a Representative from New York; born in Canaan, N. Y., November 17, 1767; in 1798 moved to what became known as Adgates Falls, on the Ausable River, then in the township of Peru, Clinton County, N. Y., now Ausable Chasm, Chesterfield Township, Essex County, N. Y., where he

engaged in the manufacture of iron and agricultural pursuits; upon the organization of the town of Peru in 1798 was elected town clerk and reelected in 1794; supervisor in 1795; assessor in 1796 and 1797; commissioner of schools in 1798; member of the State general assembly from Clinton County in 1798; lieutenant of Infantry, Clinton County, New York Militia, in 1798 and 1799; named by Gov. John Jay, of New York, March 9, 1799, in the first commission of the peace for Essex County as one of the judges of the court of common pleas for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin Pond, and served from June 7, 1815, to March 3, 1817; was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; resumed his former occupations; again a member of the State general assembly from Essex County in 1823; retired to private life; died at Ausable Chasm, Chesterfield Township, Essex County, N. Y., February 15, 1832; interment in Ausable Chasm Cemetery, Ausable Township, Clinton County, N. Y.

**ADKINS, Charles**, a Representative from Illinois; born on a farm in Pickaway County, Ohio, near Mount Sterling, February 7, 1803; attended the common schools; taught school for several years; moved to Illinois and settled near Bement; engaged in agricultural pursuits; president of the Platt County (Ill.) Farmers' Institute; member of the Board of Education of Bement, Platt County, Ill., 1900-1920; member of the Board of Supervisors of Platt County 1902-1906; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1913, and served as speaker 1911-1913; president of the Illinois Livestock Breeders' Association in 1914 and 1915; appointed State director of agriculture during the administration of Gov. Frank M. Lowden and served from 1916 to 1920; moved to Decatur, Macon County, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ADRAIN, Garnett Bowditch**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City December 15, 1815; moved with his parents to New Brunswick, N. J.; attended the public schools; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, in 1833; studied law in the office of his brother; was licensed as an attorney in 1836 and as a counselor in 1839; commenced the practice of law in New Brunswick, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); retired from active political life and resumed the practice of his profession; died in New Brunswick, Middlesex County, N. J., August 17, 1878; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard; reinterment in Van Liew Cemetery.

**AHL, John Alexander**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Strasburg, Franklin County, Pa., August 16, 1813; moved with his parents to Newville, Cumberland County, Pa., in 1825; attended the public schools; taught school for several terms; studied medicine and was graduated from the University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md., in 1832, and practiced his profession at Centerville, Pa., until 1856; moved to Newville, Pa., in 1856 and engaged in the real-estate business; also operated a paper mill; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the manufacture of paper and operated an iron furnace at Antietam, Md.; served as surgeon in the State militia; projector and major builder of the Harrisburg & Potomac Railroad; died in Newville, Pa., April 25, 1882; interment in Big Spring Presbyterian Cemetery.

**AIKEN, David Wyatt** (father of Wyatt Aiken and cousin of William Aiken), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Winnsboro, Fairfield County, S. C., March 17, 1828; received his early education under private tutors; attended Mount Zion Institute, Winnsboro, and was graduated from South Carolina University, at Columbia, in 1849; taught school two years; engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1852; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a private; appointed adjutant of the Seventh Regiment of Volunteers and later elected colonel; relieved from service by reason of wounds received on September 17, 1862, at Antietam; member of the State house of representatives 1864-1868; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886, being an invalid throughout his last term; died in Cokesbury, S. C., April 6, 1887; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Greenwood, S. C.

**AIKEN, William** (cousin of David Wyatt Aiken), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., August 4, 1806; attended private schools, and was graduated from the College of South Carolina (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1825; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1842; served in the State senate 1842-1844; Governor of South Carolina 1844-1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for Speaker of the House after 133 ballots in the latter Congress; was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-ninth Congress February 12, 1867, but was not permitted to qualify; resumed his former pursuits near Charleston, S. C.; died at Flat Rock, Henderson County, N. C., September 7, 1887; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Charleston, S. C.

**AIKEN, Wyatt** (son of David Wyatt Aiken), a Representative from South Carolina; born near Macon, Ga., December 14, 1863; reared in Cokesbury, Abbeville (now Greenwood) County, S. C.; attended the public schools of Cokesbury and Washington, D. C.; official court reporter for the second South Carolina judicial circuit, and later in the eighth circuit; served as a member of Company A, First South Carolina Regiment of Infantry, during the war with Spain, having volunteered as a private; later appointed battalion adjutant by Governor Ellerbe, and acted as regimental quartermaster during the greater portion of the service; was mustered out in Columbia, S. C., November 10, 1898; delegate to several State conventions; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916 and again in 1918; discontinued active pursuits and lived in retirement until his death in Abbeville, S. C., February 6, 1923; interment in Melrose Cemetery.

**AINEY, William David Blakeslee**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Milford, Pa., April 8, 1864; attended the public schools, the State Normal School at Mansfield, and Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa., in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Montrose, Pa.; district attorney for Susquehanna County 1890-1896; organized Company G of the Pennsylvania National Guard and was chosen captain 1889-1894; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George W. Kipp; reelected to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from November 7, 1911, to March 3, 1915;

was not a candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; delegate to the International Parliamentary Union for International Peace held in Geneva, Switzerland, in 1912, and The Hague in 1913; secretary and president of the Japanese-American group of Interparliamentarians and delegate to Tokyo, Japan, in 1914, and the same year to Stockholm, Sweden; appointed a member of the Public Service Commission of Pennsylvania May 20, 1915, and on August 20, 1915, was elected chairman; reappointed for a ten-year term as member and chairman on July 1, 1917, and again on July 1, 1927; appointed chairman of the Pennsylvania Fuel Commission in August, 1922; president of the National Association of Railroad and Utilities Commissioners in 1924; member of the American and State Bar Associations; is a resident of Montrose, Pa.

**AINSLIE, George**, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born near Boonville, Cooper County, Mo., October 30, 1838; attended the common schools, and the St. Louis (Mo.) University in 1856 and 1857; was graduated from the Jesuit College at St. Louis; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Boonville, Mo.; moved to Colorado the same year, and in 1862 moved to that portion of the Territory of Washington that later became the Territory of Idaho; engaged in mining and also practiced law; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; edited the Idaho World from 1869 to 1873; elected district attorney of the second district in 1874 and 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; built the first electric street railway in Boise City, Idaho; settled in Oakland, Calif., and retired from active business pursuits; died in Oakland, Calif., May 19, 1913; the remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in the columbarium, Odd Fellows Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.

**AINSWORTH, Lucien Lester**, a Representative from Iowa; born in New Woodstock, Madison County, N. Y., June 21, 1831; attended the public schools, and the Oneida Conference Seminary, Cazenovia, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Madison County, N. Y., in 1854; moved to Belvidere, Ill., and commenced practice in the same year; thence to Iowa in 1855, and continued the practice of law in West Union; member of the State senate 1860-1862; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1862 as captain of Company C, Sixth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Cavalry, and served three years against the Indians in the Northwest; after leaving the Army returned to West Union and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1871-1873; elected as an anti-Monopolist to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); declined to accept a renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law in West Union, Fayette County, Iowa, and died there April 19, 1902; interment in West Union Cemetery.

**AITKEN, David Demerest**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Flint Township, Genesee County, Mich., September 5, 1853; attended the district schools and the local high school in Flint; taught in a district school of Genesee County in 1871 and 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Flint; city clerk 1883-1886; city attorney 1886-1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in banking and subsequently became interested in the manufacture of automobiles; mayor of Flint in 1905 and 1906, and is a resident of that city.

**AKERS, Thomas Peter**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Knox County, Ohio, October 4, 1828; attended school in Cleveland, Ohio; was graduated from an Ohio college; studied law and was admitted to the bar; taught school for a time in Kentucky; moved to Lexington, Mo., in 1853; professor of mathematics and moral philosophy in Masonic College, Lexington, Mo., 1855 and 1856; pastor of the local Methodist Church; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John G. Miller, and served from August 18, 1856, to March 3, 1857; moved to New York City, and became vice president of the gold board; owing to ill health moved to Utah, and shortly thereafter returned to Lexington, Lafayette County, Mo., where he died on April 3, 1877; interment in the Machpelah Cemetery.

**AKIN, Theron**, a Representative from New York; born in Johnstown, Fulton County, N. Y., May 23, 1855; attended the common schools of Amsterdam, N. Y., and was privately tutored at home; president of the village of Akin, N. Y.; became engaged in agricultural pursuits in Montgomery County; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed agricultural pursuits; mayor of Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y., 1920-1923; retired from active pursuits, and is a resident of Amsterdam, N. Y.

**ALBERT, William Julian**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., August 4, 1816; was graduated from Mount St. Mary's College, near Emmitsburg, Md., in 1833; engaged in the hardware business until 1855 and subsequently in banking; president of the Electoral College of Maryland in 1864, and voted for Abraham Lincoln for President of the United States; was a prominent Union leader in Maryland and took an important part in preventing the secession of the State; Federal finances being greatly depleted in 1860 to the extent that there was danger that the December interest on Government bonds might not be paid, he offered to place his entire fortune at the service of the depository in Baltimore, should it be required; one of the founders and directors of the First National Bank of Maryland; director of several insurance companies, savings banks, and manufacturing companies; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress and in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); resumed his former business pursuits; died in Baltimore, Md., March 29, 1879; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**ALBERTSON, Nathaniel**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fairfax, Fairfax County, Va., June 10, 1800; moved to Salem, Washington County, Ind., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1840; moved to Floyd County in 1835 and settled in Greenville, near New Albany, and resumed agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits in Floyd County; moved to Keokuk, Iowa, in 1853 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Boonville, Mo., in 1856 and continued mercantile pursuits; thence to Central City, Gilpin County, Colo., in 1860 and engaged in the hotel business; also became interested in mining; died in Central City, Colo., December 16, 1868; interment on a hill behind the public school; reinterment in the Central City Graveyard.

**ALBRIGHT, Charles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bucks County, Pa., December 13, 1880; attended Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Mauch Chunk, Pa.; moved to the Territory of Kansas in 1884 and participated in its early struggles; returned to Pennsylvania, and resumed the practice of law in Mauch Chunk in 1886; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; during the Civil War served in the Union Army, and was promoted to major of the One hundred and thirty-second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry on August 21, 1862; lieutenant colonel September 18, 1862; colonel January 24, 1863; honorably mustered out May 24, 1865; recommissioned colonel of the Thirty-fourth Pennsylvania Militia July 3, 1863, and honorably mustered out August 10, 1863; recommissioned colonel of the Two hundred and second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry September 4, 1864; brevet brigadier general of Volunteers March 7, 1865; honorably mustered out August 3, 1865; resumed the practice of law in Mauch Chunk, Pa.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law and also engaged in manufacturing in Mauch Chunk, Pa., until his death there September 28, 1880; interment in the Mauch Chunk Cemetery.

**ALBRIGHT, Charles Jefferson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., May 9, 1816; moved with his parents in 1824 to Allegheny County, Pa.; received a limited schooling; was employed in a harness shop and later as a clerk in a rural store; apprenticed as a printer; moved to Guernsey County, Ohio, in 1832 and settled on a farm near Cambridge; owner and publisher of the *Guernsey Times* 1840-1845 and 1848-1855; served as secretary of the Guernsey County board of school examiners 1841-1844; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; served as vice president at the Republican State convention in 1855; delegate to the first and second Republican National Conventions at Philadelphia in 1856 and that at Chicago in 1860; during the Civil War served as chairman of the Guernsey County Military Committee; internal-revenue collector for the sixteenth Ohio district, by appointment of President Lincoln, 1862-1869; delegate to the third State constitutional convention in 1873; member of the State board of charities in 1875; president of the board of school examiners of the Cambridge Union School 1881-1883; died in Cambridge, Ohio, October 21, 1883; interment in the South Cemetery.

**ALCORN, James Lusk**, a Senator from Mississippi; born near Golconda, Ill., November 4, 1816; attended the public schools of Livingston County, Ky., and was graduated from Cumberland College, Kentucky; deputy sheriff of Livingston County 1839-1844; member of the Kentucky House of Representatives in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Delta, Panola County, Miss.; member of the Mississippi House of Representatives 1846, 1856, and 1857; served in the State senate 1848-1854; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1851 and 1861; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; declined the nomination of governor in 1857; founder of the Mississippi levee system, and was made president of the levee board of the Mississippi-Yazoo Delta in 1858; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; presented credentials as a United States Senator elect in 1865,

but was not permitted to take his seat; again a member of the State constitutional convention in 1868; elected Governor of Mississippi in 1869, and served from March, 1870, until his resignation on November 30, 1871, having previously been elected Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on January 18, 1870, for the term beginning March 4, 1871, but did not assume these duties until later, preferring to continue as governor; served as Senator from December 1, 1871, to March 3, 1877; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1873; resumed the practice of law in Friar Point; member of the State constitutional convention in 1890; died at his plantation home, "Eagles Nest," in Coahoma County, Miss., December 19, 1894; interment in the family cemetery on his estate.

**ALDERSON, John Duffy**, a Representative from West Virginia; born at Nicholas Court House (now Summersville), W. Va., November 29, 1854; attended the common schools; sergeant at arms of the State senate 1871-1873; doorkeeper in 1872 and 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice at Nicholas Court House; appointed prosecuting attorney for the counties of Nicholas and Webster in 1876; elected prosecuting attorney for these counties and reelected in 1880 and 1884 and served until January 1, 1889; clerk of the State senate 1888-1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Nicholas, W. Va.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at Denver in 1908; delegate to many State conventions; died in Richwood, Nicholas County, W. Va., December 5, 1910; interment in a private burial ground at Summersville, W. Va.

**ALDRICH, Cyrus**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Smithfield, R. I., June 18, 1808; attended the common schools; followed the occupations of sailor, boatman, farmer, contractor on public works, and mail contractor; moved to Illinois and settled in Alton in 1837; member of the State house of representatives 1845-1847; register of deeds of Jo Daviess County in 1847-1849; receiver of the United States land office at Dixon, Ill., 1849-1853; moved to Minneapolis, Minn., in 1855 and engaged in the lumber business; member of the State constitutional convention in 1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1863 to the United States Senate; member of the State house of representatives in 1865; elected chairman of the board of supervisors of the town of Minneapolis in 1865; appointed by President Lincoln in 1863 one of the commissioners to examine claims for indemnity of those who had suffered in the Sioux War of 1862; postmaster of Minneapolis, Minn., from September 11, 1867, until April 15, 1871, when a successor was appointed; died in Minneapolis, Minn., October 5, 1871; interment in Lakewood Cemetery.

**ALDRICH, James Franklin** (son of William Aldrich), a Representative from Illinois; born at Two Rivers, Manitowoc County, Wis., April 6, 1853; moved with his parents to Chicago, Ill., in April, 1861; attended the public schools, the Chicago University, and was graduated from the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., in 1877; engaged in the manufacture of linseed oil, and subsequently in the gas business; member of the Cook County Board of Commissioners 1886-1888, and served as president of that body in 1887; member of the county board of education in 1887; commissioner of public works of Chicago from May 1, 1891, to January 1, 1893; elected as a Republican

to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; appointed consul general at Habana, Cuba, in 1897, but did not reach his post to serve owing to the sinking of the battleship *Maine* and the war with Spain which followed; receiver of national banks and railroad appraiser from 1898 until 1923; is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**ALDRICH, Nelson Wilmarth** (father of Richard Steere Aldrich and cousin of William Aldrich), a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Foster, R. I., November 6, 1841; attended the public schools of East Killingly, Conn., and the Academy of East Greenwich, R. I.; entered the wholesale grocery business in Providence; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company D, First Regiment Rhode Island National Guard, in 1862; member of the city council 1869-1874 and served as president of the council in 1872 and 1873; member of the State house of representatives in 1875 and 1876 and was elected speaker in 1870; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until October 4, 1881, when he resigned to become Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ambrose E. Burnside; reelected 1886, 1892, 1898, and 1904, and served from October 5, 1881, to March 3, 1911; was not a candidate for reelection in 1911; chairman of the National Monetary Commission 1908-1912; did not engage in active business pursuits but lived in retirement in Providence, R. I.; died in New York City, April 16, 1915; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**ALDRICH, Richard Steere** (son of Nelson Wilmarth Aldrich), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Washington, D. C., February 29, 1884; attended the public schools in Providence, R. I.; was graduated from the Hope Street High School at Providence in 1902, from Yale University in 1906, and from the law department of Harvard University in 1909; was admitted to the bar in 1911 and commenced the practice of law in New York City the same year; returned to Providence, R. I., in 1913 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the Rhode Island House of Representatives 1914-1919; served in the State senate 1916-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ALDRICH, Truman Heminway** (brother of William Farlington Aldrich), a Representative from Alabama; born in Palmyra, Wayne County, N. Y., October 17, 1848; attended the public schools, also the military academy at West Chester, Pa., and was graduated from the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., in 1869; engaged in engineering in New York and New Jersey; moved to Selma, Ala., in 1871; engaged in banking and in the mining of coal, and became vice president and general manager of the Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Co. in 1892; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Oscar W. Underwood to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from June 9, 1896, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; served as postmaster at Birmingham, Ala., by appointment of President Taft from September 1, 1911, to December 15, 1915; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904 which nominated Theodore Roosevelt for President; served as a dollar per year man on the War Industries Board during the World War; after the war became engaged as a mining engineer and geologist and resides in Birmingham, Ala.

**ALDRICH, William** (father of James Franklin Aldrich and cousin of Nelson Wilmarth Aldrich), a Representative from Illinois; born in Greenfield Center, Saratoga County, N. Y., January 19, 1820; attended the common schools and the local academy; taught school until twenty-six years of age; moved to Jackson, Mich., in 1840 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Wisconsin and settled in Two Rivers, Manitowish County, in 1851; continued mercantile pursuits and also engaged in the manufacture of lumber, woodenware, and furniture; superintendent of schools 1855 and 1856; chairman of the county board of supervisors 1857 and 1858; member of the State house of representatives in 1859; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1861 and engaged in the wholesale grocery business; member of the Chicago City Council in 1876, and served as chairman; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed his former business pursuits in Chicago and was also interested in the milling business at Fond du Lac, Wis., where he died, while on a business trip, December 3, 1885; interment in Rosehill Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**ALDRICH, William Farrington** (brother of Truman Hemmaway Aldrich), a Representative from Alabama; born in Palmyra, Wayne County, N. Y., March 11, 1853; attended the public schools of his native city; moved with his father to New York City in 1865; attended several schools, and was graduated from Warren's Military Academy in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1873; moved to Alabama in 1874; engaged in mining and manufacturing; built up the town that bears his name; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Gaston A. Robbins to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 13, 1896, to March 3, 1897; successfully contested the election of Thomas S. Plowman to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from February 9, 1898, to March 3, 1899; again successfully contested the election of Gaston A. Robbins to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 8, 1900, to March 3, 1901; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1900; editor, owner, and publisher of the Birmingham (Ala.) Times; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; engaged in the development of mineral lands until his death in Birmingham, Ala., October 30, 1925; the remains were cremated and the ashes placed in an urn and deposited in the family vault in Rock Creek Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**ALEXANDER, Adam Rankin**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rockbridge County, Va.; became a surveyor by profession; moved to Tennessee in 1801 and located in Blount County; moved to what is now Madison County, Tenn., about 1806 and established the town called Alexandria, named for him; member of the State senate in 1817; register of the land office for the tenth surveyors' district; member of the first county court of Madison County in 1821; elected as a Federalist to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twentieth Congress; moved to Shelby County, Tenn., and represented said county at the State abolitionist convention in 1834; member of the state house of representatives in 1841 and 1843; died in Jackson, Madison County, Tenn.

**ALEXANDER, Armstead Milton**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Winchester, Clark County, Ky., May 26, 1834; moved to Monroe County, Mo., with his parents, who settled near Paris; attended the common schools; worked at the blacksmith trade in 1848; engaged in gold mining in Cal-

ifornia in 1849; was graduated from Bethany College, Bethany, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1853; moved to Paris, Mo., and became engaged in business; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice at Paris, Mo., but did not sign the record there until 1881; prosecuting attorney of Monroe County 1872–1876; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law; died in Paris, Mo., November 7, 1892; interment in Walnut Grove Cemetery.

**ALEXANDER, De Alva Stanwood**, a Representative from New York; born in Richmond, Sagadahoc County, Me., July 17, 1846; attended the common schools; moved with his mother to Ohio in 1859; at the age of fifteen enlisted in the Union Army as a private in the One hundred and twenty-eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry and served from 1862 until the close of the Civil War, when he entered the Edward Little Institute, Auburn, Me., to prepare for college; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1870, and served many years as a member and president of its board of overseers; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1870; one of the editors and proprietors of the Daily Gazette 1871–1874; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1874 and became a staff correspondent of the Cincinnati Gazette; secretary of the Indiana Republican State committee 1874–1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Indianapolis, Ind.; appointed Fifth Auditor of the Treasury Department in 1881, and served until 1885; commander of the Department of the Potomac, Grand Army of the Republic, for one term; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1885; appointed United States attorney for the northern district of New York in May, 1889, and served until his resignation in December, 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Buffalo, N. Y., January 30, 1925; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**ALEXANDER, Evan Shelby** (cousin of Nathaniel Alexander), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Mecklenburg County, N. C., about 1767; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1787; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1796–1808; trustee of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill 1799–1808; elected to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel Alexander; reelected to the Tenth Congress, and served from February 24, 1806, to March 3, 1809; died October 28, 1809.

**ALEXANDER, Henry Porteous**, a Representative from New York; born in Little Falls, Herkimer County, N. Y., September 13, 1801; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Little Falls; also engaged in banking; president of the village of Little Falls in 1834 and 1835; became president of the Herkimer County Bank at Little Falls in 1839 and served until his death; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Little Falls, N. Y., February 22, 1887; interment in the Church Street Cemetery.

**ALEXANDER, James, jr.**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Delta, York County, Pa., October 17, 1789; moved to the Northwest Territory in 1799 with his father, who settled in what is now known as St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio; engaged in agricultural pursuits, river transportation on the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers, and later in mercantile pursuits in St. Clairsville; member of the State house of representatives in 1830, and again in 1833 and 1834; served as associate judge of the court of common pleas in 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; returned to St. Clairsville, Ohio, and resumed his former business pursuits; purchased a large tract of property in Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1843 and moved to that city and established his permanent residence, living in retirement until his death; was an extensive owner of farming land in the State of Illinois; died, while visiting his son, in McNabb, Putnam County, Ill., September 5, 1846, and while on an inspection trip to his properties in that State; interment in Scotch Ridge Cemetery, eight miles north of St. Clairsville, Ohio.

**ALEXANDER, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born at Crowsville, in the Spartanburg District, S. C., April 16, 1777; attended the public schools; moved to Butler County, Ohio, and thence to Miamisburg, Montgomery County, in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1804; moved to Xenia, Greene County, Ohio, in 1805 and continued to practice law there, also in Columbus, Chillicothe, and before the Supreme Court of the United States at Washington, D. C.; appointed prosecuting attorney in 1808 and held that office until 1833, except the time he was a Member of Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law at Xenia; member of the State senate in 1822 and 1823; served in the State house of representatives two terms; retired from the practice of his profession in 1834; died at Xenia, Ohio, June 28, 1848; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**ALEXANDER, Joshua Willis**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, January 22, 1832; moved to Missouri with his parents, who settled in Canton, Daviess County, in 1863; attended public, private, and high schools, and was graduated from Christian University, Canton, Mo., in 1872; moved to Gallatin, Mo., in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Gallatin; public administrator of Daviess County 1877–1881; served as secretary and also as president of the board of education, Gallatin, Mo., 1882–1901; member of the State house of representatives 1883–1887, and served as speaker of the house in 1887; mayor of Gallatin in 1891 and 1892; member of the board of managers of State Hospital No. 2, 1893–1896; judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Missouri 1901–1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1907, until December 15, 1919, when he resigned to accept a Cabinet portfolio; chairman of the commissioners of the United States to the International Conference on Safety of Life at Sea, which met in London on November 12, 1913, and continued until January 20, 1914; appointed Secretary of Commerce in the Cabinet of President Wilson and served from December 16, 1919, until March 4, 1921; returned to Gallatin, Mo., in 1921 and resumed the practice of law; delegate at large to the State constitutional convention in 1922; is a resident of Gallatin, Daviess County, Mo.

**ALEXANDER, Mark**, a Representative from Virginia; born on a plantation near Boynton, Mecklenburg County, Va., February 7, 1792; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C., in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boynton, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1817–1819; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Sixteenth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1833); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1832; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1829; retired from political life and engaged in the management of his large estate; died in Scotland Neck, Halifax County, N. C., October 7, 1833; interment in the cemetery of the old Episcopal Church.

**ALEXANDER, Nathaniel** (cousin of Evan Shelby Alexander), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Concord, Mecklenburg County, N. C., March 5, 1756; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1776; studied medicine and surgery; served in the Revolutionary War as a surgeon 1778–1782; after independence was established, practiced his profession at the High Hills of Santee in South Carolina; subsequently returned to Charlotte, N. C., and continued practice; member of the State house of commons in 1797; served in the State senate in 1801 and 1802; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1808, until November, 1805, when he resigned to become governor; Governor of North Carolina 1805–1807; died in Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., March 7, 1808; interment in the Old Cemetery, Charlotte, N. C.

**ALEXANDER, Robert**, a Delegate from Maryland; born on the family estate in Cecil County, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the provincial convention of Maryland 1774, 1775, and 1776; secretary of the Baltimore committee of observation and member of the council of safety in 1775; elected as a Member of the Continental Congress December 9, 1775, and reelected July 4, 1776, but soon after the promulgation of the Declaration of Independence he fled from Maryland to the British Fleet, joined the Associated Loyalists of America, and in 1782 sailed for London, England, where he remained; in 1780 he was adjudged guilty of high treason, and his property was confiscated; died in London, England.

**ALEXANDER, Sydenham Benoni** (cousin of Adlai Ewing Stevenson and John Sharp Williams), a Representative from North Carolina; born at "Rosedale," near Charlotte, Mecklenburg County, N. C., December 8, 1840; attended preparatory schools at Rocky River and Wadesboro, N. C.; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1861 as a private in the First Regiment North Carolina Volunteer Infantry; elected captain of Company K, Forty-second North Carolina Regiment, in June, 1862; detached from his company in 1864, and served as Inspector general on the staff of Maj. Gen. Robert F. Hoke; member of the State senate in 1879, 1883, 1885, 1887, and 1901; was instrumental in the establishment of the North Carolina Agricultural and Mechanical College and served as a member of the board of trustees; president of the North Carolina Railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; retired to his estate, "Enderly Plantation," in Mecklenburg County, N. C., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Charlotte, N. C., in 1906 and died there June 14, 1921; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**ALFORD, Julius Caesar**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Greensboro, Ga., May 10, 1799; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lagrange, Ga.; also engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives; commanded a company in the Creek War of 1836; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. B. Towns, and served from January 2 to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected as a Harrison Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1839, to October 1, 1841, when he resigned; moved to Tuskegee, Ala., and subsequently settled near Montgomery, Ala.; delegate to the Union convention at Montgomery in 1852; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1855 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; member of the secession convention in 1861; died on his plantation near Montgomery, Ala., January 1, 1863; interment in the family cemetery on his estate near Montgomery.

**ALGER, Russell Alexander**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Lafayette Township, Medina County, Ohio, February 27, 1836; at the age of eleven years his parents died; for seven years he labored on a farm; attended the Richfield Academy, Summit County, Ohio, in winters, and subsequently taught country school; studied law in Akron, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in March, 1859; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., and engaged in the lumber business; moved to Detroit; during the Civil War enlisted in the Army in August, 1861, as a private; commissioned captain of Company C, Second Regiment Michigan Volunteer Cavalry, September 2, 1861; major of the regiment April 2, 1862; lieutenant colonel Sixth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Cavalry October 30, 1862; colonel Fifth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Cavalry June 11, 1863; brevetted brigadier general, United States Volunteers, "for gallant and meritorious services, to rank from the Battle of Trevilian Station," June 11, 1864; brevetted major general, United States Volunteers, June 11, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war," having participated in sixty-six battles and skirmishes; after the close of the war he reengaged in the lumber business; was elected commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1889; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected Governor of Michigan the same year; declined a renomination in 1886; presidential elector at large on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888; was appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President McKinley on March 5, 1897, and resigned August 1, 1899; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James McMillan, and served from September 27, 1902, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 24, 1907; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Detroit, Mich.

**ALLAN, Chilton**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Albemarle County, Va., April 6, 1786; moved with his mother to Winchester, Clark County, Ky., in 1797; attended the common schools and received private instructions; served an apprenticeship of three years as a wheelwright, studying law in his leisure hours; was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice in Winchester; member of the State house of representatives in 1811, 1815, 1822, and 1830; member of the State senate 1823-1827; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; appointed president of the State board of internal improvements in 1837 and served until 1839, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; again a

member of the State house of representatives in 1842; died in Winchester, Ky., September 8, 1858; interment in Winchester Cemetery.

**ALLEE, James Frank**, a Senator from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., December 2, 1857; attended the common schools; learned the trade of jeweler and watchmaker from his father, whom he succeeded in business; served as chairman of the Republican State committee 1886-1896; member of the State senate from January 3, 1899, to March 2, 1903, when he resigned to become Senator; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on March 2, 1903, to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 3, 1901, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served from March 3, 1903, to March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for reelection in 1907; resumed his former business pursuits; discontinued the jewelry business in 1908 and became engaged in the fruit and vegetable canning industry; delegate to the National Progressive Convention at Chicago in 1912; retired from active pursuits and devotes his time to the management of his business interests, with residence in Dover, Del.

**ALLEN, Alfred Gaither**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Wilmington, Clinton County, Ohio, July 23, 1867; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Wilmington High School in 1886 and from the law school of the University of Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1890 and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; United States commissioner 1896-1900; delegate to the Democratic State conventions at Columbus in 1901 and 1908; member of the city council 1906-1908; member of the board of the sinking-fund trustees of Cincinnati 1908-1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed the practice of his profession in Cincinnati; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; served as president of the Cincinnati Bar Association in 1925 and 1926; is a resident of Cincinnati, Ohio.

**ALLEN, Amos Lawrence**, a Representative from Maine; born in Waterboro, York County, Me., March 17, 1837; attended the common schools and the Whitestown Seminary, Whitestown, N. Y., and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1860; studied law in the Columbian Law School, Washington, D. C.; was admitted to the bar of York County in 1866, but never practiced; served as a clerk in the United States Treasury Department for about three years; elected clerk of the courts for York County, Me., in 1870; reelected three times, and served until January 1, 1883; member of the State house of representatives in 1886 and 1887; private secretary to Speaker Thomas B. Reed in three Congresses; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1890, which nominated McKinley and Hobart; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas B. Reed; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 6, 1899, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 20, 1911; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Alfred, Me.

**ALLEN, Andrew**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1740; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1759; completed law studies at the Temple in London, England; was admitted to the bar in 1765 and commenced practice in Philadelphia; member of the provisional assembly and of the provisional council 1765-1775;



appointed attorney general in 1766; member of the Common Council of Philadelphia in 1768; member of the committee of safety in 1775 and 1776; Member of the Continental Congress in 1776 and 1776, but disapproved of independence and withdrew in June, 1776; when the Royalist Army entered New York he went within the British lines, took the oath of allegiance to the King, renounced those he had taken as a Member of the Continental Congress, and went to London, England; was attainted of treason and his estates confiscated; compensated by the British Government with a pension of £400 per annum; died in London, England, March 7, 1825.

**ALLEN, Charles** (grandson of Samuel Adams), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., August 9, 1797; attended the Leicester Academy 1809-1811 and Yale College in 1811 and 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in New Braintree; moved to Worcester in 1824 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1830, 1833, 1835, and 1840; served in the State senate 1836 and 1837; member of the Northeastern Boundary Commission in 1842; judge of the court of common pleas 1842-1845; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848; elected by the Free-Soil Party to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; chief justice of the Suffolk County superior court 1859-1867; delegate to the peace convention held at Washington, D. C., in 1861, in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in Worcester, Mass., August 6, 1869; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**ALLEN, Charles Herbert**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lowell, Mass., April 15, 1848; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from Amherst College, Massachusetts, in 1869; engaged in business with his father; held various local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1881 and 1882; served in the State senate in 1883; colonel and aide-de-camp on the staff of Governor Robinson in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1890; Assistant Secretary of the Navy 1898-1900; Governor of Porto Rico 1900-1902; vice president of the Morton Trust Co. and the Guaranty Trust Co. of New York and president of the American Sugar Refining Co.; is also interested in banking, and is a resident of Lowell, Mass.

**ALLEN, Clarence Emir**, a Representative from Utah; born in Girard Township, Erie County, Pa., September 8, 1852; attended the district school and Girard (Pa.) Academy; was graduated from Western Reserve College, then at Hudson, Ohio, in 1877; moved to Salt Lake City, Utah, in August, 1881, and became an instructor in Salt Lake Academy until 1886, when he resigned to engage in mining pursuits; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1888, 1890, and again in 1894; elected county clerk of Salt Lake County in August, 1890, and served until January 1, 1893; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Salt Lake City; unsuccessful Liberal candidate for election in 1892 as a Delegate to the Fifty-third Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, which nominated Harrison and Beld, and at St. Louis in 1896, which nominated McKinley and Hobart; upon the admission of Utah as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the

Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from January 4, 1896, to March 3, 1897; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed his former mining pursuits until 1922, when he retired from active business; is a resident of Columbus, Ohio.

**ALLEN, Edward Payson**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Sharon, Washtenaw County, Mich., October 28, 1839; attended the district and select schools; was graduated from the State normal school in 1864; enlisted and helped to raise a company for the Twenty-ninth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry; commissioned first lieutenant in September, 1864, and later captain; mustered out with his regiment in September, 1865; was graduated from the law school of Michigan University at Ann Arbor in March, 1867; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Ypsilanti, Washtenaw County; assistant assessor of internal revenue in 1869; prosecuting attorney of Washtenaw County in 1872; alderman of Ypsilanti 1872-1874; elected to the State house of representatives in 1876 and again in 1878, at which time he was elected speaker pro tempore; mayor in 1880; appointed United States Indian agent for Michigan in August, 1882, and served until December, 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; member of the State board of agriculture 1897-1903; again mayor of Ypsilanti in 1899 and 1900; member of the State soldiers' home board 1903-1909; died in Ypsilanti, Mich., November 25, 1909; interment in Highland Cemetery.

**ALLEN, Elisha Hunt** (son of Samuel Clesson Allen), a Representative from Maine; born in New Salem, Mass., January 28, 1804; attended New Salem Academy, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Brattleboro, Vt.; moved to Bangor, Me., and continued the practice of law; member of the Maine House of Representatives 1836-1841, and served as speaker from 1838 to 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; again elected to the Maine House of Representatives in 1846; moved to Boston in 1847 and resumed the practice of law; elected to the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1849; appointed consul to Honolulu in 1850, and was prominently connected with the Government of the Hawaiian Islands as chief justice and regent, and as envoy to the United States in 1856 and 1864; minister from the Kingdom of Hawaii to the United States from 1869 until his sudden death while attending a diplomatic reception given by President Arthur, in the White House at Washington, D. C., January 1, 1883; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Boston, Mass.

**ALLEN, Heman (of Milton)**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Ashfield (now Deerfield), Mass., June 14, 1777; attended an academy in Chesterfield, N. H., for two years; moved to Grand Isle, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1803, and commenced practice in Milton, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1814, 1816, 1817, 1822, and 1824-1826; moved to Burlington, Vt., in 1828, and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Burlington, Vt., December 11, 1844; interment in Elmwood Avenue Cemetery.

**ALLEN, Heman** (of Colchester), a Representative from Vermont; born in Poultney, Vt., February 23, 1779; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Colchester, Vt.; sheriff of Chittenden County in 1808 and 1809; chief justice of the county court 1811-1814; member of the State house of representatives 1812-1817; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress and served from March 4, 1817, to April 20, 1818, when he resigned to become marshal; appointed United States marshal for the district of Vermont on December 14, 1818; again appointed on December 24, 1822; United States minister plenipotentiary to Chile from January 27, 1823, to July 31, 1827; president of the Burlington branch of the United States Bank from 1830 until the expiration of its charter in 1836; returned to Highgate, Franklin County, Vt., and resumed the practice of his profession and died there April 7, 1852; interment in the Allen Cemetery, Burlington, Vt.

**ALLEN, Henry Crosby**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Paterson, N. J., May 13, 1872; attended private and public schools of his native city; was graduated from St. Paul's School, Garden City, Long Island, in 1889, from Yale University in 1893, and from the New York Law School in 1895; was admitted to the bar in 1895 and commenced practice in Paterson, N. J.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law in Paterson, N. J.; was appointed postmaster of Paterson and assumed that office July 31, 1923, in which capacity he is now serving.

**ALLEN, Henry Dixon**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Henderson, Henderson County, Ky., June 24, 1854; moved with his parents to Morganfield, Union County, in 1855; attended the common schools and Morganfield Collegiate Institute; taught school in Union County 1869-1875; studied medicine and was graduated from the Missouri Medical College, St. Louis, Mo., in 1877; practiced medicine in Union County from 1877 to 1878; abandoned medicine and studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Morganfield, Ky.; served as county school commissioner 1879-1881; prosecuting attorney of Union County 1882-1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits; died in Morganfield, Ky., March 9, 1924; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**ALLEN, James Cameron**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Shelby County, Ky., January 29, 1822; attended the public schools; moved to Indiana in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in Sullivan, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the seventh judicial district of Indiana 1846-1848; moved to Palestine, Ill., in 1848 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1850 and 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1855, to July 18, 1856, when the House decided he was not entitled to the seat; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy thus caused, and served from November 4, 1856, to March 3, 1857; was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; Clerk of the National House of Representatives in the Thirty-fifth Congress 1857-1859; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1860; elected judge of the

circuit court in April, 1861, and served until he resigned in 1863; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; reelected judge of the circuit court in 1873 and upon the establishment of the appellate court was appointed judge, occupying both positions and served from 1873 to 1879; moved to Olney, Ill., in 1878, and practiced law; retired from the practice of his profession in 1907; died in Olney, Ill., January 30, 1912; interment in Olney Cemetery.

**ALLEN, John** (father of John William Allen), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Great Barrington, Mass., June 12, 1768; attended the common schools; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and commenced practice in Litchfield, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1793-1796, and served as clerk of the house in 1796; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1798; member of the State council and of the supreme court of errors 1900-1806; continued the practice of law in Litchfield, Conn., until his death on July 31, 1812; interment in the East Cemetery.

**ALLEN, John Beard**, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington and a Senator from Washington; born in Crawfordsville, Montgomery County, Ind., May 18, 1845; attended the public schools and Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind.; during the Civil War served as a private in the One hundred and thirty-eighth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; moved to Rochester, Minn., in 1865 and engaged in business as a grain dealer; graduated from the law department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor, and was admitted to the bar in 1869; moved to Washington Territory in March, 1870, and commenced the practice of law in Olympia; appointed United States attorney for the Territory of Washington in April, 1875, by President Grant, and served in that capacity until July, 1885; reporter of the supreme court of the Territory 1878-1885; moved to Walla Walla in 1881; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4 until November 11, 1889, when the Territory was admitted as a State; upon the admission of Washington as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate, and served from November 20, 1889, to March 3, 1893; presented credentials as a Senator designate in 1883, but was not permitted to qualify; moved to Seattle and resumed the practice of law; died in Seattle, Wash., January 28, 1903; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**ALLEN, John Clayton**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hinesburg, Chittenden County, Vt., February 14, 1860; attended the common schools and Beeman Academy, New Haven, Vt.; moved to Lincoln, Nebr., in 1881, and in 1886 to McCook, Red Willow County, Nebr., and engaged in mercantile pursuits at both places; mayor of McCook, Nebr., in 1890; secretary of state of Nebraska 1891-1895; moved to Monmouth, Warren County, Ill., in 1896 and became president of the John C. Allen Co. department store and the People's National Bank of Monmouth; member of the State normal school board 1917-1927; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ALLEN, John James** (brother of Robert Allen), a Representative from Virginia; born in Woodstock, Shenandoah County, Va., September 25, 1797; attended Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1811 and 1812, and Washington College (now

Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1814 and 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice at Campbell Courthouse; moved to Clarksburg, Harrison County, Va., and continued practice; member of the State senate in 1829-1831; Commonwealth attorney for Harrison, Lewis, and Preston Counties in 1834 and served while a Member of Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; judge of the Seventeenth Circuit Court of Virginia 1836-1840; judge of the State supreme court of appeals 1840-1865, and served as presiding justice of the court 1852-1865; president of the executive council in 1861; author of the celebrated "Botetourt resolutions" of 1861; retired to private life and engaged in the management of his large estate; died at Beavertown, near Fincastle, Botetourt County, Va., September 18, 1871; interment in the family burying ground in Lauderdale Cemetery near his estate in Botetourt County, Va.

**ALLEN, John Mills**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Tishomingo County, Miss., July 8, 1846; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Confederate Army and served throughout the war; attended the law school of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., and was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi in 1870; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Tupelo, Lee County, Miss.; district attorney for the first judicial district of Mississippi 1875-1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1901); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; appointed in March, 1901, a United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition of 1904; resumed the practice of law in Tupelo, Miss., and died there October 30, 1917; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**ALLEN, John William** (son of John Allen), a Representative from Ohio; born in Litchfield, Conn., August, 1802; attended preparatory schools; moved to Chenango County, N. Y., in 1818, where he received a classical education and studied law; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1825 and continued the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1826 and commenced practice in Cleveland; president of the village 1831-1835; member of the board of directors of the Commercial Bank of Lake Erie upon its reorganization in 1832; one of the incorporators of the Cleveland & Newburg Railroad Co. in 1834 and an organizer of the Ohio Railroad Co. in 1836; served in the State senate in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for reelection; elected mayor of Cleveland in 1841; elected president of the Cleveland, Columbus & Cincinnati Railroad in 1845; delegate to the first convention on river and harbor improvement held in Chicago in 1847; appointed postmaster of Cleveland by President Grant on April 4, 1870; reappointed April 4, 1874, and served until his resignation January 11, 1875; one of the first bank commissioners of Ohio; died in Cleveland, Ohio, October 5, 1887; interment in the Erie Street Cemetery.

**ALLEN, Joseph** (nephew of Samuel Adams), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., September 2, 1749; was graduated from Harvard College in 1774; engaged in business in Leicester, Mass.; moved to Worcester in 1770; member of the State constitutional convention of 1788; Federalist presidential elector in 1797 and voted for John Adams; appointed clerk of the courts and served until 1810, when he resigned to come to Congress; elected to the Eleventh

Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jabez Upham, and served from October 8, 1810, to March 3, 1811; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1810; State councillor from 1815 to 1818; died in Worcester, Mass., September 2, 1827; interment in Mechanic Street Burying Ground.

**ALLEN, Judson**, a Representative from New York; born in Plymouth, Conn., April 3, 1797; attended the public schools; engaged in the lumber business; moved to Harpersville (formerly Harpersville), Broome County, N. Y.; appointed postmaster of Harpersville March 19, 1830, and served until November 20, 1839; judge of the Broome County court for eight years; member of the State assembly in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and engaged in the produce, lumber, marble, and grocery business until his death in St. Louis August 6, 1880; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**ALLEN, Nathaniel** (father-in-law of Robert Lawson Rose), a Representative from New York; born in East Bloomfield, N. Y., in 1780; attended the common schools; a primitive blacksmith at Canandaigua, Ontario County, N. Y.; started a blacksmith shop at Richmond, near Allens Hill, in 1796; served as an officer in the militia; appointed postmaster of Honeoye Falls, N. Y., July 1, 1811; was commissioner and paymaster on the Niagara frontier in 1812; member of the State assembly in 1812; sheriff of Ontario County, N. Y., 1815-1819; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for renomination in 1820; supervisor of the town of Richmond 1824-1826; engaged in the prosecution of claims for money due in connection with the construction of the Louisville & Portland Canal; died in the Gault House at Louisville, Ky., while on a business trip to that city, December 22, 1832; interment in the churchyard of the Episcopal Church, Allens Hill, Ontario County, N. Y.

**ALLEN, Philip**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., September 1, 1785; received his early education from private tutors; was graduated from Brown University in 1808; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1819; appointed pension agent and president of the Rhode Island branch of the United States Bank in 1827; elected Governor of Rhode Island in 1851 as a Tariff Democrat; reelected in 1852 and 1853, and served until July 20, 1853, when he resigned to become Senator; elected on May 4, 1853, to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1853, and served from July 20, 1853, to March 3, 1859; was not a candidate for reelection in 1859; died in Providence, R. I., December 16, 1865; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**ALLEN, Robert** (brother of John James Allen), a Representative from Virginia; born in the village of Woodstock, Shenandoah County, Va., July 30, 1794; attended the rural schools and Dickinson College at Carlisle during 1811-1812; was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1815; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Shenandoah County; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Woodstock; prosecuting attorney of Shenandoah County; member of the State senate in 1821-1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1833); moved to Bedford County and continued agricultural pursuits; died in Mount Prospect, Va., December 30, 1839; interment in Longwood Cemetery, Liberty (now Bedford City), Va.

**ALLEN, Robert**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Augusta County, Va., June 19, 1778; attended the rural schools and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law and practiced; moved to Carthage, Tenn., in 1804, and engaged in business; clerk of Smith County many years; during the War of 1812 served as colonel and commanded a regiment of Tennessee volunteers under Gen. Andrew Jackson; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1827); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1826; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits in Carthage, Tenn.; delegate to the State convention in 1834; died in Carthage, Tenn., August 19, 1844; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Lebanon, Tenn.

**ALLEN, Robert Edward Lec**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Lima, Tyler County, W. Va., November 28, 1865; attended the country schools, Fairmont Normal School, and Peabody College, Nashville, Tenn.; was graduated from the literary department of the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in 1894 and from its law department in 1895; was admitted to the bar the latter year, and commenced practice at Morgantown, Monongalia County, W. Va.; member of the city council from 1895 to 1917; served as deputy collector of internal revenue for the district of West Virginia 1917–1921; judge of the city court 1921–1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress and for election in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Morgantown, W. Va.

**ALLEN, Samuel Clesson** (father of Elisha Hunt Allen), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bernardston, Mass., January 5, 1772; attended the public schools of New Salem, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1794; studied theology, was ordained as a minister, and became pastor of the Congregational Church in Northfield in 1795 and served until 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and practiced in New Salem; member of the State house of representatives 1806–1810; served in the State senate 1812–1815; elected to the Fifteenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1829); member of the governor's executive council of Massachusetts 1829–1830; again elected to the State senate in 1831; retired from politics and was not a candidate for renomination in 1828; engaged as a lecturer at Amherst College; member of the board of trustees of Amherst College and University of Vermont; died in Northfield, Mass., February 8, 1842; interment in the Village Cemetery, Bernardston, Franklin County, Mass.

**ALLEN, Thomas**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Pittsfield, Mass., August 29, 1813; attended Pittsfield Academy and Berkshire Gymnasium, and was graduated from Union College in 1832; studied law in New York City, was admitted to the bar in 1835 and commenced practice in that city in 1832; moved to Washington, D. C., and established the Madisonian in 1837; printer to the House of Representatives 1837–1839; printer to the United States Senate 1839–1842; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1842; member of the State senate 1850–1854; was a contractor upon internal improvements and projected and built more than 1,000 miles of railway; in 1852 drove the first steam locomotive that had ever crossed the Mississippi River; president of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern Railway, but subsequently sold all his railway interests and retired from active pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the

Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 8, 1882; interment in Pittsfield Cemetery, Pittsfield, Mass.

**ALLEN, William**, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Edenton, Chowan County, N. C., December 27, 1808; moved with his sister to Lynchburg, Va., and attended private schools; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1819; attended Chillicothe Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Chillicothe; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected to the United States Senate in January, 1837; reelected in 1843, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1849; was not a candidate for reelection; retired to his estate, "Fruit Hill," near Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio, and engaged in farming and stock raising; Governor of Ohio 1874–1876; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1875; resumed agricultural pursuits; died at "Fruit Hill," July 11, 1879; interment in Grand View Cemetery, Chillicothe, Ohio.

**ALLEN, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Hamilton, Butler County, Ohio, August 13, 1827; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Greenville, Ohio, in 1850; prosecuting attorney of Darke County 1850–1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the practice of law; affiliated with the Republican Party at the close of the Civil War; appointed judge of the court of common pleas of the second judicial district in 1895; declined the Republican nomination for election to Congress in 1878 on account of failing health; interested in banking until his death in Greenville, Darke County, Ohio, July 6, 1881; interment in Greenville Cemetery.

**ALLEN, William Joshua** (son of Willis Allen), a Representative from Illinois; born in Wilson County, Tenn., June 9, 1829; moved with his father to Franklin (now Williamson) County, Ill., about 1830, and in 1839 settled in Marion; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Metropolis; enrolling and engrossing clerk of the State house of representatives in 1840 and 1851; moved to Marion, Ill., in 1853, and continued the practice of his profession; appointed prosecuting attorney for the twenty-sixth judicial circuit of Illinois in 1854; member of the State senate in 1855; elected judge of the circuit court of the twenty-sixth judicial circuit on June 24, 1859, and served until 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. Logan; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from June 2, 1862, to March 3, 1865; was not a candidate for reelection in 1864; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1862 and 1870; delegate to all Democratic National Conventions from 1864 to 1888; moved to Springfield, Ill., in 1888; appointed United States district judge for the southern district of Illinois on April 18, 1887, and served until his death, while visiting, in Hot Springs, Ark., January 26, 1901; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery, Springfield, Ill.

**ALLEN, William Vincent**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Midway, Madison County, Ohio, January 28, 1847; moved to Iowa with his parents in 1857; attended the common schools and the Upper Iowa University at Fayette; served as a private in Company G, Thirty-second Iowa Volunteer Infantry, during

the Civil War and during the last five months was on the staff of Gen. J. I. Gilbert; studied law at West Union, Iowa, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and practiced in the State of Iowa until 1884, when he moved to Madison, Madison County, Nebr.; served as judge of the District Court of the Ninth Judicial District of Nebraska from 1891 to 1893; permanent chairman of the Populist State conventions in 1892, 1894, and 1896; elected as a Populist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1899; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the District Court of the Ninth Judicial District of Nebraska, and served from March 9, 1899, until December, 1899, when he resigned; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Monroe L. Hayward, and served from December 13, 1899, until March 28, 1901, when a successor was elected; was not an active candidate for election to this vacancy; delegate to the Populist National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and served as presiding officer; resumed the practice of law in Madison, Nebr.; again elected judge of the District Court of the Ninth Judicial District of Nebraska in 1917, and served in this capacity until his death; died in Los Angeles, Calif., January 12, 1924; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery, Madison, Nebr.

**ALLEN, Willis** (father of William Joshua Allen), a Representative from Illinois; born near Roanoke, Va., December 15, 1806; attended the common schools; taught school; moved to Tennessee and settled in Wilson County; moved to Franklin (now Williamson) County, Ill., in 1830 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Marion; sheriff of Franklin County in 1834-1838; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1840; prosecuting attorney of the first judicial circuit in 1841; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; member of the State senate 1844-1847; member of the State constitutional convention in 1847 and 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); voluntarily retired from public life and resumed the practice of his profession; elected judge of the Twenty-sixth Circuit Court of Illinois March 2, 1859, and served until his death while holding court in Harrisburg, Saline County, Ill., April 15, 1859; interment in Marion Cemetery, Marion, Ill.

**ALLEY, John Bassett**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lynn, Essex County, Mass., January 7, 1817; attended the common schools; at the age of fourteen was apprenticed as a shoemaker, but was released at nineteen; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1836; freighted merchandise up and down the Mississippi River to New Orleans; moved to Lynn, Mass., in 1838 and entered the shoe manufacturing business; established a hide and leather house in Boston in 1847; member of the first Board of Aldermen of Lynn in 1850; member of the governor's council 1847-1851; served in the State senate in 1852; member of the constitutional convention of 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; became connected with the Union Pacific Railroad; abandoned active business pursuits in 1886 and took an extensive European trip; lived in retirement until his death in West Newton, Mass., January 19, 1896; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Lynn, Mass.

**ALLGOOD, Miles Clayton**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Chepultepec (now Allgood), Blount County, Ala., February 22, 1878; attended the common schools of his native city,

and was graduated from the State normal college at Florence, Ala., in 1896; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Allgood; taught school in Blount County; county tax assessor of Blount County, Ala., 1900-1909; State auditor of Alabama 1914-1918; State commissioner of agriculture and industries 1918-1922; elected as a delegate at large from Alabama to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ALLISON, James, jr.** (father of John Allison), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Elkton, Cecil County, Md., October 4, 1772; moved with his parents to Washington County, Pa., in 1774; at seventeen years of age he enrolled in the school of David Johnson, of Beaver, Pa., who taught the first Latin grammar class established west of the Allegheny Mountains; saw service in the Indian warfare at Yellow Creek, Bedford County, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and commenced practice in Washington, Pa.; returned to Beaver in 1803 and continued the practice of law until 1822, when he was elected to Congress; prosecuting attorney of Beaver County 1803-1809; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until his resignation in 1825 before the assembling of the Nineteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law until 1848, after which he discontinued active pursuits and lived in retirement until his death in Beaver, Beaver County, Pa., June 17, 1854; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**ALLISON, John** (son of James Allison, jr.), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Beaver, Pa., August 5, 1812; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not practice extensively; engaged in the manufacture of hats; also operated a tannery; member of the State house of representatives in 1846, 1847, and 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and nominated Abraham Lincoln as a candidate for Vice President of the United States; also a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed Register of the Treasury April 3, 1869, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., on March 23, 1878; interment in Beaver Cemetery, Beaver, Pa.

**ALLISON, Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa., March 10, 1777; attended local and private schools; moved to Huntingdon, Pa., in 1795; employed as a clerk in his brother's office; studied law, was admitted to the bar in April, 1798, and commenced the practice of law in Huntingdon; served as a captain in the Huntingdon Volunteers during the War of 1812; at the close of the war returned to Huntingdon and resumed the practice of law; Burgess of Huntingdon, Pa., 1815, 1817, 1819, 1821-1824, and again in 1826; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress, in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress, and in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; continued the practice of his profession in Huntingdon, Huntingdon County, Pa., until his death there on December 2, 1840; interment in River View Cemetery.

**ALLISON, William Boyd**, a Representative and a Senator from Iowa; born in Perry, Wayne County, Ohio, March 2, 1829; attended country schools and the academy in Wooster, Ohio, and Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; was graduated from the Western Reserve College, Hudson (now in Cleveland), Ohio, in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Ashland, Ohio; unsuccessful candidate for district attorney in 1856; settled in Dubuque, Iowa, in 1857, and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago that nominated Abraham Lincoln for President in 1860; appointed adjutant general of Iowa by Governor Kirkwood, and rendered marked service in fitting the troops of Iowa for participation in the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of law in Dubuque; elected to the United States Senate in 1872; reelected in 1878, 1884, 1890, 1896, and again in 1902, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death; had been nominated in a State preferential primary as a candidate for reelection to the Senate; his service as a Senator covered a period of thirty-five years and five months, being the record for the longest continuous service in the United States Senate; died in Dubuque, Dubuque County, Iowa, August 4, 1908; interment in Linwood Cemetery.

**ALMON, Edward Berton**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Moulton, Lawrence County, Ala., April 18, 1860; attended the rural schools of his native city; was graduated from the State Normal College, Florence, Ala., and from the law department of the University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1883; was admitted to the bar in 1885 and commenced practice in Tusculum, Colbert County, Ala.; served in the State senate 1892–1894; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896; judge of the Circuit Court of the Eleventh Judicial Circuit of Alabama 1898–1906; member of the State house of representatives 1910–1915, and served as speaker of that body in 1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ALSOP, John**, a Delegate from New York; born in New Windsor, Orange County, N. Y., in 1724; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York City and engaged in mercantile pursuits and as an importer; represented New York City in the colonial legislature; one of the incorporators of the New York Hospital and served as governor 1770–1784; Member of the Continental Congress from September 14 to October 26, 1774, and from May 10, 1775, to the latter part of that year; member of a committee of one hundred appointed in 1775 by the citizens of the city to take charge of the government until a convention could be assembled; served as the eighth president of the New York Chamber of Commerce in 1784 and 1785; died in Newtown, Long Island, N. Y., November 22, 1794; interment in Trinity Church Cemetery, New York City.

**ALSTON, Lemuel James**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in the eastern part of Granville (now Warren) County, N. C., in 1790; moved to South Carolina after the Revolutionary War and settled near Greens Mill, which soon became the town of Greenville; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greenville; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); moved in 1816 to Clarke County, Ala., and located near Grove

Hill, where he presided over the orphans' court and county court from November, 1816, until May, 1821; died at the "Alston Place," Clarke County, Ala., in 1886.

**ALSTON, William Jeffreys**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Milledgeville, Ga., December 31, 1800; attended in a private school in South Carolina; moved to Alabama and located in Marengo County; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Linden, Marengo County, in 1821; judge of the Marengo County court for several years; member of the State house of representatives in 1837; served in the State senate 1839–1842; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of his profession; again became a member of the State house of representatives in 1855; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Magnolia, Marengo County, Ala., June 10, 1876; interment in the Magnolia Cemetery.

**ALSTON, Willis** (nephew of Nathaniel Macon), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Littleton, Halifax County, N. C., in 1769; completed preparatory studies and attended Princeton College; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of commons 1790–1792; served in the State senate 1794–1796; elected as a War Democrat to the Sixth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1815); during the war with Great Britain in 1812 was a member of the Ways and Means Committee of Congress; again a member of the State house of commons 1820–1824; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1831); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Halifax, N. C., April 10, 1837; interment in a private burying ground on his plantation home, "Butterwood," near Littleton, Halifax County, N. C.

**ALVORD, James Church**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Greenwich, Mass., April 14, 1808; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced the practice of his profession in Greenfield, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1837; served in the State senate in 1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death, before the Congress assembled, in Greenfield, Franklin County, Mass., September 27, 1839; interment in the Federal Street Cemetery.

**AMBLER, Jacob A.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., February 18, 1829; attended the local schools of Allegheny City and also received private instruction; moved to Salem, Ohio, and studied law in his brother's law office; was admitted to the bar on March 27, 1851, and commenced the practice of his chosen profession in Salem, Columbiana County, Ohio; elected to the State house of representatives in 1857 and served two terms; appointed judge of the ninth judicial district in 1859 and served until 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law and also became interested in various business enterprises in Salem, Ohio; served as vice president of a bank and a steel and wire nail mill corporation and also as president of a publishing company; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1880; appointed a member of the United States Tariff Commission by President Arthur in 1882; again a delegate to the Republican National Conven-

tions at Chicago in 1884 and in 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, and at St. Louis in 1896; retired from the general practice of law in 1898, but continued active business pursuits until his death in Canton, Ohio, September 22, 1906; interment in Hope Cemetery, Salem, Ohio.

**AMERMAN, Lemuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Dunville, Montour County, Pa., October 29, 1846; attended the common schools and Danville Academy; was graduated from Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa., in 1869; taught school three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Scranton, Pa., in 1876 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in banking; county solicitor for Lackawanna County 1879 and 1880; member of the State house of representatives 1881-1884; elected city comptroller of Scranton in 1885 and 1886; reporter of the decisions of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1886 and 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; continued the practice of his profession in Scranton, Pa., until his death in Blossburg, Tloga County, Pa., October 7, 1897; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Scranton, Pa.

**AMES, Adelbert** (father of Butler Ames), a Senator from Mississippi; born in Rockland, Knox County, Me., October 31, 1835; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1861; during the Civil War served with the Union Army from 1861 to 1865 as lieutenant, colonel, and brigadier general; received the brevet of major in the United States Army and congressional medal of honor for gallantry at the Battle of Bull Run; breveted colonel in the United States Army for meritorious service at Gettysburg July 1, 1863; captain in the Fifth Artillery of the Regular Army 1864-1866; lieutenant colonel of the Twenty-fourth United States Infantry from 1866 until 1870, when he resigned; appointed Provisional Governor of Mississippi on March 15, 1868; appointed to the command of the fourth military district (Department of Mississippi) March 17, 1869; upon the readmission of the State of Mississippi to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from February 23, 1870, until January 10, 1874, when he resigned, having been elected governor in 1873; Governor of Mississippi from January 4, 1874, until March 29, 1876, when he resigned and moved to New York City; appointed brigadier general of Volunteers in the war with Spain June 20, 1898, and served until January 3, 1899; discontinued active business pursuits, and is living in retirement in Lowell, Mass.

**AMES, Butler** (son of Adelbert Ames and grandson of Benjamin Franklin Butler), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lowell, Mass., August 22, 1871; attended the public schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1894; resigned from the United States Army after appointment as second lieutenant to the Eleventh Regiment United States Infantry; took a postgraduate course in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and was graduated in 1896 as a mechanical and electrical engineer; served as a member of the Common Council of Lowell in 1896; enlisted during the Spanish-American War and was commissioned lieutenant and adjutant of the Sixth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry; while at Camp Alger, near Washington, D. C., was appointed acting engineer officer of the Second Army Corps under General Graham, in addition to his duties as adjutant; went from Charlestown to Cuba and Porto Rico under General

Miles; was at the landing at Guanica and the skirmish at Yauco Road in July, 1898; promoted to lieutenant colonel in August of the same year; civil administrator of Arecibo district of Porto Rico until November, 1898; member of the State house of representatives 1897-1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; retired from political activities and resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; is a resident of Lowell, Mass.

**AMES, Fisher**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dedham, Mass., April 9, 1758; attended the town school of his native city and also received private instruction; was graduated from Harvard College in 1774; while teaching school studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dedham in 1781; served in the State house of representatives in 1788; member of the Massachusetts convention called for the ratification of the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1797); was not a candidate for renomination in 1796; resumed the practice of law in Dedham; member of the governor's council in 1799 and 1800; chosen president of Harvard University in 1804, but declined to accept on account of ill health; died in Dedham, Mass., July 4, 1808; interment in the Old First Parish Cemetery.

**AMES, Oakes**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Easton, Mass., January 10, 1804; attended the public schools and Dighton (Mass.) Academy; engaged in the manufacture of shovels in North Easton; member of the Executive Council of Massachusetts in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; instrumental in accomplishing the construction of the first transcontinental railroad; received the censure of Congress for "seeking to procure congressional attention to the affairs of a corporation in which he was interested," which was in connection with the Cr dit Mobilier; in 1883 the Legislature of Massachusetts passed resolutions of gratitude for his work and faith in his integrity and petitioned the United States Congress to extend him a like acknowledgment; died in North Easton, Mass., May 8, 1873; interment in Unity Cemetery.

**ANCONA, Sydenham Elnathan**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Lititz, Lancaster County, Pa., November 20, 1824; moved to Berks County, Pa., in 1826 with his parents, who settled near Sculls Hill; attended public and private schools; taught school; moved in 1856 to Reading, Pa., where he entered the employment of the Reading Railroad Co.; member of the board of education; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1866; became engaged in trust, fire insurance, and relief association business in Reading, Pa.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 that nominated Hancock and English; during a visit to the Capitol at Washington, D. C., in 1912 was tendered a reception on the floor of the House of Representatives, it being stated at the time that he was the last surviving Member of the Thirty-seventh Congress which assembled at the extraordinary session called by Abraham Lincoln on July 4, 1861; engaged in banking and the insurance business until his death in Reading, Pa., on June 20, 1913; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**ANDERSON, Albert Raney**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Adams County, Ohio, November 8, 1837; moved with his parents to Galesburg, Ill.; attended the common schools and Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; moved to Taylor County, Iowa, in 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Clarinda, Iowa; appointed postmaster of Clarinda by President Lincoln in 1861; resigned to enlist in the Union Army during the Civil War as a private in Company K, Fourth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; promoted to first lieutenant after the Battle of Pea Ridge; while before Vicksburg was promoted to captain; when serving as adjutant general of his brigade in the Atlanta campaign was commissioned major of his regiment; wounded at Jonesboro August 31, 1864, and again at Bentonville, N. C., March 19, 1865; commissioned lieutenant colonel in 1865; mustered out in August, 1865, and returned to Clarinda, Iowa; moved to Sidney, Iowa, in 1866; resumed the practice of law; assessor of internal revenue 1868-1871; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; district attorney 1876-1880; State railroad commissioner in 1881; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; elected as an Independent Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; moved to Hot Springs, S. Dak., in 1892 and continued the practice of his profession; mayor of Hot Springs, Fall River County, S. Dak., in 1895 and 1896; elected State attorney of Fall River County November 8, 1898; died at Hot Springs, S. Dak., November 17, 1898; interment in Sidney Cemetery, Sidney, Iowa.

**ANDERSON, Alexander Outlaw** (son of Joseph Anderson), a Senator from Tennessee; born at "Soldiers' Rest," Jefferson County, Tenn., November 10, 1794; attended preparatory schools, and was graduated from Washington College at Greenville, Tenn.; enlisted in the War of 1812 at the age of eighteen under Gen. Andrew Jackson and fought in the Battle of New Orleans; studied law in Washington, D. C., and was admitted to the bar in Dandridge, Tenn., in 1814, where he began the practice of his profession, later moving to Knoxville; superintendent of the United States land office in Alabama in 1836; Government agent for removing the Indians from Alabama and Florida in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugh L. White, and served from February 26, 1840, to March 3, 1841; was not a candidate for reelection; leader of an overland company which went to California in 1849; member of the State senate in 1850 and 1851; supreme court judge of California 1851-1853; returned to Tennessee in 1853; later practiced law in Washington, D. C., before the Court of Claims and the Supreme Court of the United States; during the Civil War he moved to Alabama and practiced law in Mobile and Camden; died in Knoxville, Tenn., May 23, 1869; interment in the Old Gray Cemetery.

**ANDERSON, Carl Carey**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bluffton, Allen County, Ohio, December 2, 1877; moved to Sandusky County in 1881 with his parents, who settled in Fremont; attended the common schools; became employed as a traveling salesman; moved to Fostoria, Seneca County, and engaged in the manufacture of underwear; elected mayor of Fostoria, Ohio, in 1905 and again in 1907, on each occasion for a term of two years; president of the city hospital board and a director in a number of manufacturing enterprises; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death in an automobile accident near Fostoria, Ohio, October 1, 1912; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Fremont, Ohio.

**ANDERSON, Chapman Levy**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Macon, Noxubee County, Miss., March 15, 1845; attended the common schools in Jackson, Miss., and the University of Mississippi at Oxford; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army on March 5, 1862, as a private in the Thirty-ninth Regiment Mississippi Volunteer Infantry; was promoted through the successive grades of noncommissioned officer until July, 1864, when he was transferred to Bradford's cavalry corps of scouts with the rank of second lieutenant, in which capacity he served until the close of the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Kosciusko, Miss.; mayor of Kosciusko, Miss., in 1875; member of the State house of representatives in 1879 and 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; United States district attorney for the northern district of Mississippi in 1896 and 1897; engaged in the practice of law in Kosciusko, Miss., until his death, April 27, 1924; interment in Kosciusko Cemetery.

**ANDERSON, Charles Marley**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Millintown, Juniata County, Pa., January 5, 1845; moved to Ohio in 1855 with his parents, who settled in Darke County; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Lebanon Normal School, Lebanon, Ohio, in 1868; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War, and served from March 15, 1861, in Company B, Seventy-first Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry until discharged on November 30, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Greenville, Ohio; manager of the Central Branch of the National Soldiers' Home, Dayton, Ohio, for twenty years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law; Ohio State commissioner to the World's Fair at Chicago in 1892 and 1893; died in Greenville, Ohio, December 28, 1908; interment in Greenville Cemetery.

**ANDERSON, George Alburtus**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Botetourt County, Va., March 11, 1853; moved to Illinois in 1855 with his parents, who settled in Hancock County; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Carthage (Ill.) College in 1876; studied law in Lincoln, Nebr., and Sedalia, Mo., was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Quincy, Ill., in 1880; unsuccessful candidate for city attorney of Quincy in 1883; elected to that office in 1884 and again in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Quincy, Ill., January 31, 1896; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**ANDERSON, George Washington**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Jefferson County, Tenn., May 22, 1832; attended the public schools; and was graduated from Franklin College, Tennessee; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Louisiana, Pike County, Mo., in 1854, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; served in the State senate in 1862; during the Civil War was captain of Company A, Pike County Home Guards (Missouri), from June 12 to July 17, 1861, when he was elected colonel of the regiment, and served until the organization was disbanded on September 8, 1861; colonel of the Forty-ninth Regiment Enrolled Missouri Militia from August 13, 1862, to January 26, 1863, and from September 29 to December 1, 1864; elected as a Radical Repub-



loan to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of law; died while on a visit to his brother at Rhea Springs, Tenn., February 26, 1902; interment in the Leuty Cemetery, near Rhea Springs.

**ANDERSON, Hugh Johnston**, a Representative from Maine; born in Wiscasset, Me., May 10, 1801; attended the local schools; moved to Belfast, Me., in 1815 and was employed as a clerk in the mercantile establishment of his uncle; clerk of the Waldo County courts 1824-1836; studied law; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); Governor of Maine 1844-1847; was a candidate for United States Senator in 1847, but subsequently withdrew; presidential elector on the Democrat ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; moved to Washington, D. C., and served as commissioner of customs in the United States Treasury Department 1853-1858; appointed the head of the commission to reorganize and adjust the affairs of the United States mint at San Francisco, Calif., in 1857; Sixth Auditor of the Treasury 1866-1869; retired from public life in 1880 and settled in Portland, Oreg., where he died May 31, 1881; interment in Grove Cemetery, Belfast, Me.

**ANDERSON, Isaac**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at "Anderson Place," in Charlestown Township, near Valley Forge, Chester County, Pa., November 23, 1760; as a mere youth was the carrier of dispatches between the headquarters of the Revolutionary Army under General Washington at Valley Forge and the Congress then in session at York; served three terms of service in the Revolutionary War before attaining the age of eighteen, and ultimately became an ensign in the Fifth Battalion of Chester County Militia; commissioned on May 24, 1779, as first lieutenant, Fifth Battalion, Sixth Company; was justice of the peace in Charlestown Township for several years; member of the State house of representatives in 1801; elected as a Jefferson Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); was not a candidate for renomination in 1806; engaged in agricultural pursuits and sawmilling; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1816; died at "Anderson Place," Charlestown Township, Pa., October 27, 1838. Interment in the family burying ground near Valley Forge, Schuylkill Township, Chester County, Pa.

**ANDERSON, James Patton**, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born near Winchester, Franklin County, Tenn., February 10, 1822; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1842; moved to Kentucky; studied law at Montrose Law School, Frankfort, Ky., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Hernando, Miss., from 1842 to 1846; raised a company of volunteers for the Mexican War; elected lieutenant colonel of the Second Battalion Mississippi Rifles and served in that capacity until the close of the war; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; appointed United States marshal for the Territory of Washington in 1853 and settled in Olympia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; appointed by President Buchanan Governor of the Territory of Washington in 1857, but declined the office; moved to his plantation, "Casablanca," near Monticello, Fla., the same year; served in the Provisional Congress of the Confederate States; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as colonel of the First Regiment Florida Infantry; appointed brigadier general February 10, 1862; promoted to major general February 17, 1864, and assigned to the command of the district of Florida;

after the close of the war settled in Memphis, Tenn., and conducted a paper devoted to agriculture; collector of delinquent State taxes for Shelby County; died in Memphis, Tenn., September 20, 1872; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**ANDERSON, John**, a Representative from Maine; born in Windham, Me., July 30, 1792; attended the common schools and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Portland, Me.; member of the State senate in 1823; elected as a Jefferson Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; mayor of Portland 1833-1836 and again in 1842; United States attorney for the district of Maine 1833-1836; collector of customs for the port of Portland 1837-1841 and 1843-1848; resumed the practice of law; died in Portland, Me., August 21, 1853; interment in the Town Cemetery (then a part of the farm of his ancestors) on River Road, Windham, Me.

**ANDERSON, John Alexander**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Pigeon Creek, Washington County, Pa., June 26, 1834; attended public and private schools; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1853; ordained a Presbyterian minister in 1857 and began preaching in Stockton, Calif.; elected trustee of the State insane asylum in 1860; appointed chaplain of the Third Regiment California Volunteer Infantry in 1862; accompanied General Connor's expedition to Salt Lake City in July, 1862; mustered into the Federal service March, 1863; resigned June, 1863; California correspondent and agent of the United States Sanitary Commission 1863-1867; moved to Junction City, Kans., in 1868, where he erected the First Presbyterian Church, of which he was pastor for five years; regent of the University of Kansas in 1872 and 1873; president of the Kansas State Agricultural College 1878-1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; became an independent candidate and was elected to the Fifth Congress and reelected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; appointed United States consul general to Cairo, Egypt, March 4, 1891, and remained there until shortly before his death in a hospital in Liverpool, England, May 18, 1892, en route to his home; interment in Highland Cemetery, Junction City, Kans.

**ANDERSON, Joseph** (father of Alexander Outlaw Anderson), a Senator from Tennessee; born near Philadelphia, Pa., November 5, 1757; studied law; served throughout the Revolutionary War and attained the rank of brevet major; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Delaware for several years; appointed United States judge of the Territory South of the River Ohio in 1791; member of the first constitutional convention of Tennessee; elected in 1797 to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1799, caused by the expulsion of William Blount; again elected December 12, 1798, to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1803, caused by the resignation of Andrew Jackson; reelected in 1803; appointed and subsequently reelected in 1806 for the ensuing term and served continuously from September 20, 1797, to March 3, 1815; President pro tempore of the Senate January 13, February 28, and March 2, 1805; during the Madison administration was appointed First Comptroller of the Treasury, and served from March 4, 1815, to July 1, 1836; lived in retirement until his death in Washington, D. C., April 17, 1837; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**ANDERSON, Joseph Halstead**, a Representative from New York; born in the town of Harrison, near White Plains, Westchester County, N. Y., August 25, 1800; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1833 and 1834; served as sheriff of Westchester County from 1835 to 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed farming pursuits; died in White Plains, N. Y., June 23, 1870; interment in a private burying ground at "Anderson Hill," near White Plains, N. Y.

**ANDERSON, Josiah McNair**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Pikeville, Bledsoe County, Tenn., November 29, 1807; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jasper, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives 1833–1837, and served as speaker; member of the State senate 1843–1845, and served as presiding officer of that body; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; delegate from Tennessee to the peace convention of 1861, held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; colonel in the Tennessee State Militia 1861; was killed at Looneys Creek, near the present town of Whitwell, Marion County, Tenn., November 8, 1861, just after having made a secession speech; interment on a farm seven miles southeast of Dunlap, Sequatchie County, Tenn.

**ANDERSON, Lucian**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Mayfield, Graves County, Ky., June 23, 1824; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Mayfield; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; member of the State house of representatives 1855–1857; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Mayfield, Ky., October 18, 1898; interment in the Anderson family cemetery.

**ANDERSON, Richard Clough, Jr.**, a Representative from Kentucky; born at "Soldiers' Retreat," near Louisville, Ky., August 4, 1788; attended private schools, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Louisville; member of the State house of representatives in 1815; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1820; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and 1822, and served as speaker in the latter year; appointed the first United States minister to the Republic of Colombia January 27, 1823; took his leave June 7, 1823, having been commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the Panama Congress of Nations, but died en route to his post in Turbaco, near Cartagena, Colombia, July 24, 1826; interment in Cartagena Cemetery; reinterment at "Soldiers' Retreat," near Louisville, Ky.

**ANDERSON, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa., in 1778; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, and was admitted to practice in 1796; entered the United States Navy as assistant surgeon in 1796; promoted to the rank of surgeon in 1800; resigned his commission, and in 1801 settled in Chester, Pa.,

where he practiced his profession; raised a body of volunteers known as the Mifflin Guards during the War of 1812; commissioned captain on September 10, 1814; served in the Pennsylvania Militia and promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel in the One hundredth Regiment, Second Brigade, Third Division, on August 3, 1821; member of the State house of representatives 1815–1818 and 1823–1825; sheriff of Delaware County 1819–1823; again entered the naval service in 1828 as special physician to Admiral David Porter, who was then in command of the West Indian Squadron, but was soon forced to resign on account of ill health; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); again a member of the State house of representatives 1829–1835, and served as speaker in 1833; appointed inspector of customs in 1841; elected justice of the peace in 1846, and served until his death in Chester, Chester County, Pa., January 17, 1850; interment in Middletown Presbyterian Cemetery, near Media, Delaware County, Pa.

**ANDERSON, Simeon H.** (father of William Clayton Anderson), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Lancaster, Garrard County, Ky., March 2, 1802; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1828, 1829, 1832, and 1836–1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death near Lancaster, Garrard County, Ky., August 11, 1840; interment in the Anderson family cemetery.

**ANDERSON, Sydney**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Zumbrota, Goodhue County, Minn., September 17, 1882; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the high school in 1899; attended Highland Park College, Des Moines, Iowa, and the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1903, and commenced practice in Minneapolis, Minn.; moved to Kansas City, Mo., and thence to Lanesboro, Minn., and continued the practice of law from 1904 to 1911; served as a private in Company D, Fourteenth Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, during the Spanish-American War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1925); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; chairman of the Congressional Joint Commission of Agricultural Inquiry in 1921 and 1922; chairman of the National Wheat Conference held in Chicago, Ill., on June 19 and 20, 1923; president of the Wheat Council of the United States at Chicago in 1923 and 1924; vice chairman of the research council of the National Transportation Institute at Washington, D. C., in 1923 and 1924; president of the Millers' National Federation, Chicago, Ill., and Washington, D. C., and resides in Washington, D. C.

**ANDERSON, Thomas Lilbourne**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Bowling Green, Green County, Ky., December 8, 1808; attended the rural schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Franklin, Simpson County, Ky.; moved in 1830 to Palmyra, Marion County, Mo., where he continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1840–1844; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1844, 1848, 1852, and 1856; member of the State constitutional convention in 1845; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fifth Congress and as an Independent Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of law in Marion County, Mo.; died in Palmyra, Mo., March 6, 1885; interment in the City Cemetery.

**ANDERSON, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Virginia in 1762; attended the common schools; during the Revolutionary War joined the Continental Army at the age of fifteen and served until the end of the war; was a major on the staff of General Lafayette, and distinguished himself at Germantown and Yorktown; engaged in the hotel business as landlord of the Columbia House, Chester, Pa., in 1796; county auditor in 1804; county director of the poor in 1805; elected as a Jefferson Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1815); elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); appointed an associate judge of the county court on January 5, 1826; resigned in 1828 to become an inspector of customs in Philadelphia, and served until his death in Chester, Pa., December 16, 1829; interment in Old St. Paul's Cemetery.

**ANDERSON, William Black**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Mount Vernon, Ill., April 2, 1830; attended the common schools, and was graduated from McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., in 1850; surveyor of Jefferson County in 1851; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1856 and 1858; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private in the Sixtieth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the regiment February 17, 1862; colonel, April 4, 1863; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; resigned December 26, 1864; member of the constitutional convention of Illinois in 1869; served in the State senate in 1871; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; collector of internal revenue for the southern district of Illinois 1885-1889; United States pension agent in Chicago from November 9, 1893, to January 17, 1898; died in Chicago, Ill., August 28, 1901; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Mount Vernon, Ill.

**ANDERSON, William Clayton** (son of Simeon H. Anderson), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lancaster, Garrard County, Ky., December 28, 1826; attended private schools and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lancaster; moved to Danville, Boyle County, in 1847 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1851-1853; presidential elector on the American Party ticket of Fillmore and Donaldson in 1856; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; elected as a Unionist a member of the State house of representatives in 1861; died during the session of the legislature at Frankfort, Ky., December 23, 1861; interment in Bell View Cemetery, Danville, Ky.

**ANDERSON, William Coleman**, a Representative from Tennessee; born at Tusculum, near Greeneville, Greene County, Tenn., July 10, 1853; attended the rural school and was graduated from Tusculum College, Greeneville, Tenn., in 1876; moved to Newport, Tenn., in 1876; while studying law was assistant clerk of Cocke County 1877-1878; was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Newport; member of the State house of representatives 1881-1883; was a principal examiner in the General Land Office at Washington, D. C., 1889-1892; promoted to chief of the contest division February 1, 1892, but resigned August 7, 1892; appointed November 23,

1892, Chief of the General Land Office and resigned, effective April 11, 1893; returned to Newport, Cocke County, in 1893 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; founder and editor of Plain Talk, a weekly newspaper published in Newport; member of the city council at the time of his death in Newport, Tenn., September 8, 1902; interment in Union Cemetery.

**ANDRESEN, August Herman**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Newark, Kendall County, Ill., October 11, 1890; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Grand Forks, N. Dak., in 1900, to Eagle Grove, Iowa, in 1902, and thence to Red Wing, Goodhue County, Minn., in 1905, attending the local schools in each city; was graduated from Red Wing Seminary and from St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., in 1912; special investigator for the Minnesota Department of Weights and Measures 1912-1915; was graduated from the St. Paul (Minn.) College of Law; was admitted to the bar in 1914, and commenced practice in Red Wing in 1915; member of the Minnesota Home Guards in 1918 and 1919; president of the Goodhue County Red Cross, the Goodhue County Soldiers' Memorial Association, and the Red Wing Chamber of Commerce; interested in financial and business enterprises and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ANDREW, Abram Platt, Jr.**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in La Porte, La Porte County, Ind., February 12, 1873; attended the public schools; was graduated from Princeton College in 1893; member of the Harvard Graduate School of Arts and Sciences 1893-1898; pursued postgraduate studies in the Universities of Halle, Berlin, and Paris; instructor and assistant professor of economics in Harvard University 1900-1909; expert assistant and editor of publications of the National Monetary Commission 1909-1911; director of the Mint 1909 and 1910; Assistant Secretary of the Treasury 1910-1912; served in France continuously for four and a half years, during the World War, first with the French and later with the United States Army; commissioned major, United States National Army, in September, 1917, and promoted to Lieutenant colonel September, 1918; awarded the croix de guerre and the Legion of Honor medal by the Republic of France in 1917 and the distinguished-service medal by the United States Government in 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Willfred W. Lufkin; reelected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from September 27, 1921, to March 3, 1927; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ANDREW, John Forrester**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Hingham, Plymouth County, Mass., November 26, 1850; attended private schools in Hingham and the Phillips School and Brooks School in Boston; was graduated from Harvard University in 1872 and from Harvard Law School in 1875; was admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1875 and commenced practice in Boston; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1882; served in the State senate in 1884 and 1885; commissioner of parks for Boston 1885-1890 and again in 1894; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Boston, Mass., May 30, 1895; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**ANDREWS, Charles**, a Representative from Maine; born in Paris, Me., February 11, 1814; attended the district school, and was graduated from Hebron Academy, Hebron, Me.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Turner, Androscoggin County, Me.; returned to Paris, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1839-1843, and served as speaker in 1842; became clerk of the courts for Oxford County, Me., on January 1, 1845, and served three years, delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1851, until his death in Paris, Oxford County, Me., April 30, 1852; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**ANDREWS, George Rex**, a Representative from New York; born in Ticonderoga, Essex County, N. Y., September 21, 1808; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Albany Law School; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Ticonderoga; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); moved to Oshkosh, Wis., in 1852 and engaged in the timber and lumber business; died in Oshkosh, Wis., December 5, 1873; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**ANDREWS, John Tuttle**, a Representative from New York; born near Schoharie Creek, Greene County, N. Y., May 20, 1803; moved to the town of Reading, near Dundee, Yates County, with his parents in 1813; attended the district school and was privately tutored; taught school for several years; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Irelandville and Watkins; justice of the peace and sheriff of Steuben County in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; after his term in Congress retired from active business and settled in Dundee, N. Y.; again engaged in mercantile pursuits from 1866 until 1877, when he again retired from business pursuits to care for his personal estate; died in Dundee, N. Y., June 11, 1894; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Dundee, N. Y.

**ANDREWS, Landaff Watson**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Flemingsburg, Fleming County, Ky., February 12, 1803; attended the public schools; was graduated from the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1826; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Flemingsburg; prosecuting attorney of Fleming County 1820-1839; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1845; served in the State senate as an independent candidate in 1857; again elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1861, and served until 1862, when he resigned, judge of the circuit court 1862-1868; resumed the practice of law in Flemingsburg, Ky., where he died December 28, 1887; interment in the Fleming County Cemetery.

**ANDREWS, Samuel George**, a Representative from New York; born in Derby, Conn., October 16, 1796; attended the public schools and a classical academy in Chester, Conn.; moved to New York in 1815 with his parents, who settled in Rochester; became engaged in the mercantile business; clerk of the State assembly in 1831 and 1832; clerk of Monroe County 1834-1837; member of the board of aldermen in 1838; secretary of the State senate in 1840 and 1841; clerk of the

court of errors for two years; appointed postmaster of Rochester on January 8, 1842, and served until July 18, 1845, when his successor was appointed; mayor of Rochester in 1846 and again in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); engaged in the milling business; died in Rochester, N. Y., June 11, 1863; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**ANDREWS, Sherlock James**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wallingford, Conn., November 17, 1801; attended Cheshire Academy, Connecticut; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1821; studied law at the New Haven (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1825; prosecuting attorney of Cuyahoga County, Ohio, in 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of law in Cleveland; judge of the superior court of Cleveland 1848-1850; delegate to the second and third State constitutional conventions in 1849 and 1873; member of the village council of Cleveland, Ohio; was the first president of the Cleveland Bar Association in 1873; president of the board of library managers in Cleveland; died in Cleveland, Ohio, February 11, 1880; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**ANDREWS, William Ezekiel**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Oskaloosa, Mahaska County, Iowa, December 17, 1854; was left an orphan in early youth; employed as a farm hand and attended the country schools in winter; was graduated from Simpson College, Indianola, Iowa, in 1874, and Parsons College, Fairfield, Iowa, in 1875; elected superintendent of schools of Ringgold County in 1870; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1880; member of the faculty of Hastings (Nebr.) College from January 1, 1885, to January 1, 1893; elected vice president of the college in 1889 and president of the Nebraska State Teachers' Association in 1890; private secretary to the Governor of Nebraska in 1893 and 1894; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; Auditor for the Treasury Department 1897-1915; elected to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; engaged in his former pursuits and is a resident of Hastings, Nebr.

**ANDREWS, William Henry**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Youngsville, Warren County, Pa., January 14, 1840; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Cincinnati, Ohio, and Meadville, and Titusville, Pa., 1860-1890; was also a builder of railroads; president of the Santa Fe Central Railway Co.; chairman of the Republican State committee of Pennsylvania 1889-1891; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1893; served in the State senate in 1895; moved to the Territory of New Mexico in 1900 and engaged in the mining business in Sierra County; member of the Territorial council in 1903 and 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1905, to January 7, 1912, when, pursuant to law, his term expired, the Territory of New Mexico having been admitted as a State into the Union and the Representative elect having qualified; became engaged in the development of oil in the southern part of New Mexico in 1912; died in Carlsbad, Eddy County, N. Mex., January 18, 1919; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Titusville, Crawford County, Pa.

**ANDREWS, William Noble**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Hurlock, Dorchester County, Md., November 13, 1876; attended the public schools of the county and Dixon College; was graduated from Wesley Collegiate Institute, Dover, Del., in 1898 and from the law department of the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1903; was admitted to the bar in 1903, and commenced the practice of law in Cambridge, Md.; served as State attorney for Dorchester County from 1904 to 1911; member of the State house of delegates in 1914; served in the State senate from 1918 until 1919, when he resigned to enter Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md.

**ANDRUS, John Emory**, a Representative from New York; born in Pleasantville, Westchester County, N. Y., February 10, 1841; attended the local schools and Charlotteville Seminary in Schoharie County, N. Y.; was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1862; taught school in New Jersey for four years; engaged in the manufacture of medicinal preparations; president of the New York Pharmaceutical Association and of the Palladium Manufacturing Co., of Yonkers, Westchester County; trustee of Wesleyan University; mayor of Yonkers in 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Yonkers, N. Y.

**ANGEL, William G.**, a Representative from New York; born in New Shoreham, Block Island, R. I., July 17, 1790; moved with his parents to Litchfield, Otsego County, N. Y., in 1792; attended the common schools; began the study of medicine in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Burlington, N. Y., in 1817; elected as a John Quincy Adams Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); resumed the practice of law in Hammondsport, Steuben County, N. Y.; member of the State constitutional convention of 1846; was elected judge of Allegany County in 1847; died in Angelica, Allegany County, N. Y., August 13, 1858; interment in the Until the Day Dawn Cemetery.

**ANKENY, Levi**, a Senator from Washington; born near St. Joseph, Buchanan County, Mo., August 1, 1844; crossed the plains to Oregon in 1850 with his parents, who settled in Portland; attended the rural schools and Kingsley Academy, Portland, Oreg.; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Lewiston, Orofino, and Florence, Idaho; interested in the cattle industry; first mayor of Lewiston, the Government having deeded to him, as trustee, the public land on which that city is located; moved to Walla Walla, Wash., and engaged in banking; organized the First National Bank of Walla Walla in 1878; president of seven banks in Washington and Oregon; member of the Walla Walla Common Council; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900; member of the Republican National Committee 1904–1908; appointed a member of the Pan American Exposition Commission and became its chairman; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in a State primary in 1908; engaged in banking in Walla Walla, Wash., until his death on March 29, 1921; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**ANSBERRY, Timothy Thomas**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Defiance, Defiance County, Ohio, December 24, 1871; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Notre Dame, Indiana, in June, 1898; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Defiance; Justice of the peace 1898–1899; prosecuting attorney of Defiance County 1898–1903; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until January 9, 1915, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; appointed associate judge of the Ohio Court of Appeals, in which capacity he served until his resignation in 1916; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Wilson and Marshall in 1916; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York in 1924; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1916, and is engaged in the practice of law.

**ANSORGE, Martin Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in Corning, Steuben County, N. Y., January 1, 1882; attended the public schools and the College of the City of New York; was graduated from Columbia College in 1903 and from the Columbia Law School in 1906; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New York City; chairman of the Triborough Bridge Committee 1918–1921; delegate to all of the Republican State conventions from 1910 to 1925; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election to Congress in 1912, 1914, and 1916; declined the Republican nomination for Congress in 1918; during the World War enlisted in the Motor Transport Corps; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921–March 3, 1923); unsuccessfully contested the election in 1922 of Royal H. Weller to the Sixty-eighth Congress; was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; unsuccessful candidate for judge of the court of general sessions of New York City in 1924; unsuccessful candidate for Justice of the Supreme Court of New York in 1927; resumed the practice of law in New York City.

**ANTHONY, Daniel Read, Jr.**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Leavenworth, Kans., August 22, 1870; attended the public schools, the Michigan Military Academy at Orchard Lake, and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; studied law and was admitted to the bar but did not engage in active practice; engaged in newspaper work; appointed postmaster of Leavenworth, Kans., on June 22, 1898, and served until June 30, 1902, when a successor was appointed; mayor of Leavenworth 1903–1905; became manager of the Leavenworth Daily Times in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles Curtis; reelected to the Sixty-first and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from May 23, 1907, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ANTHONY, Henry Bowen**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Coventry, R. I., April 1, 1815; attended a private school in Providence, R. I., and was graduated from Brown University in 1833; editor of the Providence Journal in 1838, and afterwards became one of its proprietors; elected Governor of Rhode Island in 1849, and reelected in 1850; declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed editorial pursuits; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1858, reelected in 1864, 1870, 1876, and again in 1882, and served from March 4, 1859, until his death; was elected President pro tempore of the Senate March 23, 1869, April 8, 1869, May 28, 1870, July 1, and July 14, 1870, and repeatedly in 1871; also elected to that position in 1884, but on account of ill health declined to serve; died in Providence, R. I., September 2, 1884; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**ANTHONY, Joseph Biles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 19, 1795; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State senate 1830-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); appointed judge of the "Nicholson court"; engaged in the sale of titles to large tracts of lands in Pennsylvania; was elected president judge of the eighth district in 1844, and served until his death in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa., January 10, 1851; interment in Williamsport Cemetery.

**ANTONY, Edwin Le Roy**, a Representative from Texas; born in Waynesboro, Burke County, Ga., January 5, 1852; moved with his parents to Texas in 1859 and settled in Brazoria County; moved to Milam County in 1897; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Cameron, Tex.; prosecuting attorney of Milam County 1876-1878, being also ex officio district attorney for his county; was appointed special judge during the illness of the regular district judge in 1880; member of the board of aldermen of Cameron 1890-1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Roger Q. Mills, and served from June 14, 1892, to March 3, 1893; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Cameron, Tex.; died in Dallas, Tex., January 16, 1913; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**APLIN, Henry Harrison**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Theftord Township, Genesee County, Mich., April 15, 1841; moved with his parents to Flint, Mich., in 1848; attended the public and high schools; at the outbreak of the Civil War enlisted, July 3, 1861, in Company C, Sixteenth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry; served until July 16, 1863, with the rank of second lieutenant; returned to Michigan and engaged in mercantile pursuits at Wenona (now West Bay City); postmaster of West Bay City from November, 1869, to June, 1886; served as township clerk and township treasurer, each for three years; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected auditor general of the State in 1886 and 1888; interested in the construction of the electric railways of West Bay City and served as general manager until 1891; member of the State house of representatives in 1894 and 1895; again appointed postmaster of West Bay City, and served from October 1, 1898, to June, 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rousseau O. Crump, and served from October 20, 1901, to March 3, 1903; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; engaged in agricultural pursuits and was also interested in the manufacture of ice; died in West Bay City, Mich., July 23, 1910; interment in Elm Lawn Cemetery, Bay City, Mich.

**APPLEBY, Stewart Hoffman** (son of Theodore Frank Appleby), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Asbury Park, Monmouth County, N. J., May 17, 1890; attended the public schools of Asbury Park and Mercersburg Academy; was graduated from Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1913; engaged in the real estate and insurance business; organizer and vice president of the First National Bank of Avon-by-the-Sea, N. J.; active in civic and welfare work; during the World War enlisted in the United States Marine Corps on May 17, 1917, and served until May 17, 1921, and was awarded the good-conduct medal; commissioned a captain in the United States Marine Corps Reserve on November 24, 1925; was as-

signed to flight duty and served on the U. S. S. *Los Angeles* and *J-3*; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Representative-elect T. Frank Appleby, and served from November 3, 1925, to March 3, 1927; was not a candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Deal, N. J.

**APPLEBY, Theodore Frank** (father of Stewart Hoffman Appleby), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Old Bridge, Middlesex County, N. J., October 10, 1864; moved with his parents to Asbury Park, N. J., in 1875; attended the public schools and Pennington (N. J.) Seminary; was graduated from Fort Edwards Collegiate Institute, Glens Falls, N. Y., in 1885; engaged in the real estate and insurance business; member of the Asbury Park Board of Education 1887-1897; member of the State board of education 1894-1902; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; member of the city council 1899-1906; mayor of Asbury Park 1908-1912; member of the Monmouth County Board of Taxation 1917-1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; had been elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, but died before the commencement of the congressional term at a hospital in Baltimore, Md., December 15, 1924; interment in Chestnut Hill Cemetery, Old Bridge, N. J.

**APPLETON, John**, a Representative from Maine; born in Beverly, Mass., February 11, 1815; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1834; studied law at the Cambridge Law School, was admitted to the Cumberland bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Portland, Me.; engaged in editorial work on the Eastern Argus, and became editor in 1838; register of probate for Cumberland County, Me., 1840 and 1842-1844; chief clerk of the Navy Department 1845-1848 and of the Department of State from January 26 to April 25, 1848; minister to Bolivia from March 30, 1848, to May 4, 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; Secretary of the legation in London from February 19 to November 16, 1855; Assistant Secretary of State from April 4, 1857, to June 8, 1860; minister to Russia from June, 1860, to June 7, 1861, when he resigned; died in Portland, Me., August 22, 1864; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**APPLETON, Nathan** (cousin of William Appleton), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Ipswich, N. H., October 6, 1779; attended the common schools, the local academy in New Ipswich, N. H., and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; clerked in his brother's importing house in Boston; one of the founders of the cotton-mill industry of Waltham, Mass.; also one of the founders of the city of Lowell in 1821; served in the State house of representatives 1815, 1816, 1821, 1823, 1824, and 1827; elected as a high-tariff Whig to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert C. Winthrop, and served from June 9 to September 28, 1842, when he resigned; engaged in mercantile pursuits; died in Boston, Mass., July 14, 1861; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**APPLETON, William** (cousin of Nathan Appleton), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Brookfield, Mass., November 16, 1786; attended school at New Ipswich, N. H., Franeestown, N. H., and Tyngsboro, Mass.; worked in a coun-

try store at the age of fifteen; moved to Boston in 1807; engaged in mercantile pursuits; president of the Boston Branch of the United States Bank 1832-1836; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress and for election in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, until his resignation on September 27, 1861; died near Boston, Mass., February 15, 1862; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**APSLEY, Lewis Dewart**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Northumberland, Pa., September 29, 1852; moved with his parents to Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa., in 1861; attended public and private schools; moved to Philadelphia and engaged in business; early identified himself with the rubber-goods trade; moved to Massachusetts in 1877, and became a manufacturer of rubber clothing in Hudson in 1885; president of the Apsley Rubber Co., succeeded by the Firestone Apsley Rubber Co.; president of the Hudson Board of Trade and a director in the Hudson National Bank; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed his former business pursuits in Hudson, Mass.; served two terms as vice chairman of the Republican National Congressional Committee; died in Colon, Panama, April 11, 1925; interment in Forestvale Cemetery, Hudson, Mass.

**ARCHER, John** (father of Stevenson Archer), a Representative from Maryland; born near Churchville, Harford (then Baltimore) County, Md., May 5, 1741; attended the West Nottingham Academy in Cecil County, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1760; studied theology, but owing to a throat affection abandoned the same and began the study of medicine; was graduated as a physician from the College of Philadelphia in 1768, receiving the first medical diploma issued on the American Continent; commenced the practice of his profession in Harford County in 1769; member of the Revolutionary committee 1774-1776; raised a military company during the Revolution; member of the first State constitutional convention of 1776; served in the State house of delegates 1777-1779; during the Revolutionary War was aide-de-camp to Gen. Anthony Wayne at Stony Point; June 1, 1779, was made a captain and subsequently a major in the Continental Army; on June 26, 1779, was the bearer of General Wayne's letter announcing the victory at Stony Point; presidential elector in 1797 and 1801; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1807); founded with his son, Dr. Thomas Archer, the medical and chlrurgical faculty of Maryland in 1799; died at his country home, "Medical Hall," near Churchville, Harford County, Md., September 28, 1810; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Churchville, Md.

**ARCHER, Stevenson** (son of John Archer), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Medical Hall," near Churchville, Harford County, Md., October 11, 1786; attended Nottingham Academy, Maryland, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Harford County in 1808, and commenced practice the same year; member of the State house of delegates 1809-1810; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Montgomery; reelected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from October 26, 1811, to March 3, 1817; paymaster to the Fortieth Maryland Militia during the War of 1812; appointed on March

5, 1817, by President Madison United States judge for the Territory of Mississippi, with powers of governor, holding court at St. Stephens; resigned within a year and returned to Maryland and practiced law; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); appointed chief judge of the judicial circuit court of Baltimore and Harford Counties and Baltimore city in 1823; in 1844 was appointed by Governor Pratt chief justice of the Maryland Court of Appeals, and served until his death at "Medical Hall," near Churchville, Harford County, Md., June 26, 1848; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Churchville, Md.

**ARCHER, Stevenson** (son of the preceding and grandson of John Archer), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Medical Hall," near Churchville, Harford County, Md., February 28, 1827; attended Bel Air Academy, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice the same year; member of the State house of delegates in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; engaged in the practice of his chosen profession in Bel Air, Md., until his death on August 2, 1898; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Churchville, Md.

**ARCHER, William Segar** (nephew of Joseph Eggleston), a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born at "The Lodge," a plantation about nine miles north of Amelia Court House, Amelia County, Va., March 5, 1789; received private instruction; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and practiced in Amelia and Powhatan Counties; member of the State house of delegates in 1812; reelected annually until 1819, with the exception of a single year; elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Pleasants; reelected to the Seventeenth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from January 3, 1820, to March 3, 1835; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1847; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846; resumed the practice of law; died at "The Lodge," in Amelia County, Va., March 28, 1855; interment in a private cemetery at "The Lodge."

**ARENTZ, Samuel Shaw**, a Representative from Nevada; born in Chicago, Ill., January 8, 1879; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Chicago Manual Training School in 1897 and from the South Dakota School of Mines at Rapid City in 1904; member of the South Dakota National Guard at Rapid City 1901-1904; engaged as surveyor, assessor, miner, and timberman in Bear Gulch and Butte, Mont., Bingham Canyon and Stockton, Utah, and the Lake Superior copper country; mining engineer and superintendent of mines in Idaho, Utah, Arizona, and Nevada; chief engineer of railway companies in Nevada; consulting engineer of the United States Bureau of Mines; member of sundry engineering and mining associations; captain of Engineers, United States Army, during the World War; engaged in mining and irrigation projects; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate in the primary election of 1922 for the Republican nomination of United States Senator; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ARMFIELD, Robert Franklin**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Greensboro, Guilford County, N. C., July 9, 1829; attended the common schools and was graduated from Trinity College, Durham, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and began practice in Yadkinville, N. C.; enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1861; served as lieutenant and later as lieutenant colonel of the Thirty-eighth Regiment of North Carolina State troops during the Civil War; moved to Statesville, N. C., and continued the practice of law; State solicitor for the sixth district in 1862 while on furlough from the Army; member of the State senate in 1874 and 1875, and served as president of that body in the former year; Lieutenant Governor of North Carolina in 1875 and 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the superior court, and served from 1889 until January 1, 1895, when he retired; died in Statesville, Iredell County, N. C., November 9, 1898; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**ARMSTRONG, David Hartley**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Nova Scotia, Canada, October 21, 1812; attended Maine Wesleyan Seminary; taught school in New Bedford, Mass., 1833-1837; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1837, and thence to Lebanon, Ill., where he taught in McKendree College; returned to Missouri and became principal of the public school at Benton, 1838-1847; comptroller of St. Louis 1847-1850; postmaster of St. Louis 1854-1858; member of the board of police commissioners 1873-1876; member of the board of freeholders which framed the present city charter of St. Louis in 1876; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis V. Bogy, and served from September 29, 1877, to January 26, 1879, when a successor was elected and qualified; was not a candidate for election in 1879; died in St. Louis, Mo., March 18, 1893; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**ARMSTRONG, James** (brother of John Armstrong), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., August 29, 1748; attended the Philadelphia Academy and the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University); studied medicine in Dr. John Morgan's school in Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1769; commenced practice in Winchester, Frederick County, Va.; was a medical officer during the Revolutionary War; pursued medical studies in London, England, for three years; returned to Carlisle, Pa., in 1788; moved to Mifflin County, Pa., and practiced medicine there for twelve years; was appointed an associate judge, and on September 13, 1791, repelled a riot at the courthouse by the use of firearms; elected as a Federalist to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); was not a candidate for renomination in 1794; returned to Carlisle in 1796, and continued the practice of his profession; appointed associate judge of the Cumberland County court, and served from September 12, 1808, until his death in Carlisle, Pa., May 6, 1828; interment in the Old Carlisle Cemetery.

**ARMSTRONG, John** (father of James Armstrong and John Armstrong), a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Brookbor, County Fermanagh, Ireland, October 13, 1717; attended school in Ireland, and became a civil engineer; emigrated to the United States and settled in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa.; was presented a medal by the city of Philadelphia for destroying the Kittanning Indian towns, September 8, 1756; rendered distinguished service in the Continental Army and was commis-

sioned brigadier general in 1776, and served until April 4, 1777, when he resigned; appointed major general of the Pennsylvania State Militia and served throughout the Revolutionary War, with the exception of the term of his congressional service; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1780, and again in 1787 and 1788; died in Carlisle, Pa., March 9, 1795; interment in the Old Carlisle Cemetery.

**ARMSTRONG, John** (son of the preceding and brother of James Armstrong), a Senator from New York; born in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., November 25, 1755; attended Princeton College, but left college to enter the Revolutionary Army; served on the staffs of Generals Mercer and Gates; secretary of state of Pennsylvania 1783-1787; adjutant general for several years; moved to Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1789, and settled near Lexington Manor; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1801, caused by the resignation of John Laurance; reelected in 1801, and served from November 6, 1800, to February 5, 1802, when he resigned; was appointed to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1807, caused by the resignation of his successor, De Witt Clinton; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1809, caused by the resignation of Theodorus Bailey, and served from November 10, 1803, until June 30, 1804, when he again resigned to enter the diplomatic service; United States minister to France from June 30, 1804, to September 14, 1810; also acted as minister to Spain in 1806; during the War of 1812 was commissioned brigadier general on July 6, 1812; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Madison during his two administrations, and served from January 13, 1813, until September 27, 1814, when he resigned; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Red Hook, Dutchess County, N. Y., April 1, 1843; interment in Rhinebeck Cemetery, Rhinebeck, N. Y.

**ARMSTRONG, Moses Kimball**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Milan, Erie County, Ohio, September 19, 1832; attended the Huron Institute and Western Reserve College, Cleveland, Ohio; moved to the Territory of Minnesota in 1850; elected surveyor of Mower County, and assigned to survey the United States lands in 1858; moved to Yankton, then a small Indian village, in Dakota Territory, when Minnesota Territory was admitted as a State; was a member of the first Territorial house of representatives in 1861; reelected in 1862 and 1863, and served as speaker in the latter year; edited the Dakota Union in 1864; appointed clerk of the supreme court in 1865; elected to the Territorial council in 1866, and in 1867 was chosen president; acted as secretary of the Indian peace commission in 1867; established the great meridian and standard lines for United States surveys in southern Dakota and the northern Red River Valley; again elected to the Territorial council in 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; moved to St. James, Watonwan County, Minn., and engaged in banking and the real-estate business; died in Albert Lea, Minn., January 11, 1906; interment in Lakewood Cemetery, Minneapolis, Minn.

**ARMSTRONG, William**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lisburn, County Antrim, Ireland, December 23, 1782; emigrated to the United States in 1792 with his parents, who settled in Virginia; studied law in Winchester; United States tax collector in 1818 and 1819; member of the State house of delegates in 1822 and 1823; presidential elector on the Democratic tickets of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820, and of Crawford and Macon in 1824; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth,



Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1833); became engaged in the tavern business in Romney, W. Va., until 1862; died in Keyser, W. Va., May 10, 1865; interment in Indian Mound Cemetery, Romney, W. Va.

**ARMSTRONG, William Hepburn**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa., September 7, 1824; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Williamsport, Pa.; served in the State house of representatives in 1860 and 1861; declined a commission as president judge of the twenty-sixth judicial circuit of Pennsylvania in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; declined the office of Commissioner of Indian Affairs tendered by President Grant; Commissioner of Railroads 1882-1885; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and Philadelphia, Pa., until 1898, when he retired from active business pursuits; moved to Wilmington, Del., in which city he died on May 14, 1919; interment in the Wilmington and Brandywine Cemetery.

**ARNELL, Samuel Mayes**, a Representative from Tennessee; born at Zion Settlement, near Columbia, Maury County, Tenn., May 3, 1833; attended Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Columbia; member of the constitutional convention of Tennessee in 1865; served in the State house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; upon the readmission of the State of Tennessee to representation was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; returned to Columbia, Tenn.; postmaster of Columbia 1879-1884; superintendent of schools 1884-1886; devoted his later years to literature; died in Johnson City, Washington County, Tenn., July 20, 1903; interment in Monte Vista Cemetery.

**ARNOLD, Benedict** (brother-in-law of Matthias J. Bovee), a Representative from New York; born in Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y., October 5, 1780; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and was an extensive landowner and philanthropist; supervisor of Amsterdam 1813-1816; member of the State assembly in 1816 and 1817; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for reelection in 1830; president of the board of trustees of the village of Amsterdam in 1832; did not engage in active business pursuits, but lived in retirement until his death in Amsterdam, N. Y., March 3, 1849; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**ARNOLD, Isaac Newton**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hartwick, Otsego County, N. Y., November 30, 1815; attended the district and select schools and Hartwick Seminary; taught school in Otsego County 1832-1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Cooperstown; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1836 and continued the practice of law; elected city clerk of Chicago in 1837 and served only a short time, when he resigned to attend to his law practice; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1842; member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and 1843; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; delegate to the Free-Soil National Convention at Buffalo in 1848; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1855 and was an unsuccessful

candidate for speaker; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination to Congress in 1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1864; during the Civil War acted as aide to Colonel Hunter at the Battle of Bull Run; Sixth Auditor of the United States Treasury from April 29, 1865, to September 29, 1866, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in literary pursuits; died in Chicago, Ill., April 24, 1884; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**ARNOLD, Jonathan** (father of Lemuel Hastings Arnold), Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., December 3, 1741; studied medicine and practiced; member of the General Assembly of Rhode Island from Providence in 1776; served in the Revolutionary Army as surgeon; director of the Army hospital in Providence; Member of the Continental Congress 1782-1784; moved to St. Johnsbury, Vt., in 1787 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed member of the governor's council February 1, 1793; appointed judge of Orange County, and served until his death in St. Johnsbury, Vt., February 1, 1793; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**ARNOLD, Lemuel Hastings** (son of Jonathan Arnold), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in St. Johnsbury, Vt., January 29, 1792; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits in 1821; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1831; Governor of Rhode Island in 1831 and 1832; member of the executive council during the Dorr rebellion in 1842 and 1843; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1845; elected as a Liberation Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; moved to South Kingston in 1847 and continued the practice of law until his death on June 27, 1852; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**ARNOLD, Marshall**, a Representative from Missouri; born at Cook Settlement, near Farmington, St. Francois County, Mo., October 21, 1845; attended the common schools; professor at Arcadia College in 1870 and 1871; deputy clerk of the circuit, county, and probate courts of St. Francois County, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Commerce, Scott County, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Scott County 1873-1876; member of the State house of representatives 1877-1879; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Benton, Scott County, Mo., and died there June 12, 1913; interment in Benton Cemetery.

**ARNOLD, Peleg**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Smithfield, R. I., in 1752; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1777 and 1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1787-1789; keeper of the "Peleg Arnold Tavern," at Smithfield, R. I.; unsuccessful Anti-Federalist candidate for election to the Fourth Congress in 1794 and again an unsuccessful candidate for election to the same Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Bourne in 1796; chief justice of the Supreme Court of Rhode Island from 1795 to June, 1809, and again from May, 1810, to May, 1812; died in Smithfield, R. I., February 13, 1820.

**ARNOLD, Samuel**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Haddam, Conn., June 1, 1806; was educated in the local academy at Plainfield, Conn., and Westfield Academy, Massachusetts; devoted the most of his life to agricultural pursuits; acquired a controlling interest in a stone quarry and became owner of a line of schooners operating between New York and Philadelphia; was, also, for a number of years, president of the Bank of East Haddam; member of the State house of representatives in 1839, 1842, 1844, and again in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed agricultural pursuits and quarrying; died in Haddam, Middlesex County, Conn., May 5, 1869; interment in a mausoleum on his estate near Haddam.

**ARNOLD, Samuel Greene**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., April 12, 1821; received his early education under private tutors; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1841 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1845; was admitted to the bar in 1845; spent three years in travel and study in Europe and South America; commenced practice in Providence, R. I., in 1848; also engaged in historical research; trustee of Brown University 1848–1880; elected Lieutenant Governor of Rhode Island in 1852 and in the absence of Governor Sprague was acting governor; member of the peace commission held at Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; again elected lieutenant governor in 1861 and 1862; during the Civil War organized a company of Light Artillery and went to Washington, D. C., where it was mustered into the Union Army; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James F. Simmons, and served from December 1, 1862 to March 3, 1863; again engaged in historical research; president of the Rhode Island Historical Society 1868–1890; died in Providence, R. I., February 14, 1890; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**ARNOLD, Thomas Dickens**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Spotsylvania County, Va., May 3, 1798; moved with his parents to Knox County, Tenn., in 1808; was tutored privately; at the age of fourteen enlisted as a drummer boy in the War of 1812; taught school in Knox and Grainger Counties; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); an attempt to assassinate him was made by Morgan A. Heard in April, 1833, as he descended the west steps of the Capitol; was made brigadier general of the Tennessee Militia in 1836; moved to Greenville, Tenn.; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of law in Greenville; died while attending court in Jonesboro, Washington County, Tenn., May 26, 1870; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, Greenville, Tenn.

**ARNOLD, Warren Otis**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Coventry, Kent County, R. I., June 3, 1839; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Coventry from 1857 to 1864; was a manufacturer of cotton goods in Chepachet and Westerly, R. I., until 1866, when he began the manufacture of woolen goods; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1891); was a candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress, but as neither candidate received a majority the general assembly ordered a new election, in which he declined to be a participant; elected to the Fifty-fourth Con-

gress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; continued his former manufacturing pursuits until his death in Westerly, Washington County, R. I., April 1, 1910; interment in Acotes Hill Cemetery, Chepachet, R. I.

**ARNOLD, William Carlile**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Luthersburg, Clearfield County, Pa., July 15, 1851; attended the public schools and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Clearfield County, Pa., June 18, 1875, and practiced in Curwensville and Du Bois, Clearfield County, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Clearfield County, Pa.; died in Muskegon, Mich., while on a business trip to that city, on March 20, 1906; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Curwensville, Pa.

**ARNOLD, William Wright**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Oblong, Crawford County, Ill., October 14, 1877; attended the country schools of his native county and Austin College, Effingham, Ill.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Illinois at Urbana in 1901; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law in Robinson, Crawford County, Ill.; was continuously engaged in the practice of his chosen profession until elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ARNOT, John, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., March 11, 1831; educated at private schools in his native city; entered Yale College, but left before graduation to enter business; upon the death of his father became engaged in banking in Elmira; president of the village 1850–1864; president of the board of trustees of the village of Elmira in 1859, 1860, and 1864; during the Civil War served as Army paymaster with the rank of major in Elmira; when the village of Elmira was chartered as a city was elected mayor in 1864, 1870, and 1874; declined the proffered nomination as Democratic candidate for Congress in 1882, but, upon renomination at a second convention subsequently held, finally accepted; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Elmira, N. Y., November 20, 1886; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**ARRINGTON, Archibald Hunter** (uncle of Archibald Hunter Arrington Williams), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Nashville, Nash County, N. C., November 13, 1809; attended the local academy at Hilliardston and Lonsburg (N. C.) College; studied law; was a large landowner and extensively engaged in planting; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; was a supporter of the Confederacy and a member of the secession convention in 1861; member of the First Confederate Congress in 1861; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1863 to the Second Confederate Congress; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; chairman of the court of common pleas and quarter sessions for Nash County in 1866 and 1867; county commissioner in 1868; engaged in the management of his estate; died at his country home near Nashville, Nash County, N. C., July 20, 1872; interment in the family graveyard on his plantation.

**ARTHUR, Chester Alan**, a Vice President and a President of the United States; born in Fairfield, Franklin County, Vt., October 5, 1830; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1848; became principal of an academy in North Pownal, Vt., in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in New York City; delegate to the Republican State convention at Saratoga in 1856; took an active part in the reorganization of the State militia, and was made judge advocate of the Second Brigade in 1857; appointed engineer in chief on the staff of Governor Morgan, with the rank of brigadier general, in 1860; became acting quartermaster general of the State in April, 1861; commissioned inspector general February 10, 1862, and served until appointed quartermaster general with the rank of brigadier general July 10, 1862, and served until December 31, 1862; resumed the practice of law in New York City; counsel for the city department of assessment and taxes; appointed by President Grant collector of the port of New York in 1871; reappointed in 1875, and served from November 24, 1871, until July 11, 1878; again resumed the practice of law in New York City; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; elected as a Republican, Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket with James A. Garfield as President, for the term beginning March 4, 1881; upon the death of President Garfield became President of the United States on September 20, 1881, and served until March 3, 1885; returned to New York City, and died there November 18, 1886; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.

**ARTHUR, William Evans**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 3, 1825; moved with his parents to Covington, Ky., where he received instruction from private tutors and also in private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Covington; Commonwealth attorney for the ninth judicial district of Kentucky 1856-1862; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; appointed judge of the ninth judicial circuit in 1866, and served until 1868, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Covington; became judge of the twelfth judicial circuit of Kentucky in 1886, and served until 1893, when he resigned; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Covington, Ky., May 18, 1897; interment in Linden Grove Cemetery.

**ASH, Michael Woolston**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 5, 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar June 21, 1811, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; served as a first lieutenant and lieutenant colonel in the First Regular Pennsylvania Volunteers during the War of 1812; upon the close of the war he went into partnership with James Buchanan, who subsequently was a President of the United States, and continued the practice of his profession in Philadelphia; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., December 14, 1868; interment in Christ Church Burial Ground, Fifth and Arch Streets.

**ASHBROOK, William Albert**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Johnstown, Licking County, Ohio, July 1, 1867; attended the public schools and Bartlett's Business College, Lansing, Mich.; published the Johnstown Independent before

he was eighteen years of age; became interested in banking; served as postmaster of Johnstown from 1893 to 1897, when a successor was appointed; secretary of the National Editorial Association 1902-1906; member of the State house of representatives in 1904 and 1905; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; returned to Johnstown, Ohio, and is engaged in banking.

**ASHE, John Baptista** (uncle of John Baptista Ashe of Tennessee, Thomas Samuel Ashe, and William Shepperd Ashe), a Delegate and a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rocky Point, N. C., in 1748; was privately tutored at home; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served through the Revolutionary War, and attained the rank of colonel in command of North Carolina troops at Valley Forge and at the Battle of Eutaw, S. C.; member of the State house of commons 1784-1786, and served as speaker of the house in 1786; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787, and served until November 1, 1787, when he resigned; was chairman of the committee of the whole in the State convention of 1789 that ratified the Constitution of the United States; member of the State senate in 1789; elected as a Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); resumed agricultural pursuits; again served in the State senate in 1795; elected Governor of North Carolina in 1802, but died in Halifax, N. C., November 27, 1802, before being inaugurated; interment in the Churchyard Cemetery, Halifax, N. C.

**ASHE, John Baptista** (brother of William Shepperd Ashe, nephew of the preceding, and cousin of Thomas Samuel Ashe), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rocky Point, N. C., in 1810; attended Fayetteville Academy, and was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1830; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1832; moved to Tennessee and commenced practice in Brownsville; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); moved to Galveston County, Tex., and settled near Galveston; continued the practice of his chosen profession until his death in Galveston, Tex., December 29, 1857; interment in cemetery near Galveston.

**ASHE, Thomas Samuel** (nephew of John Baptista Ashe of North Carolina and cousin of John Baptista Ashe of Tennessee and of William Shepperd Ashe), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hawfields, near Graham, Alamance County (then a part of Orange County), N. C., July 21, 1812; attended Bingham's Academy, Hillsboro, N. C., and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Wadesboro, Anson County, in 1835; member of the State house of commons in 1842; solicitor of the fifth judicial district of North Carolina 1847-1851; elected to the State senate in 1854; Member of the Confederate House of Representatives 1861-1864; elected to the Confederate Senate in 1864, but the Civil War terminated before his term commenced; served as State councilor in 1866; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of North Carolina in 1868; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-third Congress and as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law at Wadesboro; elected associate justice of the State supreme court in 1878; reelected in 1886 for a term of eight years, and served until his death in Wadesboro, Anson County, N. C., February 4, 1887; interment in East View Cemetery.

**ASHE, William Shepperd** (brother of John Baptista Ashe of Tennessee and nephew of John Baptista Ashe of North Carolina), a Representative from North Carolina; born in rocky Point, N. C., August 12, 1813; attended school at Fayetteville, N. C., and pursued classical studies in Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; engaged in the cultivation of rice; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in New Hanover County, N. C., the same year; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; member of the State senate 1846-1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; served as president of the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad Co. from 1854 until his death; again a member of the State senate 1859-1861; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; member of the State constitutional convention in 1861; during the Civil War served as a major in the Confederate Army in charge of all transportation from the South to Virginia; killed in a railroad accident near Wilmington, N. C., September 14, 1862; interment in the family burying ground at "The Neck," near Ashton, Pender County, N. C.

**ASHLEY, Chester**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Westfield, Mass., June 1, 1790; moved with his parents to Hudson, N. Y., during infancy; attended the common schools and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., and the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1817 and commenced the practice of his chosen profession in Hudson, N. Y.; moved to Edwardsville, Ill., in 1818, to St. Louis, Mo., in 1819, and to Little Rock, Ark., in 1820, where he permanently established himself in the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the United States senate in 1844 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William S. Fulton; reelected in 1846, and served from November 8, 1844, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 29, 1848; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**ASHLEY, Delos Rodeyn**, a Representative from Nevada; born at The Post, Ark., February 19, 1828; received an academic education; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced; moved to California in 1849, and continued the practice of law in Monterey in 1850; district attorney 1851-1863; member of the State house of representatives in 1854 and 1855; served in the State senate in 1856 and 1857; State treasurer of California in 1862 and 1863; moved to Virginia City, Storey County, Nev., in 1864 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; moved to Pioche, Lincoln County, Nev., in 1871 and continued the practice of law; due to failing health moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1872, and lived in retirement until his death there July 18, 1873; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**ASHLEY, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Winchester, Cheshire County, N. H., February 19, 1787; attended the common schools; clerk of Winchester village in 1811; justice of the peace in 1817; engaged in the manufacture of leather in Catskill, Greene County, N. Y.; chairman of the tanners' association in 1825; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for reelection in 1826; resumed his former business pursuits; president of the board of trustees of the village of Catskill in 1828; trustee of apprentices' library in 1828; died in Catskill, N. Y., January 14, 1829; interment in the Thomson Street Cemetery.

**ASHLEY, James Mitchell** a Representative from Ohio; born near Pittsburgh, Pa., November 14, 1824; self-instructed in elementary branches while employed as a clerk on boats operating on the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers; editor of the Dispatch, and afterwards the Democrat, in Portsmouth, Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1849, but never practiced; moved to Toledo, Ohio, and engaged in the wholesale drug business; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful Republican candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalists' Convention in 1866; Governor of the Territory of Montana in 1869 and 1870; constructed the Toledo, Ann Arbor & Northern Railroad, and served as president from 1877 to 1893; died in Alma, Grafton County, Mich., September 16, 1896; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Toledo, Ohio.

**ASHLEY, William Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Powhatan County, Va., in 1778; attended the common schools; moved to St. Genevieve, Mo. (then Upper Louisiana), in 1803; engaged in the manufacture of saltpeter; became a merchant and later a surveyor; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1808; brigadier general of militia during the War of 1812; traded with the Indians and dealt in furs; founded the Rocky Mountain Fur Co., and conducted trading and exploring expeditions to the headwaters of the Missouri River; elected the first Lieutenant Governor of Missouri, and served from 1820 to 1824; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Spencer D. Pettis; reelected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from October 31, 1831, to March 3, 1837; did not seek renomination in 1836, having become a gubernatorial aspirant; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Missouri in 1836; died near Booneville, Mo., March 20, 1838; interment in an Indian mound overlooking the Missouri River, near his home, on the Lamine River, in Cooper County, Mo.

**ASHMORE, John Durant**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Greenville District, S. C., August 18, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1848-1852; comptroller general of the State 1853-1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, until his retirement on December 21, 1860; during the Civil War was elected colonel of the Fourth South Carolina Regiment, but resigned before the regiment was called into service; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Greenville, S. C.; died in Sardis, Miss., December 5, 1871; interment in Black Jack Cemetery, near Sardis, in Panola County.

**ASHMUN, Eli Porter** (father of George Ashmun), a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Blandford, Hampden County, Mass., June 24, 1770; attended the village school; member of the State house of representatives in 1803 and 1804; was graduated from Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vt., in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Blandford; moved with his mother to Northampton, Mass., in 1807 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives for several years; served in the State senate 1808-1810 and in 1813; member of the governor's council in 1816; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Christopher Gore, and served from June 12, 1816, to May 10, 1818, when he resigned; died in Northampton, Mass., May 10, 1819; interment in the Bridge Street Cemetery.

**ASHMUN, George** (son of Eli Porter Ashmun), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Blandford, Hampden County, Mass., December 25, 1804; moved to Northampton with his parents in 1807; attended the local schools; was graduated from Yale College in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Springfield in 1828; member of the State house of representatives in 1833, 1835, 1836, 1838, and 1841, and served as speaker in 1841; member of the State senate in 1838 and 1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of law in Springfield; chairman of the Republican National Convention at Chicago that nominated Abraham Lincoln as a candidate for President in 1860; director of the Union Pacific Railroad Co.; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in Springfield, Hampden County, Mass., July 16, 1870; interment in Springfield Cemetery.

**ASHURST, Henry Fountain**, a Senator from Arizona; born in Winnemucca, Humboldt County, Nev., September 13, 1874; moved to Arizona in 1875 with his parents, who settled near the present town of Flagstaff, Coconino County; attended the public schools of Flagstaff and was graduated from the Stockton (Calif.) Business College in 1875; studied law and political economy at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced the practice of his profession in Williams, Ariz.; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1897 and 1899 and served as speaker in the latter year; member of the Territorial senate in 1902 and 1903; district attorney of Coconino County 1905–1908; moved to Prescott, Ariz., in 1909 and continued the practice of law; upon the admission of Arizona as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate by the unanimous vote of the first State legislative assembly on March 27, 1912, for the term ending March 3, 1917; reelected in 1916, and again in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**ASPER, Joel Funk**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Adams County, Pa., April 20, 1822; moved to Ohio with his parents, who settled in Trumbull County in 1827; attended the public schools and the local college in Warren, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Warren, Ohio; justice of the peace in 1846; prosecuting attorney of Geauga County in 1847; delegate to the Buffalo Free-Soll Convention in 1848; editor of the Western Reserve Chronicle in 1849; moved to Iowa in 1850 and published the Chardon Democrat; raised a company for the Civil War in 1861 and served as its captain; was wounded in the Battle of Winchester; promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1862, and mustered out of the service on account of wounds received in action in 1863; moved to Chillicothe, Livingston County, Mo., in 1864, and resumed the practice of law; founded the Spectator in 1866; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; elected as a Radical Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; continued the practice of law until his death; died in Chillicothe, Mo., October 1, 1872; interment in Edgewood Cemetery.

**ASWELL, James Benjamin**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Vernon, Jackson Parish, La., December 23, 1839; attended the public schools; was graduated from Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tenn., in 1862, and from the University of Nashville in 1868; taught in the country schools and high schools, and later attended Chicago University; State

institution conductor 1897–1900; president of the Louisiana Polytechnic Institute 1900–1904; State superintendent of public education 1904–1908, and while serving in that capacity reorganized the public-school system of Louisiana; was elected chancellor of the University of Mississippi at University in 1907, but declined to accept; president of the Louisiana State Normal College at Natchitoches 1908–1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ATCHISON, David Rice**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Frogtown, Ky., August 11, 1807; attended Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Liberty, Clay County, Mo., in 1829; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1834, and again in 1838; appointed judge of the Platte County circuit court in 1841; appointed and subsequently elected in 1843 as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis F. Linn; elected President pro tempore of the Senate August 8, 1846, January 11 and March 3, 1847, February 2, June 1, June 26, July 29, and December 26, 1848, and March 1 and 2, 1849; term of office as Senator expired on March 3, 1849; reelected in 1849 for the term commencing March 4, 1849, but this day falling on Sunday he did not qualify until Monday, March 5, 1849, and was thereupon elected President pro tempore of the Senate for the purpose of administering the oath of office to the Senators elect; again elected President pro tempore of the Senate on March 16, 1849, May 2 and 6 and July 10, 1850, December 20, 1852, and again on March 4, 1853, and served throughout the session; served as United States Senator from October 14, 1843, to March 3, 1855; resumed the practice of law; died at his home near Gower, Clinton County, Mo., January 20, 1886; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery, Plattsburg, Mo.

**ATHERTON, Charles Gordon** (son of Charles Humphrey Atherton), a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Amherst, Hillsborough County, N. H., July 4, 1804; was graduated from Harvard University in 1822; studied law in the office of his father, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Dunstable (now Nashua), N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1830 and 1833–1835, and served as speaker 1833–1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); did not seek reelection in 1842, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1843, and served from March 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; resumed the practice of law in Nashua; again elected to the United States Senate in 1852 for the term beginning March 4, 1853, but never qualified, having suffered a stroke of paralysis while attending court, and died in Manchester, N. H., November 15, 1853; interment in Nashua Cemetery, Nashua, N. H.

**ATHERTON, Charles Humphrey** (father of Charles Gordon Atherton), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Amherst, Hillsborough County, N. H., August 14, 1773; attended the common schools and was graduated from Harvard University in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in Amherst; register of probate 1798–1807; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1816; member of the State house of representatives 1823–1839; resumed the practice of law; died in Amherst, N. H., January 8, 1853; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**ATHERTON, Gibson**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Newark, Licking County, Ohio, January 19, 1831; attended Denison University, Granville, Ohio, and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1853; principal of the local academy at Osceola, Mo., in 1853 and 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Newark, Ohio; president of the Board of Education of Newark for fifteen years; elected prosecuting attorney of Licking County in 1857; reelected in 1859 and again in 1861; mayor of Newark 1860-1864; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for the State senate in 1863 and for judge of the court of common pleas in 1866; member of the City Council of Newark for two years; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); did not seek renomination, having become an aspirant for the bench; unsuccessful candidate for election as judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1882; appointed to that position by Governor Hoadly the same year, and served until the election of his successor six months later; resumed the practice of law; died in Newark, Ohio, November 10, 1887; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**ATKESON, William Oscar**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Buffalo, Putnam County, Va. (now West Virginia), August 24, 1854; attended the public schools and the University of Kentucky at Lexington; was graduated from Fairmont (W. Va.) Normal School in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Council Grove, Kans.; moved to Rich Hill, Bates County, Mo., in 1882; prosecuting attorney of Bates County, Mo., 1891-1893; deputy State labor commissioner of Missouri 1911-1913; engaged in newspaper work and literary pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; State warehouse commissioner from July 1, 1923, until February 5, 1925, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Butler, Bates County, Mo.

**ATKINS, John DeWitt Clinton**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Manly's Chapel, Henry County, Tenn., June 4, 1825; attended private school in Paris, Tenn., and was graduated from the East Tennessee University at Knoxville in 1846; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not practice; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1849-1851; served in the State senate 1855-1857; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; during the Civil War served as lieutenant colonel of the Fifth Tennessee Regiment in the Confederate Army in 1861; elected to the Confederate Provisional Congress in August and November, 1861, and in November, 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Paris, Henry County; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; appointed United States Commissioner of Indian Affairs by President Cleveland on March 21, 1885, and served until June 13, 1888, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination as United States Senator in 1888; again engaged in agricultural pursuits; retired from active pursuits in 1898 and moved to Paris, Tenn., where he lived in retirement until his death on June 2, 1908; interment in the City Cemetery.

**ATKINSON, Archibald**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Isle of Wight County, Va., September 15, 1792; received a liberal education; attended the law department of William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; served through the War of 1812; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Smithfield, Isle of Wight County, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1815-1817 and 1828-1831; served in the State senate 1839-1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; prosecuting attorney for Isle of Wight County; died in Smithfield, Va., January 7, 1872; interment in the graveyard of Old St. Luke's Church, four miles southeast of Smithfield, Va.

**ATKINSON, George Wesley**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Charleston, Kanawha County, Va. (now West Virginia), June 20, 1845; attended the public schools of Charleston, and was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware in 1870; collector of tolls on the Kanawha River Board 1869-1871; postmaster of Charleston 1871-1877; was graduated from Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio, and Howard University Law School, Washington, D. C.; was admitted to the bar in 1875 and commenced practice in Charleston; later attended lectures on law at Columbia University; moved to Wheeling, W. Va., in 1877; editor of the *Wheeling Standard* in 1877 and 1878; internal-revenue agent of the Treasury Department 1879-1881; United States marshal for the district of West Virginia 1881-1885; successfully contested as a Republican the election of John O. Pendleton to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from February 20, 1890, to March 3, 1891; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Wheeling, W. Va.; editor of the *West Virginia Journal* 1891-1896; Governor of West Virginia 1897-1901; United States district attorney for the southern district of West Virginia from July 1, 1901, to April 18, 1905; appointed associate judge of the Court of Claims at Washington, D. C., on April 15, 1905, and served until April 16, 1916, when he retired; died in Charleston, W. Va., April 4, 1925; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**ATKINSON, Louis Evans**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Delaware Township, Juniata County, Pa., April 16, 1841; attended the common schools and Airy View and Millwood Academies; studied medicine, and was graduated from the medical department of the College of the City of New York March 4, 1861; during the Civil War entered the medical department of the United States Army on September 5, 1861; served as assistant surgeon in the First Pennsylvania Reserve Cavalry and as surgeon of the One hundred and eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, until mustered out in December, 1865; was disabled while in the Army, and, being unable to practice medicine, studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1870, and commenced practice in Mifflintown, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1893); became a candidate for renomination in 1892, but ultimately withdrew; resumed the practice of law in Mifflintown, Pa.; appointed president judge of the forty-first Pennsylvania district, and served one year; died in Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., February 5, 1910; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**ATLEE, Samuel John**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Trenton, N. J., in 1739, during the temporary residence of his parents at that place; moved with his mother to Lancaster, Pa., in 1745; educated by a private tutor and subsequently commenced the study of law, but abandoned the same to enter

the Army; during the French and Indian War was placed in command of a company of the provincial service from Lancaster County, Pa., at the age of sixteen; commissioned ensign in Col. William Clapham's Augusta regiment on April 23, 1756, and promoted to lieutenant December 7, 1757; served in the Forbes campaign and was engaged in a battle near Fort Duquesne, September 15, 1758; was commissioned captain May 13, 1759; appointed colonel of Pennsylvania Musketry Battalion on March 21, 1776; during the Revolutionary War was captured by the British on August 27, 1776, at the Battle of Long Island and held as a prisoner until October 1, 1778, when he was exchanged; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1782; served in the general assembly in 1782, 1783, and 1786; elected supreme executive councillor for Lancaster County in 1783; appointed a member of the board of commissioners to treat with the Indians in 1784 for the unpurchased lands in Pennsylvania; one of the charter members of the Society of the Cincinnati; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 25, 1786, while attending a session of the assembly; interment in Christ Churchyard.

**ATWATER, John Wilbur**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Rialto (now Fearington), Chatham County, N. C., December 27, 1840; attended the common schools and the old William Closs Academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army and served in Company D, First Regiment North Carolina Volunteer Infantry, and was with the army of Gen. Robert E. Lee until the surrender at Appomattox; joined the Farmers' Alliance in 1887; first president of Chatham County Alliance; elected to the State senate in 1890 as an Alliance Democrat, and again in 1892 and 1896 as a Populist; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Fearington, N. C., July 4, 1910; interment in the Mount Pleasant Church Cemetery, near Pittsboro, N. C.

**ATWOOD, David**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Bedford, N. H., December 15, 1815; attended the public schools; moved to Hamilton, N. Y., in 1832; apprenticed as a printer, and subsequently became publisher of the Hamilton Palladium; moved to Freeport, Ill., in 1845 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Madison, Wis., in 1847, and for forty-two years was editor and publisher of the State Journal, Madison, Wis.; was commissioned major general in the Wisconsin Militia in 1858; member of the State assembly in 1861; United States assessor for four years; mayor of Madison in 1868 and 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin F. Hopkins, and served from February 23, 1870, until March 3, 1871; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed his former newspaper activities; United States Centennial Exposition commissioner, representing the State of Wisconsin, 1872-1876; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 and at Cincinnati in 1876; died in Madison, Wis., December 11, 1880; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**ATWOOD, Harrison Henry**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born while his mother was at the home of her maternal parent in North Londonderry, Vt., August 26, 1803; attended the public schools of Boston, Mass.; studied architecture and engaged in that profession in Boston, Mass.; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1887-1889; city architect of Boston in 1889 and 1890; member of the Republican State committee 1887-1889; member and secretary

of the Boston Republican city committee 1888-1894; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 and at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed his former profession in Boston; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1915, 1917, 1918, 1923, 1924, and 1927; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; is a resident of Boston, Mass.

**AUF DER HEIDE, Oscar Louis**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City December 8, 1874; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to West New York, Hudson County, N. J., in 1887; engaged in the real-estate business; member of the town council 1899-1902; member and president of the board of education in 1903 and 1904; member of the State house of assembly 1908-1911; served on the Board of Assessors of West New York in 1912 and 1913; mayor of West New York 1914-1917; elected a member and subsequently a director of the Board of Chosen Freeholders of Hudson County, and served from 1915 to 1924; director of the First National Bank of West New York, the Hamilton National Bank of Weehawken, and the Liberty National Bank of Guttenberg; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**AUSTIN, Archibald**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Buckingham, Buckingham County, Va., August 11, 1772; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Buckingham County; member of the State house of delegates in 1815 and 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; resumed the practice of his profession; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Van Buren in 1832; again a member of the State house of delegates 1835-1837; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; died near Buckingham Court House, Buckingham County, Va., October 16, 1837; interment in the family cemetery on his estate.

**AUSTIN, Richard Wilson**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Decatur, Morgan County, Ala., August 26, 1857; attended the common schools, the Loudon High School, and the University of Tennessee at Knoxville in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; clerk in the Post Office Department at Washington, D. C., 1879-1881; Assistant Doorkeeper of the National House of Representatives in the Forty-seventh Congress 1881-1883; special agent of the War Department 1883-1885; engaged in newspaper work in Knoxville, Tenn., in 1885; returned to Decatur, Ala., and continued the practice of law; private secretary to Congressman Leonidas C. Houk from Tennessee in 1888; served as city attorney of Decatur, Ala.; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; returned to Knoxville, Tenn., in 1893 and edited the Knoxville Republican; United States marshal for the eastern district of Tennessee 1897-1906; appointed United States consul at Glasgow, Scotland, and served from July, 1906, to November, 1907, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; became ill prior to the expiration of his term in Congress, and after prolonged sickness died in Washington, D. C., April 20, 1919; interment in the Old Gray Cemetery, Knoxville, Tenn.

**AVERETT, Thomas Hamlet**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Halifax, Halifax County, Va., July 10, 1800; attended the common schools; served as a drummer boy in the War of 1812; studied medicine, was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., and practiced in Halifax and the adjacent counties; served in the State senate in 1848 and 1849; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of medicine in Halifax County; died near Halifax Court House, Va., June 30, 1855; interment in the family burial ground near Halifax Court House, Va.

**AVERILL, John Thomas**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in the town of Alma, Lincoln County, Me., March 1, 1825; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Montville, Me., in 1838; was graduated from the Maine Wesleyan Seminary at Readfield in 1846; taught school for a short time, and subsequently engaged in lumbering for one year; moved to Winthrop, Me., and engaged in mercantile pursuits for three years; moved to northern Pennsylvania in 1852 and again engaged in lumbering until 1857, when he journeyed westward and settled in Lake City, Minn.; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the grain business; member of the State senate 1858–1860; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Sixth Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry August 22, 1862; promoted to colonel on November 22, 1864; honorably mustered out on September 28, 1865; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers on October 18, 1865, "for meritorious services in the recruitment of the Army of the United States"; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1866 and engaged in the wholesale paper and stationery business; member of the Republican National Committee 1868–1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed his business activities in St. Paul, Minn., where he died on October 3, 1889; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**AVERY, Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Groton, Conn., September 18, 1766; attended the common schools; appointed ensign in the Sixth Company, Eighth Regiment of the Connecticut Militia, and served as Lieutenant and captain until May, 1794; moved to Aurora, N. Y., in 1795, and subsequently became the owner of a large tract of land which was farmed by tenants; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1815); elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Enos T. Throop, and served from September 30, 1816, to March 3, 1817; resumed the management of his estate; connected with the land office at Albany, N. Y., for twenty years; died in Aurora, Cayuga County, N. Y., January 30, 1842; interment in Oak Glen Cemetery.

**AVERY, John**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., February 29, 1824; moved with his parents to Michigan in 1836; attended the common schools; entered Grass Lake Academy, Jackson, Mich., where he studied medicine for two years; was graduated from the Cleveland Medical College in 1850 and commenced the practice of medicine in Ionia, Mich.; moved to Otsego, Mich., in 1852 and continued the practice of his profession; during the Civil War was assistant surgeon and surgeon of the Twenty-first Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry; served in the Army of the Cumberland in Kentucky and Tennessee, and was with Sherman on his march to the sea; settled in Greenville, Mich.,

in 1868 and again engaged in the practice of medicine; member of the State house of representatives in 1869 and 1870; appointed a member of the State board of health in 1880, and reappointed in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; engaged in the practice of medicine in Greenville, Mich., where he died January 21, 1914; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**AVERY, William Tecumseh**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Hardeman County, Tenn., November 11, 1819; attended the common schools and was graduated from the old Jackson College near Columbia, Maury County, Tenn.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1840 and engaged in the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; during the Civil War served as lieutenant colonel in the Confederate Army; clerk of the criminal court of Shelby County 1870–1874; resumed the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn.; accidentally drowned in Ten Mile Bayou, Crittenden County, Ark., opposite Memphis, Tenn., May 22, 1880; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Memphis, Tenn.

**AVIS, Samuel Brashear**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Harrisonburg, Rockingham County, Va., February 19, 1872; attended the public schools and Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.; was graduated from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Charleston, W. Va.; commissioned senior captain of Company A, Second West Virginia Volunteer Infantry, during the Spanish-American War in 1898; served until 1899, when he was honorably discharged; prosecuting attorney of Kanawha County, W. Va., from January 1, 1900, to December 31, 1912; assistant United States attorney for the southern district of West Virginia from August 22 to November 15, 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; was killed by lightning in Charleston, W. Va., June 8, 1924; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery, Spring Hill, W. Va.

**AXTELL, Samuel Beach**, a Representative from California; born near Columbus, Franklin County, Ohio, October 14, 1819; attended the local schools and Oberlin College; was graduated from the Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Mount Clemens, Mich.; migrated to California in 1851 and engaged in mining in Amador County; prosecuting attorney of Amador County 1854–1860; moved to San Francisco in 1860 and practiced law; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; affiliated with the Republican Party during the administration of President Grant; appointed Governor of Utah Territory in 1874, and subsequently, in 1875, transferred to the office of Governor of the Territory of New Mexico; chief justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of New Mexico from August, 1882, until his resignation, tendered May 1, 1885, to take effect May 25 of the same year; engaged in the practice of law in Santa Fe, N. Mex.; at the time of his death was counsel of the Southern Pacific Railroad Co. and chairman of the Republican Territorial committee; died while on a visit to Morristown, Morris County, N. J., August 6, 1891; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.



**AYORIGG, John Bancker**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City July 9, 1798; studied medicine; was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons (now the medical department of Columbia University), New York City, in 1818, and was admitted to practice in New York; moved to New Jersey and located at Paramus; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but was not permitted to qualify; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of medicine in Paramus; moved to Passaic, N. J., and died there November 8, 1856; interment in Paramus Church Cemetery, Ridgewood, N. J.

**AYER, Richard Small**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Montville, Waldo County, Me., October 9, 1829; attended the common schools; was engaged for a number of years in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in 1861 in the Union Army as a private in Company A, Fourth Regiment Maine Volunteer Infantry; subsequently promoted to first lieutenant and was mustered out as a captain on March 22, 1863, for disability; settled in Virginia in 1865 and located near Warsaw; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1867; upon the readmission of the State of Virginia to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, and served from January 31, 1870, until March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; engaged in agricultural pursuits; returned to Montville, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1888; died in Liberty, Waldo County, Me., December 14, 1890; interment in Mount Repose Cemetery, Montville, Me.

**AYRES, Steven Beckwith**, a Representative from New York; born in Fort Dodge, Iowa, October 27, 1861; moved with his parents to Elmira, N. Y., in 1866; attended the grammar school; moved to Penn Yan, N. Y., in 1873; was graduated from Syracuse University, New York, in 1882; engaged in the publishing business at Penn Yan, and was editor of the Yates County Chronicle; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1884; moved to New York City in 1893; declined the Democratic nomination as candidate for the New York State Assembly in 1910; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection as an Independent Democrat in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; author of several books and many historical articles; lecturer in the New York University Summer School in 1914; is engaged in the cultivation of oranges at Clearwater, Fla., in winter and in the real-estate business at Woodstock, N. Y., during the summer season; resides in Woodstock, N. Y., and Clearwater, Fla.

**AYRES, William Augustus**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ill., April 10, 1867; moved with his parents to Sedgwick County, Kans., in 1881; attended the common schools and Garfield University (now Friends University), Wichita, Kans.; was admitted to the bar in 1893 and commenced practice at Wichita, Kans.; clerk of the Court of Appeals of Kansas 1897-1901; prosecuting attorney of Sedgwick County 1906-1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BABBITT, Clinton**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Westmoreland, Cheshire County, N. H., November 16, 1831; attended the common schools and was graduated from Keene (N. H.) Academy; moved to Wisconsin in 1853 and settled near Beloit, Rock County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected alderman, and as such was one of the members of the first City Council of Beloit; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; appointed postmaster of Beloit by President Cleveland on August 2, 1886, and served until August 17, 1889, when a successor was appointed; appointed secretary of the State agricultural society of Wisconsin in 1885 and served until 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; retired from public life and active business pursuits and resided in Beloit, Wis., until his death there on March 11, 1907; interment in the Protestant Cemetery.

**BABBITT, Elijah**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Providence, R. I., July 29, 1795; moved with his parents to New York State in 1805; received an academic education; moved to Milton, Northumberland County, Pa., in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1824, and commenced practice in Milton; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1826 and continued the practice of law; served as attorney for the borough and subsequently for the city of Erie; prosecuting attorney for Erie County in 1833; deputy attorney general for the State in 1834 and 1835; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1837; served in the State senate 1843-1846; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-sixth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Erie, Pa., January 9, 1887; interment in Erie Cemetery.

**BABCOCK, Alfred**, a Representative from New York; born in Hamilton, Madison County, N. Y., April 15, 1805; attended the local schools and Gaines (N. Y.) Academy; studied medicine; moved to Gaines, Orleans County, N. Y., where he practiced his profession; elected a member of the board of trustees of the village of Gaines at its first election on May 28, 1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of his profession in Gaines, N. Y.; moved to Illinois in 1850 and settled in Galesburg, Knox County, where he continued the practice of medicine until his death on May 18, 1871; interment in Hope Cemetery.

**BABCOCK, Joseph Weeks** (grandson of Joseph Weeks), a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Swanton, Franklin County, Vt., March 6, 1850; moved to Linn County, Iowa, with his parents, who settled near Mount Vernon in 1855; attended the common schools of Mount Vernon and Cedar Falls; moved to Necedah, Juneau County, Wis., in 1872 and engaged in the lumber business; member of the Wisconsin State Assembly 1889-1893; chairman of the Republican National Congressional Committee in 1894 and 1902; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1907); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1906; retired from public life and active business pursuits and resided in Washington, D. C., until his death there on April 27, 1909; remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in the monument on the family plot in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**BABCOCK, Leander**, a Representative from New York; born in Paris, Oneida County, N. Y., March 1, 1811; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1830; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1834; moved to Oswego, N. Y., and commenced the practice of law; district attorney for Oswego County 1841-1843; mayor of Oswego 1850-51; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); president of the board of education in 1853 and 1855; died in Richfield Springs, N. Y., August 18, 1904; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Oswego, N. Y.

**BABCOCK, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Hinsdale, Westmoreland County, N. H., in 1785; moved to Penn Yan, N. Y., in 1813 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; on the formation of Yates County was appointed by the governor the first county treasurer; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); resumed mercantile pursuits and also was engaged as a hotel keeper; died in Penn Yan, Yates County, N. Y., October 20, 1838; interment in City Hill Cemetery in Torrey Township, near Penn Yan.

**BABKA, John Joseph**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio, March 10, 1884; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Cleveland Law School in 1908; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; special counsel to the attorney general of Ohio in 1911 and 1912; assistant prosecuting attorney of Cuyahoga County 1912-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Cleveland, Ohio.

**BACHARACH, Isaac**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 5, 1870; moved to New Jersey with his parents, who settled in Atlantic City in 1881; attended the public schools; became associated with his father in the retail clothing business; subsequently entered the real-estate business and also became interested in the lumber business and in banking; member of the council of Atlantic City, N. J., 1907-1913; member of the State house of assembly in 1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BACHMAN, Reuben Knecht**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Williams Township, Northampton County, Pa., August 6, 1834; attended the common schools; in early manhood taught school for several years; entered the mercantile and milling business in Durham, Bucks County, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; engaged in the lumber business and the manufacture of builders' millwork at Riegelsville, Pa., and Phillipsburg, N. J.; died in Easton, Pa., September 19, 1911; interment in Durham Cemetery, near Durham, Bucks County, Pa.

**BACHMANN, Carl George**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Wheeling, W. Va., May 14, 1890; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Linsly Institute, Wheeling, W. Va., in 1908; attended Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., for two years; was graduated from the department of arts and science of West Virginia

University at Morgantown in 1913 and from the law department of that institution in 1915; was admitted to the bar in 1915 and commenced practice in Wheeling; appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Ohio County in January, 1917; was subsequently elected prosecuting attorney in January, 1921, and served until January, 1925; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1916, 1920, and 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BACON, Augustus Octavius** (cousin of William S. Howard), a Senator from Georgia; born in Bryan County, Ga., October 20, 1839; attended the common schools in Liberty and Troup Counties; was graduated from the literary department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1859 and from the law department of the same university in 1860; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Atlanta, Ga.; entered the Confederate Army at the beginning of the Civil War, and served during the campaigns of 1861 and 1862 as adjutant of the Ninth Georgia Regiment in the Army of Northern Virginia; subsequently commissioned captain in the Provisional Army of the Confederacy and assigned to general staff duty; at the close of the war resumed the practice of law in Macon, Ga.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; member of the State house of representatives 1871-1886, and served as speaker pro tempore for two terms and as speaker eight years; president of the Democratic State convention in 1880; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1894; reelected in 1900; appointed and subsequently reelected in 1907, and again in 1913, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 14, 1914; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Macon, Ga.

**BACON, Ezekiel** (son of John Bacon and father of William Johnson Bacon), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., September 1, 1776; received a liberal schooling, and was graduated from Yale College in 1794; attended the Litchfield Law School and afterwards studied with Nathan Dane in Beverly; was admitted to the bar in 1800 and commenced practice in Stockbridge, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1805 and 1806; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Barnabas Bidwell; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses and served from September 16, 1807, to March 3, 1813; chief justice of the Court of Common Pleas for the Western District of Massachusetts 1811-1814; First Comptroller of the United States Treasury from February 11, 1814, to February 28, 1815, when he resigned; moved to Utica, Oneida County, N. Y., in 1816; appointed associate justice of the court of common pleas in 1818; member of the State assembly in 1819; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; at time of death he was the oldest surviving Member of Congress and the last representative of the administration of President Madison; died in Utica, N. Y., October 18, 1870; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**BACON, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 14, 1840; attended the Mount Pleasant Academy in Sing Sing, the Episcopal Academy in Cheshire, Conn., and was graduated from Union College in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Goshen, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis Beach; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from

December 6, 1886, until March 3, 1889; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; again elected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Goshen; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; corporation counsel of Goshen 1909–1915; died in Goshen, N. Y., on March 25, 1915; interment in Slate Hill Cemetery.

**BACON, John** (father of Ezekiel Bacon and grandfather of William Johnson Bacon), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Canterbury, Conn., April 5, 1738; was graduated from Princeton College in 1765; studied theology, had charge of the Old South Church, Boston, September 25, 1771, and was dismissed February 8, 1775, owing to differences of opinion; located in Stockbridge; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served on the committee of correspondence, inspection, and safety in 1777; member of the State constitutional convention in 1779 and 1780; member of the State house of representatives 1780, 1783, 1784, 1786, 1789–1791, and in 1793; served in the State senate 1781, 1782, 1794–1796, 1798, and 1803–1806, and served as president in 1806; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Clinton in 1804; presiding judge of the court of common pleas; chief justice of the State supreme court in 1809; died in Stockbridge, Berkshire County, Mass., October 25, 1820; interment in Stockbridge Cemetery.

**BACON, Mark Reeves**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Phillipstown, White County, Ill., February 29, 1852; attended the public schools of his native city; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Fairfield, Wayne County, Ill.; also engaged in manufacturing; city attorney of Fairfield, Ill.; delegate to several State conventions; moved to Wyandotte, Wayne County, Mich.; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, until December 13, 1917, when he was succeeded by Samuel W. Beakes, who contested his election; retired from public life and active business pursuits and is engaged in extensive traveling around the world; is a resident of Wyandotte, Mich.

**BACON, Robert Low**, a Representative from New York; born in Boston, Mass., July 23, 1884; attended the public schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1907 and from the Harvard University Law School in 1910; was an employee of the United States Treasury Department in 1910 and 1911; engaged in the banking business in New York City 1911–1922; delegate to several State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; attended the business men's training camp at Plattsburg in 1915; served on the Texas border with the New York National Guard in 1916; during the World War served with the United States military forces from April 24, 1917, to January 2, 1919, attaining the rank of major; commissioned in the United States Officers' Reserve Corps with the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1919; promoted to colonel in January, 1923; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BACON, William Johnson** (son of Ezekiel Bacon and grandson of John Bacon), a Representative from New York; born in Williamstown, Mass., February 18, 1808; moved with his parents to Utica, N. Y., in 1816; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1822; studied law, and

was graduated from the Litchfield Law School in 1824; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Utica, Oneida County, N. Y.; appointed city attorney in 1837; member of the State assembly in 1850; elected trustee of Hamilton College in 1851; elected judge of the State supreme court of the fifth district in 1854 and served until 1870; president of the Utica Cemetery Association in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law; died in Utica, N. Y., July 8, 1889; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**BADGER, De Witt Clinton**, a Representative from Ohio; born near London, Madison County, Ohio, August 7, 1858; attended the country schools in Madison County and Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio; taught school from 1875 to 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in London, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Madison County 1882–1885; moved to Columbus, Ohio, and was elected judge of the court of common pleas in 1893; reelected in 1897, and served until 1903, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio; mayor of Columbus 1906–1908; died in Columbus, Ohio, May 20, 1926; interment in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**BADGER, George Edmund**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., April 17, 1795; instructed by private teachers and attended preparatory school at New Bern; attended Yale College 1810 and 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in New Bern; member of the House of Commons of North Carolina in 1816; elected judge of the superior court in 1820, and served until 1825, when he resigned; moved to Raleigh, N. C.; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President William H. Harrison March 5, 1841; reappointed by President John Tyler, and served until September 11, 1841, when he resigned to resume the practice of his profession; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1846 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Haywood; reelected in 1849, and served from November 25, 1849, to March 3, 1855; was not a candidate for reelection; was nominated by President Fillmore as an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court in 1853, but was not confirmed by the Senate; upon his retirement from the Senate March 3, 1855, that body, in executive session, unanimously adopted a resolution expressing regret at his retirement—an unusual action; returned to Raleigh and resumed the practice of law; member of the State convention in 1861; died in Raleigh, N. C., May 11, 1866; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**BADGER, Luther**, a Representative from New York; born in Partridgefield (now Peru), Mass., April 10, 1785; moved with his father to New York in 1786; attended Hamilton College in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Jamesville, Onondaga County, N. Y.; judge advocate of the Twenty-seventh Brigade, New York Militia, 1819–1827; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of his profession; moved to Broome County in 1832; examiner in chancery 1833–1847; appointed commissioner of United States loans in 1840, and served until 1843; elected district attorney of Broome County, and served from July 5, 1847, until his resignation in November, 1849; resumed the practice of law in Jordan, Onondaga County, N. Y., where he died in 1869; interment in Jordan Cemetery.

**BAER, George, Jr.**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Md., in 1763; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of delegates in 1794; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801); again a member of the State house of delegates in 1808 and 1809; judge of the orphans' court of Frederick County in 1813; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); resumed his former mercantile pursuits; mayor of Frederick in 1820; died in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., April 3, 1834; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**BAER, John Miller**, a Representative from North Dakota; born at Blackcreek, Outagamie County, Wis., March 29, 1886; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., in 1909; moved to Beach, Golden Valley County, N. Dak., in 1909; engaged as a civil engineer and in agricultural pursuits 1909–1915; also furnished cartoons and articles to newspapers 1909–1917; postmaster of Beach, N. Dak., 1909–1915; elected as a Nonpartisan League candidate to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry T. Helgesen; reelected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from July 10, 1917, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; engaged as a cartoonist and journalist; is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**BAGBY, Arthur Pendleton**, a Senator from Alabama; born in Louisa County, Va., in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Claiborne, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives in 1821, 1822, 1824, and 1834–1836, and served as speaker in 1822 and 1836; served in the State senate in 1825; Governor of Alabama 1837–1841; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Clement C. Clay, and served from November 24, 1841, until June 16, 1848, when he resigned to accept a position in the diplomatic corps; United States minister to Russia from June 17, 1848, until May 14, 1849; member of the commission to codify the State laws of Alabama in 1852; moved to Mobile, Ala., in 1856, where he died September 21, 1858; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Mobile, Ala.

**BAGBY, John Courts**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Glasgow, Ky., January 24, 1819; attended the public schools, and was graduated as a civil engineer from Bacon College, Harrodsburg, Ky., in June, 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1845, and commenced practice in Rushville, Schuyler County, Ill., in April, 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); judge of Schuyler County 1882–1885; judge of the sixth judicial circuit court of Illinois 1885–1891; resumed the practice of law; died in Rushville, Ill., April 4, 1890; interment in Rushville Cemetery.

**BAGLEY, George Augustus**, a Representative from New York; born in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., July 22, 1820; received an academic training; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Watertown, N. Y.; retired from the practice of his profession in 1853 to engage in the manufacture of iron; president of the village of Watertown in 1866; supervisor of the town 1865–1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); resumed the manufacture of iron; died in Watertown, N. Y., May 12, 1915; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**BAGLEY, John Holroyd, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Hudson, Columbia County, N. Y., November 23, 1832; attended the common schools; went to California in 1851 and engaged in mining and other pursuits; returned to New York and engaged in steamboating on the Hudson River; finally settled in Catskill and engaged in mercantile pursuits and the manufacture of leather; supervisor of the town of Catskill 1860–1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed his former mercantile pursuits; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; engaged in banking, the insurance business, and served as vice president of the Catskill Mountain Railway Co.; trustee of the village of Catskill, Greene County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1896 to the Fifty-third Congress; died in Catskill, N. Y., October 23, 1902; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**BAILEY, Alexander Hamilton**, a Representative from New York; born in Miniskink, N. Y., August 14, 1817; was graduated from Princeton College in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; examiner in chancery of Greene County 1840–1842; justice of the peace of the town of Catskill for four years; member of the State assembly in 1849; county judge of Greene County 1851–1855; served in the State senate 1861–1864; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Roscoe Conkling; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, and served from November 30, 1867, to March 3, 1871; died in Rome, Oneida County, N. Y., April 20, 1874.

**BAILEY, David Jackson**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Lexington, Ga., March 11, 1812; educated by a private tutor; moved to Jackson, Butts County, in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and practiced; elected to the State legislature before he was twenty-one, but was not permitted to take his seat because he was not of legal age; served as captain of a company through the Seminole and Creek Wars; served in the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1847; member of the State senate in 1838, 1849, and 1850; delegate to the Democratic county convention in 1839 and 1850; secretary of the State senate 1839–1841; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; again a member of the State senate in 1855 and 1856, and served as president of the senate during that period; resumed the practice of law in Jackson, Ga.; member of the secession convention in 1861; entered the Confederate Army during the Civil War and became colonel of the Thirtieth Regiment Georgia Infantry; moved to Griffin, Spalding County, Ga., in 1861, and died there June 14, 1897; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BAILEY, Goldsmith Fox**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Westmoreland, Cheshire County, N. H., July 17, 1823; attended the public schools of Fitchburg, Mass.; editor and publisher of the Bellows Falls (Vt.) Gazette in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Fitchburg, Mass.; served on the school committee 1849–1854; appointed postmaster of Fitchburg on May 3, 1851, and served until May 4, 1853, when his successor was appointed; member of the State house of representatives in 1857; served in the State senate 1858–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Fitchburg, Worcester County, Mass., May 8, 1862; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**BAILEY, James Edmund**, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Montgomery County, Tenn., August 15, 1822; attended the Clarksville Academy and the University of Nashville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Clarksville, Montgomery County; elected as a Whig to the State house of representatives in 1853; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel of the Forty-ninth Tennessee Regiment; appointed by the Governor of Tennessee a member of the court of arbitration in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew Johnson, and served from January 19, 1877, to March 3, 1881; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880; resumed the practice of law; died in Clarksville, Tenn., December 29, 1885; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BAILEY, Jeremiah**, a Representative from Maine; born in Little Compton, R. I., May 1, 1773; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wiscasset, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts), in 1798; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of Pluckney and King in 1808; member of the general court 1811-1814; Judge of probate 1816-1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; collector of customs of Wiscasset 1840-1853; died in Wiscasset, Lincoln County, Me., July 6, 1853; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**BAILEY, John**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in that part of Stoughton, Norfolk County, Mass., in 1786 which in 1797 was set apart and named Canton; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1807; tutor and librarian at Providence, R. I., 1807-1814; member of the Massachusetts State House of Representatives 1814-1817; clerk in the Department of State in Washington, D. C., 1817-1823; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Eighteenth Congress, but the election was contested on the ground that he was not a resident of the district he purported to represent, and by resolution of March 18, 1824, the House declared he was not entitled to the seat; returned to Canton, Mass., and was subsequently elected to fill the vacancy thus caused in this Congress; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from December 13, 1824, to March 3, 1831; was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; member of the State senate in 1831 and 1834; unsuccessful Anti-Masonic candidate for governor in 1834; died in Dorchester, Mass., June 20, 1835; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**BAILEY, John Mosher**, a Representative from New York; born in Bethlehem, N. Y., August 24, 1838; attended the public schools and Hudson River Institute at Claverack, N. Y., and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a first lieutenant and adjutant of the One hundred and seventy-seventh Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, and served in the Department of the Gulf in 1862; graduated from the Albany Law School in 1864; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; assistant district attorney of Albany County 1865-1867; collector of internal revenue 1871-1874; district attorney of Albany County 1874-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Torenge J. Quinn; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from November 5, 1878, to March 3, 1881; was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; United States consul to Hamburg, Germany,

by appointment of President Garfield 1881-1885; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; appointed by President Harrison surveyor of customs at Albany, N. Y., 1889-1894; resumed the practice of law; died in Albany, N. Y., February 21, 1910; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Bethlehem, N. Y.

**BAILEY, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pennsbury Township, Chester County, Pa., March 13, 1810; attended the common schools; learned the trade of a hatter, which he carried on in Parkersville; served in the State house of representatives in 1840; member of the State senate in 1843; moved to Perry County in 1845; again a member of the State senate 1851-1853; State treasurer of Pennsylvania in 1854; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); member of the State constitutional convention in 1872; died at Bailey Station, Perry County, Pa., August 26, 1885; interment in Bloomfield Cemetery, New Bloomfield, Pa.

**BAILEY, Joseph Weldon**, a Representative and a Senator from Texas; born near Crystal Springs, Copiah County, Miss., October 6, 1802; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Hazlehurst, Miss.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; moved to Gainesville, Tex., in 1885, and continued the practice of law; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; upon the organization of the Fifty-fifth Congress was the Democratic nominee for Speaker of the House of Representatives; elected to the United States Senate in 1901; reelected in 1907, and served from March 4, 1901, until January 8, 1913, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; subsequently, on March 3, 1921, moved to Dallas, Tex., where he now resides, and is engaged in the practice of law.

**BAILEY, Ralph Emerson**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Calnesville, Harrison County, Mo., July 14, 1878; moved to Illinois with his parents, who settled in Benton, Franklin County, in 1880; attended the graded and high schools at Benton; moved to Bloomfield, Stoddard County, Mo., in 1897; was graduated from the Southeast Missouri Teachers' College at Cape Girardeau in 1901; afterwards took a special course in the University of Missouri at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1907, and commenced practice in Bloomfield, Mo.; moved to Sikeston, Scott County, Mo., in 1910 and continued the practice of law; city attorney 1912-1914 and again in 1918-1922; member of the board of regents of the Southeast Missouri Teachers' College since 1923; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Sikeston, Mo.

**BAILEY, Theodorus**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born near Fishkill, Dutchess County, N. Y., October 12, 1758; attended the rural schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1778 and commenced practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; served as adjutant in Colonel Freer's regiment New York Militia and later in Col. Morris Graham's regiment during the Revolutionary War; served in the State militia as a major in 1780, lieutenant colonel in 1797, and brigadier general in 1801 until his resignation in 1805; elected as a

Democrat to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); elected to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Tillotson, and served from October 6, 1801, to March 3, 1803; served in the State assembly in 1802; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1803, to January 10, 1804, when he resigned to accept the position of postmaster of the city of New York, which he held until his death there on September 6, 1828; interment in the Dutch Burying Ground; reinterment in the Rural Cemetery, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., January 8, 1804.

**BAILEY, Warren Worth**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Winchester, Hendricks County, Ind., January 8, 1855; moved to Illinois with his parents, who settled in Edgar County in 1893; attended the country schools; became a telegrapher and served as such until 1875, when he entered the Kansas (Ill.) News and learned the printing trade; engaged in the publishing business with his brother at Carlisle, Ind., in 1877; subsequently they purchased the Vincennes News, which they published until 1887; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1884; moved to Chicago in 1887 and became a member of the staff of the Daily News and later of the Evening Mail; moved to Johnstown, Pa., in 1893 and published the Daily Democrat, devoted to the single-tax principle; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress and for election in 1920, 1922, and 1926 to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Seventieth Congresses, respectively; unsuccessfully contested the election of Anderson H. Walters to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed journalism in Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa., where he died November 9, 1928; interment in Grandview Cemetery.

**BAILEY, Willis Joshua**, a Representative from Kansas, born near Mount Carroll, Carroll County, Ill., October 12, 1854; attended the common schools, Mount Carroll High School, and the University of Illinois at Urbana; moved to Nemaha County, Kans., in 1879; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; member of the State house of representatives 1888–1890; president of the Republican State League in 1893; member of the Kansas State Board of Agriculture 1895–1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; Governor of Kansas 1903–1905; elected governor of the Federal reserve bank at Kansas City, Mo., in 1922, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Mission Hills, Johnson County, Kans., which is a suburb of Kansas City, Mo.

**BAIRD, David**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Londonderry, County Derry, Ireland, April 7, 1839; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States in 1856 and entered the lumber business in Port Deposit, Md.; moved in 1860 to Camden, N. J., where he continued in the lumber business and also engaged in banking; member of the board of chosen freeholders of Camden County 1870–1880; sheriff of Camden County 1887–1889 and 1895–1897; member of the State board of assessors in 1865 and 1901–1909; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Roosevelt in 1900; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1910; delegate to all the Republican National Conventions held between 1892 and 1916; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate

to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Hughes, and served from February 23, 1918, to March 3, 1919; was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed his former business pursuits in Camden, N. J., where he died February 25, 1927; interment in Harleigh Cemetery.

**BAIRD, Samuel Thomas**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Oak Ridge, Morehouse Parish, La., May 5, 1861; educated under private tutors and attended the Vincennes (Ind.) University; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Bastrop, Morehouse Parish, La.; district attorney of the sixth judicial district 1884–1888; district judge of the sixth judicial district 1888–1892; resumed the practice of law in Bastrop; member of the State senate in 1896; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 22, 1899; interment in Christ Church Cemetery, Bastrop, La.

**BAKER, Caleb**, a Representative from New York; born in Providence, R. I., in 1762; moved to New York in 1790 and resided in the towns of Chemung, Ashland, and Newtown, Tioga County, from 1790 to 1836, and in Southport, Chemung County, from 1836 until his death; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; assessor of the town of Chemung in 1791; taught school on the site of the present Baptist Graveyard at Wellsburg, Chemung County, in 1803 and 1804; appointed surrogate of Tioga County on April 7, 1806, April 13, 1825, and again in 1829; appointed judge of common pleas in 1810; member of the State assembly in 1814, 1815, and again in 1829; justice of the peace of the town of Chemung in 1816; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); when Chemung County was formed in 1836 he served as foreman of its first grand jury the same year; died in Southport (now a part of Elmira), Chemung County, N. Y., June 26, 1849; interment in Fitzsimmons Cemetery, lower Maple Avenue.

**BAKER, Charles Simeon**, a Representative from New York; born in Churchville, Monroe County, N. Y., February 18, 1839; attended the common schools, Cary Collegiate Institute of Oakfield, and the New York Seminary at Lima; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1860, and commenced practice in Rochester, N. Y.; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as first lieutenant Company E, Twenty-seventh Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry; disabled in the first Battle of Bull Run and honorably discharged; member of the New York State Assembly 1879–1882; served in the State senate in 1884 and 1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law in Rochester, N. Y.; died in Washington, D. C., April 21, 1902; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Rochester, N. Y.

**BAKER, David Jewett**, a Senator from Illinois; born in East Haddam, Conn., September 7, 1792; moved with his parents to Ontario County, N. Y.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Kaskaskia, Ill.; probate judge of Randolph County from August, 1827, until December 6, 1830, when he resigned to become Senator; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John McLean, and served from November 12, 1830, to December 11, 1830, when a successor was elected and qualified;

was not a candidate for election in 1880; appointed United States district attorney for the district of Illinois in 1883, and served until 1841; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Alton, Madison County, Ill., August 6, 1866; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BAKER, Edward Dickinson**, a Representative from Illinois and a Senator from Oregon; born in London, England, February 24, 1811; emigrated to the United States in 1815 with his parents, who settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Carrollton, Ill., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Springfield; member of the State house of representatives in 1837; served in the State senate 1840-1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1845, until he tendered his resignation in writing on December 24, 1846, to take effect on January 15, 1847; orally resigned from the House of Representatives on December 30, 1846; commissioned colonel of the Fourth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry on July 4, 1846; participated in the siege of Vera Cruz and commanded a brigade at Cerro Gordo; honorably mustered out May 29, 1847; after the war moved to Galena, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1851 and resumed the practice of law; moved to Oregon in 1860; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1859, and served from October 2, 1860, until his death; raised a regiment in New York City and Philadelphia during the Civil War; commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers May 17, 1861, but declined; colonel of the Seventy-first Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry June 22, 1861; appointed major general of Volunteers September 21, 1861; killed in the Battle of Balls Bluff, Va., October 21, 1861; interment in Lone Mountain Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.

**BAKER, Ezra**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Tuckerton, N. J.; moved with his parents to the Province of East Jersey about 1705; educated for the medical profession and commenced practice; moved to Albecon, N. J., in 1799; served as collector of customs at the port of Great Egg Harbor, N. J., from February 18, 1813, to March 1, 1815; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); moved westward to the "Wabash country" with his sons in 1818 and engaged in the culture of the castor bean for the New Orleans market; died in the "Wabash country."

**BAKER, Henry Moore**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Bow, near Concord, N. H., January 11, 1841; attended the common schools, the Pembroke, Tilton, and Hopkinton Academies, New Hampshire, and was graduated from the New Hampshire Conference Seminary in 1859, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1863, and the law school of Columbia (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C., in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1866; clerk in the War and Treasury Departments 1864-1874; commenced the practice of law in Washington, D. C., in 1874; judge advocate general of the National Guard of New Hampshire in 1886 and 1887, with rank of brigadier general; member of the State senate in 1891 and 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 3, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., but retained his legal residence in Bow, N. H.; member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives 1905-1909; died in Washington, D. C., May 30, 1912; interment in Alexander Cemetery, Bow, N. H.

**BAKER, Jacob Thompson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Cowan, Union County, Pa., April 13, 1847; attended the public schools and Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Lewisburg, Pa.; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1905; moved to New Jersey and was one of the founders of Wildwood and the borough of Wildwood Crest; first mayor of the consolidated city of Wildwood in 1911 and 1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed real-estate activities in Wildwood, N. J.; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 7, 1919; interment in Cold Spring Cemetery, Cold Spring, Cape May County, N. J.

**BAKER, Jehu**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Lexington, Fayette County, Ky., November 4, 1822; moved with his father to Lebanon, Ill., in 1829; attended the common schools and McKendree College at Lebanon; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice at Belleville, St. Clair County, Ill.; master in chancery of St. Clair County 1861-1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); served as United States minister to Venezuela 1878-1881 and 1882-1885; minister resident and consul general for a time during the latter portion of his service; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; continued the practice of law; elected as a Fusionist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law; died in Belleville, Ill., March 1, 1903; interment in Walnut Hill Cemetery.

**BAKER, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Frederick County, Md.; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Berkeley County, Va. (now Jefferson County, W. Va.); member of the State house of delegates 1798-1799; one of the lawyers who defended Aaron Burr when he was tried for treason; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); resumed the practice of law; Commonwealth attorney for Jefferson County; died in Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), August 18, 1823; interment in the Old Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**BAKER, John Harris**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Parma Township, Monroe County, N. Y., February 28, 1832; moved with his parents to the present county of Fulton, Ohio; attended the public schools; taught school; attended the Wesleyan University in Delaware, Ohio, two years; studied law in Adrian, Mich., was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Goshen, Ind.; member of the State senate in 1862, but was unseated on account of the State constitution forbidding the holding of two lucrative offices, he being a notary public at the time; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law in Goshen, Ind.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 that nominated Harrison and Morton; appointed judge of the United States District Court for Indiana by President Harrison in 1892, and served until his retirement in 1904; resided in Goshen, Elkhart County, Ind., until his death on October 21, 1915; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**BAKER, Lucien**, a Senator from Kansas; born near Cleveland, Fulton County, Ohio, June 8, 1846; moved with his parents to Morenci, Mich.; attended the public schools and was graduated from Adrian College, Michigan, and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Leavenworth, Kans., in 1869; city attorney of Leavenworth 1872-1874; member of the State senate 1893-1895; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1901; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Leavenworth, Leavenworth County, Kans., where he died June 21, 1907; interment in Mount Muncie Cemetery.

**BAKER, Osmyn**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Amherst, Mass., May 18, 1800; attended Amherst Academy; was graduated from Yale College in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Amherst in 1825; member of the State house of representatives 1833, 1834, 1836, and 1837; county commissioner of Hampshire County 1834-1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James C. Alvord; reelected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses, and served from January 14, 1840, to March 3, 1846; was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; resumed the practice of law at Northampton in 1845; first president of Smith Charities 1860-1870; died in Northampton, Mass., February 9, 1875; interment in the Bridge Street Cemetery.

**BAKER, Robert**, a Representative from New York; born at Bury St. Edmunds, England, in April, 1862; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States in 1882 and settled in Albany, N. Y.; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1889; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State assembly in 1894; auditor of New York City in 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress and for election in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; became secretary of the New York City Department of Docks and Ferries in 1906; engaged in stone paving and general real-estate business; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BAKER, Stephen**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 12, 1819; attended the common schools; engaged as importer and jobber in woolen goods; moved to Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); abandoned active business pursuits and lived in retirement until his death, while en route to California for his health, upon a train near Ogden, Utah, June 9, 1875; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**BAKER, William**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Centerville, Washington County, Pa., April 29, 1831; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Waynesboro College in 1856; taught school; moved to Iowa in 1859, and became principal of the public schools in Council Bluffs; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1860, but never practiced; returned to Bealsville, Washington County, Pa., in 1865; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1865-1878; moved to Lincoln County, Kans., in 1878; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; elected as a candidate of the People's Party to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Lincoln, Kans., February 11, 1910; interment in Lincoln Center Cemetery.

**BAKER, William Benjamin**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Aberdeen, Harford County, Md., July 22, 1840; attended the common schools and was privately tutored; engaged in agricultural pursuits until 1872, when he became interested in the canning industry and later in banking; delegate to several State and congressional conventions; member of the State house of delegates in 1881; served in the State senate in 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the canning business; died in Aberdeen, Md., May 17, 1911; interment in Baker's Cemetery.

**BAKER, William Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Lenox Township, Madison County, N. Y., January 17, 1827; moved with his parents to Oswego County in 1829; attended the common schools and Red Creek and Mexico Academies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Syracuse, N. Y., in November, 1851, and commenced practice in Cleveland, N. Y.; moved to Constantin, N. Y., in 1853; served as district attorney for Oswego County from January, 1863, to January, 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1884; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Constantin, Oswego County, N. Y., November 25, 1911; interment in Trinity Church Cemetery.

**BALDWIN, Abraham**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Georgia; born in North Guilford, Conn., November 2, 1754; moved with his father to New Haven, Conn., in 1769; attended private schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1772; subsequently studied theology at the college and was licensed to preach September 26, 1775; appointed the same year a tutor in that institution and served until 1779, when he resigned to enter the Army; chaplain in the Revolutionary Army from 1777 until 1783, when the troops disbanded, studied law during his service in the Army, was admitted to the bar in 1783, and practiced at Fairfield; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1784, and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1785; originator of the plan for and author of the charter of the University of Georgia and was its president for a number of years; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1788; member of the United States Constitutional Convention in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the First and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1799); elected to the United States Senate in 1799; reelected in 1805, and served from March 4, 1799, until his death; elected President pro tempore of the Senate December 7, 1801, and April 17, 1802; died in Washington, D. C., March 4, 1807; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery; reinterment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BALDWIN, Augustus Carpenter**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Salina (now Syracuse), Onondaga County, N. Y., December 24, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to Oakland County, Mich., in 1837, and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Milford, Oakland County; member of the State house of representatives 1844-1846, and served as speaker pro tempore in 1846; moved to Pontiac, Mich., in March, 1849; prosecuting attorney for Oakland County 1853 and 1854; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessfully contested the election of Rowland E. Trowbridge to the Thirty-



ninth Congress; delegate to the peace convention at Philadelphia in 1866; member of the Pontiac School Board 1868-1883; mayor of Pontiac in 1874; judge of the sixth judicial circuit court of Michigan 1875-1879; resigned, and resumed the practice of law; member of the board of trustees of the Eastern Michigan Asylum; died in Pontiac, Oakland County, Mich., January 21, 1908; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BALDWIN, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania;** born in New Haven, Conn., January 14, 1780; was graduated from the Hopkins Grammar School in 1793 and Yale College in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1798, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1801; moved to Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation on May 8, 1822; engaged in the manufacture of iron on Bear Creek, Butler County, Pa.; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh, Pa.; appointed an Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court on January 6, 1830, and served until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., April 21, 1844; interment in Greendale Cemetery, Meadville, Pa.

**BALDWIN, Henry Alexander, a Delegate from the Territory of Hawaii;** born in Palululi Maui, Hawaii, January 21, 1871; attended Punahou School in Honolulu, Andover Academy in Andover, Mass., and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass.; engaged in sugar planting; member of the Territorial senate 1913-1922; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. Kuhllo Kulaninnoole, and served from March 25, 1922, to March 3, 1923; declined to be a candidate for re-nomination in 1922; resumed his former business pursuits, and resides in Pala, Maui, Hawaii.

**BALDWIN, Henry Porter, a Senator from Michigan;** born in Coventry, R. I., February 22, 1814; attended the common schools; moved to Detroit, Mich., and established a mercantile house in 1838; member of the convention which organized the Republican Party in Jackson, Mich., in 1854; director of the Michigan State Bank, and president of the Second National Bank of Detroit at its organization in 1863, and served until 1887; member of the State senate in 1861 and 1862; Governor of Michigan 1869-1873; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Zachariah Chandler, and served from November 17, 1879, to March 3, 1881; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed his former business pursuits; president of the Detroit National Bank 1883-1887; died in Detroit, Mich., December 31, 1892; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**BALDWIN, John, a Representative from Connecticut;** born in Mansfield, Conn., April 5, 1772; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Windham, Conn.; probate judge of Windham County 1818-1824; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); affiliated with the Whig Party after its formation; resumed the practice of law; died in Windham, Windham County, Conn., March 27, 1850; interment in Windham Cemetery.

**BALDWIN, John Denison, a Representative from Massachusetts;** born in North Stonington, Conn., September 28, 1809; moved with his parents to Chenango County, N. Y., in

1816; returned to North Stonington in 1823; attended schools in Chenango County, N. Y., and in North Stonington, Conn.; studied law for a time, but discontinued the study for theology, and was graduated from the Yale Divinity School in 1834; was licensed to preach and assumed Congregational pastorates in West Woodstock, Conn., 1834-1837, North Branford 1838-1845, and North Killingly 1846-1849; member of the State house of representatives 1847-1852; engaged in newspaper work in Hartford, Conn., 1849-1852, in Boston, Mass., 1852-1859, and became connected with the Worcester Spy in 1860, which engagement continued until his death; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860, and it was at his suggestion that Hannibal Hamlin was nominated on the Republican ticket with Abraham Lincoln; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for reelection in 1868; resumed his newspaper interests; died in Worcester, Mass., July 8, 1883; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**BALDWIN, Melvin Riley, a Representative from Minnesota;** born near Chester, Windsor County, Vt., April 12, 1838; moved with his parents to Oshkosh, Winnebago County, Wis., in 1847; attended the common schools in those cities; entered Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., 1855; studied law, but adopted civil engineering as a profession; engaged on the Chicago & North Western Railway until April 19, 1861, when he enlisted, during the Civil War, as a private in Company E, Second Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; commissioned captain of his company; was captured at Gettysburg, and confined in Libby Prison, Richmond, Va., at Macon, Ga., and at Charleston and Columbia, S. C.; prisoner for eighteen months; after the war engaged in operative railway work in Kansas; general superintendent for four years; moved to Duluth, St. Louis County, Minn., in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; chairman of the Chippewa Indian Commission 1894-1897; went to Alaska in November, 1897; died in Seattle, Wash., April 15, 1901; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Duluth, Minn.

**BALDWIN, Roger Sherman (son of Simeon Baldwin), a Senator from Connecticut;** born in New Haven, Conn., January 4, 1793; attended the common schools and the Hopkins Grammar School; was graduated from Yale College in 1811; studied law in his father's office, and in 1812 entered the Litchfield Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1814 and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn.; member of the State senate in 1837 and 1838; served in the State house of representatives in 1840 and 1841; Governor of Connecticut 1844-1846; appointed and subsequently elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jabez W. Huntington, and served from November 11, 1847, to March 3, 1851; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; member of the peace convention of 1861, held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in New Haven, Conn., February 19, 1863; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery.

**BALDWIN, Simeon (father of Roger Sherman Baldwin), a Representative from Connecticut;** born in Norwich, Conn., December 14, 1761; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1781; was preceptor of the academy at Albany in 1782; tutor at Yale College from October, 1788, until his resignation in September,

1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn., the same year; elected city clerk in 1789, and served until June, 1800; in 1790 was appointed clerk of the District and Circuit Courts of the United States for the District of Connecticut, and served until November, 1803, when he resigned having been elected to Congress; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1804; again appointed to his former clerkship, but was removed by Judge Edwards in 1806; associate judge of the superior court and of the supreme court of errors 1806-1817; president of the board of commissioners that located the Farmington Canal 1822-1830, when he resigned; mayor of New Haven in 1826; died in New Haven, Conn., May 26, 1851; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery.

**BALL, Edward**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fairfax County, near Falls Church, Va., November 6, 1811; attended the village school; moved to Ohio and located near Zanesville; engaged in agricultural pursuits; deputy sheriff of Muskingum County in 1837 and 1838 and sheriff 1839-1843; member of the State house of representatives 1845-1849; became editor of the Zanesville Courier in 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Zanesville; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; Sergeant at Arms of the National House of Representatives in the Thirty-seventh Congress, 1861-1863; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives 1868-1870; accidentally killed by a railroad train near Zanesville, Ohio, November 22, 1872; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BALL, Lewis Heisler**, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born near Stanton, New Castle County, Del., September 21, 1861; attended the common schools and Rugby Academy at Wilmington; was graduated from Delaware College, Newark, Del., in 1882 and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, in 1885; commenced the practice of medicine at Brandywine Springs, Del., in 1887; State treasurer of Delaware 1899-1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1903, when he resigned to become Senator; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected to the United States Senate on March 2, 1903, to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1899, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served from March 3, 1903, to March 3, 1905; resumed the practice of medicine at Brandywine Springs, Del.; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1910, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; appointed a member of the Rent Commission of Washington, D. C., in 1925, and served during its entire existence; resumed the practice of medicine, and is a resident of Marshallton, Del.

**BALL, Thomas Henry**, a Representative from Texas; born in Huntsville, Walker County, Tex., January 14, 1859; attended private schools, and was graduated from Austin College, Sherman, Tex., in 1876, studied law at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Tex.; mayor of Huntsville 1887-1893; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Walker County 1884-1896; delegate to all State

conventions from 1886 to 1924, with three exceptions; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892 and at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, to November 16, 1903, when he resigned; resumed the practice of his profession; general counsel for the State council of defense during the World War; now employed as general counsel for the port commission of the Houston Harbor and Ship Channel, and is a resident of Houston, Tex.

**BALL, William Lee**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lancaster County, Va., January 2, 1781; received a liberal schooling; served as paymaster in the War of 1812 and was assigned to the Ninety-second Virginia Regiment; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 28, 1824; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BALLENTINE, John Goff**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Pulaski, Giles County, Tenn., May 20, 1825; was graduated from Wurttemberg Academy in 1841, the University of Nashville in 1845, and from the law department of Harvard University in 1848; was a member of the faculty of Livingston Law School in New York; commenced the practice of law in Pulaski; moved to Mississippi about 1854; continued the practice of law and engaged in agricultural pursuits; settled in Memphis, Tenn., in 1860; served as a colonel in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; returned to Pulaski, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1886; retired from active pursuits; died in Pulaski, Tenn., November 23, 1915; interment in the New Pulaski Cemetery.

**BALLOU, Latimer Whipple**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Cumberland, R. I., March 1, 1812; attended the public schools and the local academies in his native town; moved to Cambridge, Mass., in 1828, and learned the art of printing at the University Press; was instrumental in establishing the Cambridge Press in 1835, and continued in the printing business until 1842, when he moved to Woonsocket, R. I.; engaged in banking in 1850; was active in the organization of the Republican Party in 1856; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; engaged in his former business pursuits until his death in Woonsocket, Providence County, R. I., May 9, 1900; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BALTZ, William Nicolas**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Millstadt, St. Clair County, Ill., February 5, 1860; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Millstadt Board of Education and served as president 1892-1917; member of the St. Clair County Board of Supervisors 1897-1913, and served as its presiding officer from 1908 to 1911; member of the Democratic county central committee 1905-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed agricultural and industrial pursuits at Millstadt, Ill., where he now resides.

**BANISTER, John**, a Delegate from Virginia; born at "Hatcher's Run," near Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., December 26, 1734; attended a private school at Wakefield, England, and was graduated in law from the Temple in London; returned to Virginia and commenced the practice of law in Petersburg; also engaged as a planter; became an active organizer in ante-Revolutionary movements; member of the Virginia Assembly 1765, 1766-1774, and 1775; distinguished member of the conventions of 1775 and 1776; served in the State house of delegates 1776, 1777, and 1781-1783; Member of the Continental Congress from March 16, 1778, to September 24, 1779; one of the framers and signers of the Articles of Confederation; during the Revolutionary War served as major and lieutenant colonel of the Virginia Militia; died on his estate, "Hatcher's Run," near Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., September 30, 1788; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**BANKHEAD, John Hollis** (father of William Brockman Bankhead), a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Moscow, Marion (now Lamar) County, Ala., September 13, 1842; attended the common schools; engaged as a planter; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War as captain of Company K, Sixteenth Regiment Alabama Infantry; member of the State house of representatives 1865-1867 and in 1880 and 1881; served in the State senate in 1876 and 1877; warden of the State penitentiary at Wetumpka 1881-1885; moved to Fayette, Ala., in 1885 and resumed planting and in 1912 moved to Jasper, Ala.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1907); appointed a member of the Inland Waterways Commission in 1907; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate in 1907 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John T. Morgan; reelected in 1912 and 1918, and served from June 18, 1907, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 1, 1920; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Jasper, Ala.

**BANKHEAD, William Brockman** (son of John Hollis Bankhead), a Representative from Alabama; born in Moscow, Lamar County, Ala., April 12, 1874; attended the country schools, and was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1893 and the Georgetown University Law School at Washington, D. C., in 1895; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; member of the State House of representatives in 1900 and 1901; city attorney of Huntsville 1898-1902; moved to Jasper, Walker County, Ala., in 1905; solicitor of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Alabama 1910-1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BANKS, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Lewisburg, Juniata County, Pa., October 17, 1793; received a liberal education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Juniata County in 1819; moved to Mercer County and continued the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, until his resignation in 1836; judge of the Berks judicial district from 1836 until he resigned to accept a State position; State treasurer of Pennsylvania in 1847; resumed the practice of law in Reading, Pa., and died there April 3, 1864; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**BANKS, Linn**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Madison (then Culpeper) County, Va., January 23, 1784; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Madison County

April 10, 1809; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1812-1838, and for twenty successive years served as speaker of that body; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Patton; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from April 23, 1838, to March 3, 1841; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1841, until December 6, 1841, when he was succeeded by William Smith, who contested the election; was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of law; served as a colonel in the Virginia Militia; was drowned while attempting to ford the Conway River near Wolfstown, Madison County, Va., January 13, 1842, interment in the family burying ground on his estate near Graves Mill, Madison County, Va.

**BANKS, Nathaniel Prentice**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Waltham, Mass., January 30, 1810; attended the common schools; a machinist by trade; editor of a weekly paper in Waltham, Mass.; clerk in the customhouse in Boston, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the Suffolk County bar, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1852, and for two years served as speaker of the house; member of the State constitutional convention of 1853; elected as a Coalition Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress and as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress, of which he was chosen Speaker; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1853, until he resigned December 24, 1857, to become governor; Governor of Massachusetts from January, 1858, until January, 1861; moved to Chicago, Ill.; vice president of the Illinois Central Railroad; entered the Union Army as a major general of Volunteers May 10, 1861; received the thanks of Congress January 18, 1864, "for the skill, courage, and endurance which compelled the surrender of Fort Hudson, and thus removed the last obstruction to the free navigation of the Mississippi River"; honorably mustered out August 24, 1865; returned to Massachusetts; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel W. Gooch; reelected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses, and served from December 4, 1865, to March 3, 1873; unsuccessful Liberal and Democratic candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; member of the State senate in 1874; elected as a Liberal Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; appointed United States marshal on March 11, 1879, and served until April 23, 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; died in Waltham, Middlesex County, Mass., September 1, 1894; interment in Grove Hill Cemetery.

**BANNING, Henry Blackstone**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bannings Mills, Ohio, November 10, 1836; attended the Clinton district school, Mount Vernon Academy, and Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Ohio; during the Civil War enlisted April, 1861, in the Union Army as a private; commissioned captain of the Fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry June 5, 1861; colonel of the Eighty-seventh Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry June 25, 1862; honorably mustered out October 4, 1862; commissioned lieutenant colonel of the One hundred and twenty-fifth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry January 1, 1863; transferred to the One hundred and twenty-first Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry April 5, 1863; colonel November 10, 1863; brevet brigadier general and major

general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the Civil War"; resigned January 1, 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1867; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1869 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878 and for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 10, 1881; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**BANNON, Henry Towne**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Portsmouth, Scioto County, Ohio, June 5, 1867; attended the public schools of Portsmouth and, in 1885 and 1886, the Ohio State University at Columbus, and was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1889; studied law, was admitted to the Ohio bar in 1891, and practiced in Portsmouth, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Scioto County 1897-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law and is interested in banking; also engaged in literary pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; became a member of the Republican State central committee in 1926 for a term of two years; is a resident of Portsmouth, Ohio.

**BARBER, Hiram, Jr.**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Queensbury, Warren County, N. Y., March 24, 1835; moved to Horicon, Dodge County, Wis., in 1846; attended the University of Wisconsin at Madison; studied law in Albany, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice at Juneau, Wis.; prosecuting attorney of Jefferson County, Wis., in 1861 and 1862; assistant attorney general of Wisconsin in 1865 and 1866; moved to Chicago, Ill., and resumed the practice of law in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; receiver of the land office at Mitchell, S. Dak., 1881-1888; returned to Chicago and continued the practice of law; served as master in chancery of the Cook County superior court from 1891 to 1914; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died at Lake Geneva, Wis., August 5, 1921; interment in Juneau Cemetery, Juneau, Wis.

**BARBER, Isaac Ambrose**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Salem, Salem County, N. J., January 26, 1852; attended the common schools and studied medicine in Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., where he was graduated in 1872; commenced practice in Woodstown, N. J.; moved to Easton, Talbot County, Md., in 1873, and continued the practice of medicine for fifteen years; engaged in the milling business; member of the State house of delegates in 1895; president of the Farmers & Merchants' National Bank of Easton; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); resumed the milling business and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; chairman of the Republican State central committee 1900-1904; died in Easton, Md., March 1, 1909; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**BARBER, Joel Allen**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Georgia (near St. Albans), Franklin County, Vt., January 17, 1809; attended the common schools, the Georgia Academy, and the University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834 in Prince Georges County, Md., where he was teaching school, and commenced practice in Fairfield, Vt.; moved to Wisconsin in 1837 and settled in Lancaster, Grant County, and continued the practice

of his profession; county clerk for four years and district attorney three terms; member of the first constitutional convention of Wisconsin in 1846; elected to the State assembly in 1852, 1853, 1863, and 1864, and served the last year as speaker; member of the State senate in 1856 and 1857; founded Lancaster Academy; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law; died in Lancaster, Wis., June 17, 1881; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**BARBER, Laird Howard**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born on a farm near Mifflinburg, Union County, Pa., October 25, 1848; prepared for college in the Mifflinburg Academy, and was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in 1871; taught school at Mount Carmel and was principal of the Mauch Chunk public schools from 1875 to 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Carbon County June 20, 1881, and commenced practice at Mauch Chunk; elected in 1890 a director of the Mauch Chunk School Board and served as president and treasurer; also served as secretary of the town council; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law in Mauch Chunk; elected president judge of the fifty-sixth judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1913; reelected in 1923, and served from January 5, 1914, until his death in Mauch Chunk, Carbon County, Pa., February 16, 1928; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, East Mauch Chunk, Pa.

**BARBER, Levi**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Simsbury, Hartford County, Conn., October 16, 1777; moved to Ohio; was a surveyor in the employ of the Federal Government; member of the State house of representatives in 1806; was commissioned receiver of the United States land office in Marietta, Ohio, on April 1, 1807; aide to Governor Meigs during the War of 1812; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1818 to the Sixteenth Congress; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; clerk of the court of common pleas and the court of Washington County; justice of the peace; president of the Bank of Marietta; died in Harmar (now a part of Marietta), Ohio, April 23, 1833; interment in Harmar Cemetery.

**BARBER, Noyes** (uncle of Edwin Barbour Morgan and Christopher Morgan), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Groton, New London County, Conn., April 28, 1781; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; major of the Eighth Connecticut Regiment in the War of 1812; detailed to defend the coast towns during the blockade by the British Fleet; member of the State house of representatives in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; resumed mercantile pursuits; member of all Whig State conventions from 1836; died in Groton, Conn., January 3, 1844; interment in the Starr Cemetery.

**BARBOUR, Henry Ellsworth**, a Representative from California; born in Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., March 8, 1877; attended the public schools of his native city, the local Free Academy at Ogdensburg, Union College at Schenectady, N. Y., and the law department of George Washington University, Washington, D. C.; was admitted to the bar

in 1901, and commenced the practice of law at Fresno, Fresno County, Calif., in 1902; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BARBOUR, James** (brother of Philip Pendleton Barbour and cousin of John Strode Barbour), a Senator from Virginia; born at "Frascati," near Gordonsville, Orange County, Va., June 10, 1775; attended the common schools; deputy sheriff of Orange County; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1794 at Orange Court House; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1796-1812 and served as speaker from 1809 to 1812; Governor of Virginia 1812-1814; elected as an Anti-Democrat and State Rights candidate to the United States Senate in 1814, for the term commencing March 4, 1815; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1815, caused by the death of Richard Brent; re-elected in 1821, and served from January 2, 1815, to March 7, 1825, when he resigned to accept a Cabinet portfolio; elected President pro tempore of the Senate on February 15, 1819; appointed Secretary of War by President John Quincy Adams, and served from March 7, 1825, to May 26, 1828, when he resigned to accept a diplomatic position; United States minister to England from May 26, 1828, to September 23, 1829; chairman of the Whig National Convention in 1839 that nominated Harrison and Tyler; founder of the Orange County Humane Society, established for the advancement of education; died in Barboursville, Orange County, Va., June 7, 1842; interment in a private cemetery.

**BARBOUR, John Strode** (cousin of James Barbour and Philip Pendleton Barbour), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Fleetwood," near Brandy Station, Culpeper County, Va., August 8, 1790; attended private schools, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in Culpeper, Va.; served in the War of 1812 as aide-de-camp to General Madison; member of the State house of delegates 1813-1816, 1820-1823, 1833, and 1834; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; member of the Virginia constitutional conventions in 1829 and 1830; chairman of the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore that nominated Franklin Pierce as a candidate for President in 1852; resumed the practice of law; died on his estate, "Fleetwood," near Culpeper, Culpeper County, Va., January 12, 1855; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**BARBOUR, John Strode** (son of the preceding), a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born at "Catalpa," near Culpeper, Culpeper County, Va., December 29, 1820; attended the common schools and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was admitted to the bar in 1841 and commenced practice in Culpeper; member of the State house of delegates 1847-1851; elected president of the Orange & Alexandria Railroad Co. (now a part of the main line of the Southern Railway in Virginia) in 1852 and served until his resignation in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1886; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1888 and conducted the series of campaigns which resulted in the defeat of the Mahone coalition movement in Virginia, and resigned in 1890;

delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884 and at St. Louis in 1888; member of the Democratic National Committee 1884-1892; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 14, 1892; interment in the burial ground of his wife's family at "Poplar Hill," Prince Georges County, Md.

**BARBOUR, Lucien**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Canton, Hartford County, Conn., March 4, 1811; was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1837; moved to Indiana the same year and settled in Madison, Jefferson County; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1839; acted a number of times as arbitrator between the State of Indiana and private corporations; appointed United States district attorney for the district of Indiana by President Polk; member of the commission to codify the laws of Indiana in 1852; elected by the combination of the Free Soil, Temperance, and Know Nothing Parties to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; became affiliated with the Republican Party in 1860; engaged in the practice of law in Indianapolis, Ind., until his death in that city on July 19, 1880; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**BARBOUR, Philip Pendleton** (brother of James Barbour and cousin of John Strode Barbour), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Frascati," near Gordonsville, Orange County, Va., May 25, 1783; attended common and private schools; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Bardstown, Ky.; returned to Virginia in 1801 and practiced law in Gordonsville, Orange County; member of the State house of delegates 1812-1814; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Dawson; reelected to the Fourteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from September 19, 1814, to March 3, 1825; was not a candidate for renomination in 1824; served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Seventeenth Congress; offered the professorship of law in the University of Virginia in 1825, but declined; appointed a judge of the General Court of Virginia and served for two years, resigning in 1827; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until his resignation on October 15, 1830; president of the Virginia constitutional convention in 1829; appointed by President Jackson, June 1, 1830, judge of the United States Circuit Court for the Eastern District of Virginia, declining the chancellorship and the post of attorney general; refused nominations for a judge of the court of appeals, for governor, and for United States Senator; appointed Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court, and served from March 15, 1836, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 25, 1841; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BARCFELD, Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., May 18, 1863; attended the public schools and the Pittsburgh Central High School, and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1884; engaged in the practice of medicine at Pittsburgh, Pa., and was for many years president of the South Side Hospital; member of the American Medical Association and the Allegheny County Medical Society; member of the Common Council of Pittsburgh 1886 and 1887; delegate to the Republican State conventions of 1886, 1894, and 1901; for many years a member of the Republican State committee; unsuccessful

ful candidate for election in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; delegate to the peace congress at Brussels in 1905; member of the commission to the Philippine Islands in 1910 and the Panama Canal Commission in 1912; continued to reside in Washington, D. C., after leaving Congress, and was killed in the Knickerbocker Theater disaster in that city on January 28, 1922; interment in the South Side Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**BARCLAY, Charles Frederick**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Owego, Tioga County, N. Y., May 9, 1844; moved with his parents to Pennsylvania the following year; attended the Painted Post High School and the Coudersport Academy; taught school for several years; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company K, One hundred and forty-ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry in 1862, and served until 1865, when he was mustered out, having attained the rank of captain; attended Belfast Seminary, New York, and subsequently studied law at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, but never practiced; with an elder brother was engaged extensively in the lumber business in Sinnamahoning, Pa.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Reid in 1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; engaged in business in Washington, D. C., until his death March 9, 1914; interment in Wyside Cemetery, Sinnamahoning, Cameron County, Pa.

**BARCLAY, David**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa., in 1823; attended Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa.; studied law in Pittsburgh, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Punxsutawney, Brookville, and Kittanning, Pa.; one of the editors and publishers of the Pittsburgh Union and Legal Journal 1850–1855; while a resident of Brookville was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of law; died in Freeport, Armstrong County, Pa., September 10, 1889; interment in Freeport Cemetery.

**BARD, David**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at "Carroll's Delight," Adams County, Pa., in 1744; was graduated from Princeton College, New Jersey, in 1773; studied theology, and was licensed to preach by the Donegal Presbytery in 1777; was ordained to the Presbyterian ministry at Lower Conothegue in 1779; missionary in Virginia and west of the Allegheny Mountains; pastor at Bedford, Pa., 1786–1789, and later at Frankstown (now Hollidaysburg), Blair County, Pa.; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1799); elected to the Eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death in Alexandria, Huntingdon County, Pa., March 12, 1815; interment in Sinking Valley Cemetery, near Arch Spring, Blair County, Pa.

**BARD, Thomas Robert**, a Senator from California; born in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa., December 8, 1841; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Chambersburg Academy in 1858; studied law, but before completing his studies secured a position with the Pennsylvania Railroad Co., later becoming assistant to the superintendent of the Cumberland Valley Railroad and had charge of the

movement of trains carrying military supplies; was engaged in the grain business at Hagerstown, Md.; during the early part of the Civil War served as a volunteer Union scout in the invasions of Maryland and Pennsylvania by the Confederates; moved to Ventura County, Calif., in 1864; member of the board of supervisors of Santa Barbara County 1868–1873; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; director of the State board of agriculture in 1886 and 1887; in 1892 he was the only presidential elector chosen on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Reid, the other electors being Democrats; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1899, and served from February 7, 1900, to March 3, 1905; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; laid out the town of Hueneme; one of the commissioners appointed to organize Ventura County in 1871; died at his home, "Berylwood," in Hueneme, Ventura County, Calif., March 5, 1915; interment in the family cemetery on his estate.

**BARHAM, John All**, a Representative from California; born on a farm in Cass County, Mo., July 17, 1843; moved to California in 1849 with his parents, who settled in Woodland; attended the common schools and Hesperian College in Woodland, Calif.; taught in the public schools 1864–1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1865, and commenced practice in Watsonville, San Francisco, and Santa Rosa; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Santa Rosa, Sonoma County, Calif., January 22, 1926; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**BARKER, Abraham Andrews**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lovell, Me., March 30, 1816; attended the common schools; moved to Ebensburg, Pa., in 1854; engaged in the lumber and mercantile business; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; served in Company E, Fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Emergency Troops, during the Civil War; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); resumed the lumber business; died in Ebensburg, Cumberland County, Pa., March 18, 1898; interment in Lloyd Cemetery.

**BARKER, David, Jr.**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Stratham, N. H., January 8, 1797; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Rochester, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1823, 1825, and 1826; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); resumed the practice of law; was an original member of the New Hampshire Historical Society; died in Rochester, Strafford County, N. H., April 1, 1834; interment in Rochester (Old) Cemetery.

**BARKER, Joseph**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Branford, Conn., October 19, 1751; attended the common schools in Branford, Harvard College two years, and was graduated from Yale College in 1771; studied theology; licensed to preach January 3, 1775, ordained to the ministry December 5, 1781, and was installed as pastor of the First Congregational Church of Middleboro, Plymouth County, Mass.; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809); was not a candidate for renomination in 1808; member of the State house of representatives 1812 and 1813; continued in the ministry at Middleboro, Mass., until his death, July 5, 1815; interment in Green Cemetery.

**BARKLEY, Alben William**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Lowes, Graves County, Ky., November 24, 1877; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Marvin College, Clinton, Ky., in 1897; afterwards attended Emory College, Oxford, Ga., and the University of Virginia Law School, Charlottesville, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1901 and commenced practice in Paducah, McCracken County, Ky.; prosecuting attorney for McCracken County, Ky., 1905-1909; judge of the McCracken County court 1909-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927); did not seek renomination in 1928, having become a candidate for United States Senator; chairman of the Democratic State convention at Louisville, Ky., in 1919 and at Lexington in 1924; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York City in 1924. *Elected to the United States Senate in 1926 for the term beginning March 4, 1927, and ending March 3, 1933.*

**BARKSDALE, Ethelbert** (brother of William Barksdale), a Representative from Mississippi; born in Smyrna, Rutherford County, Tenn., January 4, 1824; moved to Jackson, Hinds County, Miss.; adopted journalism as a profession; conducted the official journal of the State 1854-1861 and 1876-1883; member of the Confederate Congress 1861-1865; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1860, 1868, 1872, and 1880; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876, and president of the State electoral college; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee 1877-1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Yazoo County; died in Yazoo City, Miss., February 17, 1893; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Jackson, Miss.

**BARKSDALE, William** (brother of Ethelbert Barksdale), a Representative from Mississippi; born in Rutherford County, Tenn., August 21, 1821; attended the University of Nashville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Columbus, Lowndes County, Miss.; served in the Mexican War as quartermaster of the Mississippi Volunteers; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-third and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until January 12, 1861, when he withdrew; accompanied Representative Preston S. Brooks, of South Carolina, to the Senate Chamber when the latter made an attack upon Senator Charles Sumner, of Massachusetts, and made himself somewhat conspicuous in preventing the interference of others present; entered the Confederate Army during the Civil War as colonel of the Thirteenth Regiment of Mississippi Volunteers; promoted to the rank of brigadier general on August 12, 1862; commanded a Mississippi brigade in Longstreet's corps; killed in the Battle of Gettysburg, Pa., July 2, 1863; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Jackson, Miss.

**BARLOW, Bradley**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Fairfield, Franklin County, Vt., May 12, 1814; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Philadelphia until 1858, when he moved to St. Albans, Vt.; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1843, 1850, and 1857, and assistant secretary in 1843; member of the State house of representatives 1845, 1850-1852, 1864, and 1865; engaged in banking and in the railroad business 1860-1883; chairman of the school committee in St. Albans; president of the village corporation and treasurer of Franklin County 1860-1867;

served in the State senate 1866-1868; elected as a National Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; died in Denver, Colo., November 6, 1889; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, St. Albans, Vt.

**BARLOW, Charles Averill**, a Representative from California; born in Cleveland, Ohio, March 17, 1858; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural and commercial pursuits; moved to Ventura, Calif., in 1875 and to San Luis Obispo County in 1889 and engaged in wheat farming; member of the State assembly in 1892 and 1893; chairman of the People's Party State convention in 1896; elected as a Populist and Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination; moved to Kern County in 1901, and engaged in mining, fruit growing, and the production of oil; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1912 and 1920; died in Bakersfield, Calif., October 3, 1927; interment in Union Cemetery.

**BARLOW, Stephen**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Redding, Fairfield County, Conn., June 13, 1779; attended the common schools and Yale College; moved to Meadville, Pa., in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law; served in the State house of representatives 1829-1831; appointed associate judge of Crawford County in January, 1831, and served until his death in Meadville, Pa., August 24, 1845; interment in the Greendale Cemetery.

**BARNARD, Daniel Dewey**, a Representative from New York; born in Sheffield, Berkshire County, Mass., July 16, 1797; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and began practice in Rochester, N. Y.; prosecuting attorney of Monroe County in 1826; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; traveled in Europe in 1831; returned to Albany, N. Y., in 1832 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State assembly in 1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for reelection in 1844; appointed minister to Prussia and served from September 3, 1850, to September 21, 1853; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Albany, N. Y., April 24, 1861; interment in the Albany Rural Cemetery.

**BARNARD, Isaac Dutton**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Aston Township, Delaware County, Pa., July 18, 1791; moved with his parents to a farm near Chester, Pa.; attended the public schools; moved to Philadelphia, where he remained until 1811, when he returned to Chester; while studying law was appointed captain and major in the Fourteenth Regiment United States Infantry May 12, 1812, and served during the War of 1812; resumed his legal studies, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in West Chester, Chester County, Pa.; deputy attorney general for Chester County 1817-1821; member of the State senate 1820-1826; secretary of state in 1826; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1827, until December 6, 1831, when he resigned; died in West Chester, Pa., February 28, 1834; interment in the Friends Graveyard; reinterment in Oakland's Cemetery, near West Chester, Pa., October 19, 1854.

**BARNARD, William Oscar**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Liberty, Union County, Ind., October 25, 1852; moved with his parents to Dublin, Wayne County, Ind., in 1854, to Fayette County in 1856, and to Henry County in 1866; attended the common schools and Spiceland Academy, Spiceland, Ind.; taught school for five years in Henry and Wayne Counties; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Newcastle, Ind.; prosecuting attorney of the eighteenth and fifty-third judicial circuits 1887-1893; judge of the fifty-third judicial circuit court of Indiana 1896-1902; resumed the practice of law in Newcastle; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Newcastle, Ind.

**BARNES, Demas**, a Representative from New York; born in Gorham Township, Ontario County, N. Y., April 4, 1827; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to New York City in 1849 and engaged in the drug business; crossed the continent in a wagon and studied the mineral resources of Colorado, Nevada, and California; returned to New York City and wrote articles and published works concerning his experiences; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; established and edited the Brooklyn Argus in 1873 and was also engaged in the real-estate business; member of the board of education; one of the original trustees of the Brooklyn Bridge when it was a private enterprise; died in New York City May 1, 1888; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BARNES, George Thomas**, a Representative from Georgia; born in a suburb (now called Summerville) of Augusta, Richmond County, Ga., August 14, 1833; attended private schools, Richmond Academy, and Franklin College, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Augusta; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army in the Washington Light Artillery Company of Augusta, Ga., as second lieutenant and major brevet; member of the State house of representatives 1860-1865; member of the Democratic National Committee 1876-1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Augusta, Ga., October 24, 1901; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BARNES, Lyman Eddy**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Weyauwega, Waupaca County, Wis., June 30, 1855; attended the public schools and the law department of Columbia College, New York City; was admitted to the bar in 1876 and commenced practice in Appleton, Outagamie County, Wis., the same year; moved to Rockledge, Brevard County, Fla., in 1882, where he remained about five years and continued the practice of law; returned to Appleton, Wis., and was elected district attorney of Outagamie County; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Appleton, Wis., January 16, 1904; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**BARNETT, William**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Amherst County, Va., March 4, 1761; moved to Georgia with his father, who settled in Columbia County; at the outbreak of the Revolutionary War returned to Virginia with his brother

and joined a military company from Amherst County under the leadership of Marquis Lafayette and was present at the surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown; returned to Georgia at the close of the war and settled on Broad River, Elbert County; studied medicine and practiced his profession in Elbert County; sheriff of the county in 1780; member of the State senate, and served as president of that body; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twelfth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Howell Cobb; reelected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from October 5, 1812, to March 3, 1815; appointed commissioner to establish the boundaries of the Creek Indian Reservation in 1815; moved to Montgomery County, Ala., where he died October 25, 1834; interment in the Smyrna Churchyard, near Washington, Wilkes County, Ga.

**BARNEY, John**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., January 18, 1785; appointed a captain and assistant district quartermaster general in the United States Army August 15, 1814, and served until June 15, 1815, when honorably discharged; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; elected as a Federalist to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; engaged in literary pursuits until his death in Washington, D. C., January 28, 1857; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**BARNEY, Samuel Stebbins**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hartford, Washington County, Wis., January 31, 1846; attended the public schools and Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill.; taught in the high school at Hartford for four years; studied law in West Bend, Wis., was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in West Bend; superintendent of schools of Washington County 1876-1880; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; appointed associate justice of the Court of Claims, Washington, D. C., in 1904, and served until 1919; died in Milwaukee, Wis., December 31, 1919; interment in Union Cemetery, West Bend, Washington County, Wis.

**BARNHART, Henry A.**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Twelve Mile, Cass County, Ind., September 11, 1858; attended the common schools, Amboy Academy, and Wahash Normal Training School; moved to Fulton County in 1881; county surveyor 1885-1887; purchased the Rochester Sentinel in 1886 and owned it for thirty-eight years; president and manager of the Rochester Telephone Co.; president of the Indiana Telephone Association; president of the National Telephone Association; director of the United States Bank & Trust Co.; director of the Indiana State Prison and trustee of the State hospital for the insane; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Abram L. Brick; reelected to the Sixty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 3, 1908, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; editor of the Telephone Bulletin, a public lecturer, and resides in Rochester, Ind.

**BARNITZ, Charles Augustus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, York County, Pa., September 11, 1780; attended York County Academy, York, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in York;



member of the State senate 1815-1819; from 1820 until his death served as agent of the heirs of William Penn for their interests in Springettsbury Manor, the center of which is now the city of York; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); was not a candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law at York, Pa.; also engaged in banking and served as president of the York Bank; member of the State constitutional convention in 1838; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg in 1840 and at Baltimore in 1844; died in York, Pa., January 8, 1850; interment in the First Presbyterian Churchyard.

**BARNUM, William Henry**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Boston Corner, Columbia County, N. Y., September 17, 1818; attended the common schools; apprenticed to the trade of iron founder and subsequently admitted to partnership by his father, who was engaged in the iron business at Lime Rock, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, until May 18, 1870, when he resigned to become Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Orris S. Ferry, and served from May 18, 1870, to March 3, 1879; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868, at Baltimore in 1872, at St. Louis in 1870, at Cincinnati in 1880, at Chicago in 1884, and at St. Louis in 1888; chairman of the Democratic National Committee from 1876 to 1889; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; died at Lime Rock, Litchfield County, Conn., April 30, 1889; interment in the Lime Rock Cemetery.

**BARNWELL, Robert** (father of Robert Woodward Barnwell), a Delegate and a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., December 21, 1761; educated in the common schools and by private teachers; volunteered for service in the Revolutionary War when sixteen years of age; received seventeen wounds in the fight on Johns Island, S. C.; finally recovered and served as Lieutenant with his company at the siege of Charleston in 1780; at the fall of that city was sent aboard the prison ship *Pack Horse*, but was released by the general exchange of prisoners in June, 1781; was for many years president of the board of trustees of Beaufort College; Member of the Continental Congress in 1788 and 1789; member of the convention of South Carolina for the adoption of the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected as a Federalist to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1793); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1792; member of the State house of representatives 1795-1797, and served as speaker in 1795; member of the State senate in 1805 and 1806, and served as president of that body in the former year; died in Beaufort, Beaufort County, S. C., October 24, 1814; interment in St. Helena's Churchyard.

**BARNWELL, Robert Woodward** (son of Robert Barnwell), a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, Beaufort County, S. C., August 10, 1801; attended private schools in Beaufort and Charleston, S. C., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Beaufort, S. C., in 1824; member of the State house of representatives 1826-1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; president of South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia from 1835 to 1841, when he resigned;

appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Franklin H. Elmore, and served from June 4 to December 8, 1850, when a successor was elected and qualified; was not a candidate for election; member of the Nashville convention in 1850; commissioner from South Carolina to the Federal Government regarding the secession of that State in December, 1860; delegate to the convention of the seceding States in Montgomery, Ala., and his was the deciding vote in the South Carolina delegation which gave the vote of the State to Jefferson Davis and made him President of the Southern Confederacy; member of the Confederate States Senate 1861-1865; chairman of the faculty of the University of South Carolina from 1868 until 1872, when he conducted a private school; died in Columbia, Richland County, S. C., November 24, 1882; interment in St. Helena's Churchyard, Beaufort, S. C.

**BARR, Samuel Fleming**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Coleraine, County Antrim, Ireland, June 15, 1829; emigrated to the United States in 1831 with his parents, who settled in Harrisburg, Pa.; attended the common schools; freight agent of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railroad in 1835 and 1836; early in the Civil War was employed upon the Government railroads in and about Washington, D. C.; editor of the Harrisburg (Pa.) *Telegraph* 1873-1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; discontinued active business pursuits and lived in retirement until his death, residing in San Diego, Calif., in the winter and in Seal Harbor, Me., during the summer season; died in San Diego, Calif., May 20, 1919; interment in the Independent Order of Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**BARR, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City in 1812; attended the public schools; moved to Scotch Plains, N. J., in 1835 and conducted a road house; returned to New York City in 1842; assistant alderman of the sixth ward in 1849 and 1850 and alderman in 1852 and 1853; served in the State senate in 1854 and 1855; elected on January 6, 1859, as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Kelly; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an Independent Democrat, and served from January 17, 1859, to March 3, 1861; was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; appointed a police commissioner of New York City in 1870, and served until 1873, when the police board was abolished; was subsequently employed in the customhouse; died in New York City March 27, 1881; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island, N. Y.

**BARRERE, Granville** (nephew of Nelson Barrere), a Representative from Illinois; born in New Market, near Hillsboro, Highland County, Ohio, July 11, 1829; attended the common schools, Augusta College, Augusta, Ky., and was graduated from Marietta College, Marietta, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio, in 1853, and commenced practice in Marion, Crittenden County, Ark.; moved to Bloomington, McLean County, Ill., in 1855, and then to Canton, Fulton County, Ill., the same year, and continued the practice of his profession; member of the city board of education; member of the board of supervisors of Canton; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law; died in Canton, Fulton County, Ill., January 13, 1889; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BARRERE, Nelson** (uncle of Granville Barrere), a Representative from Ohio; born in New Market, near Hillsboro, Highland County, Ohio, April 1, 1806; attended the common schools, and the Hillsboro High School in 1827; was graduated from Augusta College, Augusta, Ky., in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Hillsboro; moved to West Union, Adams County, Ohio, in 1834, and continued the practice of law; returned to Hillsboro in 1846, where he resided the remainder of his life; member of the State house of representatives in 1837 and 1838; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Hillsboro, Highland County, Ohio, August 20, 1883; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, New Market, Ohio.

**BARRET, John Richard**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Greensburg, Green County, Ky., August 21, 1825; attended the common schools and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1839; was graduated from the St. Louis University in 1843; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1852 and served four terms; became identified with the St. Louis Agricultural Society and organized its successful exhibitions; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to June 8, 1860, when he was succeeded by Francis P. Blair, jr., who contested his election; subsequently elected to the same Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Francis P. Blair, jr., and served from December 3, 1860, to March 3, 1861; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; moved to New York City and was engaged, among other occupations, in building docks; died in New York City November 2, 1903; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.

**BARRETT, William Emerson**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Melrose, Middlesex County, Mass., December 29, 1858; attended the public schools; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1880; assistant editor of the St. Albans Daily Messenger; joined the staff of the Boston Daily Advertiser in 1882; Washington correspondent of the Boston Advertiser 1882-1886; recalled to Boston to become editor in chief, and in 1888 became chief proprietor and manager of the Boston Daily Advertiser and the Boston Evening Record; member of the State house of representatives 1887-1892 and served as speaker the last five years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1898; returned to Boston and resumed active management of his newspaper interests; president of the Union Trust Co. of Boston; died in Newton, Mass., February 12, 1906; interment in Newton Cemetery.

**BARRINGER, Daniel Laurens** (uncle of Daniel Moreau Barringer), a Representative from North Carolina; born at "Poplar Grove," Cabarrus County, N. C., October 1, 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Raleigh, Wake County, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1813, 1814, and 1819-1822; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Willie P. Mangum; reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1835; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; moved to Bedford County, Tenn., about 1830, and settled in Shelbyville, where he continued the practice of law; member

and speaker of the State house of representatives 1843-1845; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; died in Shelbyville, Bedford County, Tenn., October 16, 1852; interment in Willow Mount Cemetery.

**BARRINGER, Daniel Moreau** (nephew of Daniel Laurens Barringer), a Representative from North Carolina; born at "Poplar Grove," near Concord, Cabarrus County, N. C., July 30, 1806; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1826; studied law in Hillsboro, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Concord, N. C., in 1829; member of the State house of commons 1829-1834, 1840, and 1842; member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); declined a renomination; appointed by President Taylor and reappointed by President Fillmore minister to Spain, and served from June 18, 1849, until September 4, 1853; again elected to the State house of commons in 1854; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in August, 1866; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1872; died at White Sulphur Springs, Greenbrier County, Va., September 1, 1873; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**BARROW, Alexander**, a Senator from Louisiana; born near Nashville, Tenn., March 27, 1801; attended the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1816-1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; moved soon afterwards to Louisiana; abandoned the practice of law and became a planter; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death at Barnum's Hotel, while on a visit in Baltimore, Md., December 29, 1846; interment in a private cemetery at Afton Villa plantation, near Bayou Sara, La.

**BARROW, Middleton Pope** (grandson of Wilson Lumpkin), a Senator from Georgia; born near Antioch (now Stephens), Oglethorpe County, Ga., August 1, 1839; attended a private academy; was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1860; was admitted to the bar in 1860 and commenced practice in Athens, Clarke County, Ga.; during the Civil War entered the Confederate service in 1861 as aide-de-camp to Maj. Gen. Howell Cobb and served throughout the war; resumed the practice of law in Athens; member of the State constitutional convention in 1877; served in the State house of representatives in 1880 and 1881; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1882 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin H. Hill, and served from November 15, 1882, to March 3, 1883; was not a candidate for reelection; again resumed the practice of law in Athens, Ga.; moved to Savannah, Ga., in 1893; judge of the eastern judicial circuit of Georgia from January 6, 1902, until his death in Savannah, Ga., December 23, 1903; interment in a private cemetery on the family plantation in Oglethorpe County, Ga.

**BARROW, Washington**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Davidson County, Tenn., October 5, 1807; received a classical education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Nashville; minister to Portugal from August 16, 1841, to February 24, 1844; editor of the Nashville Republican Banner 1845-1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; president of the

Nashville Gas Co. in 1848; member of the State senate in 1850 and 1861; prominently identified with the Confederacy during the Civil War, and was arrested by order of Gov. Andrew Jackson March 28, 1862, and imprisoned in Nashville; released the following week by order of President Lincoln; resumed newspaper interests; died in St. Louis, Mo., October 19, 1863; interment in the vault of Dr. John Shelby on a private estate in East Nashville, Tenn.

**BARROWS, Samuel June**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New York City May 26, 1845; after attending primary school was graduated from the Harvard Divinity School in the fall of 1871; while at Harvard University was the Boston correspondent of the New York Tribune; went with the Yellowstone expedition of 1873, under the command of General Stanley, and the Black Hills expedition in 1874, commanded by General Custer; in 1873 took part in the Battles of Tongue River and the Big Horn; pastor of the first parish, Dorchester (Boston), Mass., from 1876-1881, when he resigned to become editor of the Christian Register, which position he held for 16 years; American representative to the International Prison Congress of 1895, 1900, and 1905, at which he was elected to serve as president of the 1910 congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; secretary of the New York Prison Association 1899-1909; died in New York City April 21, 1909; remains were cremated and the ashes placed in a private burying ground near Georgeville, Quebec, Canada.

**BARRY, Frederick George**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Woodbury, Cannon County, Tenn., January 12, 1845; received a limited education; served as a private in Company E, Eighth Confederate Cavalry, Col. William B. Wade's regiment, during the Civil War; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Aberdeen, Monroe County, Miss.; moved to West Point, Miss., in 1878, and continued the practice of law; member of the State senate 1875-1879; presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law in West Point, Clay County, Miss., where he died May 7, 1909; interment in Odd Fellows Rest Cemetery, Aberdeen, Miss.

**BARRY, Henry W.**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Schoharie County, N. Y., in April, 1840; self-educated; principal of Locust Grove Academy in Kentucky; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army; organized a regiment of colored troops in Kentucky; commissioned first Lieutenant of the Tenth Regiment Kentucky Volunteer Infantry November 21, 1861; colonel of the Eighth United States Colored Artillery April 28, 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 18, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out May 11, 1866; was graduated from the law department of Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1867; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Columbus, Lowndes County, Miss.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; member of the State senate in 1868; upon the readmission of the State of Mississippi to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses, and served from February 28, 1870, to March 3, 1875; died in Washington, D. C., June 7, 1875; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery; reinterment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BARRY, William Taylor**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born near Lunenburg, Lunenburg County, Va., February 15, 1784; moved to Kentucky in 1796 with his parents, who settled in Fayette County; attended the common schools, Pisgah Academy, Woodford County, Ky., the Kentucky Academy in Woodford County, and Transylvania University at Lexington, Ky., and was graduated from William and Mary College at Williamsburg, Va., in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and commenced practice at Lexington, Ky.; appointed Commonwealth attorney; member of the State house of representatives in 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Howard, and served from August 8, 1810, to March 3, 1811; secretary and aide-de-camp to Governor Shelby in the War of 1812, being present at the Battle of the Thames October 5, 1813; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1814, and was chosen speaker; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Bibb, and served from December 16, 1814, until he resigned April 1, 1816, having been appointed to a judicial position; appointed judge of the Circuit Court for the Eleventh District of Kentucky 1816-1817; member of the State senate 1817-1821; elected Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1820; professor of law and politics in Transylvania University in 1822; appointed secretary of state of Kentucky in 1824; appointed chief justice of the State court of appeals January 10, 1825; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election as Governor of Kentucky in 1828; appointed Postmaster General by President Jackson March 9, 1829, and served until April 10, 1835, when he resigned; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Spain May 1, 1835; died in Liverpool, England, August 30, 1835, while en route to Madrid, Spain; interment in England; reinterment in the State Cemetery at Frankfort, Ky., November 8, 1854

**BARRY, William Taylor Sullivan**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Columbus, Lowndes County, Miss., December 10, 1821; was graduated from Yale College in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Columbus; also engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives 1849-1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); president of the State secession convention in 1861; again a member of the State house of representatives and served as speaker in 1855; member of the Provisional Confederate Congress; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army and raised the Thirty-fifth Regiment of Mississippi Infantry; at times acted as brigade commander; captured at Mobile April 12, 1865; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Miss., where he died January 29, 1868; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**BARSTOW, Gamaliel Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Litchfield County, Conn., July 20, 1784; moved to Tioga County, N. Y., in 1812; worked on his father's farm and taught school; studied medicine in Barrington, Mass., and practiced his profession; member of the State assembly 1815-1819; appointed first judge of the Tioga County court in 1818, and served until 1823; served in the State senate 1819-1822; again a member of the State assembly 1823-1826; State treasurer 1825-1826 and again in 1838; supervisor of Nichols, N. Y., in 1830; elected as a National Republican to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); continued the practice of medicine and engaged in agricultural pursuits in Nichols, N. Y., until his death there March 30, 1865; interment in Ashbury Cemetery, near Nichols, N. Y.

**BARSTOW, Gideon**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mattapoisett, Plymouth County, Mass., September 7, 1788; attended the common schools and Brown University, Providence, R. I., 1799-1801; studied medicine, was admitted to practice, and settled as a physician in Salem, Essex County, Mass.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); was not a candidate for renomination in 1822; member of the State house of representatives in 1823, 1829, 1833, and 1837; served in the State senate in 1827 and 1834; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Sergeant in 1832; on account of ill health moved to St. Augustine, St. Johns County, Fla., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; died in St. Augustine, Fla., March 26, 1852; interment in the Huguenot Cemetery.

**BARTHOLDT, Richard**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Schlez, Germany, November 2, 1856; attended the public schools and Schlez College (Gymnasium); emigrated to the United States in April, 1872, and settled in Brooklyn, N. Y.; learned the printing trade and became a newspaper writer and publisher; moved to Missouri and settled in St. Louis in 1877; was connected with several papers as reporter, legislative correspondent, and editor, and at the time of his election to Congress was editor in chief of the St. Louis Tribune; member of the St. Louis Board of Education from 1888 to 1892 and served as president from 1890 to 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; served as chairman of the Republican State convention at St. Joseph, Mo., in 1890; while a Member of Congress he was in 1911 appointed by President Taft as a special envoy to the German Emperor to present to him and the German people a statue of Baron Steuben as a gift from the Congress and the American people; devotes himself to literature; elected president of the Inter-parliamentary Union at the conference held in St. Louis in 1908, and for many years was president of the arbitration group in Congress, which he founded in 1903; resides in St. Louis, Mo.

**BARTINE, Horace Franklin**, a Representative from Nevada; born in New York City March 21, 1848; moved with his parents to New Jersey in 1858; attended the common schools until fifteen years of age, when he enlisted as a private in the Eighth Regiment New Jersey Volunteer Infantry in July, 1863, and served during the last two years of the Civil War; was severely wounded at the Battle of the Wilderness; participated in many of the engagements of the Army of the Potomac and was present at the surrender of the Confederate forces at Appomattox Court House; returned to New Jersey and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Carson City, Nev., in 1869; from 1869 to 1876 engaged in the manufacture of copper sulphate for milling purposes; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced in the courts of Nevada; served as district attorney of Ormsby County 1880-1882; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; editor of the National Bimetallist, published in Chicago, Ill., and Washington, D. C.; returned to Carson City, Nev., in 1902; appointed State tax examiner in 1904; appointed railroad commissioner in March, 1907, and served as chief commissioner and chairman of the commission until his death in Winnemucca, Humboldt County, Nev., August 27, 1918; interment in Lone Mountain Cemetery, Carson City, Ormsby County, Nev.

**BARTLETT, Bailey**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Haverhill, Essex County, Mass., January 29, 1760; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1789; member of the State house of representatives 1781-1784 and in 1788; member of the convention which adopted the Constitution of the United States in 1788; served in the State senate in 1789; appointed high sheriff of Essex County July 1, 1789, by Gov. John Hancock and served until December 5, 1811; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Theophilus Bradbury; reelected to the Sixth Congress, and served from November 27, 1797, to March 3, 1801; was not a candidate for renomination in 1800; served as treasurer of Essex County in 1812; again appointed high sheriff of Essex County on June 20, 1812, and served until his death; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; died in Haverhill, Mass., September 9, 1830; interment in Pentucket Cemetery.

**BARTLETT, Charles Lafayette**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Monticello, Jasper County, Ga., January 31, 1853; moved to Macon, Ga., in 1875; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1870; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville and was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia in 1872; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Monticello in August, 1872; appointed solicitor general for the Macon judicial court on January 31, 1877, and served in that capacity until January 31, 1881; member of the State house of representatives 1882-1885; city attorney of Macon 1887-1892; served in the State senate in 1888 and 1889; appointed judge of the superior court of Macon circuit October, 1892; elected judge of the superior court of Macon circuit January 1, 1893, and served until May 1, 1894, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; is a resident of Macon, Ga.

**BARTLETT, Franklin**, a Representative from New York; born in Worcester County, Mass., September 10, 1847; was graduated from the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute in 1865 and from Harvard University in 1869; attended Columbia College Law School in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1870; attended Exeter College, Oxford University, England, in 1870 and 1871; concluded the course at Columbia College Law School in 1873; served as a member of the constitutional commission of the State of New York in 1890; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; colonel of Volunteers in the war with Spain in 1898; died in New York City April 23, 1909; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BARTLETT, George Arthur**, a Representative from Nevada; born in San Francisco, Calif., November 30, 1869; moved with his parents to Eureka, Eureka County, Nev., in his infancy; attended the common schools; was graduated from the law department of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1894; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced the practice of law in the courts of Nevada; district attorney of Eureka County, Nev., in 1899 and 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); voluntarily retired

from public life and was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Reno, Nev.; appointed United States assistant district attorney for the district of Nevada on March 8, 1915, and served until March 30, 1918, when he resigned; appointed judge of the Second Judicial District Court of Nevada on April 1, 1918, in which capacity he has served with the exception of about two years; is a resident of Reno, Nev.

**BARTLETT, Ichabod**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Salisbury, N. H., July 24, 1786; received a classical education and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in Durham, Strafford County, N. H.; moved to Portsmouth in 1816 and continued the practice of law; clerk of the State senate in 1817 and 1818; State solicitor for Rockingham County 1819-1821; member of the State house of representatives 1819-1821; served as speaker in 1821; elected as an Anti-Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); declined the appointment of chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1825; again a member of the State house of representatives 1830, 1838, 1851, and 1852; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1832; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; died in Portsmouth, N. H., October 19, 1853; interment in Harmony Grove Cemetery.

**BARTLETT, Josiah**, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Amesbury, Mass., November 21, 1729; attended the public schools; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Kingston, N. H., in 1750; was medical agent to Gen. John Stark at Bennington; member of the Colonial Legislature of New Hampshire 1765-1775; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775 and 1778; signer of the Articles of Confederation and second signer of the Declaration of Independence; again elected to the Continental Congress in 1778, but resigned the same year and became chief justice of the court of common pleas; became justice of the superior court in 1784 and chief justice in 1788; member of the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1788; in 1789 elected to the United States Senate from New Hampshire, but declined, and at the same time resigned as chief justice; Governor of the State of New Hampshire 1790-1794, and member of the constitutional convention of 1792 which changed the title from president to that of governor; presidential elector in 1792; retired from public life in 1794; died in Kingston, N. H., May 19, 1795; interment in the First Cemetery, in rear of the Universalist Church.

**BARTLETT, Josiah, jr.** (son of the preceding), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Kingston, N. H., August 29, 1768; attended the common schools and was graduated from Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied medicine and commenced practice in Stratham, Rockingham County, N. H.; member of the State senate in 1809 and 1810; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); resumed the practice of medicine; treasurer of Rockingham County; again elected to the State senate in 1824 and served as president; presidential elector in 1824 and supported John Quincy Adams; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Stratham, N. H., April 16, 1838; interment in the Old Congregational Cemetery.

**BARTLETT, Thomas, Jr.**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Sutton, Caledonia County, Vt., June 18, 1808; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Groton, Vt.; moved to Lyndon, Vt., in 1836 and continued the practice of law; State's

attorney for Caledonia County 1839-1842; member of the State senate in 1841 and 1842; served in the State house of representatives in 1849, 1850, 1854, and 1855; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1850 and 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Lyndon, Vt., September 12, 1876; interment in Lyndon Town Cemetery, Lyndon Center, Vt.

**BARTLEY, Mordecai**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fayette County, Pa., December 16, 1783; attended school in Virginia; moved to Ohio in 1800 and settled in Jefferson County; served in the War of 1812 as captain and was promoted to adjutant; settled on a farm in Richland County in 1814 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate in 1817 and 1818; elected register of the land office of Virginia military district school lands in 1818 and served until his resignation in 1823, having been elected to Congress; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1831); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1830; resumed agricultural pursuits; moved to Mansfield in 1834 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; Governor of Ohio 1844-1846; declined reelection, retired from public life and again engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio, October 10, 1870; interment in Mansfield Cemetery.

**BARTON, David**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Greene County, Tenn. (then North Carolina), December 14, 1783; moved to the Territory of Missouri in 1809; elected attorney general in 1813; first circuit judge of Howard County in 1815 and presiding judge in 1816; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1818 and served as speaker; member and president of the convention which formed the State constitution in 1820; upon the admission of Missouri as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate, reelected in 1825, and served from August 10, 1821, to March 3, 1831; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; member of the State senate in 1834; became circuit judge in 1835, with residence in Boonville, Cooper County, Mo., and served until his death in Boonville on September 28, 1837; interment in Walnut Grove Cemetery, Boonville, Mo.

**BARTON, Richard Walker**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Shady Oak," near Winchester, Frederick County, Va., in 1800; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Winchester, Va.; member of the State assembly in 1823, 1824, 1832, 1835, and 1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Winchester, Va.; died on his estate, "Springdale," near Winchester, Frederick County, Va., March 15, 1859; interment in the family burying ground at "Springdale."

**BARTON, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Richmond County, N. Y., July 27, 1785; attended the common schools; agent for Commodore Vanderbilt's steamship lines; served in the State militia as a major in 1818 and as a colonel in 1833; member of the State assembly in 1821 and 1822; served on the Andrew Jackson reception committee in 1833; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); director of the Tompkinsville Lyceum in 1842; died in New Dorp, Richmond County, N. Y., January 29, 1853; interment in Moravian Cemetery.

**BARTON, Elias Reynolds**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in New London, Henry County, Iowa, May 21, 1872; moved to Hamilton County, Nebr., in 1878 with his parents; was graduated from the Aurora High School and attended the Peru (Nebr.) State Normal School; engaged in agricultural pursuits and taught school; deputy treasurer of Hamilton County 1896-1901; grand recorder of the Ancient Order of United Workmen of Nebraska 1901-1908; president for two terms of the Grand Recordors' Association of the United States; State auditor 1909-1913; during his two terms as auditor and insurance commissioner was a member of the National Executive Committee of Insurance Commissioners; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); was a candidate for election to the Sixty-fifth Congress, but died before election day in Grand Island, Hall County, Nebr., November 7, 1916; interment in Aurora Cemetery, Aurora, Hamilton County, Nebr.

**BARWIG, Charles**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hesse-Darmstadt, Germany, March 19, 1837; emigrated to the United States in 1845 with his parents, who settled in Milwaukee, Wis.; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Spencerian Business College at Milwaukee in 1857; moved to Mayville in 1865 and engaged in the wholesale liquor business; mayor of Mayville 1886-1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; engaged in the real estate business; died in Mayville, Dodge County, Wis., February 15, 1912; interment in Graceland Cemetery

**BASHFORD, Coles**, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born near Cold Spring, Putnam County, N. Y., January 24, 1816; attended the Wesleyan Seminary (now Genesee College), Lima, N. Y.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1841; district attorney for Wayne County 1847-1850; resigned in 1850 and moved to Oshkosh, Wis.; member of the Wisconsin Senate from 1852 to 1855, when he resigned; Governor of Wisconsin 1855-1858; moved to Arizona in 1863; attorney general of Arizona 1864-1867; presiding officer of the first Territorial Council of Arizona; elected as an Independent to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); appointed secretary of state of Arizona in 1869, which position he held for several years; died in Prescott, Ariz., April 25, 1878; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland, Calif.

**BASS, Lyman Kidder**, a Representative from New York; born in the town of Alden, Erie County, N. Y., November 13, 1830; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Buffalo, N. Y.; district attorney for Erie County 1865-1872; renominated in 1871, but declined to accept; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); on account of ill health declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; moved to Colorado Springs, Colo., in 1877 and continued the practice of law; served as general counsel for the Denver & Rio Grande Railroad Co. from 1878 to 1884; died in New York City, while on a visit, May 11, 1889; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery, Buffalo, N. Y.

**BASSETT, Burwell**, a Representative from Virginia; born in New Kent County, Va., March 18, 1764; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1787-1789; served in the State senate 1798-1805; unsuccessfully contested the election of John CLOPTON to

the Fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1818); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirtieth Congress; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); again a member of the State house of delegates 1819-1821; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; died in New Kent County, Va., February 28, 1841.

**BASSETT, Edward Murray**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 7, 1868; attended the public schools in Brooklyn and Watertown, N. Y., and Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1881 and 1882; was graduated from Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., in 1884 and from Columbia Law School, New York City, in 1886; was admitted to the New York State bar in 1886 and commenced practice in Buffalo, N. Y.; moved to New York City in 1892 and continued the practice of law; member of the Brooklyn School Board 1899-1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law; member of the New York Public Service Commission 1907-1911; chairman of the Heights of Buildings Commission 1913-1915; chairman of the Zoning Commission in 1916 and 1917; appointed by Secretary Hoover as a member of the Advisory Committee on Zoning, Department of Commerce, in 1922; writer on bankruptcy, eminent domain, and police power; is a resident of New York City.

**BASSETT, Richard** (grandfather of Richard Henry Bayard and James Asheton Bayard, Jr.), a Senator from Delaware; born on his father's plantation in Kent County, Md., April 2, 1745; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Delaware; captain of a Delaware troop in the Colonial Army; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1776 and 1792; member of the State senate in 1782; served in the State house of representatives in 1786; delegate to the convention which framed the Constitution of the United States in 1787; member of the Delaware convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1793; is credited with being the first man to cast his vote to locate the Capital of the United States on the Potomac River; chief justice of the court of common pleas from September 6, 1793, to January 8, 1799; presidential elector on the Adams ticket in 1797; Governor of Delaware from January 9, 1799, to March 3, 1801; appointed United States circuit judge by President Adams on March 3, 1801; died on his estate, "Bohemia Manor," in Cecil County, Md., August 15, 1815; interment in the family vault at "Bohemia Manor"; reinterment in Wilmington and Brandywine Cemetery, Wilmington, Del.

**BATE, William Brimage**, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Castalian Springs, Sumner County, Tenn., October 7, 1826; completed an academic course of study; served as a private in Louisiana and Tennessee regiments throughout the Mexican War; member of the State house of representatives 1849-1851; was graduated from the law department of Lebanon University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1852; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Gallatin, Tenn.; elected attorney general for the Nashville district in 1854; presidential elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; during the Civil War served as private, captain, colonel, brigadier general, and major general in the Confederate Army, surrendering with the

Army of the Tennessee in 1865; after the close of the war returned to Tennessee and resumed the practice of law at Galatin; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; served on the Democratic National Executive Committee for Tennessee twelve years; presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected Governor of Tennessee in 1882, and reelected in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1887; reelected in 1898, 1899, and again in 1906, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 9, 1905; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Nashville, Tenn.

**BATEMAN, Ephraim**, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Cedarville, N. J., July 20, 1780; studied medicine and practiced in Cedarville; member of the State house of assembly in 1808, 1809, 1811, and 1813, and served as speaker in the last-named year; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1823); member of the State council in 1826 and served as president, casting the deciding vote which elected him Senator against T. Frelinghuysen; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph McIlvaine, and served from November 10, 1820, to January 12, 1829, when he resigned; died in Cedarville, Cumberland County, N. J., January 29, 1829; interment in the Old Stone Church Cemetery, Fairfield Township, N. J.

**BATES, Arthur Laban** (nephew of John Milton Thayer), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Meadville, Crawford County, Pa., June 6, 1850; studied under tutors and was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Meadville; attended Oxford University, London, England, in 1882; city solicitor of Meadville 1889-1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; delegate to the International Peace Conference at Brussels in 1905 and at Rome in 1911; delegate to the Republican State convention at Harrisburg in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Meadville; also engaged in banking; trustee of Allegheny College; president of the Meadville Free Library; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; is a resident of Meadville, Pa.

**BATES, Edward** (brother of James Woodson Bates), a Representative from Missouri; born in Belmont, Goochland County, Va., September 4, 1793; attended Charlotte Hall Academy, Maryland; acted as sergeant in a volunteer brigade during the War of 1812; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and practiced; circuit prosecuting attorney in 1818; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; State's attorney in 1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1822; United States district attorney 1821-1826; elected as an Adams Anti-Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1830; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1834; declined the appointment of Secretary of War in 1850 in the Cabinet of President Fillmore; judge of the St. Louis land court 1853-1856; presided at the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1856; appointed by President Lincoln Attorney General of the United States, and served from March 5, 1861, to September, 1864; died in St. Louis, Mo., March 25, 1869; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**BATES, Isaac Chapman**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Granville, Mass., January 23, 1779; tutored privately; was graduated from Yale College in 1802; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Northampton, Hampshire County, Mass., in 1808; member of the State house of representatives in 1808 and 1809; elected as an anti-Jackson man to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1835); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1834; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Webster and Granger in 1836 and of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1841, caused by the resignation of John Davis, and on the same day elected for the term commencing March 4, 1841, and served from January 13, 1841, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 10, 1845; interment in the Bridge Street Cemetery, Northampton, Mass.

**BATES, James**, a Representative from Maine; born in Greene, Kennebec County, Me., September 24, 1789; attended the common schools; studied medicine at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; served as a surgeon during the War of 1812 and was present at the surrender of Fort Erie; was in charge of the general military hospital near Buffalo, N. Y., until his resignation in May, 1815; practiced medicine in Hallowell, Me.; moved to Norridgewock in 1819 and continued practice; elected as a Republican to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); superintendent of the State hospital for the insane 1845-1851; resumed the practice of medicine in Gardiner and Fairfield, Me.; moved to Yarmouth, Cumberland County, Me., in 1858, and engaged in practice until his death in Yarmouth, Me., February 25, 1882; interment in what is now known as the Old Oak Cemetery, Norridgewock, Somerset County, Me.

**BATES, James Woodson** (brother of Edward Bates), a Delegate from the Territory of Arkansas; born in Goochland County, Va., August 25, 1788; attended Yale College and was graduated from Princeton College in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Virginia; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1816, and thence to the Post of Arkansas in 1819; elected the first Delegate from Arkansas to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from December 21, 1819, to March 3, 1823; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Batesville, Ark.; judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Arkansas Territory 1824-1828; judge of the Superior Court of Arkansas 1828-1832; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1835; judge of the probate court of Crawford County in 1836; register of the land office in Clarksville 1841-1845; died in Van Buren, Crawford County, Ark., December 26, 1846; interment in the family burying ground at Moores Rock, Crawford (now Sebastian) County, Ark.

**BATES, Martin Waltham**, a Senator from Delaware; born in Salisbury, Conn., February 24, 1787; attended the common schools; moved to Delaware and taught school for several years; studied medicine, and later studied law; was admitted to the bar October 5, 1822, and commenced practice in Dover, Kent County, Del.; member of the State house of representatives in 1826; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John M. Clayton, and served from January 14, 1837, to March 3, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858; resumed the practice of law until his death in Dover, Del., January 1, 1869; interment in the Old Methodist Cemetery.

**BATHRIK, Elsworth Raymond**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Pontiac, Oakland County, Mich., January 6, 1868; attended the country schools and was graduated from the Pontiac High School; moved to New York City in 1890 and engaged in the importation of edible oils; moved to Akron, Ohio, in 1900 and engaged in the real-estate business; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death in Akron, Summit County, Ohio, December 23, 1917; interment in Glendale Cemetery.

**BAXTER, Portus**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Brownington, Orleans County, Vt., December 4, 1806; attended the common schools, Norwich Military Academy, and the University of Vermont at Burlington; moved to Derby Line, Orleans County, Vt., in 1828; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852 and on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1867); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1866; died in Washington, D. C., March 4, 1868; interment in the Strafford Cemetery, Strafford, Orange County, Vt.

**BAY, William Van Ness**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Hudson, N. Y., November 23, 1818; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Union, Franklin County, Mo., in 1836 and commenced the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1844–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law; appointed judge of the State supreme court in 1862; elected to this position in 1863, and was removed by Governor Fletcher in 1865; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and resumed the practice of law; retired in 1886 and moved to Eureka, Mo., where he died February 10, 1894; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Kirkwood, St. Louis County, Mo.

**BAYARD, James Asheton, sr.** (father of Richard Henry Bayard and James Asheton Bayard, jr., grandfather of Thomas Francis Bayard, sr., and great-grandfather of Thomas Francis Bayard, jr.), a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 28, 1767; was graduated from Princeton College in 1784; studied law under Gen. Joseph Reed, was admitted to the bar in 1787, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del.; declined the appointment of minister to France tendered by President John Adams in 1801; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1803); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1802 to the Eighth Congress; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Hill Wells; reelected in 1805 and 1811, and served from November 13, 1804, to March 3, 1813, when he resigned; appointed one of the members of the commission to negotiate peace with Great Britain; went to Europe in May, 1813, and aided in negotiating the treaty of Ghent, signed December 24, 1814; declined the appointment of minister to Russia tendered by President Madison in 1815; died in Wilmington, Del., August 6, 1815; interment at Bohemia Manor, Cecil County, Md.; reinterment about 1842 in the Wilmington and Brandywine Cemetery, Wilmington, Del.

**BAYARD, James Asheton, jr.** (son of James Asheton Bayard, sr., grandson of Richard Bassett, father of Thomas Francis Bayard, sr., and grandfather of Thomas Francis Bayard, jr.), a Senator from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., November 15, 1799; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wilmington; United States district attorney for Delaware 1838–1843; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1851; reelected in 1857 and 1863, and served from March 4, 1851, to January 29, 1864, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Wilmington; appointed in 1867 to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George Read Riddle; subsequently elected, and served from April 5, 1867, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; again resumed the practice of law; died in Wilmington, Del., June 13, 1880; interment in the Old Swedes Burial Ground.

**BAYARD, John Bubenheim** (uncle of James Asheton Bayard, sr.), a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born at Bohemia Manor, Cecil County, Md., August 11, 1738; moved to Pennsylvania in 1756 and settled in Philadelphia, where he became one of the leading merchants; member of the general assembly 1776–1779 and in 1784, and served several terms as speaker; member of the council of safety in 1776 and 1777; during the Revolutionary War was colonel of the Second Regiment of Philadelphia Volunteers and served in the Battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Princeton; Member of the Continental Congress 1785–1787; moved to New Brunswick, N. J., in 1788; city mayor in 1790, and later judge of the court of common pleas; died in New Brunswick, N. J., January 7, 1807; interment in the First Presbyterian Churchyard.

**BAYARD, Richard Henry** (son of James Asheton Bayard, sr., and grandson of Richard Bassett), a Senator from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., September 23, 1796; was graduated from Princeton College in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New Castle, Del., in 1818, and commenced practice in Wilmington; first mayor of Wilmington in 1832; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Arnold Naudain, and served from June 17, 1830, to September 19, 1839, when he resigned to become chief justice of Delaware; served as chief justice until January 12, 1841, when he resigned, having been again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation, and served from January 12, 1841, to March 3, 1845; was not a candidate for reelection in 1845; chargé d'affaires at Belgium from December 10, 1850, to September 12, 1853; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 4, 1868; interment in the Wilmington and Brandywine Cemetery, Wilmington, Del.

**BAYARD, Thomas Francis, sr.** (son of James Asheton Bayard, jr., and father of Thomas Francis Bayard, jr.), a Senator from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., October 29, 1828; attended Doctor Hawkes's school in Flushing; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del.; appointed United States district attorney for Delaware in 1853, but resigned in 1854; moved to Philadelphia and practiced law in copartnership with William Shippen, jr.; returned to Wilmington in 1858; at the expiration of his father's term in 1869 was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1875 and 1881, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 6, 1885, when he resigned to become Secretary of State; elected President pro tempore of the Senate October 10, 1881; appointed a member of the Electoral



Commission created by the act of Congress approved January 29, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876; Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Cleveland from March 6, 1885, to March 5, 1889; ambassador to Great Britain 1893-1897; died at the home of his daughter in Dedham, Mass., September 28, 1896; interment in the Old Swedes Cemetery, Wilmington, Del.

**BAYARD, Thomas Francis, jr.** (son of Thomas Francis Bayard, sr.), a Senator from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., June 4, 1808; attended St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., from 1880 to 1886; was graduated from Yale University in 1890; was a student at the Yale Law School in 1890 and 1891; from 1891 to 1893 continued the study of law, was admitted to the Delaware bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Wilmington; moved to New York City, and was appointed an assistant corporation counsel in 1897; practiced law in New York until September, 1901, when he returned to Wilmington and resumed the practice of law; chairman of the Democratic State committee from 1906 to 1916; solicitor of the city of Wilmington 1917-1919; elected on November 7, 1922, as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Josiah O. Wolcott and on the same day was also elected for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**BAYLIES, Francis** (brother of William Baylies), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Taunton, Mass., October 16, 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Taunton, Mass.; register of probate for Bristol County 1812-1820; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1818 to the Sixteenth Congress; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate in 1827 for reelection to the Twentieth Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1832; commissioned chargé d'affaires to Argentina January 3, 1832; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1835, engaged in literary pursuits; died in Taunton, Bristol County, Mass., October 28, 1852; interment in the Old Plain Cemetery.

**BAYLIES, William** (brother of Francis Baylies), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dighton, Mass., September 15, 1776; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bridgewater (west parish) in 1799; member of the State house of representatives in 1808, 1809, 1812, and 1813; served in the State senate in 1825 and 1826; presented credentials as a War Democrat to the Eleventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1809, until June 28, 1809, when he was succeeded by Charles Turner, jr., who contested the election; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1820 and 1821; again served in the State senate in 1830 and 1831; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Taunton, Bristol County, Mass., September 27, 1865; interment in the Old Cemetery, Dighton, Mass.

**BAYLOR, Robert Emmett Bledsoe** (nephew of Jesse Bledsoe), a Representative from Alabama; born in Lincoln County, Ky., May 10, 1798; served in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the Kentucky House of Representatives in 1819, but resigned and

moved to Alabama in 1820 and continued the practice of law; studied theology, was licensed to preach, and was ordained to the Baptist ministry; member of the Alabama House of Representatives in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1830 to the Twenty-third Congress; commanded an Alabama regiment during the Creek War; moved to Texas in 1839; elected judge of the district and supreme courts of the Republic; member of the convention that framed the State constitution of Texas in 1845; district judge for twenty-five years; one of the founders of Baylor University at Independence, Tex., and Baylor Female College at Belton, Tex.; professor of law in Baylor University; died at Gay Hill, Washington County, Tex., January 6, 1874; interment in Baylor University grounds at Independence, Tex.; later the remains were removed to the campus of Baylor Female College at Belton, Tex.

**BAYLY, Thomas**, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Wellington," near Quantico, Somerset (now Wicomico) County, Md., September 13, 1775; attended private schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Somerset and Worcester Counties, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1804-1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1823); resumed the practice of law; died at his home, "Wellington," near Quantico, Md., in 1829; interment in the family cemetery on his estate.

**BAYLY, Thomas Henry** (son of Thomas Montegale Bayly), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Mount Custis," the family estate, near Drummondtown, Accomac County, Va., December 11, 1810; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Accomac County; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Virginia House of Delegates in 1835, and served until 1840, when he resigned, having been elected to a judicial position; appointed brigadier general of the Twenty-first Brigade Virginia Militia in 1837; elected judge of the circuit court in 1840; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry A. Wise; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and five succeeding Congresses, and served from May 6, 1844, until his death on his estate, "Mount Custis," near Drummondtown, Accomac County, Va., June 23, 1856; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**BAYLY, Thomas Montegale** (father of Thomas Henry Bayly), a Representative from Virginia; born at Hills Farm, near Drummondtown, Accomac County, Va., March 26, 1775; attended Washington Academy, Maryland, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1796, and commenced practice in Accomac County; also engaged in planting; member of the State house of delegates 1798-1801; member of the State senate 1801-1809; served during the War of 1812 as colonel of militia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; resumed agricultural pursuits and the practice of law; again a member of the State house of delegates 1819, 1820, and 1828-1831; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1829 and 1830; died on his plantation, "Mount Custis," near Accomac, Accomac County, Va., January 7, 1834; interment at Hills Farm, Accomac County, Va.; reinterment in the family cemetery on his estate, "Mount Custis."

**BAYNE, Thomas McKee**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bellevue, Allegheny County, Pa., June 14, 1838; attended the public schools and Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa.; studied law; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in July, 1862, as colonel of the One hundred and thirty-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; took part in the Battles of Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville; resumed the study of law in 1865, and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County in April, 1866; elected district attorney for Allegheny County in October, 1870, and held the office until January 1, 1874; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1891); was renominated as a candidate for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress, but declined to accept the nomination and retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in Washington, D. C., June 16, 1894; interment in Uniondale Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**BEACH, Clifton Bailey**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Sharon, Medina County, Ohio, September 16, 1845; moved to Cleveland with his parents in 1857; attended the common schools and was graduated from Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio, in 1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Cleveland; served as deputy collector of customs at Cleveland; retired from the practice of law in 1884 and engaged in the manufacture of wire nails, staples, and rods; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits in Cleveland; died at Rocky River, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, November 15, 1902; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Cleveland, Ohio.

**BEACH, Lewis**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 30, 1835; was graduated from the Yale Law School in 1856, admitted to the bar in the same year, and commenced practice in New York; took up his residence in Orange County, N. Y., in 1861; member and treasurer of the Democratic State central committee 1877–1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, until his death at his home, "Knoll View," Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y., August 10, 1886; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BEAKES, Samuel Willard**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Burlington, Sullivan County, N. Y., January 11, 1861; attended Walkkill Academy, Middletown, N. Y.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1883, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Westerville, Ohio; editor and proprietor of the Westerville Review in 1884, of the Adrian (Mich.) Daily Record 1884–1886, and of the Ann Arbor (Mich.) Argus 1886–1905; mayor of Ann Arbor 1888–1890; postmaster of Ann Arbor under President Cleveland 1894–1898; city treasurer 1891–1893 and 1903–1906; city assessor 1906–1913; delegate to numerous Democratic State conventions and to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1917); successfully contested the election of Mark R. Bacon to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from December 13, 1917, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; after his service in Congress located in Washington, D. C.; assistant chief of the industrial cooperation service of the United States Department of Commerce from April to

July, 1919; staff member of the United States Veterans' Bureau from 1919 until his death in Washington, D. C., February 9, 1927; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Ann Arbor, Mich.

**BEALE, Charles Lewis**, a Representative from New York; born in Canaan, Columbia County, N. Y., March 5, 1824; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Canaan, N. Y.; moved to Kinderhook, N. Y., in 1852, and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; resumed the practice of law; died in Hudson, N. Y., January 29, 1900; interment in Kinderhook Cemetery, Kinderhook, N. Y.

**BEALE, James Madison Hite**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Mount Airy, Shenandoah County, Va., February 7, 1788; pursued preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); resumed agricultural pursuits; elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Putnam County, W. Va., August 2, 1866; interment in the Beale Cemetery, near Gallipolis Ferry, Mason County, W. Va.

**BEALE, Joseph Grant**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny County, near Freeport, Armstrong County, Pa., March 26, 1839; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Caton Academy, Turtle Creek, Pa., and afterwards from the Iron City Commercial College, Pittsburgh, Pa.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Friend Rifles for three months, and afterwards as captain of Company C, Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Reserves, for three years; was taken prisoner and confined in Libby Prison, Richmond, Va.; released on parole and studied law; also served as major in the Pennsylvania State Militia; discontinuing the study of law he engaged in the coal business in the suburbs of Pittsburgh; moved to Leechburg, Armstrong County, in the spring of 1868 and actively engaged in the iron and steel business; president of the Leechburg Banking Co.; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Leechburg, Pa., May 21, 1915; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**BEALE, Richard Lee Turberville**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Hickory Hill, Westmoreland County, Va., May 22, 1819; attended private schools in Westmoreland County, Northumberland Academy and Rappahannock Academy, Virginia, and Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, and was graduated from the University of Virginia, at Charlottesville, in 1837; was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice at Hague, Westmoreland County, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1848; member of the convention to form a constitution for Virginia in 1851; member of the State senate 1858–1860; during the Civil War rose through a series of promotions from lieutenant to brigadier general in the Confederate Army; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of

**Beverly B. Douglas**; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from January 28, 1879, to March 3, 1881; resumed the practice of law; died near Hague, Westmoreland County, April 21, 1893; interment in Hickory Hill Cemetery.

**BEALES, Cyrus William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born on a farm near York Springs, Adams County, Pa., December 16, 1877; attended the common schools; at the age of thirteen, upon the death of his father, took over the operation of his father's farm; was graduated from the pharmaceutical department of the Ohio Northern University at Ada in 1899; settled at York Springs and was employed as a pharmacist; moved to Gettysburg, Pa., in 1903 upon his appointment as mercantile appraiser of Adams County; clerk to the county commissioners in 1904 and 1905; engaged in the drug, banking, manufacturing, and printing businesses; postmaster of Gettysburg from April 1, 1910, to May 8, 1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; member of the State senate 1917-1921; engaged in the drug business in Gettysburg, and died there November 14, 1927; interment in the family plot in Evergreen Cemetery.

**BEALL, Jack (James Andrew)**, a Representative from Texas; born near Midlothian, Ellis County, Tex., October 25, 1860; attended the country schools; taught school in 1884 and 1885; was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin, in 1890; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Waxahachie, Ellis County, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives 1892-1895; served in the State senate 1895-1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; moved to Dallas, Tex., and resumed the practice of law; became president of the Texas Electric Railway Co. in 1921, and is a resident of Dallas, Tex.

**BEALL, Reasin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Montgomery County, Md., December 8, 1760; received a limited schooling; served as an officer under General Harmer in 1790; appointed ensign in the United States Army March 7, 1792, and battalion quartermaster in 1793, and served under General Wayne in the campaign against the Indians; moved to New Lisbon, Ohio, in 1803, and was commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers in 1812; moved to Wooster, Ohio, in 1815; elected as a Whig to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John S. Edwards, and served from April 20, 1813, until his resignation on June 7, 1814; served as register of the land office at Canton and Wooster, Ohio, from 1814 to 1824; presided over the Whig mass convention held at Columbus, Ohio, February 22, 1840; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; died in Wooster, Wayne County, Ohio, February 20, 1843; interment in the Wooster Cemetery.

**BEAMAN, Fernando Cortez**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Chester, Vt., June 28, 1814; moved with his parents to a farm in Franklin County, N. Y., in 1819; attended the district schools and Malone Academy, Malone, N. Y.; taught school; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1836; studied law; moved to Manchester, Mich., in 1838; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1839; moved to Tecumseh in 1841 and practiced law there and in Clinton; having been appointed prosecuting attorney for Lenawee County, he moved to Adrian in 1843; prosecuting attorney until 1850; city attorney of Adrian; member of the conven-

tion that organized the Republican Party "under the oaks" at Jackson, Mich., in 1854; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856, being the first national convention held by that party; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; mayor of Adrian in 1856; judge of the probate court of Lenawee County, 1856-1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1870; returned to Adrian and resumed the practice of law; appointed judge of probate of Lenawee County in 1871; elected to the same position in 1872, and reelected in 1876; appointed United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Zachariah Chandler in 1879, but declined the appointment owing to ill health; declined appointments to the State supreme bench and to be United States Commissioner of Indian Affairs; died in Adrian, Lenawee County, Mich., September 27, 1882; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**BEAN, Benning Moulton**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Moultonboro, Carroll County, N. H., January 9, 1782; attended the public schools of Moultonboro and received private tutoring; engaged in teaching and agricultural pursuits; selectman of Moultonboro 1811-1829 and 1832-1838; justice of the peace in 1810; trustee of Sandwich Academy in 1824; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1823; served in the State senate 1824-1826; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1827; member of the governor's council in 1829; again served in the State senate in 1831 and 1832 and was president of that body in the latter year; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed teaching and agricultural pursuits in Moultonboro, Carroll County, N. H., where he died February 6, 1866; interment in the Bean Cemetery.

**BEAN, Curtis Coe**, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born in Tamworth, Carroll County, N. H., January 4, 1828; upon the death of his father moved with his mother to Gilmanton, Belknap County, N. H., in 1837; attended Gilmanton Academy, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; moved to New York City in the early fifties and was employed in the United States customhouse; also engaged in the brokerage business; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but did not practice extensively; moved to Tennessee in 1864 and settled in Columbia and later in Nashville; member of the State house of representatives in 1867 and 1868; moved to Arizona Territory and settled in Prescott in June, 1868; engaged in mining; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; member of the Territorial senate in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; returned to Arizona and resumed mining operations; moved to New York City in 1889, but maintained his citizenship and business interests in Arizona; died in New York City February 1, 1904; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BEARDSLEY, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Hoosick, Rensselaer County, N. Y., February 6, 1790; pursued academic studies; taught school; studied law in Rome, N. Y.; served as a lieutenant in the War of 1812, and took part in the defense of Sackett Harbor in 1813; was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Watertown;

judge advocate in the State militia; returned to Rome in 1816 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney in 1821; member of the State senate in 1823; moved to Utica, Oneida County, in 1823; United States attorney for the northern district of New York 1823-1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, to March 29, 1836, when he resigned; appointed circuit judge in 1836; attorney general of the State of New York 1836-1838; was elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, to February 29, 1844, when he resigned to accept a judicial appointment; served as associate judge of the Supreme Court of New York from 1844 to 1847, and was appointed chief justice in the latter year; declined another term of service and resumed the practice of law; died in Utica, N. Y., May 6, 1860; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**BEATTY, John**, a Delegate and a Representative from New Jersey; born in Neshaminy, Bucks County, Pa., December 10, 1749; was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1769; studied medicine in Philadelphia and practiced in Bucks County; entered the Revolutionary Army in 1775, and had attained the rank of major when he was made prisoner at the surrender of Fort Mifflin; after his exchange was appointed commissary general of prisoners with the rank of colonel May 28, 1778; resigned March 31, 1780, and resumed the practice of medicine in Princeton, N. J.; member of the State council 1781-1783; Member of the Continental Congress from January 13, 1784, to June 3, 1784, and from November 11, 1784, to November 7, 1785; appointed by President Lee as one of the special committee to receive and take leave of General Lafayette in the name of the Continental Congress while the latter was in session at Trenton on December 11, 1784; member of the State convention that adopted the Federal Constitution in 1787; member of the State general assembly in 1789 and 1790 and served as speaker; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); was brigadier general of the Somerset Militia 1793-1796; secretary of state of New Jersey 1795-1805; served as trustee of the College of New Jersey from 1787 until 1802; president of the Trenton Banking Co. from 1815 to 1826; died in Trenton, N. J., May 30, 1826; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**BEATTY, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Sandusky, Erie County, Ohio, September 16, 1828; attended the common schools; entered the banking business in 1852, and subsequently, with his brother, conducted a bank in Cardington, Ohio; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; at the beginning of the Civil War volunteered as a private in the Third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; was appointed lieutenant colonel in 1861; promoted to colonel in 1862 and took a prominent part in the campaigns in the Southwest; commanded a regiment at Perryville and a brigade at Stone River; commissioned brigadier general in 1863 and commanded a brigade at Tullahoma, Chickamauga, and Marion Ridge; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Cornelius S. Hamilton; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from February 5, 1868, to March 3, 1873; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; member of the State board of charities in 1886 and 1887; president of the Ohio Chickamauga National Military Park Commission 1891-1895; resumed banking in Columbus, Ohio; retired from active business pursuits in 1908; died in Columbus, Ohio, December 21, 1914; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Sandusky, Ohio.

**BEATTY, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Stewartstown, County Tyrone, Ireland, in 1787; emigrated to the United States in 1807 and settled in Butler, Butler County, Pa.; was a sergeant in Captain Thompson's company in the War of 1812; sheriff of Butler County 1823-1826; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); member of the State house of representatives 1840-1842; appointed deputy sheriff of Butler County; died in Butler, Pa., April 12, 1851; interment in the Old Butler Cemetery.

**BEATY, Martin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Kentucky; member of the State senate 1824-1828 and in 1832; presidential elector on the Whig tickets of Clay and Sergeant in 1832 and Harrison and Granger in 1836; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress and in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; died in Southfork, Owsley County, Ky.

**BEAUMONT, Andrew**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lebanon, New London County, Conn., January 24, 1790; moved to Pennsylvania in 1808; studied law, but never practiced; collector of revenue in 1814; prothonotary and clerk of the courts of Luzerne County, Pa., 1816-1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1821, 1822, and 1826; postmaster of Wilkes-Barre 1826-1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination; commissioner of public buildings in Washington, D. C., November 5, 1840, to March 3, 1847; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1849; died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., September 30, 1853; interment in Hollenback Cemetery.

**BECK, Erasmus Williams**, a Representative from Georgia; born in McDonough, Henry County, Ga., October 22, 1833; attended a private school; was graduated from Mercer University, Penfield (now Macon), Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Griffin, Ga.; served for a short period in the Confederate Army during the Civil War, but was invalided home on account of ill health, and during the war was solicitor general of the Flint circuit; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas J. Speer, and served from December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law; judge of the city court of Griffin from 1890 until his death on July 22, 1898; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BROCK, James Burnie**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Dumfriesshire, Scotland, February 13, 1822; received an academic education; emigrated to the United States in 1838 and settled in Wyoming County, N. Y.; moved to Lexington, Ky., in 1843 and was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1846; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Lexington; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1875); appointed a member of the commission to define the boundary line between Maryland and Virginia in May, 1876; elected to the United States Senate in 1876; reelected in 1882 and again in 1888, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 3, 1890; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**BECK, Joseph David**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born near Bloomington, Vernon County, Wis., March 14, 1866; attended the common schools; taught in the public schools of the State for twelve years; was graduated from the State Normal School, Stevens Point, Wis., in 1897 and from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1903; clerk of the State bureau of statistics of Wisconsin in 1901; deputy commissioner of statistics in 1902; delegate to the Republican State convention at Madison in 1902; chief of the department of labor statistics 1903-1913; president of the International Association of Labor Bureau Officials 1911-1913; chairman of the Industrial Commission of Wisconsin 1913-1917; engaged in agricultural pursuits and in stock raising near Viroqua, Vernon County; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BECKHAM, John Crepps Wickliffe**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Bardstown, Nelson County, Ky., August 5, 1869; attended the Roseland Academy at Bardstown and Central University, Richmond, Ky.; served as a page in the State house of representatives in 1881 and 1882; principal of the Bardstown High School 1888-1891; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Bardstown in 1893; member of the State house of representatives 1894-1898 and served as speaker in 1898; Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1899, becoming governor, upon the death of Governor Goebel, February 3, 1900; subsequently elected governor for the unexpired term ending December 8, 1903; reelected for the term 1903-1907; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904, at Denver in 1908, at Baltimore in 1912, at St. Louis in 1916, and at San Francisco in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1915, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Kentucky in 1927; is a resident of Louisville, Ky.

**BECKNER, William Morgan**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Moorefield, Nichols County, Ky., June 19, 1841; attended the public schools, Rand and Richeson Seminary, Maysville, Ky., and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; worked on a farm and was subsequently a clerk in a country store at Bethel, Bath County, Ky.; became a private tutor and taught school for two years in Orangeburg and Maysville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Winchester, Ky.; city judge in 1865; served as prosecuting attorney in 1866 and 1867; was elected Judge of Clark County in 1870; established the Clark County Democrat in 1867, which he owned and edited for a number of years; appointed State prison commissioner in 1880; served as State railroad commissioner from 1882 until 1884, when he resigned; president of the interstate educational convention held in Louisville in 1883 and again in 1885; member of the State constitutional convention in 1890; member of the State house of representatives in 1893; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Marcus C. Lisle, and served from December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law; died in Winchester, Ky., March 14, 1910; interment in Winchester Cemetery.

**BECKWITH, Charles Dyer**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Coveville, Saratoga County, N. Y., October 22, 1838; attended private schools in Troy, N. Y., Philadelphia, Pa., Worcester, Mass., and New Haven, Conn., the last named

a military institution; moved to Paterson, N. J., in 1860 and engaged in the manufacture of iron; member of the board of aldermen in 1882; mayor of Paterson, N. J., 1885-1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed manufacturing pursuits; returned to New York and settled on a farm in the town of Chatham, Columbia County, in 1897 and engaged in the management of his farm until his death near Chatham Center, Columbia County, N. Y., March 27, 1921; interment in Chatham Center Rural Cemetery.

**BEDE, James Adam**, a Representative from Minnesota; born on a farm in North Eaton Township, Lorain County, Ohio, January 13, 1856; attended the public schools of Ohio, Oberlin (Ohio) College, and Tabor (Iowa) College; learned the art of printing; taught school in Iowa, Ohio, and Arkansas; engaged in newspaper work; represented several western newspapers in Washington, D. C., 1888-1891; engaged in newspaper work at Pine City, Pine County, Minn.; served as United States marshal for the district of Minnesota in 1894 during the great railway strike; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; returned to Pine City; engaged as a publisher and lecturer; moved to Duluth, Minn., in 1927, and is engaged in his former pursuits.

**BEDFORD, Gunning, Jr.**, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1747; was graduated from Princeton College in 1771; studied law in Philadelphia, was admitted to the Delaware bar in 1779, and commenced practice in Dover, Del.; moved to Wilmington, Del.; Member of the Continental Congress 1783-1786; appointed attorney general of the State on April 26, 1784, and served until September 26, 1789; appointed a commissioner to the convention held at Annapolis, Md., in September, 1786, but did not attend; member of the Federal constitutional convention at Philadelphia in 1787, and signed the Constitution; delegate to the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1787; member of the State senate in 1788; presidential elector in 1789, when George Washington was the unanimous choice for President and again in 1793; appointed United States judge for the district of Delaware September 26, 1789, which position he held until his death in Wilmington, Del., March 30, 1812; interment in the First Presbyterian Churchyard; reinterment at the Masonic Home, on the Lancaster Turnpike, in Christiana Hundred, Del.

**BEDINGER, George Michael** (uncle of Henry Bedinger), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hanover, York County, Pa., December 10, 1756; attended an English school and obtained the best education possible at that time; emigrated to Virginia about 1762 and to Kentucky in 1779 and settled at Boonesborough; adjutant in the expedition against Chillicothe in May, 1779; major in the Battle of Blue Licks, August 19, 1782; major in Drake's regiment in 1791; major commanding the Winchester Battalion of Sharpshooters in the St. Clair expedition in 1791; major commanding the Third Sublegion of the United States Infantry from April 11, 1792, to February 28, 1793; member of the State house of representatives of the First Legislature of Kentucky in 1792, representing Bourbon and Nicholas Counties; served in the State senate in 1800 and 1801; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died at Blue Licks Springs, Ky., December 7, 1843; interment in the family cemetery (now the farm of E. R. Sampson) at Lower Blue Licks, Ky.

**BEDINGER, Henry** (nephew of George Michael Bedinger), a Representative from Virginia; born near Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 8, 1812; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Shepherdstown; moved to Charlestown, Va., and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law; appointed chargé d'affaires to Denmark on May 24, 1853, and minister resident June 20, 1854, in which capacity he served until August 10, 1858, when he resigned; died in Shepherdstown, W. Va., November 28, 1858; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**BEE, Carlos** (great-grandson of Thomas Bee), a Representative from Texas; born in Saltillo, Mexico, July 8, 1867, where his parents had moved after the collapse of the Confederacy; returned with his parents to San Antonio, Tex., in 1874; attended the public schools and the Agricultural and Mechanical College; studied law while working as a railway mail clerk, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in San Antonio, Tex.; United States commissioner for the western district of Texas in 1893; district attorney of the thirty-seventh judicial district 1898–1905; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1904; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 and at Denver in 1908; member of the city school board of San Antonio 1906–1908; president of the county school board of Bexar County, Tex., 1912–1914; member of the State senate 1915–1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of San Antonio, Tex.

**BEE, Thomas** (great-grandfather of Carlos Bee), a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1725; educated in Charleston, and later at Oxford University, England; studied law, was admitted to the bar at Charleston, S. C., January 27, 1761, and practiced there; also engaged in planting; member of Commons House, Province of South Carolina, for St. Pauls 1762–1764, St. Peters 1765, and for St. Andrews 1772–1776; justice of the peace in 1775; Delegate to the First and Second Provincial Congresses 1775 and 1776; member of the State house of representatives 1776–1779 and 1782, and served as speaker 1777–1779; took an active part in the Revolution, and was a member of the council of safety 1775 and 1776; law judge 1776–1778; member of the State legislative council 1776–1778; Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina in 1779 and 1780; Member of the Continental Congress 1780–1782; appointed judge of the United States Court for the District of South Carolina by President Washington June 14, 1790; published reports of the district court of South Carolina in 1810; died in Pendleton, S. C., February 18, 1812; interment in Woodstock Cemetery, Goose Creek, S. C.

**BEEBE, George Monroe**, a Representative from New York; born in New Vernon, Westchester County, N. Y., October 28, 1836; attended the common schools and the Middletown Academy and was graduated from the Albany Law University in 1857; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Troy, Dutchess County, Territory of Kansas; member of the Territorial council in 1858 and 1859; secretary of the Territory in 1859; acting governor in 1860; moved to Virginia City, Nev., in 1863; declined the appointment of collector of Internal revenue tendered by President Johnson; returned to Monticello, N. Y., and became editor of the *Republican*

Watchman in 1866; member of the State assembly in 1872 and 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1876, 1880, and again in 1892; member of the State Board of claims 1883–1900; retired; died in Ellenville, Ulster County, N. Y., March 1, 1927; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Newburgh, N. Y.

**BEECHER, Philemon**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Kent, Litchfield County, Conn., in 1775; received a classical education; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Lancaster, Ohio, in 1801 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1803 and 1805–1807 and served as speaker in 1807; unsuccessful candidate in 1807 for election to the United States Senate, and also in 1807 as judge of the Ohio Supreme Court; major general in the State militia; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; engaged in the practice of law in Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio, and died there November 30, 1839; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**BEDDY, Carroll Linwood**, a Representative from Maine; born in Phillips, Franklin County, Me., August 3, 1880; attended the public schools of his native city; was graduated from Bates College, Lewiston, Me., in 1903 and from the law department of Yale University in 1906; was admitted to the bar in 1907, and commenced practice in Portland, Me.; prosecuting attorney of Cumberland County 1917–1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BEEKMAN, Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in Wayne County, N. Y.; town clerk of Smithfield, N. Y., in 1824; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died in Peterboro, N. Y.

**BEEHAN, Joseph Henry**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Gatesville, Gates County, N. C., November 17, 1833; moved with his parents to Morgan County, Ala., in 1847, and thence to Mississippi in 1849; received an academic education; taught school for several years; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as a Lieutenant in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; member of the State house of representatives 1883–1891; connected with the Farmers' Alliance and served as chairman of the executive committee; delegate to several State conventions; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death near Lena, Scott County, Miss., July 31, 1909; interment in the Beeman Cemetery, Lena, Miss.

**BEERS, Cyrus**, a Representative from New York; born in Newtown, Conn., June 21, 1788; moved with his parents to New York City; obtained a limited education in the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and also in the lumber business; moved to Ithaca, N. Y., in 1821, and engaged in the mercantile business; delegate to the Democratic State Convention at Herkimer in 1830; appointed commissioner of deeds at Ithaca in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew D. W.

Bruyn, and served from December 8, 1838, to March 3, 1839; was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; delegate to the New York and Erie Railroad Convention at Ithaca in 1839; resumed his former business pursuits in Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y., where he died June 5, 1860; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BEERS, Edward McMath**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Nossville, Huntingdon County, Pa., May 27, 1877; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Mount Union, Pa., in 1889; was graduated from the Mount Union High School in 1895; upon the death of his father, succeeded him in the hotel business in 1895; is also interested in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Republican State convention at Harrisburg in 1898; mayor of Mount Union 1910-1914; member of the board of directors of the First National Bank of Mount Union and the Grange Trust Co. of Huntingdon, Pa.; associate judge of Huntingdon County 1914-1923; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BEESON, Henry White**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., September 14, 1791; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; colonel in the Fayette County Militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Enos Hook, and served from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in North Union Township, near Uniontown, Pa., October 28, 1863; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BEGG, James Thomas**, a Representative from Ohio; born on a farm in Allen County near Columbus Grove, Allen County, Ohio, February 16, 1877; attended the public and high schools of Columbus Grove, and Lima (Ohio) College; was graduated from Wooster (Ohio) University in 1903; taught school; superintendent of the public schools at Columbus Grove 1905-1910, at Ironton, Ohio, 1910-1913, and at Sandusky, Ohio, 1913-1917; employed as a campaign director and lectured throughout the United States with the American City Bureau of New York in chamber of commerce work 1917-1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BEGOLE, Josiah Williams**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Groveland, Livingston County, N. Y., January 20, 1815; attended the public schools in Mount Morris and Temple Hill Academy, Geneseo, N. Y.; moved to Flint, Genesee County, Mich., in August, 1836; taught school in 1837 and 1838; engaged in agricultural pursuits from 1839 to 1856; school inspector; justice of the peace and township treasurer; county treasurer 1856-1864; engaged in the lumber business in 1863; member of the State senate in 1870 and 1871; member of the city council for three years; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, and a member of the delegation which informed Grant and Wilson of their nomination; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the lumber business and later engaged in the manufacture of wagons; also engaged in banking; elected Governor of Michigan 1883-1885; resumed his former business activities; died in Flint, Mich., June 5, 1896; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**BEIDLER, Jacob Atlee**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Tredyffrin Township, near Valley Forge, Chester County, Pa., November 2, 1852; attended the country schools and Locke's Seminary, Norristown, Pa.; moved to Ohio and settled in Willoughby, Lake County, in 1873; engaged in business as a coal dealer and later as an operator; elected a member of the city council of Willoughby in 1881; moved to his farm, "Belle Vernon," near Willoughby, in 1881 and engaged in raising dairy cattle; president of the Belle Vernon-Mapes Dairy Co.; vice president of the Cleveland, Painesville & Eastern Railroad Co.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1907); owing to ill health declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; resumed his former business activities; president of the Rhodes & Biedler Coal Co.; member of the State board of agriculture; died at "Belle Vernon," near Willoughby, Lake County, Ohio, September 13, 1912; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Cleveland, Ohio.

**BEIRNE, Andrew**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Dangan, Roscommon County, Ireland, in 1771; received a classical education and was graduated from Trinity University, Dublin, Ireland; emigrated to the United States in 1793 and settled in Union, Monroe County, Va.; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates in 1807 and 1808; during the War of 1812 served as captain of a rifle company, and then as colonel of the Monroe County Militia; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1829 and 1830; member of the State senate 1831-1836; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; resumed his former business activities; died while on a visit in Gainesville, Sumter County, Ala., March 16, 1845; interment in the family burying ground at Union, Monroe County, Va. (now West Virginia).

**BELCHER, Hiram**, a Representative from Maine; born in Hallowell, Me., February 23, 1790; attended the rural schools and the local academy at Hallowell 1805-1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Farmington, Kennebec County, Me., in 1812; elected town clerk of Farmington and served from 1814 to 1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1822, 1829, and again in 1832; served in the State senate in 1838 and 1839; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Farmington, Me., May 6, 1857; interment in the Center Meeting House Cemetery.

**BELCHER, Nathan**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Griswold, Conn., June 23, 1813; completed academic studies; was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1832; studied law at the Cambridge Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Clinton, Conn.; moved in 1841 to New London, where he engaged in manufacturing tools, hardware, and kitchen utensils; member of the State house of representatives 1846 and 1847; served in the State senate in 1850; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; died in New London, New London County, Conn., June 3, 1891; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**BELDEN, George Ogilvie**, a Representative from New York; born in Norwalk, Conn., March 28, 1797; attended the public schools; studied law with Charles Baker, of Bloomingburg, N. Y., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Monticello, Sullivan County, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); resumed the practice of law; served as general of the Twenty-third Brigade of Infantry of the State of New York in 1831; died in Monticello, Sullivan County, N. Y., October 9, 1833; interment in the Old Cemetery on St. John Street.

**BELDEN, James Jerome**, a Representative from New York; born in Fabus, Onondaga County, N. Y., September 30, 1825; attended the common schools; engaged in banking at Syracuse, N. Y., in 1880; also interested in the construction of railroads and public works; mayor of Syracuse in 1877 and 1878; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Frank Hilscock; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from November 8, 1887, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; died in Syracuse, Onondaga County, N. Y., January 1, 1904; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**BELFORD, James Burns**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa., September 28, 1837; attended the common schools and Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; moved to California, Montezuma County, Mo., and commenced practice; moved to La Porte, La Porte County, Ind., in 1860; member of the State house of representatives in 1867; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; appointed an associate justice of the Supreme Court of Colorado in 1870 and moved to Central City; moved to Denver in 1883; upon the admission of Colorado as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from October 3, 1876, until March 3, 1877; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, until December 13, 1877, when he was succeeded by Thomas M. Patterson, who contested his election; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; engaged in the practice of law in Denver, Colo., until his death there January 10, 1910; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**BELFORD, Joseph McCrum**, a Representative from New York; born in Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., August 5, 1852; attended Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1871; moved to Long Island, N. Y., in 1884, and engaged in teaching at the Franklinville and Riverhead Academies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Riverhead, Long Island; served as secretary and chairman of the Suffolk County Republican committee; clerk of the surrogate court; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 that nominated McKinley and Roosevelt; resumed the practice of his chosen profession in Riverhead, Suffolk County, Long Island, N. Y.; also engaged in banking; served as surrogate of Suffolk County from 1904 to 1910; died suddenly in the Grand Central Station, in New York City May 3, 1917; interment in Riverhead Cemetery, Riverhead, Long Island.

**BELKNAP, Charles Eugene**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Massena, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., October 17, 1846; moved with his parents to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1855; attended the common schools; left school August 14, 1862, and enlisted in the Twenty-first Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry; received a captain's commission January 8, 1864; brevet major August, 1864; brevet lieutenant colonel June, 1865; served until June, 1865, with the Army of the Cumberland; member of the board of education of Grand Rapids for seven years; served on the board of aldermen for two years; mayor of Grand Rapids in 1884; trustee of the State Institution for the deaf; president of the State Hospital Board of Michigan; engaged in the manufacture of wagons and sleighs; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890, but was subsequently nominated and elected to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Melbourne H. Ford, and served from November 3, 1891, to March 3, 1893; unsuccessfully contested the election of George F. Richardson to the Fifty-third Congress; served on staff duty during the Spanish-American War in 1898 at Fort Oglethorpe; appointed by Gov. John T. Rich president of the Michigan Commission of the Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park in 1898; during the World War was appointed a member of the local selective draft board of the city of Grand Rapids; retired from active business pursuits; engaged in literary pursuits, and resides in Grand Rapids, Mich.

**BELKNAP, Hugh Reid**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Keokuk, Lee County, Iowa, September 1, 1880; attended the public schools, the Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; at the age of eighteen entered the service of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. in a minor capacity; remained with this company for twelve years, filling various positions in practical railroad work in the operating department, and retired as chief clerk to the general manager in 1902 to become superintendent of the South Side Rapid Transit Railroad of Chicago; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Lawrence E. McGann to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from December 27, 1895, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resided in Chicago, Ill., until 1901 when he was appointed a paymaster in the United States Army with the rank of major and served from February 2, 1901, until his death in Calamba, Laguna, P. I., November 12, 1901; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**BELL, Charles Henry** (nephew of Samuel Bell and cousin of James Bell), a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Chester, Rockingham County, N. H., November 18, 1823; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Chester, Great Falls, and Exeter; was county solicitor for ten years; member of the State house of representatives 1858-1860, and served as speaker in 1860; member of the State senate in 1863 and 1864, and president of that body in the last-named year; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1879, and served from March 13, 1879, to June 18, 1879, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for election to the Senate in 1879; resumed the practice of law at Exeter and also engaged in literary pursuits; Governor of New Hampshire from June, 1881, to June, 1883; president of the State constitutional convention in 1880; president of the New Hampshire Historical Society 1868-1887; died in Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., November 11, 1893; interment in the Exeter Cemetery.



**BELL, Charles Keith** (nephew of Reese Bowen Brabson), a Representative from Texas; born in Chattanooga, Tenn., April 18, 1853; attended the public schools and Sewanee (Tenn.) College; moved to Texas in 1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Hamilton, Tex.; prosecuting attorney of Hamilton County in 1876; district attorney 1880-1882; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; member of the State senate 1884-1888; judge of the twenty-ninth judicial district of Texas 1888-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Fort Worth, Tex.; attorney general of Texas 1901-1904; again resumed the practice of law in Fort Worth, where he died April 21, 1913; interment in the East Oakwood Cemetery.

**BELL, Charles Webster**, a Representative from California; born in Albany, N. Y., June 11, 1857; attended the public schools; moved to California in 1877 and settled in Pasadena, Los Angeles County; engaged in fruit growing and the real-estate business; county clerk of Los Angeles County 1890-1903; member of the State senate 1907-1912; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits in Pasadena, Calif.; served as secretary of the Pasadena Mercantile Finance Corporation; died in Pasadena, Calif., April 19, 1927; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**BELL, Hiram**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Salem, Vt., April 22, 1808; attended the public schools of his native city; moved with his parents to Hamilton, Ohio, in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Greenville, Darke County, Ohio; auditor of Darke County in 1829 and again in 1834; member of the State house of representatives in 1836, 1837, and again in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Greenville, Ohio, December 21, 1855; interment in the Greenville Cemetery.

**BELL, Hiram Parks**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Jefferson, Jackson County, Ga., January 19, 1827; attended the public schools at Cumming, Forsyth County, Ga.; taught school for two years, during which time he studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1849 and commenced practice in Cumming; member of the secession convention in 1861, and opposed the secession ordinance; commissioner from Georgia to solicit the cooperation of Tennessee in the formation of a southern confederacy; member of the State senate in 1861, and resigned to enter the Confederate Army; during the Civil War was commissioned captain and later promoted to lieutenant colonel and colonel of the Forty-third Georgia Regiment; member of the Second Confederate Congress in 1864 and 1865; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; member of the Democratic State executive committee 1868-1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; chosen from the State at large a member of the Democratic National Committee; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin H. Hill, and served from March 18, 1877, to March 3, 1879; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; member of the State house of representatives in 1898 and

1899; served in the State senate in 1900 and 1901; died in Atlanta, Ga., August 17, 1907; interment in Cumming Cemetery, Cumming, Ga.

**BELL, James** (son of Samuel Bell, uncle of Samuel Newell Bell, and cousin of Charles Henry Bell), a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Francistown, Hillsboro County, N. H., November 13, 1804; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1822; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Gilmanton, N. H.; moved to Exeter in 1831, and then to Gilford in 1840; member of the State house of representatives in 1846; reelected in 1850; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Hampshire in 1854 and 1855; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1855, and served from July 30, 1855, until his death in Laconia, Belknap County, N. H., May 26, 1857; interment in Exeter Cemetery, Exeter, N. H.

**BELL, James Martin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Huntingdon County, Pa., October 16, 1796; attended the public schools; studied law in Steubenville, Ohio, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Cambridge, Guernsey County, Ohio; served as major general of the Fifteenth Division, Ohio Militia; prosecuting attorney of Guernsey County 1818-1832; member of the State house of representatives 1826-1831, and served as speaker in 1830 and 1831; master commissioner in 1827; justice of the peace in 1830; county school examiner in 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; served as mayor of Cambridge from 1838 to 1840; died in Cambridge, Ohio, April 4, 1849; interment in Founders' Burial Ground.

**BELL, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsboro, Lycoming County, Pa., June 19, 1796; received a limited education; moved to Ohio in 1810 with his parents, who settled in Greene County, near Xenia; moved to Lower Sandusky in 1823; city mayor in 1830; probate judge of Sandusky County several terms; commissioned major general of State militia in 1834; commanded Ohio forces in the Toledo war in 1835; postmaster of Lower Sandusky 1838-1844; member of the State house of representatives in 1844 and 1845; mayor of Fremont, Ohio, in 1845 and 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Amos E. Wood, and served from January 7 to March 3, 1851; probate judge 1852-1855 and 1858-1863; died in Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio, May 4, 1899; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**BELL, John**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born near Nashville, Tenn., February 15, 1797; was graduated from the University of Nashville in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Franklin, Tenn.; served in the State senate in 1817; declined to be a candidate for reelection and moved to Nashville; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and as a Whig to the Twenty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1841); Speaker of the National House of Representatives during the second session of the Twenty-third Congress in 1834; appointed by President Harrison Secretary of War March 5, 1841, and served until September 12, 1841, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives in 1847; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1847;

reelected in 1853, and served from November 22, 1847, to March 3, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for President of the United States on the Constitutional Union ticket with Edward Everett for Vice President in 1860; interested in ironworks at Cumberland Furnace and Chattanooga, Tenn.; died at his home on the banks of the Cumberland River, near Cumberland Furnace, September 10, 1869; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, near Nashville, Tenn.

**BELL, John Calhoun**, a Representative from Colorado; born near Sewanee, Franklin County, Tenn., December 11, 1851; attended public and private schools in Franklin County, Tenn.; studied law in Winchester, Tenn., and was admitted to the bar in 1874; moved to Colorado in 1874 and commenced practice in Saguache, Colo.; county attorney of Saguache County, Colo., from 1874 to 1876, resigning in May of the latter year; moved to Luke City, Colo., in 1876; clerk of Hinsdale County in 1876; mayor of Luke City in 1885; moved to Montrose, Montrose County, Colo., in 1886 and continued the practice of law; judge of the seventh judicial district of Colorado in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; member of the United States Industrial Commission in 1900 and 1901; resumed the practice of law in Montrose, Colo.; judge of the Court of Appeals of Colorado 1913–1915; again resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Montrose.

**BELL, Joshua Fry**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Danville, Boyle County, Ky., November 26, 1811; attended the public schools; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1828; studied law in Lexington, Ky.; traveled in Europe for several years before admission to the bar; commenced practice in Danville, Boyle County, Ky.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1846; secretary of state of Kentucky in 1849; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; chosen by the legislature as one of six commissioners to the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; delegate to the border State convention in 1861; nominated in 1863 by the Union Democrats for Governor of Kentucky, but declined to accept the nomination; member of the State house of representatives 1862–1867; died in Danville, Ky., August 17, 1870; interment in Bellevue Cemetery.

**BELL, Peter Hansbrough**, a Representative from Texas; born in Spotsylvania County, Va., March 11, 1810; attended the public schools; moved to Texas in 1836 during the war for Texas independence, participated in the Battle of San Jacinto April 21, 1836; assistant adjutant general of the Texas forces in 1837 and inspector general in 1839; served in the Mexican War as captain of the Texas Volunteer Rangers in 1845 and 1846 and lieutenant colonel of mounted volunteers; colonel of a Texas volunteer regiment in 1848 and 1849; Governor of Texas 1849–1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; moved to North Carolina in 1857 and settled in Halifax County; died in Littleton, Halifax County, N. C., March 8, 1898; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BELL, Samuel** (father of James Bell, grandfather of Samuel Newell Bell, and uncle of Charles Henry Bell), a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Londonderry, N. H.,

February 9, 1770; attended the common schools and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and commenced practice in Franconstown, N. H.; moved to Amherst in 1810 and to Chester in 1812 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1804–1807, and served as speaker 1805–1807; served in the State senate and was president of that body 1807–1809; State councillor in 1809 and 1810; judge of the State supreme court 1816–1819; Governor of New Hampshire 1819–1823; elected to the United States senate in 1823; reelected in 1829, and served from March 4, 1823, to March 3, 1835; was not a candidate for reelection; affiliated with the Whig Party upon its formation in 1834; resumed the practice of law; died in Chester, Rockingham County, N. H., December 23, 1850; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**BELL, Samuel Newell** (grandson of Samuel Bell and nephew of James Bell), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Chester, Rockingham County, N. H., March 25, 1829; attended school in Franconstown, N. H., and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Meredith, Belknap County, N. H.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for reelection in 1876; resumed the practice of law in Meredith; also interested in large real-estate holdings; served as president of several railroads and vice president of the New Hampshire Fire Insurance Co.; appointed chief justice of the Superior Court of New Hampshire, but declined to accept; retired from public life; died while on a visit in North Woodstock, Grafton County, N. H., February 8, 1890; interment in the Valley Cemetery, Manchester, N. H.

**BELL, Theodore Arlington**, a Representative from California; born in Vallejo, Solano County, Calif., July 25, 1872; moved with his parents to St. Helena, Napa County, in 1876; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice at Napa, Calif.; district attorney of Napa County 1895–1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; moved to San Francisco in 1906 and continued the practice of his profession; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of California in 1906 and again in 1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 and served as temporary chairman; also a delegate to the convention at Baltimore in 1912; became affiliated with the Republican Party in 1921; was accidentally killed near San Rafael, Marin County, Calif., September 4, 1922; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, St. Helena, Calif.

**BELL, Thomas Montgomery**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Nacoochee Valley, near Cleveland, White County, Ga., March 17, 1861; attended the common schools, a private school in Cleveland, Ga., and Moore's Business University at Atlanta; taught in the public schools of Cleveland in 1878 and 1879; employed as a traveling salesman and was connected with many wholesale business houses at Atlanta, Ga., and Baltimore, Md., since 1880; moved to Gainesville, Ga., in 1885, and continued his former pursuits; elected clerk of the superior court of Hall County in 1898; reelected in 1900 and again in 1902 and served until 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth and to the ten succeeding congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BELLAMY, John Dillard**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wilmington, N. C., March 24, 1854; attended the common schools and Cape Fear Military Academy; was graduated from Davidson College, Davidson, N. C., in 1878 and from the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1875 and commenced the practice of law in Wilmington, N. C.; city attorney of Wilmington 1892-1894; member of the State senate 1900-1902; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892, at Denver in 1908, and at San Francisco in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Wilmington, N. C.; also engaged as an author; during the World War served as a member of the draft board; district counsel for the Seaboard Air Line Railway Co., Southern Bell Telephone Co., and the Western Union Telegraph Co.; served as president of the New Hanover County Bar Association, and in 1926 and 1927 president of the North Carolina State Bar Association; appointed by Governor McLean a commissioner from North Carolina to celebrate the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the birth of George Washington to be held in Washington, D. C., in 1932; is a resident of Wilmington, N. C.

**BELLINGER, Joseph**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in that State; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Clinton in 1808; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819).

**BELMONT, Oliver Hazard Perry** (brother of Perry Belmont), a Representative from New York; born in New York City November 12, 1858; attended St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and was graduated from the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., June 10, 1880; was commissioned as a midshipman and served until June 1, 1881, when he resigned; at one time a member of the banking firm of August Belmont & Co., New York City; became publisher of the *Verdict*, a weekly paper; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; died in Hempstead, N. Y., June 10, 1908; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City.

**BELMONT, Perry** (brother of Oliver Hazard Perry Belmont), a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 28, 1851; attended Everest Military Academy, Hamden, Conn., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1872; studied civil law at the University of Berlin; was graduated from the Columbia Law School, New York City, in 1876, admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, to December 1, 1888, when he resigned to accept a diplomatic position; declined to be a candidate for renomination to Congress in 1888; United States minister to Spain in 1888 and 1889; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896, at St. Louis in 1904, and at Baltimore in 1912; during the Spanish-American War served as major and inspector general of the First Division, Second Army Corps, United States Volunteers; in 1905 successfully initiated and organized the movement for the Federal and State campaign publicity legislation which was enacted into law in 1911, and was elected president of the National Association for Campaign Publicity Law; during the World War was commissioned a captain in the remount service; resumed the practice of law in New York City in 1920, with winter residence in Washington, D. C.

**BELSER, James Edwin**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Charleston, S. C., December 22, 1806; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Sumter District, S. C., in 1820, where he continued his schooling under a private tutor; moved to Alabama in 1825 and settled in Montgomery; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Montgomery; elected clerk of the county court; member of the State house of representatives in 1828; edited the *Planters Gazette* for several years; appointed solicitor of Montgomery County in 1838 and later elected to that position; appointed by Governor Fitzpatrick in 1842 a commissioner of the State to procure a settlement of the claims against the Federal Government for money advanced in the Indian War of 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1844; resumed the practice of law in Montgomery; affiliated with the Whig Party in 1848; again a member of the State house of representatives 1853-1861; died in Montgomery, Ala., January 16, 1880; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**BELTZHOVER, Frank Eckels**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Silver Spring Township, Cumberland County, Pa., November 6, 1841; attended Big Spring Academy, Newville; was graduated from Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg in 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Carlisle, Pa.; chairman of the Democratic committee of Cumberland County 1868 and 1873; district attorney 1874-1877; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa.; discontinued the practice of his profession in 1910 and moved to Los Angeles, Calif., where he lived in retirement until his death on June 2, 1923; interment in Ashland Cemetery, Carlisle, Pa.

**BENEDICT, Charles Brewster**, a Representative from New York; born in Attica Township, Wyoming County, N. Y., February 7, 1828; attended the public schools and Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; taught school and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Attica, N. Y.; justice of the peace 1854-1860; engaged in banking in 1859; member of the board of supervisors of Wyoming County 1869-1871 and 1873-1875, and served a part of the time as chairman of the board; member of the Democratic State committee in 1875; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed banking in Attica, N. Y.; one of the organizers of the First National Bank at Moorhead, Minn., and also operated farming lands extensively in that vicinity; died in Attica, N. Y., October 3, 1901; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**BENEDICT, Henry Stanley**, a Representative from California; born in Boonville, Cooper County, Mo., February 20, 1878; moved with his parents to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1888; attended the grammar schools and the high school; attended the University of Southern California College of Law, Los Angeles, Calif.; was admitted to the bar in 1910 and commenced practice in Los Angeles, Calif.; member of the State house of representatives 1910-1914; served in the State senate 1914-1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth

Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William D. Stephens, and served from November 7, 1916, to March 8, 1917; was nominated by the Progressive Party for the Sixty-fifth Congress, but withdrew in behalf of the Republican nominee; continued the practice of law and also engaged in banking; member of the State department of finance of California (State board of control) from 1919 to 1921; member of the California State Railroad Commission from 1921 to 1923; resumed the practice of law and is a resident of Los Angeles, Calif.

**BENET, Christie**, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Abbeville, Abbeville County, S. C., December 26, 1879; attended the common schools, the College of Charleston, the University of South Carolina at Columbia, and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Columbia, Richland County, S. C., in 1903; solicitor of the fifth judicial circuit in 1908; attorney for the city of Columbia 1910-1912; three times secretary of the Democratic State committee; during the World War served as vice president and member of the executive committee of the State Council of Defense of South Carolina in 1917 and 1918; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin R. Tillman, and served from July 6 to November 5, 1918, when a successor was elected; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1918 to the Senate to fill this vacancy; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Columbia, S. C.

**BENHAM, John Samuel**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Benham, Ripley County, Ind., October 24, 1863; attended the public schools and the business college in Delaware, Ohio; was graduated from the Indiana State Normal School at Terre Haute, Ind., the Indiana University at Bloomington, Ind., and the University of Chicago; served as superintendent of schools for Ripley County for fourteen years; also engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1907; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 that nominated Hughes and Fairbanks; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; moved to Batesville, Ripley County, Ind., in 1923 and engaged as a building contractor; again elected superintendent of schools for Ripley County, Ind.; is a resident of Batesville, Ind.

**BENJAMIN, John Forbes**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cicero, Onondaga County, N. Y., January 23, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to Texas in 1845 and to Missouri in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shelbyville, Shelby County, Mo., in 1848; member of the State house of representatives 1850-1852; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; entered the Union Army as a private in 1861 and was subsequently promoted to the rank of captain, major, lieutenant colonel, and brigadier general; provost marshal of the Eighth District of Missouri in 1863 and 1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Radical Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of law in Shelbyville; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1874 and engaged in banking; died in Washington, D. C., March 8, 1877; interment in a private cemetery at Shelbyville, Shelby County, Mo.

**BENJAMIN, Judah Philip**, a Senator from Louisiana; born on the island of St. Croix, Danish West Indies, August 6, 1811; emigrated with his parents to Savannah, Ga., in 1816, who later settled in Wilmington, N. C.; attended the common schools and Yale College; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1831 and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in New Orleans; member of the State constitutional convention in 1845; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1853; reelected as a Democrat in 1859, and served from March 4, 1853, to February 4, 1861, when he withdrew; appointed Attorney General in the Cabinet under the provisional government of the Confederate States February 21, 1861; appointed Acting Secretary of War of the Confederate States in August, 1861, and served until November 10, 1861, when he was appointed Secretary of War; served in this capacity until February 7, 1862, when he resigned to accept the appointment of Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Jefferson Davis, and served in this capacity until the end of the war; moved to Great Britain in 1865; studied English law at Lincoln's Inn, London, was admitted to the bar in that city in 1868, and practiced; engaged in newspaper and magazine work; became one of the most prominent barristers in England and received the appointment of Queen's counsel in 1872; retired in 1883 from active practice and public life; moved to Paris, France, and died there May 8, 1884; interment in Pere La Chaise Cemetery.

**BENNER, George Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., April 13, 1859; attended the public schools and was graduated from Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg in 1878; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the Adams County bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Gettysburg; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Gettysburg, Pa.

**BENNET, Benjamin**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bucks County, Pa., October 31, 1764; attended the common schools; studied theology, and was ordained as a minister in Middletown, Monmouth County, N. J., in 1793, and served as pastor of a Baptist church in that city; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); resumed agricultural pursuits; died on his farm near Middletown, N. J., October 8, 1840; interment in the Baptist Cemetery, Holmdel, N. J.

**BENNET, Hiram Pitt**, a Delegate from the Territory of Colorado; born in Carthage, Franklin County, Me., September 2, 1826; moved to Ohio with his parents, who settled in Richland County in 1831; attended public and private schools and the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware; taught school in northwestern Missouri in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851 and practiced in western Iowa and later at Glenwood, Iowa; judge of the Circuit Court of Iowa in 1852; moved to Nebraska Territory in 1854 and settled in Nebraska City and continued the practice of law; unsuccessfully contested in 1855 as a Republican the election of Bird B. Chapman to the Thirty-fourth Congress; member of the Territorial council in 1856; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1858 and served as speaker; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1859 and continued the practice of law; upon the admission of the Territory to representation was elected as a Conservative Republican a Delegate to the Thirty-seventh Congress; reelected

to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from August 19, 1861, to March 8, 1865; was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; secretary of state of Colorado in 1867; appointed postmaster of Denver, Colo., on March 26, 1869, and served until May 27, 1874, when a successor was appointed; member of the first State senate in 1870; appointed "State agent" in 1888, and served until 1895 in recovering lands belonging to the State of Colorado, but which had been wrongfully disposed of; retired from active duties and the practice of his profession in 1899 and resided in Denver, Colo., until his death, November 11, 1914; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**BENNET, William Stiles**, a Representative from New York; born in Port Jervis, Orange County, N. Y., November 9, 1870; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Port Jervis Academy in 1889 and from the Albany Law School in 1892; was admitted to the bar in 1892 and commenced practice the same year; official reporter of the Orange County Board of Supervisors in 1892 and 1893; member of the State assembly in 1901 and 1902; justice of the municipal court of New York City in 1903; member of the United States Immigration Commission 1907-1910; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908 and 1916; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City; elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph A. Goulden, and served from November 2, 1915, to March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City; official parliamentarian of the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; moved to Chicago in 1920 and continued the practice of law; American delegate to the Seventeenth International Congress Against Alcoholism held at Copenhagen in 1923; general counsel and vice president of the Edward Hines associated lumber, coal, and railroad organizations; is a resident of Evanston, Cook County, Ill.

**BENNETT, Charles Goodwin**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 11, 1863; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Brooklyn High School and from the New York Law School in 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1882 and commenced practice in Brooklyn, N. Y.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1900); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; Secretary of the United States Senate from January 29, 1900, to March 3, 1913, when a successor was elected; returned to Brooklyn, N. Y., and discontinued active business pursuits and lived in retirement until his death on May 25, 1914; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**BENNETT, David Smith**, a Representative from New York; born on a farm near Camillus, Onondaga County, N. Y., May 3, 1811; attended the common schools and the local academy in Onondaga; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Syracuse, and engaged in the produce business, afterwards extending the business to New York City; moved to Buffalo in 1853 and built and operated several grain elevators; also purchased the original Dart grain elevator; elected a member of the State senate in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed his former business pursuits in Buffalo, N. Y., where he died November 6, 1894; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Syracuse, N. Y.

**BENNETT, Granville Gaylord**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born near Bloomingburg, Fayette County, Ohio, October 9, 1833; moved to Illinois in 1849 with his parents, who settled in Fulton County, and to Washington, Iowa, in 1855; attended Howe's Academy, Mount Pleasant, Iowa, and Washington College, Iowa; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Washington, Iowa; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a commissioned officer from July, 1861, to August, 1863, and was assigned to the Seventh and Nineteenth Regiments of Iowa Volunteer Infantry; returned to Washington, Iowa; member of the State house of representatives 1865-1867; served in the State senate 1867-1871; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Dakota on February 24, 1875, and served until August 23, 1878, when he resigned, having been nominated for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Deadwood, S. Dak.; elected judge of the probate court of Lawrence County and served three terms; died at Hot Springs, Fall River County, S. Dak., June 28, 1910; interment in Mount Moriah Cemetery, Deadwood, S. Dak.

**BENNETT, Hendley Stone**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn., April 7, 1807; attended the public schools in West Point, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Columbus, Miss.; judge of the circuit court 1846-1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1856; resumed the practice of law in Columbus; moved to Paris, Tex., in 1859, and continued the practice of law; served as a captain in Company G, Thirty-second Regiment Texas Cavalry, Confederate States Army, from August 5, 1861, to August 31, 1862; resumed the practice of law until 1886, when he returned to Tennessee and settled in Franklin, Williamson County, where he continued the practice of his profession; died in Franklin, Tenn., December 15, 1891; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**BENNETT, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in New Lisbon, Otsego County, N. Y., September 29, 1808; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in New Berlin, Chenango County, N. Y.; served as clerk of the town of New Berlin in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of law in New Berlin, N. Y., until his death there on May 10, 1868.

**BENNETT, Joseph Bentley**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Greenup County, Ky., April 21, 1859; attended the common schools and the Greenup Academy, Greenup, Ky.; taught in the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in 1880; entered the mercantile business in 1885; judge of Greenup County 1894-1897; reelected in 1897 and served until 1901; member of the Republican State central committee in 1900 and 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; continued the practice of his profession until his death in Greenup, Greenup County, Ky., November 7, 1923; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**BENNETT, Ridsen Tyler**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wadesboro, Anson County, N. C., June 18, 1840; attended the common schools and Anson Institute; was graduated from Cumberland University and from the Lebanon Law School, Tennessee, in 1859; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private on April 30, 1861, and left the service as colonel of the Fourteenth North Carolina Troops, having been wounded on three occasions; solicitor of Anson County in 1866 and 1867; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1874; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1875; judge of the superior court from 1880 until his resignation in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); engaged in the practice of law in Wadesboro, N. C., and died there July 21, 1913; interment in the family cemetery near Wadesboro, N. C.

**BENNETT, Thomas Warren**, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born in Union County, Ind., February 16, 1831; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of the Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University in July, 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1855 and commenced practice in Liberty, Union County, Ind.; elected a member of the State senate in 1858 and resigned in 1861, upon the outbreak of the Civil War, to enter the Union Army; was commissioned a captain in the Fifteenth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry in April, 1861; became major of the Thirty-sixth Regiment September, 1861; colonel of the Sixty-ninth Regiment in August, 1862, and was appointed brigadier general in March, 1865; returned to Richmond, Ind.; again elected a member of the State senate in October, 1864, and served until March, 1867; mayor of the city of Richmond, Ind., in 1869 and 1870; in September, 1871, was appointed Governor of the Territory of Idaho by President Grant and served until December 4, 1875, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; presented credentials as an Independent Member elect to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, to June 23, 1876, when he was succeeded by Stephen S. Fenn, who contested his election; was not a candidate for re-election in 1876; resumed the practice of law in Richmond, Ind.; again served as city mayor 1877-1883 and 1885-1887; died in Richmond, Wayne County, Ind., February 2, 1893; interment in the Earlham Cemetery.

**BENNY, Allan**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 12, 1807; attended the public schools of Bayonne, Hudson County, N. J.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Bayonne; member of the city council 1892-1894; member of the State house of assembly 1898-1900; prosecuting attorney of Bayonne from 1900 to 1903, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Bayonne, N. J.

**BENSON, Alfred Washburn**, a Senator from Kansas; born in Poland, Chautauqua County, N. Y., July 15, 1843; moved to Jamestown, N. Y., in 1860; attended Jamestown and Randolph Academies; during the Civil War enlisted in 1862 as a private soldier in the One hundred and fifty-fourth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, and at the close of the war held a commission as major; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1886, and commenced practice in Sherman, N. Y.; moved to Ottawa, Franklin County, Kans., in 1890; held various local offices; member of the State senate 1881-1885; judge of the fourth judicial district of Kansas

1885-1897; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph R. Burton, and served from June 11, 1906, to January 23, 1907, when a successor was elected; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1907 to the United States Senate to fill this vacancy; appointed and subsequently elected associate justice of the Supreme Court of Kansas, and served from August 1, 1907, until January 11, 1915, when he resigned; retired from political life and the practice of his profession; died in Topeka, Kans., January 1, 1916; interment in Highland Cemetery, Ottawa, Kans.

**BENSON, Carville Dickinson**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Halethorpe, Baltimore County, Md., August 24, 1872; attended the public schools of Baltimore, preparatory schools, and Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa., in 1890; was graduated from the law department of Baltimore University in 1893; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baltimore in 1893; member of the State house of representatives 1904-1910 and again in 1918, and served as speaker of that body in 1906; member of the State senate 1912-1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joshua F. C. Talbott; reelected to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from November 5, 1918, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.; appointed State insurance commissioner of Maryland in 1924, and is now serving in that capacity; resides in Halethorpe, Md.

**BENSON, Egbert**, a Delegate and a Representative from New York; born in New York City June 21, 1748; was graduated from Kings (now Columbia) College in 1765; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City; deputy to the provincial convention in 1775; member of the council of safety in 1777 and 1778; in 1777 was appointed the first attorney general of New York and served until 1780; member of the State assembly 1777-1781 and again in 1788; in 1783 was appointed one of the three commissioners to direct the embarkation of the Tory refugees for the loyal British Provinces; associate judge of the Supreme Court of New York 1784-1801; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1788; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788, which ratified the Federal Constitution; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); regent of the New York University 1789-1802; appointed judge of the United States Circuit Court, second circuit, February 20, 1801; served as the first president of the New York Historical Society from 1804 to 1816; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1813, to August 2, 1813, when he resigned; died in Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y., August 24, 1833; interment in Prospect Cemetery.

**BENSON, Samuel Page**, a Representative from Maine; born in Winthrop, Me., November 28, 1804; received instruction from private teachers, and attended the Monmouth (Me.) Academy; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the Kennebec County bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Unity, Me.; returned to Winthrop, and practiced law until 1850; railroad builder; secretary of the Androscoggin & Kennebec (now Maine Central) Railroad; member of the State house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; served in the State senate in 1836 and 1837; secretary of state 1838-1841; overseer of Bowdoin College 1838-1876, and president of the board for sixteen years; chairman of the board of selectmen 1844-1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress and as a Republican to the

Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1858–March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of law; died in Yarmouth, Cumberland County, Me., August 12, 1876; interment in Maple Cemetery, Wintthrop, Me.

**BENTLEY, Henry Wilbur**, a Representative from New York; born in DeRuyter, Madison County, N. Y., September 30, 1838; moved with his parents to Morrisville, N. Y.; attended Union School, Yates Polytechnic Institute at Chittenango, and Judd's private school at Berkshire; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Boonville, N. Y.; chairman of the Onondaga County Building Commission; president of Boonville 1874, 1889–1891, and 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; continued the practice of law in Boonville, Onondaga County, N. Y., until his death there on January 27, 1907; interment in the Boonville Cemetery.

**BENTON, Charles Swan**, a Representative from New York; born in Fryeburg, Oxford County, Me., July 12, 1810; pursued preparatory studies; moved to Herkimer County, N. Y., in 1824 to live with an elder brother; attended Lowville Academy, Lowville, N. Y.; learned the tanner's trade; editor of the Mohawk Courier and Little Falls Gazette 1830–1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice at Little Falls, N. Y.; surrogate of Herkimer County in 1837; judge advocate of the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; clerk of the court of appeals 1847–1849; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1855, and subsequently became editor of the Milwaukee News; appointed by President Pierce in 1856 register of the United States land office at La Crosse, Wis., and served until 1861; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits near West Salem, Wis., and later, in 1865, at Galesburg, Ill.; returned to La Crosse, Wis., in 1869; judge of La Crosse County 1874–1881; died in La Crosse, Wis., May 4, 1882; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**BENTON, Jacob**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Waterford, Caledonia County, Vt., August 19, 1814; attended the common schools, Lyndon (Vt.) Academy, and Randolph (Vt.) Academy, and was graduated from Burr and Burton Seminary at Manchester in 1839; taught school for several years; moved to Lancaster, Coos County, N. H., in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Lancaster; member of the State house of representatives 1854–1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; brigadier general commanding the State volunteers; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of law; died in Lancaster, Coos County, N. H., September 29, 1892; interment in the Summer Street Cemetery.

**BENTON, Lemuel** (great grandfather of George William Dargan), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Granville County, N. C., in 1754; moved to that section of Cheraw district which is now Darlington County, S. C., when a young man; engaged as a planter and subsequently became an extensive landowner; elected major of the Cheraw Regiment in 1777, and served throughout the Revolutionary War, being promoted to the rank of colonel in 1781; resigned his commission in 1794; member of the State house of rep-

resentatives 1781–1784 and in 1787; county court justice of Darlington County in 1785 and 1791; escheator of Cheraw district in 1787; delegate to the State convention at Charleston that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; sheriff of Cheraw district, composed of what is now Chesterfield, Darlington, and Marlboro Counties, in 1789 and 1791; delegate to the State constitutional convention at Columbia in 1790; elected as a Democrat to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1799); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1798 to the Sixth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Darlington, Darlington County, S. C., May 18, 1818; interment on his estate, "Stony Hill," near Darlington, S. C.

**BENTON, Maecenas Eason**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Dyersburg, Obion County, Tenn., January 29, 1848; attended two west Tennessee academies and the St. Louis University; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1870; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Neosho, Newton County, Mo.; was many times a delegate to Democratic State conventions, and was president of the conventions in 1890, 1896, and 1898; prosecuting attorney of Newton County 1878–1884; United States attorney from March, 1885, to July, 1889; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Neosho, Mo.; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1922 and 1924; died in Springfield, Greene County, Mo., April 27, 1924; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Neosho, Mo.

**BENTON, Thomas Hart**, a Senator and a Representative from Missouri; born at Harts Mill, near Hillsboro, N. C., March 14, 1782; attended Chapel Hill College (now the University of North Carolina) and the law department of William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; was admitted to the bar at Nashville, Tenn., in 1806 and commenced practice in Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn.; member of the State senate 1806–1811; served as aide-de-camp to General Jackson; colonel of a regiment of Tennessee volunteers from December, 1812, to April, 1813; lieutenant colonel of the Thirty-ninth United States Infantry 1813–1815; moved to St. Louis, Mo., where he edited the Missouri Inquirer and continued the practice of law; upon the admission of Missouri as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; re-elected in 1827, 1833, 1839, and 1845, and served from August 10, 1821, to March 3, 1851, the first man to serve thirty consecutive years; author of the resolution to expunge from the Senate Journal the resolution of censure on Andrew Jackson; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Senate in 1850; elected as a Missouri Compromise Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress and for Governor of Missouri in 1856; engaged in literary pursuits in Washington, D. C., until his death there on April 10, 1858; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**BERESFORD, Richard**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born near Charleston, St. Thomas and St. Denis parish, Berkeley County, S. C., in 1755; educated in South Carolina and in England; studied law at the Middle Temple in London, was admitted to the bar in 1773, and practiced in Charleston, S. C.; engaged in planting, with extensive estates in Berkeley and Colleton Counties, S. C., and in England; took an active part in the Revolution, serving under General Huger in the

Georgia campaign in 1778; was captured at the fall of Charleston in 1780 and imprisoned at St. Augustine until 1781, when he was exchanged; member of the State house of representatives in 1781; elected by the State general assembly a member of the privy council in 1782; elected lieutenant governor in January, 1783, but resigned shortly afterwards upon being elected to Congress; Member of the Continental Congress from May 30, 1783, to June 3, 1784; resumed planting; later engaged in literary pursuits; published the *Vigil* in Charleston in 1798; died in Charleston, S. C., February 6, 1803.

**BERGEN, Christopher Augustus**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bridge Point, Somerset County, N. J., August 2, 1841; attended Harlingen School and Edge Hill Classical School, and was graduated from the academic department of Princeton College in 1863; studied law, was licensed by the Supreme Court of New Jersey in 1868 as an attorney, and commenced practice in Camden, N. J.; licensed as a counselor in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law; moved to Haverford, Montgomery County, Pa., in 1903, where he died on February 18, 1905; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Camden, N. J.

**BERGEN, John Tunis** (second cousin of Tunis Garret Bergen), a Representative from New York; born in Gowanus, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1786; completed preparatory studies; appointed a lieutenant in the New York State Militia in 1812 and promoted to captain in 1815; served in the War of 1812; sheriff of Kings County, N. Y., 1821–1825, and again from 1828 until 1831, when he resigned; purchased the Long Island Patriot in 1829, the name of which was subsequently changed to the Brooklyn Advocate, and which ultimately became the Brooklyn Daily Eagle; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Bay Ridge, New Utrecht, N. Y.; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., and engaged in the grocery business; in 1837, with his sons, conducted a planing mill in New York City; moved to Genesee County and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y., March 9, 1855; interment in Batavia Cemetery.

**BERGEN, Tunis Garret** (second cousin of John Tunis Bergen), a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., October 6, 1806; attended the common schools and Erasmus Hall Academy, Flatbush, N. Y.; engaged in agricultural pursuits and surveying; supervisor of New Utrecht, Kings County, N. Y., 1836–1859; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1846, 1867, and 1868; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore and Charleston in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed agricultural pursuits and surveying near New Utrecht; also engaged in literary and historical work; served as ensign, captain, adjutant, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the Two hundred and forty-first Regiment New York State Militia, known as Kings County Troop; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 24, 1881; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BERGER, Victor L.**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Nieder Rebbach, Austria-Hungary, February 28, 1860; attended the gymnasia at Leutschau and the universities at Budapest and Vienna; emigrated to the United States in 1878 with his parents, who settled near Bridgeport, Conn.; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1880; taught school 1880–1890; editor

of the *Milwaukee Daily Vorwaerts* 1892–1898; editor of the *Wahrheit*, the Social Democratic Herald, and the *Milwaukee Leader*; delegate to the People's Party Convention at St. Louis in 1896; one of the organizers of the Social Democracy in 1897 and of the Social Democratic Party in 1898, known since 1900 as the Socialist Party; unsuccessful candidate of the Socialist Party for election in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; elected a member of the charter convention of Milwaukee in 1907, and alderman at large in 1910; elected as a Socialist to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1913); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Sixty-sixth Congress, but the House by a resolution adopted on November 10, 1919, declared him not entitled to take the oath of office as a Representative or to hold a seat as such; he having been opposed to the entrance of the United States into the World War, and having written articles expressing his opinion on that question, he was indicted in various places in the Federal court, tried at Chicago, found guilty, and sentenced by Judge Kenesaw M. Landis in February, 1919, to serve twenty years in the Federal penitentiary; above sentence reversed by the United States Supreme Court in 1921, whereupon the Government withdrew all cases against him in 1922; this election was unsuccessfully contested by Joseph P. Carney and the seat was declared vacant; presented credentials as a Member elect to fill the vacancy caused by the action of the House and on January 10, 1920, the House again decided that he was not entitled to a seat in the Sixty-sixth Congress and declined to permit him to take the oath or qualify as a Representative; Henry H. Bodenstab unsuccessfully contested this election, and on February 25, 1921, the House again declared the seat vacant; elected as a Socialist to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BERNHISEL, John Milton**, a Delegate from the Territory of Utah; born at Sandy Hill, Tyrone Township, near Harrisburg, Cumberland County, Pa., July 28, 1799; attended the common schools; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia and commenced the practice of medicine in New York City; moved to Nauvoo, Hancock County, Ill., in 1843, and thence to the Territory of Utah; settled in Salt Lake City in 1848 and continued the practice of medicine; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of medicine; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the practice of his profession; served as regent of the University of Utah; died in Salt Lake City September 28, 1881; interment in Salt Lake City Cemetery.

**BERRIEN, John Macpherson**, a Senator from Georgia; born at Rocky Hill, near Princeton, N. J., August 23, 1781; moved with his parents to Savannah, Ga., in 1782; was graduated from Princeton College in 1799; studied law in Savannah, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Louisville in 1799, then the capital of Georgia; returned to Savannah; elected solicitor of the eastern judicial circuit of Georgia in 1809; judge of the same circuit from 1810 until January 30, 1821, when he resigned; captain of the Georgia Hussars, a Savannah volunteer company, in the War of 1812; member of the State senate in 1822 and 1823; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1825, until March 9, 1829; resigned to accept the position of Attorney General in the Cabinet of President Jackson and served from March 9, 1829, until June 22, 1831, when he



resigned; resumed the practice of law; again elected, as a Whig, to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, until May, 1845, when he again resigned to accept an appointment to the Supreme Court of Georgia; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by his second resignation, and served from November 14, 1845, to March 3, 1847; subsequently elected to succeed himself for the term commencing March 4, 1847, and served from November 13, 1847, until May 28, 1852, when he resigned for a third time; president of the American Party convention at Milledgeville in 1855; died in Savannah, Ga., January 1, 1856; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery.

**BERRY, Albert Seaton**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fairfield (now Dayton), Campbell County, Ky., May 13, 1836; attended the public schools; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1855 and from the Cincinnati Law School in 1858; was admitted to the bar and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Newport, Ky., in 1859; served in the Confederate Army throughout the Civil War; mayor of Newport in 1879 and served five terms; member of the State senate in 1878 and 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the seventeenth judicial district of Kentucky and served from 1905 until his death in Newport, Campbell County, Ky., January 6, 1908; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**BERRY, Campbell Polson** (cousin of James Henderson Berry), a Representative from California; born in Jackson County, Ala., November 7, 1834; moved to Arkansas in 1841 with his parents, who settled in Berryville; attended the grammar school; moved to California in 1857 and settled near Yuba City; was graduated from the Pacific Methodist College, Vacaville, Solano County, Calif., in 1865; served as supervisor of Sutter County 1866-1869; engaged in agricultural pursuits and for a short time, in 1872, was also engaged in the mercantile business; member of the State assembly in 1869, 1871, 1873, 1875, 1877, and 1878, and served as speaker in 1877 and 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; treasurer of the United States at San Francisco, Calif., 1894-1898; died in Wheatland, Yuba County, Calif., January 8, 1901; interment in Fairview Cemetery, Sutter County, Calif.

**BERRY, James Henderson** (cousin of Campbell Polson Berry), a Senator from Arkansas; born in Jackson County, Ala., May 15, 1841; moved to Arkansas with his parents, who settled in Carroll County in 1848; attended a private school in Berryville, Ark.; entered the Confederate Army in 1861 as a second lieutenant, Sixteenth Regiment Arkansas Infantry; lost a leg in the Battle of Corinth, Miss., in 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Berryville, Carroll County, Ark.; elected to the State house of representatives in 1868; reelected in 1872 and served as speaker at the extraordinary session of 1874; moved to Bentonville, Ark., in 1869 and continued the practice of law; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1876; judge of the circuit court 1878-1882; elected Governor of Arkansas in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1885 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Augustus H. Garland; reelected in 1890, 1895, and 1901, and served from March 20, 1885, to March 3, 1907; unsuccessful

candidate for reelection in 1906; returned to Bentonville, Ark.; member of the commission for marking the graves of the Confederate dead 1910-1912; died in Bentonville, Benton County, Ark., January 30, 1913; interment in the Knights of Pythias Cemetery.

**BERRY, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Carey, in that portion of Crawford County which is now Wyandot County, Ohio, April 23, 1838; attended the public schools and Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware; was graduated from the law department of Cincinnati College, Ohio, in 1857; was admitted to the bar in April, 1857, and commenced practice in Upper Sandusky; elected prosecuting attorney of Wyandot County in 1862; reelected in 1864; served as mayor of Upper Sandusky, Ohio, in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Upper Sandusky, Ohio, where he died May 18, 1879; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, near Upper Sandusky, Ohio.

**BESHLIN, Earl Hanley**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Conewango Township, Warren County, Pa., April 28, 1870; was reared on a farm; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Warren High School; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Warren County in 1893, and commenced practice in Warren, Warren County, Pa.; elected Burgess of Warren County in 1906 for a term of three years; served as borough solicitor from 1914 to 1918; elected as a Democrat and Prohibitionist to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Orrin D. Bleakley, and served from November 8, 1917, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law at Warren, Pa., where he now resides.

**BETHUNE, Lauchlin**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Fayetteville, Cumberland County, N. C., April 15, 1785; attended private schools and Lumberton (N. C.) Male Academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1817, 1818, 1822-1825, and 1827; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses; returned to his plantation near Fayetteville, N. C., and continued agricultural pursuits until his death on October 10, 1874; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Aberdeen, Moore County, N. C.

**BETHUNE, Marion**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Greensboro, Greene County, Ga., April 8, 1816; attended private schools and De Hagau's Academy; moved with his widowed mother to Talbotton, Talbot County, Ga., in 1829; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice at Talbotton; probate judge of Talbot County from 1852 to 1868, when he voluntarily retired; member of the constitutional convention of Georgia at the time of the repeal of the ordinance of secession; member of the State house of representatives 1867-1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the House declaring that William P. Edwards was not entitled to the seat, and served from December 22, 1870, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; United States census supervisor in 1890; died in Talbotton, Ga., February 20, 1895; interment in Oakhill Cemetery.

**BETTON, Silas**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Londonderry, N. H., August 26, 1788; studied under a private tutor, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1787; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salem, Rockingham County, N. H., in 1790; member of the State house of representatives 1797-1799; member of the State senate 1801-1803; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1810 and 1811; served as high sheriff of Rockingham County 1813-1818; died in Salem, N. H., January 22, 1822; interment in the Old Parish Cemetery, Center Village, Salem, N. H.

**BETTS, Samuel Rossiter**, a Representative from New York; born in Richmond, Berkshire County, Mass., June 8, 1787; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1806; studied law in Hudson, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Monticello, Sullivan County, N. Y.; served as judge advocate of Volunteers in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; moved to Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., where he continued the practice of law; appointed circuit judge under the new State constitution in 1823; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York and served from 1826 until 1867, when he resigned; died in New Haven, Conn., November 2, 1868; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City.

**BETTS, Thaddeus**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Norwalk, Conn., February 4, 1789; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Norwalk; member of the State house of representatives in 1815 and again in 1830; served in the State senate in 1831; elected Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut in 1832 and 1836; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 7, 1840; interment in Union Cemetery, Norwalk, Conn.

**BEVERIDGE, Albert Jeremiah**, a Senator from Indiana; born near Sugar Tree Ridge, Concord Township, Highland County, Ohio, October 6, 1802; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Indianapolis, Ind.; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on January 17, 1899; reelected in 1905, and served from March 4, 1899, until March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910; returned to Indianapolis and engaged in literary pursuits; unsuccessful Progressive candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1912; chairman of the National Progressive Convention at Chicago in 1912; unsuccessful candidate as a Progressive in 1914 and as a Republican in 1922 for election to the United States Senate; died in Indianapolis, Ind., April 27, 1927; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**BEVERIDGE, John Lourie**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greenwich, Washington County, N. Y., July 6, 1824; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to De Kalb, Ill., in 1842; attended the Rock River Seminary, Mount Morris, Ill.; moved to Tennessee in 1845 and taught school until 1851; also studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; returned to Illinois in 1851 and settled in Sycamore

and continued the practice of law; moved to Evanston in 1854 and practiced law in Chicago; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; appointed major of the Eighth Illinois Cavalry September 18, 1861; colonel of the Seventeenth Illinois Cavalry January 28, 1864; brevetted brigadier general and mustered out February 7, 1866; elected sheriff of Cook County, Ill., in 1866; member of the State senate in 1871; resigned, having been elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. Logan, and served from November 7, 1871, until January 4, 1873, when he resigned; elected Lieutenant Governor of Illinois in 1872 and upon the resignation of Gov. R. J. Oglesby in 1873 became governor and served from January 23, 1873, to January, 1877; United States subtreasurer at Chicago 1877-1881; moved to California in 1886 and resided in Hollywood, Los Angeles County, until his death on May 3, 1910; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**BIBB, George Motier**, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Prince Edward County, Va., October 30, 1776; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Hampden-Sidney (Va.) College and from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced for a short time in Virginia; moved to Lexington, Ky., in 1798; elected from Fayette County a member of the State house of representatives to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Clay, November 26, 1800; served a few days, and resigned; reelected from Logan County in 1810 and from Franklin County in 1817; appointed judge of the Kentucky Court of Appeals January 30, 1808, and chief justice of that court May 30, 1809; served until March, 1810, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1811, to August 23, 1814, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Lexington; moved to Frankfort in 1816; was again appointed chief justice of the court of appeals January 5, 1827, and served until December 23, 1828, when he again resigned; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1829, to March 3, 1835; chancellor of the Louisville chancery court from its establishment in 1835 to 1844; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Tyler, and served from July 4, 1844, to March 3, 1845; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and was an assistant in the office of the Attorney General; died in Georgetown, D. C., April 14, 1859; interment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**BIBB, William Wyatt**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Prince Edward County, Va., October 1, 1780; pursued an academic course; attended William and Mary College at Williamsburg and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1801; moved to Petersburg, Elbert County, Ga., and began the practice of medicine; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1805; resumed the practice of medicine; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Spaulding; reelected to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from January 20, 1807, until his resignation November 6, 1818, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Crawford, and served from November 6, 1818, to November 9, 1819, when he resigned; moved to Alabama Territory, and was appointed the first Territorial governor; elected the first governor under the State constitution, and served from March, 1817, until his death near Coosada Station, Elmore County, Ala., July 9, 1820; interment in the family cemetery, Coosada Station, Ala.

**BIBIGHAUS, Thomas Marshal**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 17, 1817; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress owing to ill health; resumed the practice of law in Lebanon, Lebanon County, Pa., and died there on June 18, 1853; interment in Mount Lebanon Cemetery.

**BICKNELL, Bennet**, a Representative from New York; born in Mansfield, Conn., November 14, 1781; attended the public schools; moved to Morrisville, N. Y., in 1808; served in the War of 1812; member of the State assembly in 1812; served in the State senate 1814-1818; clerk of Madison County, N. Y., 1821-1825; editor of the Madison Observer; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died in Morrisville, Madison County, N. Y., September 15, 1841; interment in Morrisville Rural Cemetery.

**BICKNELL, George Augustus**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 6, 1815; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1831; attended Yale Law School one year; completed the study of law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in New York City; moved to Lexington, Scott County, Ind., in 1846; elected prosecuting attorney of Scott County in 1848; circuit prosecutor in 1850; moved to New Albany in 1851; judge of the second judicial circuit of Indiana 1852-1876; professor of law at the University of Indiana 1861-1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; appointed commissioner of appeals in the Supreme Court of Indiana in 1881, which office he held until the completion of its work in 1885; resumed the practice of law; elected judge of the Circuit Court of Indiana in 1888, and held that office until his death, April 11, 1891, in New Albany, Floyd County, Ind.; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**BIDDLE, Charles John** (nephew of Richard Biddle), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 30, 1819; was graduated from Princeton College in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Philadelphia in 1840; served in the Mexican War and was brevetted major for meritorious services; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1861 as colonel of a regiment of the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of E. Joy Morris, and served from July 2, 1861, to March 3, 1863; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; chairman of the Democratic State central committee in 1863; one of the proprietors and editor in chief of the Philadelphia Age until his death in Philadelphia September 28, 1873; interment in Old St. Peter's Church Cemetery.

**BIDDLE, Edward** (uncle of Richard Biddle), a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1738; entered the provincial army as an ensign in 1754; promoted to lieutenant and captain, and served until 1763, when he resigned; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; member of the State assembly 1767-1775, and served as speaker in 1774; member of the provincial con-

vention held at Philadelphia in 1775; again a member of the State assembly in 1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776, 1778, and 1779; died at Chatsworth, near Baltimore, Md., September 5, 1779; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard, Baltimore, Md.

**BIDDLE, John**, a Delegate from the Territory of Michigan; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 2, 1792; attended the common schools and Princeton College; enlisted in the War of 1812; appointed a second Lieutenant in the Third Artillery July 6, 1812, first Lieutenant March 18, 1813, and captain in the Forty-second Infantry October 1, 1813; assistant inspector general with the rank of major June 19, 1817, until June 1, 1821; attached to the staff of General Scott on the Niagara frontier; paymaster and Indian agent at Green Bay, Wis., 1821 and 1822; register of the land office at Detroit, Territory of Michigan, 1823-1837; commissioner for determining the ancient land claims at Detroit, Mackinaw, Sault Ste. Marie, Green Bay, and Prairie du Chien; mayor of Detroit in 1827 and 1828; elected as a Whig a Delegate from the Territory of Michigan to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1829, until February 21, 1831, when he resigned; president of the convention that framed the State constitution for Michigan in 1835; president of the Michigan Central Railroad Co. in 1835; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1835 to the United States Senate; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Michigan; member of the State house of representatives in 1841 and served as speaker; retired from public life and active pursuits and resided on his farm near Wyandotte, Mich.; later spent much time on his estate near St. Louis, Gratiot County, Mich.; went to White Sulphur Springs, Va., for the summer, and died there August 25, 1859; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Detroit, Mich.

**BIDDLE, Richard** (nephew of Edward Biddle and uncle of Charles John Biddle), a representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 25, 1796; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1811; served as a volunteer in the Washington Guards during the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1817, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh the same year; went to England in 1827, remained there three years, and published valuable works upon American discovery and travel; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1837, until his resignation in 1840; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh, Pa., where he died July 6, 1847; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**BIDLACK, Benjamin Alden**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Paris, Onondaga County, N. Y., September 8, 1804; moved to Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Wilkes-Barre Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre; elected district attorney of Luzerne County in 1825; moved to Milford, Pike County, Pa., in 1830; county treasurer in 1834; returned to Wilkes-Barre; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; editor of the Republican Farmer and Democratic Journal, Wilkes-Barre; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); appointed chargé d'affaires to Colombia May 14, 1845; successfully negotiated a "treaty of peace, amity, and navigation" with Colombia and secured for the United States the right to build a canal or railroad across the Isthmus of Panama; died in Bogota, Colombia, February 6, 1849; interment in the English Cemetery.

**BIDWELL, Barnabas**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Tyringham (now Monterey), Mass., August 23, 1763; was graduated from Yale College in 1785; studied law at Brown University, Providence, R. I., was admitted to the bar in 1805, and commenced practice in Stockbridge, Mass.; served in the State senate 1801-1804; member of the State house of representatives 1805-1807; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1805, until his resignation on July 13, 1807; attorney general of Massachusetts from June 15, 1807, to August 30, 1810; moved to Canada about 1815 and settled near Kingston; became interested in political affairs and engaged in the practice of his profession; died in Kingston, Ontario, Canada, July 27, 1833; interment in Kingston Cemetery; reinterment in Cataragui Cemetery, Cataragui, Ontario.

**BIDWELL, John**, a Representative from California; born in Chautauqua County, N. Y., August 5, 1819; moved with his parents to Erie, Pa., in 1829 and to Ashtabula County, Ohio, in 1831; attended the country schools and Kingsville Academy, Ashtabula, Ohio; taught school in Ohio; spent two years in Missouri and taught school; crossed the Rockies and Sierras with the first overland expedition, arriving in the Sacramento Valley on November 4, 1841; secured employment on the ranch of John A. Sutter; later engaged in mining; served in the War with Mexico, attaining the rank of major; member of the State constitutional convention; member of the State senate in 1849; supervisor of California of the United States census in 1850 and 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; during the Civil War was appointed brigadier general of the California Militia in 1863; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 that nominated Lincoln and Johnson; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; engaged extensively in agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of California in 1875 on the Anti-Monopoly ticket; presided over the Prohibition State convention in 1888, and was the unsuccessful candidate of that party for Governor of California in 1890 and for President of the United States in 1892; died in Chico, Butte County, Calif., April 4, 1900; interment in the Chico Cemetery.

**BIERY, James Solomon**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born on a farm near Emlenton, Venango County, Pa., March 2, 1839; attended the district schools and also a select school of the county and Emlenton (Pa.) Academy; taught school for three years in the oil regions of Pennsylvania; moved to Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., in 1861 and continued teaching for eight years; studied theology for two years; subsequently studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Allentown; member of the State house of representatives in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law at Allentown and also engaged in literary pursuits; died in Allentown, Pa., December 3, 1904; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**BIGBY, John Summerfield**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Newnan, Coweta County, Ga., February 13, 1832; attended the common schools and was graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Newnan, Coweta County, Ga.; member of the State constitutional convention of 1867-68; solicitor general of the Tallapoosa circuit from August, 1867, to September 22, 1868; judge of the superior

court of the same circuit from September 22, 1868, to March 3, 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; became president of the Atlanta & West Point Railroad in 1876; died in Atlanta, Ga., March 28, 1898; interment in West View Cemetery.

**BIGELOW, Abijah**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Westminster, Mass., December 5, 1775; attended Leicester (Mass.) Academy and an academy at New Ipswich, N. H.; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1795; studied law in Groton, Mass., was admitted to the bar in 1798, and commenced practice in Leominster, Mass., in the same year; town clerk of Leominster 1803-1809; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1809; justice of the peace 1809-1860, and justice of the quorum 1812-1860; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Stedman; reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from October 8, 1810, to March 3, 1815; moved to Worcester in 1817; clerk of the courts of Worcester County 1817-1833; resumed the practice of law; served as trustee of Leicester Academy in 1819 and 1820 and as treasurer 1820-1853; appointed a master in chancery in 1838; died in Worcester, Worcester County, Mass., April 5, 1860; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**BIGELOW, Lewis**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Petersham, Worcester County, Mass., August 18, 1785; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Petersham; member of the State senate 1819-1821; editor of the first seventeen volumes of Massachusetts Reports and of a digest of six volumes of Pickering's Reports; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); moved to Peoria, Peoria County, Ill., in 1831 and continued the practice of law; clerk of the Peoria County court; died in Peoria, Ill., October 3, 1838.

**BIGGS, Asa**, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Williamston, Martin County, N. C., February 4, 1811; attended the common schools; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Williamston, N. C.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; member of the State house of commons in 1840 and 1842, served in the State senate in 1844 and 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirtieth Congress; one of a commission to codify the State laws of North Carolina in 1851; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1855, until May 5, 1858, when he resigned, having been appointed by President Buchanan United States judge of the district of North Carolina; served as judge of the district court until 1861; member of the secession convention of North Carolina in 1861; Confederate States judge 1861-1865; resumed the practice of law in Tarboro, Edgecombe County, N. C., in 1865; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1869, and continued the practice of law until his death in that city March 6, 1878; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**BIGGS, Benjamin Thomas**, a Representative from Delaware; born near Summit Bridge, New Castle County, Del., October 1, 1821; attended the public schools and the Pennington

**Seminary in New Jersey; taught school for a short time and later attended the Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; became interested in railroad operations and was a director of the Kent & Queen Annes Railroad; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected Governor of Delaware and served from January, 1887, to January, 1891; died in Middletown, New Castle County, Del., December 25, 1893; interment in Bethel Cemetery, near Chesapeake City, Cecil County, Md.**

**BIGGS, Marion, a Representative from California; born near Curryville, Pike County, Mo., May 2, 1823; attended the common schools; moved to California in 1850; returned to Missouri; was elected sheriff of Monroe County, Mo., in 1852, and reelected in 1854; returned to California in 1864; was a cattle buyer and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the State assembly from Sacramento County in 1867 and from Butte County in 1869; elected to the State constitutional convention from the State at large in 1878; alternate presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876 and an elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; commissioner to attend the centennial celebration of the inauguration of George Washington as President of the United States in 1888; resided in Gridley, Butte County, Calif., and lived in retirement until his death on August 2, 1910; interment in Helvetia Cemetery, Sacramento, Calif.**

**BIGLER, William, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Shiremanstown, Cumberland County, Pa., January 1, 1814; attended the public schools; in 1829 apprenticed to learn the art of printing; moved to Clearfield, Clearfield County, Pa., in 1833 and established the Clearfield Democrat; engaged in the lumber business in 1836; member of the State senate 1841–1847; twice speaker; elected governor in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1855, caused by failure of legislature to elect, and served from January 14, 1856, to March 3, 1861; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864, to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866, and to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; member of the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; member of the board of finance of the Centennial Exposition in 1876; president of the Philadelphia & Erie Railroad; died in Clearfield, Pa., August 9, 1880; interment in Hillcrest Cemetery.**

**BILLINGHURST, Charles, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Brighton, Franklin County, N. Y., July 27, 1818; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Rochester, N. Y.; moved to Wisconsin the same year and settled in Juneau, Dodge County; continued the practice of his chosen profession; elected as a member of the first State Legislature of Wisconsin in 1848; was elected a presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858**

**to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Juneau, Wis., where he died August 18, 1865; interment in Juneau Cemetery.**

**BILLMEYER, Alexander, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Liberty Township, Montour County, Pa., January 7, 1841; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; interested in the manufacture of lumber; director of a national bank in Washingtonville, Montour County, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rufus K. Polk, and served from November 4, 1902, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed agricultural pursuits in Montour County, Pa.; died near Washingtonville, Pa., May 24, 1924; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Danville, Pa.**

**BINES, Thomas, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Trenton, N. J.; attended the common schools; appointed coroner for Salem County on October 18, 1802; elected sheriff of Salem County in 1806 and served until 1810; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jacob Hufty, and served from November 2, 1814, to March 3, 1815; was not a candidate for renomination in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; elected justice of the peace of Lower Penns Neck Township in 1822 and served in this capacity until 1826; died in Lower Penns Neck Township, Salem County, April 9, 1826.**

**BINGHAM, Henry Harrison, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 4, 1841; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1862 and from the law department of Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a first lieutenant in the One hundred and fortieth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, August 22, 1862; commissioned captain September 9, 1862; major and judge advocate September 20, 1864; brevetted major of Volunteers August 1, 1864, "for good conduct and conspicuous gallantry, especially at the Wilderness, Spotsylvania, and Gettysburg"; brevetted lieutenant colonel of Volunteers April 9, 1865, "for highly meritorious services during the recent campaign terminating with the surrender of the insurgent army under Gen. Robert E. Lee"; colonel and brigadier general of Volunteers April 9, 1865, "for conspicuous gallantry and meritorious service during the war"; honorably mustered out of service July 2, 1866; awarded a congressional medal of honor August 26, 1893, "for distinguished gallantry in the Battle of the Wilderness, Virginia, May 6, 1864, where he rallied and led into action a portion of the troops which had given way under the fierce assaults of the enemy"; appointed postmaster of Philadelphia in March, 1867, and served until December, 1872, when he resigned to accept the clerkship of the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia, having been elected by the people; reelected clerk of courts in 1875; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; also a delegate from the first congressional district to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876, to Chicago in 1884 and 1888, to Minneapolis in 1892, to St. Louis in 1896, and at Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and to the sixteen succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death; his service covered a period of thirty-three years and nineteen days, being the record for the longest continuous service in the National House of Representatives; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 22, 1913; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.**

**BINGHAM, Hiram**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Honolulu, Hawaii, November 19, 1875; educated at Punahou School and Oahu College, Hawaii, 1882-1892; Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1892-1894; Yale University 1894-1898; the University of California at Berkeley 1899-1900; and Harvard University 1900-1905; taught history at Harvard University 1902-1905, history and politics at Princeton University in 1905 and 1906, and history of South America at Yale University 1907-1917; explored Bolivar's route across Venezuela and Colombia in 1906 and 1907 and the Spanish trade route, Buenos Aires to Lima, in 1908 and 1909; United States Government delegate to the First Pan American Scientific Congress at Santiago, Chile, in 1908; directed the Yale Peruvian expedition in 1911; made further Peruvian explorations under the auspices of Yale University and the National Geographic Society 1912-1915; captain of headquarters company, Tenth Field Artillery, Connecticut National Guard, in 1916; became an aviator in the spring of 1917; organized the United States Schools of Military Aeronautics in May, 1917; commissioned major, Aviation Section, Signal Corps, June 6, 1917; promoted to lieutenant colonel October 25, 1917; commanded the flying school at Issoudun, France, from August to December, 1918; alternate at large to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1916 and 1920; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hughes and Fairbanks in 1916; served as Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut from 1922 to 1924; elected Governor of Connecticut November 4, 1924; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on December 10, 1924, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Frank B. Brandegee in the term ending March 3, 1927; appointed by President Coolidge a member of the President's aircraft board September 12, 1925. *Reelected to the Senate in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**BINGHAM, John Armour**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mercer, Mercer County, Pa., January 21, 1815; pursued academic studies; apprentice in a printing office for two years; attended Franklin College, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in New Philadelphia, Tuscarawas County, Ohio; district attorney for Tuscarawas County, Ohio, 1846-1849; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Lincoln judge advocate of the Union Army with the rank of major in 1864; later appointed solicitor of the Court of Claims; special judge advocate in the trial of the conspirators against the life of President Lincoln; elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1862 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against West H. Humphreys, United States judge for the several districts of Tennessee, and again in 1868 against Andrew Johnson, President of the United States; appointed minister to Japan and served from May 31, 1873, until July 2, 1885; died in Cadiz, Harrison County, Ohio, March 19, 1900; interment in the Cadiz Cemetery.

**BINGHAM, Kinsley Scott**, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in Camillus, Onondaga County, N. Y., December 10, 1808; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; studied law in Syracuse, N. Y.; moved to Green Oak, Mich., in 1833; admitted to the bar and practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; held a number of local offices, including those of justice of the peace,

postmaster, and first judge of probate of Livingston County; member of the first House of Representatives of Michigan in 1837, the year of the State's admission to the Union, and four times reelected; speaker of the State house of representatives three terms; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed agricultural pursuits; elected governor in 1854, heading the first ticket ever designated as "Republican," and was reelected in 1856; instrumental in the establishment of the Michigan Agricultural College and other educational institutions; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1859, until his death in Green Oak, Livingston County, Mich., October 5, 1861; interment in the Old Village Cemetery, Brighton, Livingston County, Mich.

**BINGHAM, William**, a Delegate and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 8, 1752; was graduated from the Philadelphia College in 1768; agent of the Continental Congress at Martinique, and afterwards consul at St. Pierre, in the West Indies, the two services covering the period 1777-1780; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; member of the State house of representatives in 1790 and 1791, and served as speaker in 1791; served in and was president of the State senate in 1794 and 1795; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1795, to March 3, 1801; elected President pro tempore of the Senate February 16, 1797; was not a candidate for reelection; withdrew from public life and engaged in the management of his extensive estates; moved in 1801 to Bath, England, and resided with his daughter until his death in that city on February 7, 1804; interment in the Parls Church, Bath, England.

**BINNEY, Horace**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 4, 1780; attended a classical school in Bordentown, N. J., three years; was graduated from Harvard University in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Philadelphia in 1800; member of the State house of representatives in 1806 and 1807; between 1807 and 1814 he prepared and published six volumes of reported decisions of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; director of the United States Bank; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); was not a candidate for renomination in 1834; except for his appearance before the Supreme Court in 1844 as counsel for Philadelphia in the Girard will case, he retired from the practice of his profession in the courts and confined himself to giving written opinions; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 12, 1875; interment in St. James the Less Cemetery, Falls of the Schuylkill (now a part of Philadelphia), Pa.

**BIRCH, William Fred**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., August 30, 1870; moved with parents to Phillipsburg, N. J., in 1872 and from there to Dover, Morris County, N. J., in 1874; attended the public schools and was graduated from the New Jersey State Model School at Trenton and from Coleman's Business College at Newark in 1887; engaged in the manufacture of boilers and smokestacks at Dover; member of the Dover Common Council for several years; city recorder 1904-1909; member of the State house of assembly 1910-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John H. Capstick, and served from November 5, 1918, to March 3, 1919; was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; also engaged in the fire insurance business and interested in banking; trustee of the Dover General Hospital; is a resident of Dover, N. J.

**BIRD, John, a Representative from New York;** born in Litchfield, Conn., November 22, 1768; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Litchfield, Conn.; moved to Troy, N. Y., in 1793 and engaged in the practice of law; member of the State assembly 1799-1798; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, to July 25, 1801, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; died in Troy, N. Y., February 2, 1806; interment in Mount Ida Cemetery.

**BIRD, John Taylor, a Representative from New Jersey;** born in Bloomsbury, Hunterdon County, N. J., August 16, 1829; attended the public schools and a classical academy at Hackensettown, N. J.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Bloomsbury, N. J.; moved to Clinton in 1858; prosecutor of the pleas for Hunterdon County 1862-1867; moved to Flemington in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law in Flemington, N. J.; member of the New Jersey constitutional convention in 1870; moved to Trenton, N. J., in 1882; vice chancellor of New Jersey 1882-1896; master in chancery 1900-1909; died in Trenton, N. J., May 8, 1911; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**BIRD, Richard Ely, a Representative from Kansas;** born in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 4, 1878; moved with his parents to Wichita, Sedgwick County, Kans., in 1887; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Wichita High School in 1898; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Wichita; judge of the district court of the eighteenth judicial district of Kansas 1916-1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Wichita, Kans.

**BIRDSALL, Ausburn, a Representative from New York;** born in Otego, Otsego County, N. Y.; moved to Binghamton, Broome County, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; district attorney of Broome County; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); appointed United States naval storkeeper in New York City; returned to Binghamton, N. Y., and resumed the practice of law until 1890, when he retired and moved to New York City; resided there until his death on July 10, 1903; interment in Spring Forest Cemetery, Binghamton, N. Y.; reinterment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City, in 1910.

**BIRDSALL, Benjamin Pixley, a Representative from Iowa;** born in Weyauwega, Waupaca County, Wis., October 26, 1858; attended the common schools of Iowa and the Iowa State University, Iowa City; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and practiced; served as district judge of the eleventh judicial district of Iowa from January, 1898, to October, 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Clarion, Wright County, Iowa, where he died May 26, 1917; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**BIRDSALL, James, a Representative from New York;** born in that State in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and was the first lawyer to settle in Norwich, Chenango County, N. Y.; surrogate of Chenango County, N. Y., in 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); member of the State assembly

bly in 1827; one of the incorporators of the Bank of Chenango; moved to Fenton, Genesee County, Mich., in 1839 and later to Flint, Mich., where he died July 20, 1856; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**BIRDSALL, Samuel, a Representative from New York;** born in Hillsdale, Columbia County, N. Y., May 14, 1791; attended the common schools; studied law in the office of Martin Van Buren, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Cooperstown, N. Y.; moved to Waterloo, N. Y., in 1817; master in chancery in 1815; division judge advocate with rank of colonel in 1819; counselor in the supreme court and solicitor in chancery in 1823; surrogate of Seneca County 1827-1837; bank commissioner in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 8, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court in 1838; district attorney of Seneca County in 1846; postmaster of Waterloo, Seneca County, N. Y., 1853-1868; died in Waterloo, N. Y., February 8, 1872; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**BIRDSEYE, Victory, a Representative from New York;** born in Cornwall, Conn., December 25, 1782; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Pompey Hill, Onondaga County, N. Y.; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; postmaster of Pompey Hill 1817-1838; district attorney Onondaga County 1818-1833; master in chancery Onondaga County 1818-1822; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; served in the State senate in 1827; member of the State assembly 1828 and 1838-1840; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of law; died in Pompey, Onondaga County, N. Y., September 10, 1853; interment in Pompey Hill Cemetery.

**BISBEE, Horatio, Jr., a Representative from Florida;** born in Canton, Oxford County, Me., May 1, 1830; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Tufts College, Medford, Mass., in 1863; during the Civil War served as a private soldier three months in the Fifth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry; mustered out the middle of July, 1861; appointed captain in the Ninth Regiment Maine Volunteer Infantry in September, 1861; promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel and afterwards to the rank of colonel; honorably mustered out of the service with the latter rank the last of March, 1863; moved to Illinois in 1863; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Chicago in 1864, and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Fla., in 1865; United States attorney for the northern district of Florida 1869-1873, and for a short period filled the office of attorney general of the State; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, to February 20, 1879, when he was succeeded by Jesse J. Finley, who contested the election; successfully contested the election of Noble A. Hull to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from January 22, 1881, to March 3, 1881; successfully contested the election of Jesse J. Finley to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from June 1, 1882, to March 3, 1883; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Dixfield, Oxford County, Me., March 27, 1916; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BISHOP, James**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New Brunswick, N. J., May 11, 1816; attended Spaulding School and Rutgers College Preparatory School, New Brunswick, N. J.; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New Brunswick; member of the State house of assembly in 1849 and 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; prominent in the rubber trade in New York City; chief of the bureau of labor statistics of New Jersey 1878–1893, and a resident of Trenton; died at Kemble Hall, near Morristown, Morris County, N. J., May 10, 1895; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, New Brunswick, Middlesex County, N. J.

**BISHOP, Phaniel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Rehoboth, Mass., September 8, 1739; attended the common schools; was an innkeeper; served in the State senate 1787–1791; member of the State house of representatives in 1792, 1793, 1797, and 1798; elected to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1807); died in Rehoboth, Mass., January 6, 1812; interment in the Old Cemetery, Rumford, East Providence, R. I.

**BISHOP, Roswell Peter**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Sidney, Delaware County, N. Y., January 6, 1843; attended Unadilla Academy, Cooperstown Seminary, and Walton Academy, New York; taught school several years; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company C, Forty-third Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, in 1861, and was discharged in December, 1862, on account of a wound which necessitated the amputation of his right arm; entered the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, in September, 1868, where he remained until December, 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Ann Arbor in May, 1875, and commenced practice in Ludington, Mason County, Mich.; elected prosecuting attorney of Mason County in 1876, 1878, and 1884; member of the State house of representatives in 1882 and 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law in Ludington, Mich.; member of the Michigan constitutional convention in 1907; appointed a member of the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission in December, 1907, and served until the work of the commission was completed; moved to Hollister, Calif., in 1910 and engaged in fruit growing; died at Pacific Grove, Monterey County, Calif., March 4, 1920; interment in El Carmelo Cemetery.

**BISHOP, William Darius**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Bloomfield, Essex County, N. J., September 14, 1827; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but did not practice in order to prosecute his father's railroad enterprises, which involved the construction of the Naugatuck and the New York and New Haven Railroads in Connecticut and the railroad between Saratoga Springs and Whitehall in New York; founder of the Eastern Railroad Association and its president until the time of his death; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; Commissioner of Patents from May 23, 1859, to January, 1860; interested in the building and operation of railroads; served as vice president and president of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Co.; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1871; served in the State senate in 1877 and 1878; died in Bridgeport, Conn., February 4, 1904; interment in Mountain Grove Cemetery.

**BISSELL, William Harrison**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hartwick, Otsego County, N. Y., April 25, 1811; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Philadelphia Medical College in 1835; moved to Monroe County, Ill., in 1837; taught school and practiced medicine until 1840; member of the State house of representatives 1840–1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Belleville, St. Clair County, Ill.; prosecuting attorney of St. Clair County in 1844; served in the Mexican War as colonel of the Second Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; elected Governor of Illinois in 1856 and served from January 12, 1857, until his death; died in Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill., March 18, 1860; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**BIXLER, Harris Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Buffalo, Perry County, Pa., September 16, 1870; attended the public schools and Lock Haven State Normal School; was graduated from Potts Business College, Williamsport, Pa.; taught in the public schools four years; identified with banking and manufacturing interests; director of the Johnsonburg National Bank; served as president of the city council 1900–1904 and president of the board of education 1904–1910; mayor of Johnsonburg 1908–1912; sheriff of Elk County, Pa., 1916–1920; chairman of the Republican county committee 1918–1925; chairman of the draft board, Elk County, during the World War; treasurer of Elk County, 1920–1922; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921–March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; engaged in business as a contractor and also interested in agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Johnsonburg.

**BLACK, Edward Junius** (father of George Robison Black), a Representative from Georgia; born in Beaufort, S. C., October 30, 1806; attended the common schools and was graduated from Richmond Academy, Augusta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Augusta, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1829–1831; moved to Screven County, Ga., in 1832; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; subsequently elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill in part the vacancies caused by the resignations of Julius C. Alford, William C. Dawson, and Eugenius A. Nisbet; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from January 3, 1842, to March 3, 1845; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Millettville, Barnwell District, S. C., September 1, 1846; interment in the family burying ground near Millettville, Allendale County, S. C.

**BLACK, Eugene**, a Representative from Texas; born near Blossom, Lamar County, Tex., July 2, 1879; attended the public schools of Blossom; taught school in Lamar County 1898–1900; employed in the post office at Blossom; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1905, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Clarksville, Red River County, Tex.; pursued his profession until elected to Congress; also engaged in the wholesale grocery business; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*



**BLACK, Frank Swett**, a Representative from New York; born near Limington, York County, Me., March 8, 1853; attended the district schools, and was graduated from Lebanon Academy, West Lebanon, Me., in 1871; taught school for several years; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1875; editor of the *Johnstown (N. Y.) Journal*; moved to Troy, N. Y., and engaged in newspaper work; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Troy; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to January 7, 1897, when he resigned to become governor; Governor of New York 1897-1899; resumed the practice of law in New York City; died in Troy, N. Y., March 22, 1913; remains were cremated and placed in a sepulcher on his farm near Freedom, Carroll County, N. H.

**BLACK, George Robison** (son of Edward Junius Black), a Representative from Georgia; born on his father's plantation near Jacksonboro, Screven County, Ga., March 24, 1835; attended the common schools, the University of Georgia at Athens, and the University of South Carolina at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; during the Civil War entered the Confederate service as first lieutenant of the Phoenix Riflemen and afterwards promoted to lieutenant colonel of the Sixty-third Georgia Regiment; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; member of the State senate 1874-1877; vice president of the Georgia State Agricultural Society; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; died in Sylvania, Screven County, Ga., November 3, 1886; interment in the Sylvania Cemetery.

**BLACK, Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near the borough of Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., February 25, 1783; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1818; justice of the peace; associate judge of Somerset County, Pa., 1820-1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Ogle, and served from June 28, 1841, until his death in Somerset, Pa., November 28, 1841; interment in the family cemetery, Stony Creek Township, Somerset County, Pa.

**BLACK, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Newport, Perry County, Pa., March 6, 1793; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1830 and 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jesse Miller, and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; associate judge of Perry County in 1842 and 1843; resigned; elected to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); State collector of tolls on the Juniata Canal; died in New Bloomfield, Perry County, Pa., June 21, 1872; interment in New Bloomfield Cemetery.

**BLACK, James Augustus**, a Representative from South Carolina; born on his father's plantation in Ninety Six District, near Abbeville, S. C., in 1793; attended on his father's plantation the common schools; during the War of 1812 was appointed a second lieutenant in the Eighth Infantry on March 12, 1812; promoted to first lieutenant on December 2, 1813, and was honorably discharged June 15, 1815; engaged in the mining of iron ore on what is now the present site of Cherokee Falls, S. C.; moved to Georgia and settled in Savannah; engaged in

cotton dealing; served as tax collector of Chatham County, Ga.; returned to South Carolina and settled in Columbia; cashier of the State (branch) bank; elected as a Calhoun Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 8, 1848; interment in the Congressional Cemetery; reinterment in the graveyard of the First Presbyterian Church, Columbia, S. C.

**BLACK, James Conquest Cross**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Stamping Ground, Scott County, Ky., May 9, 1842; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Georgetown College, Kentucky, in 1862; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company A, Ninth Kentucky Cavalry, in the Confederate Army; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Augusta, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1873-1877; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895, when he resigned; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation, and served from October 2, 1895, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Augusta, Ga.; elected a member of the city council, and is a resident of Augusta, Ga.

**BLACK, John**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Massachusetts; engaged in teaching for a few years; studied law and commenced practice in Louisiana; moved to Mississippi; elected judge of the fourth circuit and supreme court in 1826 and served until 1832; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Powhatan Ellis, and served from November 12, 1832, to March 3, 1833; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1833, caused by the recess of the legislature, and served from November 22, 1833, to January 22, 1838, when he resigned; affiliated with the Whig Party after its formation; resumed the practice of law in Winchester, Va., and died there August 20, 1854; interment in Mount Hebron Cemetery.

**BLACK, John Charles**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Lexington, Holmes County, Miss., January 27, 1839; moved to Danville, Vermillion County, Ill., in 1847; attended the common schools and Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., but was not graduated until after the close of the Civil War; during the Civil War served in the Union Army from April 14, 1861, to August 15, 1865; entered as a private, and was successively sergeant major, major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel; brevetted brigadier general for gallant service in the storming of Fort Blakeley on April 9, 1865; received the congressional medal for conspicuous bravery in action; studied law in Chicago, Ill., was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Danville, Ill.; appointed by President Cleveland United States Commissioner of Pensions and served from March 17, 1885, to March 27, 1889, and while commissioner inaugurated many reforms which reduced the expenses of the bureau and at the same time saved not less than a million dollars in pension attorney's fees; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, to January 12, 1895, when he resigned; United States attorney for the northern district of Illinois 1895-1899; department commander of the Loyal Legion of Illinois 1895-1897; department commander of the Illinois department, Grand Army of the Republic in 1898; commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1903 and 1904; member of the United States Civil Service Commission 1904-1913, and served as its president; resigned and returned to Chicago, Ill., where he died August 17, 1915; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery, Danville, Ill.

**BLACK, Loring Milton, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 17, 1880; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Fordham University, New York City, in 1907; studied law at Columbia University, New York City, was admitted to the bar in 1909, and commenced practice in that city; member of the State senate in 1911 and 1912; resumed the practice of his profession in New York City; again a member of the State senate in 1919 and 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BLACKBURN, Edmond Spencer**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Boone, Watauga County, N. C., September 22, 1868; attended the common schools and academies of his native State; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice in Jefferson, Ashe County, N. C.; reading clerk of the State senate in 1894 and 1895; member of the State house of representatives in 1896 and 1897, and served as speaker pro tempore in the latter year; assistant United States attorney in 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law in Greensboro, N. C.; died in Elizabethton, Carter County, Tenn., March 10, 1912; interment in Old Hopewell Cemetery, near Boone, N. C.

**BLACKBURN, Joseph Clay Stiles**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born near Spring Station, Woodford County, Ky., October 1, 1838; attended Sayre Institute, Frankfort, Ky., and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1857; studied law in Lexington, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1858, and practiced in Chicago, Ill., until 1860, when he returned to Woodford County, Ky.; entered the Confederate Army as a private in 1861 and was promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel before the close of the Civil War; settled in Arkansas in 1865, where he was engaged as lawyer and planter in Desha County until 1868, when he returned to Kentucky and opened law offices in Versailles; member of the State house of representatives 1871-1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1885); elected to the United States Senate in 1885; reelected in 1890, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1897 due to Democratic party dissension; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896, at Kansas City in 1900, and at St. Louis in 1904; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1907; appointed Governor of the Canal Zone, Isthmus of Panama, by President Roosevelt on April 1, 1907; resigned in November, 1909, and returned to his estate in Woodford County, Ky.; died in Washington, D. C., September 12, 1918; interment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**BLACKBURN, William Jasper**, a Representative from Louisiana; born on the Fourche de Mau, Randolph County, Ark., July 24, 1820; received his early education from his mother; moved to Batesville in 1839 and learned the printer's trade; moved to Little Rock in 1845, to Fort Smith in 1846, and thence to Minden, La., in 1849 and established the Minden Herald; moved to Homer, La., and established the Homer Illud in 1859; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; county judge of Claiborne Parish, La., for four years; upon the readmission of the State of Louisiana to representation was

elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; member of the State senate 1874-1878; returned to Little Rock, Ark., in 1880; published the Arkansas Republican from 1881 to 1884 and the Free South from 1885 to 1892; died in Little Rock, Ark., November 10, 1890; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery.

**BLACKLEDGE, William** (father of William Salter Blackledge), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Craven County, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1797-1799 and again in 1800; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1809); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1808 to the Eleventh Congress; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1804 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; died at Spring Hill, Craven County, N. C., October 19, 1828.

**BLACKLEDGE, William Salter** (son of William Blackledge), a representative from North Carolina; born in Pitt County, N. C., in 1703; moved to Craven County, N. C., and settled in New Bern; graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1813; member of the State house of commons in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jesse Slocumb; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from February 7, 1821, until March 3, 1823; died in New Bern, Craven County, N. C., March 21, 1857; interment in New Bern Cemetery.

**BLACKMAR, Esbon**, a Representative from New York; born in Freehold, Greene County, N. Y., June 19, 1805; attended the district schools and was graduated from the high school; engaged in the general merchandise business; member of the State senate in 1838 and 1841; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John M. Holley, and served from December 4, 1848, to March 3, 1849; resumed his former business activities; died in Newark, Wayne County, N. Y., November 19, 1857; interment in Willow Avenue Cemetery.

**BLACKMON, Fred Leonard**, a Representative from Alabama; born at Lime Branch, Polk County, Ga., September 15, 1873; moved with his parents to Calhoun County, Ala., in 1883; attended the public schools in Dearmanville and Choocoloco, the State normal college at Jacksonville, Ala., the Douglassville (Ga.) College, and the Mountain City Business College, Chattanooga, Tenn.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1894; was admitted to the bar in the same year, and commenced practice in Anniston, Calhoun County, Ala.; city attorney for Anniston 1898-1902; member of the State senate 1900-1910; chairman of the congressional committee for the fourth Alabama district from 1900 until 1910, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1911, until his death; had also been reelected to the Sixty-seventh Congress; died in Bartow, Polk County, Fla., February 8, 1921; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Anniston, Ala.

**BLACKWELL, Julius W.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Virginia; attended the public schools; moved to Tennessee and settled in Athens, McMinn County; elected as a

**Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress** (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**BLAINE, James Gillespie**, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in West Brownsville, Washington County, Pa., January 31, 1830; was graduated from Washington College, Washington, Pa., in 1847; was for a time teacher in the Western Military Institute, Blue Lick Springs, Ky.; returned to Pennsylvania; studied law; taught higher branches in the Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind at Philadelphia 1852–1854; moved in 1854 to Maine, where he edited the Portland Advertiser and the Kennebec Journal; member of the State house of representatives 1859–1862, and served the last two years as speaker of the house; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, to July 10, 1876, when he resigned; served in the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as Speaker; was a leading candidate for the nomination for President on the Republican ticket in 1876 and 1880; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lot M. Morrill; reelected and served from July 10, 1876, to March 5, 1881, when he resigned to become Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Garfield; Secretary of State of the United States from March 5 to December 12, 1881; unsuccessful Republican candidate for President of the United States in 1884; Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Benjamin Harrison, and served from March 7, 1889, to June 4, 1892, when he resigned; aided in organizing and was the first president of the Pan American Congress; died in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1893; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery; reinterment at the request of the State of Maine in the Blaine Memorial Park, Augusta, Me., in June, 1920.

**BLAIR, Austin**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Caroline, Tompkins County, N. Y., February 8, 1818; attended the common schools, Cazenovia Seminary, and Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1837; studied law in Oswego, and was admitted to the bar in Tioga County, N. Y., in 1841; moved to Michigan and settled in Eaton Rapids, where he commenced the practice of his profession in 1842; county clerk of Eaton County; moved to Jackson, Mich., in 1844; elected to the State house of representatives in 1845; delegate to the Free-Soil National Convention at Buffalo, N. Y., in 1848; elected prosecuting attorney of Jackson County in 1852; elected to the State senate in 1854; was present at the organization of the Republican Party in Jackson, Mich., July 6, 1854, and a member of the committee on platform; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; Governor of Michigan from January 1, 1861, to January 1, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872, having become the Liberal Republican candidate for governor and was unsuccessful; resumed the practice of law in Jackson, Jackson County, Mich., and died there August 6, 1894; interment in Mount Evergreen Cemetery.

**BLAIR, Bernard**, a Representative from New York; born in Williamstown, Mass., May 24, 1801; attended the public schools and pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1825; moved to Salem, Washington County, N. Y., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Salem,

subsequently being admitted as counselor and solicitor in chancery; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); discontinued the practice of his profession and engaged in business pursuits; died in Salem, Washington County, N. Y., May 7, 1880; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**BLAIR, Francis Preston, Jr.**, a Representative and a Senator from Missouri; born in Lexington, Ky., February 19, 1821; moved with his father to Washington, D. C., when nine years old; attended a private school in that city and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; was graduated from Princeton College in 1841; studied law at Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in St. Louis in 1848; enlisted as a private in the regiment of Colonel Doniphan during the Mexican War, and served as attorney general of the Territory when General Kearny took New Mexico; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis; member of the State house of representatives 1852–1856; elected as a Free-Soiler to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); successfully contested the election of John R. Barret to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from June 8 to June 25, 1860, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, until his resignation in July, 1862, to become a colonel in the Union Army, served on the staff of Gen. William T. Sherman; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1863, to June 10, 1864, when he was succeeded by Samuel Knox, who contested the election; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Vice President of the United States in 1868, again a member of the State house of representatives in 1870, elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles D. Drake, and served from January 20, 1871, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for reelection owing to ill health; State insurance commissioner in 1874; died in St. Louis, Mo., July 8, 1875; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery; the people of Missouri erected a statue to his memory in Forest Park, St. Louis, and the State legislature presented to the United States Government the statue which stands in Statuary Hall of the Capitol, Washington, D. C.

**BLAIR, Henry William**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Campton, Grafton County, N. H., December 6, 1834; attended the common schools and Tilton Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Plymouth, N. H.; appointed prosecuting attorney for Grafton County in 1860; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as lieutenant colonel of the Fifteenth Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry; member of the State house of representatives in 1866; served in the State senate in 1867 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; elected to the United States Senate on June 17, 1879, and took his seat June 20, 1879, for the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1885; appointed on March 5, 1885, and elected on June 17, 1885, to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1885, and served until March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in the caucus in 1891; declined an appointment as judge of the District Court for the District of New Hampshire tendered by President Harrison in 1891; was appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to China March 6, 1891; his selection was objected to by the Chinese

Government as being persona non grata, although our Government protested against the sufficiency of the objections; subsequently he tendered his resignation, which was accepted October 6, 1891; elected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for reelection in 1894; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death on March 14, 1920; interment in the Campton Cemetery, Campton, N. H.

**BLAIR, Jacob Beeson**, a Representative from Virginia and from West Virginia; born in Parkersburg, Wood County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 11, 1821; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice at Harrisville, Ritchie County, Va. (now West Virginia); prosecuting attorney of Ritchie County for several years; returned to Parkersburg in 1856; elected as a Unionist from Virginia to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John S. Carlile, and served from December 2, 1861, to March 3, 1863; upon the admission of West Virginia as a State into the Union was elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1865; United States minister to Costa Rica 1868-1873; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Wyoming 1876-1888; moved to Utah in 1888; probate judge for Salt Lake County, Utah, 1892-1895; surveyor general of Utah from 1897 until his death in Salt Lake City on February 12, 1901; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**BLAIR, James**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in the Waxhaw settlement, Lancaster County, S. C., about 1790; engaged in planting; sheriff of Lancaster District; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, to May 8, 1822, when he resigned; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress; reelected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 1, 1834; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BLAIR, James Gorrali**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Blairville, Ky., January 1, 1825; was self-educated, having attended the public schools only three months; moved to Monticello, Lewis County, Mo., in 1840 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected circuit clerk in 1848 and served until 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Canton, Mo., in 1854; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1870; elected as a Liberal Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Monticello, Lewis County, Mo., March 1, 1904; interment in Forest Grove Cemetery, Canton, Mo.

**BLAIR, John**, a Representative from Tennessee; born at Blairs Mill, near Jonesborough (now Jonesboro), Washington County, Tenn., September 13, 1790; attended Martain Academy, and was graduated from Washington (Tenn.) College in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1817; served in the State senate 1817-1821; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; retired to private life; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and 1850; resumed the practice of law; died in Jonesboro, Tenn., July 9, 1863; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**BLAIR, Samuel Steel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Indiana, Indiana County, Pa., December 5, 1821; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa., in 1846; delegate to several State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Hollidaysburg, Pa., December 8, 1890; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**BLAISDELL, Daniel**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Amesbury, Mass., January 22, 1762; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary War from August, 1776, to August, 1777; moved to Canaan, N. H., in 1780; taught school and also acquired some legal knowledge; engaged in agricultural pursuits; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1793, 1795, and 1799; served as a member of the executive council 1803-1808; moderator of Canaan in 1808, 1809, 1812, 1822, 1824, 1826, and 1830; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); served in the War of 1812; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1812, 1813, 1824, and 1825; served as selectman of Canaan in 1813, 1815, and 1818; resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate in 1814 and 1815; chief justice of the court of sessions in 1822; died in Canaan, Grafton County, N. H., January 10, 1833; interment in Wells Cemetery.

**BLAKE, Harrison Gray Otis**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Newfane, Windham County, Vt., March 17, 1818; moved to Salem, N. Y., and in 1830 to Guilford, Medina County, Ohio; attended the public schools; studied medicine at Seville for one year; moved to Medina in 1836 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; also studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Medina; member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847; member of the State senate in 1848 and 1849, and served as its president; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Cyrus Spink; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from October 11, 1859, to March 3, 1863; was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1864 as colonel of the One hundred and sixty-sixth Regiment; declined the appointment of Governor of Idaho Territory; resumed the practice of law; also interested in banking and mercantile pursuits; delegate to the Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in Medina, Medina County, Ohio, April 16, 1876; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**BLAKE, John, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Ulster County, N. Y., December 5, 1762; attended the public schools; during the Revolutionary War served in the New York State Militia; appointed deputy sheriff of Ulster County in 1793; member of the State assembly 1798-1800; sheriff of Orange County 1803-1805; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); again a member of the State assembly in 1812 and 1813; judge of the court of common pleas for Orange County 1815-1818; again served in the State assembly in 1819; served as supervisor of the town of Montgomery fifteen terms; died in Montgomery, Orange County, N. Y., January 13, 1826; interment in the Berea Churchyard, near Newburgh, N. Y.

**BLAKE, John Lauris**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Boston, Mass., March 25, 1831; received a classical education; moved to Orange, N. J., in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Orange, N. J.; member of the State house of assembly in 1857; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of his profession in Orange; became president of the Citizens' Gas Light Co. of Newark, N. J., in 1893; died in West Orange, Essex County, N. J., October 10, 1899; interment in Rosedale Cemetery, Orange, N. J.

**BLAKE, Thomas Holdsworth**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Calvert County, Md., June 14, 1792; attended the public schools; studied law in Washington, D. C.; member of the militia of the District of Columbia which took part in the Battle of Bladensburg in 1814; moved to Kentucky and thence to Indiana; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Terre Haute, Ind.; prosecuting attorney and judge of the circuit court; abandoned the practice of law to engage in business; member of the State house of representatives; elected as an Adams Republican to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; declined to be a candidate for the Twenty-second Congress; appointed Commissioner of the General Land Office by President Tyler on May 19, 1842, and served until April, 1845; chosen president of the Erie & Wabash Canal Co.; visited England as financial agent of the State of Indiana and, while returning, died in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 28, 1849; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Terre Haute, Ind.

**BLAKENEY, Albert Alexander**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Riderwood, Baltimore County, Md., September 28, 1850; attended private schools; learned the business of cotton manufacturing, and established the large cotton-duck mills now located in Franklinville, Md.; commissioner of Baltimore County 1895-1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed his former business activities in Franklinville, Baltimore County, Md.; elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; died in Baltimore, Md., October 15, 1924; interment in the Baltimore Cemetery.

**BLANCHARD, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Peacham Township, Caledonia County, Vt., September 30, 1787; attended the common schools; taught school; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1812; moved to Pennsylvania and settled in York, York County, in 1812; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar March 31, 1815, and commenced practice in Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa.; moved to Bellefonte the same year and continued the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; died in Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa., en route from Washington, D. C., to his home, March 9, 1849; interment in the Union Cemetery, Bellefonte, Center County, Pa.

**BLANCHARD, Jonathan**, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Dunstable, N. H., September 18, 1738; attended the public schools; chosen a member of the council of twelve in

1775; delegate to the Fifth Provincial Congress in 1775; served in the first house of representatives of the State in 1776; appointed State attorney general in 1777; served as a member of the committee of safety in 1777 and 1778; one of the commissioners from New Hampshire to the convention at New Haven, Conn., in 1778 to regulate prices; Member of the Continental Congress in 1783, 1784, and 1787; first judge of probate under the State constitution of 1784; brigadier general of militia 1784-1788; died in Dunstable, N. H., July 16, 1788; interment in the Old South Burying Ground at Dunstable, now merged in Nashua, N. H.

**BLANCHARD, Newton Crain**, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Rapides Parish, La., January 20, 1849; completed academic studies; studied law in Alexandria, La., in 1868, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1870; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shreveport, La., in 1871; elected chairman of the Democratic committee of Caddo Parish in 1876; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1879; appointed major on the staffs of Governors Wiltz and McEnery; trustee for Louisiana of the University of the South at Sewanee, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, until his resignation, effective March 12, 1894; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward D. White, and served from March 12, 1894, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 and at Baltimore in 1912; elected associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Louisiana and served from 1897 to 1903, when he resigned; elected Governor of Louisiana and served from 1904 to 1908; resumed the practice of law in Shreveport, La.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1913 and served as president; died in Shreveport, La., June 22, 1922; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BLAND, Oscar Edward**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Bloomfield, Green County, Ind., November 21, 1877; attended the public schools, Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Ind., and the University of Indiana at Bloomington; taught school for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Linton, Ind.; member of the State senate 1907-1909; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election to Congress in 1910, 1912, and 1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Warren G. Harding associate judge of the United States Court of Customs Appeals on March 4, 1923, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Washington, D. C.

**BLAND, Richard** (uncle of Theodorick Bland), a Delegate from Virginia; born in Orange County, Va., May 6, 1710; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., and the University of Edinburgh; member of the Virginia House of Burgesses 1745-1775; was known as "The Virginia Antiquary"; member of the Virginia Committee of Correspondence in 1773; took a leading part in the Revolutionary War; Member of the Continental Congress in 1774 and 1775; again chosen, but declined to serve; member of the Revolutionary conventions of 1775 and 1776; died in Williamsburg, Va., October 28, 1776; interment in a private cemetery on the Jordan Point plantation, on the James River.

**BLAND, Richard Parks**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Hartford, Ohio County, Ky., August 19, 1835; received an academic education; moved to Missouri in 1855, thence to California, and later to that portion of Utah which is now the State of Nevada; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Virginia City; also interested in mining; treasurer of Carson County from 1860 until the organization of the State government of Nevada; returned to Missouri in 1865 and continued the practice of law in Rolla; moved to Lebanon, Moulton County, in August, 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death; in 1896 was a strong candidate for the Democratic nomination for President and received two hundred and ninety votes; died in Lebanon, Mo., June 15, 1899; interment in the Lebanon Cemetery.

**BLAND, Schuyler Otis**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Gloucester, Gloucester County, Va., May 4, 1872; attended private schools, Gloucester Academy, Gloucester, Va., and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; taught school in Accomac and Northampton Counties for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Newport News, Va.; served at different periods as president of the Chamber of Commerce of Newport News; vice president of the Virginia State Bar Association and president of the Newport News Bar Association; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William A. Jones; reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from July 2, 1918, to March 3, 1927. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BLAND, Theodorick** (nephew of Richard Bland), a Delegate and a Representative from Virginia; born at Cawsons, near Petersburg, Prince George County, Va., March 21, 1741; was sent to England to be educated; studied medicine in Edinburgh and was admitted to practice; returned to his home in 1759 and engaged in extensive practice; took an active part in the Revolutionary War; entered the Continental Army as captain of the First Troop of Virginia Cavalry; Member of the Continental Congress 1780–1783; appointed by Governor Henry Lieutenant of Prince George County Militia in 1785; member of the Virginia convention of 1788 on the adoption of the Federal Constitution, and was one of the minority which opposed its ratification; elected to the First Congress, and served from March 4, 1789, until his death in New York City June 1, 1790; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**BLAND, William Thomas** (grandson of John George Jackson and cousin of James Monroe Jackson), a Representative from Missouri; born in Weston, Lewis County, Va. (now West Virginia), January 21, 1861; was graduated from the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in 1883 and from the law department of that university in 1884; took a special course in law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1885, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Weston, W. Va.; moved to Atchison, Kans., in 1887; prosecuting attorney of Atchison County, Kans., 1890–1892; declined a reelection; mayor of Atchison in 1894; elected judge of the second Kansas district in 1896; reelected in 1900, and served until 1901, when he resigned; engaged in the wholesale drug business in 1901; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1904 and continued in business as a wholesale druggist; retired from the drug business in 1917

and engaged in banking; elected president of the Manufacturers and Merchants' Association in 1907 and president of the Kansas City Chamber of Commerce in 1909; chairman of the Kansas City River and Harbor Improvement Commission 1909–1918; director of the National Rivers and Harbors Congress; vice president of the Mississippi Valley Waterway Association; elected to the Kansas City Board of Education in 1912 for a six-year term and served as vice president and president; served as chairman of the first Liberty loan campaign and also as chairman of the Missouri and Kansas Red Cross drive during the World War; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; moved to Florida and settled in Orlando in 1921; engaged in banking; served as a member of the Orlando Utilities Commission for three years; died in Orlando, Orange County, Fla., January 15, 1928; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BLANTON, Thomas Lindsay**, a Representative from Texas; born in Houston, Harris County, Tex., October 25, 1872; educated in the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1897, with three years in the academic department; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Cleburne; moved to Albany, Tex., and continued the practice of law until 1908, when he was elected judge of the forty-second judicial district of Texas; reelected in 1912, and served in this capacity from 1908 until elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat from the "Jumbo" (sixteenth) district to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and after redistricting was elected from the seventeenth district to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917–March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BLEAKLEY, Orrin Dubbs**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Franklin, Venango County, Pa., May 15, 1854; attended the common schools, the local academy of his native city, and the University of Bonn, Bonn, Prussia; engaged in banking with his father until 1876; interested in the production of oil from 1876 to 1883; organized the Franklin Trust Co. in the latter year, and became its president; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; chairman of the Venango County Republican committee; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4 to April 3, 1917, when he resigned without having qualified; resumed banking in Franklin, Pa.; died in Robinson, Ill., December 3, 1927; interment in Franklin Cemetery, Franklin, Pa.

**BLEASE, Coleman Livingston**, a Senator from South Carolina; born near Newberry, Newberry County, S. C., October 8, 1808; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1839; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Newberry, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1850–1854, 1859, and 1900, and served as speaker pro tempore 1892–1894; mayor of Helena, S. C., in 1897; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewell in 1896 and of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; delegate to several State conventions and was president of the Democratic State convention in 1926; member of the Democratic State executive committee for several years; city attorney of Newberry in 1901 and 1902; member of the State senate 1905–1909, and served as president pro tempore in 1900 and 1907; mayor of Newberry in 1910; Governor of South Carolina 1911–1915; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**BLEDSON, Jesse** (uncle of Robert Emmett Bledson Baylor), a Senator from Kentucky; born in Culpeper County, Va., April 6, 1776; when quite young moved with an elder brother to Kentucky; attended Transylvania Seminary and Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law in Lexington, was admitted to the bar about 1800, and practiced; appointed secretary of state under Gov. Charles Scott in 1808; member of the State house of representatives in 1812; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation on December 24, 1814; member of the State senate 1817-1820; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1820; judge of the Lexington circuit in 1822; settled in Lexington and engaged as professor of law in Transylvania University; minister in the Disciples Church; moved to Mississippi in 1833 and to Texas in 1836; was engaged in collecting historical material at the time of his death; died near Nacogdoches, Nacogdoches County, Tex., June 25, 1893.

**BLEECKER, Harmanus**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., October 9, 1779; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Albany; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); was not a candidate for renomination in 1812; resumed the practice of law in Albany, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1814 and 1815; regent of the University of the State of New York 1822-1834; United States chargé d'affaires to the Netherlands May 12, 1837, to June 28, 1842; retired from public life and business pursuits; died in Albany, N. Y., July 19, 1849; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**BLISS, Aaron Thomas**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Peterboro, Madison County, N. Y., May 22, 1837; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Tenth Regiment New York Volunteer Cavalry October 1, 1861; served three years, being confined six months of this time in the prisons of Andersonville, Charleston, Macon, and Columbia; made his escape from Columbia, and after eighteen nights of travel through enemy territory reached the Union lines; rose while in the service from private to captain; moved to Saginaw, Mich., in December, 1865, and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; member of the State senate in 1882; appointed aide-de-camp on the staff of Governor Alger in 1885; held the same position on the staff of the commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in Michigan; Governor of Michigan 1900-1904; died in Saginaw, Mich., September 16, 1906; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**BLISS, Archibald Meserole**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 25, 1838; attended the common schools; alderman of Brooklyn, N. Y., 1864-1867, and served as president of the board of aldermen in 1866; unsuccessful Republican candidate for mayor of Brooklyn in 1867; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 and at Chicago in 1868, to the Liberal National Convention at Cincinnati in 1872, and to the Democratic National Conventions in 1876, 1880, 1884, and 1888; member of the Board of Water Commissioners of Brooklyn in 1871 and 1872; president and vice president of the Bushwick Railroad Co. 1868-1878; director of the New York & Long Island Bridge Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888;

engaged in the real-estate business in Washington, D. C., until his death there on March 19, 1923; interment in Cypress Hills Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BLISS, George**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jericho, Vt., January 1, 1813; attended Granville College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Akron, Ohio; appointed presiding judge of the eighth judicial district in 1850, and served until the office was discontinued, owing to a change in the constitution; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was a candidate for renomination in 1855 and subsequently withdrew; moved to Wooster, Ohio, and continued the practice of law; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1869; died in Wooster, Ohio, October 24, 1898; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BLISS, Philemon**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Canton, Conn., July 28, 1813; attended Fairfield Academy and Hamilton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice at Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio; later practiced in Elyria, Ohio; presiding judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Ohio 1848-1851; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; appointed chief justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Dakota by President Lincoln in 1861; subsequently moved to St. Joseph, Mo.; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Missouri 1868-1872; dean of the law division of the State University of Missouri at Columbia 1872-1889; died in St. Paul, Minn., August 25, 1889; interment in the Columbia Cemetery, Columbia, Mo.

**BLODGETT, Rufus**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Dorchester, N. H., October 9, 1834; attended the common schools and Wentworth (N. H.) Academy; learned the machinist's trade; moved to New Jersey in 1866 and settled in Long Branch; builder of railroad equipment; president of the Long Branch City Bank; member of the State assembly in 1878 and 1879; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and at Chicago in 1896; superintendent of the New York & Long Branch Railroad 1884-1910; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1893; was not a candidate for reelection; mayor of Long Branch 1893-1898; engaged in the railroad business and in banking; died in Long Branch, Monmouth County, N. J., October 3, 1910; interment in the Village Cemetery, Wentworth, Grafton County, N. H.

**BLOODWORTH, Timothy**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from North Carolina; born in New Hanover County, N. C., in 1736; educated at his own expense; was a master of many trades but subsequently became a teacher; in June, 1778, was employed in making muskets and bayonets for the Continental Army; member of the State house of commons in 1778 and 1779; treasurer of Wilmington District in 1781 and 1782; appointed commissioner of confiscated property in 1783; Member of the Continental Congress from 1788 to August 18, 1787, when he resigned; served in the State senate in 1788 and 1789; elected to the First Congress, and served from April 6, 1790, to March 3, 1791; member of the State house of representatives in 1793 and 1794; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1795, to March 3, 1801; collector of customs at Wilmington; died in Wilmington, N. C., August 24, 1814.

**BLOOM, Isaac**, a Representative from New York, born in Jamaica, Queens County, N. Y., about 1716; moved to Dutchess County about 1740; captain of minutemen of Charlotte precinct, Dutchess County, in 1775; was engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1784; member of the State assembly 1788-1792; delegate to the State convention in 1801; served in the State senate 1800-1802; elected to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death in Clinton, Dutchess County, N. Y., April 26, 1803; interment probably in Jamaica.

**BLOOM, Sol**, a Representative from New York; born in Pekin, Tazewell County, Ill., March 9, 1870; moved with his parents to San Francisco, Calif., in 1873; attended the public schools; engaged in the newspaper, theatrical, and music-publishing business; superintendent of construction of the Midway Plaisance at the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1893; moved to New York City in 1903 and engaged in the real-estate and construction business; captain of the New York Naval Reserves in 1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress on January 30, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative-elect Samuel Marx; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BLOOMFIELD, Joseph**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Woodbridge, Middlesex County, N. J., October 5, 1753; educated at Rev. Enoch Green's school in Deerfield, N. J.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1775, and commenced practice in Bridgeton, N. J.; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain of the Third New Jersey Regiment on February 9, 1776; attained the rank of major; resumed the practice of law in Burlington, N. J.; registrar of the admiralty court 1779-1783; State attorney general from 1783 to 1792, when he resigned; presidential elector on the Washington and Adams ticket in 1792; trustee of Princeton College from 1793 until his resignation in 1801; Governor of New Jersey 1801-1812; commissioned brigadier general on March 13, 1812, and served until June 15, 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Seventeenth Congress; died in Burlington, Burlington County, N. J., October 3, 1823; interment in St. Mary's Episcopal Churchyard.

**BLOUNT, James Henderson**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Clinton, Jones County, Ga., September 12, 1837; attended private schools in Clinton, Ga., and Tuscaloosa, Ala.; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Clinton, Jones County, Ga.; moved to Macon, Ga., in 1872 and continued the practice of law; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a private in the Second Georgia Battalion, Floyd Rifles, for two years, and was later lieutenant colonel for two years; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; appointed by President Cleveland commissioner to the Hawaiian Islands on March 20, 1893; retired from that position in 1893 and devoted his time to his plantation interests; died in Macon, Ga., March 8, 1903; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**BLOUNT, Thomas** (brother of William Blount and uncle of William Grainger Blount), a Representative from North Carolina; born at "Blount Hall," Craven (now Pitt) County, N. C., May 10, 1759; educated at home; at the age of sixteen years entered the Continental Army; was captured and sent to

England as a prisoner of war; after the Revolutionary War engaged in the mercantile business in Tarboro, Edgecombe County, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1799); elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); elected to the Twelfth Congress, and served from March 4, 1811, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 7, 1812; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BLOUNT, William** (father of William Grainger Blount and brother of Thomas Blount), a Delegate from North Carolina and a Senator from Tennessee; born near Windsor, Bertie County, N. C., March 26, 1749; pursued preparatory studies in New Bern, N. C.; paymaster of the Continental troops, North Carolina Line, in 1777; served in the State house of commons 1780-1784; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782, 1783, 1786, and 1787; delegate to the convention that framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; member of the State senate 1788-1790; appointed governor of the Territory South of the River Ohio by President Washington in 1790; Superintendent of Indian Affairs 1790-1796; chairman of the convention which framed the first State constitution of Tennessee, February 6, 1796; upon the admission of Tennessee as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate, and served from August 2, 1796, until he was found guilty "of a high misdemeanor, entirely inconsistent with his public trust and duty as a Senator," and was expelled July 8, 1797; was active in a plan to incite the Creeks and Cherokees to aid the British in conquering the Spanish territory of west Florida; impeachment proceedings were instituted but dismissed; during the trial was elected to the State Senate of Tennessee and chosen its president at the opening of the session, December 3, 1797; died in Knoxville, Tenn., March 21, 1800; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**BLOUNT, William Grainger** (son of William Blount and nephew of Thomas Blount), a Representative from Tennessee; born near New Bern, Craven County, N. C., in 1784; attended the New Bern Academy; moved with his parents to Knoxville, Tenn., in 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of State house of representatives in 1811; secretary of state of Tennessee 1811-1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Sevier; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from December 8, 1815, to March 3, 1819; declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of his profession in Knoxville; moved to Paris, Henry County, Tenn., in 1826 and continued the practice of law until his death there on May 21, 1827; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BLOW, Henry Taylor**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Southampton County, Va., July 15, 1817; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1830; attended the St. Louis University in 1830 and 1831; engaged in the paint and oil business, and later became largely interested in lead mines; member of the State senate 1854-1858; served as minister resident at Venezuela from June 8, 1861, to February 22, 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed his former business pursuits; minister to Brazil from May 1, 1869, to February 11, 1871; was a member of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia in 1874 and 1875; died in Saratoga, Saratoga County, N. Y., September 11, 1875; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.



**BLUE, Richard Whiting**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Parkersburg, Wood County, Va. (now West Virginia), September 8, 1841; worked on a farm in the summer time and studied in the select schools of that locality during the winter season; attended Monongalia Academy, Morgantown, Va., in 1859 and Washington (Pa.) College until his enlistment, on June 29, 1863, as a private in Company A, Third Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry, during the Civil War; became second and then first lieutenant of the company; wounded in the Battle of Rocky Gap, West Virginia, August 26, 1863; prisoner of war in Libby Prison, Richmond, Va., and in Danville, Va., from October to December, 1864; honorably discharged May 22, 1866, at Leavenworth, Kans., when he returned to Grafton, W. Va.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Virginia, and commenced practice in Linn County, Kans., in 1871; probate judge of Linn County 1872-1876; county attorney 1876-1880; member of the State senate 1880-1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Bartlesville, Washington County, Okla., January 28, 1907; interment in Pleasanton Cemetery, Pleasanton, Linn County, Kans.

**BOARDMAN, Elijah** (father of William Whiting Boardman), a Senator from Connecticut; born in New Milford, Conn., March 7, 1760; educated under private tutors; served in the Revolutionary War in Col. Charles Webb's regiment; employed as clerk in a mercantile establishment; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1781-1812; served in the State house of representatives 1803-1805 and again in 1816; member of the upper house, as it was then called, in 1817 and 1818; when the new State constitution was adopted served in the State senate 1819-1821; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1821, until his death while on a visit to Boardman, Ohio, October 8, 1823; interment in the Center Cemetery, New Milford, Conn.

**BOARDMAN, William Whiting** (son of Elijah Boardman), a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Milford, Conn., October 10, 1794; attended the Bacon Academy, Colchester, Conn.; was graduated from Yale College in 1812; studied law in Cambridge and Litchfield Law Schools, and commenced the practice of his profession in New Haven in 1819; clerk of the State senate in 1820; judge of probate; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1839, and served as speaker in 1839 and 1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William L. Storrs; reelected to Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1843; was not a candidate for renomination in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; member of the State house of representatives in 1845, 1849, and 1851, and served as speaker in 1845; resumed the practice of law; died in New Haven, Conn., August 27, 1871; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery.

**BOARMAN, Aleck**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Yazoo City, Yazoo County, Miss., December 10, 1839; moved with his parents to Shreveport, Caddo Parish, La., in 1845; attended the common schools of Shreveport, La., and the Kentucky Military Institute at Frankfort; was graduated from the University of Kentucky at Lexington in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced in Shreveport, La.; city attorney of Shreveport, 1868-1872; at the outbreak of the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army and served as lieutenant of the Caddo Rifles; was subsequently promoted to the rank of captain and served throughout the war; re-

sumed the practice of law in Shreveport, La.; mayor of Shreveport from May 7, 1866, to August 8, 1867; elected as a Liberal to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James McCleery, and served from December 3, 1872, to March 3, 1873; resumed the practice of law in Shreveport, La.; judge of the tenth judicial district court Caddo Parish, La., 1877-1880; appointed United States judge for the western district of Louisiana on May 18, 1881, and served until his death at Loon Lake, Franklin County, N. Y., August 30, 1916; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Shreveport, La.

**BOATNER, Charles Jahleal**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Columbia, Caldwell Parish, La., January 23, 1849; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and practiced; member of the State senate 1876-1878; resigned in May, 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, but on March 20, 1896, the House declared the seat vacant, the election having been contested by Alexis Benoit; elected to fill the vacancy caused by the House declaring the seat vacant, and served from June 10, 1896, to March 3, 1897; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1896; moved to New Orleans and resumed the practice of law; died in New Orleans, La., March 21, 1903; interment in the Monroe Cemetery, Monroe, La.

**BOCKEE, Abraham**, a Representative from New York; born in Shekomeko, Dutchess County, N. Y., February 3, 1764; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., May 4, 1803; studied law in Poughkeepsie, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and practiced in Poughkeepsie until 1815, when he returned to Shekomeko; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1820; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); served in the State senate 1840-1844; elected judge of the court of errors in 1848; first judge of the Dutchess County court in 1846; died in Shekomeko, N. Y., June 1, 1865; interment on his estate near Shekomeko.

**BOCOCK, Thomas Stanhope**, a Representative from Virginia; born at Buckingham Court House, Buckingham (now Appomattox) County, Va., May 18, 1815; educated by private tutors; was graduated from Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia, in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice at Buckingham Court House; member of the State house of delegates 1842-1844; prosecuting attorney of Appomattox County in 1845 and 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1861); elected a Representative to the Confederate Congress in 1861; was chosen speaker of that body February 18, 1862; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1868, 1870, 1877, and 1878; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868, at St. Louis in 1876, and at Cincinnati in 1880; died in Appomattox County, Va., August 5, 1891; interment in the Old Boccock Cemetery (private burying ground), near Wildway, Va.

**BODEN, Andrew**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa.; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; also engaged in the real-estate business; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); resumed the practice of law; died in Carlisle, Pa., December 20, 1835.

**BODINE, Robert Nall**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Paris, Monroe County, Mo., December 17, 1837; attended the Paris Academy, and was graduated from the University of Missouri at Columbia, in 1859; principal of the Paris public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Paris, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Monroe County; delegate to the State convention in 1890; member of the State house of representatives 1895-1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law in Paris, Mo., and died there March 16, 1914; interment in Walnut Grove Cemetery.

**BODLE, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born near Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1787; was a wagon maker by trade; justice of the peace; held several political offices in Bloomingburg, Sullivan County; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); died in New York City October 31, 1835; interment in Bloomingburg Cemetery, Bloomingburg, N. Y.

**BOEHNE, John William**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Scott Township, Vanderburg County, Ind., October 28, 1856; attended the district schools, the German parochial school of the Lutheran Church, and Evansville Business College; moved to Evansville, Ind., in 1872; became an accountant; engaged in the manufacture of stoves and ranges and also interested in other manufacturing enterprises; elected councilman at large in 1897, and reelected in 1899; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for mayor of Evansville in 1901; mayor 1905-1908; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; director of the Federal reserve bank at St. Louis, Mo.; retired from active business pursuits, and is a resident of Evansville, Vanderburg County, Ind.

**BOEN, Haldor Erickson**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Sondre Aurdal, Valdres, Norway, January 2, 1851; emigrated to the United States in 1868 and settled in Mower County, Minn.; attended the St. Cloud Normal School in 1869 and 1870; located near Fergus Falls, Ottertail County, January 1, 1871; employed in the auditor's office in 1872, computing the first taxes levied in Ottertail County; taught in the common schools of that county 1874-1879; justice of the peace 1875-1900; elected county commissioner in 1880; register of deeds 1888-1892; elected as a candidate of the People's Party to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; editor of the *Fergus Falls Globe*; resumed agricultural pursuits in Ottertail County, Minn.; died in Aurdal Township, Ottertail County, Minn., July 23, 1912; interment in Aurdal Cemetery, near Fergus Falls, Minn.

**BOERUM, Simon**, a Delegate from New York; born in New Lots (now Brooklyn), Long Island, N. Y., February 23, 1724; attended the Dutch school at Flatbush, N. Y., from which he was graduated; engaged in agricultural pursuits and milling; appointed by Governor Clinton county clerk of Kings County in 1750; also became clerk of the board of supervisors, and held both positions until his death; member of the colonial assembly 1761-1775; deputy to the provincial convention in April, 1775; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 11, 1775; interment in the cemetery of the Dutch Reformed Church; reinterment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**BOGY, Lewis Vital**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Ste. Genevieve, Mo., April 9, 1813; attended the public schools; employed as clerk in a mercantile establishment; studied law in Illinois, was graduated from a law school in Lexington, Ky., in 1835, and commenced practice in St. Louis; served in the Black Hawk War; member of the Board of Aldermen of St. Louis in 1838; member of the State house of representatives in 1840, 1841, 1854, and 1855; Commissioner of Indian Affairs in 1867 and 1868; president of the City Council of St. Louis in 1872; one of the projectors of the St. Louis & Iron Mountain Railway; acting president of the company for two years; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in St. Louis, Mo., September 20, 1877; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**BOIES, William Dayton**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Boone County, Ill., January 3, 1857; moved with his parents to Buchanan County, Iowa, in 1873 and settled near Quasqueton; attended the country schools and the public schools of Belvidere, Ill.; was graduated in law from the State University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Sheldon, O'Brien County, Iowa; member of the school board of the Independent school district of Sheldon for ten years; appointed judge of the district court of the fourth judicial district of Iowa January 1, 1913; on a division of this district became judge of the twenty-first judicial district of the State, and in 1914 was elected for a term of four years, which position he resigned on March 31, 1918, to become a candidate for the Republican nomination for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1926 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against George W. English, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BOKEE, David Alexander**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 6, 1805; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; president of the Brooklyn Board of Aldermen 1840-1843 and 1845-1848; member of the State senate 1846-1849; trustee of the New York Life Insurance Co. 1848-1860; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); appointed by President Fillmore naval officer of customs of the port of New York, and served from 1851 to 1853; engaged as shipping merchant; died in Washington, D. C., March 15, 1860; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BOLES, Thomas**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Clarksville, Johnson County, Ark., July 16, 1837; attended the common schools; taught school for several years; sheriff of Yell County in 1858; deputy clerk of the circuit court of Yell County in 1859 and 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Danville, Ark.; during the Civil War served as captain of Company E, Third Regiment Arkansas Volunteer Cavalry; judge of the fourth judicial circuit from 1865 to April 20, 1868, when he resigned; upon the readmission of Arkansas to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, and served from June 22, 1868, until March 3, 1871; successfully contested the election of John Edwards to the Forty-second Congress, and served from February 9, 1872, until March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law at Dardanelle, Yell County, Ark.; served many years as school director

and alderman; appointed receiver of the land office at Dardanelle by President Hayes in February, 1878; United States marshal for the western district of Arkansas 1881-1889; delegate to every Republican State convention from the organization of the party until his death; clerk of the United States Circuit Court for the Eighth Judicial Circuit from September, 1897, until his death in Fort Smith, Sebastian County, Ark., March 13, 1905; interment in the Brealey Cemetery, Dardanelle, Ark.

**BOND, Charles Grosvenor**, a Representative from New York; born in Columbus, Franklin County, Ohio, May 29, 1877; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the Ohio State University at Columbus in 1899; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio; moved to New York City in 1902 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful Republican candidate for president of the Borough of Brooklyn in 1926; is a resident of New York City.

**BOND, Shadrach**, a Delegate from Illinois Territory; born in Frederick, Md., November 24, 1773; received a common-school education; moved to Kaskaskia, Ill. (then Indiana Territory), in 1794 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the legislative council of Indiana Territory 1805-1808; when Illinois Territory was formed was elected on October 10, 1812, as a Democrat to Congress for a term of two years (Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses); served as receiver of public moneys in the general land office at Kaskaskia, Ill., 1814-1818; upon the admission of Illinois as a State into the Union was elected its first governor and served from 1818 to 1822; appointed register of the land office for the district of Kaskaskia on January 28, 1823, and served until his death in Kaskaskia, Randolph County, Ill., April 12, 1832; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Chester, Ill.

**BOND, William Key**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mt. Marys County, Md., October 2, 1792; attended the schools at Litchfield, Conn., where he also studied law at the Litchfield Law School; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1812; was admitted to the bar in 1813 and commenced practice in Chillicothe; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1840; moved to Cincinnati in 1841 and continued the practice of his profession; appointed surveyor of the port of Cincinnati by President Fillmore May 2, 1849, and served until September 28, 1853; became interested in the development of railroads in the West; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 17, 1864; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**BONHAM, Milledge Luke**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Red Bank (now Saluda), Edgefield District, S. C., December 25, 1813; attended private schools in Edgefield District and at Abbeville, S. C.; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Edgefield in 1837; served as major and adjutant general of the South Carolina Brigade in the Seminole War in Florida in 1836; during the Mexican War was lieutenant colonel and colonel of the Twelfth Regiment United States Infantry; major general of the South Carolina Militia; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1844; solicitor of the southern circuit of South Carolina 1848-1857; elected as a State

Rights Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his retirement on December 21, 1860; appointed major general and commander of the Army of South Carolina by Gov. F. W. Pickens in February, 1861; appointed brigadier general in the Confederate Army April 19, 1861; commanded in the center of General Beauregard's army in the first Battle of Manassas; resigned his commission January 27, 1862, to enter the Confederate Congress; elected Governor of South Carolina in December, 1862, and served until December, 1864; appointed brigadier general of cavalry in the Confederate Army in February, 1865; again a member of the State house of representatives 1865-1867; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; member of the South Carolina taxpayers' convention in 1871 and 1874; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1876; resumed the practice of law in Edgefield, engaged in planting, and also conducted an insurance business in Edgefield, S. C., and Atlanta, Ga., 1865-1878; appointed State railroad commissioner in 1878, and served until his death at White Sulphur Springs, N. C., August 27, 1890; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Columbia, S. C.

**RONYNGE, Robert William**, a Representative from Colorado; born in New York City September 8, 1803; attended the public schools; was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1822 and from the law department of Columbia College, New York City, in 1835; was admitted to the bar in 1835 and commenced practice in New York City; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1838; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; contested the election to the Fifty-eighth Congress of John F. Shafroth, who in an address before the House of Representatives withdrew from the contest and conceded his election; reelected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from February 16, 1904, until March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; member of the National Monetary Commission 1908-1912; resumed the practice of law in Denver, Colo.; moved to New York City in November, 1912, and continued the practice of law; chief counsel of the New York State Industrial Commission 1916-1918; United States agent before the Mixed Claims Commission, United States and Germany, in 1923 and before the Tripartite Claims Commission, United States, Austria, and Hungary, in 1927; is a resident of New York City.

**BOODY, Azariah**, a Representative from New York; born in Stanstead County, Province of Quebec, Canada, April 21, 1815; moved to Massachusetts with his parents, who settled in Lowell; attended the common schools, and soon thereafter moved to Rochester, N. Y.; became interested in the building of railroads, canals, and bridges; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from March 4, until his resignation in October, 1853, before the convening of Congress; moved to New York City and continued his former business pursuits; served as president of the Wabash Railroad Co.; retired from active business pursuits in 1875, retaining his residence in New York City, where he died on November 18, 1885.

**BOODY, David Augustus**, a Representative from New York; born in Jackson, Waldo County, Me., August 13, 1837; attended the common schools and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860 at Belfast, Me., and commenced practice in Camden, Me.; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1862; engaged in banking and the brokerage business; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1882 to the

Forty-eighth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1892; delegate to the New York State Democratic convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4 to October 13, 1891, when he resigned, having become a candidate for mayor; mayor of Brooklyn, serving in that capacity in 1892 and 1893; became president of the Brooklyn Public Library in 1901, in which capacity he is still serving; president of Berkeley Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1890-1922; resumed his former banking pursuits; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Wilson and Marshall in 1912; was a member of the New York Stock Exchange but retired in 1920, and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BOOHER, Charles Ferris**, a Representative from Missouri; born in East Groveland, Livingston County, N. Y., January 31, 1848; attended the common schools and the Genesee Academy, Genesee, N. Y.; taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced practice in Savannah, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Andrew County 1877-1879 and 1883-1885; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; mayor of Savannah, Mo., 1886-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James N. Burnes, and served from February 19 to March 3, 1889; elected to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death; was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; died in Savannah, Andrew County, Mo., January 21, 1921; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BOOKER, George William**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Stuart, Patrick County, Va., December 5, 1821; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Patrick County; elected a justice of the peace in Henry County; member and presiding justice of the county court from August, 1856, to February, 1868; member of the State house of delegates in 1865 and 1873; nominated by the Republican Party and elected attorney general in 1868, but resigned in 1869; upon the readmission of the State of Virginia to representation was elected as a Conservative to the Forty-first Congress, and served from January 20, 1870, to March 3, 1871; resumed the practice of law in Martinsville, Henry County, Va., where he died June 4, 1888; interment in the family cemetery.

**BOON, Ratliff**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Franklin County, N. C., January 18, 1781; moved with his parents to Warren County, Ky.; attended the public schools; moved to Danville, Ky., and learned the gunsmith's trade; moved to what is now Boon Township, Warrick County, Ind., in 1809; on the organization of Warrick County was appointed its first treasurer in 1813; member of the State house of representatives in 1816 and 1817; served in the State senate in 1818; elected Lieutenant Governor of Indiana in 1819; upon the resignation of Jonathan Jennings became governor, and served from September 12 to December 5, 1822; reelected Lieutenant governor in August, 1822, and served until January 30, 1824, when he resigned to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twentieth Congress; elected to the Twenty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1886; moved to Pike County, Mo., in 1839; died in Louisiana, Mo., November 20, 1844; interment in an old cemetery in Louisiana, Pike County, Mo.; reinterment in Riverview Cemetery.

**BOONE, Andrew Richmond**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Davidson County, Tenn., April 4, 1831; moved with his parents to Mayfield, Graves County, Ky., in 1833; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and practiced in Mayfield; elected judge of the Graves County court in 1854; reelected in 1858, and served until 1861, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; circuit judge for the first judicial district of Kentucky 1868-1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for reelection in 1878; chairman of the State railroad commission 1882-1886; died in Mayfield, Ky., January 26, 1886; interment in Mayfield Cemetery.

**BOOTH, Newton**, a Senator from California; born in Salem, Washington County, Ind., December 25, 1825; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Asbury (later De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., in 1846; studied law in Terre Haute, Ind., and was admitted to the bar in 1850, when he moved to California, where he temporarily engaged in the wholesale grocery business at Sacramento; returned to Terre Haute in 1857 and engaged in the practice of law until 1860, when he returned to Sacramento, Calif., and again engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State senate in 1863; elected Governor of California in 1871, and served until March, 1874, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected as an Anti-Monopolist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; engaged in the wholesale mercantile business in Sacramento, Calif., where he died July 14, 1892; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BOOTH, Walter**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Woodbridge, Conn., December 8, 1791; attended the common schools; settled in Meriden and engaged in manufacturing; colonel of the Tenth Regiment, Second Battalion of Militia, 1825-1827, brigadier general in 1827 and 1828, and major general of the First Division 1831-1834; judge of the county court in 1834; member of the State house of representatives in 1838; elected as a Free-Soller to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; died in Meriden, New Haven County, Conn., April 30, 1870; interment in the East Cemetery.

**BOOTHMAN, Melvin Morella**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Bryan, Williams County, Ohio, October 10, 1846; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; enlisted in Company H, Thirty-eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, January 4, 1864, "for three years, or during the Civil War"; served through the Atlanta campaign; was graduated from the law department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor in 1871; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Bryan, Ohio; elected treasurer of Williams County in 1871, and reelected in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Bryan, Ohio, and died there March 5, 1904; interment in Fountain City Cemetery.

**BOOZE, William Samuel**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., January 9, 1862; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Baltimore City College in 1879 and afterwards attended the University of Maryland; was graduated in medicine from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, in 1882 and practiced his profes-

sion in Baltimore until 1896, when he was elected to Congress; unsuccessfully contested the election of Harry Welles Rusk to the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; engaged in banking and the brokerage business in Baltimore, Md., until 1915, when he again engaged in the practice of medicine; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1908; is a resident of Baltimore, Md.

**BORAH, William Edgar**, a Senator from Idaho; born near Fairfield, Wayne County, Ill., June 29, 1855; attended the common schools of Wayne County and the Southern Illinois Academy at Enfield; was graduated from the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1889; was admitted to the bar the following year and commenced the practice of law in Lyons, Kans.; moved to Boise, Idaho, in 1891 and devoted his time exclusively to the practice of his profession; member of the Republican National Committee 1908-1912; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912 that nominated Taft and Sherman; elected in 1907 as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1907; reelected in 1913, 1918, and again in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**BORCHERS, Charles Martin**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Lockville, Fairfield County, Ohio, November 18, 1869; moved to Illinois with his parents, who settled in Macon County in 1875; attended the common schools; taught school in Macon County for seven years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Decatur, Macon County, Ill.; mayor of Decatur 1909-1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; again served as mayor of Decatur 1919-1923; is a resident of Decatur, Ill.

**BORDEN, Nathaniel Briggs**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Fall River, Mass., April 15, 1801; attended the district school and the Plainfield (Conn.) Academy; organized the Pocasset Manufacturing Co. in Fall River, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1834; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful Whig candidate for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress in 1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); member of the State senate from 1845 to 1848; served in the State house of representatives in 1851; elected mayor of Fall River in 1856 and reelected in 1857; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1864; engaged in banking and served as president of the Fall River Savings Bank, the Fall River Union Bank, and the Fall River Railroad Co.; died in Fall River, Bristol County, Mass., April 10, 1895; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**BOREING, Vincent**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Jonesboro, Washington County, Tenn., November 24, 1839; moved with his father to Laurel County, Ky., in 1847; attended Laurel Seminary, London, Ky., and Tusculum College, Greenville, Tenn.; enlisted as a private in the Union Army during the Civil War in Company A, Twenty-fourth Regiment Kentucky Volunteer Infantry, November 1, 1861; for meritorious conduct was commissioned first lieutenant; was severely wounded in battle at Resaca, Ga., May 14, 1863; county superintendent of public schools 1868-1872; estab-

lished the *Mountain Echo* at London, Ky., in 1875, the first Republican newspaper published in southeastern Kentucky; county judge in 1886; president of the Cumberland Valley Land Co. in 1887; president of the First National Bank of London in 1888; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in Kentucky in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in London, Laurel County, Ky., September 10, 1903; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**BOREMAN, Arthur Inghram**, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Waynesburg, Pa., July 24, 1823; moved to Virginia with his father, who settled in Tyler County, and attended the public schools; studied law at Middlebourne, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Parkersburg; member of the House of Delegates of Virginia 1855-1860; also served in the house of delegates at the extra session of the legislature in 1861, taking an active part against the secession movement; presided over the convention of supporters of the Union of the northwestern counties of Virginia held at Wheeling, June 19, 1861, to form the new State of West Virginia; elected judge of the circuit court in October, 1861, and held the office until 1863; unanimously elected the first Governor of West Virginia in 1863; twice reelected, and served from June 20, 1863, until February 26, 1869, when he resigned to accept the nomination as United States Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; resumed the practice of his profession in Parkersburg, W. Va.; again elected judge of the Circuit Court of West Virginia in 1888; died in Parkersburg, Wood County, W. Va., April 19, 1896; interment in the Old Fellows Cemetery.

**BORLAND, Charles, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Minisink, Orange County, N. Y., June 29, 1786; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; president board of trustees of Montgomery for ten years; member of the State assembly in 1820 and 1821; elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Selah Tuthill, and served from November 8, 1821, to March 3, 1823; district attorney of Orange County 1835-1841; again a member of the State assembly in 1836; died in Wardsbridge, N. Y., February 23, 1852; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Montgomery, N. Y.

**BORLAND, Solon**, a Senator from Arkansas; born near Suffolk, Nansemond County, Va., September 21, 1808; attended preparatory schools in North Carolina; studied medicine and afterwards practiced; located in Little Rock, Ark.; served throughout the Mexican War as major of Yell's Arkansas Volunteer Cavalry and as volunteer aide to Major General Worth; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ambrose H. Sevier, and served from March 30, 1848, to April 3, 1853, when he resigned; United States minister to Nicaragua and the other Central American Republics from April 18, 1853, to June 30, 1854; declined the appointment of Governor of the Territory of New Mexico; returned to Arkansas and resumed the practice of medicine in Little Rock until 1861; during the Civil War raised a brigade of troops for the Confederate Army and took possession of Fort Smith April 24, 1861; subsequently raised the Third Regiment Arkansas Confederate Cavalry and became its colonel; appointed a brigadier general in the Confederate service; died near Houston, Tex., January 1, 1864; interment in the City Cemetery, Houston, Tex.

**BORLAND, William Patterson**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Leavenworth, Kans., October 14, 1867; attended the public schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1892, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Kansas City, Mo., the same year; assisted in the organization of the Kansas City School of Law and served as dean 1895-1909; member of the board of freeholders directed to draft a charter for Kansas City in 1898; also engaged as an author on law subjects; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; died near Coblenz, Germany, while on a Masonic mission abroad, on February 20, 1919; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Kansas City, Mo.

**BORST, Peter I.**, a Representative from New York; born in Middleburg, Schoharie County, N. Y., April 24, 1797; attended the common schools; served as an officer of State troops and on the staff of Gov. William C. Bouck; held various local positions; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); member of the committee appointed by the county board of supervisors to oversee the building of the first county almshouse in 1838; died in Middleburg, N. Y., November 14, 1848; interment in the family burying ground on his estate, "The Hook," in Schoharie County.

**BOSS, John Linscom, Jr.**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Charleston, S. C., September 7, 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newport, R. I.; held many important local offices; member of the State house of representatives from 1806 to 1815; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); died in Newport, R. I., August 1, 1819; interment in the Common Burial Ground.

**BOSSIER, Pierre Evariste John Baptiste**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Natchitoches, La., March 22, 1797, of a Creole family which was among the first to settle in the French colony; received a classical education; engaged as a sugar and cotton planter; member of the State senate 1833-1843; elected as a Calhoun Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 24, 1844; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.; reinterment in the Catholic Cemetery, Natchitoches, La.

**BOTELER, Alexander Robinson**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, Va., May 16, 1815; was graduated from Princeton College in 1835; engaged in agriculture and also devoted himself to literary pursuits; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army and was a member of Stonewall Jackson's staff; chosen by the State convention a Representative from Virginia to the Confederate Provisional Congress November 19, 1861; elected from Virginia to the Confederate Congress serving from February, 1862, to February, 1864; appointed a member of the Centennial Commission in 1876; was appointed a member of the Tariff Commission by President Arthur, and subsequently made pardon clerk in the Department of Justice by Attorney General Brewster; died in Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, W. Va., May 8, 1882; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**BOTKIN, Jeremiah Dunham**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Atlanta, Logan County, Ill., April 24, 1849; attended the country schools; spent one year at De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind., pursued theological studies, and entered the Methodist ministry in 1870; unsuccessful Prohibition candidate for Governor of Kansas in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; chaplain of the Kansas Senate in 1897; elected as a Fusionist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1900); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed ministerial duties; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1908; warden of the State penitentiary, Lansing, Kans., 1913-1915; again resumed his ministerial duties; became a Chautauqua lecturer in 1921; died in Liberal, Seward County, Kans., December 29, 1921; interment in Winfield Cemetery, Winfield, Cowley County, Kans.

**BOTTS, John Minor**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Dumfries, Va., September 16, 1802; attended the common schools in Richmond, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Richmond, Va.; moved to Henrico County and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates 1833-1839; elected as a Henry Clay Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 and 1850 to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses, respectively; resumed the practice of law in Richmond, Va., in 1852; delegate to the Southern Loyalists' Convention in 1866; died in Richmond, Va., January 8, 1869; interment in Shockoe Hill Cemetery.

**BOUCK, Gabriel**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Fultonham, Schoharie County, N. Y., December 16, 1828; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1847; studied law; moved to Oshkosh, Winnebago County, Wis., in 1848; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Oshkosh; attorney general of the State in 1858 and 1859; member of the State assembly in 1860 and 1874; served the last year as speaker; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as captain of Company E, Second Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, from July 11, 1861, to April 21, 1862, and colonel of the Eighteenth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry from April 22, 1862, to January 4, 1864; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868 and at Baltimore in 1872; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Oshkosh, Wis., and died there February 21, 1904; interment in the Riverside Cemetery.

**BOUCK, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in that State; attended the public schools; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); resided in Middleburg, N. Y.

**BOUDE, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster, Pa., May 17, 1762; attended private schools; during the Revolutionary War served as a lieutenant under Gen. Anthony Wayne with the Second, Fourth, and Fifth Pennsylvania Battalions from January 5, 1776, to November 8, 1783, and was promoted to captain and brevet major; engaged in business as a lumber dealer in Columbia, Pa.; member and

one of the organizers of the Society of the Cincinnati; member of the State house of representatives 1794-1796; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1802 to the Eighth Congress; resumed his former business as a lumber dealer; died in Columbia, Lancaster County, October 24, 1822, interment in that part of Mount Bethel Cemetery known as the "Brick Graveyard."

**BOUDINOT, Elias**, a Delegate and a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 2, 1740; received a classical education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1760, and commenced practice in Elizabethtown, N. J.; member of the board of trustees of Princeton College 1772-1821; member of the committee of safety in 1775; commissary general of prisoners in the Revolutionary Army 1776-1779; Member of the Continental Congress 1777, 1778, and 1781-1784; was President of the Congress 1782-83 and signed the treaty of peace with England; resumed the practice of law; elected to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1795); was not a candidate for renomination in 1794; Director of the Mint from October, 1795, to July, 1805, when he resigned; elected first president of the American Bible Society in 1816; died in Burlington, Burlington County, N. J., October 24, 1821; interment in St. Mary's Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**BOULDIN, James Wood** (brother of Thomas Tyler Bouldin), a Representative from Virginia; born in Charlotte County, Va., in 1792; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar April 12, 1813, and commenced practice at Charlotte Court House, Va.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas T. Bouldin; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 28, 1834, to March 3, 1839; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died at his country home, "Forest Hill," Charlotte County, Va., March 30, 1854; interment in the private burial ground on his estate.

**BOULDIN, Thomas Tyler** (brother of James Wood Bouldin), a Representative from Virginia; born near Charlotte Court House, Charlotte County, Va., in 1781; attended the country schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar December 6, 1802, and commenced practice at Charlotte Court House, Va.; appointed judge of the general court; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 11, 1834, while addressing the House of Representatives; interment in the private cemetery on his farm, "Golden Hills," near Drakes Branch, Charlotte County, Va.

**BOULIGNY, Dominique** (uncle of John Edward Boulligny), a Senator from Louisiana; born in Louisiana in 1773; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Orleans; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Johnson, and served from November 19, 1824, to March 3, 1829; died in New Orleans, La., March 5, 1833.

**BOULIGNY, John Edward** (nephew of Dominique Boulligny), a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., February 5, 1824; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Orleans; held several local offices; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was strongly opposed to

secession and was the only Louisiana Member to retain his seat after the State seceded on January 26, 1861; retired to private life and remained in the North during the Civil War until his death in Washington, D. C., February 20, 1864; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BOUND, Franklin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milton, Northumberland County, Pa., April 9, 1829; attended the common schools and the old Milton Academy; studied law at Easton, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Milton; member of the State senate 1860-1863; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; served as a private in one of the emergency regiments called for the defense of the State; was mustered into the United States service and discharged with his regiment; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law; died in Milton, Pa., August 8, 1910; interment in the Milton Cemetery.

**BOURN, Benjamin**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Bristol, R. I., September 9, 1755; was graduated from Harvard College in 1775; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Providence; held several public offices; quartermaster of the Second Rhode Island Regiment in 1776; member of the general assembly in 1789 and 1790; member of the committee which presented a petition from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress; upon the ratification of the Constitution by the State of Rhode Island was elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, and served from August 31, 1790, until his resignation in 1796, before the close of the Fourth Congress; appointed judge of the United States District Court for the District of Rhode Island in 1801 and later judge of the United States Circuit Court for the Eastern Circuit; died in Bristol, R. I., September 17, 1808; interment in Juniper Hill Cemetery.

**BOURNE, Jonathan, Jr.**, a Senator from Oregon; born in New Bedford, Bristol County, Mass., February 23, 1855; attended private schools and Harvard University; settled in Portland, Oreg., May 16, 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and practiced in Portland; became largely interested in mining, farming, and commercial enterprises; president of a number of Oregon corporations and of the Bourne cotton mills in Fall River, Mass.; member of the Oregon House of Representatives in 1885, 1886, and 1897; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 and at Minneapolis in 1892; member of the Republican National Committee from 1888 to 1892; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1907, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate in the State preferential primary for the Republican renomination of United States Senator in 1912; president of the National Republican Progressive League; engaged in newspaper work in Washington, D. C., where he now resides.

**BOURNE, Shearjashub**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Barnstable, Mass., June 14, 1740; was graduated from Harvard College in 1764; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the State house of representatives 1782-1785 and 1788-1790; member of the convention in 1788 which ratified the Constitution; elected to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1795); justice of the court of common pleas of Suffolk County from 1799 until his death in Boston, Mass., March 11, 1806.

**BOUTELL, Henry Sherman**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Boston, Mass., March 14, 1856; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1863; pursued academic studies; was graduated from Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., in 1874 and from Harvard University in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1884 and 1885 and was one of the "103" who elected General Logan to the United States Senate; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edward D. Cooke; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from November 23, 1897, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; served as a trustee of Northwestern University 1899-1911; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Portugal March 2, 1911, and to Switzerland April 24, 1911, and served until 1913, when he resigned; professor of constitutional law in Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1914-1923; died while on a trip to Europe in San Remo, Italy, March 11, 1926; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Westboro, Worcester County, Mass.

**BOUTELLE, Charles Addison**, a Representative from Maine; born in Damariscotta, Lincoln County, Me., February 9, 1839; attended the public schools at Brunswick and the Yarmouth Academy; adopted the profession of shipmaster; in the spring of 1862 volunteered and was appointed acting master in the United States Navy; served in the North and South Atlantic and West Gulf Squadrons; took part in the blockade of Charleston and Wilmington, the Pocotaligo expedition, the capture of St. Johns Bluff, and occupation of Jacksonville, Fla.; while an officer of the United States steamer *Sassacus* was promoted to Lieutenant "for gallant conduct in the engagement with the Confederate ironclad *Albatross*," May 5, 1864; afterwards in command of the U. S. S. *Nyanza*; participated in the capture of Mobile and in receiving surrender of the Confederate Fleet; afterwards assigned to command of naval forces in Mississippi Sound; honorably discharged January 14, 1868; engaged in business in New York; became managing editor of the *Bangor* (Me.) *Whig and Courier* in 1870 and purchased controlling ownership in 1874; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his resignation, March 3, 1901, before the commencement of the Fifty-seventh Congress, to which he had been reelected; by joint resolution of Congress on January 16, 1901, was placed on the retired list of the Navy, with the rank of captain; died in Waverley, Middlesex County, Mass., May 21, 1901; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Bangor, Me.

**BOUTWELL, George Sewel**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Brookline, Mass., January 28, 1818; attended the public schools; taught school in Shirley, Mass.; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Groton, Mass., in 1841; appointed postmaster of Groton in 1841; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not enter into active practice for many years; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1844 and 1847-1850; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1849 and 1850; State bank commissioner 1849-1851; Governor of Massachusetts in 1851 and 1852; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; secretary of the State board of education from October, 1855, until January, 1861; member of the board of overseers of Harvard

University from 1850 until 1860; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; served on the military commission under the War Department in 1862; first Commissioner of Internal Revenue in 1862 and 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 12, 1869, when he resigned; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1868 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Andrew Johnson, President of the United States; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Grant, and served from March 12, 1869, to March 17, 1873, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Wilson, and served from March 17, 1873, until March 3, 1877; appointed by President Hayes commissioner to codify and edit the Statutes at Large in March, 1877; United States counsel before the French and American Claims Commission in 1880; declined appointment as Secretary of the Treasury in 1884; practiced law in Washington, D. C.; counsel for Haiti in 1885, for Hawaii in 1886, and for Chile in 1893 and 1894; president of the Anti-Imperialist League 1898-1905; died in Groton, Middlesex County, Mass., February 27, 1905; interment in Groton Cemetery.

**BOVEE, Matthias Jacob**, a Representative from New York; born in Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y., July 24, 1793; attended the rural school until the death of his father in 1807; taught school in winter and worked his father's farm in summer; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1815; chairman of the town of Amsterdam; member of the county board of supervisors; elected a member of the State assembly in 1826; trustee of the village of Amsterdam in 1831; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); returned to Amsterdam and resumed mercantile pursuits; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in June, 1843, and two months later settled in Eagle, Waukesha County, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace for 10 years; died in Eagle, Wis., September 12, 1872; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**BOWDEN, George Edwin** (nephew of Lemuel Jackson Bowden), a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, James City County, Va., July 6, 1852; attended a private school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; engaged in banking; collector of customs for the port of Norfolk from September, 1879, until May, 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; again collector of customs for the port of Norfolk; clerk of the United States Court for the Eastern District of Virginia from March 10, 1899, until his death in Norfolk, Va., January 22, 1908; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**BOWDEN, Lemuel Jackson** (uncle of George Edwin Bowden), a Senator from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, James City County, Va., January 16, 1815; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Williamsburg; member of the State house of delegates 1841-1846; delegate to the Virginia constitutional conventions in 1849 and 1851; presidential elector on the Constitutional Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 2, 1864; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.



**BOWDLE, Stanley Eyre**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Clifton, Hamilton County, Ohio, September 4, 1898; attended the public schools until fifteen years of age; served an apprenticeship of three years in the machine shops of Cramp's shipyard, Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1899; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Cincinnati; because of ill health, moved to Colorado and later to Mexico, where he resided from 1897 to 1900; returned to Cincinnati and resumed his profession; member of the State constitutional convention in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 and 1916 to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, respectively; mayor of Clifton, Ohio; engaged in the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio, until his death there April 6, 1919; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**BOWDON, Franklin Welsh** (uncle of Sydney Johnston Bowie), a Representative from Alabama; born in Chester District, S. C., February 17, 1817; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Talladega, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives in 1844 and 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Felix G. McConnell; reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1851; was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; moved to Henderson, Rusk County, Tex., in 1852, where he resumed the practice of his profession; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; died in Henderson, Tex., June 8, 1857; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BOWEN, Christopher Columbus**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Providence, R. I., January 5, 1832; attended the public schools; moved to Georgia in 1850; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army and served throughout the war as a captain in the Coast Guards; resumed the practice of law in Charleston, S. C.; member of the Republican State convention at Charleston in May, 1867; first chairman of the Republican State central committee; delegate to the State constitutional convention in November, 1867; upon the readmission of South Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 20, 1868, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; elected sheriff of Charleston in November, 1872; died in New York City, June 23, 1880; interment in St. Laurence Cemetery, Charleston, S. C.

**BOWEN, Henry** (son of Rees Tate Bowen, nephew of John Warfield Johnston, and cousin of William Bowen Campbell), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Maiden Springs," near Tazewell, Tazewell County, Va., December 26, 1841; attended the public schools and Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; engaged in agricultural pursuits and grazing; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in 1861 as a captain of Cavalry in Payne's brigade, Lee's division, Army of Northern Virginia, and served until December 21, 1864, when he was captured by Sheridan's cavalry at Lacy Springs, Va.; released June 19, 1865; returned to his native county and resumed farming and grazing; member of the State house of delegates 1869-1873; elected as a Readjuster to the Forty-eighth Con-

gress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; resumed agricultural interests and stock raising in Tazewell County, Va.; died at home, "Maiden Springs," in Tazewell County, Va., April 29, 1915; interment in Jeffersonville Cemetery, Tazewell, Va.

**BOWEN, John Henry**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Washington County, Va., in September, 1780; attended the schools of Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Gallatin, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); engaged in the practice of law in Gallatin, Cherokee County, Tenn., until his death there September 25, 1822.

**BOWEN, Rees Tate** (father of Henry Bowen), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Maiden Springs," near Tazewell, Tazewell County, Va., January 10, 1809; attended Abingdon Academy, Virginia; engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed brigadier general of the State militia; member of the State house of delegates 1803 and 1804; magistrate of Tazewell County for several years prior to the war and the presiding justice of the county court a portion of that time; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed agricultural pursuits; died at his home, "Maiden Springs," in Tazewell County, Va., August 29, 1879; interment in the family burying ground on his estate, "Maiden Springs."

**BOWEN, Thomas Mead**, a Senator from Colorado; born near the present site of Burlington, Iowa, October 20, 1835; attended the public schools and the academy at Mount Pleasant, Iowa; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and practiced; moved to Wayne County, Iowa in 1859, and to Kansas in 1858; during the Civil War served in the Union Army from June, 1861, until July, 1865, first as a captain in the First Regiment Nebraska Volunteer Infantry, after which he raised and commanded, as colonel, the Thirteenth Regiment Kansas Infantry; brigadier general by brevet and in command of a brigade the last two years of the war; located in Arkansas after the war; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; member and president of the constitutional convention of Arkansas which convened under the reconstruction acts of Congress in 1866; justice of the Supreme Court of Arkansas 1867-1871; appointed Governor of Idaho Territory by President Grant in 1871; resigned and returned to Arkansas; moved to Colorado in January, 1875, and resumed the practice of law; upon the organization of the State government was elected judge of the fourth judicial district in 1876 and served until 1880; member of the State house of representatives in 1882; resigned, having been elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1889; engaged in mining in Colorado, with residence in Pueblo, Colo., where he died December 30, 1906; interment in Roselawn Cemetery.

**BOWER, Gustavus Miller**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Culpener, Culpener County, Va., December 12, 1790; attended the public schools; studied medicine in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Kentucky prior to 1812 and resided near Nicholasville; enlisted in the War of 1812 as a surgeon dresser;

was one of the few survivors of the massacre at Frenchtown, near Detroit, January 23, 1813; moved to Monroe County, Mo., in 1833, settled near Paris, and engaged in the practice of medicine and also in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); resumed the practice of medicine; died near Paris, Monroe County, Mo., November 17, 1864; interment in the family burying ground north of Paris, Mo.

**BOWER, William Horton**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Wilkesboro, Wilkes County, N. C., June 6, 1850; attended the Finley High School at Lenoir, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Lenoir; moved to California in 1876 and taught school there four years; returned to Lenoir, N. C., in 1881; member of the State house of representatives in 1882; served in the State senate in 1884; solicitor of the tenth judicial district of North Carolina in 1885 and 1886; unsuccessful candidate for Congress in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Lenoir, Caldwell County, N. C., and died there May 11, 1910; interment in Elkville Cemetery, Caldwell County, N. C.

**BOWERS, Eaton Jackson**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Canton, Madison County, Miss., June 17, 1865; attended the public schools and the Mississippi Military Institute at Pass Christian; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883 at the age of seventeen, and practiced in Canton until August, 1884, when he moved to Bay St. Louis; engaged in the practice of law and in newspaper work; editor and proprietor of the Gulf Coast Progress at Bay St. Louis; member of the Democratic State executive committee 1886-1900; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888 and of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; retired from the newspaper business in 1890; member of the State senate in 1890; served in the State house of representatives in 1900; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at St. Louis in 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Bay St. Louis, Hancock County, Miss.

**BOWERS, George Meade**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Gerrardstown, Berkeley County, W. Va., September 13, 1863; educated by private tutors and attended high school; engaged in banking; member of the State house of delegates 1883-1887; supervisor of the United States census for West Virginia in 1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; member and treasurer of the board of World's Fair commissioners for West Virginia in 1893; Commissioner of Fisheries from 1898 to 1913, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William G. Brown, Jr.; reelected to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from May 9, 1916, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; president of the People's Trust Co.; died in Martinsburg, W. Va., December 7, 1925; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Gerrardstown, W. Va.

**BOWERS, John Myer**, a Representative from New York; born in Boston, Mass., September 25, 1872; attended the common schools and was graduated from Columbia College, New York City; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1902, and

commenced practice in Cooperstown, N. Y.; moved to his country home, "Lakelands," near Cooperstown, in 1905; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative-elect William Dowse, and served from May 26, 1813, to December 20, 1813, when he was succeeded by Isaac William, jr., who contested the election; resumed the practice of law in Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y., where he died February 24, 1846; interment in Lakewood Cemetery.

**BOWERS, William Wallace**, a Representative from California; born in Whitestown, Oneida County, N. Y., October 20, 1834; attended the common schools; moved to Wisconsin in 1854; enlisted as a private in Company I, First Wisconsin Cavalry, February 22, 1862; discharged from the service as second sergeant February 22, 1865; moved to San Diego, Calif., in 1869; engaged in ranching; member of the State assembly in 1873 and 1874; appointed collector of customs of the port of San Diego, Calif., September 25, 1874, and served until his resignation on February 3, 1879; owned and operated a hotel in San Diego 1884-1891; member of the State senate 1887-1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; again appointed collector of customs of the port of San Diego, Calif., on March 15, 1902, and served until March 4, 1906; resided in San Diego, Calif., in retirement until his death there on May 2, 1917; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**BOWERSOCK, Justin De Witt**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Columbianna, Columbianna County, Ohio, September 19, 1842; moved to Iowa City, Iowa, in 1860 and engaged in mercantile pursuits and grain shipping; moved to Lawrence, Kans., in 1877 and engaged in banking and the manufacture of flour, paper, and barbed wire, and was closely connected with nearly all the business enterprises of Lawrence; mayor of the city of Lawrence 1881-1885; elected to the Kansas House of Representatives in 1887; member of the State senate in 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; interested in banking and the manufacture of flour, ice, paper board, and shipping containers in Lawrence, Douglas County, Kans., until his death there on October 27, 1922; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BOWIE, Richard Johns**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Georgetown, D. C., June 23, 1807; attended the public schools and Brookville Academy; studied law and was graduated from the Georgetown University Law School in 1826; commenced practice in Washington, D. C., in 1826; admitted to practice before the Supreme Court in 1829; moved to Rockville, Md., and engaged in agricultural pursuits and also practiced law; member of the State house of delegates 1835-1837; served in the State senate 1837-1841; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1840; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; State's attorney for Montgomery County 1844-1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1853; resumed the practice of his profession in Rockville; chief judge of the Court of Appeals of Maryland 1861-1867; chief judge of the sixth judicial circuit, and as such also an associate judge of the Court of Appeals of Maryland from November 7, 1871, until his death near Rockville, Montgomery County, Md., March 12, 1888; interment in Rockville Cemetery.

**BOWIE, Sydney Johnston** (nephew of Franklin Welsh Bowdon), a Representative from Alabama; born in Talladega, Talladega County, Ala., July 26, 1885; attended private schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1885; was admitted to the bar June 1, 1885, and commenced practice in Talladega, Ala.; city clerk of Talladega in 1885 and 1886; member of the board of aldermen in 1891; member of the Democratic State executive committee 1894-1899; moved to Anniston, Ala., in 1899; chairman of the Democratic executive committee having in charge the ratification of the new constitution in Calhoun County in 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1907); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1908; moved to Birmingham and continued the practice of law until 1919, when he engaged in business as an automobile dealer; member of the southern education board in 1908 and 1909; member of the Birmingham Board of Education 1915-1919; chairman of the State educational commission in 1920; delegate at large from Alabama to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and chairman of the delegation; president of the Alabama Tuberculosis Commission 1920-1922; general chairman of the Birmingham Semicentennial Committee in 1921; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1922; member of the State harbor commission in 1922 and 1923; State chairman of the Woodrow Wilson Memorial Committee in 1923 and 1924; resides in Birmingham, Ala.

**BOWIE, Thomas Fielder** (grandnephew of Walter Bowie and brother-in-law of Reverdy Johnson), a Representative from Maryland; born in Queen Anne, Prince Georges County, Md., April 7, 1808; attended Charlotte Hall Academy in St. Marys County, Md., and Princeton College, Princeton, N. J.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Upper Marlboro, Md.; deputy attorney general for Prince Georges County 1833-1842; member of the State house of delegates 1842-1846; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1843; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1851; member of the judicial committee assisting in framing the State's new constitution; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Upper Marlboro, Md., on October 30, 1869; interment in the Warburg family burying ground at Mount Pleasant, near Upper Marlboro, Md.

**BOWIE, Walter** (granduncle of Thomas Fielder Bowie), a Representative from Maryland; born in Mattaponi, near Nottingham, Prince Georges County, Md., in 1748; attended the Rev. John Eversfield School, near Nottingham, the common schools in Annapolis, and Craddock's School, near Baltimore, Md.; engaged in agricultural pursuits, was a large landowner, and was also interested in shipping; member of the State constitutional convention in 1778; was captain and later major of a Prince Georges County company during the Revolution; member of the State house of delegates 1780-1800; served in the State senate 1800-1802; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Sprigg, Jr.; reelected to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 24, 1802, to March 3, 1805; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1804; died near Collington, Prince Georges County, Md., November 9, 1810; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**BOWLES, Henry Leland**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Athens, Windham County, Vt., January 6, 1806; attended the district schools at Kendrick's Corner and the Vermont Academy at Saxtons River, Vt.; trustee of the Vermont Academy; moved to Springfield, Mass., in 1808 and became engaged in the operation of a chain of restaurants; member of the governor's council in 1813, and again in 1818 and 1819; during the World War was a member of the local selective draft board of Springfield, Mass., in 1917 and 1918; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920 and at Cleveland in 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George B. Churchill, and served from September 29, 1925, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BOWLIN, James Butler**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania County, Va., January 16, 1804; apprenticed to a trade, but abandoned it to teach school; received a classical education; moved to Lewisburg, Greenbrier County, in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Greenbrier County; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1833, and continued the practice of law; established the Farmers and Mechanics' Advocate; chief clerk of the State house of representatives in 1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; appointed district attorney for St. Louis in 1837; elected judge of the criminal court in 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; appointed minister resident to New Granada by President Pierce December 13, 1854; appointed commissioner to Paraguay by President Buchanan, September 9, 1858, and served to February 10, 1859; resumed the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., July 19, 1874; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**BOWLING, William Bismarck**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Iron City, Calhoun County, Ala., September 24, 1870; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the State normal school, Jacksonville, Ala., in 1892; taught in the city schools of Montgomery, Ala., and Columbus, Ga.; moved to Lafayette, Ala., in 1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Lafayette; solicitor of the fifth judicial circuit of Alabama 1905-1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Thomas Hefflin; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from December 14, 1920, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BOWMAN, Charles Calvin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y., November 14, 1852; attended the public schools and Lansingburg Academy, Troy, N. Y.; learned the woodworking trade; was graduated in civil engineering from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1875; engaged in civil engineering work for the State of Massachusetts in 1875; organized the western shipping department of the Pennsylvania Coal Co., Pittston, Pa., in 1876, and managed this department until 1883; served as general manager, Florence Coal Co., in 1883 and 1884, and then operated as an independent miner and shipper of anthracite coal; trustee of the Pittston Hospital Association; secretary of the soldiers' relief association; mayor of the city of Pittston in 1886; also served as a member of the city council for sixteen terms; served as treasurer of the Pittston State Armory Board and as president of the New England Society of

Northeastern Pennsylvania; delegate to the Independent Republican State convention in 1890 and to the Republican State convention in 1898; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1911, to December 12, 1912, when the seat was declared vacant; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; engaged in the mining of coal, and is vice president of the Roden Coal Co., director of the Raub Co., and secretary-treasurer of the Franklin Coal Co.; resides in Pittston, Pa.

**BOWMAN, Frank Llewellyn**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Masontown, Fayette County, Pa., January 21, 1879; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Morgantown, W. Va.; was graduated from the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in 1902; teller in a bank at Morgantown from 1902 until 1904, when he resigned to take up the study of law; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1905, and commenced practice in Morgantown, W. Va.; also interested in coal mining; appointed postmaster of Morgantown on May 25, 1911, and served until April 14, 1915, when a successor was appointed; mayor in 1916 and 1917; declined renomination for mayor; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BOWMAN, Selwyn Zadock**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., May 11, 1840; attended the Charlestown public schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1860 and from the Harvard University Law School in 1863; was admitted to the bar in 1863 and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1870, 1871, and again in 1875; served in the State senate in 1876 and 1877; city solicitor of Somerville, Mass., in 1872 and 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Somerville, Mass.; again served as city solicitor 1888-1897; moved to Boston and continued the practice of law; member of the Boston and Middlesex County Bar Associations; is a resident of Cohasset, Mass.

**BOWMAN, Thomas**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Wiscasset, Lincoln County, Me., May 25, 1848; moved to Council Bluffs, Iowa, in 1868; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected treasurer of Pottawattamie County in 1875; reelected in 1877 and 1879; mayor of Council Bluffs in 1882; appointed postmaster in 1885, and served until 1889, when he resigned; purchased controlling ownership of the Council Bluffs Globe in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; again postmaster of Council Bluffs 1904-1908; engaged in railroad contracting; died in Council Bluffs, Iowa, December 1, 1917; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Dresden Mills, Mo.

**BOWNE, Obadiah**, a Representative from New York; born near Richmond, Richmond County, Staten Island, N. Y., May 19, 1822; attended private schools and was a student at Princeton College in 1838-1840; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for re-nomination in 1852; quarantine commissioner 1857-1859; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; died in Richmond Village, Staten Island, N. Y., April 27, 1874; interment in St. Andrew's Cemetery.

**BOWNE, Samuel Smith**, a Representative from New York; born in New Rochelle, Westchester County, N. Y., April 11, 1800; moved to Otsego County with his parents, who settled near Morris, N. Y.; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Laurens, Otsego County, in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Laurens; moved to Cooperstown, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1834; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1846 and continued the practice of his profession; judge of Otsego County 1851-1855; resumed the practice of law; died on his farm near Morris, Otsego County, N. Y., July 9, 1865; interment in the Friends Burying Ground.

**BOX, John Calvin**, a Representative from Texas; born near Crockett, Houston County, Tex., March 28, 1871; attended the country schools and Alexander Collegiate Institute, Kilgore, Tex.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Lufkin, Tex.; moved to Jacksonville, Cherokee County, Tex., in 1897 and continued the practice of his profession; judge of the county court of Cherokee County, Tex., 1898-1901; mayor of Jacksonville 1902-1905; member of the Democratic State committee 1908-1910; member of the board of education and served as chairman 1913-1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BOYCE, William Henry**, a Representative from Delaware; born at Peppers Mills, near Laurel, Sussex County, Del., November 28, 1855; attended the public schools and the Laurel Academy; was principal of the public schools at Laurel 1875-1880 and at Oxford, Md., in 1880 and 1881; recorder of deeds for Sussex County at Georgetown 1881-1886; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and practiced in Georgetown, Del., until 1897; president of the board of education 1883-1886; served as captain of Company G, Delaware National Guard, 1887-1890; president of the town commissioners 1895-1897; chairman of the Sussex County Democratic committee 1893-1897; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; appointed secretary of state of Delaware January 19, 1897, and served until June 17, 1897, when he resigned; associate judge of the Supreme Court of Delaware 1897-1921 and ex officio judicial reporter 1909-1921; retired June 15, 1921; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); renominated by acclamation but was unsuccessful for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924; president of the Elizabeth W. Murphy School for indigent children of Kent and Sussex Counties, and also president of Delaware Citizens' Association; is a resident of Dover, Del.

**BOYCE, William Waters**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., October 24, 1818; attended South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and practiced in Winnsboro, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until his retirement on December 21, 1860; appointed a delegate for South Carolina to the Confederate Provisional Congress January 4, 1861; elected as a member of the First and Second Confederate Congresses 1862-1864; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1866 and

practiced law until his retirement a few years before his death; died at his country home, "Aashland," in Fairfax County, Va., February 8, 1890; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery, Winnsboro, Fairfield County, S. C.

**BOYD, Adam**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Mendham, N. J., March 21, 1740; moved to Bergen County about 1770 and to Hackensack a few years later; member of the board of freeholders and justices in 1773, 1784, 1791, 1794, and 1798; sheriff of Bergen County 1778-1781, and again in 1789; member of the State house of assembly in 1782, 1783, 1787, 1794, and 1795; judge of the court of common pleas of Bergen County 1808-1805; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); elected to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ezra Darby; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses, and served from March 8, 1808, to March 3, 1813; again judge of the court of common pleas 1813-1833; died in Hackensack, Bergen County, N. J., August 15, 1835; interment in the First Reformed Church Cemetery.

**BOYD, Alexander**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., February 14, 1704; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); died in Middleburg, Schoharie County, N. Y., in 1854.

**BOYD, John Frank**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa., August 8, 1853; moved with his parents to Henry County, Ill., in 1857; attended the public schools and Abingdon (Ill.) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Galva, Ill.; moved to Nebraska in 1883, and settled in Oakdale, Antelope County; prosecuting attorney of Antelope County, Nebr., 1888-1894; judge of the Ninth Judicial District Court of Nebraska 1900-1907; moved to Neligh, Antelope County, Nebr., in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Neligh, Nebr.

**BOYD, John Huggins**, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, N. Y., July 31, 1799; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Washington Academy, Salem, N. Y., in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Salem, N. Y., but shortly afterwards moved to Whitehall, N. Y.; elected justice of the peace in 1828 and served for many years; member of the State assembly in 1840; supervisor of Whitehall in 1845, 1848, and 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); special surrogate of Washington County 1857-1859; elected president of the village; resumed the practice of law; died in Whitehall, Washington County, N. Y., July 2, 1868; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Salem, N. Y.

**BOYD, Linn**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Nashville, Tenn., November 22, 1800; pursued preparatory studies; moved with his parents to New Design, Trigg County, Ky.; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Calloway County; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1832; returned to Trigg County in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1855); served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; moved to Paducah,

Paducah County, Ky., in 1852; elected Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1850, but when the senate convened was too ill to preside over its deliberations; died in Paducah, Ky., December 17, 1859; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**BOYD, Sempronius Hamilton**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Nashville, Williamson County, Tenn., May 28, 1828; moved to Springfield, Greene County, Mo., in 1840; educated by private tutors; moved to California in 1849, where he prospected for gold and taught school; returned to Missouri in 1854; clerk of the court of Greene County 1854-1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Springfield, Mo.; mayor of Springfield in 1856; during the Civil War raised the Twenty-fourth Missouri Infantry and served as colonel until his election to Congress; elected as an Emancipationist to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); appointed judge of the court of the fourteenth judicial district in 1865; member of the Republican National Committee 1864-1868; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); appointed minister resident and consul general to Siam in 1890, and served until 1893; died in Springfield, Greene County, Mo., June 22, 1894; interment in the Hazelwood Cemetery.

**BOYD, Thomas Alexander**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Bedford, Adams County, Pa., June 25, 1830; attended the public schools; was graduated from Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa., in 1848; studied law in Chambersburg, Pa., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bedford, Pa.; moved to Lewistown, Ill., in 1856, and engaged in the practice of law until 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Seventeenth Regiment Illinois Infantry in 1861 and obtained the commission of captain; member of the State senate in 1866, and was reelected in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law; died in Lewistown, Fulton County, Ill., May 28, 1897; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BOYDEN, Nathaniel**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Conway, Mass., August 10, 1796; attended the common schools; served in the War of 1812; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1821; moved to Stokes County, N. C., in 1822; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of commons in 1838 and 1840; moved to Salisbury, N. C., in 1842 and continued the practice of law; served in the State senate in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention of 1865; upon the readmission of North Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 13, 1868, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessfully contested the election of Francis E. Shober to the Forty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law until elected associate justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina in 1872 and served until his death in Salisbury, N. C., November 20, 1873; interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

**BOYER, Benjamin Markley**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pottstown, Montgomery County, Pa., January 22, 1823; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and practiced;

deputy attorney general of Montgomery County, Pa., 1848-1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; appointed judge of Montgomery County court in 1882, and served until his death in Norristown, Pa., August 16, 1887; interment in West Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**BOYLAN, John Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 20, 1878; attended the public schools, the Cathedral School, De La Salle Institute, and Manhattan College, all in New York City; engaged in the real-estate business; member of the State assembly 1910-1912; served in the State senate 1913-1922; during the World War served as a member of the draft board of New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BOYLE, Charles Edmund**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., February 4, 1836; attended the common schools and Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1861, and practiced; elected district attorney for Fayette County in 1862; member of the State house of representatives in 1865, and reelected in 1866; president of the Democratic State convention in 1867, and again in 1871; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876 and at Cincinnati in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; appointed judge of the Territory of Washington in September, 1888, and served until his death in Seattle, Wash., December 15, 1888; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, Uniontown, Pa.

**BOYLE, John**, a Representative from Kentucky; born at "Castle Woods," Botetourt County, Va., October 28, 1774; moved with his father to Whiteys Station, Ky., in 1779; educated by private tutors and in private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1800; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1809); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in January, 1804, to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire, and in December of the same year against Samuel Chase, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; appointed Governor of Illinois Territory in 1809, but declined; judge of the Court of Appeals of Kentucky from April, 1809, to April, 1810, and served as chief justice from April, 1810, to November 8, 1826, when he resigned; United States judge for the district of Kentucky from November 9, 1826, until his death near Danville, Boyle County, Ky., February 28, 1834; interment in Bellevue Cemetery.

**BRABSON, Reese Bowen** (uncle of Charles Keith Bell), a Representative from Tennessee; born at Brabsons Ferry, near Knoxville, Tenn., September 16, 1817; attended the Dandridge Academy, Dandridge, Tenn.; was graduated from Maryville College, Maryville, Tenn., in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Chattanooga, Tenn.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860;

engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Chattanooga, Tenn., August 16, 1863; interment in the Citizens Cemetery.

**BRACE, Jonathan**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Harwinton, Conn., November 12, 1754; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1779; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Bennington, Vt., in 1779, and commenced practice in Pawlet, Vt.; moved to Manchester, Vt., in 1782 and continued the practice of law; member of the council of censors to revise the constitution; prosecuting attorney for Bennington County 1784-1785; returned to Glastonbury, Conn., in January, 1786, but was not admitted to the Connecticut bar until 1790; member of the general assembly 1788 and 1791-1794, and was chosen assistant in the council in May, 1798; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1794; judge of the city court from 1797 until 1815, with the exception of two years; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joshua Colt; reelected to the Sixth Congress, and served from December 3, 1798, until his resignation in 1800; assistant in the council of the State 1802-1818; appointed prosecuting attorney for Hartford County in December, 1807, and served until May, 1809, when he resigned; appointed judge of the county court and probate in May, 1809; continued as judge of the county court until 1821 and as judge of probate until 1824; mayor of Hartford 1816-1824; member of the State senate in 1819 and 1820; died in Hartford, Conn., August 26, 1837; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**BRACKENRIDGE, Henry Marie**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., May 11, 1786; instructed by his father and private tutors; attended the French school in Louisiana; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and practiced in Somerset, Pa., until 1810; appointed deputy attorney general of the Territory of Orleans (Louisiana) in 1811; district judge of Louisiana in 1812; appointed secretary of the mission and sent to South America in 1817; judge for the western district of Florida 1821-1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Biddle, and served from October 13, 1840, to March 3, 1841, unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1840; member of the commission under the treaty of Mexico in 1841; retired from public life and engaged in literary pursuits until his death in Pittsburgh, Pa., January 18, 1871; interment in Prospect Cemetery, Brackenridge, Pa.

**BRADBURY, George**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Falmouth, Mass., October 10, 1770; was graduated from Harvard University in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portland, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts); member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1806-1810, 1811, and 1812; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1816; resumed the practice of law; associate clerk of the Portland court 1817-1820; member of the State senate in 1820; charter member of the Maine Historical Society; died in Portland, Me., November 7, 1823; interment in the Eastern Cemetery.

**BRADBURY, James Ware**, a Senator from Maine; born in Parsonsfield, Me., June 10, 1802; attended the common schools and Gorham Academy; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1825; principal of Hallowell Academy, and founder of the first normal school in New England at Eppingham, N. H., in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Augusta, Me., in 1830; prose-

cuting attorney 1834-1838; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1847, until March 3, 1853; declined to be a candidate for renomination; one of the trustees of Bowdoin College in 1861; president of the Maine Historical Society 1867-1887; practiced law in Augusta, Me., until after he had passed his ninety-first birthday; died in Augusta, Me., January 7, 1901; interment in Forest Grove Cemetery.

**BRADBURY, Theophilus**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newbury, Mass., November 13, 1739; was graduated from Harvard College in 1757; taught school and studied law in Portland, Me.; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portland in 1761; moved to Newburyport, Mass., in 1764 and continued the practice of law; member of the State senate 1791-1794; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until July 24, 1797, when he resigned; appointed judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts in 1797, which position he held until his death; member of the Electoral College in 1800; died in Newburyport, Mass., September 6, 1803; interment in Newburyport Cemetery.

**BRADFORD, Allen Alexander**, a Delegate from the Territory of Colorado; born in Friendship, Me., July 23, 1815; moved to Missouri in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; clerk of the circuit court of Atchison County, Mo., 1845-1851; moved to Iowa, and was judge of the sixth judicial district 1852-1855; moved to the Territory of Nebraska; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1856, 1857, and 1858; moved to the Territory of Colorado in 1860; appointed judge of the supreme court of the Territory by President Lincoln June 6, 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); resumed the practice of law; elected to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); engaged in the practice of law in Pueblo, Colo., until his death there March 12, 1888; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BRADFORD, Taul**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Talladega, Talladega County, Ala., January 20, 1835; attended the local school; was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Talladega, Ala.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as major of the Tenth Regiment Alabama Infantry, and subsequently became Lieutenant colonel of the Thirtieth Regiment Alabama Infantry; member of the State house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; continued the practice of law in Talladega, Ala., until his death October 28, 1883; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Talladega, Ala.

**BRADFORD, William**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Plympton, Plymouth County, Mass., November 4, 1729; studied medicine in Hingham, Mass., and afterwards practiced in Warren, R. I.; moved to Bristol, R. I.; abandoned the profession of medicine and studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1767, and commenced practice in Bristol; member of the State house of representatives in 1764 and 1765, and served as speaker; member of the Rhode Island Committee of Correspondence in 1773; Deputy Governor of Rhode Island from November, 1775, to May, 1778; elected as a Delegate to the Continental Congress, but did not serve; member of the State house of representatives and served as speaker for one year;

elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1783, until October, 1797, when he resigned; elected President pro tempore of the Senate July 6, 1797; retired to his home in Bristol, R. I., and died there July 6, 1808; interment in the East Burial Ground.

**BRADLEY, Edward**, a Representative from Michigan; born in East Bloomfield, Ontario County, N. Y., in April, 1808; attended the common schools and the local academy in Canandaigua; associate judge of the common pleas court of Ontario County, N. Y., in 1830; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Marshall, Calhoun County, Mich.; prosecuting attorney of Calhoun County in 1842; member of the State senate in 1842 and 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death on August 5, 1847, in New York City while en route to Washington, D. C., before the assembling of Congress; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**BRADLEY, Nathan Ball**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Lee, Berkshire County, Mass., May 28, 1831; moved with his parents to Lorain County, Ohio, in 1835; attended the common schools; moved to Wisconsin in 1849; employed in a sawmill in the blue region; returned to Ohio in 1850 and built and operated a sawmill until 1852, when he moved to Lexington, Mich., and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; moved to St. Charles, in the Saginaw Valley, in 1855 and engaged in the lumber industry; purchased a mill in Bay City, Mich., and operated it from 1858 to 1864; engaged in the salt industry in Bay City; justice of the peace three terms, a supervisor one term, an alderman three terms, and the first mayor of Bay City after it obtained its charter in 1865; member of the State senate 1866-1868; engaged in banking in 1867; vice president of the First National Bank of Bay City; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; again engaged in the lumber business in Bay City, and also was instrumental in establishing the first beet-sugar factory in the State; died in Bay City, Bay County, Mich., November 8, 1906; interment in Elm Lawn Cemetery.

**BRADLEY, Stephen Row** (father of William Czar Bradley), a Senator from Vermont; born in Wallingford, Conn., February 20, 1754; was graduated from Yale College in 1775; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1779, and commenced practice in Westminster, Vt.; captain of a volunteer company during the Revolutionary War, and served as aide-de-camp to General Wooster; State's attorney for Cumberland County in 1780; register of probate for Westminster in 1782; appointed county judge for Windham County in 1783; member of the State house of representatives in 1785, and served as speaker; appointed associate judge of the Superior Court of Vermont in 1788; member of the City Council of Westminster in 1798; upon the admission of Vermont as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from October 17, 1791, to March 3, 1795; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1795; again elected to the United States Senate in 1801 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Elijah Paine; reelected in 1807, and served from October 15, 1801, to March 3, 1813; elected President pro tempore of the Senate December 14, 1802, February 25, 1803, March 2, 1803, and December 28, 1808; voluntarily retired from public life and returned to Westminster; moved to Walpole, N. H., in 1818 and died there December 9, 1830; interment in the Old Cemetery, Westminster, Vt.

**BRADLEY, Thomas Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 2, 1870; attended the public schools; was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1887; taught in the public schools of New York City from 1887 until 1891; was graduated from the law department of the University of New York, New York City, in 1889; was admitted to the bar in 1891 and commenced practice in New York City; deputy assistant district attorney of the county of New York 1892-1895; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; continued the practice of law until his death in New York City April 1, 1901; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**BRADLEY, Thomas Wilson**, a Representative from New York; born in Yorkshire, England, April 6, 1844; emigrated to the United States in 1846 with his parents, who settled in Walden, N. Y.; attended school until nine years of age; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private; promoted to captain in the One hundred and twenty-fourth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry; was aide-de-camp to Major General Mott, Third Division, Second Army Corps; awarded the congressional medal of honor "for gallantry at Chancellorsville"; was brevetted major of United States Volunteers "for meritorious services during the campaign terminating at Appomattox"; member of the State house of assembly in 1876; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, at St. Louis in 1896, and at Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; engaged in banking; president and treasurer of the New York Knife Co.; died in Walden, Orange County, N. Y., May 30, 1920; interment in the Walkkill Valley Cemetery.

**BRADLEY, William Czar** (son of Stephen Row Bradley), a Representative from Vermont; born in Westminster, Vt., March 23, 1782; received his early education in the schools of Cheshire, Conn., and Charlestown, N. H., and later attended Yale College, New Haven, Conn., for a short time; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Westminster; prosecuting attorney for Windham County 1804-1811; member of the State house of representatives in 1806 and 1807, member of the governor's council in 1812; elected as a War Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); agent of the United States under the treaty of Ghent to fix the boundary line between Maine and Canada 1815-1820; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1830, 1834, and 1838; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1850; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; member of the State constitutional convention in 1857; retired from the practice of his profession in 1858; died in Westminster, Windham County, Vt., March 3, 1867; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**BRADLEY, William O'Connell**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Lancaster, Garrard County, Ky., March 18, 1847; educated by private tutors and at a private school in Somerset, Ky.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army at the age of fifteen, but on account of his youth served only a short time; served as a page in the State house of representatives in 1861; studied law, and was licensed to practice by a special act of the legislature in 1865 when only eighteen years of age; prosecu-

ting attorney of Garrard County in 1870; presidential elector on the Liberal Republican ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; delegate at large to the Republican National Conventions in 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1900, and 1904; member of the Republican National Committee from 1890 until 1896, when he resigned; appointed minister to Korea (Chosen) in 1888, but declined; was the first Republican Governor ever elected in the State of Kentucky and served from 1895 to 1899; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 23, 1914; interment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**BRADSHAW, Samuel Carey**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Plumstead, Bucks County, Pa., June 10, 1809; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Pennsylvania Medical College in 1833 and practiced in Quakertown, Bucks County, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died in Quakertown, Pa., June 9, 1872; interment in the Friends Burial Ground.

**BRADY, James Dennis**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Portsmouth, Va., April 3, 1843; moved to New York City when twelve years of age; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Thirty-seventh New York Volunteers, and was successively promoted to the grades of lieutenant and adjutant, captain, major, and lieutenant colonel of the Sixty-third New York Volunteers, holding the latter rank when mustered out of service in July, 1865; returned to Portsmouth, Va., after the war and was elected clerk of the corporation court of Portsmouth, which position he held until June, 1877; appointed collector of internal revenue for the second district of Virginia, and served from June, 1877, until his death, with the exception of eight years (1885-1889 and 1893-1897) under the two Cleveland administrations; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1880 and 1888 and at St. Louis in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; member of the Republican National Committee 1888-1892; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Washington, D. C.; died in Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., November 30, 1900; interment in St. Joseph's Cemetery.

**BRADY, James Henry**, a Senator from Idaho; born in Indiana County, Pa., June 12, 1862; moved with his parents to Johnson County, Kans.; attended the public schools and Leavenworth Normal College; taught school, edited a newspaper, and engaged in the real-estate business; moved to Idaho in 1895 and became interested in the development of water-power and irrigation projects; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1908; chairman of the Republican State central committee 1904-1908; president of the Trans-Mississippi Commercial Congress; vice president of the National Irrigation Congress 1904-1906; Governor of Idaho 1906-1911; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on January 24, 1913, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Weldon B. Heyburn; reelected in 1914, and served from February 6, 1913, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 13, 1918; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Pocatello, Bannock County, Idaho.

**BRADY, Jasper Ewing**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sunbury, Pa., in 1795; attended the common schools; learned the hatter's trade; studied law, was admitted



to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1844 and 1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., and resumed the practice of law; clerk in the office of the Paymaster General in the War Department 1861-1869; retired from active pursuits; died in Washington, D. C., January 26, 1871; interment in the City Cemetery, Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa.; reinterment in Rock Creek Cemetery, Washington, D. C., in 1898.

**BRAGG, Edward Stuyvesant**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Unadilla, Otsego County, N. Y., February 20, 1827; attended the district schools, the local academy, and Geneva (now Hobart) College at Geneva, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Unadilla; moved to Fond du Lac, Wis., in 1850 and continued the practice of law; elected district attorney in 1853; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a captain in the Sixth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry July 16, 1861; major September 17, 1861; Lieutenant colonel June 21, 1862; colonel March 24, 1863; brigadier general of Volunteers June 25, 1864; mustered out of the service October 9, 1865; appointed postmaster of Fond du Lac by President Johnson in 1866; member of the State senate in 1868 and 1869; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1880, and at Chicago in 1880; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; again elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law in Fond du Lac, Wis.; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Mexico January 16, 1888, and served from March 5, 1888, to May 27, 1889; appointed consul general at Habana, Cuba, May 19, 1902, and assumed charge June 30, 1902; appointed consul general at Hong Kong, China, September 15, 1902, and assumed his duties March 1, 1903; resigned, effective May 1, 1906; retired from public life and the practice of his profession; died in Fond du Lac, Wis., June 20, 1912; interment in the Klenz Cemetery.

**BRAGG, John**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Warrenton, Warren County, N. C., January 14, 1806; attended the local academy at Warrenton; and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Warrenton; member of the State House of Commons of North Carolina 1830-1834; moved to Mobile, Ala., in 1836 and continued the practice of law; was appointed judge of the tenth judicial circuit in 1842; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1852; resumed the practice of his profession; delegate from Mobile to the State constitutional convention in 1861; died in Mobile, Ala., August 10, 1878; interment in Magnolia Cemetery.

**BRAGG, Thomas**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Warrenton, Warren County, N. C., November 10, 1810; attended the Warrenton Academy; was graduated from Captain Partridge's Military Academy, Middletown, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Jackson, Northampton County, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1842 and 1843; presidential elector on the

Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; prosecuting attorney for Northampton County; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1844, 1848, and 1852; Governor of North Carolina 1855-1859; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1859, until March 6, 1861, when he withdrew; appointed Attorney General of the Confederate States November 21, 1861, and served two years; resumed the practice of law; died in Raleigh, N. C., January 21, 1872; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**BRAINERD, Lawrence**, a Senator from Vermont; born in East Hartford, Conn., March 16, 1794; when nine years of age went to Troy, N. Y., to reside with an uncle, and moved with him in 1808 to St. Albans, Vt.; completed preparatory studies; taught school; employed as a clerk in a mercantile establishment until 1816; engaged in mercantile, banking, navigation, and railroad enterprises; affiliated with the Whig Party until 1840, when he became a member of the Liberty Party; unsuccessful candidate for governor; elected as a member of the Free-Soll Party to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Upham, and served from October 14, 1854, to March 3, 1855; was not a candidate for reelection; subsequently received the unanimous nomination for governor, but declined the honor; resumed business activities; chairman of the delegation that nominated Abraham Lincoln at Chicago in 1860 for President; died in St. Albans, Franklin County, Vt., May 9, 1870; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BRAINERD, Samuel Myron**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Albion, Erie County, Pa., November 13, 1842; attended the public schools, Edinboro Normal School, and Ann Arbor (Mich.) Law School; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in North East, Erie County, Pa.; district attorney of Erie County 1872-1875; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1874 and continued the practice of law; chairman of the Republican county committee in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law in Erie, Pa., and died there November 21, 1895; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BRANCH, John** (uncle of Lawrence O'Bryan Branch), a Senator and a Representative from North Carolina; born in Halifax, Halifax County, N. C., November 4, 1782; appointed commissioner for valuation of lands and dwellings and enumeration of slaves, third district of North Carolina, in 1799; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Halifax, Halifax County, N. C.; member of the State senate 1811-1817 and again in 1822; served as speaker 1815-1817; Governor of North Carolina 1817-1820; appointed Federal judge for the western district of Florida by President Monroe on April 17, 1822; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1822; reelected in 1829, and served from March 4, 1823, to March 9, 1829, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Jackson, and served from March 9, 1829, until his resignation, effective May 12, 1831, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress, and served from May 12, 1831, to March 3, 1833; was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; appointed Governor of Florida by President Tyler, and served from June 21, 1844, until the election of a governor under the State constitution in 1845; died in Enfield, Halifax County, N. C., January 8, 1863; interment in the family burial ground.

**BRANCH, Lawrence O'Bryan** (nephew of John Branch), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Enfield, Halifax County, N. C., November 28, 1820; pursued a preparatory course under a private teacher in Washington, D. C., and at the Bingham Military Academy in North Carolina; attended the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill for a short time, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1838; studied law at Nashville, Tenn., and owned and edited a newspaper there; moved to Tallahassee, Fla., in 1840; was admitted to the bar in Florida in 1840 by a special act of the legislature and commenced practice in Tallahassee; fought in the Seminole War in 1841; moved to Raleigh, N. C., in 1852 and continued the practice of law; president of the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Buchanan December 2, 1860, but declined; entered the Confederate Army in May, 1861, and was appointed brigadier general the same year; was in command when New Bern was captured by General Burnside; senior brigadier general in A. P. Hill's division, Stonewall Jackson's corps; killed in the Battle of Antietam, Sharpsburg, Md., while in command of the Fourth Brigade, North Carolina Troops, September 17, 1862; interment in the Old City Cemetery, Raleigh, N. C.

**BRANCH, William Augustus Blount** (son of Lawrence O'Bryan Branch), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Tallahassee, Fla., February 26, 1847; moved with his father to Raleigh, N. C., in 1852; attended Lovejoy's Academy, Raleigh, N. C., the Bingham Military Academy near Mebane, N. C., the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, and the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington; joined the Confederate Army, and served as a courier on the staff of Gen. R. F. Hoke; surrendered with Gen. Joseph E. Johnston's army in 1865; studied law, but never practiced; in 1867 took charge of his landed estate near Washington, Beaufort County, N. C., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; again engaged in agricultural pursuits on his estate near Washington, Beaufort County, N. C., member of the State house of representatives in 1896, died in Washington, N. C., November 18, 1910; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**BRAND, Charles**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Urbana, Champaign County, Ohio, November 1, 1871; attended the public schools and the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; engaged in agricultural pursuits, manufacturing, and banking at Urbana; member of the Urbana City Council in 1911 and 1912 and was its president; member of the State senate in 1921 and 1922; served as a member of the advisory committee of the War Finance Corporation in 1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BRAND, Charles Hillyer**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Loganville, Walton County, Ga., April 20, 1861; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1882 and commenced practice in Lawrenceville, Gwinnett County, Ga.; member of the State senate in 1894 and 1895, and served as president pro tempore; president and director of the Brand Banking Co., Lawrenceville, and director

of the Georgia National Bank and of the American State Bank, Athens, Ga.; solicitor general for the western judicial circuit of Georgia 1896-1904; judge of the superior court 1906-1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative elect Samuel J. Tribble; reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BRANDEGEE, Augustus** (father of Frank Bosworth Brandegee), a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., July 15, 1828; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1840 and from the Yale Law School in 1851; was admitted to the bar in 1851 and commenced practice in New London; member of the State house of representatives 1854, 1858, 1859, and 1861, and served as speaker the last term; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for reelection in 1866; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864, the Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1868, and the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1880 and 1884; resumed the practice of law; corporation counsel of New London in 1897 and 1898; died in New London, Conn., November 10, 1904; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**BRANDEGEE, Frank Bosworth** (son of Augustus Brandegee), a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., July 8, 1884; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and practiced in New London; member of the State house of representatives in 1888; corporation counsel of New London from October, 1889, to October, 1893, and from October, 1894, until October, 1897, when he resigned; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1888 and 1904, at Minneapolis in 1892, and at Philadelphia in 1900; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1899, and served as speaker; again elected corporation counsel of New London in October, 1901, and served until October, 1902, when he resigned to become a Member of Congress; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles A. Russell; reelected to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from November 5, 1902, until May 10, 1905, when he resigned, having been elected a United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Orville H. Platt; reelected in 1908, 1914, and 1920, and served from May 10, 1905, until his death in Washington, D. C., October 14, 1924; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery, New London, Conn.

**BRANTLEY, William Gordon**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Blackshear, Pierce County, Ga., September 18, 1860; attended the public schools and the University of Georgia at Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Blackshear, Pierce County, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1884 and 1885; served in the State senate in 1886 and 1887; solicitor general (prosecuting attorney) of the Brunswick circuit court of Georgia 1888-1890; moved to Brunswick in 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; moved from Brunswick, Ga., to Washington, D. C., in 1913, and resumed the practice of law, where he is now residing.

**BRATTON, John, a Representative from South Carolina;** born in Winnsboro, Fairfield County, S. C., March 7, 1881; attended the Academy of Mount Zion Institute in Winnsboro; was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1880 and from the South Carolina Medical College at Charleston in 1883, and engaged in the practice of medicine in Winnsboro from 1883 to 1891; also engaged as a planter; volunteered in the Confederate Army as a private and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of brigadier general; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; served in the State senate in 1866; chairman of the South Carolina delegation in the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; elected comptroller general of South Carolina by the legislature, to fill a vacancy, in 1881; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John H. Evans, and served from December 8, 1884, to March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; retired from active politics and again engaged in planting at "Farmington," near Winnsboro; died in Winnsboro, S. C., January 12, 1898; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**BRATTON, Robert Franklin, a Representative from Maryland;** born in Barren Creek Springs, Wicomico (then Somerset) County, Md., May 13, 1845; was graduated from Washington College, Chestertown, Md., in 1864; deputy register of wills for Somerset County; admitted to the bar in 1867; member of the State convention of 1865 which sent delegates to a peace convention held in Philadelphia in the following year; member of several State and congressional conventions; member of the State house of representatives in 1869; served in the State senate in 1873, 1879, 1887, and 1890; elected president of the senate in 1890; engaged in the practice of law in Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Princess Anne, Md., May 10, 1894; interment in St. Andrew's Cemetery.

**BRATTON, Sam Gilbert, a Senator from New Mexico;** born in Kosse, Limestone County, Tex., August 19, 1888; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1909, and commenced practice in Farwell, Farmer County, Tex.; moved to Clovis, N. Mex., in 1915, and continued the practice of law; judge of the district court for the fifth judicial district of New Mexico from January 1, 1919, to January 1, 1921, when this district was divided and he became judge of the ninth judicial district and served from January 1, 1921, to January 1, 1923; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New Mexico from January 1, 1923, to September 16, 1924, when he resigned, to accept the nomination for Senator, which had been tendered him by the Democratic convention; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1924, for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**BRAWLEY, William Huggins (cousin of John James Hemphill), a Representative from South Carolina;** born in Chester, Chester County, S. C., May 13, 1841; attended the common schools and was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company F, Sixth Regiment South Carolina Infantry, Confederate States Army, April 11, 1861; lost an arm in the Battle of Seven Pines and was retired from service; traveled and studied in Europe in 1864 and 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice at Chester, S. C.; elected solicitor of the sixth judicial circuit of South Carolina in 1868, and served until his resignation in 1874; moved to Charleston and continued the practice

of his profession; member of the State house of representatives 1882-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until February 12, 1894, when he resigned to accept a position on the bench; appointed January 18, 1894, United States district judge of the district of South Carolina, and served from February 12, 1894, until his resignation June 14, 1911; withdrew from public life and active business pursuits and lived in retirement until his death in Charleston, S. C., November 15, 1916; interment in Magnolia Cemetery.

**BRAXTON, Carter (great-grandfather of Elliott Muse Braxton), a Delegate from Virginia;** born at "Newington," on the Mattaponi River, near King and Queen Court House, Va., September 10, 1736; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1755; spent three years in England; member of the Virginia House of Burgesses 1761-1771 and in 1775; elected a Member of the Continental Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peyton Randolph, and served from August 15, 1775, until August 11, 1776, when Virginia reduced her representation from seven to five; one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; reelected to the Continental Congress at the first session of the General Assembly of Virginia under the new constitution, and served from 1777 to 1783, and again in 1785; member of the Virginia Council of State 1786-1791, and from 1794 until his death in Richmond, Va., October 10, 1797; interment on his estate, "Chericoke," King William County, Va.

**BRAXTON, Elliott Muse (great-grandson of Carter Braxton), a Representative from Virginia;** born in Matthews, Matthews County, Va., October 8, 1823; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Richmond, Va.; subsequently moved to Richmond County; member of the State senate 1851-1855; moved to Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania County, in 1860 and continued the practice of law; during the Civil War raised a company for the Confederate Army and was elected its captain; subsequently commissioned a major, and served on the staff of Gen. John R. Cooke; elected a member of the Common Council of Fredericksburg in 1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Fredericksburg, Va., in which city he died on October 2, 1891; interment in the Confederate Cemetery.

**BRAYTON, William Daniel, a Representative from Rhode Island;** born in Warwick, Kent County, R. I., November 6, 1815; attended Kent Academy in East Greenwich and Kingston Academy; spent two years in Brown University, Providence, R. I.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; major of the Fourth Regiment of Rhode Island Militia in the Dorr rebellion; town clerk of Warwick in 1844; member of the town council; member of the State house of representatives in 1841 and 1851; served in the State senate in 1848 and 1853; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; appointed collector of internal revenue for the second district of Rhode Island in 1862 and served until 1871, when he resigned; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; for a number of years in charge of the money-order division of the Providence post office; died in Providence, R. I., June 30, 1887; interment in the Brayton Cemetery, Apponaug, R. I.

**BREAZEALE, Phanor**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Natchitoches Parish, La., December 29, 1868; attended private schools; moved to Natchitoches, La., in 1877; clerked in a mercantile establishment for two years; studied law; clerk in the supreme court of the State; was graduated from the law department of Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1881; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Natchitoches; also engaged in newspaper work 1882-1884; president of the School Board of Natchitoches Parish 1888-1891; district attorney for the tenth judicial district 1892-1900; member of the State constitutional convention in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law in Natchitoches, La.; appointed in October, 1908, member of a commission to codify the criminal laws of Louisiana and to prepare a code of criminal procedure; member of the Democratic State central committee since 1908 and a member of the executive committee; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 and at St. Louis in 1916; member of the constitutional convention to frame a constitution for the State of Louisiana at Baton Rouge in 1921; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Davis and Bryan in 1924; is a resident of Natchitoches, La.

**BRECK, Daniel** (brother of Samuel Breck), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Topsfield, Essex County, Mass., February 12, 1788; attended school, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Richmond, Ky.; judge of the Richmond County court; member of the State house of representatives 1824-1827, and again in 1834; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1841; president of the Richmond branch of the State Bank of Kentucky 1835-1843; appointed associate judge of the Supreme Court of Kentucky April 7, 1843, and served until 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); returned to Richmond, Ky., and again served as president of the Richmond branch of the State bank; died in Richmond, Madison County, Ky., February 4, 1871; interment in the Richmond Cemetery.

**BRECK, Samuel** (brother of Daniel Breck), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Boston, Mass., July 17, 1771; attended the Royal Military School of Loreze, France; moved to Pennsylvania and settled in Philadelphia in 1792, where he engaged in business as a merchant; served as corporal during the whisky rebellion; member of the State house of representatives 1817-1820; served in the State senate 1832-1834; elected as a Federalist to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); withdrew from active business pursuits, and lived in retirement until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., August 31, 1862; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard.

**BRECKINRIDGE, Olifton Rodes** (son of John Cabell Breckinridge), a Representative from Arkansas; born near Lexington, Ky., November 22, 1846; attended the common schools; served in the Confederate Army and was a midshipman in the Navy; after the Civil War he attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., for three years; settled in Pine Bluff, Ark., in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, until September 5, 1890, when John M. Clayton was declared to have been duly elected, but, owing to the death of Mr. Clayton while the contest was pending, the

seat was declared vacant; subsequently elected to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy thus caused; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from November 4, 1890, to August 14, 1894, when he resigned to accept a consular position; appointed minister to Russia by President Cleveland, and served until 1897, when he returned to Pine Bluff, Ark.; from June, 1900, to July, 1905, was a member of the Dawes Commission, engaged in distributing the estates of the Five Civilized Tribes of Indians in the then Indian Territory; engaged in banking at Fort Smith, Ark.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1917; retired, and is a resident of Fort Smith, Ark.

**BRECKINRIDGE, James** (brother of John Breckinridge), a Representative from Virginia; born near Fincastle, Botetourt County, Va., March 7, 1763; studied under private tutors; during the Revolutionary War served in Colonel Preston's rifle regiment under General Greene; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Fincastle; member of the State house of delegates 1789-1802, 1806-1808, 1820, 1821, 1823, and 1824; took a special interest in the construction of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal, and was an associate of Thomas Jefferson in the establishment of the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.; served as brigadier general in the War of 1812; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law; died at his country home, "Grove Hill," Botetourt County, Va., May 13, 1833; interment in the family burial plot on his estate near Fincastle, Va.

**BRECKINRIDGE, James Douglas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Woodville, near Louisville, Jefferson County, Ky.; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., 1800-1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Louisville, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1811; appointed judge by Gov. Robert Desha in April, 1820, but declined to serve; elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Wingfield Bullock, and served from November 21, 1821, to March 3, 1823; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., May 6, 1849; interment in St. John's Cemetery; reinterment in St. Louis Catholic Cemetery at Louisville in 1867.

**BRECKINRIDGE, John** (brother of James Breckinridge and grandfather of John Cabell Breckinridge and William Campbell Preston Breckinridge), a Senator from Kentucky; born near Staunton, Augusta County, Va., December 2, 1700; educated at Augusta Academy, near Staunton (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., and at William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; elected a member of the house of burgesses in 1780 when nineteen years of age, but being under age was not allowed to take his seat until elected the third time; served as subaltern in the Virginia Militia in the latter part of the Revolutionary War; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1785, and commenced practice in Charlottesville, Va.; elected as a Democrat a Representative to the Third Congress, but resigned in 1792 before the commencement of the congressional term; moved to Kentucky in 1793 and resumed the practice of law in Lexington; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1794; appointed attorney general of Kentucky in 1795, and served until November 30, 1797, when he resigned; member of the

State house of representatives 1798-1800, and served as speaker in 1799 and 1800; member of the State constitutional convention in 1799; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1801, until August 7, 1805, when he resigned to accept the position of Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Jefferson; served in this capacity until his death at "Cabell's Dale," near Lexington, Ky., December 14, 1806; interment on his estate, "Cabell's Dale"; reinterment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**BRECKINRIDGE, John Cabell** (grandson of John Breckinridge, father of Clifton Rodes Breckinridge, and cousin of Henry Donnel Foster), a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky and a Vice President of the United States; born at "Cabell's Dale," near Lexington, Ky., January 21, 1821; attended Pisgah Academy, Woodford County, Ky.; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1839; later attended Princeton College; studied law in the Transylvania Institute, Lexington, Ky., and was admitted to the bar in 1840; moved to Burlington, Iowa, but soon returned and began practice in Lexington, Ky.; major of the Third Kentucky Volunteers during the Mexican War in 1847 and 1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; was tendered the mission to Spain by President Pierce, but declined; elected Vice President of the United States in 1856 on the Democratic ticket, with James Buchanan as President, being the youngest Vice President who had ever held that office; defeated as a candidate for President in 1860 by Abraham Lincoln; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1861, until expelled by resolution of December 4, 1861; entered the Confederate Army during the Civil War as brigadier general and soon became a major general; Secretary of War in the Cabinet of the Confederate States from January until April, 1865; resided in Europe for a year or more; returned to Lexington, Ky., and resumed the practice of law; vice president of the Elizabethtown, Lexington & Big Sandy Railroad Co.; died in Lexington, Ky., May 17, 1875; interment in Lexington Cemetery.

**BRECKINRIDGE, William Campbell Preston** (grandson of John Breckinridge and uncle of Levin Irving Handy), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Baltimore, Md., August 28, 1837; attended the common schools, Jefferson College, Chambersburg, Pa., and Pisgah Academy, Woodford County, Ky.; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1855, and from the law department of the University of Louisville in 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1857 and commenced practice in Lexington, Ky.; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in 1861 as captain and was subsequently promoted to the rank of colonel in the Ninth Kentucky Cavalry; was in command of the Kentucky cavalry designated to act as bodyguard for President Jefferson Davis and the members of his Cabinet at the close of the Civil War; returned to Lexington, Ky., and was attorney for Fayette County; edited the Lexington Observer and Reporter, Lexington, 1866-1868; professor of equity and jurisprudence in the University of Kentucky at Lexington; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at St. Louis in 1876 and 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law and also edited the Lexington Herald; died in Lexington, Ky., November 18, 1904; interment in Lexington Cemetery.

**BRESEE, Sidney**, a Senator from Illinois; born in Whitesboro, N. Y., July 15, 1800; attended Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1818; moved to Illinois; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Kaskaskia; appointed postmaster of Kaskaskia in 1821; prosecuting attorney of the third judicial circuit 1822-1826; United States district attorney for Illinois 1827-1829; compiled and published the first volume of Illinois Supreme Court Reports in 1831; was the first reporter of the proceedings of the State supreme court in 1831; held several commissions in the militia, and served as a lieutenant colonel of Volunteers in the Black Hawk War in 1832; circuit judge of the second district 1835-1841; judge of the State supreme court in 1841 and 1842; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1849; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852, and served as speaker in the former year; judge of the Circuit Court of Illinois 1855-1857; judge of the Supreme Court of Illinois from 1857 until his death; served as chief justice 1867-1870, 1873, and 1874; died in Pinkneyville, Perry County, Ill., June 28, 1878; interment in the Carlyle Cemetery, Carlyle, Ill.

**BREITUNG, Edward**, a Representative from Michigan; born in the city of Schalkau, Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen, Germany, November 10, 1831; attended the College of Mining, Meiningen, Germany, in 1849; after the revolution in Germany he emigrated to the United States and settled in Kalamazoo County, Mich.; moved to Detroit in 1851 and became a clerk in a mercantile house; moved to Marquette, Mich., and engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1859, when he went to Negaunee, Marquette County; sold out his mercantile business to engage exclusively in iron-mining operations in 1864; explored the iron range in Marquette and Menominee Counties, locating several profitable mines, 1864-1867; later became interested in gold and silver mining in Colorado; member of the State house of representatives 1878-1879; member of the State senate in 1877 and 1878; mayor of Negaunee in 1879, 1880, and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; died in Negaunee, Marquette County, Mich., March 3, 1887; interment in the City Cemetery; reinterment in Park Cemetery Marquette, Mich.

**BREMNER, Robert Gunn**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Kelso, Calthness, Scotland, December 17, 1874; emigrated with his parents to Canada; attended the public schools; moved to the United States, and was employed as a carpenter and electrician in New York City in 1894 and 1895; became a newspaper reporter in Paterson, N. J., in 1895; served as a private in Company C, Second Regiment New Jersey Volunteer Infantry, during the Spanish-American War; resumed newspaper work in Paterson; editor and publisher of the Daily Herald, Passaic, N. J., 1902-1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Baltimore, Md., February 5, 1914; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery, Totowa Borough, N. J.

**BRENGLE, Francis**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Md., November 20, 1807; completed academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Frederick, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1832, 1834, and 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); died in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., December 10, 1846; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**BRENNAN, Vincent Morrison**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Mount Clemens, Macomb County, Mich., April 22, 1890; moved with his parents to Detroit in 1895; was graduated from St. Peter and Paul's Parochial School, from Detroit College in 1909, from the law department of Harvard University in 1912, and from the University of Detroit in 1914; was admitted to the bar in 1912 and commenced practice in Detroit; legal adviser to the Michigan State Labor Department in 1912 and 1913; assistant corporation counsel for the city of Detroit 1915-1920; member of the State senate in 1919 and 1920; drafted the automobile traffic ordinance of Detroit, used as a model for many other cities; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for reelection in 1922; elected judge of the circuit court of Wayne County, Mich., for a six-year term beginning January, 1924, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Detroit, Mich.

**BRENNER, John Lewis**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wayne Township, Montgomery County, Ohio, February 2, 1832; attended the common schools and the Springfield (Ohio) Academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits until 1862 when he became interested in the nursery business until 1872 and then engaged in the production of tobacco; moved to Dayton, Ohio, in 1866; member of the board of police commissioners 1885-1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed his former occupation as a dealer in leaf tobacco; died in Dayton, Montgomery County, Ohio, November 1, 1906; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**BRENT, Richard**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born at "Richland," on the Potomac River, at Aquia Creek, Stafford County, Va., in 1757; member of the Virginia House of Delegates from Stafford County in 1788, and from Prince William County in 1793, 1794, 1800, and 1801; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1799); elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); served in the State senate 1808-1810; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1800, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 30, 1814.

**BRENT, William Leigh**, a Representative from Louisiana; born at Port Tobacco, Charles County, Md., February 20, 1784; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Louisiana about 1809 and commenced practice; appointed by President Madison deputy attorney general for the western district of the Territory of Orleans; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); affiliated with the Whig Party upon its formation; resumed the practice of law in Louisiana and in Washington, D. C.; died in St. Martinsville, La., July 3, 1848; interment in St. Martin's Catholic Cemetery.

**BRENTANO, Lorenzo**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Mannheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, November 4, 1813; studied jurisprudence in the Universities of Heidelberg and Freiburg and was graduated; practiced before the Supreme Court of Baden; elected to the Chamber of Deputies and in 1848 to the Frankfurt Parliament; president of the provisional republic established by the revolutionists in 1849; sentenced to imprisonment for life after the failure of the revolution, but sought refuge in the United States; settled in Kalamazoo County, Mich., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Chicago in 1859; was admitted to the bar in 1859 and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; became editor in

chief and principal proprietor of the Illinois Staats-Zeitung; member of the State house of representatives in 1862; member of the Chicago Board of Education 1862-1868; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; appointed United States consul at Dresden in 1872, and served until April, 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Chicago, Ill., September 18, 1891; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**BRENTON, Samuel**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Gallatin County, Ky., November 22, 1810; attended the public schools; was ordained to the Methodist ministry in 1830 and served as a minister of the gospel; located at Danville, Ind., in 1834 on account of ill health and studied law; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1841; in 1841, on the restoration of his health, he returned to the ministry and served at Crawfordsville, Perryville, Lafayette, and finally Fort Wayne, where he suffered a paralytic stroke in 1848 and was compelled to abandon his ministerial duties; appointed register of the land office at Fort Wayne, Ind., on May 2, 1849, and served until July 31, 1851, when he resigned; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, until his death in Fort Wayne, Ind., March 29, 1857; interment in Lindenwood Cemetery.

**BRENTS, Thomas Hurley**, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born near Florence, Pike County, Ill., December 24, 1840; attended the common schools, the Portland (Oreg.) Academy, Baptist Seminary, Oregon City, Oreg., and McMinnville (Oreg.) College; justice of the peace in 1862; engaged in the general mercantile business at Canyon City 1863-1866; postmaster of Canyon City, Oreg., in 1863 and 1864; clerk of Grant County, Oreg., 1864-1868; delegate to the Union-Republican Convention of Oregon in 1866; member of the State house of representatives in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in San Francisco, Calif., in 1867; moved to Walla Walla, Wash., in 1870; city attorney of Walla Walla in 1871 and 1872; presided over the Republican Territorial convention at Vancouver in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law; judge of the superior court of Walla Walla 1890-1913; died in Walla Walla, Wash., October 23, 1916; interment in Blue Mountain Cemetery.

**BRETZ, John Lewis**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Huntington, Dubois County, Ind., September 21, 1852; attended the country schools and Huntington High School; taught school 1876-1890; studied law, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1890; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Jasper, Ind.; prosecuting attorney of the eleventh judicial circuit 1894-1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; judge of the circuit court of Pike and Dubois Counties in 1895, and served until his death; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900; died in Jasper, Dubois County, Ind., December 25, 1920; interment in Fairmount Cemetery, Huntington, Ind.

**BREWARD, Joseph**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Iredell, Iredell County, N. C., July 19, 1796; entered the Continental Army when a mere boy; was commissioned Lieutenant in the North Carolina Line in 1782, and served throughout the Revolutionary War; moved to Camden, S. C.; sheriff of Camden District 1789-1791; commissioner in equity October 14, 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1792, and commenced practice in Camden, S. C.; engaged in the compilation of the law reports which bear his name 1793-1815; elected judge of the State supreme court December 17, 1801, and served until December, 1815, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Camden; elected as a Whig to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for renomination in 1820; unsuccessful candidate for Congress at a special election held in 1821; died in Camden, Kershaw County, S. C., October 11, 1821; interment in the Quaker Cemetery.

**BREWER, Francis Beattie**, a Representative from New York; born in Keene, Cheshire County, N. H., October 8, 1820; attended the Barnet (Vt.) public schools, Newbury (Vt.) Seminary, and Kimball Union Academy at Meriden, N. H.; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1843 and from the medical department of the same institution in 1846; practiced medicine in Barnet, Vt., Plymouth, Mass., and Titusville, Pa., from 1849 to 1861; pioneer oil operator and lumberman in Titusville, Pa.; moved to Westfield, N. Y., in 1861 and engaged in banking, manufacturing, and agricultural pursuits; State military agent with rank of major during the Civil War; member of the Board of Supervisors of Chautauqua County, N. Y., 1868-1879; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; member of the State assembly in 1873 and 1874; Government director of the Union Pacific Railroad four years under Presidents Grant and Hayes; appointed manager of the State insane asylum, Buffalo, N. Y., in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for reelection in 1884; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Westfield, Chautauqua County, N. Y., July 29, 1892; interment in the Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**BREWER, John Hart**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hunterdon County, N. J., March 29, 1844; attended the Lawrenceville schools and Trenton Academy; was graduated from the Delaware Literary Institution, Franklin, Delaware County, N. Y., in 1862; moved to Trenton, N. J., in 1865, and engaged in the manufacture of pottery; member of the State house of assembly in 1870; president of the National Potters' Association in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); resumed the manufacture of pottery until 1895, when he became engaged in the insurance business; appointed assistant appraiser of merchandise at the port of New York City by President McKinley and served until his death in Trenton, N. J., on December 21, 1900; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**BREWER, Mark Spencer**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Addison, Oakland County, Mich., October 22, 1837; attended Romeo and Oxford Academies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Pontiac, Mich.; city attorney of Pontiac in 1866 and 1867; circuit court commissioner for Oakland County 1866-1869; member of the State senate 1872-1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); appointed consul general to Berlin by President Garfield on June 30, 1881, and served until 1885; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4,

1887-March 3, 1891); appointed a member of the United States Civil Service Commission by President McKinley on January 18, 1898, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., March 18, 1901; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Pontiac, Mich.

**BREWER, Willis**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Livingston, Sumter County, Ala., March 15, 1844; attended the common schools; entered the military service of the Confederate Army at the age of eighteen years; journalist, author, and planter; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice at Haynesville, Ala.; treasurer of Lowndes County in 1871; State auditor 1870-1880; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1882; served in the State senate 1882-1890; again a member of the State house of representatives 1890-1894; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevens in 1892; again served in the State senate 1894-1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law and continued his work as an author until his death in Montgomery, Ala., on October 30, 1912; interment in the family mausoleum on Cedars plantation, near Montgomery, Ala.

**BREWSTER, David P.**, a Representative from New York; born in Cairo, Greene County, N. Y., June 15, 1801; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1823; moved to New York City; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Oswego, N. Y.; trustee of the village of Oswego in 1828, 1836, and 1845; prosecuting attorney of Oswego County 1829-1833; treasurer of the village of Oswego 1832-1834, and served as its president in 1837; judge of the court of common pleas 1833-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); appointed postmaster of Oswego, N. Y., on July 21, 1845, and served until January 10, 1849, when his successor was appointed; resumed the practice of law; member of the excise board commission and served as president 1870-1873; died in Oswego, Oswego County, N. Y., February 20, 1876; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**BREWSTER, Henry Colvin**, a Representative from New York; born in Rochester, N. Y., September 7, 1845; attended the public schools; became a clerk in the Traders' National Bank in 1863; employed as cashier 1868-1894, president 1907-1917, and chairman of the board 1917-1923; vice president of the New York State League of Republican Clubs and president of the Monroe County League; president of Rochester Chamber of Commerce in 1893 and 1902; one of the organizers of the New York State Bankers' Association and served as vice president in 1894 and president in 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899) was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; served as vice president of the National League of Republican Clubs in 1897; resumed banking and other business activities; governor of the Mayflower Society; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900; retired from active business pursuits in 1923; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., while on a visit January 29, 1928; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Rochester, N. Y.

**BRICE, Calvin Stewart**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Denmark, Ashtabula County, Ohio, September 17, 1845; attended Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; during the Civil War enlisted in Captain Dodd's university company in April, 1861, and served in West Virginia; was graduated from Miami Uni-

versity in June, 1863; recruited a company, reentered the Civil War as captain of Company E, One hundred and eightieth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served until July, 1865; attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; studied law in the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar in Cincinnati in 1866 and commenced practice in Lima, Allen County, Ohio; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876 and of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; member of the Democratic National Committee, and served as chairman in 1889; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for reelection; died in New York City December 15, 1898; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Lima, Ohio.

**BRICK, Abraham Lincoln**, a Representative from Indiana; born on his father's farm, near South Bend, St. Joseph County, Ind., May 27, 1860; attended the common schools and was graduated from the South Bend High School; later attended Cornell and Yale Colleges, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1883; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in South Bend, St. Joseph County, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the counties of St. Joseph and La Porte in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; died in Indianapolis, Ind., April 7, 1908; interment in Riverview Cemetery, South Bend, Ind.

**BRICKNER, George H.**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Anspach, Bavaria, Germany, January 21, 1834; emigrated to the United States in 1840 with his parents, who settled in Seneca County, Ohio; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Tiffin, Ohio, 1850-1855; moved to Cascade, Wis., in 1855 and again engaged in mercantile pursuits; later operated a flour mill until 1868, when he engaged in the manufacture of woollens at Sheboygan Falls, Wis., and also established a glass factory in Tiffin, Ohio, in 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; withdrew from public life and active business pursuits and lived in retirement in Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan County, Wis., until his death on August 12, 1904; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**BRIDGES, George Washington**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Charleston, Bradley County, Tenn., October 9, 1825; attended the East Tennessee University at Knoxville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Athens, McMinn County, Tenn.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; attorney general of Tennessee 1849-1860; during the Civil War raised the Tenth Regiment Tennessee Cavalry for the Union Army, and served as captain, lieutenant colonel, and colonel; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress, but was arrested while en route to Washington, D. C., taken back to Tennessee, and held as a prisoner for more than a year; finally made his escape and went to Washington, D. C., and assumed his duties; qualified and took his seat in the House of Representatives on February 25, 1863, and served until March 8, 1863; elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial district of Tennessee in 1866, and served about one year; died in Athens, Tenn., March 18, 1873; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**BRIDGES, Samuel Augustus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Colchester, Conn., January 27, 1802; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Doylestown, Pa.; moved to Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., in 1830, where he continued the practice of law; town clerk 1837-1842; deputy attorney general of the State for Lehigh County 1837-1844; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John W. Hornbeck, and served from March 6, 1848, to March 3, 1849; was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; continued the practice of law in Allentown, Pa., where he died January 14, 1884; interment in Union Cemetery.

**BRIGGS, Clay Stone**, a Representative from Texas; born in Galveston, Tex., January 8, 1876; attended private and public schools, the University of Texas at Austin, and Harvard University; was graduated from the law department of Yale University in 1899; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law in Galveston, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives 1906-1908; judge of the tenth judicial district of Texas 1909-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BRIGGS, Frank Obadiah** (son of James Frankland Briggs), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Concord, N. H., August 12, 1851; attended the public schools, Francess town (N. H.) Academy, and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1872; served in the Second Regiment United States Infantry as second lieutenant until 1877, when he resigned from the Army; moved to Trenton, N. J., in 1877 and engaged in the manufacture of wire and its products; member of the Trenton School Board 1884-1892; mayor of Trenton 1899-1902; member of the State board of education in 1901 and 1902; State treasurer 1902-1907; chairman of the Republican State committee 1904-1911; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1907, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; resumed his former business pursuits in Trenton, N. J., where he died May 8, 1913; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**BRIGGS, George**, a Representative from New York; born near Broadalbin, Fulton County, N. Y., May 6, 1805; moved to Vermont with his parents, who settled in Bennington in 1812; attended the public schools; engaged in business as a dealer in hardware; member of the Vermont House of Representatives in 1837; returned to New York and settled in New York City in 1838 and continued in the hardware business; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1860; retired from public life and active business pursuits; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died at his summer home, "Woodlawn," at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., June 1, 1869; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, New York City.



**BRIGGS, George Nixon**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Adams (now Adams), Mass., April 12, 1796; moved with his parents to Manchester, Vt., when seven years of age, and to White Creek, N. Y., two years later; attended the public schools; moved to Lanesboro, Mass., in 1814; apprenticed to the hatter's trade; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Lanesboro; register of deeds for Berkshire County 1824-1831; elected town clerk in 1824; appointed chairman of the board of commissioners of highways in 1820; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1843); moved to Pittsfield in 1842; Governor of Massachusetts 1844-1851; resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; judge of the court of common pleas 1853-1858; appointed in 1861 one of a commission to adjust differences between the United States and New Granada; accidentally killed in Pittsfield, Berkshire County, Mass., September 11, 1861; interment in the Pittsfield Cemetery.

**BRIGGS, James Frankland** (father of Frank Obadiah Briggs), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Bury, Lancashire, England, October 23, 1827; emigrated to the United States in 1829 with his parents, who settled in Holderness (now Ashland), N. H.; attended the common schools and Newbury Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Hillsboro, Hillsborough County, N. H., until 1871; moved to Manchester, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1856-1858 and in 1874; during the Civil War served as major of the Eleventh Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry; served in the State senate in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1883, 1891, and 1897, serving in 1897 as speaker; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1889; died in Manchester, N. H., January 21, 1906; interment in Green Grove Cemetery, Ashland, Grafton County, N. H.

**BRIGHAM, Elbert Sidney**, a Representative from Vermont; born in St. Albans, Franklin County, Vt., October 19, 1877; attended the common schools; was graduated from St. Albans High School in 1898 and from Middlebury (Vt.) College in 1903; engaged in agricultural pursuits; auditor for the town of St. Albans in 1911 and 1912; State commissioner of agriculture 1913-1924; member of the New England Regional Milk Commission in 1917 and 1918; member of the National Agricultural Advisory Committee and of the United States Food Administration, Washington, D. C., during the World War in 1918; elected trustee of Middlebury College in 1924; director of the National Life Insurance Co. in 1925; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BRIGHAM, Elijah**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Northboro (then Westboro), Mass., July 7, 1751; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1778; studied law, but did not practice; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Westboro; member of the State house of representatives 1791-1793; justice of the court of common pleas 1796-1811; served in the State senate 1790, 1798, 1801-1806, and 1807-1810; State councillor in 1790, 1800, and 1806; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 22, 1816; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BRIGHAM, Lewis Alexander**, a Representative from New Jersey; born at New York Mills, Oneida County, N. Y., January 2, 1831; attended the district schools and Whitestown Seminary, Whitesboro, N. Y.; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in New York City; superintendent of public schools, Bergen, N. J., 1866-1870; member of the Board of Police Commissioners of Jersey City 1874-1876; member of the State house of assembly in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City; died in Jersey City, N. J., February 19, 1885; interment in the Old Bergen Church Cemetery.

**BRIGHT, Jesse David**, a Senator from Indiana; born in Norwich, N. Y., December 18, 1812; moved with his parents to Madison, Ind., in 1820; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Madison, Jefferson County, Ind.; elected judge of the probate court of Jefferson County in 1834; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; appointed United States marshal for the district of Indiana January 9, 1840; Lieutenant Governor of Indiana 1843-1845; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1850 and 1856, and served from March 4, 1845, to February 5, 1862, when he was expelled for having, in a letter to Jefferson Davis, recognized him as "President of the Confederate States"; was elected President pro tempore of the Senate December 5, 1854, June 11, 1856, and June 12, 1860; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1863 to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by his expulsion; moved to Carrollton, Ky., in 1863 and then to Covington, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1866; president of the Raymond City Coal Co. in 1871; moved to Baltimore in 1874, still retaining his connection with the coal company; died in Baltimore, Md., May 20, 1875; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**BRIGHT, John Morgan**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Fayetteville, Lincoln County, Tenn., January 20, 1817; attended the schools of Fayetteville and Bingham's School, Hillsboro, N. C.; was graduated from Nashville University, Tennessee, in September, 1839, and from the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in March, 1841; was admitted to the bar in 1841 and commenced practice in Fayetteville, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1847 and 1848; served as general on the staff of Gov. Isham G. Harris 1861-1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Fayetteville, Tenn., October 3, 1911; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard.

**BRINKERHOFF, Henry Roeliff** (cousin of Jacob Brinkerhoff), a Representative from Ohio; born in Adams County, Pa., September 23, 1787; moved with his parents to Cayuga County, N. Y., in 1793; attended the country schools, supplemented later by reading and study; commanded a company of militia in the War of 1812, distinguishing himself in the Battle of Queens-town Heights; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1828 and 1829; senior major general of the New York State Militia in 1824; moved to Huron County, Ohio, in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Huron County, Ohio, April 30, 1844; interment in the Pioneer Cemetery, Plymouth, Richmond County, Ohio.

**BRINKERHOFF, Jacob** (cousin of Henry Roelf Brinkerhoff), a Representative from Ohio; born in Niles, Cayuga County, N. Y., August 31, 1810; attended the public schools and the Plattsburg Academy, Steuben County, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio; moved to Plymouth, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Richland County, Ohio, 1839-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law in Mansfield, Ohio; affiliated with the Republican Party on its formation in 1856; delegate to numerous Republican National Conventions; justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio 1856-1871; died in Mansfield, Ohio, July 19, 1880; interment in Mansfield Cemetery.

**BRINSON, Samuel Mitchell**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, Craven County, N. C., March 20, 1870; attended private and public schools, and was graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina, in 1891; taught school in New Bern one year; was graduated from the law department of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1895, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in New Bern, N. C.; county superintendent of public instruction in Craven County 1902-1919; president of the Atlantic & North Carolina Railroad Co. in 1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1919, until his death in New Bern, N. C., April 13, 1922; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**BRISBIN, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sherburne, Chenango County, N. Y., July 13, 1818; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, Pa., about 1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Chester Butler, and served from January 13 to March 3, 1851; president of the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railway Co. 1863-1867, and member of the board of managers and general counsel from 1867 until his death in Newark, N. J., February 3, 1880; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Elizabeth, N. J.

**BRISTOW, Francis Marion**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Clark County, Ky., August 11, 1804; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Elkton; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1833; served in the State senate in 1846; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Presley Underwood Ewing, and served from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for reelection in 1860; resumed the practice of law; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in Elkton, Todd County, Ky., June 10, 1864; interment in the family burying ground.

**BRISTOW, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in St. Michael, Azores Islands, June 5, 1840; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Brooklyn, N. Y.; attended public and private schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1896; during the Civil War served as a private in Company B, Seventh Regiment New York State Militia, from April 26, 1861, to June 3, 1861; appointed city magistrate in 1896; member of the Board of Education of Brooklyn 1880-1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for

reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; appointed public administrator of Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1904, and served until his death in that city October 11, 1906; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BRISTOW, Joseph Little**, a Senator from Kansas; born near Hazelgreen, Wolf County, Ky., July 22, 1861; moved with his father to Fredonia, Kans., in 1873; attended the country schools, and was graduated from Baker University, Baldwin, Kans., in 1886; clerk of the district court of Douglas County 1886-1890; in 1890 bought the Salina (Kans.) Daily Republican, which he edited for five years; elected secretary of the Republican State committee in 1894; private secretary to Gov. E. N. Morrill 1895-1897; purchased the Ottawa (Kans.) Herald, which he owned for more than ten years; again elected secretary of the Republican State committee in 1898; Fourth Assistant Postmaster General 1897-1905; under the direction of the President made an investigation of the Cuban postal frauds in 1900; purchased the Salina Daily Republican-Journal in 1905; appointed a special commissioner of the Panama Railroad in 1905; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1909, to March 3, 1915; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; temporarily engaged in agricultural pursuits with his son near Fairfax, Va.; chairman of the Kansas Utilities Commission 1915-1918; is a resident of Salina, Kans.

**BRITT, James Jefferson**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Johnson City, Washington County, Tenn., March 4, 1861; attended the common schools and studied under private tutors; taught school for several years; superintendent of the public schools of Mitchell County 1894-1896; studied law at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Asheville, N. C.; deputy collector of internal revenue 1896-1899; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Roosevelt and Fairbanks in 1904; special assistant United States attorney in 1906 and 1907; member of the State senate 1909-1911; special counsel to the Post Office Department from July 1, 1909, to December 1, 1910; special assistant to the Attorney General from July 13, 1910, to December 1, 1910; appointed Third Assistant Postmaster General by President Taft on December 1, 1910, and served in this capacity until March 17, 1913; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); successfully contested the election of Zebulon Weaver to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 1 to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Asheville, N. C.; employed as chief counsel for the Bureau of Prohibition, Treasury Department, in 1922, in which capacity he is now serving; unsuccessful candidate for chief justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina in 1928.

**BRITTEN, Fred Albert**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., November 18, 1871; attended the public schools and Heads Business College at San Francisco, Calif.; engaged in general building construction work at Chicago in 1893; member of the Chicago City Council 1908-1912; member of the city civil service committee in 1909 and served as chairman; chosen a member of the American group of the Inter-parliamentary Union in 1923, and was chosen vice president in 1927, in which capacity he is now serving; member of the Republican National Congressional Committee since 1926; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BROADHEAD, James Overton**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Charlottesville, Va., May 29, 1819; attended the high school in Albemarle County and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; moved to Missouri in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Bowling Green, Pike County, Mo.; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1845, 1861, 1863, and 1875; member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847; served in the State senate 1850-1853; moved to St. Louis in 1859, and continued the practice of law; appointed United States attorney for the eastern district of Missouri in 1861; commissioned by President Lincoln lieutenant colonel of Volunteers and immediately appointed provost marshal general of Missouri in 1863; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868, and at Baltimore in 1872; appointed by President Grant special United States attorney to assist in the prosecution of the so-called "whisky ring" at St. Louis in 1876; president of the American Bar Association in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; appointed a special commissioner on French spoliation claims by President Cleveland in 1885; minister to Switzerland 1893-1897; died in St. Louis, Mo., August 7, 1898; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**BROCKENBROUGH, William Henry**, a Representative from Florida; born in Virginia February 23, 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and settled in Tallahassee, Fla.; member of the State house of representatives in 1837; served in the State senate 1840-1844, and was its president in 1842; United States district attorney 1841-1843; upon the admission of Florida as a State into the Union successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Edward C. Cabell to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from January 24, 1846, to March 3, 1847; died in Tallahassee, Fla., January 28, 1850; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**BROCKSON, Franklin**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Blackbird Hundred, Newcastle County, Del., August 6, 1805; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Wilmington Conference Academy at Dover, Del., in 1830; engaged in mercantile pursuits; teacher and principal in the public schools at Port Penn and Marshallton, Del.; was graduated from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1836; was admitted to the bar September 21, 1836, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del.; unsuccessful candidate in 1836 for election as delegate to the State constitutional convention; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1840; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); represented Delaware at the dedication of Congress Hall in Philadelphia, Pa., on October 25, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Clayton and Wilmington, Del., and is a resident of Clayton, Del.

**BROCKWAY, John Hall**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Ellington, Tolland County, Conn., January 31, 1801; pursued preparatory studies and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1820; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Ellington; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1833; served in the State senate in 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); prosecuting attorney for Tolland County from 1849 to 1867, when he resigned; died in Ellington, Conn., July 29, 1870; interment in Ellington Center Cemetery.

**BRODBECK, Andrew R.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Jefferson, York County, Pa., April 11, 1860; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; taught in the public schools 1878-1880; sheriff of York County, Pa., 1896-1899; delegate to several State conventions; served on the State central committee; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate in 1918 for reelection to the Sixty-sixth Congress; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; retired from active business pursuits in 1920, and is a resident of Hanover, Pa.

**BRODERICK, Case** (cousin of David Colbreth Broderick and Andrew Kennedy), a Representative from Kansas; born near Marion, Grant County, Ind., September 23, 1839; attended the common schools; moved to Holton, Jackson County, Kans., in 1858, settled in Jackson County, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Second Kansas Battery in 1862, and was mustered out at Leavenworth in August, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Holton, Kans.; mayor of Holton in 1874 and 1875; prosecuting attorney of Jackson County 1876-1880; member of the State senate 1880-1884; appointed by President Arthur an associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Idaho in March, 1884, and took up his residence in Boise City, Ada County, Idaho; served until the fall of 1888, when he returned to Holton, Kans., and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; again engaged in the practice of law in Holton, Kans.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Taft and Sherman in 1906; retired from the practice of law and devoted his time to farming and livestock interests; died in Holton, Kans., April 1, 1920; interment in Holton Cemetery.

**BRODERICK, David Colbreth** (cousin of Andrew Kennedy), a Senator from California; born in Washington, D. C., February 4, 1820, his father having emigrated from Ireland to work as a stonecutter on the Capitol; moved with his parents to New York in 1823; attended the common schools; apprenticed to a stonecutter in early youth; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; moved to California in 1849, and engaged in smelting and assaying gold; delegate to the constitutional convention of California in 1849; member of the State senate in 1850 and 1851, and served as president of that body in the latter year; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, until mortally wounded in a duel with David S. Terry, chief justice of the Supreme Court of California; died near San Francisco, Calif., September 16, 1859; interment under a monument in Lone Mountain Cemetery, San Francisco, erected by the people of the State.

**BRODHEAD, John**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Lower Smithfield, Pa., October 5, 1770; attended the common schools and the Stroudsburg (Pa.) Academy; studied theology, was ordained a minister, and was active in his ministerial duties for forty-four years; moved in 1796 to New England, where he became supervisor of Methodist societies in the Connecticut Valley; settled in Canaan, N. H., in 1801; moved to Newfields Village, Newmarket, N. H., in 1809;

member of the State senate 1817-1827; officiated as chaplain of the State house of representatives in 1825; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1832 and resumed his ministerial duties; died in Newfields, Rockingham County, N. H., April 7, 1838; interment in Locust Cemetery.

**BRODHEAD, John Curtis**, a Representative from New York; born in Modena, Ulster County, N. Y., October 27, 1780; attended the district schools; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; sheriff of Ulster County 1825-1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1838; resumed mercantile and agricultural pursuits; died in Modena, Ulster County, N. Y., January 2, 1859; interment in Modena Rural Cemetery.

**BRODHEAD, Joseph Davis** (son of Richard Brodhead), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., January 12, 1859; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.; elected district attorney of Northampton County in 1889; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892 and at St. Louis in 1904; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law in South Bethlehem, Northampton County, Pa.; appointed judge of the courts of record of Northampton County in 1914; died in Washington, D. C., April 23, 1920; interment in Easton Cemetery, Easton, Pa.

**BRODHEAD, Richard** (father of Joseph Davis Brodhead), a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Lehman Township, Pike County, Pa., January 5, 1811; moved to Easton in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Easton; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1839; appointed treasurer of Northampton County in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; died in Easton, Pa., September 18, 1863; interment in Easton Cemetery.

**BROGDEN, Curtis Hooks**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Goldsboro, Wayne County, N. C., November 8, 1816; pursued academic studies; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1850; comptroller of the State 1857-1867; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; appointed collector of Internal revenue in 1869; member of the State senate 1868-1872; Lieutenant Governor of North Carolina in 1872, and became governor, on the death of Governor Caldwell, July 14, 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); again a member of the State house of representatives 1886-1888; represented North Carolina at the centennial celebration in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1876; died in Goldsboro, N. C., January 5, 1901; interment in Willowdale Cemetery.

**BROMBERG, Frederick George**, a Representative from Alabama; born in New York City June 19, 1837; moved with his parents to Mobile, Ala., in February, 1838; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University

in 1858; appointed treasurer of the city of Mobile in July, 1867, by Maj. Gen. John Pope, commanding the department, and served until January 19, 1869; member of the State senate 1868-1872; appointed postmaster of Mobile in July, 1869, but was removed in June, 1871; chairman of the Alabama delegation to the Liberal Republican Convention at Cincinnati in 1872; elected by the Liberal Republicans and Democrats to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessfully contested the election of Jeremiah Haralson to the Forty-fourth Congress; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice at Mobile, Ala.; Alabama commissioner of the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1893; president of the State bar association in 1906; is a resident of Mobile, Ala.

**BROMWELL, Henry Pelham Holmes**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Baltimore, Md., August 28, 1823; moved with his parents to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1824, and thence to Cumberland, Ill., in 1836; attended private schools in Ohio and Illinois and Marshall Academy, Marshall, Ill.; became an instructor in that academy in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Vandalia, Ill.; edited his father's newspaper for several years; judge of Fayette County 1853-1857; took an active part in the founding and building of the Republican Party; moved to Charleston, Coles County, Ill., in 1857; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1868; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1870, and continued the practice of law; president of the Denver School Board 1871-1874; member of the Territorial council in 1874; delegate to the constitutional convention of Colorado in 1875; declined the office of county judge of Arapahoe County in 1878 and the appointment of chief justice of Utah Territory in 1879; appointed by the governor the same year to compile the General Statutes of Colorado; died in Denver, Colo., January 7, 1903; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**BROMWELL, Jacob Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 11, 1848; resided in his boyhood in Newport, Ky.; attended the public schools of Cincinnati, and was graduated from Hughes High School in 1864; taught in the public schools of southern Indiana and Cincinnati for twenty-three years; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1870; was admitted to the bar of Hamilton County in 1888 and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; mayor of Wyoming, Hamilton County, Ohio, 1880-1886; assistant county solicitor of Hamilton County 1888-1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. Caldwell; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio; judge of the court of common pleas of Hamilton County 1907-1913; declined to be a candidate for renomination; again engaged in the practice of law; died in Wyoming, Ohio, June 4, 1924; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**BRONSON, David**, a Representative from Maine; born in Suffield, Conn., February 8, 1800; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Anson, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1832 and 1834; justice of the peace; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-

seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George Evans, and served from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; moved to Augusta, Me., in 1843, and resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1846; moved to Bath, Me., in 1850; collector of customs in Bath, Me., 1850-1853; judge of probate for Sagadahoc County 1854-1857; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died in St. Michaels, Talbot County, Md., November 20, 1863; interment in the Catholic cemetery of St. Michael's parish.

**BRONSON, Isaac Hopkins**, a Representative from New York; born in Rutland, N. Y., October 18, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; appointed judge of the fifth judicial district of New York April 18, 1838; moved to St. Augustine, Fla., and a number of years later to Palatka, Putnam County, Fla.; appointed United States judge for the eastern district of Florida March 14, 1840; upon the admission of Florida as a State into the Union in 1845 was unanimously chosen as judge for the eastern circuit, and was appointed United States judge for the district of Florida August 8, 1846; when the State was divided he retained the northern district and served until his death in Palatka, Fla., August 13, 1855; interment in the Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**BROOKS, Moses Lycurgus**, a Representative from Texas; born near San Augustine, San Augustine County, Tex., November 1, 1864; attended the common schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1891 and commenced practice at San Augustine; member of the State house of representatives in 1892; moved to Beaumont, Jefferson County, Tex.; elected district attorney of the first judicial district of Texas in 1896, and served one term; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in San Augustine, Tex., and died there May 27, 1908; interment in the Old Brooks Cemetery, about four miles east of San Augustine, Tex.

**BROOKE, Walker**, a Senator from Mississippi; born at Page Brooke, near Winchester, Clarke County, Va., December 25, 1813; attended the public schools in Richmond, Va., and Georgetown, D. C.; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Lexington, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; served in the State senate in 1850 and 1852; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry S. Foote, and served from February 18, 1852, to March 3, 1853; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; moved to Vicksburg, Miss., in 1857 and continued the practice of law; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1861; became affiliated with the Democratic Party in 1861; elected a member of the Provisional Confederate Congress from Mississippi in 1861, and served one year; appointed a member of the permanent military court of the Confederate States; died in Vicksburg, Miss., February 18, 1869; interment in Vicksburg Cemetery.

**BROOKHART, Smith Wildman**, a Senator from Iowa; born near Arbelo, Scotland County, Mo., February 2, 1869; attended the country schools; was graduated from the high school at Bloomfield, Iowa, in 1886, and the Southern Iowa Normal and Scientific Institute at Bloomfield in 1889; taught

school for five years at Keosauqua; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Washington, Iowa; served in the Iowa National Guard 1894-1917; attorney of Washington County 1895-1901; during the Spanish-American War served as second lieutenant in Company D, Fifth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1912; major in the Mexican border troubles in 1916; major and lieutenant colonel during the World War and served as chief instructor in marksmanship in Camp Perry and Camp Benning Schools; elected as a Progressive Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William S. Kenyon, and served from November 7, 1922, to March 3, 1925; presented credentials as a Senator elect for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and served until April 12, 1926, when he was succeeded by Daniel F. Steck, who contested his election. *Elected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**BROOKS, David**, a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1756; attended the public schools; during the Revolutionary War entered the Continental Army as a lieutenant in the Pennsylvania Battalion of the Flying Camp in 1776; was captured at Fort Mifflin November 10, 1776, and exchanged in January, 1780; appointed assistant clothier general; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; after the war settled in New York County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1787 and 1788; moved to Dutchess County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1794-1796 and 1810; judge of Dutchess County 1795-1807; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1798 to the Sixth Congress, and in 1800 to the Seventh Congress; appointed commissioner to negotiate a treaty with the Seneca Indians; clerk of Dutchess County June 5, 1807, to January 25, 1809, and from February 9, 1810, to February 14, 1811; and again from February 23, 1813, to February 12, 1815; appointed an officer in the United States Customs Service; an original member of the Society of the Cincinnati; died in Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y., August 30, 1838; interment probably in the Old Rural Cemetery.

**BROOKS, Edward Schroeder**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., June 14, 1867; attended the public schools, York County Academy, York, Pa., and York Collegiate Institute, at York; engaged as a banker, manufacturer of steel forgings, and as a contractor; member of the city council 1897-1902; treasurer of York County 1903-1905; member of the Republican State committee in 1917 and 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1922; acting postmaster of York, Pa., from September 30, 1925, until February 23, 1926, when he was appointed postmaster, in which capacity he is now serving.

**BROOKS, Edwin Bruce** (cousin of Edmund Howard Hinshaw), a Representative from Illinois; born in Newton, Jasper County, Ill., September 20, 1868; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Valparaiso (Ind.) University in 1892; superintendent of schools at Newman 1894-1897, at Newton 1897-1903, at Greenville 1903-1905, and at Paris 1905-1912; engaged in banking at Newton, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; appointed superintendent of charities for the State of Illinois in 1923, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Newton, Ill.

**BROOKS, Franklin Eli**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Sturbridge, Worcester County, Mass., November 19, 1860; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Southbridge High School in 1879 and from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1883; taught school for several years; attended the law school of Boston University in 1887 and 1888; was admitted to the bar in 1888 and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; moved to Colorado Springs, El Paso County, Colo., in 1891, where he continued the practice of law; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1900 and 1907 and served as chairman the latter year; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law in Colorado Springs, Colo., but devoted himself principally to land development and was president of the Costilla Estates Development Co.; appointed a member of the State board of agriculture and trustee of the State agricultural college, Fort Collins, Colo., in 1907; trustee of Brown University; died in St. Augustine, Fla., whence he had gone in search of health, February 7, 1916, interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Colorado Springs, Colo.

**BROOKS, George Merrick**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., July 26, 1824; attended an academy in Concord and a boarding school at Waltham; was graduated from Harvard University in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Concord; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; served in the State senate in 1859; member of the joint committee of the senate and house chosen in 1859 to revise the statutes of Massachusetts; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George S. Boutwell; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from November 2, 1869, to May 13, 1872, when he resigned, having been appointed to a judicial position; judge of probate for Middlesex County and served until his death in Concord, Mass., September 22, 1893; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery.

**BROOKS, James**, a Representative from New York; born in Portland, Me., November 10, 1810; attended the public schools; employed at Lewiston, Me., as clerk in a drug store at eleven years of age; attended the academy at Monmouth, Me.; taught school at sixteen years of age in Lewiston; was graduated from Waterville College, Maine, in 1831; studied law and also edited the Portland Advertiser, and in 1832 was its Washington correspondent; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; moved to New York City in 1836 and established the New York Daily Express, of which he was the editor in chief the remainder of his life; served in the State assembly in 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed his editorial pursuits; affiliated with the Democratic Party; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1865, to April 7, 1866, when he was succeeded by William E. Dodge, who contested the election; elected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; appointed a Government director of the Union Pacific Railroad in October, 1867; died in Washington, D. C., April 30, 1873; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BROOKS, Micah**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooksville, near Cheshire, Conn., May 14, 1775; received his early education from his father; a pioneer and one of the earliest surveyors of western New York; justice of the peace in 1806; member of the State assembly in 1808 and 1809; colonel on the frontier and at Fort Erie 1812–1814; major general of the New York State Infantry 1828–1830; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate from Ontario County to the State constitutional convention in 1821; presidential elector on the Adams ticket in 1824; died in Fillmore, Allegany County, N. Y., July 7, 1857; interment in Nunda Cemetery, Nunda, Livingston County, N. Y.

**BROOKS, Preston Smith**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Edgefield District, S. C., August 5, 1819; attended the common schools, and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Edgefield, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1844; served in the Mexican War as captain in the Palmetto Regiment of South Carolina Volunteers; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until July 15, 1856, when he resigned, after the attempt to expel him for his assault upon Charles Sumner on May 22, 1856, had failed through lack of the necessary two-thirds vote; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation, and served from August 1, 1856, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1857; interment in Willow Brook Cemetery, Edgefield, S. C.

**BROOKSHIRE, Elijah Voorhees**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Ladoga, Montgomery County, Ind., August 15, 1856; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Central Indiana Normal College at Ladoga in August, 1878; taught in the common schools of Montgomery County, Ind., 1879–1882; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Crawfordsville in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and was admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court in 1894; retired from active practice in 1925; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1925, where he now resides.

**BROOM, Jacob** (brother of James Madison Broom), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Baltimore, Md., July 25, 1808; received a classical education; moved to Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; appointed deputy auditor of the State in 1840; clerk of the Philadelphia orphans' court 1848–1852; nominated by the Native American Party in 1852 for President of the United States; elected as an American Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1856 and for election to the Thirty-sixth Congress in 1858; died in Washington, D. C., November 28, 1864; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BROOM, James Madison** (brother of Jacob Broom), a Representative from Delaware; born near Wilmington, Del., in 1776; was graduated from Princeton College in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and practiced in New Castle, Del., Baltimore, Md., and Wilmington, Del.; elected as

a Federalist to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1806, until his resignation in 1807, before the assembling of the Tenth Congress; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1819 and resumed the practice of law; member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1824; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 15, 1850; interment in St. Mary's Churchyard, Hamilton Village (now a part of Philadelphia), Pa.

**BROOMALL, John Martin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Chichester Township, Delaware County, Pa., January 19, 1816; attended private schools; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Chester, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852; served on the State revenue board in 1854; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860 and of Grant and Wilson in 1872; moved to Media in 1890 and continued the practice of law; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as captain of Company C, Twenty-ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Emergency Men, from June 18 to August 1, 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1874; appointed judge of the courts of Delaware County in March, 1874, and served until January, 1875, and was an unsuccessful candidate for election to succeed himself; again resumed the practice of law in Media, Delaware County, Pa.; died in Philadelphia, Pa., June 3, 1894; interment in Media Cemetery, Media, Pa.

**BROSIOUS, Marriott**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Colerain Township, Lancaster County, Pa., March 7, 1843; attended the common schools and Thomas Baker's Academy in Colerain Township; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company K, Ninety-seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, in October, 1861, for three years, and reenlisted May 20, 1864; honorably discharged December 28, 1864, and on February 28, 1865, was commissioned a second lieutenant for bravery on the field of battle; after the war attended the State normal school at Millersville and the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar in 1868 and commenced practice in Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Lancaster, Pa., March 16, 1901; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BROUSSARD, Edwin Sidney** (brother of Robert Foligny Broussard), a Senator from Louisiana; born in Iberia Parish, La., December 4, 1874; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Louisiana State University and the Agricultural and Mechanical College at Baton Rouge in 1896; taught in the public schools of Iberia and St. Martin Parishes 1896-1898; at the outbreak of the Spanish-American War volunteered for service; joined the Second United States Volunteer Infantry, and was elected captain of Company I; participated in the Santiago campaign, and served in Cuba from June 23, 1898, until June 22, 1899; accompanied the Taft Commission to the Philippine Islands in 1899, and served as an assistant secretary; returned to the United States in 1900; was graduated from the law department of Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1901, and was president of his class; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in

New Iberia, La.; prosecuting attorney for the nineteenth district of Louisiana 1903-1908; elected in 1920 as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1921, and ending March 4, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**BROUSSARD, Robert Foligny** (brother of Edwin Sidney Broussard), a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born on the Mary Louise plantation, near New Iberia, Iberia Parish, La., August 17, 1864; attended public and private schools; attended Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1879-1882; appointed night inspector of customs in New Orleans July 1, 1885, and served until July 7, 1888, when he was appointed assistant weigher and statistician, served in this capacity until January 12, 1889; studied law at Tulane University, New Orleans, La., and was graduated in 1889; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New Iberia; elected prosecuting attorney of the nineteenth judicial district in 1892, and served until 1897, when he resigned to enter Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1915); did not seek renomination in 1914, having become a candidate for Senator; elected in 1914 to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in New Iberia, La., April 12, 1918; interment in the Catholic Cemetery.

**BROWER, John Morehead**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Greensboro, Guilford County, N. C., July 19, 1845; moved to Surry County, N. C., with his parents, who settled in Mount Airy in 1845; educated by private tutors and attended the Mount Airy Male Academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits, the raising and manufacture of tobacco, and mercantile pursuits; delegate to all Republican State conventions from 1872 to 1896; member of the State senate 1870-1878; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1890-1898; resumed his former agricultural and business pursuits; moved to Oklahoma and settled in Boswell, Choctaw County, in 1907, and engaged in the manufacture of lumber, agricultural pursuits, and stock raising; died in a hospital in Paris, Lamar County, Tex., where he had gone for medical treatment, August 5, 1913; interment in Oakdale Cemetery, Mount Airy, N. C.

**BROWN, Aaron Venable**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Brunswick County, Va., August 15, 1795; attended Westrayville Academy, North Carolina, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1814; moved to Nashville, Tenn., in 1815; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Nashville; moved to Giles County in 1818, and continued the practice of law; became the partner of James K. Polk, who subsequently became President of the United States; served in the State senate 1821-1825; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for reelection in 1844; Governor of Tennessee 1845-1847; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President James Buchanan on March 6, 1857, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., March 8, 1859; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Nashville, Tenn.

**BROWN, Albert Gallatin**, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Chester District, S. C., May 31, 1813; moved with his parents to Copiah County, Miss., in 1823; attended Mississippi College, Clinton, Miss., and Jefferson College, at Washington, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Gallatin, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1840; judge of the circuit superior court in 1842 and 1843; Governor of Mississippi 1844-1848; elected to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for reelection in 1852; elected to the United States Senate in 1854 to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1853; reelected in 1859, and served from January 7, 1854, until January 12, 1861, when he withdrew; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a captain, Company H, Eighteenth Mississippi Infantry; elected a member of the Confederate Senate in 1862, and served in the First and Second Confederate Congresses; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Terry, Hinds County, Miss., June 12, 1880; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Jackson, Miss.

**BROWN, Anson**, a Representative from New York; born in Charlton, Saratoga County, N. Y., in 1800; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ballston Spa; one of the first directors of the Ballston Spa State Bank (now the Ballston Spa National Bank), which was organized in 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death in Ballston Spa, N. Y., June 14, 1840; interment in the cemetery of the Ballston Spa Cemetery Association.

**BROWN, Arthur**, a Senator from Utah; born near Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo County, Mich., March 8, 1843; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, in 1862; took a postgraduate course at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1864; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Kalamazoo; moved to Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1879; upon the admission of Utah as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from January 22, 1896, until March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Salt Lake City; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and at Philadelphia in 1900; assassinated in Washington, D. C., while on a business trip, December 12, 1906; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Salt Lake City, Utah.

**BROWN, Bedford**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Caswell County, N. C., near Greensboro, June 6, 1795; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, but did not practice; engaged as a planter; elected to the House of Commons of North Carolina in 1815, 1816, 1817, and 1823; member of the State senate in 1828 and 1829; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Branch; reelected in 1835, and served from December 9, 1829, until November 16, 1840, when he resigned, because he would not obey the instructions of the General Assembly of North Carolina; again elected to the State senate in 1842; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1842; moved to Missouri in 1843; subsequently moved to Virginia and built a place known

as Waverly; returned to North Carolina, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; again a member of the State senate in 1858 and 1860; delegate to the reconstruction convention in 1865; again elected to the State Senate in 1868, but was not permitted to take his seat; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; died at "Rose Hill," Caswell County, N. C., near Greensboro, December 6, 1870; interment in the family cemetery at "Rose Hill."

**BROWN, Benjamin** (nephew of John Brown), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Swansea, Mass., September 23, 1756; pursued academic studies; studied medicine and commenced practice in Waldoboro, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts); surgeon in 1778 on the American frigate *Boston*, commanded by Commodore Tucker, which conveyed John Adams as American commissioner to France; with Commander Tucker, was captured in 1781 on the American warship *Thorne* at the mouth of the St. Lawrence River and imprisoned on Prince Edwards Island; escaped in an open boat and reached Boston, Mass.; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1806, 1811, 1812, and again in 1819; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of medicine; died in Waldoboro, Lincoln County, Me., September 17, 1831; interment in the Waldoboro Cemetery.

**BROWN, Benjamin Gratz** (grandson of John Brown of Virginia and Kentucky), a Senator from Missouri; born in Lexington, Ky., May 28, 1826; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1845, and from Yale College in 1847; studied law in Louisville, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in St. Louis, Mo.; member of the State house of representatives 1852-1858; one of the founders of the Missouri Democrat, and its chief editor 1854; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1857 as Governor of Missouri; took an active part in preventing the secession of Missouri in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army; raised a regiment and commanded it; led a brigade against Price and Van Dorn; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the expulsion of Waldo P. Johnson, and served from November 13, 1863, to March 3, 1867; Governor of Missouri in 1871; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Vice President of the United States on the ticket with Horace Greeley in 1872; resumed the practice of law; died in Kirkwood, near St. Louis, Mo., December 13, 1885; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Kirkwood, Mo.

**BROWN, Charles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 23, 1797; attended the public schools and received private instruction; in early boyhood moved with his father to Cumberland County, N. J., and resided near Bridgeton; officer in the State militia 1817-1819; town clerk of Dover Township 1819; taught school at Dividing Creek in 1820 and 1821; returned to Philadelphia in 1823 and engaged in the cordwood business; appointed a director of the Philadelphia public schools in 1828; member of the Philadelphia City Council in 1830 and 1831; served in the State house of representatives 1830-1833; delegate to the convention to revise the constitution of Pennsylvania 1834-1838; served in the State senate 1838-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for reelection in 1842; president of the State convention to nominate candidates for board of canal commissioners in 1843; member of the board of commissioners, Northern Liberties Township, 1843; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate



for reelection in 1848; member of the board of inspectors of the Eastern State Penitentiary 1851-1853; collector of customs at the port of Philadelphia 1853-1857; member of the board of guardians of the poor of Philadelphia in 1860; moved to Dover, Del., in 1861 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; town commissioner of Dover in 1864 and 1865; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; president of the board of trustees of the Dover public schools 1871-1878; died at Dover, Del., September 4, 1888; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**BROWN, Charles Elwood**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 4, 1834; attended the common schools and the Greenfield Academy, and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1854; went South, and while serving as tutor at Baton Rouge, La., studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1859 and commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Ross County in 1859 and 1860; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company B, Sixty-third Regiment Ohio Volunteers, September 2, 1861, and was commissioned captain October 23, 1861; promoted to major March 10, 1863, for meritorious conduct; Lieutenant colonel May 17, 1865; colonel June 6, 1865, and brevetted brigadier general March 13, 1865, for "gallant and meritorious services" during the war; mustered out July 8, 1865; resumed the practice of law in Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio; postmaster of Chillicothe 1866-1872; commissioned pension agent at Cincinnati in 1872, which position he held until President Hayes's administration; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1900 and 1901; died at College Hill, Hamilton County, Ohio, May 22, 1904; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**BROWN, Elias**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Baltimore, Md., May 9, 1793; attended the common schools; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820 and on the Whig ticket of Adams and Rush in 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); member of the State house of representatives 1834 and 1835; member of the State senate 1836-1838; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1836; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1836; died near Baltimore, Md., July 7, 1857; interment in a private cemetery near Eldersburg, Carroll County, Md.

**BROWN, Ethan Allen**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Darien, Conn., July 4, 1776; pursued academic studies; studied law under Alexander Hamilton and was admitted to the bar in 1802; moved to Cincinnati in 1804, where he began the practice of law; associate judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio 1810-1818; Governor of Ohio 1818-1822; resigned on being elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William A. Trimble, and served from January 3, 1822, to March 3, 1825; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1825; canal commissioner of Ohio 1825-1830; appointed chargé d'affaires to Brazil May 26, 1830, and served until April 11, 1834; Commissioner of the General Land Office in Washington from July 24, 1835, to October 31, 1836; moved to Rising Sun, Ohio County, Ind., November 1, 1836; member of the Indiana House of Representatives in 1842; died in Indianapolis, Ind., February 24, 1852, while attending the Democratic State convention as a delegate; interment in the City Cemetery, Rising Sun, Ind.

**BROWN, Foster Vincent** (father of Joseph Brown), a Representative from Tennessee; born near Sparta, White County, Tenn., December 24, 1854; attended the common schools; was graduated from Burritt College, Van Buren County, Tenn., in 1871 and from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1873; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Jasper, Tenn., in 1874; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; attorney general of the fourth judicial district 1888-1894; moved to Chattanooga, Tenn., in May, 1890, and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law; appointed attorney general of Porto Rico on May 10, 1910, and served until April 20, 1912, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Chattanooga, Tenn., where he now resides.

**BROWN, George Houston**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lawrenceville, N. J., February 12, 1810; attended the common schools and Lawrenceville Academy, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1828; teacher in the Lawrenceville Academy 1828-1830; studied law in the law department of Yale College for one year and in a law office in Somerville, N. J.; was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Somerville, N. J.; member of the State council 1842-1845; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of law; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New Jersey from 1861 until his death in Somerville, Somerset County, N. J., August 1, 1865; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**BROWN, James** (brother of John Brown of Virginia and Kentucky), a Senator from Louisiana; born near Staunton, Va., September 11, 1776; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Frankfort, Ky.; commanded a company of sharpshooters in an expedition against the Indians in 1789; secretary to Governor Shelby in 1792; soon after the cession of the Territory of Louisiana moved to New Orleans and served as secretary of the Territory; United States district attorney; elected to the United States Senate on December 1, 1812, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John N. Destréhan, and served from February 5, 1813, to March 3, 1817; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; again elected to the United States Senate in 1819, and served from March 4, 1819, until December 10, 1823, when he resigned; appointed United States minister to France and served from December 10, 1823, to June 28, 1829; returned to the United States and settled in Philadelphia, Pa., where he died April 7, 1835.

**BROWN, James Sproat**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hampton, Me., February 1, 1824; attended the public schools; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1844; appointed prosecuting attorney for Milwaukee County in 1846; attorney general of Wisconsin in 1848 and 1849; mayor of Milwaukee in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; in 1865 went to Europe to recuperate his health, and returned to the United States in 1873; resumed the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis.; died in Chicago, Ill., whence he had gone for medical treatment, April 15, 1878; interment in Forest Home Cemetery, Milwaukee, Wis.

**BROWN, James W.** (son-in-law of Thomas Marshall Howe); a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., July 14, 1844; attended the common schools of Allegheny County and also private schools; became interested in the iron and steel industry and served as vice president of the Crucible Steel Co.; also engaged in banking and was trustee of the Dollar Savings Bank; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed his former business pursuits and served as president of the Colonial Steel Co.; died at Point Mouille, Mich., October 23, 1909; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**BROWN, Jason Brevoort**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Dillsboro, Dearborn County, Ind., February 26, 1839; attended the common schools and Wilmington Academy, Dearborn County, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Brownstown, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives 1862-1866; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; member of the State senate in 1870; secretary of the Territory of Wyoming 1873-1875; moved to Seymour, Ind., in 1875; again a member of the State senate 1880-1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Seymour, Jackson County, Ind., and died there March 10, 1898; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**BROWN, Jeremiah**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Little Britain (now Fulton) Township, Lancaster County, Pa., April 14, 1785; learned the trade of miller; engaged in milling and agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1826; delegate to the convention to revise the constitution of the State in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; first associate judge for Lancaster, and served from 1851 to 1856; died in Goshen (then a post office), Fulton Township, Lancaster County, Pa., March 2, 1858; interment in the cemetery adjoining Penn Hill Quaker Meeting House, Little Britain (now Fulton) Township, Pa.

**BROWN, John** (uncle of Benjamin Brown and grandfather of John Brown Francis), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., January 27, 1736; engaged in mercantile pursuits; one of the party which destroyed the British sloop of war *Gaspee* in Narragansett Bay June 17, 1772; sent in irons to Boston for trial, but released through the efforts of his brother Moses; laid the corner stone of the first building of the College of Rhode Island (now Brown University) May 14, 1770; trustee of Brown University, Providence, R. I., 1774-1803; treasurer 1775-1796; member of the State house of representatives 1782-1784; chosen as a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1784, but did not serve; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); resumed his former business pursuits; died in Providence, R. I., September 20, 1803; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**BROWN, John**, a Representative from Maryland; member of the State house of delegates in 1807 and 1808; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1809, until his resignation in 1810, before the close of the Eleventh Congress, to accept the appointment of clerk of the court of Queen Annes County, Md., which office he held until his death in Centerville, Queen Annes County, December 13, 1815; interment in Chesterfield Cemetery.

**BROWN, John** (brother of James Brown and grandfather of Benjamin Gratz Brown), a Delegate and a Representative from Virginia and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Staunton, Va., September 12, 1757; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., and Princeton College; enlisted in the Revolutionary Army and served until the close of the war; completed his studies at William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1782, and commenced practice in Frankfort, Ky.; member of the Virginia Senate from the district of Kentucky 1784-1788; Member from the Kentucky district of Virginia to the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; elected from Virginia to the First and Second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, to June 1, 1792, when that portion of Virginia which is now Kentucky was admitted as a State into the Union; elected on June 18, 1792, to the United States Senate from Kentucky for the term ending March 3, 1798; reelected on December 11, 1792, and again in 1799, and served from June 18, 1792, to March 3, 1805; elected President pro tempore of the Senate on October 17, 1803, and January 23, 1804; member of the local board of war for the district of Kentucky in 1791; resumed the practice of law; died in Frankfort, Ky., August 29, 1837, being the last survivor of the Continental Congress; interment in Frankfort Cemetery.

**BROWN, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kishacoquillas Valley, near Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa., August 12, 1772; attended the common schools; moved to Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa., in 1800; engaged in the grist-mill and sawmill business at Lewistown; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1813; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); resumed his former business pursuits; moved to Limestone, Buncombe County, N. C., in 1827 and engaged in agricultural pursuits and the real-estate business; died in a section of Buncombe County, N. C., then called Limestone, near Skyland, October 12, 1845; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Asheville, N. C.

**BROWN, John Brewer**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 13, 1836; attended Centerville Academy, Maryland, and Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and practiced in Centerville, Queen Annes County; member of the State house of delegates in 1870; served in the State senate 1888-1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Page, and served from November 8, 1892, to March 3, 1893; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law; died in Centerville, Queen Annes County, Md., May 16, 1898; interment in Chesterfield Cemetery.

**BROWN, John Robert**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Snow Creek, Franklin County, Va., January 14, 1842; attended private schools in Franklin and Henry Counties; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in 1861 as a private in Company D, Twenty-fourth Regiment Virginia Volunteers; formed a partnership with his father in the manufacture of tobacco at Shady Grove in 1870; moved to Martinsville, Henry County, in 1882; mayor of Martinsville 1884-1888; elected as an Independent Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessfully contested the election of Claude A. Swanson to the Fifty-fifth Congress; again engaged in the manufacture of tobacco; retired from active business pursuits, and is a resident of Martinsville, Va.

**BROWN, John W.**, a Representative from New York; born in Dundee, Scotland, October 11, 1790; emigrated to the United States with his father, who settled in Newburgh, N. Y., in 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Newburgh, N. Y.; elected justice of the peace in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); resumed the practice of law; elected judge of the Supreme Court for the Second Judicial District of New York in 1849, reelected in 1857, and served until 1865; resumed the practice of law; died in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., September 6, 1875; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**BROWN, John Young** (nephew of Bryan Rust Young and William Singleton Young), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Claysville, Hardin County, Ky., June 28, 1835; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Elizabethtown, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861), but by reason of not having attained the age required by the Constitution of the United States did not take his seat until the second session; member of the Douglas National Committee in 1860; elected to the Fortieth Congress, but his seat was declared vacant on account of alleged disloyalty; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); voluntarily retired from politics and resumed the practice of law in Louisville; Governor of Kentucky 1891-1895; returned to Louisville, where he practiced law until his death in Henderson, Henderson County, Ky., January 11, 1904; interment in Fernwood Cemetery.

**BROWN, Joseph** (son of Foster Vincent Brown), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Jasper, Marion County, Tenn., February 11, 1880; attended Baylor's Preparatory School, Chattanooga, Tenn., and was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1902; studied law, was admitted to the Tennessee bar in 1904, and commenced practice in Chattanooga, Tenn.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; chairman of the Republican State executive committee 1922-1924; resumed the practice of law in Chattanooga, Tenn.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; is a resident of Chattanooga, Tenn.

**BROWN, Joseph Emerson**, a Senator from Georgia; born in the Pickens District of South Carolina April 15, 1821; moved to Georgia; attended the Calhoun Academy, South Carolina; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and later was graduated from the Yale Law School; returned to Georgia and commenced practice in 1846; member of the State senate in 1849; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; judge of the superior court of the Blue Ridge circuit in 1855; elected Governor of Georgia in 1855; reelected in 1859, 1861, and 1863, and served until June 25, 1865, when he resigned; appointed by Governor Bullock chief justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia, which position he held until December, 1870, when he resigned and accepted the presidency of the Western & Atlantic Railroad Co.; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John B. Gordon; reelected in 1885, and served from May 20, 1880, until March 3, 1891; died in Atlanta, Ga., November 30, 1894; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**BROWN, Lathrop**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City February 23, 1883; attended the public schools; was graduated from Groton School, Massachusetts, in 1900 and from Harvard University in 1903; engaged in the real-estate business; served in Squadron A, National Guard of New York, for five years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessfully contested the election of Frederick C. Hicks to the Sixty-fourth Congress; special assistant to the Secretary of the Interior from March, 1917, to October, 1918; served as a private in the Tank Corps during the last part of the World War; joint secretary of President Wilson's Industrial Conference in 1919; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York City in 1924; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Montauk, Long Island, N. Y.

**BROWN, Milton**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lebanon, Ohio, February 28, 1804; moved to Nashville, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Paris, Tenn.; later moved to Jackson, Tenn.; judge of the chancery court of west Tennessee in 1835, and held this position until elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law; was one of the founders of Southwestern University (now Union University) and of Lambuth College, both in Jackson, Madison County, Tenn.; president of the Mississippi Central & Tennessee Railroad Co. 1854-1856; president of the Mobile & Ohio Railroad Co. 1856-1871; died in Jackson, Tenn., May 15, 1883, interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**BROWN, Norris**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Maquoketa, Jackson County, Iowa, May 2, 1863; attended the common schools, and was graduated from law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1883; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced practice in Perry, Dallas County, Iowa; moved to Kearney, Buffalo County, Nebr., in 1888 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Buffalo County 1892-1896; deputy attorney general of Nebraska 1900-1904; attorney general of Nebraska 1904-1906; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1907, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for renomination as Senator in 1912; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; moved to Omaha, Nebr., in 1912 and continued the practice of law; is a resident of Omaha, Nebr.

**BROWN, Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Weaversville, East Allen Township, Northampton County, Pa., in December 25, 1744; attended the common schools and was apprenticed to the blacksmith trade; at the beginning of the Revolutionary War was commissioned first lieutenant in the Pennsylvania "Flying Camp" on September 10, 1776; captured at the surrender of Fort Mifflin November 16, 1776; worked at the blacksmith trade while a prisoner; later put aboard the prison ship *Judith*, and subsequently incarcerated in the old city hall, New York City; paroled on board ship December 10, 1777; member of the State senate 1783-1787; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Sitgreaves; reelected to the Sixth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from December 4, 1798, to March 3, 1815; was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; retired from public life and lived on his farm; died near Weaversville, Northampton County, Pa., February 26, 1823; interment in the East Allen Presbyterian Churchyard.

**BROWN, Seth W.**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Waynesville, Warren County, Ohio, January 4, 1841; attended the public schools; during the Civil War served in Company H, Seventy-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; engaged in the newspaper business; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and practiced; prosecuting attorney for Warren County 1880-1883; member of the State house of representatives 1883-1887; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Lebanon and Cincinnati, Ohio; writer on political and governmental subjects; died in Lebanon, Warren County, Ohio, February 24, 1923; interment in Miami Cemetery, Waynesville, Ohio.

**BROWN, Titus**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Alstead, Cheshire County, N. H., February 11, 1786; was graduated from Middlebury (Vt.) College in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Reading, Vt., in 1814; moved to Franconstown, N. H., in 1817 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1825; solicitor of Hillsborough County 1823-1825 and 1829-1834; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); was not a candidate for reelection in 1828; member of the State senate and served as its president in 1842; chairman of the boards of bank and railroad commissioners at the time of his death; died in Franconstown, Hillsborough County, N. H., January 29, 1849; interment in Mill Village Cemetery.

**BROWN, Webster Everett**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born near Peterboro village, Madison County, N. Y., July 16, 1851; moved with his parents to Wisconsin in 1857; resided for a time in Columbia County, and then in Portage County; attended the common schools; completed a preparatory course at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., and later, in 1870, a business course at the Spencerian Business College, Milwaukee, Wis.; was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1874; engaged in the lumber business at Stevens Point, Wis., in 1875; moved to Rhinelander, Oneida County, Wis., in 1882 and continued in the lumber business; mayor of Rhinelander in 1894 and 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed his former business pursuits; served as secretary, vice president, and is now serving as president of the Brown Bros. Lumber Co. and the Rhinelander Paper Co.; is a resident of Rhinelander, Wis.

**BROWN, William**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frederick County, Va., April 19, 1779; attended the common schools; moved with his father to Bourbon County, Ky., in 1784 and to Cynthiana, Harrison County, Ky., about 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served as a colonel in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); moved to Jacksonville, Morgan County, Ill., in 1832, and died there October 6, 1833.

**BROWN, William Gay**, a Representative from Virginia and from West Virginia; born in Kingwood, Preston County, Va. (now West Virginia), September 25, 1800; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Kingwood, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1832 and 1840-1843; elected as a Democrat from Virginia to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Con-

gresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1850 and 1861; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); upon the admission of West Virginia as a State into the Union was elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1865; died in Kingwood, W. Va., April 19, 1884; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**BROWN, William Gay, Jr.** (son of the preceding), a Representative from West Virginia; born in Kingwood, Preston County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 7, 1856; attended the common schools; was graduated from the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Preston County, W. Va.; also engaged in banking; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Kern in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 9, 1916; interment in the Kingwood Cemetery, Kingwood, W. Va.

**BROWN, William John**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Washington, Mason County, Ky., August 15, 1805; moved to Clermont County, Ohio, in 1808 with his parents, who settled near New Richmond; attended the common schools and Franklin Academy in Clermont County; moved to Rushville, Rush County, Ind., in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Rushville; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1832; prosecuting attorney 1831-1835; secretary of state of Indiana 1836-1840; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1837; again a member of the State house of representatives 1841-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); appointed by President Polk Second Assistant Postmaster General, and served from 1845 until 1849; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1850; chief editor of the Indianapolis Sentinel 1850-1855; many times chairman of the Democratic State central committee of Indiana; appointed by President Pierce special agent of the Post Office Department for Indiana and Illinois, which position he held from 1853 until his death near Indianapolis, Ind., March 18, 1857; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**BROWN, William Ripley**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Buffalo, N. Y., July 16, 1840; was prepared for college in Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1862; went immediately to Kansas and settled in Emporia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Emporia, Lyon County, Kans.; judge of the ninth judicial district of Kansas 1867-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law in Hutchinson, Kans.; register of the United States land office in Larned, Kans., 1883-1885; moved to El Reno, Okla., in 1892; probate judge of Canadian County 1894-1896; died in Kansas City, Mo., March 3, 1916; interment in Lawrence Cemetery, Lawrence, Douglas County, Kans.

**BROWN, William Wallace**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Summer Hill, Cayuga County, N. Y., April 22, 1836; moved with his parents to Elk County, Pa., in 1838; attended the common schools and Smethport Academy; was

graduated from Alfred University, Allegany County, N. Y., in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Twenty-third New York Volunteers in 1861; transferred to the First Pennsylvania Rifles December 18, 1861; appointed recorder of deeds of McKean County in 1864, and superintendent of schools in 1866; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1866 and practiced; elected district attorney of McKean County the same year; moved to Corry, Erie County, Pa., in 1869, where he served three years as city attorney and two years in the city council; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1876; appointed aide-de-camp to Governor Hartranft in 1876, and was connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania; moved to Bradford, Pa., in 1878 and continued the practice of law; trustee of Alfred (N. Y.) University from 1879 up to the time of his death; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law; city solicitor of Bradford 1892-1897; Auditor for the War Department 1897-1899; Auditor for the Navy Department 1899-1907; appointed by President Roosevelt assistant Attorney General in 1907, in charge of defense of Spanish treaty claims, and served until 1910; resumed the practice of law in Bradford, McKean County, Pa., and died there November 4, 1926; interment in Alfred Cemetery, Alfred, Allegany County, N. Y.

**BROWNE, Charles**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 28, 1875; attended private schools in Philadelphia; was graduated from Princeton University in 1896; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1900; attended the University of Berlin in 1902 and 1903; overseer of the poor, Princeton, N. J., 1912-1914; mayor of Princeton 1914-1923; during the World War served as first lieutenant and captain in the Medical Corps from March, 1917, to April, 1919; resumed the practice of his profession in Princeton, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; appointed to the Board of Public Utility Commissioners of New Jersey, March 20, 1925, and resides in Princeton, N. J.

**BROWNE, Edward Everts**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Waupaca, Waupaca County, Wis., February 16, 1868; attended the public schools and Waupaca High School; was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1890 and from the law department of the same university in 1892; was admitted to the bar in 1892 and commenced practice in Waupaca, Wis.; district attorney of Waupaca County 1898-1905; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1902, 1904, and 1906; member of the board of regents of the University of Wisconsin in 1905 and 1906; member of the State senate 1907-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BROWNE, George Huntington**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Gloucester, R. I., January 6, 1811; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Brown University in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; elected a representative to the so-called "Charter" General Assembly of Rhode Island in 1842; at the same time was elected a representative to what was termed the "Suffrage" legislature, and attended the latter; member of the general assembly under the constitution 1849-1852; appointed United States district attorney in 1852, and served until 1861, when he resigned; delegate

to the Charleston and Baltimore Democratic National Conventions in 1860; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; declined the appointment as Governor of the Territory of Arizona in 1861; entered the Union Army as colonel of the Twelfth Regiment Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry October 13, 1862, and served throughout the Civil War; member of the State senate in 1872 and 1873; elected chief justice of the Supreme Court of Rhode Island in May, 1874, but declined the office; died in Providence, R. I., September 26, 1885; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**BROWNE, Thomas Henry Bayly**, a Representative from Virginia; born at Accomac Court House, Accomac County, Va., February 8, 1844; instructed by private tutors; attended Hanover and Bloomfield Academies in Virginia; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company F, Thirty-ninth Regiment Virginia Volunteer Infantry, Confederate Army; afterwards served as a private in Chew's battery of the Stuart Horse Artillery; was surrendered with the Army of Northern Virginia in April, 1865; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1867, admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Accomac, Va.; elected prosecuting attorney for Accomac County in 1873; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Accomac, Va., August 27, 1892; interment in Mount Curtis Cemetery.

**BROWNE, Thomas McLelland**, a Representative from Indiana; born in New Paris, Preble County, Ohio, April 19, 1820; moved to Indiana in January, 1844; attended the common schools; moved to Winchester, Ind., in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Winchester; elected prosecuting attorney for the thirteenth judicial circuit in 1855; reelected in 1857 and 1859; secretary of the State senate in 1861; member of the State senate in 1863; assisted in organizing the Seventh Regiment Indiana Volunteer Cavalry of the Union Army, and went to the field with that regiment as captain of Company B, August 28, 1863; commissioned lieutenant colonel October 1, 1863; promoted to colonel October 10, 1865, and subsequently commissioned by President Lincoln brigadier general by brevet March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out February 18, 1866; appointed United States attorney for the district of Indiana in April, 1869, and resigned August 1, 1872; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1872; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; died in Winchester, Randolph County, Ind., July 17, 1891; interment in Fountain Park Cemetery.

**BROWNING, Gordon**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Atwood, Carroll County, Tenn., November 22, 1889; attended the public schools; was graduated from the high school at Milan, Tenn., in 1908, from Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Ind., in 1913, and from Cumberland University Law School in 1915; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Huntington, Tenn., in 1915; enlisted in the National Guard in June, 1917, and on July 25, 1917, was commissioned

second lieutenant of the First Tennessee Field Artillery, afterwards the One hundred and fourteenth Field Artillery, Thirtieth Division; promoted to first lieutenant November 23, 1917, and to captain May 10, 1918; commanded a battery in the above-named regiment through all engagements in France; was discharged from the service in 1919 and resumed the practice of law in Huntingdon; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BROWNING, Orville Hickman**, a Senator from Illinois; born in Cynthiana, Harrison County, Ky., February 10, 1806; attended Augusta College; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1831; moved to Quincy, Ill., in 1831 and practiced; served in the Illinois Volunteers through the Black Hawk War in 1832; member of the State senate 1836-1843; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress and in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; was one of the organizers of the State Republican Party at the Bloomington convention in 1854, this convention giving the name "Republican" to the party; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stephen A. Douglas, and served from June 26, 1861, to January 12, 1863, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for reelection in 1863; member of the Union executive committee in 1866; appointed by President Johnson as Secretary of the Interior July 27, 1866, to take effect September 1, 1866, and served until March 3, 1869, also discharging for a time the duties of Attorney General; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1869; resumed the practice of law; died in Quincy, Adams County, Ill., August 10, 1881; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**BROWNING, William John**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Camden, N. J., April 11, 1850; attended the Friends' School; at an early age engaged in the wholesale dry-goods business in Camden; member of the Camden Board of Education and of the city council; appointed postmaster of Camden on June 18, 1889, and served until June 1, 1894, when his successor was appointed; Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the United States 1895-1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry C. Loudenslager; reelected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from November 7, 1911, until his death in the Capitol Building, Washington, D. C., March 24, 1920; interment in Harleigh Cemetery, Camden, N. J.

**BROWNLOW, Walter Preston** (nephew of William Gannaway Brownlow), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Abingdon, Washington County, Va., March 27, 1851; attended the common schools; employed as a telegraph messenger boy when only ten years old; became an apprentice in the tinning business at the age of fourteen, and later became a locomotive engineer; entered upon newspaper work as a reporter for the Knoxville Whig and Chronicle in 1876; in the same year purchased the Herald and Tribune in Jonesboro, Tenn.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880, at St. Louis in 1896, and at Philadelphia in 1900, and from the State at large to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1904; appointed postmaster at Jonesboro in March, 1881; resigned in the following December to accept the position of Doorkeeper of the National House of Representatives in the Forty-seventh Congress, and served in that capacity from 1881 to 1883; member of the Republican National Committee in 1884,

1896, and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death; elected as a member of the Board of Managers for the National Soldiers' Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers and served from 1902 to 1910; died at the National Soldiers' Home, Johnson City, Washington County, Tenn., July 8, 1910; interment in the Soldiers' Home Cemetery.

**BROWNLOW, William Gannaway** (uncle of Walter Preston Brownlow), a Senator from Tennessee; born near Wytheville, Wythe County, Va., August 29, 1805; attended the common schools; entered the Methodist ministry in 1826; moved to Elizabethton, Tenn., in 1828 and continued his ministerial duties; published and edited a newspaper called the Whig at Elizabethton in 1838; moved the paper to Jonesboro, Tenn., in 1839, and to Knoxville, Tenn., in 1849, and from his caustic and trenchant editorials became widely known as "the fighting parson"; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Fillmore in 1850 a member of the Tennessee River Commission for the Improvement of Navigation; delegate to the constitutional convention which reorganized the State government of Tennessee in 1864; elected governor in 1865, and again in 1867; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for reelection; returned to Knoxville, Tenn., and lived in retirement until his death there on April 29, 1877; interment in the Old Grey Cemetery.

**BROWNSON, Nathan**, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Woodbury, Conn., May 14, 1742; was graduated from Yale College in 1761; studied medicine and practiced in Woodbury; moved to Liberty County, Ga., about 1764; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775; surgeon in the Revolutionary Army; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778; member of the State house of representatives in 1781 and served as speaker; chosen by that body Governor of Georgia in 1782; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1788 and served as speaker; delegate to the State convention to ratify the Federal Constitution in 1788 and to the State constitutional convention in 1789; member of the State senate 1789-1791 and served as president of that body; died on his plantation near Hiceboro, Liberty County, Ga., November 6, 1790; interment in the Old Midway Burial Ground.

**BRUCE, Blanche Kelso**, a Senator from Mississippi; born near Farmville, Prince Edward County, Va., March 1, 1841; was of the Negro race and raised as a slave; was tutored by his master's son; left his master at the beginning of the Civil War; taught school for a time in Hannibal, Mo., and later attended Oberlin College, Ohio; after the war became a planter in Mississippi; member of the Mississippi Levee Board; sheriff and tax collector of Bolivar County 1872-1875; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; delegate to several Republican National Conventions; appointed Register of the Treasury by President Garfield May 19, 1881; recorder of deeds for the District of Columbia 1891-1893; again Register of the Treasury from 1897 until his death in Washington, D. C., March 17, 1898; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**BRUCE, Phineas**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mendon, Mass., June 7, 1762; received a classical education, and was graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Machias, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts); member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1791-

1796 and in 1800; elected to the Eighth Congress commencing March 4, 1803, but was prevented by illness from qualifying; died in Uxbridge, Mass., October 4, 1809; interment in the Old Burying Ground; reinterment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**BRUCE, William Cabell**, a Senator from Maryland; born at Staunton Hill, Charlotte County, Va., March 12, 1800; received an academic education at Norwood High School and College, Nelson County, Va.; attended the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1879 and 1880; was graduated from the University of Maryland Law School at Baltimore in 1882, was admitted to the Maryland bar the same year, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; member of the State senate 1894-1896, and served as president of that body in 1896; head of the city law department of Baltimore from 1903 until 1908, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore; general counsel to the Public Service Commission of Maryland from 1910 to 1922, when he resigned; author of several books; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**BRUCKER, Ferdinand**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bridgeport, Saginaw County, Mich., January 8, 1858; attended the common schools; member of the State militia 1878-1881; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1881, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Saginaw, Mich.; alderman of East Saginaw 1882-1884; judge of the probate court of Saginaw County 1888-1890; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Saginaw, Mich., March 3, 1904; interment in Bridgeport Cemetery, Bridgeport, Mich.

**BRUCKNER, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City June 17, 1871; attended the common schools and the high schools in New York; engaged in the manufacture of mineral waters in 1892; member of the State assembly in 1901; commissioner of public works for the Borough of the Bronx, New York City, 1902-1905; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until December 31, 1917, when he resigned; resumed his former business pursuits in New York City; also interested in banking; president of the Borough of the Bronx; is a resident of New York City.

**BRUMBAUGH, Clement Laird**, a Representative from Ohio; born on a farm near Pikeville, Darke County, Ohio, February 28, 1863; attended the district schools and the Greenville (Ohio) High School; taught school, worked on a farm, and tutored; was graduated from the National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, in 1887; founded and conducted the Van Buren Academy 1887-1891; attended Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, 1891-1893; was graduated from Harvard University in 1894; taught school in Washington, D. C., 1894-1896; superintendent of schools in Greenville, Ohio, 1890-1900; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1904 and served as minority leader; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; lived in retirement in Columbus, Ohio, until his death there on September 28, 1921; interment in Greenville Cemetery, Greenville, Ohio.

**BRUMM, Charles Napoleon** (father of George Franklin Brumm), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa., June 9, 1833; attended the common schools and the Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa.; studied law for two years; under the first call of President Lincoln for three months' men enlisted as a private and was elected first lieutenant of Company I, Fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; reenlisted September 15, 1861, for three years, and was elected first lieutenant of Company K, Seventy-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, November 18, 1861; detailed on the staff of General Barton as assistant quartermaster and aide-de-camp, which position he held under Generals Barton and Pennypacker until the expiration of his term of service in 1871; resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Pottsville, Schuylkill County; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected as a Republican Greenbacker to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; declined to accept the appointment of First Assistant Postmaster General tendered by President Harrison; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; declined to accept appointment as Minister to Belgium tendered by President McKinley; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George R. Patterson; reelected to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from November 6, 1906, to January 4, 1909, when he resigned, having been elected judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill County, in which capacity he served until his death at Minersville, Pa., January 11, 1917; interment in Baber's Cemetery, Pottsville, Pa.

**BRUMM, George Franklin** (son of Charles Napoleon Brumm), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Minersville, Schuylkill County, Pa., January 24, 1880; attended the common schools of Minersville, Washington, and Pottsville; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1901 and from the law school of that institution in 1907; was admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania in 1908 and commenced practice in Pottsville, Pa.; served as a private and corporal in Company C, Pennsylvania Engineers, on the Mexican border in 1916; appointed by Governor Brumbaugh in 1918 election commissioner for Texas to take vote of service men at cantonments; during the World War was attorney for the conscription board; in 1918 and 1920 was unsuccessful Republican candidate for the nomination to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Minersville, Pa.

**BRUNDIDGE, Stephen, Jr.**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Searcy, White County, Ark., January 1, 1857; attended private schools in his native city; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced the practice of law in Searcy, Ark.; elected prosecuting attorney of the first judicial district of Arkansas in 1886; reelected in 1888, and served until 1890; resumed the practice of law; member of the Democratic State central committee 1890-1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Searcy, White County, Ark.

**BRUNNER, David B.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Amity, Berks (now Washington) County, Pa., March 7, 1835; attended the common schools; learned the carpenter's trade; taught school from 1853 to 1856, during which time he studied the classics; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1860; principal of Reading Classical Academy, Reading, Pa., 1860-1869; established the Reading Business College in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; retired from public life and engaged in teaching in the Reading Business College; died in Reading, Pa., November 29, 1903; interment in Amityville Cemetery, Berks County, Pa.

**BRUSH, Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Dutchess County, N. Y., in June, 1778; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1803, and commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1810; served in the State senate in 1814; moved to London, Ohio; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1828; retired to his farm near London, Madison County, Ohio, where he died January 19, 1855; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BRUYN, Andrew DeWitt**, a Representative from New York; born in Warwarsing, Ulster County, N. Y., November 18, 1790; attended Kingston Academy, Kingston, N. Y., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y.; justice of the peace in 1817; first surrogate of Tompkins County 1817-1821; member of the State assembly in 1818; appointed trustee of Ithaca in 1821; president of the village in 1822; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate in 1825; county supervisor in 1825; treasurer of the village 1826-1828; judge of the court of common pleas 1826-1836; served as a director of the Ithaca & Owego Railroad in 1828; also interested in banking; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1837, until his death in Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y., July 27, 1838; interment in the Ithaca City Cemetery, Ithaca, N. Y.

**BRYAN, Guy Morrison**, a Representative from Texas; born in Herculaneum, Jefferson County, Mo., January 12, 1821; moved with his parents to the Mexican State of Texas in 1831; attended private schools, and was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in 1842; studied law, but never practiced; engaged in planting; served during the Mexican War with the Texas Volunteers on the eastern bank of the Rio Grande; member of the State house of representatives 1847-1853; served in the State senate 1853-1857; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; chairman of the Texas delegation in the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); served as colonel on the staff of Gen. Kirby Smith during the Civil War; again a member of the State house of representatives 1873, 1879, and 1887-1891, and served as speaker in 1873; moved to Austin, Travis County, Tex., in 1898, and died there June 4, 1901; interment in the State Cemetery.

**BRYAN, Henry H.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Martin County, N. C.; attended grammar and high schools; moved to Tennessee and held several local offices; elected to

the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); had been reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, but did not qualify; died in Montgomery County, Tenn., May 7, 1835.

**BRYAN, James Wesley**, a Representative from Washington; born in Lake Charles, Calcasieu Parish, La., March 11, 1874; attended the public schools and Lake Charles College at Lake Charles, La.; was graduated from Baylor University, Waco, Tex., in 1895 and from Yale University in 1897; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice at Lake Charles, La.; moved to Bremerton, Wash., in 1905, and continued the practice of law; city prosecuting attorney in 1907, 1908, and again in 1911; member of the State senate 1908-1912; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1914; affiliated with the Republican Party in 1904; owned and published the Navy Yard American from 1915 to 1917; engaged in the practice of law; elected prosecuting attorney of Kitsap County in 1926, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Bremerton, Kitsap County, Wash.

**BRYAN, John Heritage**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., November 4, 1798; studied under private teachers and attended New Bern Academy; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in New Bern, N. C.; member of the State senate in 1823 and 1824; trustee of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill 1823-1868; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); resumed the practice of law in New Bern; moved to Raleigh in 1839 and continued the practice of law; died in Raleigh, N. C., May 19, 1870; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**BRYAN, Joseph**, a Representative from Georgia, born in Savannah, Ga., August 18, 1773; was educated by private tutors; attended Oxford University, England; engaged in agricultural pursuits on Wilmington Island, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his resignation in 1806; engaged in planting; died on his estate, "Nonchalance," Wilmington Island, near Savannah, Ga., September 12, 1812; interment in the family burial ground on his estate.

**BRYAN, Joseph H.**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Windsor, Bertie County, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1804, 1805, and 1807-1809; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819).

**BRYAN, Nathan**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Jones County, N. C., in 1748; member of the House of Commons of North Carolina 1787 and 1791-1794; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., June 4, 1798.

**BRYAN, Nathan Philemon** (brother of William James Bryan), a Senator from Florida; born near Fort Mason, Orange (now Lake) County, Fla., April 23, 1872; attended the common schools; was graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1893 and from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1895; was admitted to the bar in 1895 and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Fla.; chairman of the board of control of the Florida State institutions of higher education 1905-1909; appointed on



February 22, 1911 (the legislature having failed to elect) and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; appointed judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals of the Fifth Judicial Circuit in April, 1920, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Jacksonville, Fla.

**BRYAN, William James** (brother of Nathan Philemon Bryan), a Senator from Florida; born near Fort Mason, Orange (now Lake) County, Fla., October 10, 1876; attended the public schools; was graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1896 and from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1899; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Fla.; solicitor of the Duval County criminal court of record 1902-1907; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stephen R. Mallory, and served from December 26, 1907, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 22, 1908; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Jacksonville, Fla.

**BRYAN, William Jennings**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Salem, Marion County, Ill., March 19, 1860; attended the public schools and Whipple Academy, Jacksonville, Ill.; was graduated from Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., in 1881; studied law at Union College in Chicago, was graduated in 1883, and commenced practice at Jacksonville, Ill., in 1883; moved to Lincoln, Nebr., in 1887 and continued the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1894; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1894; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1896, 1904, 1912, 1920, and 1924; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for President of the United States in 1896, 1900, and again in 1908; was endorsed by the Populist and Silver Republican Parties in the first and second campaigns; during the Spanish-American War raised the Third Regiment Nebraska Volunteer Infantry in May, 1898, and was commissioned colonel; established a newspaper, "The Commoner," at Lincoln, Nebr., in 1901; made a tour of the world in 1905 and 1906; engaged in editorial writing and lecturing; Secretary of State of the United States in the Cabinet of President Wilson and served from March 4, 1913, until June 9, 1915, when he resigned; resumed his former pursuit of delivering Chautauqua lectures and was an author; established his home in Miami, Fla., in 1921; died while attending court in Dayton, Tenn., July 29, 1925; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**BRYCE, Lloyd Stephens**, a Representative from New York; born in Flushing, Queens County, N. Y., September 20, 1850; attended the public schools and Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; was graduated from Oxford College, England, in 1869; studied law in Columbia Law School, New York City; paymaster general for the State of New York in 1886 and 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; editor of the North American Review 1889-1896; appointed United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the Netherlands August 12, 1911, and served to September 10, 1912; died in Flushing, N. Y., April 2, 1917; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BUCHANAN, Andrew**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester County, Pa., April 8, 1780; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and commenced practice in York, Pa.; located in Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa., in 1803; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); resumed the practice of his profession until his death in Waynesburg, Pa., December 2, 1848; interment in a cemetery in Waynesburg Commons (now park); reinterment in Greene Mount Cemetery.

**BUCHANAN, Frank**, a Representative from Illinois; born on a farm near Madison, Jefferson County, Ind., June 14, 1862; attended the rural schools in his county; engaged in agricultural pursuits at home and subsequently became a bridge builder and structural-iron worker in Chicago; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress and again in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits as a structural-iron worker and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**BUCHANAN, Hugh**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Argyleshire, Scotland, September 15, 1823; emigrated to the United States and settled in Vermont; attended the public schools of that State; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Newnan, Coweta County, Ga., in 1846; member of the State senate in 1855 and 1857; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856 and at New York in 1868; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in June, 1861, and served until 1865; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, but his credentials were not presented to the House, as the State had not been readmitted to representation; appointed judge of the superior court of the Coweta circuit in August, 1872, and resigned in September, 1880; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); on account of ill health was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; died in Newnan, Ga., June 11, 1890; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**BUCHANAN, James**, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania and a President of the United States; born at Cove Gap, near Mercersburg, Franklin County, Pa., April 23, 1791; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1809; moved to Lancaster, Pa., the same year; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and practiced in Lancaster; although a Federalist, one of the first volunteers in the War of 1812, and served under Judge Shippen in the defense of Baltimore; member of the State house of representatives in 1814 and 1815; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1831); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1830 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against James H. Peck, judge of the United States District Court for the District of Missouri; minister to Russia from June, 1832, to August, 1834; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Wilkins; reelected in 1837 and 1843, and served from December 6, 1834, until he resigned on March 5, 1845, to accept a Cabinet portfolio; Secretary of State in the

Cabinet of President Polk from March 6, 1845, to March 7, 1849; minister to Great Britain 1853-1856; elected President of the United States in 1856 as the candidate of the Democratic Party, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1861; retired to his home in Wheatland, near Lancaster, Pa., where he died June 1, 1868; interment in Woodward Hill Cemetery, Lancaster, Pa.

**BUCHANAN, James**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Ringoes, Hunterdon County, N. J., June 17, 1839; attended the public schools and Clinton Academy; studied law at Albany University, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Trenton, N. J.; reading clerk of the New Jersey House of Assembly in 1866; member of the Trenton Board of Education in 1868 and 1869; presiding judge of Mercer County 1872-1877; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; appointed a member of the board of trustees of Peddle Institute, Hightstown, N. J., in 1875; member of the Common Council of Trenton 1883-1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1893); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Trenton; elected city solicitor of Trenton May 7, 1900, and served until his death; trustee of Bucknell College, Lewisburg, Pa.; died in Trenton, N. J., October 30, 1900; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Cherryville, Hunterdon County, N. J.

**BUCHANAN, James Paul** (cousin of Edward William Pou), a Representative from Texas; born in Midway, Orangeburg County, S. C., April 30, 1867; moved to Texas with his parents, who settled near Chappell Hill, Washington County, in 1867; attended the district school; was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1889; justice of the peace of Washington County 1889-1892; prosecuting attorney 1892-1899; district attorney for the twenty-first judicial district of Texas 1899-1906; member of the State house of representatives 1906-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Albert Sidney Burleson; reelected to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from April 7, 1913, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BUCHANAN, John Alexander**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Groseclose, Smyth County, Va., October 7, 1843; attended "old field" school and the local academies at Chatham Hill and Marlon, Va.; during the Civil War served as a private in Company D, Virginia Infantry, Stonewall Brigade of the Confederate Army; was captured at the Battle of Gettysburg July 3, 1863, and remained a prisoner until February, 1865; attended Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., 1865-1870, and was graduated in June, 1870; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1870 and 1871, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Abingdon, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1885-1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; engaged in the practice of law in Abingdon, Va., 1893 and 1894; elected associate judge of the Court of Appeals of Virginia January 1, 1896, and served until January, 1915; retired from public life and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Emory, Washington County, Va., September 2, 1921; interment in the Old Glade Spring Presbyterian Cemetery, Glade Spring, Va.

**BUCHER, John Conrad**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harrisburg, Pa., December 28, 1792; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Harrisburg; clerk of the land department of Pennsylvania in 1813; member of the Borough Council of Harrisburg; member of the board of school directors; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); trustee of the Harrisburg Academy, Franklin College, Lancaster, Pa., and Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa.; judge of the Circuit Court of Pennsylvania 1839-1851; died in Harrisburg, Pa., October 26, 1851; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BUCK, Alfred Eliab**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Foxcroft, Piscataquis County, Me., February 7, 1832; was graduated from Waterville College, Maine, in 1859; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as captain of Company C, Thirteenth Regiment Maine Volunteer Infantry; appointed lieutenant colonel of the Ninety-first United States Colored Troops in August, 1863; transferred to the Fifty-first United States Colored Troops in October, 1864; brevetted colonel of Volunteers for gallant conduct; mustered out of the service at Baton Rouge, La., in June, 1866; delegate to the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1867; clerk of the circuit court of Mobile County in 1867 and 1868; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); appointed president of the City Council of Mobile in 1873; clerk of the United States circuit and district courts in Atlanta, Ga., 1874-1889; United States marshal for the northern district of Georgia 1889-1893; appointed United States minister to Japan by President McKinley in April, 1897, and served until his death in Tokyo, Japan, December 4, 1902; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**BUCK, Charles Francis**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Durheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, November 5, 1841; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in New Orleans, La., in 1852; was graduated from the high school of New Orleans in 1861; attended the Louisiana State Seminary and Military Academy at Alexandria; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in New Orleans, La.; member of the school board of New Orleans for many years; city attorney of New Orleans 1880-1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1896; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of New Orleans in 1896 and again in 1904; member of the supreme court board of examiners for admission to the bar 1898-1900; died in New Orleans, La., January 18, 1918; interment in the Metairie Cemetery.

**BUCK, Daniel** (father of Daniel Azro Ashley Buck), a Representative from Vermont; born in Hebron, Conn., November 9, 1753; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1783 and practiced in Thetford, Vt.; prosecuting attorney of Orange County 1783-1785; clerk of the court in 1788 and 1784; moved to Norwich, Vt., in 1785; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1791; member of the State house of representatives in 1793 and 1794 and served as speaker; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1796; attorney general of Vermont in 1802 and 1803; moved to Chelsea, Vt., about 1805; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1806 and 1807; resumed the practice of law in Chelsea, Vt., where he died August 16, 1816; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**BUCK, Daniel Azro Ashley** (son of Daniel Buck), a Representative from Vermont; born in Norwich, Vt., April 19, 1789; moved with his parents to Chelsea; was graduated from Middlebury College in 1807 and from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1808; commissioned a lieutenant in the Engineer Corps of the United States Army in the latter year; resigned in 1811 and studied law; appointed a second lieutenant in the Third Artillery in 1811; raised a volunteer company of rangers in 1813 and served until 1815; appointed a captain of the Thirty-first Infantry in 1813; was honorably discharged June 15, 1815, at the close of the War of 1812; was admitted to the bar in 1814 and commenced the practice of law in Chelsea, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1820, 1828-1830, and 1833-1835 and served as speaker of the house 1820-1822, 1825, 1826, and 1829; State attorney for Orange County 1810-1822 and 1830-1834; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1828; was a clerk in the War Department 1835-1839; clerk in the Treasury Department in 1840; died in Washington, D. C., December 24, 1841; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BUCK, John Ransom**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Glastonbury, Hartford County, Conn., December 6, 1835; attended the common schools, Wilbraham (Mass.) Academy, and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and practiced in Hartford; treasurer of Hartford County 1878-1881; assistant clerk of the State house of representatives in 1864, and became clerk in 1865; clerk of the senate in 1866; president of the Hartford Court of Common Council in 1868; city attorney 1871-1873; member of the State senate in 1880 and 1881; secretary of the State bar association 1875-1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Hartford, Conn., and died there February 6, 1917; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**BUCKALEW, Charles Rollin**, a Senator and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fishing Creek Township, Columbia County, Pa., December 28, 1821; was graduated from Harford Academy, Susquehanna County, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Bloomsburg, Pa., in 1844; prosecuting attorney for Columbia County 1845-1847; served in the State senate 1850-1853; commissioner to exchange ratifications of a treaty with Paraguay in 1854; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1857; again a member of the State senate in 1857 and 1858; appointed one of the commissioners to revise the penal code of the State in 1857; appointed minister resident of the United States to the Republic of Ecuador in 1858, and served three years; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; again served in the State senate in 1869; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1872; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of his profession in Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa., where he died May 19, 1899; interment in Rosemont Cemetery.

**BUCKINGHAM, William Alfred**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., May 28, 1804; attended the common schools and Bacon Academy, Colchester, Conn.; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in manufacturing; mayor of Norwich in 1849, 1850, 1853, and 1857; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; Governor of Connecticut 1858-1866; resumed his former business pursuits; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, until his death in Norwich, Conn., February 5, 1875; his statue as the "War Governor of Connecticut" adorns the battle flag vestibule of the statehouse in Hartford, Conn.; interment in Yantic Cemetery, Norwich, Conn.

**BUCKLAND, Ralph Pomeroy**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Leyden, Mass., January 20, 1812; moved with his parents to Ravenna, Ohio, the same year; attended the country schools, Tallmadge (Ohio) Academy, and Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Fremont, Ohio; mayor of Fremont 1843-1845; delegate to the Whig National Convention in 1848; member of the State senate 1855-1859; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as colonel of the Seventy-second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry January 10, 1862; commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers November 29, 1862; brevetted major general March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services; resigned from the Army January 6, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalists' Convention in 1866 and to the Pittsburgh Soldiers' Convention; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; Government director of the Union Pacific Railroad 1877-1880; died in Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio, May 27, 1892; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**BUCKLEY, Charles Waldron**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Unadilla, Otsego County, N. Y., February 18, 1835; attended the public schools in that town and also in Freeport, Ill., where his parents moved in 1846; was graduated from Beloit College, Wisconsin, in 1860, and from the Union Theological Seminary in New York City in 1863; entered the Union Army February 9, 1864, and served as chaplain of the Forty-seventh Regiment United States Colored Volunteer Infantry and of the Eighth Regiment Louisiana Colored Infantry until January 5, 1866, when he was mustered out; Alabama superintendent of education for the Bureau of Refugees and Freedmen in 1866 and 1867 and resided in Montgomery; delegate to the convention which framed the constitution of Alabama in 1867; engaged in agricultural pursuits, banking, fire insurance, and mining; upon the readmission of the State of Alabama to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from July 21, 1868, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; probate judge of Montgomery County 1874-1878; resumed banking and also engaged in the fire insurance business; postmaster of Montgomery 1881-1885, 1890-1893, and 1897-1900; died in Montgomery, Ala., December 4, 1906; delegate to the Republican National Convention in St. Louis in 1896; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City.

**BUCKLEY, James Richard**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., November 18, 1870; attended the public and parochial schools and Christian Brothers' Commercial Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits; permit clerk of the department of public works 1893-1897; deputy city gas inspector

1897-1910; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for clerk of the supreme court of Cook County, Ill., in 1908; member of the Chicago Board of Aldermen 1910-1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908, at Baltimore in 1912, and at St. Louis in 1916; chief deputy criminal court clerk 1912-1918; manager of the State personal property tax collection department 1918-1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; vice president of the Universal Granite Quarries; is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**BUCKMAN, Clarence Bennett**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa., April 1, 1851; attended the public and normal schools; removed to Minnesota in 1872 and settled in what is now known as Buckman; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the lumber business; appointed justice of the peace in 1873; member of the State house of representatives 1881-1883; served in the State senate 1887-1891 and 1899-1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; deputy United States marshal 1912-1917; resumed the lumber business in Little Falls, Morrison County, Minn.; died in a local hospital in Battle Creek, Mich., March 1, 1917; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Little Falls, Minn.

**BUCKNER, Alexander**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Jefferson County, Ky., in 1785; studied law, and moved to Charleston, Clark County, Ind., in 1812; moved to Missouri in 1818 and settled in Cape Girardeau County; practiced law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed by the Territorial governor circuit attorney for the Cape Girardeau district; president of the State constitutional convention in 1820; member of the State senate 1822-1826; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, until his death in Cape Girardeau County, Mo., June 6, 1833; interment on his farm in Cape Girardeau County; reinterment in the City Cemetery, Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1897.

**BUCKNER, Aylette** (son of Richard Aylett Buckner), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Greensburg, Green County, Ky., July 21, 1806; attended the New Athens Seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greensburg; member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and 1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate in 1848 for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and continued the practice of his profession; returned to Lexington, Ky., in 1864, where he died July 3, 1869; interment in Lexington Cemetery.

**BUCKNER, Aylett Hawes** (nephew of Aylett Hawes and cousin of Richard Hawes and Albert Gallatin Hawes), a Representative from Missouri; born in Fredericksburg, Va., December 14, 1816; attended Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; engaged in teaching for several years; moved to Pulmyra, Mo., in 1837; served as deputy sheriff; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Bowling Green, Mo.; became editor of the Salt River Journal; elected clerk of the Pike County court in 1841; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1850 and continued the practice of law; attorney for the Bank of the State of Missouri in 1852; appointed commissioner of public works in 1854 and served until 1855; returned to Pike County and settled on a farm near Bowling Green; elected judge of the third judicial circuit in 1857; delegate to the

convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861, in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; moved to St. Charles, Mo., in 1862 and became interested in the manufacture of tobacco in St. Louis; also engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Mexico, Audrain County; member of the Democratic central committee in 1868; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1872-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1884 and retired from public life; died in Mexico, Mo., February 5, 1894; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**BUCKNER, Richard Aylett** (father of Aylette Buckner), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fauquier County, Va., July 16, 1763; received a liberal education; moved to Green County, Ky., in 1803; studied law and was admitted to the bar; taught school; moved to Greensburg in 1811 and practiced law; county attorney and Commonwealth's attorney of Green County; member of the State house of representatives in 1813 and 1815; elected as Anti-Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; appointed associate judge of the court of appeals December 31, 1831, but resigned shortly afterwards; unsuccessful Whig candidate for Governor of Kentucky in 1832; again a member of the State house of representatives 1837-1839; presidential elector on the Harrison tickets in 1836 and 1840; circuit judge in 1845; judge of the Court of Appeals of Kentucky; died in Greensburg, Ky., December 8, 1847; interment in the family graveyard at the ancestral home, "Buckner's Hill."

**BUDD, James Herbert**, a Representative from California; born in Janesville, Rock County, Wis., May 18, 1851; moved to California in 1859 with his parents, who settled in Stockton; attended the public schools in Stockton and Brayton College, Oakland, in 1869; was graduated from the University of California at Berkeley in 1873; served as lieutenant colonel on the governor's staff in 1873 and 1874; deputy district attorney in 1873 and 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Stockton; served as first lieutenant in the California National Guard and was promoted to major of the line; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1884; appointed police and fire commissioner of Stockton in 1889; trustee of the Stockton City Library for six years; member of the board for drafting the city charter in 1889; Governor of California 1894-1898; resumed the practice of law in San Francisco; died in Stockton, Calif., July 30, 1908; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**BUELL, Alexander Woodruff**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Castleton, Vt., December 18, 1813; attended the public schools in Poultney, Vt., and was graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont, in 1830; taught school and studied law; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1834; was admitted to the bar in 1835 and commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.; city attorney in 1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1848, and served as speaker of the house in the latter year; prosecuting attorney for Wayne County 1843-1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; appointed postmaster of Detroit on September 28, 1860, and served until March 18, 1861; died in Detroit, Mich., April 19, 1868; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**BUELL, Alexander Hamilton**, a Representative from New York; born in Fairfield, Herkimer County, N. Y., July 14, 1801; attended the district schools and Fairfield Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Fairfield, N. Y., and maintained general stores in other cities; member of the State assembly in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1851, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 29, 1853; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery, Fairfield, N. Y.

**BUFFINGTON, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Chester, Pa., November 27, 1803; attended the common schools and Western University, Pittsburgh, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Kittanning, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); appointed president judge of the eighteenth district in 1849; declined the appointment of chief justice of the Territory of Utah tendered by President Fillmore in 1852; judge of the tenth district of Pennsylvania from 1855 until his retirement in 1872; died in Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., February 3, 1872; interment in Kittanning Cemetery.

**BUFFINTON, James**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Fall River, Mass., March 16, 1817; attended the Friends College, Providence, R. I.; studied medicine, but never practiced; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Fall River; mayor of Fall River in 1854 and 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; during the Civil War was mustered into the service April 24, 1861, and was discharged June 15, 1861; special agent of the United States Treasury and internal-revenue collector for the district of Massachusetts 1867-1869; elected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1869, until his death in Fall River, Mass., March 7, 1875; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**BUFFUM, Joseph, Jr.**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Fitchburg, Mass., September 23, 1784; attended the public schools and the local academy; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1806; studied law and practiced in Westmoreland and Keene, N. H.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); appointed judge of the court of common pleas on January 21, 1825; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Westmoreland, Cheshire County, N. H., February 24, 1874; interment in the South Village Cemetery.

**BUGG, Robert Malone**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Boynton, Mecklenburg County, Va., January 20, 1805; attended the public schools; moved to Tennessee and settled in Williamson County in 1825, where he taught school for several years; moved to Giles County and engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace in 1840; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed agricultural pursuits; served in the State senate in 1871 and 1872; died in Lynnville, Giles County, Tenn., February 18, 1887; interment in the McLaurine Cemetery; near Lynnville, Tenn.

**BULKELEY, Morgan Gardner** (cousin of Edwin Dennison Morgan), a Senator from Connecticut; born in East Had-dam, Middlesex County, Conn., December 26, 1837; attended

the district schools; moved with his parents to Hartford, Conn., in 1846; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Brooklyn, N. Y., 1852-1872; member of the Republican general committee of Kings County; during the Civil War enlisted in the Thirtieth Regiment New York National Guard, and served at Baltimore and at Suffolk, Va., under the command of Brig. Gen. Max Weber; returned to Hartford, Conn., in 1872; engaged in the life insurance business and served as president of the Aetna Life Insurance Co. from 1879 until his death; served in the city council in 1874; member of the board of aldermen in 1875 and 1876; first president of the National League of Professional Base Ball Clubs in 1876; mayor of Hartford 1880-1888; Governor of Connecticut 1889-1893; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 and at St. Louis in 1896; elected commander of the Department of Connecticut, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1903; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Hartford, Conn., November 6, 1922; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**BULKLEY, Robert Johns**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio, October 8, 1880; attended the public schools and the University School, Cleveland, Ohio, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1902; studied law at the law department of Harvard University, was admitted to the bar in 1906, and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 and at St. Louis in 1916; during the World War served as chief of the legal section of the War Industries Board in 1917 and 1918; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Cleveland, Ohio.

**BULL, John**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Prince William's parish, South Carolina, about 1740; justice of the peace of Greenville County; member of the Provincial house of commons in 1772; deputy secretary of the Province in 1772; delegate to the First and Second Provincial Congresses in 1775 and 1776; member of the first general assembly in 1776; served in the State house of representatives 1778-1781 and in 1784; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1787; served in the State senate in 1798; died in South Carolina in 1802; interment in the Prince William's Parish Churchyard, Beaufort County, S. C.

**BULL, John**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Virginia in 1803; studied medicine in Baltimore, Md.; moved to Howard County, Mo., and settled near Glasgow; engaged in the practice of medicine; studied theology, was ordained to the ministry, and became a Methodist minister in that locality; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Missouri; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); resumed his ministerial duties and also the practice of medicine; died near Rothville, Chariton County, Mo., in February, 1863; interment in the Hutcheson Cemetery, a family burial ground, near Rothville, Mo.

**BULL, Melville**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., September 29, 1854; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1877; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Newport; member of the State house of representatives

1883-1885; served in the State senate 1885-1892; member of the Republican State central committee; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; Lieutenant Governor of Rhode Island, 1892-1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; owing to ill health, discontinued active business pursuits and lived in retirement until his death in Middletown, Newport County, R. I., July 5, 1906; interment in the Island Cemetery, Newport, R. I.

**BULLARD, Henry Adams**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Pepperell, Mass., September 9, 1788; was graduated from Harvard University in 1807; studied law in Boston and Philadelphia and was admitted to the bar about 1812; accompanied Gen. José Alvarez Toledo as military secretary on his revolutionary expedition into Texas in 1813, which was repulsed by the Spanish troops under General Arredondo at the Battle of Medina, near San Antonio, Tex., August 18, 1813; moved to Natchitoches, La., and commenced the practice of law; elected district judge in 1822, but resigned after a few years' service, returning to the bench later for another period of service; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, until November 15, 1834, when he resigned, having been appointed judge; judge of the Supreme Court of Louisiana from 1831 to 1846; acted as secretary of state of Louisiana in 1839; resumed the practice of law in New Orleans, La.; appointed professor of civil law in the Law School of Louisiana in 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; elected to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles M. Conrad, and served from December 5, 1850, to March 3, 1851; died in New Orleans, La., April 17, 1851; interment in the Girod Street Cemetery.

**BULLOCH, Archibald** (father of William Bellinger Bulloch and great-great grandfather of Theodore Roosevelt), a Delegate from Georgia; born in Charleston, S. C., about 1730; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; commissioned lieutenant in a South Carolina regiment in 1757; moved to Savannah, Ga., about 1762; appointed a member of the committee to correspond with Franklin for redress of grievances in 1768 and of the committee to sympathize with the citizens of Boston; elected speaker of the Georgia Royal Assembly in 1772; president of the Georgia Provincial Congress in 1775 and 1776; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775 and 1776, and on November 9, 1775, signed the secret pact or declaration, and was the first man in Georgia to read the Declaration of Independence; led a company to clear Tybee Island of the enemy; elected by the Provincial Congress president and commander in chief of Georgia and served from June 20, 1776, to February 5, 1777, when the State government was adopted; signed the first constitution of Georgia; died in Savannah, Ga., February 22, 1777; interment in the Colonial Cemetery.

**BULLOCH, William Bellinger** (son of Archibald Bulloch), a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1777; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Savannah in 1797; appointed United States district attorney in 1804; mayor of Savannah in 1812 and alderman in 1814; during the War of 1812 served in the Savannah Heavy Artillery; solicitor general of the State; second vice president of the Georgia Historical Society in 1829; collector of customs in 1849 and 1850; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate; appointed as a Democrat to the

United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Crawford, and served from April 8, 1818, until November 6, 1818, when a successor was elected and qualified; one of the founders of the State Bank of Georgia and served as its president 1816-1843; died in Savannah, Ga., May 6, 1852; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery.

**BULLOCK, Robert**, a Representative from Florida; born in Greenville, Pitt County, N. C., December 8, 1828; attended the common schools; moved to Florida in 1844 and settled at Fort King, then a United States Government post, near the present city of Ocala; taught in the first school in Sumter County; clerk of the circuit court of Marion County from November 13, 1849, to November 11, 1855; commissioned by the governor in 1856 a captain to raise a mounted company of volunteers for the suppression of Indian hostilities; the company was mustered into the service of the United States and served eighteen months, until the cessation of hostilities; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as captain in the Seventh Regiment Florida Volunteers in 1862 and served until the close of the war; promoted to lieutenant colonel in 1863 and to brigadier general in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and began practice in Marion County; judge of probate court 1866-1868; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; member of the State house of representatives in 1879; again clerk of the circuit court of Marion County from February 11, 1881, to February 9, 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected judge of Marion County in 1903, and served until his death in Ocala, Marion County, Fla., July 27, 1905; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**BULLOCK, Stephen**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Rehoboth, Mass., October 10, 1735; attended the common schools; taught school; during the Revolutionary War was captain of the Sixth Company in Col. Thomas Carpenter's regiment, and was in the Battle of Rhode Island in 1778; delegate to the first State constitutional convention in 1780; member of the State house of representatives in 1783, 1785, 1786, 1795, and 1799; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); judge of the court of common pleas for Bristol County; member of the governor's council 1803-1805; died in Rehoboth, Bristol County, Mass., February 2, 1816; interment in Burial Place Hill.

**BULLOCK, Wingfield**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Spotsylvania, Va.; studied law; moved to Kentucky; member of the State senate from Shelby County 1812-1814; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, until his death in Shelbyville, Shelby County, Ky., October 13, 1821; interment in an old burying ground near Shelbyville.

**BULWINKLE, Alfred Lee**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Charleston, Charleston County, S. C., April 21, 1883; moved with his parents to Dallas, N. C., in 1891; attended the common schools; studied law at University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, was admitted to the bar in 1904, and commenced practice in Dallas, Gaston County, N. C.; delegate to practically all the Democratic State conventions since 1904; prosecuting attorney for the municipal court of Gastonia 1913-1916; was a captain in Company B, First Infantry North Carolina National Guard, 1909-1917; served on the Mexican border in 1916 and 1917; during the World War served as major in command of the Second Battalion, One hundred and

thirteenth Field Artillery, Fifty-fifth Brigade, Thirtieth Division, American Expeditionary Forces; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Relected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BUNCH, Samuel**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Grainger County, Tenn., December 4, 1786; attended the public schools; served in the Creek War as captain of a company of mounted riflemen under General Jackson, and participated in the attack on Hillisbeetown November 18, 1813; was sheriff of Grainger County for several years; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); died in Rutledge, Grainger County, Tenn., September 5, 1849; interment in a private cemetery near Rutledge.

**BUNDY, Hezekiah Sanford**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Marietta, Ohio, August 15, 1817; moved with his parents to Athens County in 1819; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and practiced until 1860, when he became engaged in the iron business; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1850; served in the State senate in 1855; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1866; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; moved to Wellston, Jackson County, in 1887 and resumed the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William H. Enoch, and served from December 4, 1893, to March 3, 1895; died in Wellston, Jackson County, Ohio, December 12, 1895; interment in the City Cemetery.

**BUNDY, Solomon**, a Representative from New York; born in Oxford, Chenango County, N. Y., May 22, 1823; attended the common schools and Oxford (N. Y.) Academy; taught school for several years; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Oxford; while studying law served as justice of the peace and clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Chenango County; district attorney of Chenango County 1862-1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law; died in Oxford, N. Y., January 13, 1889; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**BUNN, Benjamin Hickman**, a Representative from North Carolina; born on a farm in Nash County, near Rocky Mount, N. C., October 19, 1844; attended the local schools; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a second lieutenant in Company A, Forty-seventh North Carolina Regiment; promoted successively and became captain of the Fourth Company of Sharpshooters, MacRae's brigade, Army of Northern Virginia, 1861-1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Rocky Mount, N. C.; elected mayor of Rocky Mount in 1867; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1875 and to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; member of the State house of representatives 1883-1885; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); was

not a candidate for renomination in 1894; postmaster of Rocky Mount, N. C., from April 23, 1895, until the appointment of his successor on July 27, 1897; resumed the practice of law; died in Nash County, near Rocky Mount, N. C., August 25, 1907; interment in Pineview Cemetery, Rocky Mount, Edgecombe County, N. C.

**BUNNELL, Frank Charles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington Township, Luzerne County, Pa., March 19, 1842; attended the district rural school and Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., until the beginning of the Civil War, when he enlisted as a private in Company B, Fifty-second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, in September, 1861; promoted and served as quartermaster sergeant of his regiment during the peninsular campaign under General McClellan; discharged from the service April 2, 1863, on a surgeon's certificate of disability; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1864-1869; moved to Tunkhannock and engaged in agricultural pursuits and in banking; unsuccessful candidate for nomination in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; subsequently elected to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ulysses Mercer and served from December 24, 1872, to March 3, 1873; president of the Wyoming County Agricultural Society for over twenty years; elected burgess and borough treasurer of Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; retired from active business pursuits and political life; died in Philadelphia, Pa., September 11, 1911; interment in Gravel Hill Cemetery, Tunkhannock, Pa.

**BUNNER, Rudolph**, a Representative from New York; born in Savannah, Wayne County, N. Y., August 17, 1779; was graduated from Columbia College, at New York City, in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., from 1819 until 1822; moved to Oswego, Oswego County, N. Y., in October, 1822; engaged in manufacturing and served as a director in the Oswego Cloth & Carpet Manufacturing Co.; also was an extensive landowner; member of the first board of directors of the Oswego Canal Co.; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); died in Oswego, N. Y., July 16, 1837; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**BUNTING, Thomas Lathrop**, a Representative from New York; born in Eden, Erie County, N. Y., April 24, 1844; was educated in the common schools and the Griffith Institute, Springville, N. Y.; taught school in winters and attended the academy in summer months; illness having interrupted his preparation for college, he moved to Hamburg, N. Y., in 1868 and entered a store in the position of clerk and after one year established a general mercantile store and subsequently engaged in the canning business; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the canning business and also became interested in farming, dairying, and stock raising; died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 27, 1898; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery at Hamburg, Erie County, N. Y.

**BURCH, John Chilton**, a Representative from California; born in Boone County, Mo., February 1, 1826; attended the Bonne Femme Academy and Kemper College; studied law in Jefferson City, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; deputy clerk of Cole County; assistant adjutant general of Missouri;

moved to California in 1850 and worked in the mines until 1851; elected clerk of the newly organized Trinity County; appointed district attorney in 1853; member of the State assembly in 1856; served in the State senate 1857-1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law in San Francisco; appointed a code commissioner and served four years; declined to be a candidate for Judge of the Supreme Court of California; died in San Francisco, Calif., August 31, 1885; interment in the City Cemetery, Sacramento, Calif.

**BURCHARD, Horatio Chapin**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Marshall, Oneida County, N. Y., September 22, 1825; attended the public schools and private preparatory schools; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Freeport, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives 1863-1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Elihu B. Washburne; reelected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 6, 1869, to March 3, 1879; director of the United States mint at Philadelphia 1879-1885; resumed the practice of law in Freeport, Ill.; member of the commission to revise the State revenue laws in 1885 and 1886; was placed in charge of the jury of awards of the mining department of the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1893; died in Freeport, Stephenson County, Ill., May 14, 1908; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**BURCHARD, Samuel Dickinson**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Leyden, N. Y., July 17, 1836; moved with his father to Beaver Dam, Wis., in 1845; attended Madison (now Colgate) University, Hamilton, N. Y.; engaged in the wool manufacturing business in Beaver Dam; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a lieutenant in the Missouri Militia; appointed assistant quartermaster of United States Volunteers with the rank of captain; was stationed at New York, where he had charge of the purchase of forage for the forces on the Atlantic coast; was mustered out with the rank of major; member of the Wisconsin Senate 1872-1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Greenwood, Wise County, Tex., September 1, 1901; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BURD, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810 at Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., and practiced; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); moved to Mercer County in 1843; died in Bedford, Bedford County, Pa., January 13, 1844; interment in Bedford Cemetery.

**BURDETT, Samuel Swinfin**, a Representative from Missouri; born at Sutton-in-the-Elms, Leicestershire, England, February 21, 1836; when twelve years of age emigrated to the United States; worked on a farm in Lorain County, Ohio, and attended the common schools; studied law at Oberlin College, Ohio, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Dewitt, Iowa; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private in the First Regiment, Iowa Volunteer Cavalry in May, 1861; promoted to the rank of lieutenant, later becoming captain, and served until August, 1864; assistant provost marshal general from March 1 until August 1, 1864; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; moved to Osceola,

St. Clair County, Mo., in December, 1865; attorney for the seventh circuit in 1868 and 1869; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate in 1872 for reelection to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Osceola, Mo.; appointed Commissioner of the General Land Office in 1874; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., residing at Glencarlyn, Va., during his last years; commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1885 and 1886; died at Sutton-in-the-Elms, Leicestershire, England, September 24, 1914; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**BURDICK, Clark**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., January 13, 1808; attended the public schools and Rogers High School of Newport; was a student at the Harvard Law School 1833-1835; was admitted to the bar in 1834 and commenced practice in Newport; also interested in banking and served as president of the Newport Trust Co.; member of the First Division, Rhode Island Naval Militia, in 1896 and 1897; member of the city school board 1890-1901; city solicitor of Newport in 1901, 1902, and again in 1907 and 1908; member of the State house of representatives 1906-1908; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; member of the Newport Representative Council 1906-1916, and served as chairman; served in the State senate in 1915 and 1916; awarded the third class order of the Sacred Treasury of Japan for services rendered the representatives of the Emperor of Japan in 1917; mayor of Newport in 1917 and 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BURDICK, Theodore Weld**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Evansburg, Crawford County, Pa., October 7, 1836; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Decorah, Iowa, in 1853 and engaged in banking; deputy treasurer and recorder of Winneshiek County 1854-1857; treasurer and recorder from 1858 to 1862, when he resigned to recruit a company for the Union Army during the Civil War; was commissioned as captain and assigned to the Sixth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Cavalry, in which he served for three years in the Department of the Northwest; after the regiment was mustered out in 1865 he returned to Decorah and became cashier of the First National Bank; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed banking at Decorah, Iowa, and Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.; member of the State senate in 1886 and 1887; declined to be a candidate for renomination; died in Decorah, Winneshiek County, Iowa July 10, 1898; interment in Phelps Cemetery.

**BURGES, Dempsey**, a Representative from North Carolina born in Shiloh, Camden County, N. C.; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775 and 1776; took an active part in the Revolutionary War, serving first as major of the Pasquotank Militiamen and later as lieutenant colonel of Gregory's Continental regiment; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1799); interment in Shiloh Baptist Church yard.

**BURGES, Tristram**, a Representative from Rhode Island born in Rochester, Mass., February 28, 1770; attended the common schools; studied medicine at a school in Wrentham upon the death of his father he abandoned the study of medicine; was graduated from Rhode Island College (nov



Brown University), Providence, R. I., in 1796; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; member of the State house of representatives in 1811 and was prominent as a member of the Federal Party; appointed chief justice of the Supreme Court of Rhode Island in May, 1815; unsuccessful candidate for election to the same in 1816; professor of oratory in Brown University; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1836; resumed the practice of law; died on his estate, "Watchemoket Farm" (now a part of East Providence, R. I.), October 18, 1853; interment in the North Burial Ground, Providence, R. I.

**BURGESS, George Farmer**, a Representative from Texas; born in Wharton, Wharton County, Tex., September 21, 1861; attended the common schools; moved with his mother to Fayette County in 1880 and engaged in agricultural pursuits near Flatonia; was later employed as a clerk in a country store; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in La Grange, Tex.; moved to Gonzales in 1884; prosecuting attorney of Gonzales County from 1886 to 1889, when he resigned; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination of United States Senator in 1916; resumed the practice of law at Gonzales, Tex., where he died December 31, 1919; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**BURK, Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wurtemberg, Germany, September 26, 1850; emigrated to the United States in 1854 with his parents, who settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the public schools about three years; became a repairer of shoemaking machinery and subsequently engaged in supplying this machinery to the trade; engaged in the manufacture of leather, and in 1887 invented the alum and sumac process, which revolutionized the industry; president of the Manufacturers' National Association in 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., December 5, 1903; interment in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

**BURKE, Adanias**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Galway, Ireland, June 16, 1743; attended the theological college at St Omer, France; visited the West Indies; emigrated to the American Colonies and settled in Charles Town (now Charleston), S. C.; served in the militia forces of South Carolina during the Revolutionary War; appointed a judge of the State circuit court in 1778 and served until the enemy overran the State; member of the South Carolina House of Representatives 1779-1782; again served in the Revolutionary Army 1780-1782; when the courts were reestablished resumed his seat on the bench, and in 1785 was appointed one of three commissioners to prepare a digest of the State laws; member of the convention in 1788 called to consider ratification of the Constitution of the United States, which he opposed; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1790 to the Second Congress, the legislature having passed a law prohibiting a State judge from leaving the State; elected a chancellor of the courts of equity in 1799 and served until his death in Charleston, S. C., March 30, 1802; interment in O'Brien Smith's lot in the cemetery of the Chapel of Ease (now commonly called the "Burnt Church") of St. Bartholomew's parish, near Jacksonboro, Colleton County, S. C.

**BURKE, Charles Henry**, a Representative from South Dakota; born on a farm near Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y., April 1, 1861; attended the public schools of Batavia, N. Y.; moved to the Territory of Dakota in 1882 and settled on a homestead in Beadle County; moved to Hughes County in 1883; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1886; engaged in the real-estate investment business; member of the State house of representatives in 1896 and 1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; elected to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1914, engaged in war relief work during the period of the World War; appointed Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Washington, D. C., April 1, 1921, in which capacity he is now serving; maintains a legal residence in Pierre, S. Dak.

**BURKE, Edmund**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Westminster, Vt., January 23, 1809; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Colebrook, N. H.; moved to Claremont, N. H., in 1833 and assumed editorial management of the New Hampshire Argus; moved to Newport in 1834 and united the Argus with the Spectator of that place, continuing as editor for several years; commissioned as adjutant in the State militia in 1837 and as brigade inspector in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; appointed Commissioner of Patents by President Polk, and served from May 5, 1846, to September 3, 1850; resumed the practice of law in Newport, N. H.; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1844 and 1852; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1867, and served as presiding officer; member of the State board of agriculture in 1871; died in Newport, Sullivan County, N. H., January 25, 1882; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**BURKE, James Francis**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Petroleum Center, Venango County, Pa., October 21, 1867; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1892; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; secretary of the Republican National Committee in 1892, resigning during the same year to devote his entire time to the duties of president of the American Republican College League; officer of or a delegate to the Republican National Conventions from 1892 to 1924, with the exception of the year 1912; appointed a delegate to the Parliamentary Peace Conference at Brussels in 1906; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1906-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; United States Government director of war savings during the World War; resumed the practice of law; elected general counsel of the Republican National Committee in December, 1927; parliamentarian of the Republican National Convention at Kansas City, Mo., in 1928; is a resident of Pittsburgh, Pa.

**BURKE, Michael Edmund**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born at Beaver Dam, Dodge County, Wis., October 15, 1863; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Wayland Academy at Beaver Dam in 1884; studied law at the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1886 and 1887; was admitted to the bar in 1888 and commenced practice at Beaver Dam; town clerk 1887-1889; member of the State assembly

1891-1893; served in the State senate 1895-1899; city attorney of Beaver Dam 1893-1908; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; elected mayor of Beaver Dam and served from 1908 to 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916; died at Beaver Dam, Wis., December 12, 1918; interment in St. Patrick's Cemetery.

**BURKE, Robert Emmet**, a Representative from Texas; born near Dadeville, Tallapoosa County, Ala., August 1, 1847; attended the public schools of his native city; volunteered as a private in Company D, Tenth Georgia Cavalry, Confederate Army, at the age of sixteen and served throughout the Civil War; moved to Jefferson, Tex., in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in November, 1870, and commenced practice in Dallas, Tex., in 1871; judge of Dallas County 1878-1888; judge of the fourteenth judicial district of Texas 1888-1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Dallas, Tex., June 5, 1901; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**BURKE, Thomas**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Galway, Ireland, about 1747; studied medicine; emigrated to America in 1764, settled in Accomac County, Va., and practiced; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Norfolk, Va.; moved to Hillsboro, N. C., in 1771; delegate to the State convention at New Bern and Hillsboro in 1775 and at Halifax in 1776; member of the State house of commons in 1777; Member of the Continental Congress from December, 1776, to June 26, 1781, when he became the third Governor of North Carolina under its State constitution; kidnapped by the Tories September 18, 1781, and carried to Charleston, S. C., where he was held as a hostage; succeeded in escaping and made an exchange; resumed his duties as governor February 1, 1782, and served until April 22, 1782; died at "Tyaquin," near Hillsboro, Orange County, N. C., December 2, 1783; interment in Mars Hill Churchyard, near Hillsboro, N. C.

**BURKE, William Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near London, England, September 25, 1862; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Reynoldsville, Jefferson County, Pa., in 1866; attended the public schools; moved to Pittsburgh in early life; employed for many years as a railroad conductor; member of the Common Council of Allegheny four years and subsequently became a member of the greater city council (Pittsburgh); extensively interested in the production of oil near Callery, Butler County; identified with organized labor as chairman of the general committee of adjustment, Order of Railroad Conductors, of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad system; elected a member of the State senate in 1914, and served until January 1, 1918, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected to the City Council of Pittsburgh in 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); did not seek renomination, but became a candidate for the Republican nomination as United States Senator; unsuccessful candidate for election as United States Senator in 1922; resumed activities with organized labor and affiliated with the American Federation of Labor as chairman of the general committee of adjustment for the Brotherhood of Railway Conductors; also engaged in agricultural pursuits and in the production of oil; died at his summer home in Callery Junction, Butler County, near Pittsburgh, Pa., November 7, 1925; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**BURKETT, Elmer Jacob**, a Representative and a Senator from Nebraska; born on a farm near Glenwood, Mills County, Iowa, December 1, 1867; attended the public schools; was graduated from Tabor (Iowa) College in 1890 and from the law department of the University of Nebraska at Lincoln in 1893; was admitted to the bar in 1893 and commenced practice in Lincoln, Neb.; trustee of Tabor College 1895-1905; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); had been reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, but resigned, effective March 4, 1905, to become Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908 and 1912; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Lincoln, Neb.

**BURLEIGH, Edwin Chick**, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Linneus, Aroostook County, Me., November 27, 1843; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Houlton (Me.) Academy; taught school; clerk in the adjutant general's office; engaged in surveying; clerk in the State land office at Bangor 1870-1876; moved to Augusta in 1876; State land agent 1876-1878; assistant clerk in the State house of representatives in 1878; clerk in the office of the State treasurer 1880-1884; State treasurer 1884-1888; became principal owner of the Kennebec Journal in 1887; Governor of Maine 1889-1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Seth L. Milliken; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from June 21, 1897, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910; resumed newspaper publishing in Augusta, Me., and the management of timberlands; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Augusta, Me., June 16, 1916; interment in Forest Grove Cemetery.

**BURLEIGH, Henry Gordon**, a Representative from New York; born in Canaan, Grafton County, N. H., June 2, 1832; attended the common schools; moved to New York with his parents, who settled in Ticonderoga, Essex County, in 1846; engaged in the mining of iron ore and in the lumber, coal, and transportation business; supervisor of the town of Ticonderoga in 1864 and 1865; moved to Whitehall, Washington County, N. Y., in 1867; member of the State assembly in 1876; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, and 1896; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; died in Whitehall, N. Y., August 10, 1900; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Ticonderoga, N. Y.

**BURLEIGH, John Holmes** (son of William Burleigh), a Representative from Maine; born in South Berwick, York County, Me., October 9, 1822; attended the local academy; became a sailor when sixteen years of age and commanded a ship on foreign voyages from 1846 until 1858 when he engaged in woolen manufacturing at South Berwick, Me.; also engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives in 1862, 1864, 1866, and again in 1872; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; died in South Berwick, Me., December 5, 1877; interment in the Portland Street Cemetery.

**BURLEIGH, Walter Atwood**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Waterville, Me., October 25, 1820; attended the public schools; served as a private in the Aroostook War in 1839; studied medicine in Burlington, Vt., and New York City, and commenced practice in Richmond, Me.; moved to Kittanning, Pa., in 1832; continued the practice of medicine and studied law; declined a foreign mission tendered by President Lincoln in 1861; Indian agent at Greenwood, Dak., 1861-1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; member of the Dakota Territorial Council in 1877; engaged as a contractor and in agricultural pursuits; moved to Miles City, Mont., in 1879 and practiced law; member of the special session of the Montana Territorial Council in 1887; delegate to the State convention that framed the constitution of Montana in 1889; member of the first State house of representatives; prosecuting attorney of Custer County in 1889 and 1890; returned to South Dakota in 1893; served in the State senate in 1893; resumed the practice of law; died in Yankton, Yankton County, S. Dak., March 7, 1896; interment in Yankton Cemetery.

**BURLEIGH, William** (father of John Holmes Burleigh), a Representative from Maine; born in Northwood, Rockingham County, N. H., October 24, 1785; moved with his parents to Gilmanton, N. H., in 1788; attended the common schools and taught for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in South Berwick, Me.; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until his death in South Berwick, York County, Me., July 2, 1827; interment in the Portland Street Cemetery.

**BURLESON, Albert Sidney**, a Representative from Texas; born in San Marcos, Hays County, Tex., June 7, 1863; attended the public schools and Coronal Institute, San Marcos, Tex., and the Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Station, Tex.; was graduated from Baylor University, Waco, Tex., in 1881, and from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced practice in Austin, Travis County, Tex., in 1885; assistant city attorney of Austin 1885-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until March 6, 1913, when he resigned to accept a Cabinet portfolio; appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Wilson, and served from March 7, 1913, to March 4, 1921, when he retired from public life; chairman of the United States Telegraph and Telephone Administration in 1918; chairman of the United States Commission to the International Wire Communication Conference in 1920; engaged in agricultural pursuits and livestock interests and is a resident of Austin, Tex.

**BURLINGAME, Anson**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Berlin, N. Y., November 14, 1820; moved with his parents to Seneca County, Ohio, in 1823, and to Detroit, Mich., in 1833; attended private schools and the Detroit branch of the University of Michigan; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1846; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Boston; served in the State senate in 1852; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention in 1853; elected as a candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-

seventh Congress; appointed minister to Austria March 22, 1861, but was not accepted by the Austrian Government because of certain opinions he was known to entertain regarding Hungary and Sardinia; minister to China from June 14, 1861, to November 21, 1867; appointed December 1, 1867, by the Chinese Government its ambassador to negotiate treaties with foreign powers; died in St. Petersburg, Russia, February 23, 1870; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**BURNELL, Barker**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Nantucket, Mass., January 30, 1798; member of the State house of representatives in 1819; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention in 1820; served in the State senate 1824 and 1825; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 15, 1843; interment in the Congressional Cemetery; reinterment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, Nantucket, Mass., in 1844.

**BURNES, Daniel Dee**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Ringgold, Platte County, Mo., January 4, 1851; received his early schooling at Weston, Mo.; was graduated from St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo., in 1873, and from the law department of Harvard University in 1874; went to Germany and studied at Heidelberg University; returned to the United States and settled in St. Joseph, Mo., where he engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1894; resumed the practice of law; died on his estate, "Ayr Lawn," at St. Joseph, Buchanan County, Mo., November 2, 1899; interment in Mount Mora Cemetery.

**BURNES, James Nelson**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Marion County, Ind., August 22, 1827; moved with his parents to Platte County, Mo., in 1837; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Harvard Law School in 1853; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Missouri; attorney of the district of Missouri in 1856; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; judge of the court of common pleas 1868-1872; engaged in banking and the construction of railroads; president of the Missouri Valley Railroad Co.; principal owner and president of the St. Joseph Waterworks Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death; had been reelected to the Fifty-first Congress, but died before the commencement of the congressional term in Washington, D. C., January 23, 1889; interment in Mount Mora Cemetery, St. Joseph, Buchanan County, Mo.

**BURNET, Jacob** (son of William Burnet), a Senator from Ohio; born in Newark, N. J., February 22, 1770; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Princeton College in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; one of three judges appointed to hold court in Cincinnati, Vincennes, and Detroit; member of the Territorial councils of Ohio 1799-1802; member of the State house of representatives in 1812 and 1813; appointed judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1821, and served until his resignation in December 1828; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Harrison, and served from December 10, 1828, to March 3, 1831; was not a candidate for renomination in 1831; member of the commission appointed in 1831

by the States of Virginia and Kentucky to settle their controversy over the statute of limitation passed by Kentucky; resumed the practice of law; president of the Cincinnati College and the Medical College of Ohio; president of the Cincinnati branch of the United States Bank; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 10, 1853; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**BURNET, William** (father of Jacob Burnet), a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., December 2, 1730; was graduated from Princeton College in 1749; studied medicine in New York and commenced practice in Newark; chairman of the committee of public safety in Newark in 1775; superintendent of a military hospital in Newark in 1775; surgeon general of the eastern district of the United States 1776-1783; returned to Newark and engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed presiding judge of the court of common pleas by the State legislature in 1770; Member of the Continental Congress from December 11, 1780, to April 1, 1781, when he resigned; first judge of Essex County in 1781; president of the State medical society in 1787; died in Newark, N. J., October 7, 1791; interment in the First Presbyterian Churchyard.

**BURNETT, Edward**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 16, 1849; attended St. Paul's School; was graduated from St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass., in 1867 and from Harvard University in 1871; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Southboro, Mass.; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; general manager of Flossham Farms, Madison, N. J., 1892-1900; became engaged as a farm architect in New York City from 1900 to 1925, when he retired from active pursuits; died in Milton, Mass., November 5, 1925; interment in St. Mark's Churchyard, Southboro, Worcester County, Mass.

**BURNETT, Henry Cornelius**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Essex County, Va., October 5, 1825; moved with his parents to Kentucky in early childhood; attended the common schools and an academy at Hopkinsville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Cadiz, Ky.; clerk of the Trigg County circuit court 1851-1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, to December 3, 1861, when he was expelled; colonel of the Eighth Regiment Kentucky Infantry in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; president of the Kentucky Southern Conference in Russellville October 29, 1861, and of the sovereignty convention in Russellville, November 18, which passed an ordinance of secession and organized a State government; representative from Kentucky to the Provisional Confederate Congress, and served from November 18, 1861, to February 17, 1862; elected as a Senator from Kentucky to the First and Second Confederate Congresses, and served from February 19, 1862, to February 18, 1865; resumed the practice of law; died in Hopkinsville, Christian County, Ky., October 1, 1866; interment in the East End Cemetery, Cadiz, Trigg County, Ky.

**BURNETT, John Lawson**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Cedar Bluff, Cherokee County, Ala., January 20, 1854; attended the common schools of the county, Wesleyan Institute, Cave Spring, Ga., and the local high school at Gaylesville, Ala.; studied law and was graduated from Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar in Cherokee County, Ala., in 1876, and commenced practice in Gadsden; served in the State house of representatives in 1884; member of the State senate in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and to the ten succeeding Congresses, and

served from March 4, 1896, until his death; member of the United States Immigration Commission 1907-1910; died in Gadsden, Etowah County, Ala., May 13, 1919; interment in Forest Cemetery.

**BURNHAM, Alfred Avery**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Windham, Windham County, Conn., March 8, 1819; completed a preparatory course and attended college one year; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Windham; member of the State house of representatives in 1844, 1845, 1850, and 1858; served as speaker in 1858; clerk of the State senate in 1847; lieutenant governor in 1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1870, and served as speaker; died in Windham, Conn., April 11, 1879; interment in Windham Cemetery, Windham Center, Conn.

**BURNHAM, Henry Eben**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Dunbarton, Merrimack County, N. H., November 8, 1844; attended the public schools; prepared for college at Kimball Union Academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Manchester; president of the Mechanics Savings Bank and a member of the board of directors of the Amoskeag National Bank and the New Hampshire Fire Insurance Co., Manchester; member of the State house of representatives in 1873 and 1874; treasurer of Hillsboro County 1875-1877; judge of probate for Hillsboro County 1876-1879; member of the constitutional convention of 1889; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1888; served as ballot-law commissioner 1892-1900; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1901; reelected in 1907, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1913; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; died in Manchester, N. H., February 8, 1917; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**BURNS, Joseph**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Waynesboro, Augusta County, Va., March 11, 1800; moved to Ohio with his parents, who settled in New Philadelphia in 1815, and near Coshocton, Coshocton County, in 1816; attended the rural schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; auditor of Coshocton County 1821-1838; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1840; county clerk 1843-1851; served as a major general in the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; engaged in the drug business in Coshocton, Ohio; probate judge of Coshocton County; died in Coshocton, Ohio, May 12, 1875; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**BURNS, Robert**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Hudson, Hillsboro County, N. H., December 12, 1792; moved with his parents in childhood to Rumney, Grafton County; studied medicine in Warren; taught school; attended Dartmouth Medical School in 1815; returned to Warren and commenced the practice of medicine; moved to Hebron, Grafton County, in 1818 and continued the practice of his profession until 1835; fellow of the New Hampshire Medical Society in 1824; member of the State senate in 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); continued the practice of medicine in Plymouth, N. H., until his death, June 26, 1866; interment in the churchyard of Trinity Church, Holderness, Grafton County, N. H.

**BURNSIDE, Ambrose Everett**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Liberty, Ind., May 23, 1824; attended a seminary at Liberty and Beach Grove Academy; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1847; served in the Mexican and Indian wars; resigned in 1852 to manufacture a breech-loading rifle of his own invention; moved to Illinois, and was appointed treasurer of the Illinois Central Railroad in 1858; during the Civil War entered the Union Army May 2, 1861, as colonel of the First Regiment Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry; commanded a brigade at the first Battle of Bull Run; honorably mustered out August 2, 1861; commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers August 6, 1861; major general March 18, 1862; commanded successfully the expedition to North Carolina in 1862, the left wing of the Union Army at Antietam, the Army of the Potomac, and the Ninth Army Corps; received the thanks of Congress for himself and the officers and men who fought under his command for "gallantry, good conduct, and soldierlike endurance" by resolution of January 28, 1864; resigned April 15, 1865; Governor of Rhode Island 1866-1868; visited Europe in 1870 and was admitted within the German and French lines in and around Paris; acted as a medium of communication between the hostile nations in the interests of conciliation; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1874; reelected in 1880, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Bristol, R. I., September 13, 1881; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**BURNSIDE, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Newton Stewart, County Tyrone, Ireland, July 28, 1782; emigrated to the United States with his father's family, who settled in Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Bellefonte; appointed deputy attorney general January 12, 1809; served in the State senate in 1811 and 1812; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David Bard, and served from October 10, 1815, to April, 1816, when he resigned; appointed president judge of the Luzerne district courts in 1815, and resigned in 1819; again a member of the State senate and its presiding officer in 1823; president judge of the fourth judicial district 1826-1841, and later presided in the same capacity over the seventh judicial district; appointed an associate justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1845, which office he held until his death in Germantown, Pa., March 25, 1851; interment in the Union Cemetery, Bellefonte, Center County, Pa.

**BURR, Aaron** (cousin of Theodore Dwight), a Senator from New York and a Vice President of the United States; born in Newark, N. J., February 6, 1756; was graduated from Princeton College in 1772; studied theology in Litchfield, Conn., in 1778, but soon abandoned it for the law; during the Revolutionary War entered the Continental Army in 1775; distinguished himself at Quebec, Monmouth, and New Haven, and resigned March 10, 1779, owing to ill health; studied law, was admitted to the bar April 17, 1782, and practiced in Albany, N. Y.; moved to New York City in 1788; member of the State assembly 1784, 1795, 1798, and 1799; attorney general of New York in 1789 and 1790; commissioner on Revolutionary claims in 1791; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1791, to March 3, 1797; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; president of the State constitutional convention in 1801; at the presidential election of 1801 Burr and Jefferson had each seventy-three votes, and the House of Representatives on the thirty-sixth ballot elected Jefferson President and Burr Vice President; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1804; challenged and mortally wounded Alex-

ander Hamilton in a duel fought at Weehawken, N. J., July 7, 1804, the result of charges made by Hamilton in the gubernatorial election; the coroner's jury returned a verdict of murder, and he escaped to South Carolina; returned to Washington and completed his term of service as Vice President; arrested and tried for treason in August, 1807, for attempting to form a republic in the Southwest of which he was to be the head, but was acquitted; went abroad in 1808; returned to New York City in 1812 and resumed the practice of law; died in Fort Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y., September 14, 1836; interment in the President's lot, Princeton Cemetery, Princeton, N. J.

**BURR, Albert George**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y., November 8, 1820; moved to Illinois with his mother, who settled near Springfield, Sangamon County, in 1830; completed preparatory studies; taught school for several years at Vandalia, Ill.; moved to Winchester, Scott County, in 1850 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Winchester; member of the State house of representatives 1861-1864; moved to Carrollton, Greene County, in 1868 and continued the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of law in Carrollton, Ill.; elected circuit judge of the seventh judicial circuit in 1877 and served until his death; died in Carrollton, Ill., June 10, 1882; interment in the Carrollton Cemetery.

**BURRELL, Orlando**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Newton, Bradford County, Pa., July 26, 1826; moved with his parents to White County, Ill., in 1834; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War raised a company of cavalry in June, 1861, was elected its captain, and was attached to the First Regiment Illinois Volunteer Cavalry; judge of White County 1873-1881; sheriff of White County 1862-1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; retired from public life and resumed his agricultural pursuits; died in Carmi, White County, Ill., June 7, 1922; interment in Maple Ridge Cemetery.

**BURRILL, James, Jr.**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., April 25, 1772; was graduated from Brown University at Providence in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and commenced practice in Providence; attorney general of Rhode Island 1797-1814; member of the State house of representatives 1813-1816, and served as speaker 1814-1816; chief justice of the State supreme court in 1816; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 25, 1820; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BURROUGHS, Sherman Everett**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Dunbarton, Merrimack County, N. H., February 6, 1870; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1894; private secretary to Henry M. Baker, Member of Congress from the second New Hampshire district, 1894-1897; was graduated from the law school of Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1896; was admitted to the bar in 1896 and commenced practice in Manchester, N. H., in 1897; member of the State house of representatives

in 1901 and 1902; member of the State board of charities and corrections 1901-1907; member of the State board of equalization in 1909 and 1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress on May 29, 1917, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Cyrus A. Sulloway; reelected to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from June 7, 1917, until his death; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1923; interment in the Valley Cemetery, Manchester, N. H.

**BURROUGHS, Silas Mainville**, a Representative from New York; born in Ovid, N. Y., July 16, 1810; completed a preparatory course; village clerk of Medina, Orleans County, N. Y., in 1835; village trustee 1836 and 1839-1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Orleans County in 1840, and commenced practice in Medina; again trustee of Medina 1845-1847; village attorney 1845-1847; served as brigadier general in the New York State Militia 1848-1868; member of the State assembly in 1837, 1850, 1851, and 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his death in Medina, N. Y., June 3, 1860; interment in the Boxwood Cemetery.

**BURROWS, Daniel** (uncle of Lorenzo Burrows), a Representative from Connecticut; born at Fort Hill, Groton, Conn., October 26, 1766; pursued preparatory studies; engaged in the manufacture of carriages and wagons at New London, Conn.; studied theology and was ordained as a minister of the Methodist Church; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1820 and in 1826; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1818; one of the commissioners to establish the boundary line between the States of Connecticut and Massachusetts; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); was not a candidate for renomination in 1822; resident of Middletown, Conn., 1823-1854; surveyor and inspector of customs for the port of Middletown 1823-1847; died in Mystic, New London County, Conn., January 23, 1858; interment in Elm Grove Cemetery.

**BURROWS, Joseph Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Manchester, England, May 15, 1840; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Quincy, Ill.; attended the common schools at Quincy, Ill., and Keokuk, Iowa; engaged in mercantile pursuits and later in agricultural pursuits; moved to Cainsville, Harrison County, Mo., in 1862; was ordained as a minister in Cainsville in 1867; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1874 and 1878-1880; elected as a Greenbacker to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed ministerial duties and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Cainsville, Mo., April 28, 1914; interment in Oak Lawn Cemetery, near Cainsville.

**BURROWS, Julius Caesar**, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in North East, Erie County, Pa., January 9, 1837; moved with his parents while a youth to Ashtabula County, Ohio; attended district school, Kingsville Academy, and Grand River Institute, Austintown, Ohio; studied law and was admitted to the bar at Jefferson, Ohio, in 1859; moved to Richland, Kalamazoo County, Mich., in 1860, and was principal of the Richland Seminary one year; commenced the practice of law in Kalamazoo in 1861; raised a company for the Seventeenth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry in 1862; served as its captain until the fall of 1863, and participated in the engagements at South Mountain, Antietam, Fredricksburg, Vicksburg, Jackson, and Knoxville; elected circuit

court commissioner in 1864; prosecuting attorney for Kalamazoo County 1866-1870; declined appointment as supervisor of internal revenue for Michigan and Wisconsin in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; tendered appointment as Solicitor of the Treasury by President Arthur in 1884, which he declined; elected to the Forty-ninth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until his resignation on January 23, 1895, before the close of the Fifty-third Congress, having been elected Senator; was twice appointed Speaker pro tempore in the Fifty-first Congress; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis B. Stockbridge; reelected in 1899 and 1905, and served from January 24, 1895, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; was delegate at large and temporary chairman of the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; member of the National Monetary Commission and its vice chairman during its existence, May 30, 1908, to March 31, 1912; retired from active business pursuits and political life; died in Kalamazoo, Mich., November 16, 1916; interment in the Mountain Home Cemetery.

**BURROWS, Lorenzo** (nephew of Daniel Burrows), a Representative from New York; born in Groton, Conn., March 15, 1805; attended the academies at Plainfield, Conn., and West-erly, R. I.; moved to New York and settled in Albion, Orleans County, in 1824; employed as a clerk until 1826, when he engaged in mercantile pursuits; assisted in establishing the Bank of Albion in 1839, and served as cashier; treasurer of Orleans County in 1840; assignee in bankruptcy for Orleans County in 1841; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; supervisor of the town of Barre in 1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); comptroller of the State of New York 1855-1857; director and president of the Niagara Falls International Bridge Co.; chosen a regent of the University of New York in 1858 and appointed one of the commissioners of Mount Albion Cemetery in 1862, serving in both of these capacities at the time of his death in Albion, Orleans County, N. Y., March 6, 1885; interment in Mount Albion Cemetery.

**BURSUM, Holm Olaf**, a Senator from New Mexico; born at Fort Dodge, Webster County, Iowa, February 10, 1867; attended the public schools; moved to New Mexico in 1881 and settled near Socorro, Socorro County, and engaged in stock raising; member of the Territorial senate in 1899 and 1900; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904, 1908, and 1912; chairman of the Territorial central committee in 1905 and 1911; member of the State constitutional convention in 1910; member of the Republican National Committee since 1918; appointed, and subsequently elected, as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Albert B. Fall, and served from March 11, 1921, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924; engaged in the newspaper business at Washington, D. C., and subsequently returned to Socorro, N. Mex., and resumed his former business pursuits.

**BURT, Armistead**, a Representative from South Carolina; born at Clouds Creek, near Edgefield, Edgefield District, S. C., November 18, 1802; moved with his parents to Pendleton, S. C.;

completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and practiced in Pendleton; moved to Abbeville, S. C., in 1828 and continued the practice of law, also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; served as Speaker pro tempore of the House of Representatives during the absence of Speaker Winthrop in 1848; resumed the practice of law in Abbeville; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; died in Abbeville, Abbeville County, S. C., October 30, 1883; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**BURTNESS, Olger Burton**, a Representative from North Dakota; born at Mekinock, Grand Forks County, near Grand Forks, N. Dak., March 14, 1884; attended the country school; was graduated from the academic department of the University of North Dakota at Grand Forks in 1906 and from the law department in 1907; was admitted to the bar in 1907, and commenced practice in Grand Forks; prosecuting attorney of Grand Forks County 1911-1916; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; member of the State house of representatives in 1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BURTON, Charles Germman**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cleveland, Ohio, April 4, 1846; moved to Warren, Ohio, and attended the public schools; during the Civil War enlisted as a private September 7, 1861, in Company C, Nineteenth Regiment, Ohio, Volunteer Infantry, and served with the regiment until discharged October 20, 1862; corporal in Company A, One hundred and seventy-first Regiment Ohio National Guard, during the "one hundred days" campaign of 1864; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Warren, Ohio, in 1867; moved to Virgil City, Mo., in 1868, to Erie, Kans., in 1869, and Nevada, Vernon County, Mo., in 1871, where he practiced law; circuit attorney and judge of the twenty-fifth circuit; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; collector of internal revenue at Kansas City, Mo., 1907-1915; commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1908; died in Kansas City, Mo., February 25, 1926; interment in the Deepwood Cemetery, Nevada, Mo.

**BURTON, Hiram Rodney**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Lewes, Sussex County, Del., November 13, 1841; attended the public schools and St. Peter's Academy at Lewes; taught for two years in the schools of Sussex County; engaged in the dry goods business in Washington, D. C., 1862-1865; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1868 and practiced in Frankford, Del., from 1868 until 1872, when he moved to Lewes, Del.; deputy collector of customs for the port of Lewes 1877-1898; acting assistant surgeon in the United States Marine Hospital Service 1890-1893, stationed at Lewes; unsuccessful candidate for the State senate in 1898; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896, at Philadelphia in 1900, and at Chicago in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of medicine in Lewes, Del.;

director of Lewes National Bank; died in Lewes June 17, 1927; interment in St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard, Georgetown, Sussex County, Del.

**BURTON, Hutchins Gordon** (nephew of Robert Burton), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Virginia in 1782; when three years of age his father died and he was sent to Granville County, where he was reared by his uncle, Col. Robert Burton; moved to Mecklenburg County, N. C., in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and practiced; member of the State house of commons in 1809; elected attorney general of North Carolina in 1810, and served until his resignation in November, 1816; moved to Halifax, N. C., in 1816, and again elected a member of the State house of commons in 1817; elected as an anti-Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from December 6, 1819, until March 23, 1824, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of North Carolina 1824-1827; resumed the practice of law in Halifax; was the host of General Lafayette when the latter visited Raleigh during his tour of the United States in 1825; died while on a visit to relatives in Iredell County, N. C., April 21, 1836; interment in the Unity Churchyard, Beattys Ford, Lincoln County, N. C.

**BURTON, Joseph Ralph**, a Senator from Kansas; born near Mitchell, Lawrence County, Ind., November 16, 1850; attended the common schools, Franklin (Ind.) College, and De Pauw University at Greencastle; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Princeton, Ind.; moved to Abilene, Dickinson County, Kans., in 1878; member of the State house of representatives 1882-1886; appointed a member of the World's Fair Columbian Commission at Chicago in 1893, representing the State of Kansas; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1901, until June 4, 1906, when he resigned; returned to Abilene, Kans., and engaged in the newspaper business; died in Los Angeles, Calif., February 27, 1923; the remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in the columbarium of the Los Angeles Crematory Association.

**BURTON, Robert** (uncle of Hutchins Gordon Burton), a Delegate from North Carolina; born near Chase City, Mecklenburg County, Va., October 20, 1747; attended private schools; moved to Granville County, N. C., in 1775; engaged as a planter; served in the Revolutionary Army and as quartermaster general attained the rank of colonel; member of the governor's council in 1783 and 1784; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; member of the commission to establish the boundary line between the States of North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia in 1801; died in Granville (now Vance) County, N. C., May 31, 1825; interment on his estate, "Montpelier," at Williamsboro (now Henderson), Vance County, N. C.

**BURTON, Theodore Elijah**, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio, December 20, 1851; attended the public schools, Grand River Institute, Austintown, Ohio, and Iowa College, Grinnell, Iowa; was graduated from Oberlin (Ohio) College in 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; declined to be a candidate for the Republican nomination to Congress in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his resignation, effective March 3, 1909, before the beginning

of the Sixty-first Congress, having been elected United States Senator; chosen a member of the American group of the Interparliamentary Union in 1904; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904, 1908, and 1912, and at Cleveland in 1924; appointed by President Roosevelt and served as chairman of the Inland Waterways Commission in 1907 and 1908 and of the National Waterways Commission 1908-1912; member of the National Monetary Commission 1908-1912; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1909, to March 3, 1915; was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; traveled abroad and subsequently became interested in banking in New York City; unanimously supported by the Ohio delegation for the Republican presidential nomination in 1916; elected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927); appointed by President Harding a member of the World War Debt Funding Commission in 1922; chairman of the United States delegation to the conference for the control of international traffic in arms at Geneva, Switzerland, in 1925. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BURWELL, William Armisted**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Boydton, Mecklenburg County, Va., March 15, 1780; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; moved to Franklin County in 1802; elected a member of the State house of delegates; private secretary to President Jefferson; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Christopher Clark; reelected to the Tenth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from December 1, 1806, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 16, 1821; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**BUSBY, George Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Davistown, Pa., June 10, 1794; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio with his father, who settled in Royalton, Fairfield County, in 1810; engaged in the general mercantile business; major of militia in the War of 1812; moved to Marion County in 1823 and helped organize the town of Marion, where he continued mercantile pursuits; clerk of the Marion County courts and clerk of the supreme court 1824-1828; recorder of deeds 1831-1835; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed mercantile pursuits; member of the State senate 1853-1855; probate judge of Marion County from 1806 until his death in Marion, Ohio, August 22, 1869; interment in Marion Cemetery.

**BUSBY, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Short, Tishomingo County, Miss., July 26, 1884; attended the common schools of his native city, Oakland College, Itawamba County, Miss., and Iuka Normal College, Iuka, Miss.; taught school 1903-1908; was graduated from the George Robertson Christian College, Henderson, Tenn., in 1905 and from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1909; was admitted to the bar in 1909 and commenced the practice of law at Houston, Miss.; prosecuting attorney of Chickasaw County 1912-1920; resumed the practice of his profession at Houston; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BUSEY, Samuel Thompson**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greencastle, Putnam County, Ind., November 16, 1835; moved with his parents to Urbana, Ill.; attended the public schools; studied law; attended commercial college and law lectures in 1859 and 1860; during the Civil War served

as first sergeant and then first lieutenant of the Urbana Zouaves in 1861 and 1862; town collector in 1862; second lieutenant in the recruiting service in June, 1862, and helped to organize the Seventy-sixth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; captain of Company B of that regiment June 22, 1862; lieutenant colonel August 22, 1862; colonel January 7, 1863; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers April 9, 1865, "for gallant conduct in leading his regiment in the assault on Fort Blakeley, Ala."; mustered out of the service July 22, 1865, in Chicago, Ill.; engaged in banking from 1867 to 1888; mayor of Urbana 1880-1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; again engaged in banking; died in Urbana, Ill., August 12, 1909; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**BUSHNELL, Allen Ralph**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hartford, Trumbull County, Ohio, July 18, 1833; attended the public schools and the academies of Oberlin and Hiram, Ohio; moved to Wisconsin in 1854 and settled in Platteville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Platteville; elected district attorney of Grant County in 1860; resigned to enter the Union Army, during the Civil War, in August, 1861; served as first lieutenant and afterwards as captain of Company C, Seventh Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; member of the Iron Brigade; moved to Lancaster in 1864; district attorney of Grant County in 1864; member of the State assembly in 1872; elected first mayor of Lancaster, Wis., in 1875; United States district attorney for the western district of Wisconsin 1886-1890; moved to Madison, Wis., in 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Madison, Wis., and died there March 29, 1909; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Lancaster, Wis.

**BUTLER, Andrew Pickens** (son of William Butler), a Senator from South Carolina; born in Edgefield, S. C., November 19, 1796; attended Doctor Waddell's Academy at Willington, Abbeville County, S. C., and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and practiced in Columbia, Edgefield, Lexington, Barnwell, and Newberry; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate 1824-1833; appointed an aide on the staff of Governor Manning in December, 1824, and as such attended General Lafayette on his visit to the State in March, 1825; appointed judge of the session court in 1833; judge of the State court of common pleas 1835-1846; appointed and subsequently elected as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George McDuffie; reelected in 1848 and again in 1854, and served from December 4, 1846, until his death near Edgefield, S. C., May 25, 1857; interment in Big Creek Butler Churchyard, Edgefield, S. C.

**BUTLER, Benjamin Franklin** (grandfather of Butler Ames), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Deerfield, N. H., November 5, 1818; moved with his mother to Lowell, Mass., in 1828; attended high school and Exeter Academy, and was graduated from Waterville College (now Colby University), Waterville, Me., in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Lowell, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; served in the State senate in 1859; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; entered the Union Army April 17, 1861, as a



brigadier general; promoted to major general May 16, 1861, and assigned to the command of Fort Monroe and the Department of Eastern Virginia; resigned November 30, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1875); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1868 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Andrew Johnson, President of the United States; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for governor in 1871 and 1872 and for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress in 1874; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination; unsuccessful candidate for governor as an independent in 1878 and as a Democrat in 1879; elected governor in 1882 by the combined efforts of the Greenback and Democratic Parties; unsuccessful candidate for President of the United States on the Greenback and Anti-Monopolist ticket in 1884; died while attending court in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1893; interment in Hildreth Cemetery, Lowell, Mass.

**BUTLER, Chester Pierce**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pa., March 21, 1798; attended Wilkes-Barre Academy and was graduated from Princeton College in 1817; trustee of Wilkes-Barre Academy 1818-1838 and served as secretary; studied law at Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre; register and recorder of Luzerne County 1821-1824; member of the State house of representatives in 1832, 1838, 1839, and again in 1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., October 5, 1850; interment in Hollenbeck Cemetery, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**BUTLER, Ezra**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Lancaster, Worcester County, Mass., September 24, 1763; moved with his parents to West Windsor, Vt., in 1770; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Claremont, N. H.; served in the Revolutionary War for a short time; moved to Waterbury, Vt., in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waterbury, Vt., in 1788; town clerk in 1790; one of the first three town selectmen; member of the State house of representatives 1794-1797, 1799-1804, 1807, and 1808; served in the executive council for fifteen years; first judge of the Chittenden County court 1808-1806; chief justice 1806-1811; when Jefferson County (which has since become Washington County) was formed in 1812 he was elected chief justice and held the position continuously, with the exception of his congressional service, until 1825; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); member of the State constitutional convention in 1822; Governor of Vermont 1826-1828; died in Waterbury, Washington County, Vt., July 12, 1838; interment in Waterbury Cemetery.

**BUTLER, James Joseph**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., August 29, 1862; attended the public schools; served an apprenticeship as a blacksmith, and worked at that trade for several years; was graduated from St. Louis (Mo.) University in 1881; studied law at Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in St. Louis, Mo.; served as city attorney of St. Louis 1886-1894; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1901, until June 28, 1902, when the seat was declared vacant; subsequently presented credentials as a Member elect to fill the vacancy thus caused, and served from November 4, 1902, until February 26, 1903, when he was succeeded by George C. B. Wagoner, who contested his election; elected

to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 and at Denver in 1908; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo., and died there May 31, 1917; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**BUTLER, Josiah**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Pelham, N. H., December 4, 1779; attended the Londonderry and Atkinson Academies and was instructed by private tutors; was graduated from Harvard University in 1803; taught school in Virginia for three years; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Virginia in 1807; returned to Pelham, N. H., and commenced practice in 1807; moved to Deerfield in 1809; sheriff of Rockingham County 1810-1813; clerk of the court of common pleas; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; member of the State house of representatives in 1815 and 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1823); associate justice of the State court of common pleas 1825-1835; died in Deerfield, Rockingham County, N. H., October 27, 1854; interment in Granite Cemetery, South Deerfield, N. H.

**BUTLER, Marion**, a Senator from North Carolina; born near Clinton, Sampson County, N. C., May 20, 1863; attended Salem High School and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1885; edited and published the Clinton Caucasian; moved to Raleigh and continued the publication of the paper; member of the State senate in 1890; chairman of the Populist State committee during the campaign of 1892; president of the State Farmers' Alliance in 1892 and 1893; president of the National Farmers' Alliance in 1894 and 1895; chairman of the People's Party State committee in 1894; trustee and member of the executive committee of the University of North Carolina 1894-1899; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Raleigh, N. C.; elected as a Populist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1901; affiliated with the Republican Party since 1904; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1912, 1916, 1920, and 1924; largely interested in agriculture, and assisted in organizing the cotton and tobacco cooperative marketing association of the South in 1923 and 1924; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**BUTLER, Matthew Calbraith** (son of William Butler), a Senator from South Carolina; born near Greenville, Greenville County, S. C., March 8, 1830; attended the local academy in Edgefield, S. C., and South Carolina College at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Edgefield; elected to the State house of representatives in 1860; entered the Confederate Army as captain of Cavalry in the Hampton Legion in June, 1861, and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of major general; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1866; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1870; reelected in 1882 and again in 1888, and served from March 4, 1877, until March 3, 1896; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; during the Spanish-American War was appointed major general of United States Volunteers, and was one of the commissioners appointed to supervise the evacuation of Cuba by the Spanish forces in 1898; returned to Edgefield, S. C., and resumed the practice of his profession; died in Columbia, S. C., April 14, 1909; interment in Willow Brook Cemetery, Edgefield, S. C.

**BUTLER, Mounce Gore**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Gainesboro, Jackson County, Tenn., May 11, 1849; attended the common schools, Old Philomath Academy, and the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced the practice of law in Gainesboro; delegate to all Democratic State conventions from 1872 to 1916; attorney general for the fifth judicial circuit of Tennessee 1894-1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of his profession in Gainesboro, Jackson County, Tenn., and died there February 13, 1917; interment in Gainesboro Cemetery.

**BUTLER, Pierce**, a Delegate and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Ireland July 11, 1744; pursued preparatory studies; came to America as an officer in the British Army and was stationed in Boston; resigned previous to the Revolution and settled in Charleston, S. C.; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; member of the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to October 25, 1796, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Ewing Colhoun, and served from October 18, 1803, until 1804, when he again resigned; died in Philadelphia, Pa., February 15, 1822.

**BUTLER, Roderick Randum**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Wytheville, Va., April 9, 1827; bound as an apprentice and learned the tailor's trade; moved to Taylorsville (now Mountain City), Tenn.; attended night school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Taylorsville, Tenn.; appointed postmaster of Taylorsville by President Fillmore; major of the First Battalion of Tennessee Militia; member of the State senate 1859-1863; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as lieutenant colonel of the Thirteenth Regiment Tennessee Volunteer Cavalry from November 5, 1863, until April 25, 1864, when he was honorably discharged; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; county judge and judge of the first judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1865; chairman of the first State Republican executive committee of Tennessee; delegate to the Baltimore Border State Convention; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; president of the Republican State conventions in 1869 and 1882; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 and at Cincinnati in 1876; member of the State house of representatives 1879-1885; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State senate 1898-1901; died in Mountain City, Johnson County, Tenn., August 18, 1902; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**BUTLER, Sampson Hale**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Ninety Six, Edgefield District, S. C., January 3, 1808; attended the country schools and South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Edgefield, S. C.; moved to Barnwell, S. C., and continued the practice of his profession; sheriff of Barnwell County 1832-1839; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth

and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1839, until September 27, 1842, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; moved to Florida; died in Tallahassee, Fla., March 18, 1848; interment in the cemetery in that city.

**BUTLER, Thomas**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., April 14, 1785; attended the common schools and received a college education in Pittsburgh, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice at Pittsburgh, Pa.; moved to Mississippi Territory about 1807; admitted to the bar there in 1808; captain of a cavalry troop in the Mississippi Territory Militia in 1810; purchased land in the parish of Feliciana, Orleans Territory, and settled there in 1811; appointed parish judge December 14, 1812; appointed judge of the third district by Governor Claiborne, of Louisiana, March 4, 1813; elected to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas B. Robertson; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from November 10, 1818, to March 3, 1821; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1820; appointed special judge of the third judicial district in 1822 and again in 1840; member of the Whig Party and afterwards affiliated with the American Party; owing to ill health declined to be a candidate for Congress in 1844; owner of twelve sugar and cotton plantations; president of the board of trustees of the Louisiana College, Jackson, La.; member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Cincinnati; died in St. Louis, Mo., August 7, 1847; interment on his plantation, "The Cottage," near St. Francisville, West Feliciana Parish, La.

**BUTLER, Thomas Belden**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Conn., August 22, 1806; attended the common schools; was graduated from the medical department of Yale University in 1828 and commenced practice in Norwalk, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Norwalk; served in the State senate in 1847 and 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; judge of the superior court in 1855; appointed associate justice of the State supreme court in 1861 and became chief justice of the same court in 1870; died in Norwalk, Conn., June 8, 1873; interment in Norwalk Cemetery.

**BUTLER, Thomas Stalker**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Uwchlan Township, Chester County, Pa., November 4, 1855; attended the common schools, West Chester State Normal School, and Weyer's Academy, West Chester, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in West Chester, Pa.; served as trustee of the West Chester State Normal School 1885-1889 and again in 1927 and 1928; appointed judge of the fifteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1889; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the fifteen succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1897, until his death; died in Washington, D. C., May 26, 1928; interment in Oaklands Cemetery, West Chester, Pa.

**BUTLER, Walter Halben**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Springfield, Crawford County, Pa., February 13, 1852; moved to Minnesota with his parents, who settled in Mankota, Blue Earth County, in 1868; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Princeton, Green Lake

County, Wis.; moved to Iowa in 1876 and taught school at La Porte City until 1878 and at Manchester until 1880; moved to West Union, Iowa, in 1883 and became owner and publisher of the *Fayette County Union*; served as superintendent of the tenth division, Railway Mail Service at St. Paul, Minn., 1885-1889; returned to West Union, Iowa, and resumed his former newspaper pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1897, and to Kansas City, Mo., in 1907; engaged in the real-estate and loan business and later in banking; is a resident of Kansas City, Mo.

**BUTLER, William** (father of Andrew Pickens Butler), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Prince William County, Va., December 17, 1759; attended grammar schools; moved to South Carolina; served in the Snow campaign under General Richardson in 1775 and in Gen. Andrew Williamson's expedition against the Cherokee Indians in 1776; lieutenant in Pulaski's legion, under Gen. Benjamin Lincoln, in 1779; served under Gen. Andrew Pickens at the siege of Augusta in 1780, as captain under General Henderson in 1781, and as captain of Mounted Rangers under General Pickens in 1782; member of the State convention which adopted the Federal Constitution; member of the State house of representatives in 1787 and 1788; sheriff of the Ninety-sixth District in 1794; elected major general of the upper division of State militia in 1796; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the Seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1813); was not a candidate for reelection; major general commanding the troops raised for the defense of South Carolina during the War of 1812; retired to his plantation on the Saluda River, near Mount Willing, Edgefield County, S. C., and died there September 15, 1821; interment in the family burial ground at Butler Methodist Church, near Saluda, Edgefield (now Saluda) County, S. C.

**BUTLER, William** (son of the preceding, brother of Andrew Pickens Butler, and father of Matthew Calbraith Butler), a Representative from South Carolina; born in the Edgefield District, S. C., near the present town of Saluda, February 1, 1790; attended the common schools, and was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1810; studied medicine and was licensed to practice; served as a surgeon in the Battle of New Orleans during the War of 1812; continued his service in the Navy until June 6, 1820, when he resigned; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); agent of the Cherokee Indians from May 20, 1849, until his death in Fort Gibson, Ind. T. (now Oklahoma), September 25, 1850; interment near Van Buren, Ark.

**BUTLER, William Morgan**, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in New Bedford, Mass., January 29, 1861; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1883; was graduated from the law department of Boston University in 1884; practiced his profession in New Bedford until 1895, and in Boston until 1912; member of the State house of representatives in 1890 and 1891; served in the State senate 1892-1895, and was president of that body in 1894 and 1895; member of the commission to revise the statutes of Massachusetts 1896-1900; chairman of the Republican National Committee in 1924; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Cabot Lodge, and served from November 13, 1924, to December 6, 1926, when a successor was elected; unsuccessful candidate for election to fill the vacancy; engaged extensively in manufacturing with office and residence in Boston.

**BUTLER, William Orlando**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Jessamine County, Ky., April 19, 1791; moved with his parents to Maysville, Ky.; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1812; studied law at Lexington; during the War of 1812 served as captain, and was brevetted major for distinguished service in the Battle of New Orleans; aide to General Jackson in 1816 and 1817; was admitted to the bar in 1817 and commenced practice at Carrollton, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1817 and 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for reelection; during the war with Mexico was commissioned major general of Volunteers June 20, 1846; received the thanks of Congress and a sword for gallantry in the storming of Monterey, Mexico; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Vice President in 1848; declined appointment as Governor of Nebraska Territory in 1855; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in Carrollton, Ky., August 6, 1880; interment in a private burying ground at the foot of Butlers Hill, near Carrollton, Ky.

**BUTMAN, Samuel**, a Representative from Maine; born in Worcester, Worcester County, Mass., in 1788; moved to Maine in 1804, and settled in Dixmont, Penobscot County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as a captain in the War of 1812; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; member of the House of Representatives of Maine in 1822, 1826, and 1827; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); county commissioner of Penobscot County in 1846; served in the State senate and was its president in 1853; died in Plymouth, Me., October 9, 1864.

**BUTTERFIELD, Martin**, a Representative from New York; born in Westmoreland, N. H., December 8, 1790; attended the common schools; moved to Palmyra, Wayne County, N. Y., in 1828 and engaged in the hardware business and also in the manufacture of rope and cordage; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Palmyra, N. Y., August 6, 1868; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**BUTTERWORTH, Benjamin**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Malneville, Warren County, Ohio, October 22, 1837; attended the common schools of Warren County, the academy in Malneville, Ohio, and Ohio University in Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; appointed assistant United States district attorney in 1868; member of the State senate in 1874 and 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution; appointed a commissioner of the Northern Pacific Railroad by President Arthur in 1883; special Government counsel to prosecute the South Carolina election cases in 1883; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C.; served as Commissioner of Patents from 1896 until his death; died, while on a visit to regain his health, in Thomasville, Ga., January 10, 1898; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**BUTTZ, Charles Wilson**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa., November 18, 1837; moved with his parents to Buttzville, N. J., in 1839; completed academic studies; studied law in Belvidere, N. J.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1861 as second lieutenant in the Eleventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; was promoted to first lieutenant in 1862; received two brevet ranks from the President, one as captain "for gallant and meritorious services in capturing the enemy a full rocket battery," and the other as major "for gallant and meritorious services in front of Suffolk, Va.," both dating May, 1865; was wounded in 1863; resigned on account of impaired health in October, 1863; was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced the practice of law in Norfolk, Va.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; appointed director of the Exchange Bank of Virginia in 1864; Commonwealth attorney for King William County in 1866; moved to Charleston, S. C., in 1870; solicitor of the first judicial circuit 1872-1880; contested as a Republican the election of Edmund W. M. Mackey to the Forty-fourth Congress, but the House decided that neither was entitled to the seat; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy caused by the decision of the House, and served from November 7, 1876, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; moved to Fargo, Dak., in 1878; procured the official organization of Ransom County in 1882, and established his residence in what is now known as Buttzville, N. Dak.; State's attorney 1884-1886; member of the State house of representatives 1903-1909; died in Lisbon, Ransom County, N. Dak., July 20, 1913; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**BYNUM, Jesse Atherton**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Halifax County, N. C., May 23, 1797; attended Princeton College in 1818 and 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Halifax, N. C.; member of the House of Commons of North Carolina 1823, 1824, and 1827-1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1841); moved to Alexandria, Rapides Parish, La., where he engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Alexandria, La., September 23, 1863; interment in Rapides Cemetery, Pineville, La.

**BYNUM, William Dallas**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Newberry, Greene County, Ind., June 26, 1846; attended the country schools, and was graduated from the University of Indiana at Bloomington in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Washington, Ind.; served as the first city clerk; city attorney of Washington, Ind., 1871-1875; mayor of Washington, Ind., 1875-1879; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; moved from Daviess County to Indianapolis in 1880; member of the State house of representatives 1881-1885, and served as speaker in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; served for some time as whip of the Democratic minority; was active in the organization of the National (Gold-Standard) Democratic Party in 1896, and was chairman of its national committee 1896-1898; settled in Washington, D. C.; appointed by President McKinley in 1900 a member of the commission to codify the United States criminal laws and served until 1906; member of the board of trustees of the Indiana State School for the Blind since 1917; retired from the practice of law; died in Indianapolis, Ind., October 21, 1927; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, Washington, Ind.

**BYRD, Adam Monroe**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Sumter County, Ala., July 6, 1839; moved to Neshoba County, Miss.; attended the common schools and Cooper Institute in Daleville; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Neshoba County, Miss.; superintendent of education for Neshoba County 1887-1889; member of the State senate 1889-1896; served in the State house of representatives in 1896 and 1897, when he resigned; prosecuting attorney for the tenth judicial district in 1897; judge of the sixth chancery district from 1897 until his resignation in 1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia, Miss.; died at Hot Springs, Ark., June 21, 1912; interment in the Town Cemetery, Philadelphia, Miss.

**BYRNES, James Francis**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., May 2, 1879; attended the public schools; official court reporter for the second circuit of South Carolina 1900-1908; editor of the *Journal and Review*, Aiken, S. C., for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1903, and commenced practice in Aiken, S. C.; solicitor for the second circuit of South Carolina 1908-1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for renomination in 1924, but was an unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco, Calif., in 1920; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Spartanburg, S. C.

**BYRNS, Joseph Wellington**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Cedar Hill, Robertson County, Tenn., July 20, 1869; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Nashville High School in 1887 and from the law department of Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1890 and commenced the practice of law in Nashville, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1895, 1897, and again in 1899, and served as speaker during the latter term; member of the State senate in 1901; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Parker and Davis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**BYRNS, Sam**, a Representative from Missouri; born on a farm in Jefferson County, Mo., March 4, 1843; received a good English education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Hillsboro, Mo.; collector of revenue for Jefferson County in 1872; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876 and of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; member of the State house of representatives in 1876 and 1877; served in the State senate in 1878; member of the Democratic State central committee 1886-1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his chosen profession in De Soto, Jefferson County, Mo., where he died July 9, 1914; interment in Hillsboro Cemetery, Hillsboro, Mo.

**CABANISS, Thomas Banks** (cousin of Thomas Chipmon McBae), a Representative from Georgia; born in Forsyth, Monroe County, Ga., August 31, 1835; attended private schools and Penfield College; was graduated from the University of

Georgia at Athens in 1853; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; entered the Confederate Army April 1, 1861, and served throughout the Civil War; returned to Forsyth, Ga., and commenced the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1865-1867; appointed assistant secretary of the State senate in 1870 and secretary in 1873; resigned to become solicitor general of the Flint circuit, which office he held until 1877; served in the State senate 1878-1880 and 1884-1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; appointed a member of the Dawes Commission to adjust affairs in the Indian Territory; mayor of Forsyth, Ga., in 1910; judge of the city court in 1913 and 1914; died in Forsyth, Ga., August 14, 1915; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**CABELL, Edward Carrington**, a Representative from Florida; born in Richmond, Va., February 5, 1810; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1832 and 1833 and Reynolds's Classical Academy in 1833 and 1834; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1836; moved to Florida in 1837 and settled near Tallahassee; delegate to the Territorial convention to form a State constitution in 1838; returned to Virginia; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1840; returned to Tallahassee, Fla.; upon the admission of Florida as a State into the Union presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from October 6, 1845, to January 24, 1846, when he was succeeded by William H. Brockenbrough, who contested the election; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate in 1852 for reelection to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Tallahassee; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1859; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army with rank of lieutenant colonel; engaged in the practice of law in New York City 1868-1872, and subsequently in St. Louis, Mo.; member of the State Senate of Missouri 1878-1882; died in St. Louis, Mo., February 28, 1896; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**CABELL, George Craighead**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Danville, Pittsylvania County, Va., January 25, 1836; attended the Danville Academy, and the law school of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1857; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Danville in 1858; edited the Republican and later the Democratic Appeal in Danville; elected Commonwealth attorney for Danville in September, 1858, and served until April 23, 1861, when he volunteered as a private in the Confederate Army; commissioned major in June, 1861, and was assigned to the Eighteenth Regiment Virginia Infantry; promoted to the rank of colonel and served until the close of the Civil War; resumed the practice of his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Danville, Va.; died in Baltimore, Md., June 23, 1906; interment in Green Hill Cemetery, Danville, Va.

**CABELL, Samuel Jordan**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Albemarle (now Nelson) County, Va., December 15, 1756; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; left school to enter the Revolutionary Army; appointed captain of Amherst County Volunteers in 1776; assigned to the Sixth Virginia Regiment; promoted to the rank of major for gallantry at Saratoga in 1777; served in Washington's army

in 1778 and 1779 and attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; was taken prisoner by the British May 12, 1780, at the capture of Charleston; after the war returned to Virginia and engaged in planting; member of the State house of delegates 1785-1792; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1803); was not a candidate for reelection in 1802; died on his estate, "Soldiers' Joy," near New Market (now Norwood), Nelson County, Va., August 4, 1818; interment in the family burying ground on his farm near Norwood, Va.

**CABLE, Benjamin Taylor**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., August 11, 1853; moved with his parents to Rock Island, Ill., in September, 1856; attended the public schools, the Rock Island High School, and Racine College, Racine, Wis.; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1876; engaged in agricultural pursuits and also became interested in various manufacturing enterprises; chairman of the western branch of the Democratic National Committee in 1892; chairman of the Democratic executive committee in 1902; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912 and retired from public life; engaged in agricultural pursuits as joint owner of a ranch near San Antonio, Tex., during a part of the year; died in Rock Island, Ill., December 13, 1923; interment in Chipplannock Cemetery.

**CABLE, John Levi** (great-grandson of Joseph Cable), a Representative from Ohio; born in Lima, Allen County, Ohio, April 15, 1884; attended the public schools; was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in 1906 and from the law department of George Washington University, Washington, D. C., in 1909; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lima, Ohio, in 1909; prosecuting attorney of Allen County 1917-1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); retired from Congress voluntarily, and resumed the practice of law in Lima, Ohio, where he now resides.

**CABLE, Joseph** (great-grandfather of John Levi Cable), a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson County, then in the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio (now in the State of Ohio), April 17, 1801; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jefferson County; established and published the Jeffersonian and Democrat at Steubenville, Ohio, in 1831, and later the Ohio Patriot at New Lisbon, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1858); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; moved to Sandusky, Ohio, in 1853 and published the Daily Sandusky Minor; in 1857 established the American and later the Bulletin at Van Wert, Ohio; moved to Wauseon, Ohio, and established the Wauseon Republican, and subsequently moved to Paulding, where he published the Political Review; died in Paulding, Paulding County, Ohio, May 1, 1880; interment in Live Oak Cemetery.

**CABOT, George** (great-grandfather of Henry Cabot Lodge), a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., December 18, 1751; received a classical education and attended Harvard College; member of the State provincial congress in 1775; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1777 and to the convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1791, to

June 9, 1796, when he resigned; appointed the first Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of John Adams May 3, 1798, but declined; member of the Executive Council of Massachusetts in 1808; delegate to the Hartford convention of 1814 and served as its presiding officer; died in Boston, Mass., April 18, 1823; interment in the Granary Burial Ground, Boston, Mass.; reinterment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**CADMUS, Cornelius Andrew**, a Representative from New Jersey; born at Dundee Lake, Bergen County, N. J., October 7, 1844; attended the public schools; engaged in the feed and grain business in Paterson, N. J.; member of the State house of assembly in 1884 and 1885; sheriff of Passaic County 1887-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; member of the board of inspectors of the State prison; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Paterson, N. J., January 20, 1902; interment in Cedar Lawn Cemetery, near Paterson, N. J.

**CADWALADER, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 1, 1805; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; solicitor for the Bank of the United States in 1830; captain of a military company during the riots of 1844 in Philadelphia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1856; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia; appointed judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania in 1858 and served until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., January 26, 1879; interment in Christ Churchyard.

**CADWALADER, Lambert**, a Delegate and a Representative from New Jersey; born near Trenton, N. J., in 1742; attended Dr. Allison's Academy, and the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1760; member of the Common Council of Philadelphia at the beginning of the Revolution; signed the nonimportation agreement; delegate to the provincial convention in Pennsylvania in 1775 and to the State constitutional convention in 1776; entered the Revolutionary Army and commanded a regiment of "The Greens"; lieutenant colonel of the Third Pennsylvania Battalion in 1776; colonel of the Fourth Pennsylvania Line; after being taken a prisoner at Fort Mifflin on the Hudson resigned from the Army; member of the Continental Congress 1784-1787; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); died on his estate, "Greenwood," near Trenton, N. J., September 13, 1823; interment in the Friends Burying Ground, Trenton, N. J.

**CADY, Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Canaan, Columbia County, N. Y., April 29, 1773; attended the public schools; studied law in Albany, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1795, and commenced practice in Florida, N. Y.; moved to Johnstown (then in Montgomery County), N. Y., and continued the practice of law; member of the State assembly 1808-1813; village trustee in 1808 and supervisor in 1809 and 1810; district attorney of the fifth district in 1813; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law; served as justice of the State supreme court, fourth district, from June 7, 1847, to January 1, 1855, when he resigned, and also served as judge of the court of appeals in 1853; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in

1856 and served as president of the State electoral college; died in Johnstown, N. Y., October 31, 1859; interment in the Johnstown Cemetery.

**CADY, John Watts**, a Representative from New York; born in Florida, Montgomery County, N. Y., June 28, 1790; attended school at the Old Stone Manse at Fort Hunter, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Johnstown (then in Montgomery County), N. Y.; town clerk of Johnstown 1814, 1816, and 1817; county supervisor 1818-1822 and 1820-1829; member of the State assembly in 1822; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); resumed the practice of law at Johnstown, N. Y.; district attorney of Fulton County 1840-1846; justice of the peace of Johnstown in 1853; died in Johnstown, N. Y., January 5, 1854; interment in the Johnstown Cemetery.

**CAFFERY, Donelson**, a Senator from Louisiana; born near Franklin, St. Mary Parish, La., September 10, 1835; attended private schools in Franklin, St. Mary's College, Baltimore, Md., and Louisiana University at New Orleans; studied law, but abandoned the same to enter the Confederate Army; during the Civil War served as a lieutenant in the Thirteenth Louisiana Regiment and subsequently on the staff of Gen. W. W. Walker; served as clerk of court in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced the practice of law in Franklin, La.; also engaged in sugar planting; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1879; member of the State senate in 1892 and 1893; appointed and subsequently elected in 1894 as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Randall Lee Gibson, and served from December 31, 1892, to March 3, 1901; was not a candidate for reelection in 1900; resumed the practice of law; died in New Orleans, La., December 30, 1906; interment in Franklin Cemetery, Franklin, La.

**CAGE, Harry**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Woodville, Miss.; judge of the Supreme Court of Mississippi 1829-1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); retired from practice, and settled on a plantation in Louisiana, where he died.

**CAHOON, William**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Providence, R. I., January 12, 1774; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Lyndon, Vt., in 1791 and engaged in milling and agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1802-1810; succeeded his father as town clerk in 1808; Democratic presidential elector in 1808 and voted for Madison and Langdon; was the messenger to deliver the electoral vote of Vermont; county judge 1811-1819; appointed major general in the militia in 1808 and served during the War of 1812; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1814 and 1828; member of the executive council 1815-1820; Lieutenant Governor of Vermont in 1820 and 1821; elected on the Anti-Masonic ticket to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate in 1832 for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress; died in Lyndon, Vt., May 30, 1833; interment in Lyndon Town Cemetery, Lyndon Center, Vt.

**CAIN, Richard Harvey**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Greenbrier County, Va., April 12, 1825; was of the Negro race; moved with his father to Gallipolis, Ohio, in

1831 and attended school; entered the ministry, and was a pastor in Brooklyn, N. Y., from 1861 to 1865; moved to South Carolina in 1865 and settled in Charleston; delegate to the constitutional convention of South Carolina in 1868; member of the State senate 1868-1872; manager of a newspaper in Charleston in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for reelection in 1874 and 1878; appointed a bishop of the African Methodist Episcopal Church in 1880 and served until his death in Washington, D. C., January 18, 1887; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**CAINE, John Thomas**, a Delegate from the Territory of Utah; born in the parish of Kirk Patrick, Isle of Man, January 8, 1829; attended the common schools in Douglas, Isle of Man; emigrated to the United States in 1846, and lived in New York City until 1848, when he went to St. Louis; settled in the Territory of Utah in 1852 and taught school; served as secretary of the Territorial council during the sessions of 1856, 1857, 1859, and 1860; one of the founders of the Salt Lake Herald in 1870; managing editor and president of the company; delegate to the constitutional conventions in 1872 and 1882; member of the Territorial council in 1874, 1876, 1880, and 1882; recorder of Salt Lake City in 1878, 1878, 1880, and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the action of the House declaring the Delegate elect ineligible; reelected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses and on the People's Party ticket to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses, and served from November 7, 1882, to March 3, 1893; was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Utah in 1895; member of the State senate in 1896; resumed the management of the Salt Lake Herald; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, September 20, 1911; interment in Salt Lake City Cemetery.

**CAKE, Henry Lutz**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Northumberland, Northumberland County, Pa., October 6, 1827; attended the common and private schools; learned the art of printing, and published the Pottsville (Pa.) Mining Record until the Civil War; entered the Union Army April 17, 1861, as a second lieutenant, and was elected colonel of the Twenty-fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry in Washington, D. C., May 1, 1861; reorganized the regiment after three months' service; commanded the Ninety-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry from September 23, 1861, to March 12, 1863, when he resigned and settled in Tamaqua, Schuylkill County, Pa.; engaged in the mining and shipping of anthracite coal; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the mining and shipping of coal; died in Northumberland, Pa., August 26, 1899; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**CALDER, William Musgrave**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 8, 1839; attended the public schools of Brooklyn; apprenticed to the carpenter's trade, and studied at the evening school of Cooper Institute, New York City; engaged in building construction in 1859; building commissioner of the Borough of Brooklyn in 1902 and 1903; delegate to every Republican State convention since 1902 and to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908, 1912, 1916, and 1920, at Cleveland in 1924, and at Kansas City, Mo., in 1928; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for reelection

in 1914; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922; again engaged in building construction and a director in many Brooklyn financial institutions; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CALDERHEAD, William Alexander**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Perry County, Ohio, September 26, 1844; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company H, One hundred and twenty-sixth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; was transferred to Company D, Ninth Veteran Reserves, for disability incurred in service and discharged June 27, 1865; moved to Kansas in 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced; settled in Marysville, Kans., in 1879 and resumed the practice of law; prosecuting attorney Marshall County 1888-1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate in 1910 for renomination to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Marysville, Marshall County, Kans.

**CALDWELL, Alexander**, a Senator from Kansas; born at Drakes Ferry, Huntingdon County, Pa., March 1, 1830; attended the public schools; enlisted in 1847 as a private in the Mexican War; moved to Columbia, Pa., in 1848; employed in a bank and subsequently went into business for himself; moved to Leavenworth, Kans., in 1861 and engaged in the transportation of military supplies to the various posts on the plains; became largely interested in the building of railroads, especially the Missouri River and Kansas Central Railroad in 1865; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 24, 1873, when he resigned; engaged in the manufacture of wagons and carriages, with general offices at Leavenworth, Kans., 1877-1897; president of the First National Bank of Leavenworth from 1897 until 1915; died in Kansas City, Mo., May 19, 1917; interment in Mount Muncie Cemetery, Leavenworth, Kans.

**CALDWELL, Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Montevallo, Shelby County, Ala., July 22, 1837; moved to Tennessee in 1844 with his parents, who settled near Nashville; attended the common schools; was graduated from Franklin College, Tennessee, in 1854; taught school in Nashville 1854-1857; moved to Trenton in 1857 and studied law; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a private and regimental quartermaster in the First Regiment Tennessee Cavalry; resumed his law studies, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; attorney general for the district of Davidson and Rutherford Counties, Tenn., 1870-1878; member of the State house of representatives in 1880 and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; died in Nashville, Tenn., November 22, 1906; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**CALDWELL, Ben Franklin**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Carrollton, Greene County, Ill., August 2, 1848; moved to Illinois in April, 1853, with his parents, who settled near Chatham, Ill.; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Board of Supervisors of Sangamon County in 1877 and 1878; member of the State house of representatives 1882-1886; served in the State senate 1890-1894; upon his election to Congress in 1896 he resigned the presidency of the Farmers' National Bank of

Springfield, which office he had held since 1885; president of the Caldwell State Bank of Chatham; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; again engaged in banking in Chatham, Ill.; died in Springfield, Ill., December 29, 1924; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**CALDWELL, Charles Pope**, a Representative from New York; born near Bastrop, Bastrop County, Tex., June 18, 1875; attended the public schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1898 and the law department of Yale University in 1899; was admitted to the bar in Austin, Tex., in 1898, and later in New York City, where he commenced practice in 1900; appointed by Governor Dix a delegate to the Atlantic Deep Water Ways Convention in 1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law in New York City; appointed associate justice of the court of special sessions of New York City January 1, 1920, which position he now holds.

**CALDWELL, George Alfred**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Columbia, Adair County, Ky., October 18, 1814; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Adair County; member of the State house of representatives in 1839 and 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); commissioned major and quartermaster of Volunteers in the war with Mexico June 26, 1846; major of Infantry March 8, 1847, and major of voltigeurs April 9, 1847; brevetted lieutenant colonel September 18, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious services in the Battle of Chapultepec, Mexico"; honorably mustered out August 25, 1848; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law in Louisville; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in Louisville, Ky., September 17, 1866; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**CALDWELL, Greene Washington**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Belmont, Gaston County, N. C., April 13, 1806; pursued academic studies; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1831 and practiced; assistant surgeon in the United States Army from July 13 to October 19, 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Charlotte, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1830-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; appointed superintendent of the United States mint at Charlotte in 1844; participated in the war with Mexico as captain of Infantry; commissioned captain of the Third Dragoons April 9, 1847, and was mustered out July 20, 1848; member of the State senate in 1849; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Charlotte, N. C., July 10, 1864; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**CALDWELL, James**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Baltimore, Md., November 30, 1770; moved with his father to Virginia (now West Virginia) in 1772 and settled on what is now the site of the city of Wheeling; received a liberal school-

ing; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio, in 1799; engaged in mercantile pursuits and later in banking; delegate to the convention which framed the first constitution of Ohio; clerk of the court of Belmont County, Ohio, 1806-1810; captain in an Ohio regiment in the War of 1812; member of the State senate 1809-1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); Democratic presidential elector on the Monroe and Tompkins ticket in 1820 and on the Clay and Sanford ticket in 1824; resumed banking and mercantile business in St. Clairsville, Ohio; died in Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), in May, 1838; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery, St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio.

**CALDWELL, John Alexander**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fairhaven, Preble County, Ohio, April 21, 1852; educated in the common schools of his native county and also by private teachers; taught school for several years; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1876; was admitted to the bar the same year; again engaged in teaching; commenced the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1878; prosecuting attorney of the Cincinnati police court 1881-1885; elected judge of the city police court in 1887; elected president of the Ohio League of Republican Clubs in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until May 4, 1894, when he resigned; mayor of Cincinnati 1894-1897; Lieutenant Governor of Ohio 1899-1901; elected judge of the court of common pleas in 1902, and served until his death in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 24, 1927; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**CALDWELL, John Henry**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Ala., April 4, 1826; attended the common schools of Huntsville and Bacon College, Harrodsburg, Ky.; taught school in Limestone County, Ala., four years; moved to Jacksonville, Ala., in 1848; was principal of the Jacksonville Female Academy 1848-1852 and of the Jacksonville Male Academy 1853-1857; edited the Jacksonville Republican in 1851 and 1852 and assumed the editorship of the Sunny South in 1855; member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Ala.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army and organized Company A of the Tenth Alabama Regiment from St. Clair and Calhoun Counties and served throughout the war; promoted to major and then to lieutenant colonel; served in the Army of Virginia; elected solicitor for the tenth judicial circuit in 1863 and was deposed by the provisional governor in 1865; reelected the same year, and in 1867 was removed from office for refusing to obey military orders; resumed the practice of law in Jacksonville, Ala.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; again resumed the practice of law; died in Jacksonville, Ala., September 4, 1902; interment in Jacksonville Cemetery.

**CALDWELL, John William**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Russellville, Logan County, Ky., January 15, 1837; attended the common schools and Bethel College; moved with his uncle to Texas in 1850, where he worked on a farm; engaged as a clerk and as a surveyor; returned to Kentucky and studied law in the Louisville University, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Russellville, Ky.; during the Civil War volunteered as a private in the Confederate Army in 1861 and was immediately elected captain of the "Logan Grays"; promoted to major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the Ninth Regiment Kentucky Infantry; resumed the practice of law in Russellville in 1865; elected



judge of the Logan County court in 1866 and reelected in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for reelection; president of the Logan County Bank; died in Russellville, Ky., July 4, 1903; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**CALDWELL, Joseph Pearson**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Olin, Iredell County, N. C., March 5, 1808; attended Bethany Academy, near Statesville, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Statesville, N. C.; served in the State senate in 1833 and 1834; member of the State house of commons 1838-1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; died in Statesville, N. C., June 30, 1853; interment in the Old Statesville Cemetery.

**CALDWELL, Patrick Calhoun**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Newberry, S. C., March 10, 1801; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in South Carolina; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1838; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); served in the State senate in 1848; died in South Carolina November 22, 1855.

**CALDWELL, Robert Porter**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Adair County, Ky., December 10, 1821; moved with his parents to Henry County, Tenn.; a few years later moved to Obion County; attended the public schools at Troy and Lebanon; studied law at Troy, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Trenton in 1845; member of the State house of representatives in 1847 and 1848; served in the State senate in 1855 and 1856; elected attorney general for the sixteenth judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1858; during the Civil War was major in the Twelfth Regiment Tennessee Infantry of the Confederate Army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Trenton, Tenn.; died in Trenton March 12, 1885; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**CALDWELL, William Parker**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Christmasville, Carroll County, Tenn., November 8, 1832; attended school at McMoresville, Tenn., and at Princeton, Ky.; studied law at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar in 1853, and practiced in Dresden and Union City, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives 1857-1859; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Douglas and Johnson in 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law in Gardner, Tenn.; member of the State senate 1881-1893; died in Gardner, Weakley County, Tenn., June 7, 1903; interment in the Caldwell Cemetery.

**CALE, Thomas**, a Delegate from the Territory of Alaska; born in Underhill, Chittenden County, Vt., September 17, 1848; attended the district schools and Bell Academy, Underhill Flats, Vt.; moved to Fort Edward, Washington County, N. Y., in 1866; taught school in 1867 and 1868; moved to Fond du Lac, Wis., in 1869; taught school and engaged in agricultural pursuits; town clerk of Eden, Wis., 1881-1884; member of the

Board of Commissioners of Fond du Lac County 1884-1886, undersheriff of Fond du Lac County 1886-1888; county sheriff 1888-1890; went to Alaska in 1898 and engaged in mining; elected as an Independent to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination; engaged in farming in South Dakota 1910-1915 and in Wisconsin 1915-1920; retired and resides in Fond du Lac, Wis.

**CALHOON, John**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Henry County, Ky., in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1820, 1821, 1826, and 1880; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twentieth Congress; received the credentials of an election to the Twentieth Congress, held November 5-7, 1827, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William S. Young, but, in order to avoid a contest, resigned and, together with his opponent, Thomas Chilton, petitioned the governor for a new election; was again unsuccessful; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1839; resumed the practice of law; returned to Kentucky; appointed judge of the fourteenth judicial district in January, 1842.

**CALHOUN, John Caldwell**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina and a Vice President of the United States; born near Calhoun Mills, Abbeville District (now Mount Carmel, McCormick County), S. C., March 18, 1782; attended the common schools and Willington Academy; was graduated from Yale College in 1804 and from Litchfield (Conn.) Law School in 1806; was admitted to the bar in 1807 and commenced practice in Abbeville, S. C.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1808 and 1809; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, to November 3, 1817, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of War and served from December 10, 1817, to March 3, 1825; elected Vice President of the United States in 1824; reelected in 1828 on the Jackson ticket, and served from March 4, 1825, to December 28, 1832, when he resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate on December 12, 1832, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Y. Hayne; reelected in 1834 and 1840, and served from December 29, 1832, until his resignation, effective March 3, 1843; appointed Secretary of State March 6, 1844, entered upon his duties April 1, 1844, and served until March 6, 1845; declined the offer of the English mission tendered by Presidents Polk and Adams; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel E. Huger; reelected in 1846, and served from November 20, 1845, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 31, 1850; interment in St. Philip's Churchyard, Charleston, S. C.

**CALHOUN, Joseph**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Staunton, Augusta County, Va., October 22, 1750; moved with his father to South Carolina in 1756 and settled in Granville District, on Little River, near the present town of Abbeville; received a limited education; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1804 and 1805; colonel of State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Levi Casey; reelected to the Eleventh Congress, and served from June 2, 1807, to March 3, 1811; declined to be a candidate for reelection; resumed agricultural pursuits and engaged in milling; died in Calhoun Mills, Abbeville District (now Mount Carmel, McCormick County), April 14, 1817; interment in the family burying ground near his home.

**CALHOUN, William Barron**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., December 29, 1796; was graduated from Yale College in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Springfield; member of the State house of representatives 1826-1834, and served as speaker 1828-1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; member of the State senate in 1846 and 1847 and served as its president; secretary of state of Massachusetts 1848-1851; State bank commissioner 1853-1855; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; mayor of Springfield in 1859; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1861 and 1862; died in Springfield, Mass., November 8, 1865; interment in Springfield Cemetery.

**CALKIN, Hervey Chittenden**, a Representative from New York; born in Malden, Ulster County, N. Y., March 23, 1828; attended the public schools; moved to New York City in 1847; employed in the Morgan Iron Works for five years; in 1852 commenced business as a dealer in metals and identified with the shipping interests of the country; school officer in his ward; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); resumed his former business pursuits in New York City until 1904, when he retired; died in the Borough of the Bronx, New York City, April 20, 1913; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**CALKINS, William Henry**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pike County, Ohio, February 18, 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; during the Civil War served in the Union Army from May, 1861, to December, 1865, except three months in 1863, belonging to the Fourteenth Iowa Infantry and the Twelfth Indiana Cavalry; took up his residence in La Porte, Ind.; State's attorney for the ninth Indiana judicial circuit 1869-1870; member of the State house of representatives in 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, to October 20, 1884, when he resigned; moved to Tacoma, Wash., and resumed the practice of law; appointed United States associate justice of the Territory of Washington in April, 1889, and served until November 11, 1889, when the Territory was admitted as a State into the Union; died in Tacoma, Wash., January 29, 1894; interment in Tacoma Cemetery.

**CALL, Jacob**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Kentucky; was graduated from an academy in Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Vincennes and Princeton, Ind.; was judge of the Knox County circuit court in 1817, 1818, and 1822-1824; elected to the Eighteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Prince, and served from December 23, 1824, to March 3, 1825; died by suicide April 20, 1826.

**CALL, Richard Keith** (uncle of Wilkinson Call), a Delegate from the Territory of Florida; born near Petersburg, Va., October 24, 1792; attended the common schools and Mount Pleasant Academy; in 1814 entered the United States Army as first lieutenant in the Forty-fourth Infantry; special aide to Major General Jackson in the Battle of New Orleans; promoted to captain in July, 1818, and resigned May 1, 1822; settled in the Territory of Florida; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Pensacola; member of the Territorial council in 1822; brigadier general of the West Florida Militia in 1823; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth

Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); receiver of the land office of the Territory of Florida; governor of the Territory 1835-1840 and 1841-1844; unsuccessful candidate of the Whig Party for governor of the new State in 1845; devoted the declining years of his life in a gallant defense of the Union as opposed to the growing sentiment for secession; died in Tallahassee, Fla., September 14, 1862; interment in a private cemetery on his estate.

**CALL, Wilkinson** (nephew of Richard Keith Call and cousin of James David Walker), a Senator from Florida; born in Russellville, Logan County, Ky., January 9, 1834; attended the common schools; moved to Jacksonville, Fla.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served as adjutant general in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; elected to the United States Senate on December 29, 1865, but was not permitted to take the seat; Democratic presidential elector on the Greeley and Brown ticket in 1872 and on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876; member of the Democratic National Executive Committee; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; practiced law in Jacksonville; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1879; reelected in 1885 and 1891, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1897; retired, and resided in Washington, D. C., until his death on August 24, 1910; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**CALLAHAN, James Yancy**, a Delegate from the Territory of Oklahoma; born near Salem, Dent County, Mo., December 19, 1852; attended the common schools; entered the ministry in 1880; engaged in agricultural pursuits, sawmilling, and mining; moved to Stanton County, Kans., in 1885; elected register of deeds in 1886; reelected in 1888 and served until December, 1889, when he resigned; returned to Dent County, Mo.; moved to Oklahoma in 1892 and settled in Kingfisher County; elected on the Free Silver ticket to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; published the Jacksonian at Enid, Garfield County, Okla., until January 1, 1913; retired, and is a resident of Enid, Okla.

**CALLAWAY, Oscar**, a Representative from Texas; born in Harmony Hill (Nip-and-Tuck), Rusk County, Tex., October 2, 1872; moved with his parents to Comanche County in 1876; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Comanche High School in 1894; taught school 1894-1897; attended the University of Texas at Austin 1897-1899, and was graduated from the law department of that university in 1900; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Comanche, Tex.; prosecuting attorney of Comanche County 1900-1902; delegate to Democratic State conventions 1896, 1898, 1900-1916, and 1920-1926; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; returned to his ranch near Comanche, Tex., where he is engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising, and also in the practice of law in Comanche.

**CALLIS, John Benton**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Fayetteville, Cumberland County, N. C., January 8, 1828; moved to Tennessee in 1834 with his parents, who settled in Carroll County, and thence, in 1840, to Lancaster, Grant County, Wis.; attended the common schools; studied medicine for three years, when he abandoned its further study; went to Minnesota in 1849 and was one of the contractors who built Fort Gaines (now Fort Ripley); crossed the Plains to California in 1861 and engaged in mining and the mercantile busi-

ness; went to Central America in 1853; returned to Lancaster, Wis., in the fall of that year and again engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a lieutenant, and was promoted to captain in the Seventh Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry (later forming a part of the Iron Brigade) August 30, 1861; major January 5, 1863; appointed by President Lincoln military superintendent of the War Department at Washington, D. C., in 1864; promoted to lieutenant colonel February 11, 1865; brevetted colonel and brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for efficient and meritorious services"; appointed captain in the Forty-fifth Regiment United States Infantry, and brevetted major March 7, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious services in the Battle of Gettysburg, Pa."; settled in Huntsville, Ala., in 1865; resigned his commission in the Army on February 4, 1868; upon the readmission of the State of Alabama to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 21, 1868, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; returned to Lancaster, Grant County, Wis., and engaged in the real-estate business; member of the State assembly in 1874; retired from active pursuits; died in Lancaster, Wis., September 24, 1898; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**CALVERT, Charles Benedict**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Riverdale, Prince Georges County, Md., August 24, 1808; completed preparatory studies at Bladensburg Academy, Maryland; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1827; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock breeding; member of the State house of delegates in 1839, 1843, and 1844; president of the Prince Georges County Agricultural Society and the Maryland State Agricultural Society; vice president of the United States Agricultural Society; founded the first agricultural research college in America (now the Maryland Agricultural College at College Park), chartered in 1856; one of the early advocates for the establishment of the United States Department of Agriculture; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Riverdale, Prince Georges County, Md., May 12, 1864; interment in Calvert Cemetery.

**CALVIN, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washingtonville, Pa., July 30, 1811; attended the common schools and Milton Academy; taught in Huntingdon Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Hollidaysburg, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of law; director of the Hollidaysburg School Board for thirty years; member of the State revenue board; member of the State constitutional convention in 1873; died in Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa., March 12, 1890; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**CAMBRELENG, Churchill Caldom**, a Representative from New York; born in Washington, Beaufort County, N. C., October 24, 1786; attended school in New Bern, N. C.; moved to New York City in 1802, where he became a clerk and subsequently engaged in the mercantile business; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; appointed United States minister to Russia by President Van Buren, and served from May 20, 1840, to July 13, 1841; member of the State constitutional convention in 1846; retired from active

business pursuits; died at his residence near Huntington, Suffolk County, N. Y., April 30, 1892; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CAMDEN, Johnson Newlon**, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Collins Settlement, Lewis County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 6, 1828; attended school in Sutton, Va. (now West Virginia); appointed as a cadet to the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1846 and served until 1848, when he resigned; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sutton in 1851; appointed the same year prosecuting attorney for Braxton County; elected prosecuting attorney for Nicholas County in 1852; in 1858 engaged in the development of petroleum and in manufacturing in Parkersburg, Va. (now West Virginia); president of the First National Bank of Parkersburg at its organization in 1862; nominee of the Democratic Party for governor of the State in 1868 and again in 1872; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868, at Baltimore in 1872, and at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; resumed the practice of law at Parkersburg; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John E. Kenna, and served from January 25, 1893, to March 3, 1895; continued former business pursuits; died in Baltimore, Md., April 25, 1908; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Parkersburg, W. Va.

**CAMDEN, Johnson Newlon** (son of the preceding), a Senator from Kentucky; born in Parkersburg, Wood County, W. Va., January 5, 1865; attended the Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Va., Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., the Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va., the Columbia Law School, New York City, and the summer law school of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was admitted to the bar in 1888, but never practiced; moved to Spring Hill Farm, near Versailles, Woodford County, Ky., in 1890; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the breeding and raising of fine cattle and thoroughbred horses; also interested in the opening and development of the coal fields of eastern Kentucky; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William O. Bradley, and served from June 10, 1914, to March 3, 1915; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed agricultural pursuits, and is a resident of Versailles, Ky.

**CAMERON, Angus**, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Caledonia, Livingston County, N. Y., July 4, 1826; attended the public schools and the Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y.; taught school; studied law in Buffalo, N. Y.; was graduated from the National Law School, Ballston Spa, N. Y., in 1853, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Buffalo, N. Y.; engaged in banking for a year; moved to La Crosse, Wis., in 1857 and resumed the practice of law; served in the State senate in 1863, 1864, 1871, and 1872; member of the State assembly in 1866 and 1867, and served as speaker in 1867; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; regent of the University of Wisconsin 1866-1875; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on February 3, 1875, and served from March 4, 1875, until March 3, 1881; was not a candidate for reelection in 1881; elected March 10, 1881, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Matthew H. Carpenter and took his seat March 14, 1881, and served until March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in La Crosse, Wis., and died there March 30, 1897; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**CAMERON, James Donald** (son of Simon Cameron), a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa., May 14, 1833; was graduated from Princeton College in 1853; entered the Middletown Bank as clerk and subsequently became its cashier; president of the Northern Central Railway Co. of Pennsylvania 1860-1874; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Grant and served from May 22, 1876, to March 12, 1877; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; chairman of the Republican National Committee in 1880; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of his father, Simon Cameron, March 5, 1877; reelected in 1879, 1885, and 1890, and served from March 20, 1877, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for reelection; engaged in various business enterprises in Harrisburg, Pa.; died at his country home, "Donegal," in Lancaster County, Pa., August 30, 1918; interment in the Harrisburg Cemetery, Harrisburg, Pa.

**CAMERON, Ralph Henry**, a Delegate and a Senator from Arizona; born in Southport, Lincoln County, Me., October 21, 1863; attended the common schools; emigrated to the West and became interested in mining and stock raising; locator and builder of the Bright Angel Trail into the Grand Canyon of the Colorado in Arizona; moved to the Territory of Arizona in 1883; sheriff of Coconino County 1891, 1894-1898; member of the board of supervisors of Coconino County 1905-1907 and served as chairman; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, to February 18, 1912, when, pursuant to law, his term expired, Arizona having been admitted as a State into the Union and the Representative elect having qualified; resumed mining pursuits at Phoenix, Ariz.; elected to the United States Senate in 1920, and served from March 4, 1921, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926; is a resident of Phoenix, Ariz.

**CAMERON, Simon** (father of James Donald Cameron), a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Maytown, Lancaster County, Pa., March 8, 1799; apprenticed as a printer at the age of ten years; successfully conducted and edited the *Doylestown* (Pa.) Democrat; purchased the *Harrisburg Republican*, and rechristened it the *Intelligencer* in 1821; cashier of a bank, president of two railroad companies, and adjutant general of Pennsylvania; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Buchanan, and acted with the Democratic Party; served from March 13, 1845, to March 3, 1849; left the Democratic Party in 1854, and assisted in the formation of the People's Party; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 4, 1861, when he resigned, having been appointed Secretary of War; had strong support as a presidential candidate in 1860, and failed in securing the nomination for Vice President on the ticket with Abraham Lincoln; Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Lincoln from March 11, 1861, until January 11, 1862, when he resigned and organized the Union forces for service in the field; was immediately appointed United States minister to Russia; resigned this portfolio on November 8, 1862; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 and to the Loyalists' Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; was again elected to the United States Senate in 1867; reelected in 1873, and served from March 4, 1867, until his resignation, effective March 12, 1877; retired from active business pursuits and traveled extensively in Europe and the West Indies; died near Maytown, Lancaster County, Pa., June 26, 1889; interment in the Harrisburg Cemetery, Harrisburg, Pa.

**CAMINETTI, Anthony**, a Representative from California; born in Jackson, Amador County, Calif., July 30, 1854; attended the public schools of his native county, the grammar schools in San Francisco, and the University of California at Berkeley; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Jackson, Calif.; district attorney of Amador County 1878-1882; Democratic alternate elector for the second congressional district in 1880; served in the State assembly in 1883-1885; member of the State senate 1885-1887; Democratic presidential elector on the Cleveland and Thurman ticket in 1888 and on the Wilson and Marshall ticket in 1912; the first native citizen of the State of California elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate in 1894 for reelection to the Fifty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; again a member of the State assembly 1896-1900; in April, 1897, was appointed code commissioner, and served until July 31, 1899; member of the State senate 1907-1913; served as United States Commissioner of Immigration from 1913 to 1921; when war was declared with Germany in 1917 was appointed a member of the War Industries Board and after the war was sent to Europe to investigate conditions there; engaged in the practice of his profession in Jackson, Amador County, Calif., until his death, November 17, 1923; interment in the Protestant Cemetery.

**CAMP, John Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y., April 4, 1840; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Albany Law School in 1860; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Lyons, N. Y.; clerk of the surrogate court in 1863; prosecuting attorney of Wayne County 1867-1870; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872, and elected secretary of the Electoral College; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1888); resumed the practice of law in Lyons, Wayne County, N. Y., where he died October 12, 1892; interment in Grove Cemetery, Trumansburg, N. Y.

**CAMPBELL, Albert James**, a Representative from Montana; born in Pontiac, Oakland County, Mich., December 12, 1857; attended the common schools and the Michigan Agricultural College at Lansing; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Oxford, Mich.; moved to Clarke, Mich., in 1882, and resumed the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Lake County, Mich., 1886-1888; resigned, and moved to Butte, Mont., on November 16, 1888, and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law in Butte, Mont.; died in New York City August 9, 1907; interment in Mount Moriah Cemetery, Butte, Mont.

**CAMPBELL, Alexander**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Frederick County, Va., in 1779; moved with his parents to east Tennessee and later to Kentucky, settling near Lexington; moved with his mother to Woodford County, Ky.; educated at Plagah Academy, Woodford County, Ky.; studied medicine at Transylvania University and commenced practice in Cynthiana, Ky., in 1801; member of the State house of representatives from Harrison County in 1803; moved to that part of Adams County in 1804, later set off to Brown County, Ohio, where he continued the practice of medicine; member of the State

house of representatives from Adams County in 1807; re-elected in 1808 and 1809, and served as speaker in 1808 and 1809; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1808; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Tiffin, and served from December 11, 1809, to March 3, 1813; resumed the practice of medicine; moved to Staunton (now Ripley), Ohio, in 1815; was the first physician in that town; declined a professorship in the Ohio Medical College in Cincinnati; member of the State house of representatives from Clermont County in 1819, and served as speaker pro tempore; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820 and on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Granger in 1836; member of the State senate 1822-1824; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1826; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1832 and 1833; served as vice president of the first general antislavery society of Ohio in 1835; mayor of Ripley 1838-1840; died in Ripley, Brown County, Ohio, November 5, 1857; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, Alexander**, a Representative from Illinois; born on a farm near Concord, Franklin County, Pa., October 4, 1814; attended the public schools; became a clerk in an iron works and was subsequently promoted to superintendent, and continued in the business of managing iron works in Pennsylvania, Kentucky, and Missouri until 1850, when he moved to La Salle, La Salle County, Ill.; mayor of La Salle in 1852 and 1853; member of the State house of representatives in 1858 and 1859; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1862; elected as an Independent to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; was called "the father of the Greenback Party"; retired from public life; died in La Salle, Ill., August 11, 1898; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, Brookins**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Washington County, Tenn., in 1808; attended the rural schools and was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Lee University) at Lexington; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1839, 1841-1846, and 1851-1853, and served as speaker in 1845; during the Mexican War was appointed by President Polk in 1846 an assistant quartermaster to the Army with the rank of major; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 25, 1853 without having qualified; interment in the Providence Presbyterian Churchyard, Greene County, Tenn.

**CAMPBELL, Felix**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 28, 1829; attended the common schools; became a manufacturer of iron pipe and a consulting engineer; president of the board of supervisors in 1858; appointed by Governor Tilden a member of the board of commissioners from New York to the Centennial Exhibition at Philadelphia in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 8, 1902; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, George Washington**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in the parish of Tongue, Sutherlandshire, Scotland, February 9, 1769; emigrated with his parents to North Carolina in 1772; taught school; was graduated from Princeton College in 1794; studied law while

teaching, was admitted to the bar in North Carolina, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1809); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in January, 1804, to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire, and in December of the same year against Samuel Chase, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; judge of the State supreme court of errors and appeals 1809-1811; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jenkin Whiteside, and served from October 8, 1811, to February 11, 1814, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Madison and served from February 9, 1814, to October 6, 1814, when he resigned on account of ill health; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from October 10, 1815, until his resignation, effective April 20, 1818; minister to Russia 1818-1821; member of the French Spoliation Claims Commission in 1831; died in Nashville, Tenn., February 17, 1848; interment in the City Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, Guy Edgar**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fetterman, Taylor County, W. Va., October 9, 1871; attended the grammar and high schools; moved to Pennsylvania with his parents, who located in Pittsburgh in 1880, and subsequently, in 1893, in Crafton Borough, Allegheny County; attended the Iron City Business College at Pittsburgh; was employed as a clerk in the offices of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad at Pittsburgh, Pa., until June, 1896, when he resigned and then engaged in the general insurance business at Pittsburgh until 1903; became interested in the production of oil and gas in Pennsylvania and West Virginia in 1903; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CAMPBELL, Jacob Miller**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at "White Horse," near Somerset, Allegheny Township, Somerset County, Pa., November 20, 1821; moved with his parents to Allegheny City, Pa., in 1826; attended the public schools; learned the art of printing in the office of the Somerset Whig; later connected with a magazine publishing company in Pittsburgh and leading newspapers in New Orleans, La.; engaged in steamboating on the lower Mississippi River 1841-1847, and gold mining in California in 1851; aided in the building of the Cambria Iron Works in Johnstown, Pa., in 1853, and remained in the employ of that company until 1861, when he resigned; delegate to the first Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; served in the Union Army as first lieutenant and quartermaster of Company G, Third Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; recruited the Fifty-fourth Regiment of Infantry and was commissioned its colonel February 27, 1862; brevetted brigadier general March 18, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct at the Battle of Piedmont, Virginia"; honorably discharged September 3, 1864; returned to Johnstown, Pa.; surveyor general (now secretary of internal affairs) of Pennsylvania 1865-1871; declined a renomination; engaged in mechanical and other industrial pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1887); chairman of the Republican State convention in 1887; died in Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa., September 27, 1888; interment in Grand View Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, James Edwin** (nephew of Lewis Davis Campbell), a Representative from Ohio; born in Middletown, Butler County, Ohio, July 7, 1843; attended the public schools and Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a member of the Mississippi Squadron, November 29, 1863, and served as master's mate on the gunboats *Elk* and *Naiad* until honorably discharged September 24, 1864; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1865; deputy collector of internal revenue, third district; commenced the practice of law in Hamilton, Ohio, in 1867; prosecuting attorney of Butler County 1876-1880; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Henry L. Morey to the Forty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from June 20, 1884, to March 3, 1889; was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; Governor of Ohio in 1889; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1891, and again in 1895; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York City in 1924; served on the commission to codify the State laws 1908-1911; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio, and died there December 18, 1924; interment in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, James Hepburn**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa., February 8, 1820; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1841; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Pottsville, Pa.; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); appointed by President Lincoln in May, 1864, United States minister to Sweden, and served until March 29, 1867; declined the diplomatic mission to Colombia in 1867; located in Philadelphia and practiced law; died in Wayne, Delaware County, Pa., April 12, 1895; interment in Woodlands Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**CAMPBELL, James Romulus**, a Representative from Illinois; born near McLeansboro, Hamilton County, Ill., May 4, 1853; attended the public schools and the University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in McLeansboro, Ill.; owned and edited the McLeansboro Times 1870-1898; member of the State house of representatives 1884-1888; served in the State senate 1888-1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); served in the war with Spain in the Ninth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; commissioned colonel June 28, 1898; after the muster out of that regiment was appointed lieutenant colonel of the Thirtieth Regiment United States Volunteers on July 5, 1899, and assigned to service in the Philippine Islands; commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers January 3, 1901, and was honorably discharged March 25, 1901; engaged in milling and banking in McLeansboro, Ill., and died there August 12, 1924; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, John**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Port Tobacco, Charles County, Md., September 11, 1765; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; member of the State senate for three years; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1811); judge of the orphans' court of Charles County; died at "Charleston" farm, Charles County, Md., June 23, 1828; interment in the private burying ground of Daniel Jenifer.

**CAMPBELL, John** (brother of Robert Blair Campbell), a Representative from South Carolina; born near Brownsville, Marlboro County, S. C.; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Brownsville, S. C.; moved to Parnassus, Marlboro District, and continued the practice of law; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1845); died in Parnassus (now Blenheim), Marlboro County, S. C., May 19, 1845; interment in a private cemetery near Blenheim, S. C.

**CAMPBELL, John Goulder**, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born in Glasgow, Scotland, June 25, 1827; emigrated to the United States in 1841 and settled in the State of New York; attended the public and high schools; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in numerous occupations; moved to Prescott, Ariz., in 1863 and engaged in mercantile pursuits and stock raising; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1868-1874; county supervisor of Yavapai County; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); resumed his former business pursuits; also engaged in the hotel business and in stock raising; retired in 1901; died in Prescott, Ariz., December 22, 1903; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, John Hull**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, York County, Pa., October 10, 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1823, and commenced practice in that city; member of the State house of representatives in 1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed the practice of law; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 19, 1868; interment in Monument Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, John Pierce, jr.**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Hopkinsville, Christian County, Ky., December 8, 1820; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Lexington, Mo.; member of the Missouri House of Representatives 1848-1852; returned to Hopkinsville, Ky., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for reelection; president of the Henderson & Nashville Railroad in 1870; organized the Mastodon Coal & Iron Co., which was succeeded by the St. Bernard Coal Co.; devoted the latter years of his life to his large landed estates; died in Hopkinsville, Ky., October 29, 1888; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, John Wilson**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Miller's Iron Works, Augusta County, Va., February 23, 1782; attended the common schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice in West Union, Ohio; justice of the peace of Tiffin Township, Adams County, 1809-1815; prosecuting attorney of Adams County in 1809; member of the State house of representatives in 1810, 1813, and 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1827); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1829; judge of the United States Court for the District of Ohio from 1829 until his death in Delaware, Delaware County, Ohio, September 24, 1833; interment in the Old North Cemetery, Columbus, Ohio.

**CAMPBELL, Lewis Davis** (uncle of James Edwin Campbell), a Representative from Ohio; born in Franklin, Warren County, Ohio, August 9, 1811; attended the public schools; apprenticed to learn the art of printing 1828-1831; published a Clay Whig newspaper in Hamilton, Ohio, 1831-1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced in Hamilton until 1850; engaged in agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1840, 1842, and 1844 to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1857); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1857, to May 25, 1858, when he was succeeded by Clement L. Vallandigham, who contested the election; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as colonel of the Sixty-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry in 1861 and 1862; resigned on account of ill health; appointed by President Johnson envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Mexico on May 4, 1866, and served until June 16, 1867, when he resigned; elected to the State senate in 1869; resigned in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for reelection in 1872; delegate to the third State constitutional convention in 1873; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Hamilton, Butler County, Ohio, November 20, 1882; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, Philip Pitt**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, Canada, April 25, 1862; moved with his parents to Neosho County, Kans., in 1867; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Baker University, Baldwin, Kans., in 1888; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Pittsburg, Kans.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; parliamentarian of the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., with legal residence in Pittsburg, Kans.

**CAMPBELL, Robert Blair** (brother of John Campbell of South Carolina), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Marlboro County, S. C.; educated by a private tutor; attended school in Fayetteville, N. C., and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1809; engaged in agricultural pursuits; commissioned captain in South Carolina Militia in 1814; served in the State senate 1821-1823; unsuccessful candidate in 1820 for election to the Seventeenth Congress; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress and for election in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress and in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; elected to the State senate in 1830; reelected as a Nullifier to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas B. Singleton; reelected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from February 27, 1834, to March 3, 1837; in 1833 during the nullification movement was commissioned general of South Carolina troops; moved to Lowndes County, Ala., about 1840; member of the State house of representatives 1840; appointed on September 28, 1842, consul at Habana, Cuba, and served until July 22, 1850; moved to San Antonio, Tex.; was appointed on March 16, 1853, a commissioner for the United States to aid in settlement of the disputed boundary line between Texas and Mexico; appointed consul at London, England, and served from

August 8, 1854, to March, 1861, when he was recalled; moved to Ealing, London, England, where he died July 12, 1862; interment in the crypt of Kensington Church.

**CAMPBELL, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Mansfield, Conn., July 11, 1773; attended the common schools; moved to Columbus, N. Y., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; supervisor of the town of Columbus in 1807, 1808, 1821, and 1840; member of the State assembly in 1806, 1809, 1812, and 1820; served on the staff of Maj. Gen. Nathaniel King as division quartermaster in the War of 1812; associate judge of Chenango County court in 1814; justice of the peace in Columbus for twenty-five years; sheriff of Chenango County 1815-1819; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); affiliated with the Whig Party after its formation; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Columbus, near Sherburne, Chenango County, N. Y., June 2, 1853; interment in Lambs Corners Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rhea County, Tenn., in 1786; attended the public schools; assistant inspector general to Major General Cole's division of the East Tennessee Militia from September 25, 1813, to March 12, 1814; clerk of the State house of representatives 1817-1819, 1821, and 1825-1831, and a member of that body 1833-1837; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; Clerk of the National House of Representatives in the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from December 7, 1847, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 13, 1850; interment at Calhoun, McMinn County, Tenn.

**CAMPBELL, Thompson**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Ireland in 1811; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Chester County, Pa.; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Pittsburgh, Pa.; moved to Galena, Ill., and engaged in mining; secretary of state of Illinois from 1843 until he resigned in 1846; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; appointed United States land commissioner for California by President Pierce in 1853 and served until he resigned in 1855; returned to Illinois; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; was nominated elector at large on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; again emigrated to California, and served in the California House of Representatives as a member of the Union Party in 1863 and 1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; died in San Francisco, Calif., December 6, 1868; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, Timothy John**, a Representative from New York; born in County Cavan, Ireland, January 8, 1840; emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1845; attended the public schools of New York City; learned the printer's trade; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly 1868-1873, 1875, and 1883; justice of the fifth district civil court in New York City 1875-1883; served in the State senate in 1884 and 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resigna-

tion of Samuel S. Cox; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from November 3, 1885, to March 3, 1889; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifth-first Congress; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate in 1894 for reelection to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in New York City; died in New York City April 7, 1904; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**CAMPBELL, William Bowen** (cousin of Henry Bowen), a Representative from Tennessee; born near Hendersonville, Sumner County, Tenn., February 1, 1807; attended private schools; studied law in Abingdon and Winchester, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Carthage, Smith County, Tenn.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits and banking; elected district attorney in 1831; member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; captain of a company in Trousdale's regiment of Tennessee Mounted Volunteers in the Florida War; mustered out January 14, 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected colonel of the First Tennessee Volunteers in the Mexican War June 3, 1846, and was mustered out May 25, 1847; unanimously elected judge of the fourth circuit of Tennessee after his return from Mexico and served from 1847 to 1851; served as Governor of Tennessee from 1851 to 1853; declined renomination; elected judge of the circuit court in 1857; during the Civil War was appointed by President Lincoln brigadier general of Volunteers June 30, 1862; resigned January 26, 1863, on account of ill health; upon the readmission of the State of Tennessee to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1867; resumed banking and agricultural pursuits; died near Lebanon, Wilson County, Tenn., August 19, 1867; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, William W.**, a Representative from New York; born in Cherry Valley, N. Y., June 10, 1806; attended the common schools; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in New York City; was appointed master in chancery in 1841; commissioner in bankruptcy; elected by the American Party to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; justice of the superior court of New York City 1849-1855; returned to Cherry Valley in December, 1855; judge of the Supreme Court for the Sixth District of New York 1857-1865; retired from public life; author and engaged in historical work; died in Cherry Valley, Otsego County, N. Y., September 7, 1881; interment in the Cherry Valley Cemetery.

**CAMPBELL, William Wildman**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Rochester, Windsor County, Vt., April 2, 1853; attended the public schools, the Goddard Seminary, Barre, Vt., and Tufts College, Medford, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Napoleon, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Henry County, Ohio, 1894-1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress and for election in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Napoleon, Henry County, Ohio; member of the State constitutional convention of 1911-12; is a resident of Napoleon, Ohio.

**CANBY, Richard Sprigg**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lebanon, Ohio, September 30, 1808; completed preparatory studies; attended Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, 1826-1828; engaged in mercantile pursuits and while thus employed studied law; was admitted to the bar about 1840 and commenced practice in Bellefontaine, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); engaged in agricultural pursuits; upon its formation in 1856 affiliated with the Republican Party; moved to Olney, Richland County, Ill., in 1863, where he resumed the practice of law; elected judge of the Second Judicial Circuit Court of Illinois in 1867 and served for several years; again resumed the practice of his profession in Olney; discontinued active business pursuits in 1882, and lived in retirement until his death; died in Olney, Ill., July 27, 1895; interment in Haven Hill Cemetery.

**CANDLER, Allen Daniel** (cousin of Ezekiel Samuel Candler, Jr., and Milton Anthony Candler), a Representative from Georgia; born in Homer, Banks County, Ga., November 4, 1834; attended country schools, and was graduated from Mercer University, Macon, Ga., in 1859; studied law; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a private in Company H, Thirty-fourth Regiment of Georgia Infantry on May 12, 1862; was elected first lieutenant May 17, 1862; promoted to captain October 26, 1862; appointed lieutenant colonel May 10, 1864; promoted to colonel December 27, 1864; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1873-1877; served in the State senate in 1878 and 1879; engaged in manufacturing and was president of a railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for reelection in 1890; secretary of state of Georgia from May 28, 1894, until March 1, 1898, when he resigned; Governor of Georgia 1898-1902; compiler of the records of the State of Georgia from 1903 until his death in Atlanta, Ga., October 26, 1910; interment in Alta Vista Cemetery, Gainesville, Ga.

**CANDLER, Ezekiel Samuel, Jr.** (nephew of Milton A. Candler and cousin of Allen Daniel Candler), a Representative from Mississippi; born in Belleville, Hamilton County, Fla., January 18, 1862; moved with his parents to Tishomingo County, Miss., in 1870; attended the common schools and Iuka (Miss.) Male Academy; was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1881; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Iuka, Miss.; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Tishomingo County in 1884; moved to Corinth in 1887 and continued the practice of law; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; member of the Democratic executive committee of Alcorn County for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Corinth, Miss.

**CANDLER, John Wilson**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., February 10, 1828; attended the Marblehead Academy and Dummer Academy, Byfield, Mass.; entered a countingroom in Boston in 1845; merchant, engaged in shipping and commerce with the East and West Indies and South America; member of the State house of representatives in 1860; chairman of the commissioners of prisons of Massachusetts; president of the Boston Board of



Trade and of the Commercial Club of Boston; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; again elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; engaged in mercantile pursuits; retired from active business pursuits and political life in 1893; died at the home of his son-in-law in Providence, R. I., March 16, 1908; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery.

**CANDLER, Milton Anthony** (uncle of Ezekiel Samuel Candler, jr., and cousin of Allen Daniel Candler), a Representative from Georgia; born near Campbellton, Campbell County, Ga., January 11, 1837; attended private schools; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Cassville, Burrow County, Ga.; moved to Decatur in 1857; member of the State house of representatives, 1861–1863; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; served in the State senate 1868–1872; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 and at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); was a candidate for renomination in 1878, but withdrew because of the adoption of a free-silver plank by the district convention; resumed the practice of law; died in Decatur, De Kalb County, Ga., August 8, 1909; interment in the Decatur Cemetery.

**CANFIELD, Harry Clifford**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Moores Hill, Dearborn County, Ind., November 22, 1875; attended the public schools, Moores Hill College, Central Normal College, Danville, Ind., and Vorhies Business College, Indianapolis, Ind.; taught school in Dearborn County 1896–1898; moved to Batesville in 1899 and engaged in the manufacture of furniture; also interested in retailing and jobbing furniture and in farming and banking; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CANNON, Clarence**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Elsberry, Lincoln County, Mo., April 11, 1879; attended the public schools; was graduated from La Grange Junior College (now at Hannibal, Mo.) in 1901, from William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo., in 1903, and from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1908; was admitted to the bar in 1908, and commenced practice in Troy, Mo.; parliamentarian of the House of Representatives in the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses; parliamentarian of the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York in 1924; author of "A Synopsis of the Procedure of the House (1918)," of "Procedure in the House of Representatives (1920)," and "Cannon's Procedure (1928)," published by resolution of the House; editor and compiler of the "Precedents of the House of Representatives" by act of Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 3, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CANNON, Frank Jenne** (son of George Quayle Cannon), a Delegate from the Territory of Utah and a Senator from Utah; born in Salt Lake City, Utah, January 25, 1859; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Utah at Salt Lake City in 1878; engaged as a printer and newspaper writer; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for

election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to January 4, 1896, when the Territory was admitted as a State into the Union; was then elected to the United States Senate, and served from January 22, 1896, to March 3, 1899; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1909, and is engaged in newspaper work and mining.

**CANNON, George Quayle** (father of Frank Jenne Cannon), a Delegate from the Territory of Utah; born in Liverpool, England, January 11, 1827; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States in 1842 with his parents, who settled in Nauvoo, Ill.; moved to Great Salt Lake (then Mexican territory), Utah, in 1847; went to California in 1849 and a year later to the Hawaiian Islands as a missionary; returned to Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1854; learned the art of printing; editor of the Western Standard in 1856 and 1857 and of the Deseret News 1867–1874 and 1877–1879; member of the Territorial council 1865, 1866, and 1869–1872; member of the board of regents of the Deseret University (now the University of Utah) and later chancellor; elected by the constitutional convention in 1872 a delegate to present the constitution and memorial to Congress for admission of the Territory as a State into the Union; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1881); contested the election of Allen G. Campbell to the Forty-seventh Congress, but the House, on April 20, 1882, decided that neither was entitled to the seat; returned to Salt Lake City; director of the Union Pacific Railroad and a member of the board of directors of many important financial and industrial enterprises at the time of his death; died in Monterey, Monterey County, Calif., April 12, 1901; interment in Salt Lake City Cemetery, Salt Lake City, Utah.

**CANNON, Joseph Gurney**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Gullford, Guilford County, N. C., May 7, 1836; moved with his parents to Bloomingdale, Ind., in 1840; completed preparatory studies; studied law at the Cincinnati Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Terre Haute, Ind., in 1858; moved to Tuscola, Ill., in 1859; State's attorney for the twenty-seventh judicial district of Illinois from March, 1861, to December, 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1891); moved to Danville, Ill., in 1878; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; elected to the Fifty-third and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1913); served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses; received fifty-eight votes for the presidential nomination at the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; again elected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1923); declined renomination for Congress at the end of the Sixty-seventh Congress; retired from public life; died in Danville, Vermillion County, Ill., November 12, 1926; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**CANNON, Marion**, a Representative from California; born near Morgantown, Va. (now West Virginia), October 30, 1834; attended the district school; learned the blacksmith trade; moved to California in 1862 and engaged in mining in Nevada County for twenty-one years; elected county recorder of Nevada County in 1890 and served two years; moved to Ventura County, Calif., and settled near Ventura in 1874; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected first State president of the

**Farmers' Alliance** November 20, 1890, and reelected October 22, 1891; organized the **People's Party of California** October 20, 1891; chosen a representative to the supreme council in Indianapolis November, 1891; selected by that body to represent California in the industrial conference at St. Louis February 22, 1892; chairman of the California delegation to the **People's Party National Convention** at Omaha in 1892; elected as the candidate of the **People's and Democratic Parties** to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed agricultural pursuits near Ventura, Ventura County, Calif., until his death at "Ranch Home," near Ventura, August 27, 1920; interment in Ivy Lawn Cemetery, Ventura, Calif.

**CANNON, Newton**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Guilford County, N. C., May 22, 1781; attended the common schools; moved to Tennessee at an early period and settled near Nashville, Williamson County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1811 and 1812; enlisted in the War of 1812 and became colonel of a regiment of Tennessee Mounted Rifles; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Felix Grundy; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from September 16, 1814, to March 3, 1817; appointed by President Monroe a commissioner to negotiate a treaty with the Chickasaw Indians in 1819; elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1823); resumed agricultural pursuits; Governor of Tennessee 1835-1839; died in Nashville, September 10, 1841; interment in a cemetery on his estate near Allisona, Williamson County, Tenn.

**CANTOR, Jacob Aaron**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 6, 1854; attended the graded and high schools; reporter on the New York World for several years; was graduated from the law department of the College of the City of New York in 1875; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in New York City; served in the State assembly 1885-1887; member of the State senate 1887-1898 and served as president in 1893 and 1894; elected president of the Borough of Manhattan in 1901; declined to be a candidate for renomination; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Francis Burton Harrison, and served from November 4, 1913, to March 3, 1915; unsuccessfully contested the election of Isaac Stogel to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City; president of the Tax Commission Board of New York City at the time of his death there on July 2, 1921; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Mount Hope, Westchester County, N. Y.

**CANTRILL, James Campbell**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., July 9, 1870; attended the common schools, Georgetown (Ky.) College, and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death; chairman of the Scott County Democratic committee in 1895; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1897, and again in 1899; served in the State senate 1901-1905; was nominated for Congress in 1904, but declined; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; elected president of the American Society of Equity for Kentucky, an organization of farmers, in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death during his campaign as the Democratic nominee for Governor of Kentucky; died in Louisville, Ky., September 2, 1923; interment in Georgetown Cemetery, Georgetown, Ky.

**CAPEHART, James**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Point Pleasant, Mason County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 7, 1847; attended the public schools and Marietta College, Ohio; studied at Duff's Commercial College, Pittsburgh, Pa.; clerk and bookkeeper in his father's store; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock breeding 1867-1908; president of Mason County court in 1871, 1872, and again in 1880-1885; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for reelection in 1894; president of the Point Pleasant National Bank in 1901; after 1903 he became interested in fruit growing in Brevard County, Fla.; resided in Cocoa, Fla., until his death on April 28, 1921; interment in Lone Oak Cemetery, Point Pleasant, W. Va.

**CAPERTON, Allen Taylor** (son of Hugh Caperton), a Senator from West Virginia; born near Union, Monroe County, Va. (now West Virginia), November 21, 1810; attended the public schools of Virginia and Huntsville, Ala., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was graduated from Yale College in 1832; studied law in Staunton, Va., was admitted to the bar, and practiced; Whig member of the Virginia House of Delegates in 1841 and 1842; served in the State senate 1844-1848; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1850 and 1861; again a member of the State house of delegates 1857-1861; elected by the Legislature of Virginia a member of the Confederate States Senate, and served until 1865; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate from West Virginia, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Washington, D. C., July 26, 1876; interment in Green Hill Cemetery, Union, W. Va.

**CAPERTON, Hugh** (father of Allen Taylor Caperton), a Representative from Virginia; born in Greenbrier County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 17, 1781; was a planter and also engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Monroe County; sheriff of Monroe County in 1805; member of the State house of delegates 1810-1818 and again in 1826-1830; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); resumed agricultural and mercantile pursuits; died on his estate, "Elmwood," near Union, Monroe County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 9, 1847; interment in Green Hill Cemetery, Union, Va.

**CAPPER, Arthur**, a Senator from Kansas; born in Garnett, Anderson County, Kans., July 14, 1865; attended the common and high schools; learned the art of printing and subsequently became a newspaper reporter; owner and publisher of the Topeka Daily Capital, Capper's Weekly, Kansas Farmer, and other agricultural publications; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; president of the board of regents, Kansas Agricultural College, 1910-1913; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Kansas in 1912; Governor of Kansas 1915-1919; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1918 for the term commencing March 4, 1919, and reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**CAPRON, Adin Ballou**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Mendon, Worcester County, Mass., January 9, 1841; attended the Woonsocket High School and Westbrook Seminary, near Portland, Me.; settled in Stillwater, Providence County, R. I., and engaged in milling and dealing in grain; enlisted as a sergeant in the Second Regiment Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry in May, 1861; promoted to the rank of sergeant major July 11, 1861; commissioned lieutenant in

September, 1861, and ordered on detached service in the Signal Corps in December, 1861; served in the Signal Corps until the close of the Civil War, having been commissioned first lieutenant on March 3, 1863, and subsequently promoted to the rank of captain and major by brevet; member of the State house of representatives 1887-1892 and served as speaker in 1891 and 1892; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed his former business activities in Stillwater, Providence County, R. I., where he died March 17, 1911; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**CAPSTICK, John Henry**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lawrence, Mass., September 2, 1856; attended the public schools of Lawrence; moved with his parents to Providence, R. I., in 1868; attended a business college; member of the Rhode Island Militia in 1870 and 1871; moved to Montville, N. J., in 1888, and engaged in the manufacture of textile fabrics the same year; member of the State sewerage commission 1905-1908; president of the State board of health 1908-1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in Montville, Morris County, N. J., March 17, 1918; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Boonton, N. J.

**CARAWAY, Thaddeus H.**, a Representative and a Senator from Arkansas; born in Springhill, Stoddard County, Mo., October 17, 1871; attended the common schools in Tennessee, and was graduated from Dickson College, Tennessee, in 1896; taught in the country schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Lake City, Craighead County, Ark.; prosecuting attorney for the second judicial circuit of Arkansas 1908-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1920 for the term commencing March 4, 1921, and ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**CAREW, John Francis** (nephew of Thomas Francis Magner), a Representative from New York; born in Williamsburg, Brooklyn, N. Y., April 16, 1876; attended the public schools of Brooklyn and New York City and the College of the City of New York; was graduated from Columbia College in 1893 and from the Columbia University Law School at New York City in 1896; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly in 1904; delegate to all Democratic State conventions from 1912 to 1924; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 and at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CAREY, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Monongalia County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 5, 1792; moved with his parents to the Northwest Territory in 1798; at the age of twelve carried the United States mail on horseback between Chillicothe and Portsmouth, Ohio; served under General Hull in the War of 1812; associate judge 1825-1832; appointed Indian agent at the Wyandotte Reservation in 1829; member of the Ohio House of Representatives in 1828, 1836, 1843; promoter and first president of the Mad River Railroad, from Sandusky to Dayton, about 1845; established the town of Carey, Wyandot County, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); died in Carey, Ohio, March 17, 1875; interment in the family burial ground on the home farm; reinterment in 1919 in Spring Grove Cemetery, Carey, Ohio.

**CAREY, Joseph Maull**, a Delegate from the Territory of Wyoming and a Senator from Wyoming; born in Milton, Sussex County, Del., January 19, 1845; attended the common schools, Fort Edward Collegiate Institute, and Union College, New York; was graduated from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1864; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and commenced practice in Philadelphia; United States attorney for the Territory of Wyoming on the organization of the Territory in 1869, and served until he resigned in 1871; associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Wyoming 1871-1876; retired from the bench and engaged in the cattle and ranching business; member of the United States Centennial Commission 1872-1876; member of the Republican National Committee 1876-1897; mayor of Cheyenne 1881-1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until July 10, 1890, when the Territory became a State; was then elected to the United States Senate, and served from November 15, 1890, until March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate in 1895 for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Cheyenne, Wyo.; Governor of Wyoming 1911-1913; one of the organizers of the Progressive Party in 1912; vice president of the Federal Land Bank; member of the board of trustees of the University of Wyoming at Laramie; died in Cheyenne, Wyo., February 5, 1924; interment in Lakewood Cemetery.

**CARLETON, Ezra Child**, a Representative from Michigan; born in St. Clair, St. Clair County, Mich., September 6, 1838; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Port Huron High School in 1859; engaged in business as a hardware merchant in Port Huron, St. Clair County; mayor of Port Huron, Mich., in 1881 and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); engaged in his former mercantile pursuits in Port Huron, Mich., until his death there July 24, 1911; interment in Lakeside Cemetery.

**CARLETON, Peter**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Haverhill, Mass., September 19, 1755; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in a Massachusetts regiment during the Revolutionary War; moved to Landaff, N. H., about 1789; member of the State constitutional convention in 1790; member of the State house of representatives in 1803 and 1804; served in the State senate in 1806 and 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); died in Landaff, Grafton County, N. H., April 20, 1828; interment in the City Cemetery.

**CARLILE, John Snyder**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Winchester, Va., December 16, 1817; educated by his mother; clerked in a store at the age of 14 and when 17 commenced business for himself; also studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Beverly, Va. (now West Virginia) in 1842; moved to Philippi and later to Clarksburg and continued the practice of law; member of the State senate 1847-1851; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); delegate to the State secession convention in February, 1861; elected to the Thirty-seventh

Congress and served from March 4, 1861, until July 9, 1861, when he resigned to become Senator; elected as a Unionist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the retirement of Robert M. T. Hunter and served from July 9, 1861, to March 3, 1865; member of the convention that submitted the new State ordinance in August, 1861; died in Clarksburg, Harrison County, W. Va., October 24, 1878; interment in the Old Fellows Cemetery.

**CARLIN, Charles Creighton**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Alexandria, Va., April 8, 1866; attended the public schools and Alexandria Academy; was graduated from the National University Law School, Washington, D. C.; was admitted to the bar in 1891 and commenced practice in Alexandria, Va.; postmaster at Alexandria, Va., 1898-1897; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Parker and Davis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John F. Rixey; reelected to the Sixty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from November 5, 1907, to March 3, 1910, when he resigned before the commencement of the Sixty-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Alexandria, Va.

**CARLISLE, John Griffin**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Campbell (now Kenton) County, Ky., September 5, 1835; attended the common schools; taught school in Covington and elsewhere for five years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1858, and commenced practice in Covington, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1859-1861; nominated for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1864, but declined to run; member of the State senate in 1866; reelected in August, 1869, and resigned in 1871; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky, and served from August, 1871, to September, 1875; editor of the Louisville Daily Ledger in 1872; alternate presidential elector at large in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, to May 26, 1890, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James B. Beck and took his seat May 26, 1890, and served until February 4, 1893, when he resigned to accept a Cabinet portfolio; Secretary of the Treasury 1893-1897; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of law; died in New York City July 31, 1910; interment in Linden Grove Cemetery, Covington, Ky.

**CARLTON, Henry Hull**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Athens, Ga., May 14, 1835; attended the public schools and the University of Georgia at Athens for two years; was graduated in medicine and surgery from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1857, and practiced until 1872; during the Civil War served four years in the Confederate Army under Gen. Robert E. Lee, holding the ranks of Lieutenant, captain, and major of artillery; member of the State house of representatives 1873-1877; served as speaker pro tempore in 1877; editor and proprietor of the Athens Banner (Banner Watchman) until 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Athens, Ga.; city attorney of Athens in 1881 and 1882; member and president of the State senate in 1884 and 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1890; declined reelection; volunteered for service in the

Spanish-American War and was made inspector general with the rank of major; engaged in the insurance business; died in Athens, Ga., October 26, 1905; interment in Oconee Cemetery.

**CARMACK, Edward Ward**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born near Castalian Springs, Sumner County, Tenn., November 5, 1858; attended Webb's School, Culleoka, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and practiced in Columbia, Tenn.; city attorney of Columbia in 1881; elected to the State house of representatives in 1884; joined the staff of the Nashville Democrat in 1888; editor in chief of the Nashville American when the papers were merged; editor of the Memphis Commercial in 1892; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896, at Kansas City in 1900, and at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; unsuccessful candidate in 1907 for reelection; resumed the practice of law; was assassinated in Nashville, Tenn., November 9, 1908; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Columbia, Tenn.; an act of the State legislature of 1909 provided that a statue be erected to his memory on the capitol grounds in Nashville.

**CARMICHAEL, Richard B.**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Centerville, Queen Annes County, Md., December 25, 1807; attended Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Centerville, Queen Annes County, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1831 and 1841-1866; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1850, 1864, 1868, and 1876; judge of the circuit court 1858-1864; presiding judge of the county court of Queen Annes County in 1861; member and president of the State constitutional convention in 1867; died in Queen Annes County, Md., October 21, 1884.

**CARMICHAEL, William**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in that State; was in London, England, at the beginning of the Revolution; went to Paris, France, in November, 1777, as secretary to the commissioners of the American States; returned to America in May, 1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1780; went to Spain in September, 1779, as secretary of legation; appointed chargé d'affaires at Madrid, Spain, April 20, 1782, and served until May, 1794; died in Madrid, Spain, February 9, 1795; interment in a lot adjoining the Roman Catholic Cemetery.

**CARNES, Thomas Petters**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Maryland in 1702; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Mill-Edgeville, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1786, 1787, 1789, and 1797; solicitor general for the western circuit of Georgia; attorney general of Georgia from December 22, 1789, until December 8, 1792, when he resigned; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); resumed the practice of law; judge of the Western Circuit Court of Georgia from January 27, 1798, until May 20, 1803, when he resigned, and from December, 1809, to November, 1810; member of the State constitutional convention in 1798; appointed one of the commissioners to settle the boundary disputes between the States of Georgia and North Carolina in 1806; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1807 and 1808; died on his farm in Franklin (now Hart) County, Ga., May 5, 1822; interment in the garden on his estate.

**CARPENTER, Cyrus Clay**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Harford, Susquehanna County, Pa., November 24, 1829; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Harford Academy in 1853; moved to Iowa in 1854 and engaged in teaching and afterwards in land surveying; studied law, but never practiced; county surveyor of Webster County in 1856; member of the State house of representatives 1856-1860; during the Civil War appointed captain of Volunteers March 24, 1862; lieutenant colonel from September 26, 1864, to July 14, 1865; brevetted colonel of Volunteers "for efficient and meritorious services" July 12, 1865; mustered out July 14, 1865; register of the State land office 1866-1868; Governor of Iowa 1872-1876; Second Comptroller of the Treasury from January, 1876, to September, 1877; appointed railroad commissioner of Iowa March 26, 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination; again served in the State house of representatives 1884-1886; postmaster of Fort Dodge 1889-1893; engaged in the management of his farm and the real-estate business; died in Fort Dodge, Iowa, May 26, 1898; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**CARPENTER, Davis**, a Representative from New York; born in Walpole, Cheshire County, N. H., December 25, 1799; studied medicine; was graduated from Middlebury (Vt.) College in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Brockport, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Azariah Boody, and served from November 8, 1853, to March 3, 1855; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; engaged in the practice of medicine in Brockport, Monroe County, N. Y., and died there October 22, 1878; interment in the High Street Cemetery.

**CARPENTER, Edmund Nelson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., June 27, 1865; attended the public schools in Wilkes-Barre and the Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; interested in mining and the manufacture of sheet-metal products; enlisted as a private in 1898 and attained the rank of major in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; during the Spanish-American War served as first lieutenant and quartermaster in the Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry from April 27, 1898, to October 29, 1898; chairman of the Wyoming Valley Chapter of the American Red Cross during the World War; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed his former business activities, and resides in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**CARPENTER, Levi D.**, a Representative from New York; born in Waterville, Oneida County, N. Y., August 21, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waterville, N. Y.; supervisor of the town of Sangerfield in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Beardsley, and served from November 5, 1844, to March 3, 1845; was not a candidate for reelection in 1844; resumed the practice of law in Waterville, N. Y., and died there October 27, 1856; interment in the City Cemetery.

**CARPENTER, Lewis Cass**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Putnam, Conn., February 20, 1836; attended the public schools; moved to New Jersey, where he taught school; appointed State inspector of public schools in New Jersey in 1863; at an early age begun writing for the press,

and was connected with the New York papers for several years; went to Washington, D. C., in 1864, and was employed in the Treasury Department; studied law at Columbian (now George Washington) University, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; Washington newspaper correspondent; moved to Charleston, S. C., in 1867 and became editor of the Charleston Courier; assisted in establishing the Charleston Republican in 1868; secretary to United States Senator William H. Buckingham, of Connecticut, 1868-1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert B. Elliott, and served from November 3, 1874, to March 3, 1875; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Forty-fifth Congress; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1878, and thence, in 1879, to Leadville, where he edited a newspaper; appointed supervisor of the census for Colorado in 1880; appointed United States post-office inspector in 1881 and resigned in 1883; engaged in the insurance business 1883-1890; resumed the practice of law; died in Denver, Colo., March 6, 1908; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**CARPENTER, Matthew Hale**, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Moretown, Washington County, Vt., December 22, 1824; attended the common schools; entered the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1843 and remained two years; studied law in the office of Rufus Choate, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and practiced in Boston, Mass.; moved to Beloit, Wis., in 1848; district attorney of Rock County 1850-1854; moved to Milwaukee in 1858; until the commencement of the Civil War belonged to the Douglas wing of the Democratic Party; represented the Government in the celebrated McCord case, and brought to trial the validity of the reconstruction act of March 7, 1867, for the government of the States then in rebellion, and won the case in the Supreme Court; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; elected President pro tempore of the Senate March 12, 1873, March 26, 1873, December 11, 1873, and December 22, 1874; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1875; resumed the practice of law in Washington and in Milwaukee; again elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 24, 1881; interment in Forest Home Cemetery, Milwaukee, Wis.

**CARR, Francis** (father of James Carr), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newbury, Mass., December 6, 1751; attended the common schools; engaged in the mercantile business; member of the State house of representatives from Haverhill 1791-1795 and 1801-1808, and from Orrington, Me. (then Massachusetts), 1806-1808; served in the State senate 1809-1811; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Barzillai Ganett, and served from April 6, 1812, to March 3, 1813; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Bangor, Me., October 6, 1821; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**CARR, James** (son of Francis Carr), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bangor, Me. (then a part of Massachusetts), September 9, 1777; attended Exeter and Byfield Academies; clerk on U. S. S. *Crescent*; appointed as secretary of the United States consul at Algiers and served two years; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Orrington, Me. (then Massachusetts); member of the State house of representatives 1806-1811; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); was drowned in the Ohio River August 24, 1818; memorial headstone placed in Mount Hope Cemetery, Bangor, Me.

**CARR, John**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Uniontown, Perry County, Ind., April 9, 1798; moved with his parents to Clark County, Ind., in 1806; attended the public schools; fought in the Battle of Tippecanoe; appointed lieutenant in a company of United States Rangers, authorized by an act of Congress for defense of western frontiers, in 1812; brigadier general and major general of the Indiana Militia until his death; county clerk 1824-1830; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate in 1836 for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); died in Charlestown, Clark County, Ind., January 20, 1845; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**CARR, Nathan Tracy**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Corning, Steuben County, N. Y., December 25, 1838; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Starkey Academy in 1851; moved to Midland County, Mich.; studied law, was admitted to the Midland County bar in 1858, and commenced practice at Vassar, Mich.; member of the State house of representatives 1858-1860; recorder of Midland County in 1861 and 1862; during the Civil War served as a lieutenant in the Second Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry in 1862; moved to Columbus, Ind., in 1867; prosecuting attorney for Bartholomew, Shelby, Jackson, and Brown Counties in 1870; appointed as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Michael C. Kerr, and served from December 5, 1876, to March 3, 1877; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Bartholomew County, Ind.; appointed judge of the ninth judicial circuit court of Indiana in 1878; died in Columbus, Ind., May 28, 1885; interment in the City Cemetery.

**CARR, Wooda Nicholas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny City (now a part of Pittsburgh), Pa., February 6, 1871; attended the public schools and Madison College; was graduated from Monacaahela College, Pennsylvania, in 1891; editor of the Uniontown (Pa.) News and the Uniontown Democrat in 1892; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Uniontown; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1898, 1899, 1900, and 1904; chairman of the Democratic committee of Fayette County in 1901, 1902, and 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; president of the Fayette County Bar Association in 1924; is a resident of Uniontown, Pa.

**CARRINGTON, Edward**, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Goochland County, Va., February 11, 1748; member of the county committee in 1775 and 1776; served in the Revolutionary Army; commissioned lieutenant colonel of Artillery November 30, 1776; served as quartermaster general on the staff of General Greene; commanded the Artillery at the Battle of Hobkirk's Hill, April 24, 1781, and at Yorktown; Member of the Continental Congress in 1785 and 1786; appointed by President Washington marshal of Virginia in 1789; foreman of the jury during the trial of Aaron Burr for treason in 1807; died in Richmond, Va., October 28, 1810; interment in St. John's Cemetery.

**CARROLL, Charles (of Carrollton)** (cousin of Daniel Carroll), a Delegate and a Senator from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., September 20, 1737; attended the Jesuits' College

of Bohemia at Hermans Manor, Md., and the College of St. Omer in France; studied civil law at the College of Louis Le Grand in Rheims and the common law at the Temple in London; returned to Baltimore in 1764; delegate to the revolutionary convention of Maryland in 1775; Continental commissioner to Canada in 1778; Member of the Continental Congress from July 18, 1776, to 1778, when he resigned, having been elected to the State senate; signer of the Declaration of Independence; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate; reelected in 1781, and served from March 4, 1789, to November 30, 1792, when he resigned; member of the State Senate of Maryland from 1791 until 1801, when he retired to private life; set the stone marking the beginning of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad July 4, 1828; died in Baltimore, Md., November 14, 1832; at the time of his death he was the last surviving signer of the Declaration of Independence; interment in the chapel of Doughoregan Manor, near Ellicott City, Howard County, Md.

**CARROLL, Charles Hobart**, a Representative from New York; born in Bellevue, Georgetown Heights, D. C., May 4, 1794; was graduated from St. Mary's College, Baltimore, Md.; moved to Livingston County, N. Y.; studied law, but never practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; land agent; supervisor of Groveland, Livingston County, in 1817, 1818, 1822, 1839, 1840, and again in 1848; county judge 1823-1829; served in the State senate in 1827 and 1828; member of the State assembly in 1836; elected as a Clay Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); presidential elector on the American Party ticket of Fillmore and Donelson in 1856; died in Groveland, N. Y., June 8, 1865; interment in Williamsburgh Cemetery.

**CARROLL, Daniel** (cousin of Charles Carroll), a Delegate and a Representative from Maryland; born in Upper Marlboro, Prince Georges County, Md., July 22, 1780; attended the common schools; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1784; delegate to the convention that framed the Federal Constitution; elected as a Federalist to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); member of the first State Senate of Maryland; took an active part in fixing the seat of government; appointed by President Washington in 1791 a commissioner for surveying the District of Columbia; engaged in agricultural pursuits, his farm being the site of the present city of Washington; died at Rock Creek, near Washington, D. C., June 19, 1796; interment in St. John's Catholic Cemetery, Forest Glen, Md.

**CARROLL, James**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., December 2, 1791; was graduated from old St. Mary's College at Baltimore in 1808; studied law, but did not practice; settled on a farm on West River; returned to Baltimore, Md., in 1831; judge of the orphans' court; trustee of the poor; served as a director of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. and the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Maryland in 1844; retired from political life; died in Baltimore, Md., January 16, 1873; interment in St. Paul's Burying Ground.

**CARROLL, John Michael**, a Representative from New York; born in Springfield, Otsego County, N. Y., April 27, 1823; attended the public schools; was graduated from Fairfield Seminary, Fairfield, N. Y., and from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Broadalbin, Fulton County, N. Y.; prosecuting attorney of Fulton County 1859-1862;

moved to Johnstown, N. Y., in 1862 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1872; engaged in the practice of law in Johnstown, Fulton County, N. Y., until his death there on May 8, 1901; interment in Johnstown Cemetery.

**CARSON, Samuel Price**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Pleasant Gardens, N. C., January 22, 1796; studied under private tutors in Pleasant Gardens; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1822-1824; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate in 1833 for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress on account of the sentiment against the nullification doctrine of Calhoun which he supported; again elected to the State senate in 1834; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1835; moved to Texas in 1836; member of the Texas convention that adopted the constitution of that Republic in 1836; appointed Secretary of State for the Republic of Texas in September, 1836, and served until 1838; sent as a commissioner to Washington, D. C., to intercede for the recognition of the independence of Texas in 1836; died at Hot Springs, Ark., November 2, 1838; interment in the Government Cemetery at Hot Springs, Ark.

**CARSS, William Leighton**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Pella, Marion County, Iowa, February 15, 1805; moved with his parents to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1807; attended the public schools; studied civil and mechanical engineering and followed that profession for a number of years; moved to St. Louis County, Minn., in 1838 and settled near Duluth; engaged as a locomotive engineer; elected as an Independent to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and for election in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; elected on the Farmer-Labor ticket to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CARTER, Albert Edward**, a Representative from California; born near Visalia, Tulare County, Calif., July 5, 1881; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the San Jose State Normal School in 1903; taught school six years; was graduated from the law department of the University of California at Berkeley in 1913; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Oakland, Calif.; representative of the United States War Department Commission on Training Camps 1917-1918; attorney for the California State Board of Pharmacy in 1920 and 1921; commissioner of public works of Oakland 1921-1925, and while commissioner initiated the plan for a comprehensive development of the harbor on the east side of San Francisco Bay in 1923; president of the Pacific Coast Association of Port Authorities; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CARTER, Charles David**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Boggy Depot, Choctaw Nation, Ind. T. (now Oklahoma), August 16, 1808; moved with his father to Mill Creek, a stage stand on the western frontier of the Chickasaw Nation, in April, 1876; attended the Indian day schools for two terms and the Chickasaw Manual Training Academy; employed on a ranch from 1887 to 1889 and in a mercantile establishment in Ardmore, Okla., from 1889 to 1892; auditor of public accounts of the Chickasaw Nation 1892-1894; member of the Chickasaw Council in 1895; superintendent of schools of the Chickasaw

Nation in 1897; appointed mining trustee of Indian Territory by President McKinley in November, 1900, and served four years; secretary of the first Democratic executive committee of the proposed State of Oklahoma from June to December, 1906; upon the admission of Oklahoma as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from November 16, 1907, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; appointed a member of the State highway commission on March 6, 1927, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Ardmore, Okla.

**CARTER, John**, a Representative from South Carolina; born on the Black River, near Camden, Sumter District, S. C., September 10, 1792; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Camden, S. C.; served as commissioner in equity 1814-1820; elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Blair; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from December 11, 1822, to March 3, 1829; resumed the practice of law in Camden, S. C.; moved to Georgetown, D. C., in 1836, and died there June 20, 1850.

**CARTER, Luther Cullen**, a Representative from New York; born in Bethel, Me., February 25, 1805; moved to New York City and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Board of Education of New York City in 1853; retired from business and moved to Long Island City, where he engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; died in New York City January 8, 1875; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CARTER, Thomas Henry**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Montana; born near Portsmouth, Scioto County, Ohio, October 30, 1854; while a child his parents moved to Pana, Ill.; attended the common schools in Illinois; engaged in farming, school teaching, and railroading and at the same time studied law and was admitted to the bar; in 1882 moved from Burlington, Iowa, to Helena, Mont.; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, to November 7, 1889, when the Territory was admitted as a State into the Union; elected as its first Representative, and served from November 8, 1889, to March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate in 1890 for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress; Commissioner of the General Land Office from March, 1891, to July, 1892, when he was elected chairman of the Republican National Committee; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896, at Philadelphia in 1900, and at Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1896, until March 3, 1901; caucus nominee for reelection by his party, who were in the minority; appointed by President McKinley a member of the board of commissioners of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, and served as its president; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1906 to March 3, 1911; again the caucus nominee for reelection by his party, who were in the minority; chairman of the United States section of the International Joint Commission created to prevent disputes regarding the use of boundary waters between the United States and Canada from March 11, 1911, until his death in Washington, D. C., September 17, 1911; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**CARTER, Timothy Jarvis**, a Representative from Maine; born in Bethel, in the Maine district of Massachusetts, August 18, 1800; attended the town schools of Bethel; studied law at Northampton, Mass., was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Rumford, Oxford County, Me.; moved to Paris, Oxford County, Me., in 1827 and continued the practice of law; secretary of the State Senate of Maine in 1833; county attorney 1833-1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from September 4, 1837, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 14, 1838; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**CARTER, William Blount**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Elizabethton, Carter County, Tenn., October 22, 1792; attended the public schools; during the War of 1812 served as a colonel; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1834 and served as its presiding officer; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); died in Elizabethton, Tenn., April 17, 1848; interment in the Carter Cemetery.

**CARTER, William Henry**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born at Needham Heights, Norfolk County, Mass., June 15, 1804; attended the Avery graded schools and Needham High School; was graduated from Comers Commercial College, Boston, Mass.; served as a mechanic, foreman, superintendent, and general superintendent in the knit-underwear manufacturing plant of the William Carter Co.; member of the State house of representatives in 1906; member of the Republican State committee in 1907 and 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for reelection in 1918; resumed manufacturing activities, and is now president of the William Carter Co.; also interested in real-estate development; resides at Needham Heights, Mass.

**CARTER, David Kellogg**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson County, N. Y., June 22, 1812; pursued preparatory studies; studied law in Rochester, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Rochester, N. Y.; four years later moved to Akron, Ohio, and then to Massillon, Ohio, and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1856 and continued the practice of his profession; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed United States minister to Bolivia by President Lincoln, and served from March 27, 1861, to March 10, 1862; appointed chief justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia in 1863, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., April 18, 1887; interment in Lakeview Cemetery, Cleveland, Ohio.

**CARUTH, Asher Graham**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Scottsville, Allen County, Ky., February 7, 1844; attended the public schools; was graduated from the high school of Louisville in June, 1864, and from the law department of the University of Louisville, Kentucky, in March, 1866; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Hopkinsville, Christian County, Ky.; established the Kentucky Weekly New Era; moved to Louisville in 1871, and continued the practice of law; attorney of the board of trustees of the public schools of Louisville from 1873 to 1880; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected Commonwealth attorney for the

ninth judicial district of Kentucky in 1880 for six years and reelected in August, 1886; resigned the office in March, 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1896); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Louisville, Ky.; judge of the criminal division of the Jefferson County circuit court in 1902; commissioner of the St. Louis Exposition in 1904; died in Louisville, Ky., November 25, 1907; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**CARUTHERS, Robert Looney**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Smith County, Tenn., July 31, 1800; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1817-1819; attended Woodward's Academy, near Columbia, Tenn., and Greenville College in 1820 and 1821; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1823; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1824; clerk of the chancery court of Smith County and editor of the Tennessee Republican; moved to Lebanon, Wilson County, Tenn., in 1826; State's attorney 1827-1832; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; was the founder of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1842 and of its law department in 1847; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); appointed judge of the Supreme Court of Tennessee in 1852 to fill a vacancy and elected to the position in 1854, which he held until the beginning of the Civil War; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected governor in 1862, but on account of the occupation of the State by Federal forces never assumed the duties of the office; at the close of the Civil War became professor of law in Cumberland University, and served in that capacity until his death in Lebanon, Tenn., October 2, 1882; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**CARUTHERS, Samuel**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Madison County, Mo., October 13, 1820; was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fredericktown, Madison County, Mo.; moved to Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1844; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); reelected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); died in Cape Girardeau, Cape Girardeau County, Mo., July 20, 1860.

**CARY, George**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Allens Fresh, Charles County, Md., August 7, 1789; received a classical education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Frederick, Md.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Appling, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1819-1821; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1827); engaged in the newspaper business and edited the Hickory Nut; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1834; died in Thomaston, Upson County, Ga., September 10, 1843; interment in the Methodist Churchyard.

**CARY, George Booth**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Bonny Doon," near Courtland, Southampton County, Va., in 1811; received a liberal education; engaged in planting; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Bethlehem, Va., March 5, 1850; interment in the family cemetery on his estate, "Bonny Doon," near Courtland, Southampton County, Va.



**CARY, Jeremiah Eaton**, a Representative from New York; born in Coventry, R. I., April 30, 1803; attended the public schools; moved to Cherry Valley, N. Y., in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); resumed the practice of law in New York City; moved to Plainfield, N. J., in 1880, where he continued the practice of law; died at Rockville Center, Long Island, N. Y., in June 1888; interment in Grace Episcopal Church Cemetery, Plainfield, N. J.

**CARY, Samuel Fenton**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 18, 1814; attended the public schools of College Hill, a suburb of Cincinnati; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1835 and from the Cincinnati Law School in 1837; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Cincinnati; elected judge of the State supreme court but declined; continued the practice of his profession until 1845, when he devoted himself to temperance and other reforms; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; paymaster general of Ohio under Governors Bartley and Bebb; collector of internal revenue for the first district of Ohio in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Rutherford B. Hayes, and served from November 21, 1867, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Ohio in 1875; nominated in 1876 by the Greenback National Convention at Indianapolis as a candidate for Vice President; writer and lecturer for twenty years; died at the Cary homestead in College Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio, September 29, 1900; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**CARY, Shepard**, a Representative from Maine; born in New Salem, Mass., July 3, 1805; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Houlton, Me., in 1822; engaged in extensive lumber operations and also in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1832, 1833, 1839-1842, 1848, 1849, and 1862; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; served in the State senate 1843 and 1850-1853; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress; took his seat May 10, 1844, and served until March 3, 1845; candidate of the Liberty Party for governor in 1854; died in Houlton, Aroostook County, Me., August 9, 1866; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**CARY, William Joseph**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Milwaukee, Wis., March 22, 1805; educated in the public and parochial schools of his native city; was left an orphan at the age of eleven, when he became a messenger boy; studied telegraphy and employed as a telegraph operator in 1833; elected a member of the Board of Aldermen of Milwaukee in 1900; reelected in 1902 for the term ending in 1904; elected sheriff of Milwaukee County in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; elected county clerk of Milwaukee County in November, 1920, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Milwaukee.

**CASE, Charles**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Austinburg, Ohio, December 21, 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fort Wayne, Ind.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel Brenton;

reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from December 7, 1857, to March 3, 1861; during the Civil War served as first lieutenant and adjutant of the Forty-fourth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; subsequently became a major in the Third Regiment Indiana Volunteer Cavalry, and served from November 26, 1861, to August 15, 1862; died in Brighton, Washington County, Iowa, June 30, 1883; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**CASE, Walter**, a Representative from New York; born in Pleasant Valley, Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1776; educated by private tutors; attended Newburgh Academy, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Newburgh; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); affiliated with the Whig Party after its formation; resumed the practice of law; moved to New York City in 1844 and continued the practice of law until 1848, when he retired; died in Fishkill, Dutchess County, N. Y., October 7, 1859; interment in Fishkill Rural Cemetery.

**CASEY, John Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre Township, Luzerne County, Pa., May 26, 1875; attended the public schools and St. Mary's parochial schools; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; appointed a member of the advisory council to the Secretary of the United States Department of Labor in 1918; appointed labor adviser and executive of the labor adjustment division, Emergency Fleet Corporation, United States Shipping Board, during the World War; elected to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924; business agent for the Plumbers and Steam Fitters' Union; is a resident of Wilkes-Barre, Pa. *Elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CASEY, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Ringgold Manor, Washington County, Md., December 17, 1814; studied law in Carlisle, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Bloomfield, Perry County, Pa.; moved to New Berlin, Pa., and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1850; again engaged in the practice of his profession; in 1856 was appointed reporter of the decisions of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, which position he held until 1861; was appointed in 1861 by President Lincoln one of the judges of the Court of Claims; upon the reorganization of that court in 1863 was appointed chief justice and was the first person to serve in that capacity, holding the position until December, 1870, when he resigned; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death, February 10, 1879; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**CASEY, Levi**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in that State about 1752; served in the Continental Army during the Revolutionary War; elected brigadier general of militia; justice of Newberry County court in 1785; member of the State house of representatives; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death, before the close of the Ninth Congress, in Washington, D. C., February 3, 1807; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**CASEY, Lyman Rufus**, a Senator from North Dakota; born in York, Livingston County, N. Y., May 6, 1837; moved with his parents to Ypsilanti, Mich., in 1853; received a classical education; engaged in the hardware business for many years; moved to Carrington, Foster County, Dak., in 1882; engaged in agricultural pursuits and owned one of the largest ranches of North Dakota of that period, containing about 100,000 acres; chairman of the North Dakota Committee on Irrigation; commissioner of Foster County in 1887; upon the admission of North Dakota as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from November 25, 1889, to March 3, 1893; moved to New York City; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1893; returned to Washington, D. C., and died there January 26, 1914; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**CASEY, Samuel Lewis**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Caseyville, Union County, Ky., February 12, 1821; attended the country schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1860-1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the expulsion of Henry C. Burnett, and served from March 10, 1862, to March 3, 1863; retired from active business pursuits; died in St. Joseph, Mo., August 25, 1902; the remains were cremated in St. Louis, Mo., and the ashes interred in Caseyville Cemetery, Caseyville, Ky.

**CASEY, Zadoc**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greene County, Ga., March 7, 1796; attended the common schools; moved to Illinois in 1819 and settled near the present site of Mount Vernon, Jefferson County; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1826; served in the State senate 1826-1830; elected Lieutenant Governor of Illinois in 1830; volunteer in the Black Hawk War in 1832; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1848 and 1860; again a member of the State house of representatives 1848-1852, and served as speaker in 1852; again served in the State senate 1860-1862; retired to his farm, "Elm Hill," near Mount Vernon, Ill.; died in Caseyville, St. Clair County, Ill., which was named after him, September 4, 1862; interment in the old Union Cemetery, near Mount Vernon, Ill.

**CASKIE, John Samuels**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Richmond, Va., November 8, 1821; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1842, and practiced in Richmond; prosecuting attorney of the city of Richmond 1842-1846; judge of the Richmond and Henrico circuits 1846-1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of law; died in Richmond, Va., December 16, 1869; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**CASON, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Brownsville, Union County, Ind., September 13, 1828; moved to Boone County with his parents, who settled on a farm near Thorntown in 1832; attended the common schools; taught school in Boone County for several years; studied law in Crawfordsville, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives 1861-1864; member of the State senate 1864-1867; appointed by Governor Baker common pleas judge of Boone County in April, 1867, and was subsequently elected to

the same office in October, 1867, for a term of four years; declined reelection and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law in Lebanon, Ind.; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1897, and abandoned the practice of law because of a physical breakdown; died in Washington, D. C., July 10, 1901; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Lebanon, Boone County, Ind.

**CASS, Lewis**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Exeter, N. H., October 9, 1782; attended Exeter Academy; moved with his parents to Wilmington, Del., in 1790 and taught school there; set out on foot for the Northwest Territory in 1801 and settled on a farm near Zanesville, Ohio; studied law under Governor Meigs in Marietta, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1802; member of the State house of representatives in 1806; United States marshal for the district of Ohio from 1807 until 1812, when he resigned to enlist in the Army; colonel of the Twenty-seventh Regiment United States Infantry February 20, 1813; promoted to rank of brigadier general March 20, 1813; contributed much to General Harrison's decisive victory over the British under Proctor and the Indians under Tecumseh, his name being associated with that of Perry, who fought with him side by side; resigned May 1, 1814; military and civil Governor of Michigan Territory 1813-1831; settled in Detroit; appointed Secretary of War by President Jackson, and served in his Cabinet from August 1, 1831, to October 5, 1836, when he resigned, having been appointed to a diplomatic post; United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to France from October 24, 1836, to November 12, 1842; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1845, until May 20, 1848, when he resigned, having been nominated for President of the United States; unsuccessful candidate for President on the Democratic ticket in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation; was reelected, and served from January 20, 1849, to March 3, 1857; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Buchanan and served from March 6, 1857, until December 14, 1860, when he resigned; returned to Detroit, Mich., and engaged in literary pursuits; died in Detroit, Mich., June 17, 1866; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**CASSEDY, George**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hackensack, Bergen County, N. J., September 16, 1788; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Hackensack, N. J.; postmaster of Hackensack from June 10, 1805, to January 1, 1806; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1827); died in Hackensack, Bergen County, N. J., December 31, 1842; interment in the cemetery of the First Reformed Church.

**CASSEL, Henry Burd**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Marietta, Lancaster County, Pa., October 19, 1855; attended the public schools of Marietta and the Columbia Classical Institute; member of the Republican county committee in 1881; chairman of the county committee in 1898; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; member of the State house of representatives in 1898 and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Marriott Brosius; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from November 5, 1901, to March 3, 1909; engaged in business as a manufacturer and contractor in Marietta, Pa., where he now resides.

**CASSELY, Eugene**, a Senator from California; born in Mullinger, County Westmeath, Ireland, November 13, 1820; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in New York in 1822; prepared for college by his father, who was a student of the classics; was graduated from Georgetown College, Washington, D. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in New York City; editor of the *Freeman's Journal* and contributor to newspapers in other cities; corporation counsel of New York City in 1846 and 1847; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1850 and published the *Public Balance*, the *True Balance*, and the *Standard*; elected State printer May 1, 1851; retired from journalism and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1860, until November 29, 1873, when he resigned; again engaged in the practice of law in San Francisco, Calif.; member of the constitutional convention of California in 1878 and 1879; died in San Francisco June 14, 1883; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**CASSIDY, George Williams**, a Representative from Nevada; born near Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., April 25, 1836; attended the public schools and was educated by private tutors; studied law, but never practiced; moved to Eureka, Nev., in 1870; engaged in newspaper work; member of the State senate 1872-1879, and served as president during the session of 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; appointed national-bank examiner for Nevada, Utah, California, and Colorado by President Cleveland, and served from 1886 to 1890; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress and in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; nominated as a candidate for election to the Fifty-third Congress but died before the election; died in Reno, Nev., June 24, 1892; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**CASSIDY, James Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio, October 28, 1869; attended the public schools; studied law at the Cleveland Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; clerk of the Committee on Rivers and Harbors, House of Representatives, during the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served until January 11, 1909, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Theodore E. Burton, and served from April 20, 1909, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; receiver of the Cleveland & Pittsburgh Coal Co.; moved to New York in 1915 and engaged in the business of a broker; president of an express company; died in Forest Hills Gardens, N. Y., August 23, 1926; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Kew Gardens, Long Island, N. Y.

**CASSINGHAM, John Wilson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Coshocton, Coshocton County, Ohio, June 22, 1840; attended the public schools; deputy treasurer of the county 1857-1868; county auditor 1880-1887; engaged in coal mining and in the manufacture of paper; trustee of the public library of Coshocton; member of the board of education; president of the Coshocton Board of Trade; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; engaged in banking, and is a resident of Coshocton, Ohio.

**CASTLE, Curtis Harvey**, a Representative from California; born near Galesburg, Knox County, Ill., October 4, 1848; attended the public schools and Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; was graduated from the Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., in 1872, and from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk, Iowa, in 1878; practiced his profession in Wayland, Henry County, Iowa, until 1882, when he moved to California and settled in Merced, Merced County, and continued the practice of medicine; served from 1894 to 1896 as a member of the American Academy of Medicine, as chairman of the Populist executive committee of Merced County, and as a member of the State executive committee; elected as the candidate of the Populist and Democratic Parties to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine, and is a resident of Merced, Calif.

**CASTLE, James Nathan**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Shefford, Province of Quebec, Canada, May 23, 1836; attended the public schools; studied law; moved to Afton, Washington County, Minn., in 1862 and taught school; completed his law studies, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Stillwater, Washington County, Minn., in 1865 and continued the practice of law; elected county attorney in 1866 to fill the unexpired term of his deceased brother; city attorney in 1868; elected to the State senate in 1868 and 1878, and again in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Stillwater, Minn., January 2, 1903; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**CASTOR, George Albert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Holmesburg (a part of the city of Philadelphia), Pa., August 6, 1855; attended the public schools; entered a cloth house early in life and subsequently became a merchant tailor with large establishments in New York City, Boston, and Philadelphia; retired from active business pursuits in 1875; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination of Congressman at large in 1892; member of the Republican city committee for fifteen years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Burk; reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from February 16, 1904, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., February 19, 1906; interment in the Emanuel Protestant Episcopal Cemetery, Holmesburg.

**CASWELL, Lucien Bonaparte**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Swanton, Franklin County, Vt., November 27, 1827; moved to Wisconsin in 1837 with his parents, who settled on Lake Koshkonong, in Rock County; attended the common schools, Milton Academy, and Beloit College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Fort Atkinson, Wis.; district attorney of Jefferson County in 1855 and 1856; served on the local school board for nearly sixty-five years; organized the First National Bank of Fort Atkinson in 1868, serving as president at the time of his death; member of the State assembly in 1863, 1872, and 1874; during the Civil War served as commissioner of the second district board of enrollment from September, 1863, to May 5, 1865; organized the Northwestern Manufacturing Co. in 1866 and continued in its activities during his lifetime; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; organized the

Ottumwa State Bank in 1885, serving as its president for many years; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Fort Atkinson, Jefferson County, Wis.; died in Fort Atkinson, Wis., April 26, 1919; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**CASWELL, Richard**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Harford (now Baltimore) County, Md., August 8, 1729; moved to North Carolina in 1746; appointed deputy surveyor of the colony in 1750; clerk of the court of Orange County 1752-1754; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1754, and commenced practice in Hillsboro, N. C.; member of the colonial house of delegates 1754-1771, and served as speaker the last two years; commanded the right wing of Governor Tryon's army at the Battle of Alamance in 1771; served in the Revolutionary Army; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; commanded the patriots at the Battle of Moores Creek Bridge, North Carolina, February 23, 1776; appointed brigadier general of the New Bern District by the Provincial Congress in 1776; delegate to the State constitutional convention and its president in 1776; Governor of North Carolina 1776-1780, serving without pay from 1776 to 1778; commanded the North Carolina troops at the Battle of Camden in 1780; comptroller general in 1782; member of the State senate 1782-1784 and served as speaker; again elected governor in 1785 and served until 1788; appointed delegate from North Carolina to the convention that framed the Federal Constitution in 1787, but did not attend; member of the State convention at Fayetteville, N. C., that adopted the Federal Constitution in 1789; member and speaker of the State house of commons in 1789; and served until his death in Fayetteville, N. C., November 10, 1789; interment in the family cemetery on his estate near Kinston, Lenoir County, N. C.

**CATCHINGS, Thomas Clendinen**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Brownsville, Hinds County, Miss., January 11, 1847; was tutored at home; attended the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1859 and Oakland College in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in 1861 and served as a private in Company A, Eighteenth Mississippi Infantry, and subsequently in Company C, Eleventh (Perrin's) Mississippi Cavalry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Vicksburg; elected to the State senate in 1875, but resigned in 1877, having been nominated as a candidate for attorney general; elected attorney general of Mississippi in 1877; reelected in 1881 and served until February 16, 1885, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law; also served as division counsel for the Southern Railway Co.; member of the Mississippi Code Commission by appointment of Governor Vardaman; died in Vicksburg, Miss., December 24, 1927; interment in City Cemetery.

**CATE, George Washington**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Montpelier, Washington County, Vt., September 17, 1825; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar at Montpelier in 1845; moved to Wisconsin the same year and commenced the practice of law in Plover, Portage County; member of the State assembly in 1852 and 1853; moved to Stevens Point; elected judge of the circuit court in April, 1854, and served in that capacity until March 4, 1875, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as an Independent Reformer to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candi-

date for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Stevens Point, Portage County, Wis., and died there March 7, 1905; interment in Forest Cemetery.

**CATE, William Henderson**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Murfreesboro, Rutherford County, Tenn., November 11, 1839; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Tennessee at Knoxville in 1857; taught school in the South and West; served in the Confederate Army in the Civil War and was promoted to captain; moved to Jonesboro, Craighead County, Ark., in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Jonesboro; member of the State house of representatives 1871-1878 and the extra session of 1874; elected prosecuting attorney in 1878; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the second judicial circuit of Arkansas in 1884; organized the Bank of Jonesboro in 1887; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, to March 5, 1890, when he was succeeded by Lewis P. Featherstone, who contested the election; elected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of law; died in Toledo, Ohio, August 23, 1899; interment in the City Cemetery, Jonesboro, Ark.

**CATHCART, Charles William**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Funchal, Island of Madeira, where his father was the United States consul, July 24, 1809; came to the United States with his parents in 1815; sailed with his parents to Cadiz, Spain, in 1817; attended private schools; returned to the United States in 1819; became a sailor before the mast; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1830, and was a clerk in the General Land Office; went with the ammunition team to Fort Dearborn (now Chicago), Ill., in 1832; joined a military company under the command of Captain Finch; justice of the peace at New Durham Township, Ind., in 1833; engaged in agricultural pursuits near La Porte, Ind., in 1837; United States land surveyor; member of the State senate 1837-1840; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Whitcomb, and served from December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died on his farm near La Porte, La Porte County, Ind., August 22, 1888; interment in Pine Lake Cemetery.

**CATLIN, George Smith**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Harwinton, Conn., August 24, 1808; attended the common schools, Amherst (Mass.) College, and the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1828, and practiced in Windham, Conn., 1829-1851; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and again in 1840; secretary to the governor 1831-1833; prosecuting attorney for Windham County in 1842 and 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Connecticut in 1848; served in the State senate in 1850; judge of the Windham County court in 1850 and 1851; died in Windham, Conn., December 26, 1851; interment in Windham Cemetery.

**CATLIN, Theron Ephron**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., May 16, 1878; attended private schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1899 and from the law department of the same institution in 1902; was

admitted to the bar in 1803 and commenced practice in St. Louis, Mo.; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1808; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1911, to August 12, 1912, when he was succeeded by Patrick F. Gill, who contested the election; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo., where he now resides.

**CATRON, Thomas Benton**, a Delegate and a Senator from New Mexico; born near Lexington, Lafayette County, Mo., October 6, 1840; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1860; served four years in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; moved to New Mexico in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced; district attorney of the third district 1868-1869; in 1869 was appointed attorney general of the Territory; resigned to take the position of United States attorney, to which he was appointed by President Grant; member of the Territorial council in 1884, 1888, 1890, 1899, 1905, and 1909; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Santa Fe, N. Mex.; upon the admission of New Mexico as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 27, 1912, to March 3, 1917; died in Santa Fe, N. Mex., May 15, 1921; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**CATTELL, Alexander Gilmore**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Salem, N. J., February 12, 1810; received an academic education; engaged in mercantile pursuits in his native town until 1846; member of the New Jersey General Assembly in 1840, and served as clerk of that body 1842-1844; member of the State constitutional convention in 1844; moved to Philadelphia in 1846 and engaged in business and banking; member of the Philadelphia City Council 1848-1858; organized the Corn Exchange Bank and was president 1858-1871; moved to Merchantville, N. J., in 1863; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to succeed John P. Stockton, whose seat was declared vacant, and served from September 19, 1866, to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for reelection; appointed by President Grant a member of the first United States Civil Service Commission and served two years, resigning to accept the position of United States financial agent in London and served 1873-74; member of New Jersey Board of Tax Assessors 1884-1891, and was president 1889-1891; appointed member of the State board of education in 1891 for a term of three years; died in Jamestown, Chautauqua County, N. Y., April 8, 1894; interment in the Colestown Cemetery, near Merchantville, Camden County, N. J.

**CAULFIELD, Bernard Gregory**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Alexandria, Va., October 18, 1828; received a classical education; was graduated from Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., in 1848 and from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1850 and commenced the practice of law in Lexington, Ky.; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1853 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John B. Rice; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from February 1, 1875, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law; moved to Dakota Territory in 1878 and settled in Deadwood; continued the practice of law and became a large landowner; died in Deadwood, S. Dak., December 19, 1887; interment in Calvary Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**CAULFIELD, Henry Stewart**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., December 9, 1873; attended the St. Louis public schools and St. Charles College, St. Charles, Mo.; was graduated from the law department of Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., in 1895; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in St. Louis; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; excise commissioner of St. Louis in 1909 and 1910; judge of the St. Louis court of appeals 1910-1912; member of the St. Louis Public Library Board 1918-1921; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; city counselor in 1921 and 1922; chairman of the board of freeholders to merge the city of St. Louis and St. Louis County, and served from June 5, 1925, to June 3, 1926; is a resident of St. Louis.

**CAUSEY, John Williams**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Milford, Kent County, Del., September 19, 1841; attended a private school and Albany Academy, New York, and was graduated from the Pennsylvania Agricultural College; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1875-1877; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; appointed internal-revenue collector for Delaware by President Cleveland in 1885 and served until 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed agricultural pursuits; president of an insurance company; died in Milford, Del., October 1, 1908; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**CAUSIN, John M. S.**, a Representative from Maryland; born in St. Marys County, Md., in 1811; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Prince Georges County about 1836; returned to St. Marys County and commenced the practice of law in Leonardtown, Md.; member of the State house of representatives in 1837 and again in 1843; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); moved to Annapolis, Md.; delegate to the State constitutional convention; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1858 and resumed the practice of law; died in Cairo, Alexander County, Ill., January 30, 1861, while en route to his home after a visit with relatives in Little Rock, Ark.; interment in the City Cemetery, now Lincoln Park, Chicago.

**CAVANAUGH, James Michael**, a Representative from Minnesota and a Delegate from the Territory of Montana; born in Springfield, Mass., July 4, 1823; received an academic education; engaged in newspaper work; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and began practice in Davenport, Iowa; moved to Chatfield, Fillmore County, Minn., in 1854 and continued the practice of law; upon the admission of Minnesota as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from May 11, 1858, to March 3, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; moved to Colorado in 1861 and resumed the practice of law; also engaged in mining; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; moved to Montana in 1866; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1870; engaged in the practice of law in New York City; returned to Colorado in 1879 and settled in Leadville, where he died October 30, 1879; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, New York City.

**CELLER, Emanuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 6, 1888; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Boys' High School of Brooklyn in 1906, from Columbia College, New York City, in 1910, and from Columbia University Law School, New York City, in 1912; was admitted to the bar in 1912 and commenced practice in New York City; organized and served as vice president of the Madison State Bank of New York City; Government appeal agent on the draft board during the World War; trustee and joint counsel of the Queensboro Savings Bank; director and counsel for the Reliance Investment Co.; organized the Butchers' Mutual Casualty Co., the Retail Butchers' Corporation, and the Retail Butchers' Holding Co., and counsel for same; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1922 and 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.

**CESSNA, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Bedford County, Pa., June 29, 1821; attended the common schools and Hall's Military Academy, Bedford, Pa.; was graduated from Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa., in 1842; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Bedford; member of the State house of representatives in 1850, 1851, 1862, and 1863, and served as speaker of the house in 1850 and 1863; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856 and at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; affiliated with the Republican Party in 1863; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1865; elected chairman of the Republican State central committee in 1865; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868, at Cincinnati in 1876, and again at Chicago in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Bedford, Pa., where he died December 13, 1893; interment in Bedford Cemetery.

**CHACE, Jonathan**, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born at Fall River, Mass., July 22, 1829; attended the public schools and Friends' School at Providence, R. I.; moved to Central Falls, R. I.; engaged in cotton manufacturing; member of the State senate in 1876 and 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, to January 20, 1885, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry B. Anthony; reelected, and served from January 20, 1885, to April 9, 1889, when he resigned; president of the Phoenix National Bank of Providence, R. I., and interested in several manufacturing enterprises; died in Providence, R. I., June 30, 1917; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**CHAFFEE, Calvin Clifford**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., August 28, 1811; attended the common schools; studied medicine, and was graduated from the medical school of Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vt., in 1835; settled in Springfield, Mass., where he began the practice of his profession; elected on the American Party ticket to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; librarian of the National House of Representatives 1859-1861; settled in Washington, D. C., and engaged in the practice of medicine until 1876, when he moved

to Springfield, Mass.; president of the Union Relief Association 1880-1883; president of Hampden County Children's Aid Association; died in Springfield, Hampden County, Mass., August 8, 1896; interment in Springfield Cemetery.

**CHAFFEE, Jerome Buntz**, a Delegate from the Territory of Colorado and a Senator from Colorado; born in Niagara County, N. Y., April 17, 1825; attended the public schools of Lockport, N. Y.; moved to Adrian, Mich., in 1844, where he taught school and clerked in a store; moved in 1852 to St. Joseph, Mo., and later to Elmwood, Kans.; engaged in banking and the real-estate business in the two last-named places; moved to the Territory of Colorado in 1860 and engaged in mining and stamp-mill operations at Lake Gulch, Gilpin County; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1861-1868, and served in 1863 as speaker of the house; one of the founders of the city of Denver; president of the First National Bank of Denver from 1865 until 1880; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); upon the admission of Colorado as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from November 15, 1876, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for reelection; chairman of the Republican State executive committee in 1884; died in Salem Center, Westchester County, N. Y., March 9, 1886; interment in Adrian Cemetery, Adrian, Lenawee County, Mich.

**CHALMERS, James Ronald** (son of Joseph Williams Chalmers), a Representative from Mississippi; born near Lynchburg, Halifax County, Va., January 12, 1831; moved with his parents in 1835 to Jackson, Tenn., and in 1839 to Holly Springs, Miss.; attended St. Thomas Hall, Holly Springs, Miss., and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice at Holly Springs; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; district attorney for the seventh judicial district of Mississippi in 1858; member of the secession convention of Mississippi in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a captain in March, 1861; elected colonel of the Ninth Mississippi Regiment in April, 1861; promoted to the rank of brigadier general in February, 1862; transferred to the Cavalry service in 1863; surrendered in May, 1865, in command of the first division of Forrest's cavalry corps; member of the State senate in 1876 and 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, to April 29, 1882, when he was succeeded by John R. Lynch, who contested the election; elected as an Independent to the Forty-eighth Congress, and, after a contest with Van H. Manning as to the legality of his election, took his seat June 25, 1884, and served until March 3, 1885; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn., where he died April 9, 1898; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**CHALMERS, Joseph Williams** (father of James Ronald Chalmers), a Senator from Mississippi; born in Halifax County, Va., in 1807; studied law in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville and in Richmond, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Jackson, Tenn., in 1835, and subsequently, in 1839, to Holly Springs, Miss., and engaged in the practice of his profession in both places; vice chancellor of the northern Mississippi district in 1842 and 1843; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States

**Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert J. Walker, and served from November 3, 1845, to March 3, 1847; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; engaged in the practice of law in Holly Springs, Marshall County, Miss., until his death there in June, 1858.**

**CHALMERS, William Wallace, a Representative from Ohio; born in Strathroy, Ontario, Canada, November 1, 1861; moved with his parents to Kent County, Mich., in 1865; attended the public schools, the Grand Rapids (Mich.) High School, and the Michigan State Normal School; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1887, from Eureka (Ill.) College in 1889, and from Heidelberg University, Tiffin, Ohio, in 1904; teacher and principal of schools until 1890; superintendent of schools in Grand Rapids, Mich., 1890-1898, and Toledo, Ohio, 1898-1905; president of Toledo University in 1904; engaged at different periods in farming, lumbering, and in the real-estate and insurance business; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.***

**CHAMBERLAIN, Ebenezer Mattoon, a Representative from Indiana; born in Orrington, Me., August 20, 1805; attended the public schools; employed in his father's shipyard; studied law; moved to Connorsville, Ind., where he completed his studies; was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Elkhart County in 1833; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1837; served in the State senate 1839-1842; elected prosecuting attorney of the ninth judicial circuit in 1842; elected president judge of the ninth judicial district in 1843, reelected in 1851, and served until he resigned, having been elected to Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); engaged in the practice of law in Goshen, Elkhart County, Ind., until his death there March 14, 1861; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.**

**CHAMBERLAIN, George Earle, a Senator from Oregon; born on a plantation near Natchez, Adams County, Miss., January 1, 1854; attended private and public schools in Natchez; clerk in a general merchandise store in Natchez 1870-1872; was graduated from the literary and law departments of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in June, 1876; moved to Oregon in December, 1876; taught school in Linn County; deputy clerk of Linn County from 1877 to 1879, when he resigned; was admitted to the bar in 1879 and commenced the practice of law in Albany, Linn County, Ore.; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1882; district attorney for the third judicial district 1884-1888; appointed and subsequently elected attorney general of Oregon, and served from 1891 to 1894, with residence in Portland; continued the practice of law in Portland; district attorney for the fourth judicial district 1900-1902; elected Governor of Oregon in 1902 and reelected in 1906; resigned as governor after serving two years of his second term, having been elected Senator; elected in 1908 as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1914, and served from March 4, 1909, to March 3, 1921; was chairman of the Senate Committee on Military Affairs during the entire period of the World War; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Senate in 1920; member of the United States Shipping Board from June 13, 1921, to June 30, 1923, when he resigned; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there on July 9, 1928; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.**

**CHAMBERLAIN, Jacob Payson, a Representative from New York; born in Dudley, Mass., August 1, 1802; moved with his parents to Seneca Falls, N. Y., in 1807; attended the public schools; operated flour mills, malt houses, and woolen mills; organized the first savings bank of the village; supervisor of Seneca Falls; member of the board of education; member of the State assembly 1850-1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the flour-milling business; died at Seneca Falls, Seneca County, N. Y., October 5, 1878; interment in Restvale Cemetery.**

**CHAMBERLAIN, John Curtis, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Worcester, Mass., June 5, 1772; was graduated from Harvard College in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and commenced practice in Alstead, Cheshire County, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1802-1804; moved to Charlestown, N. H., in 1804; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1818; moved to Honeoye Falls, Monroe County, N. Y., in 1828, and thence to Utica, N. Y., where he died December 8, 1834.**

**CHAMBERLAIN, William, a Representative from Vermont; born in Hopkinton, Mass., April 27, 1755; attended the common schools; moved with his father to Loudon, N. H., in 1774; served as sergeant during the Revolutionary War; engaged in land surveying and farming; moved to Peacham, Vt., in 1780; clerk of the proprietors of the town the same year; town clerk 1785-1797; town representative twelve years; member of the State house of representatives 1785, 1787-1796, 1805, and 1808; justice of the peace 1789-1796; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1791; brigadier general of State militia in 1794; major general in 1799; assistant judge of Orange County in 1795 and chief judge of Caledonia County 1796-1803; secretary of the board of trustees of the Caledonia County Grammar School 1795-1812, and president 1813-1828; State councillor 1796-1803; Federalist presidential elector in 1800; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); reelected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); Lieutenant Governor of Vermont 1813-1815; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1814; died in Peacham, Caledonia County, Vt., September 27, 1828; interment in Peacham Cemetery.**

**CHAMBERS, David, a Representative from Ohio; born in Allentown, Pa., November 25, 1780; tutored by his father; was a confidential express rider for President Washington during the whisky insurrection in 1794; learned the art of printing; moved to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1810, where he established a newspaper and was elected State printer; volunteer aide-de-camp to General Cass in the War of 1812; served as recorder and mayor of Zanesville; member of the State house of representatives 1814, 1828, 1836-1838, 1841, and 1842; clerk of the State Senate of Ohio in 1817; clerk of the court of common pleas of Muskingum County 1817-1821; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; subsequently elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Representative elect John C. Wright, and served from October 9, 1821, to March 3, 1823; was not a candidate for renomination; affiliated with the Whig Party after its formation; member of the State senate in 1843 and 1844; president of the senate in 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; engaged in agricultural pursuits until 1856; died in Zanesville, Muskingum County, Ohio, August 8, 1864; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.**

**CHAMBERS, Ezekiel Forman**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Chestertown, Kent County, Md., February 28, 1788; was graduated from Washington College at Chestertown in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice at Chestertown in 1808; served in the War of 1812, attaining the rank of brigadier general; member of the State senate in 1822; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Lloyd; reelected in 1831, and served from January 24, 1826, until his resignation in 1834; presiding judge of the second judicial circuit of Maryland and judge of the court of appeals 1834-1851; was offered the position of Secretary of the Navy by President Fillmore in 1852, but declined; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1864; died in Chestertown, Md., January 30, 1867; interment in Chester Cemetery.

**CHAMBERS, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chambersburg, Pa., February 24, 1786; received a classical education and attended the Chambersburg Academy; was graduated from Princeton College in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Chambersburg; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1837; appointed a Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania April 12, 1851, which position he held until it was vacated by constitutional provision; died in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa., March 25, 1866; interment in the Falling Spring Presbyterian Churchyard.

**CHAMBERS, Henry H.**, a Senator from Alabama; born near Kenbridge, Lunenburg County, Va., October 1, 1790; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1808 and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1811; moved to Madison, Ala., in 1812 and engaged in the practice of medicine; served in the earlier Indian wars as a surgeon on the staff of Gen. Andrew Jackson; returned to Alabama and settled in Huntsville; member of the State constitutional convention in 1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1820; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1821 and 1823; Democratic presidential elector on the Jackson ticket in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1825, until his death near Kenbridge, Lunenburg County, Va., February 24, 1826, while en route to Washington, D. C., to attend the opening session of the Twenty-seventh Congress; interment in the family burial ground near Kenbridge, Va.

**CHAMBERS, John**, a Representative from Kentucky; born at Bromley Bridge, Somerset County, N. J., October 6, 1780; attended the public schools and the Transylvania Seminary, Lexington, Ky.; moved with his father to Washington, Mason County, Ky., in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Washington, Ky.; served as aide-de-camp to General Harrison in the War of 1812 and was at the Battle of the Thames; member of the State house of representatives in 1812, 1815, 1830, and 1831; appointed judge of the court of appeals in 1825; resigned in 1827; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Metcalfe, and served from December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); Governor of the Territory of Iowa 1841-1845; commissioner to negotiate a treaty with the Sioux Indians in 1849; died near Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., September 21, 1852; interment in the family burial ground at Washington, Mason County, Ky.

**CHAMPION, Epaphroditus**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Westchester parish, Colchester, Conn., April 6, 1756; educated by private tutors and in the common schools; served during the Revolutionary War in the commissary and purchasing departments of the American Army; moved to East Haddam, Conn., in 1782; served as captain in the Twenty-fourth Regiment of State militia 1784-1792, as major 1793 and 1794, as lieutenant colonel 1795-1798, and as brigadier general of the Seventh Brigade 1800-1803; merchant, shipowner, exporter, and importer; member of the State assembly 1791-1806; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1817); resumed his former business activities, but soon retired to private life; died in East Haddam, Conn., December 22, 1834; interment in River-view Cemetery.

**CHAMPLIN, Christopher Grant**, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., April 12, 1768; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Harvard College in 1786 and continued his studies at the College of St. Omer in France; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1801); engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis Mulbone, and served from June 26, 1800, to October 2, 1811, when he resigned; president of the Rhode Island Bank until a short time before his death in Newport, Newport County, R. I., March 18, 1840; interment in the Common Burial Ground.

**CHANDLER, John** (brother of Thomas Chandler and uncle of Zachariah Chandler), a Representative from Massachusetts and a Senator from Maine; born in Epping, N. H., February 1, 1762; self-educated; served in the Revolutionary War; moved to the Maine district of Massachusetts and settled on a farm near Monmouth; member of the Massachusetts Senate 1803-1805; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); was not a candidate for renomination in 1808; appointed sheriff of Kennebec County the same year; during the War of 1812 was a major general of Maine Militia and was commissioned brigadier general July 8, 1812; honorably discharged June 15, 1815; member of the Massachusetts General Court in 1819; first president of the Maine Senate; member of the Maine constitutional convention 1819-20; upon the admission of Maine as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1823, and served from June 14, 1820, to March 3, 1829; was not a candidate for renomination; collector of customs at Portland 1829-1837; died in Augusta, Kennebec County, Me., September 25, 1841; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**CHANDLER, Joseph Ripley**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kingston, Mass., August 22, 1792; attended the common schools; engaged in commercial work in Boston; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1815; founded a young ladies' seminary; editor of the United States Gazette 1822-1847; member of the Philadelphia City Council 1832-1848; member of the State constitutional convention in 1837; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; appointed by President Buchanan minister to the Two Sicilies, and served from June 15, 1858, to November 15, 1860; president of the board of directors of Girard College; interested in prison reform and was a delegate to the International Prison Congress held at London in 1872; died in Philadelphia, Pa., July 10, 1880; interment in the New Cathedral Cemetery.



**CHANDLER, Thomas** (brother of John Chandler and uncle of Zachariah Chandler), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Bedford, N. H., August 10, 1772; attended the public schools; justice of the peace in 1808; captain of militia in 1815; member of the State house of representatives in 1818 and again in 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); innkeeper and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Bedford, N. H., January 28, 1866; interment in Bedford Cemetery.

**CHANDLER, Thomas Alberter**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Eucha, Delaware County, Ind. T. (now Oklahoma), July 26, 1871; attended the common schools and Worcester Academy, Vinita, Ind. T., in 1888, and later Drury College, Springfield, Mo.; appointed a Cherokee revenue collector in 1891; Cherokee town-site commissioner 1895-1898; United States deputy clerk of the court for the northern district of Indian Territory 1900-1907; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1907, and commenced practice in Vinita, Ind. T.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; member of the first board of public affairs for the State of Oklahoma in 1909 and 1910; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in the production of oil and agricultural pursuits, and in the real-estate business; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Tulsa, Tulsa County, Okla.

**CHANDLER, Walter Marion**, a Representative from New York; born near Yazoo City, Yazoo County, Miss., December 8, 1867; attended the public schools, the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, and the University of Mississippi at Oxford; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1897; studied history and jurisprudence at the Universities of Berlin and Heidelberg, Germany; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced the practice of law in Dallas, Tex.; moved to New York City in 1900; elected as a Progressive to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessfully contested the election of Sol Bloom to the Sixty-eighth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; member of the faculty and lecturer at the American Expeditionary Forces University at Beaune, France, during the World War; resumed the practice of law in New York City, where he now resides.

**CHANDLER, William Eaton**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Concord, N. H., December 28, 1835; attended the common schools and the academies in Theford, Vt., and Pembroke, N. H.; was graduated from Harvard Law School in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1855 and commenced practice in Concord, N. H.; appointed reporter of the decisions of the Supreme Court of New Hampshire in 1859; member of the State house of representatives 1862-1864 and served as speaker during the last two years; appointed by President Lincoln Solicitor and Judge Advocate General of the Navy Department March 9, 1865; appointed First Assistant Secretary of the Treasury on June 17, 1865 and served until November 30, 1867, when he resigned; member of the State constitutional convention in 1876; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1881; appointed by President Arthur Secretary of the

Navy on April 12, 1882, and served until March 7, 1885; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Austin F. Pike, and served from June 14, 1887, to March 3, 1889; subsequently elected for the term beginning March 4, 1889; reelected in 1895, and served from June 18, 1889, to March 3, 1901; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; appointed by President McKinley president of the Spanish Claims Treaty Commission in 1901; resigned in 1908 and resumed the practice of law in Concord, N. H., and Washington, D. C.; died in Concord, N. H., November 20, 1919; interment in Blossom Hill Cemetery.

**CHANDLER, Zachariah** (nephew of John Chandler and Thomas Chandler, grandfather of Frederick Hale), a Senator from Michigan; born in Bedford, N. H., December 10, 1813; attended the common schools; taught school; moved to Detroit, Mich., in December, 1833, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; mayor of Detroit in 1851; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1852; was prominent in the organization of the Republican Party in 1854; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1857; reelected in 1863 and again in 1869, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1875; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; appointed Secretary of the Interior in the cabinet of President Grant, and served from October 19, 1875, to March 3, 1877; chairman of the Republican National Executive Committee in 1868 and 1876; again elected in 1879 to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac P. Christlancy, and served from February 22, 1879, until his death while on a speaking tour in Chicago, Ill., November 1, 1879; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Detroit, Mich.

**CHANEY, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington County, Md., January 12, 1790; moved with his parents to Pennsylvania; received a limited schooling; moved to Ohio in 1810 and settled in Bloom Township, Fairfield County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace in 1821, 1824, and 1827; trustee of Bloom Township for twenty-three years; major, colonel, and paymaster in the Ohio State Militia; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1830; elected associate judge of Fairfield County in 1831; Democratic presidential elector on the Jackson ticket in 1832; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1839); returned to Ohio and settled in Canal Winchester, Franklin County; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and served as speaker; member of the village council; served in the State senate in 1844 and 1845; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1855; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1851; died at Canal Winchester, Ohio, April 10, 1881; interment in Union Grove Cemetery.

**CHANEY, John Crawford**, a Representative from Indiana; born near New Lisbon, Columbiana County, Ohio, February 1, 1854; moved with his parents to Lafayette Township, Allen County, Ind., in 1854; attended the common schools; was graduated from Ascension Seminary, Sullivan County, Ind., in 1874, and later from the Terre Haute Commercial College; taught school and superintendent of schools for five years; in June, 1882, was graduated from the law school of the Cincinnati University; was admitted to the bar in 1883 and commenced practice in Sullivan, Ind.; member of the State central committee from the second district in 1884 and 1885; presidential elector on the Harrison and Morton ticket in 1888; appointed by President Harrison assistant to the Attorney General in the Department of Justice in July, 1889, which

position he filled until August, 1888, when he resigned and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; continued the practice of law in Sullivan, Sullivan County, Ind.; trustee of Hanover College, Hanover, Ind.; president of the Sullivan County Historical Society; is a resident of Sullivan, Ind.

**CHANLER, John Winthrop** (father of William Astor Chanler), a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 14, 1826; received his early education from private tutors, and was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1847; attended the University of Heidelberg, Germany; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State assembly in 1858 and 1859; was nominated as a candidate for State senator in 1860, but declined; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); died near Rhinebeck, Dutchess County, N. Y., October 19, 1877; interment in Trinity Cemetery, Red Hook, N. Y.

**CHANLER, William Astor** (son of John Winthrop Chanler), a Representative from New York; born in Newport, R. I., June 11, 1867; attended St. John's School, Ossining, N. Y., Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and Harvard University for two years; fellow of the Royal Geographic Society of London; member of the State assembly in 1897; during the Spanish-American War was appointed captain and assistant adjutant general of Volunteers May 10, 1898; served as acting ordnance officer, Cavalry Division, Fifth Army Corps, from May 23 to August 23, 1898; participated in the Battle of Santiago; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-Sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; traveler, author, and explorer; resides in Paris, France.

**CHAPIN, Alfred Clark**, a Representative from New York; born in South Hadley, Hampshire County, Mass., March 8, 1848; resided in Springfield, Mass., in Keene, N. H., and in Rutland, Vt.; attended the public and private schools; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1869 and from Harvard Law School in 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly in 1882 and 1883, and served as speaker in the latter year; State comptroller 1884–1887; mayor of Brooklyn 1888–1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of David A. Boody, and served from November 3, 1891, to November 16, 1892, when he resigned; railroad commissioner of New York State 1892–1897; continued the practice of law until 1923, when he retired; is a resident of New York City.

**CHAPIN, Chester Williams**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Ludlow, Mass., December 16, 1798; attended the common schools and Westfield Academy, Westfield, Mass.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; mill contractor, running post coaches and steamboats; member of the constitutional convention of Massachusetts in 1853; president and director of the Western Railroad Corporation 1854–1867; president of the Boston & Albany Railroad Co. 1868–1878, and one of the directors 1868–1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; died in Springfield, Hampden County, Mass., June 10, 1883; interment in Springfield Cemetery.

**CHAPIN, Graham Hurd**, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., February 10, 1799; moved to Lyons, Wayne County, N. Y., in 1817; was graduated from Yale College in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and practiced in Lyons; surrogate of Wayne County 1826–1833; district attorney of Wayne County in 1829 and 1830; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1833; and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); died in Mount Morris, Livingston County, N. Y., September 8, 1843.

**CHAPMAN, Andrew Grant** (son of John Grant Chapman), a Representative from Maryland; born in La Plata, Charles County, Md., January 17, 1839; after being tutored at home attended the Charlotte Hall Academy, St. Marys County, Md.; was graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., in 1858, and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1860; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1860; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in that city; moved to Port Tobacco, Md., in 1864, and continued the practice of law; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates in 1867, 1868, 1870, 1872, and 1876; appointed aide and inspector with rank of brigadier general in 1874 on the staff of Governor Groome and reappointed by Governor Carroll; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law; appointed deputy collector of internal revenue in 1885 and collector in 1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; died at his home, "Normandy," near La Plata, Md., September 25, 1892; interment in Mount Rest Cemetery, La Plata, Md.

**CHAPMAN, Augustus Alexandria**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Union, Monroe County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 9, 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Union; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); brigadier general of militia and served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Hinton, Summers County, W. Va., June 7, 1876; interment in Green Hill Cemetery, Union, Monroe County, W. Va.

**CHAPMAN, Bird Beers**, a Delegate from the Territory of Nebraska; born in Salisbury, Litchfield County, Conn., August 24, 1821, attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Elyria, Lorain County, Ohio; moved to the Territory of Nebraska and settled in Omaha; editor of the Omaha Nebraskan 1855–1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); unsuccessfully contested the election of Fenner Ferguson to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died at Put in Bay, Ottawa County, Ohio, September 21, 1871; interment in Ridgeland Cemetery, Elyria, Ohio.

**CHAPMAN, Charles**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Newtown, Conn., June 21, 1799; pursued academic studies; studied law at the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn., in 1827; moved to Hartford in 1832 and became editor of the New England Review; member of the State house of representatives in 1840, 1847, and 1848; United States attorney for the district of Connecticut 1841–1848; unsuccessful candidate in 1848 for election to the Thirty-first

Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for governor as a temperance candidate in 1854; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1862 and 1864, elected as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law; died in Hartford, Conn., August 7, 1869; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**CHAPMAN, Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Newtown, Pa., February 4, 1804; attended Doylestown Academy and Doctor Gummere's private boys' school near Burlington, N. J.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Doylestown; member of the State senate in 1843; judge of the fifteenth judicial district 1845-1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1858; judge of the Bucks County court in 1861; retired in 1871; died at "Frosterley," near Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa., April 11, 1891; interment in the graveyard of Doylestown Presbyterian Church.

**CHAPMAN, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wrightstown Township, Bucks County, Pa., October 18, 1740; presumably studied medicine, as he styled himself a "practitioner of physic"; commissioned justice of the peace February 25, 1779, and was one of the justices commissioned judge of the court of common pleas of Bucks County the same year; moved to Upper Makefield, Pa., prior to 1776, his residence having been the headquarters of Col. Alexander Hamilton during the period that Washington's Army was encamped on the west bank of the Delaware just prior to the Battle of Trenton; member of the State assembly 1787-1790; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); died in Upper Makefield, January 27, 1800; interment in the Friends' Burying Ground, Wrightstown, Pa.

**CHAPMAN, John Grant** (father of Andrew Grant Chapman), a Representative from Maryland; born in La Plata, Charles County, Md., July 5, 1798; was tutored at home; attended St. James' College, Hagerstown, Md., in 1812 and 1813, and was graduated from Yale College in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice at Port Tobacco, Charles County, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1824-1834; served in the State senate 1835-1844, and was president of that body in 1835; served in the State militia; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law; president of the State constitutional convention in 1851; president of the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1856; died on his sister's estate, "Waverly of the Potomac," Charles County, Md., December 10, 1856; interment at St. Johns, a family estate; reinterment in Mount Rest Cemetery, La Plata, Md.

**CHAPMAN, Pleasant Thomas**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Vienna, Johnson County, Ill., October 8, 1854; attended the public schools, and was graduated from McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., in June, 1878; engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits; superintendent of public schools of Johnson County 1877-1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar at Mount Vernon, Ill., in 1878, and practiced in Vienna, Ill.; judge of Johnson County 1882-1890; member of the State senate 1890-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; again engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; is a resident of Vienna, Ill.

**CHAPMAN, Reuben**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Bowling Green, Caroline County, Va., July 15, 1799; attended an academy in Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Somerville, Morgan County, Ala.; member of the State senate 1832-1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1847); Governor of Alabama 1847-1849; member of the State house of representatives in 1855; delegate to the Baltimore convention, held in the interest of peace, using his influence to bring about a reconciliation between northern and southern representatives; retired from public life; was a representative of the Southern Confederacy to France 1862-1865; resumed the practice of law; died in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., May 16, 1882; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**CHAPMAN, Virgil Munday**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Middleton, Simpson County, Ky., March 15, 1895; attended the public schools of Franklin, Ky., and was graduated from the Franklin High School in 1913; delegate to all Democratic State conventions since 1915; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1917; editor in chief of the Kentucky Law Journal in 1917 and 1918; was graduated from the law department of the University of Kentucky at Lexington in 1918, and commenced practice at Irvine, Estill County, Ky., in June, 1918; city attorney of Irvine 1918-1920; moved to Paris, Ky., in June, 1920, and continued the practice of law, with offices at Lexington, Ky.; assisted in organizing the tobacco growers of Kentucky and near-by States into cooperative marketing associations 1921-1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CHAPMAN, William Williams**, a Delegate from the Territory of Iowa; born in Clarksburg, Marion County, Va. (now West Virginia), August 11, 1808; attended the common schools; studied law while serving as clerk of the court, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Middleton; was one of the first settlers in Burlington, Iowa (then Michigan Territory), in 1835; prosecuting attorney of Michigan Territory in 1836; first district attorney when Wisconsin Territory was organized in July, 1836; when the Territory of Iowa was granted representation was elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses, and served from September 10, 1838, to October 27, 1840, when his term expired by law; moved to Agency City, an Indian village, in Wapello County, Iowa, in 1843; elected from that county as a delegate to the first constitutional convention in Iowa City in 1844; started across the plains to become a pioneer of Oregon in 1847; went to California in 1848; returned to Oregon; member of the Oregon House of Representatives; was one of the founders of the Oregonian, the first newspaper established in the Territory; surveyor general in 1858; died in Portland, Oreg., October 18, 1892; interment in Lone Fir Cemetery.

**CHAPPELL, Absalom Harris** (cousin of Lucius Quintus Cincinnatus Lamar), a Representative from Georgia; born at Mount Zion, Hancock County, Ga., December 18, 1801; attended the local academy at Mount Zion, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1821; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Sandersville, Washington County, Ga.; moved to Forsyth, Ga., in 1824 and practiced; member of the State senate in 1832 and 1833; served in the State house of representatives 1834-1839; moved to Macon, Ga., in 1836 and continued the practice of law; delegate to the Knoxville convention in 1836; promoter of the Monroe Railroad; appointed on the board of commis-

sloners to arrange a State finance system in 1830; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Representative elect John G. Lamar, and served from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1845; was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; member of the State senate in 1845 and served as president; resumed the practice of law; moved to Columbus, Ga., in 1857 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in literary pursuits; affiliated with the Democratic Party; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865 and again in 1877; also a delegate to the Conservative convention at Macon in 1867; died in Columbus, Muscogee County, Ga., December 11, 1878; interment in Linwood Cemetery.

**CHAPPELL, John Joel**, a Representative from South Carolina; born on Little River, near Columbia, Fairfield District, S. C., where the family was on a visit, January 19, 1782; when an infant was taken by his parents to their home on the Congaree River, Richland District, S. C.; attended the common schools and was graduated from the law department of South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia; was admitted to the bar in 1805 and commenced practice in Columbia, Richland County, S. C.; appointed adjutant of the Thirty-third South Carolina Regiment in 1805 and elected a captain in and colonel of the same regiment in 1808; member of the State house of representatives in 1808; appointed trustee of South Carolina College in 1809; served in the War of 1812; elected as a State Rights War Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law until 1837; director of the Columbia branch of the State Bank of South Carolina 1830–1858; moved to Lowndes County, Ala., and became a cotton planter; died in Lowndes County, Ala., May 23, 1871; interment in the First Baptist Church Cemetery, Columbia, S. C.

**CHARLES, William Barclay**, a Representative from New York; born in Glasgow, Scotland, April 3, 1802; attended private schools and high schools in Stirling and Glasgow; emigrated to the United States in 1884; spent two years ranching in Texas and Mexico; settled in Amsterdam, N. Y., in 1886 and engaged in textile manufacturing; member of the State assembly 1904–1906; director of the Amsterdam First National Bank; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1917); was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed the textile business; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Coolidge and Dawes in 1924; resides in Amsterdam, N. Y.

**CHARLTON, Robert Milledge**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., January 19, 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Savannah; member of the State house of representatives; United States district attorney; elected a judge of the superior court in 1832; resigned to devote himself to his profession; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Macpherson Berrien, and served from May 31, 1852, to March 3, 1853; mayor of Savannah; died in Savannah, Chatham County, Ga., January 18, 1854; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery.

**CHASE, Dudley** (uncle of Salmon Portland Chase and Dudley Chase Denison), a Senator from Vermont; born in Cornish, N. H., December 30, 1771; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and practiced in Randolph, Vt.; prosecuting attorney for

Orange County 1803–1812; member of the State house of representatives 1805–1812, and served as speaker 1808–1812; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1814 and 1822; elected as a Jeffersonian Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1813, to November 3, 1817, when he resigned; chief justice of the Supreme Court of Vermont 1817–1821; again served in the State house of representatives in 1823 and 1824; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1825, to March 3, 1831; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Randolph Center, Orange County, Vt., February 23, 1846; interment in Randolph Cemetery.

**CHASE, George William**, a Representative from New York; born in the town of Maryland, Otsego County, N. Y.; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; also engaged in mercantile and milling pursuits at Schenectus, Otsego County, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); resumed agricultural and his former business pursuits; died in Chaseville, Maryland Township, N. Y., April 17, 1867; interment in the Chase vault in Schenectus Cemetery, Schenectus, N. Y.

**CHASE, Jeremiah Townley**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., May 23, 1748; was a member of the committees of observation and correspondence in 1774; delegate to the Maryland constitutional convention of 1776; moved to Annapolis in 1779; member of the governor's council 1780–1784 and 1786–1788; mayor of Annapolis in 1783; Member of the Continental Congress in 1783 and 1784; an Anti-Federalist member of the convention of ratification of the United States Constitution in 1788; judge of the general court in 1789, and chief justice of the court of appeals until his resignation in 1824; died in Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, Md., May 11, 1828; interment in the City Cemetery.

**CHASE, Lucien Bonaparte**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Derby Line, Vt., December 5, 1817; moved to Dover, Tenn., about 1838 and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Charlotte, Dickson County, Tenn.; moved to Clarksville, Tenn., and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1848; moved to New York City in 1849; resumed the practice of law; died in Derby Line, Orleans County, Vt., December 4, 1864; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CHASE, Salmon Portland** (nephew of Dudley Chase and cousin of Dudley Chase Denison), a Senator from Ohio; born in Cornish, N. H., January 13, 1808; attended school at Windsor, N. H., Worthington, Ohio, and the Cincinnati College, Ohio; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1826; taught school; studied law in Washington, D. C., and in 1829 was admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1830; elected as a Whig to the Cincinnati City Council in 1840; identified himself in 1841 with the Liberty Party, and was a participant in its national convention at Buffalo in 1843 and at Cincinnati in 1847; member of the Free-Soil National Convention at Buffalo in 1848 which nominated Van Buren for President; elected to the United States Senate by a fusion of Democrats and Free-Soilers, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1855; elected Governor of Ohio in 1855 as a Free-Soil Democrat and reelected in 1857 as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate in 1880; took his seat March 4, 1861, but resigned two days later to become Secretary of the Treasury under President Lincoln,

which position he held until July 1, 1864, when he resigned; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court December 6, 1864; member of the National Peace Convention in 1868; presided at the impeachment trial of President Johnson in 1868; died in New York City May 7, 1873; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.; reinterment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**CHASE, Samuel**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md., April 17, 1741; was tutored privately and pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1761, and commenced practice in Annapolis, Md.; member of the General Assembly of Maryland 1764-1784; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1778, 1784, and 1785; sent on a special mission to Canada in 1774 to induce the Canadians to join in the revolution against Great Britain; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; went to England in 1783 as agent for the State of Maryland to recover the stock in the Bank of England which had been purchased when the State was a colony of Great Britain; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1786; judge of the Baltimore criminal court in 1788; appointed judge of the General Court of Maryland in 1791; appointed by President Washington an Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court in 1796; articles of impeachment were filed in 1804 on charges of malfeasance in office five years previous in the conduct of the trials of Fries and Callendar for sedition, and for a more recent address to a Maryland grand jury; tried by the Senate in 1805, and was acquitted of all the charges on March 5, 1805; resumed his seat on the bench, and retained it until his death in Washington, D. C., June 19, 1811; interment in Old St. Paul's Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**CHASE, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Cooperstown, N. Y.; district attorney of Otsego County 1821-1829; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); died in Richfield, Otsego County, N. Y., August 3, 1838.

**CHASTAIN, Elijah Webb**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Pickens, Pickens County, S. C., September 25, 1813; moved with his parents to Habersham, Ga., in 1821; attended the common schools; served as captain and colonel in the Seminole Indian War; located on a farm in Union County, Ga.; served in the State senate 1840-1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced in Blairsville, Union County, Ga.; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); delegate to the secession convention at Milledgeville, Ga., in 1860; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as lieutenant colonel of the First Georgia Regiment; State's attorney for the Western & Atlantic Railroad in 1860 and 1861; died near Dalton, Murray County, Ga., April 9, 1874; interment in the family cemetery near Morganton, Fannin County, Ga.

**CHAVES, Jose Francisco**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Padillas, Mexico (now New Mexico), June 27, 1833; attended schools in St. Louis, Mo.; studied medicine at the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons; engaged in the stock-raising business in the Territory of New Mexico; president of the Territorial council for eight sessions; major of the First New Mexico Infantry in the Union Army during the Civil War; promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel; took part in the Battle of Valverde in 1862; commanded the escort that accompanied the officials appointed

to organize the Territory of Arizona in 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); successfully contested the election of Charles P. Clever to the Fortieth Congress; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, and served from February 20, 1869, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; engaged in farming and stock raising; district attorney of the second judicial district 1875-1877; member and president of the State constitutional convention in 1888; State superintendent of public instruction from 1903 until his death; appointed State historian of New Mexico in 1903, but died before his term of service began; assassinated in Pinoswell (near Cedar Vale, Torrance County), N. Mex., November 26, 1904; interment in the United States National Cemetery at Santa Fe, N. Mex.; a bronze bust of Colonel Chaves was unveiled in the capitol building at Santa Fe in March, 1925.

**CHEADLE, Joseph Bonaparte**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Perrysville, Vermillion County, Ind., August 14, 1842; attended the common schools; entered Ashbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., but upon the organization of the Seventy-first Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company K and served until the close of the war; returned home and entered upon the study of law; was graduated from the Indianapolis Law College in 1867; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Newport, Ind.; continued in practice until 1873, when he entered upon newspaper work; elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890, 1892, and 1894; affiliated with the Democratic Party in 1896; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1896 and 1898 on the Democratic and Populist tickets; editor of the American Standard in 1896; died in Frankfort, Clinton County, Ind., May 28, 1904; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**CHEATHAM, Henry Plummer**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Henderson, Granville (now Vance) County, N. C., December 27, 1857; was of the Negro race; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Shaw University, Raleigh, N. C., in 1883; principal of the State normal school for colored students at Plymouth, N. C., in 1883 and 1884; register of deeds of Vance County 1884-1888; studied law, but did not practice; delegate to the State convention at Raleigh in 1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 and at Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; recorder of deeds of the District of Columbia 1897-1901; moved to Oxford, N. C., in 1907; became superintendent of the North Carolina Colored Orphanage at Oxford in 1907; one of the founders, incorporators, and directors of the same institution, founded in 1887; is president of the Negro Association of North Carolina; also engaged in agricultural pursuits and lecturing; is a resident of Oxford, N. C.

**CHEATHAM, Richard**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Springfield, Tenn., February 20, 1799; pursued preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits, stock raising, and operated a cotton gin; member of the State house of representatives in 1833; member of the State constitutional convention which met at Nashville from May 19 to August 30, 1834; served as general in the State militia; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); resumed his former pursuits; died in Springfield, Tenn., September 9, 1845; interment in the Old City Cemetery.

**CHENEY, Person Colby**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Holderness (now Ashland), N. H., February 25, 1828; attended academies in Peterborough and Hancock, N. H., and in Parsenfield, Me.; engaged in the manufacture of paper in Peterborough until 1866; member of the State house of representatives in 1854; during the Civil War was first lieutenant and regimental quartermaster in the Thirteenth Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry from September 12, 1862, until August 6, 1863, when he was forced to resign on account of ill health; State railroad commissioner 1864-1867; moved to Manchester, N. H., in 1867 and engaged in business as a dealer in paper stock and continued the manufacture of paper at Goffstown, N. H.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected mayor of Manchester in 1871; Governor of New Hampshire 1875-1877; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Austin F. Pike, and served from November 24, 1886, to June 14, 1887, when a successor was elected and qualified; was not a candidate to succeed himself; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; member of the Republican National Committee 1888-1900; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Switzerland on December 13, 1892, and served until June 29, 1893; died in Dover, Strafford County, N. H., June 19, 1901; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Manchester, N. H.

**CHESNUT, James, Jr.**, a Senator from South Carolina; born near Camden, S. C., January 18, 1815; was graduated from the law department of Princeton College in 1837; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Camden, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1852; delegate to the southern convention at Nashville in 1850; served in the State senate 1854-1858; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Josiah J. Evans, and served from December 3, 1858, until November 10, 1860, when he withdrew, delegate to the Confederate Provisional Congress in 1861; during the Civil War served as colonel in the Confederate Army, and became aide-de-camp on the staff of President Jefferson Davis in 1861; appointed brigadier general in 1864 and assigned to the command of a brigade on the coast of South Carolina; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868, which nominated Seymour and Blair; resumed the practice of his profession in Camden, Kershaw County, S. C., and died there February 1, 1885; interment in Knights Hill Cemetery, near Camden, S. C.

**CHETWOOD, William**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Elizabeth, N. J., June 17, 1771; was graduated from Princeton College in 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and commenced practice in Elizabeth, N. J.; member of the State Council of New Jersey; was a major of militia in the whisky rebellion of 1794; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Philemon Dickerson, and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; resumed the practice of law; died in Elizabeth, N. J., December 16, 1857; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**CHEVES, Langdon**, a Representative from South Carolina; born September 17, 1776, in Bulltown Fort, near Rocky River, Ninety Six District (now Abbeville County), S. C., where the settlers had taken refuge from the onslaught of the Cherokee Indians; received his early education at his home and Andrew Weed's School near Abbeville, S. C.; joined his father in Charleston, S. C., in 1798 and continued his schooling in

that city; studied law, was admitted to the bar October 14, 1797, and commenced practice in Charleston; city alderman in 1802; member of the State house of representatives 1802-1810; presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1808; elected attorney general of the State in 1808; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Marion, having previously been elected to the Twelfth Congress; reelected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from December 31, 1810, to March 3, 1815; succeeded Henry Clay as Speaker during the second session of the Thirteenth Congress; served as chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means and the Naval Committee during the War of 1812; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress and also the position of Secretary of the Treasury tendered by President Madison; resumed the practice of law; elected associate justice of law and appeal in December, 1816; resigned in 1819; declined to accept the appointment of Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; elected president of the Bank of the United States March 6, 1819, and held this office until 1822, when he resigned; chief commissioner of claims under the treaty of Ghent; resided in Philadelphia and Washington 1819-1826 and in Lancaster, Pa., 1826-1829; returned to South Carolina in 1829; engaged extensively in the cultivation of rice in South Carolina and Georgia; tendered an appointment by the governor to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John C. Calhoun, but declined; delegate to the Southern convention at Nashville, Tenn., in 1850 and to the State convention at Columbia, S. C., in 1852; died in Columbia, S. C., June 26, 1857; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Charleston, S. C.

**CHICKERING, Charles Addison**, a Representative from New York; born in Harrisburg, Lewis County, N. Y., November 26, 1843; attended the common schools and Lowville Academy and was for some time a teacher in that institution; engaged in business as a hardware merchant; school commissioner of Lewis County 1865-1875; member of the State assembly 1879-1881; clerk of the assembly 1884-1890; served as chairman of the Lewis County Republican Committee; member of the Republican State committee and served as secretary, also a member of its executive committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until his accidental death from injuries received in a fall from a window of the Grand Union Hotel in New York City while on a business trip February 13, 1900; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Copenhagen, Lewis County, N. Y.

**CHILCOTT, George Miles**, a Delegate from the Territory of Colorado and a Senator from Colorado; born near Cassville, Huntington County, Pa., January 2, 1828; moved with his parents to Jefferson County, Iowa, in 1844; studied medicine until 1850; sheriff of Jefferson County in 1853; moved to the Territory of Nebraska in 1856; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1856; moved to the Territory of Colorado in 1859; member of the Territorial council in 1861 and 1862; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1863; register of the United States land office 1863-1867; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); member of the Territorial council 1872-1874; member of the State house of representatives in 1878; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry M. Teller, and served from April 17, 1882, to January 27, 1883; died in St. Louis, Mo., March 6, 1891; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, Pueblo, Colo.

**CHILD, Thomas, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Bakersfield, near St. Albans, Vt., March 22, 1818; attended the common schools and entered the University of Vermont at Burlington at the age of fourteen; member of the State constitutional convention in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1839, and commenced practice in East Berkshire, Vt.; justice of the peace in 1840; moved to New York City about 1848 and engaged in the distilling business; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress, March 4, 1855, but never qualified or attended a session owing to illness, but by a resolution adopted on March 3, 1857, the House resolved that his salary be computed and paid to him from August 18, 1856, to March 3, 1857, as "though he had been in regular attendance at the sittings of the House"; started for Washington to attend the third session of the Thirty-fourth Congress and reached Philadelphia, when he was compelled to return on account of his illness; moved to Port Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y., in 1857 and retired from active business; supervisor of the town of Northfield, N. Y., in 1865 and 1866; member of the State assembly in 1868; died in Port Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y., March 9, 1899; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CHILDS, Robert Andrew**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., March 22, 1845; moved to Illinois with his parents, who settled near Belvidere, Boone County, in 1852; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted in Gen. Stephen A. Hurlbut's company, which subsequently became a part of the Fifteenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and served throughout the war; after his discharge from the Army entered school, and was graduated from the Illinois State Normal University in 1870; principal and superintendent of the public schools in Amboy 1871-1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Belvidere, Ill.; settled in Hinsdale, a suburb of Chicago, in July, 1873; member of the village board of trustees and president of the school board; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, retaining his residence in Hinsdale, Ill.; died in Hinsdale, Ill., December 19, 1915, interment in the Bronswood Cemetery.

**CHILDS, Timothy**, a Representative from New York; born in Pittsfield, Mass., in 1785; moved to Rochester, N. Y.; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Rochester, N. Y.; prosecuting attorney of Monroe County 1821-1831; member of the State assembly in 1828 and again in 1833; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); resumed the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); died in Santa Cruz, N. Mex., November 8, 1847.

**CHILTON, Horace**, a Senator from Texas; born near Tyler, Smith County, Tex., December 29, 1853; attended the local schools in Texas and Lynnland Institute, Glendale, Ky.; learned the printing business, and at the age of eighteen published a triweekly newspaper in Tyler; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Tyler, Tex.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 and at Chicago in 1896; appointed assistant attorney general of Texas by Governor Roberts in 1881, and served until 1883; appointed to the United States Senate to fill

the vacancy caused by the resignation of John H. Rengan, and served from June 10, 1891, to March 22, 1892, when a successor was elected; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1901; was a candidate for reelection in 1900, but in April of that year withdrew; after a long illness he resumed the practice of law in Tyler and Beaumont, Tex.; moved to Dallas, Tex., in 1906, where he now resides.

**CHILTON, Samuel**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Warrenton, Fauquier County, Va., September 7, 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Warrenton; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1850 and 1851; appointed to defend John Brown at Harpers Ferry, but was dismissed by his client because he advocated to the defendant to advance the plea of insanity as his defense; died in Warrenton, Va., January 14, 1867; interment in Warrenton Cemetery.

**CHILTON, Thomas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Garrard County, Ky., July 30, 1798; attended the common schools in Paris, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Owingsville, Bath County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1819; moved to Elizabethtown, Ky.; was a candidate for election to the Twelfth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William S. Young, but owing to irregularity the votes of one county were eliminated and the credentials issued to his opponent, John Calhoun; subsequently both candidates renounced all claim to the seat and petitioned the governor for a new election, when he was duly elected to fill the foregoing vacancy; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from December, 22, 1827, to March 3, 1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); presidential elector in 1832 and voted for Clay and Sergeant; moved to Alabama and resumed the practice of law; was pastor of a church in Hopkinsville, Ky.; president of the Alabama Baptist State Convention in 1841; abandoned the practice of law and became general agent of the Alabama convention; pastor of churches in Montgomery, Greensboro, and Newbern, Ala.; moved to Houston, Tex., in 1851, and served as pastor of a Baptist church; died in Montgomery, Montgomery County, Tex., August 15, 1854; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**CHILTON, William Edwin**, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Kanawha County, W. Va. (then Virginia), March 17, 1858; attended public and private schools and was graduated from Shelton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Charleston, W. Va., in 1882; prosecuting attorney of Kanawha County in 1883; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee in 1892; appointed secretary of state by Governor MacCorkle, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1907; colonel in the National Guard of West Virginia in 1897; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1911, until March 3, 1917; unsuccessfully contested the election of Howard Sutherland to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1917; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

**CHINDBLOM, Carl Richard**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., December 21, 1870; attended the public schools; was graduated from Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., in 1890 and from the Kent College of Law (Lake Forest University) at Chicago in 1898; taught school in Chicago

for several years; was admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced the practice of law in Chicago; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1904, 1908, 1912, and 1916; member of the Cook County Board of Commissioners 1900-1910; county attorney of Cook County 1912-1914; master in chancery of the circuit court of Cook County 1910-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CHINN, Joseph William**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Epping Forest," near Nuttsville, Lancaster County, Va., November 16, 1798; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1819; studied law at Needham, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1821, and practiced in Lancaster County, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1826-1828; served in the State senate 1829-1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); moved to Richmond, Va., and resumed the practice of law; died on his estate, "Wilna," near Richmond, Va., December 5, 1840; interment in the family burying ground at "Wilna."

**CHINN, Thomas Wither**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Cynthiana, Harrison County, Ky., November 22, 1791; attended the common schools; served in the War of 1812 as a private with the Kentucky Volunteers; studied medicine, and commenced practice in St. Francisville, West Feliciana Parish, La., about 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Cypress Hall plantation, Baton Rouge, La., in 1831; continued the practice of law, and also engaged in sugar-cane planting; held several public offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); appointed by President Taylor minister to the Two Sicilies, and served from June 5, 1849, until October of the same year, when he resigned; returned to his plantation in West Baton Rouge Parish, La., where he died May 22, 1852; interment in the family cemetery on his plantation.

**CHIPERFIELD, Burnett Mitchell**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Dover, Bureau County, Ill., June 14, 1870; attended the public schools of Illinois and Hamlin University, St. Paul, Minn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice at Canton, Ill.; member of the county, State, and American bar associations, prosecuting attorney of Fulton County, Ill., 1896-1900; member of the State house of representatives 1903-1913; secretary and trustee of the Western Illinois State Normal School at Macomb, Ill., 1904-1909; was connected with the Illinois National Guard for twenty years; organized a regiment for service in the Spanish-American War; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for the Republican nomination of United States Senator and was unsuccessful; during the World War was assigned as division judge advocate of the Thirty-third Division at Camp Logan, Tex., in August, 1917; served in France as judge advocate with his division; promoted to lieutenant colonel, Judge Advocate General's Department, October 25, 1918; transferred on December 10, 1918, to the Third Army Corps with the Army of Occupation in Germany, and served as judge advocate of that corps; transferred on April 20, 1919, to the Thirty-third Division; honorably discharged at Camp Grant, Ill., June 4, 1919; was awarded a meritorious services citation certificate "for exceptionally meritorious and conspicuous services as division judge advocate

of the Thirty-third Division," and also cited for gallantry in action; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in banking; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; appointed lieutenant colonel in the Judge Advocate General's Department, Officers' Reserve Corps, February 5, 1921, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Canton, Fulton County, Ill.

**CHIPMAN, Daniel** (brother of Nathaniel Chipman), a Representative from Vermont; born in Salisbury, Conn., October 22, 1765; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Rutland, Vt., 1790-1794; was a member of the State constitutional conventions in 1793, 1814, 1836, 1843, and 1850; moved to Middlebury, Vt., in 1794; member of the State house of representatives 1798-1808, 1812-1814, 1818, and 1821, and served as speaker during the sessions of 1813 and 1814; professor of law at Middlebury College 1806-1818; member of the governor's council in 1808; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, to May 5, 1816, when he resigned; appointed reporter of the superior court in 1824; moved to Ripton, Vt., in 1828 and continued the practice of law; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Ripton, Addison County, Vt., April 23, 1850; interment in West Cemetery, Middlebury, Vt.

**CHIPMAN, John Logan** (grandson of Nathaniel Chipman), a Representative from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., June 5, 1830; attended the public schools of that city and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor 1843-1845; engaged in the Lake Superior region as explorer for the Montreal Mining Co. in 1846; assistant clerk of the State house of representatives in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and practiced in the Lake Superior region; returned to Detroit; city attorney of Detroit 1857-1860; member of the State house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; attorney of the Police Board of Detroit 1867-1879; elected judge of the superior court of Detroit May 1, 1879; reelected in 1885 and served until 1887, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftyeth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Detroit, Mich., August 17, 1893; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Detroit, Mich.

**CHIPMAN, John Smith**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Shoreham, Vt., August 10, 1800; was graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont, in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Centerville, Mich., in 1838, where he held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); moved to Niles, Berrien County, Mich., and later, in 1850, to San Francisco, Calif., where he resumed the practice of law; died in San Jose, Santa Clara County, Calif., July 27, 1869; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**CHIPMAN, Nathaniel** (brother of Daniel Chipman and grandfather of John Logan Chipman), a Senator from Vermont; born in Salisbury, Conn., November 15, 1752; prepared for college under private teacher; entered Yale College in 1773 and received his degree in 1777 while in the Army; served for a time as a lieutenant in the Revolutionary War; was at Valley Forge during the memorable winter of 1777-78 and fought at Monmouth; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1779, and commenced practice in Tinnmouth, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives in 1784 and 1785; elected as judge of the State supreme court in 1786 and chosen chief



justice in 1789; appointed judge of the United States District Court in 1791 and served until 1794; again elected chief justice of the State supreme court in 1796; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac Tichenor, and served from October 17, 1797, until March 3, 1808; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; again a member of the State house of representatives 1806-1811; chief justice of Vermont 1813-1815; died in Tlnmouth, Vt., January 15, 1843; interment in the Tlnmouth Cemetery; the State of Vermont caused a monument to be erected to his memory and it was dedicated October 3, 1873.

**CHIPMAN, Norton Parker**, a Delegate from the District of Columbia; born in Milford Center, Union County, Ohio, March 7, 1834; attended the public schools; moved to Iowa in 1845 and entered Washington College; afterwards attended the law school in Cincinnati; returned to Washington, Iowa; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in that city; entered the Union Army; commissioned major of the Second Iowa Infantry September 23, 1861; colonel April 17, 1862; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services in the Bureau of Military Justice"; mustered out November 30, 1865; settled in Washington, D. C.; upon the establishment of a Territorial form of government for the District of Columbia was appointed secretary, and subsequently was elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and served from April 21, 1871, until March 3, 1875; moved to California in 1876 and engaged in the lumber business; member of the California State Board of Trade and its president 1895-1906; appointed a commissioner of the Supreme Court of California in April, 1897; appointed presiding justice of the district court of appeals, third district, in 1905; elected in November, 1906, and served until his resignation December 18, 1922; a resident of Sacramento, Calif.; died in San Francisco, Calif., February 1, 1924; interment in Cypress Lawn Cemetery.

**CHITTENDEN, Martin**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Salisbury, Conn., March 12, 1793; moved with his parents to Williston, Vt., in 1798; attended Mares School, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1780; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits in Jericho, Vt.; appointed justice of the peace in October, 1789; delegate to the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution; aide-de-camp to Lieutenant Governor Olcott in 1790; clerk of the county court of Chittenden County 1790-1793; member of the State house of representatives 1790-1796; judge of the Chittenden County court 1793-1795, and chief justice 1796-1813; captain of the First Militia in Jericho in 1793; lieutenant colonel commanding the First Regiment, Seventh Division, Vermont Militia, in 1794; brigadier general in 1799; major general 1799-1803; first collector of the census for Chittenden County; elected to the Eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1813); Governor of Vermont in 1814 and 1815; judge of probate 1821-1823; died in Williston, Chittenden County, Vt., September 5, 1840; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**CHITTENDEN, Simeon Baldwin**, a Representative from New York; born in Guilford, New Haven County, Conn., March 29, 1814; attended Guilford Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New Haven 1829-1842; moved to New York City and engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1842; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1860 to the Fortieth Congress; vice president of the New York City Chamber of Commerce 1867-1869; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Con-

gress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Stewart L. Woodford; reelected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses, and served from November 3, 1874, to March 3, 1881; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; retired from public life; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 14, 1889; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**CHITTENDEN, Thomas Cotton**, a Representative from New York; born in Stockbridge, Mass., August 30, 1788; moved to Adams, Jefferson County, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); judge of Jefferson County 1840-1845; died in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., August 22, 1866; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**CHOATE, Rufus**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Essex, Mass., October 1, 1799; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Danvers in 1823; member of the State house of representatives in 1825; served in the State senate in 1826; moved to Salem in 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, to June 30, 1834, when he resigned; moved to Boston in 1834; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Webster, and served from February 23, 1841, to March 3, 1845; retired from political life to devote his time to his profession; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; attorney general of Massachusetts in 1853; died in Halifax, Nova Scotia, July 13, 1859; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**CHRISMAN, James Stone**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Monticello, Wayne County, Ky., September 14, 1818; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Monticello, Wayne County, Ky.; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1847 and for presidential elector in 1848 and 1852; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessfully contested the election of William C. Anderson to the Thirty-sixth Congress; Representative from Kentucky to the First and Second Confederate Congresses 1862-1865; member of the State house of representatives 1869-1871; resumed the practice of law in Monticello, Ky., where he died July 29, 1881; interment in a private cemetery on his farm.

**CHRISTIANCY, Isaac Peckham**, a Senator from Michigan; born near Johnstown, Fulton County, N. Y., March 12, 1812; attended the common schools and Johnstown and Ovid Academies; taught school; studied law; moved to Monroe, Mich., in 1836; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Monroe 1838-1858; prosecuting attorney for Monroe County 1841-1846; delegate to the National Free Soil Convention at Buffalo in 1848; Free Soil candidate for governor in 1852; served in the State senate 1850-1852; was a prime mover in the organization of the Republican Party in 1854; delegate to the first Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; editor and proprietor of the Monroe Commercial in 1857; elected associate judge of the Supreme Court of Michigan, with residence in Lansing, in 1857; reelected in 1865 and 1873, and served from January 1, 1858, until his resignation on February 27, 1875,

having been elected to the United States Senate; served as chief justice from January, 1872, to January 1, 1874; was elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to February 10, 1879, when he resigned owing to ill health; appointed United States minister to Peru February 11, 1879, and served until August 2, 1881; returned to Lansing and continued the practice of law; died in Lansing, Mich., September 8, 1890; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Monroe, Monroe County, Mich.

**CHRISTIE, Gabriel**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Perryman, Harford County, Md., in 1755; during the Revolutionary War was a member of a company of militia organized September 12, 1778, by the provincial convention held at Annapolis on July 20, 1775; member of the State house of delegates; appointed by Gov. William Smallwood one of the commissioners to "straighten and amend the post road from Havre de Grace to Baltimore town" by authority of the act of 1787; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); one of the commissioners of Havre de Grace in 1800 and 1801, and again in 1806; appointed collector of the port of Baltimore, and served until his death in Baltimore, Md., April 1, 1808; interment in Spessia Churchyard, Perryman, Harford County, Md.

**CHRISTOPHERSON, Charles Andrew**, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Amherst Township, Fillmore County, Minn., July 23, 1871; attended the public schools and the Sioux Falls Business College and Normal School; moved to Sioux Falls, S. Dak., in 1890; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Sioux Falls, S. Dak.; member of the Board of Education of Sioux Falls 1908-1918, and served as president of the board 1911-1915; member of the board of directors of the Union Savings Association in 1912, and was subsequently elected president; member of the State house of representatives 1912-1916, and served as speaker during the latter term; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CHURCH, Denver Samuel**, a Representative from California; born in Folsom City, Sacramento County, Calif., December 11, 1896; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Healdsburg (Calif.) College in 1915; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Fresno, Fresno County, Calif.; district attorney of Fresno County 1907-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law in Fresno, Calif.; elected superior judge of Fresno County in November, 1924, for a term of six years, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Fresno, Calif.

**CHURCHILL, George Bosworth**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., October 24, 1866; attended the grammar and high schools, and was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1889; taught in the Worcester High School until 1892; moved to Philadelphia and taught in the William Penn Charter School, and at the same time took a postgraduate course at the University of Pennsylvania 1892-1894; went to Europe and entered the University of Strassburg, Germany, in 1894 and 1895, and then attended the University of Berlin, Germany, 1895-1897; returned to the United States and became assistant editor of the *Cosmopolitan*

*Magazine* in 1897 and 1898; member of the faculty of Amherst College 1898-1925; moderator of Amherst 1905-1925; member of the State senate 1917-1919; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1917 and 1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1925, until his death in Amherst, Mass., July 1, 1925; interment in Wildwood Cemetery.

**CHURCHILL, John Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in Mooers, Clinton County, N. Y., January 17, 1821; attended the Burr Seminary, Manchester, Vt., and was graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont, in 1843; teacher of languages in the Castleton Seminary, Vermont, and a tutor in Middlebury College; attended the Dane Law School of Harvard University; was admitted to the bar in 1847 and commenced practice in Oswego, Oswego County, N. Y., in 1848; member of the Oswego Board of Education 1853-1856; member of the Board of Supervisors of Oswego County in 1854 and 1855; prosecuting attorney 1857-1860; judge of Oswego County 1860-1864; appointed by Governor Morgan commissioner to superintend the draft for Oswego County 1862 and 1863; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1870; unsuccessful candidate for secretary of state of New York in 1877; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; again a member of the Oswego Board of Education, and president of the board in 1879 and 1880; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of New York to fill a vacancy January 17, 1881; was subsequently elected, and served until the expiration of his term by age limit December 31, 1891; died in Oswego, N. Y., June 4, 1905; interment in Riversdale Cemetery.

**CHURCHWELL, William Montgomery**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Knoxville, Knox County, Tenn., February 20, 1826; attended private schools and Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., 1840-1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Knoxville; one of the judges for Knox County; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); provost marshal for the district of east Tennessee; during the administration of President Buchanan was sent on a secret mission to Mexico; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel of the Fourth Tennessee Regiment; died in Knoxville, Tenn., August 18, 1862; interment in Old Gray Cemetery.

**CILLEY, Bradbury** (uncle of Jonathan Cilley and Joseph Cilley), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Nottingham, Rockingham County, N. H., February 1, 1760; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed by President John Adams United States marshal for the district of New Hampshire on March 19, 1798, and served until May 3, 1802; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); colonel and aide on the staff of Governor Gillman 1814-1816; retired from public life; died in Nottingham, N. H., December 17, 1831; interment in the General Joseph Cilley Burying Ground in Nottingham Square.

**CILLEY, Jonathan** (nephew of Bradbury Cilley and brother of Joseph Cilley), a Representative from Maine; born in Nottingham, Rockingham County, N. H., July 2, 1802; attended Atkinson Academy, New Hampshire; was graduated from New Hampton Academy and later, in 1825, from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me.; studied law, was admitted to the bar

in 1828, and commenced practice in Thomaston, Knox County, Me.; editor of the *Thomaston Register* 1829-1831; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1836, and served as speaker in 1835 and 1836; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1837, until February 24, 1838, when he was killed in a duel on the Marlboro Pike, near Washington, D. C., by William Graves, a Representative from Kentucky; interment in the Cilley Cemetery, Thomaston, Me.

**CILLEY, Joseph** (nephew of Bradbury Cilley and brother of Jonathan Cilley), a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Nottingham, Rockingham County, N. H., January 4, 1791; attended the common schools and was graduated from Atkinson Academy, New Hampshire; engaged in agricultural pursuits; commissioned ensign in the Eighteenth New Hampshire Regiment October 17, 1811, and in the Eleventh United States Infantry March 12, 1812; lieutenant in the Twenty-first Infantry March 17, 1814; resigned June 30, 1816, with brevet rank of captain; quartermaster of New Hampshire in 1817; division inspector in 1821; aide-de-camp to Gov. Benjamin Pierce in 1827; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi Woodbury, and served from June 13, 1846, until March 3, 1847; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846; retired to his farm in Nottingham, N. H., and died there September 12, 1887; interment in the General Joseph Cilley Burying Ground in Nottingham Square.

**CLAFLIN, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Milford, Mass., March 6, 1818; attended the public schools and Brown University, Providence, R. I.; engaged in the shoe and leather business in St. Louis, Mo., and Boston, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives 1849-1852; served in the State senate in 1860 and 1861, and was president of that body in the latter year; member of the Republican National Executive Committee 1864-1875, and served as chairman 1868-1872; Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts 1869-1868; Governor of Massachusetts 1869-1871; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); died in Newton, Middlesex County, Mass., January 5, 1905; interment in Newton Cemetery, Newtonville, Mass.

**CLAGETT, Clifton**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., December 3, 1762; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Litchfield in 1787; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); appointed a justice of the peace and quorum in 1808; appointed judge of probate for Hillsborough County in 1810 and served until his resignation in 1812, having been appointed to a judicial position; moved to Amherst in 1812; appointed a judge of the supreme court in 1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1816; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); appointed judge of probate August 5, 1823, and held the office until his death in Amherst, Hillsborough County, N. H., January 25, 1829.

**CLAGETT, William Horace**, a Delegate from the Territory of Montana; born in Upper Marlboro, Prince Georges County, Md., September 21, 1838; moved with his father to Keokuk, Iowa, in 1850; attended the public schools; studied law in Keokuk, and later attended the law school at Albany, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar in 1858 and commenced practice in Keokuk; moved to Carson City, Nev., in 1861; moved to Humboldt, Nev., in 1862, and continued the practice of law; member

of the Territorial house of representatives in 1862 and 1863 and the State house of representatives in 1864 and 1865; practiced law in Virginia City, Nev., in 1865 and 1866; moved to Helena, Mont., and later to Deer Lodge, Mont., and practiced law until 1871; elected as a Republican a Delegate from Montana to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Deer Lodge, Mont., and continued until 1877, when he moved to Denver, Colo., where he remained a short time, moving thence to Deadwood, in the Black Hills, and continued his law practice; left Deadwood in 1882 and engaged in mining in Butte, Mont.; shortly afterwards moved to Portland, Oreg., where he opened a law office, but soon moved to Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, and engaged in the practice of law and mining for several years; president of the constitutional convention of Idaho in 1890; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate from Idaho in 1891 and again in 1895, when he went East for a year or two on account of ill health; moved to Spokane, Wash., resumed the practice of law, and died there August 3, 1901; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**CLAGUE, Frank**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Warrensville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, July 13, 1865; attended the common schools; moved to Minnesota in 1881; attended the State normal school at Mankato 1882-1885; taught school at Springfield, Minn., 1886-1890; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in Lamberton, Redwood County, Minn., the same year; prosecuting attorney of Redwood County, Minn., 1895-1903; member of the State house of representatives from January 1, 1903, to January 1, 1907, and served as speaker in the session of 1905; served in the State senate from January 1, 1907, to December 31, 1915; judge of the ninth judicial district of Minnesota from January 1, 1919, to March 1, 1920, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CLAIBORNE, John** (son of Thomas Claiborne), a Representative from Virginia; born in Brunswick County, Va., in 1777; pursued academic studies; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1798 and practiced; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1805, until his death in Brunswick County, Va., October 9, 1808; interment in the family burying ground of Parson Jarratt, Dinwiddie, Va.

**CLAIBORNE, John Francis Hamtramck** (nephew of William Charles Cole Claiborne and Nathaniel Herbert Claiborne and great-grandfather of Herbert Claiborne Pell, Jr.), a Representative from Mississippi; born in Natchez, Adams County, Miss., April 24, 1809; attended the public schools in Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice at Natchez, Miss.; member of the State house of representative 1830-1834; moved to Madison County, Miss.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from July 18, 1837, until February 5, 1838, when the seat was declared vacant; engaged in newspaper work in Natchez, Miss.; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1844 and resumed newspaper interests; appointed United States timber agent for Louisiana and Mississippi in 1853; author of several historical works; returned to his estate, "Dumbarton," near Natchez, Miss., and died there May 17, 1884; interment in Trinity Churchyard, Natchez, Miss.

**CLAIBORNE, Nathaniel Herbert** (brother of William Charles Cole Claiborne and uncle of John Francis Hamtramck Claiborne), a Representative from Virginia; born in Chesterfield, Sussex County, Va., November 14, 1777; attended a local academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates 1810-1812; served in the State senate 1821-1825; an executive councillor; elected as a Republican to the Nineteenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate in 1836 for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died near Rockymount, Franklin County, Va., August 15, 1859; interment in Claiborne Family Cemetery, near Rockymount, Va.

**CLAIBORNE, Thomas** (father of John Claiborne and Thomas Claiborne), a Representative from Virginia; born in Brunswick County, Va., February 1, 1749; member of the State house of delegates 1788-1788; served as colonel in command of the Brunswick County Militia in 1789; sheriff of Brunswick County 1789-1792; member of the State senate 1790-1792; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1799); again elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1805); died in Brunswick County, Va., in 1812.

**CLAIBORNE, Thomas** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Tennessee; born near Petersburg, Brunswick County, Va., May 17, 1780; attended the common schools in Virginia; served as major on the staff of Gen. Andrew Jackson in the Creek War; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn., in 1807; served for some years in the General Assembly of Tennessee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); resumed the practice of law in Nashville, where he died January 7, 1856; interment in the Nashville City Cemetery.

**CLAIBORNE, William Charles Cole** (brother of Nathaniel Herbert Claiborne and uncle of John Francis Hamtramck Claiborne), a Representative from Tennessee and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Sussex County, Va., in 1775; moved in early youth to New York City; studied law in Richmond, Va., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Nashville, Sullivan County, Tenn.; delegate to the State constitutional convention from Sullivan County in 1796; appointed judge of the superior court in 1796; elected as a Jefferson Democrat to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1801); appointed Governor of the Territory of Mississippi in 1801; appointed on October 31, 1803, one of the commissioners to take possession of Louisiana when purchased from France, and served as Governor of the Territory of Orleans 1804-1812; Governor of Louisiana 1812-1816; elected as a Democrat from Louisiana to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death, before the assembling of Congress, in New Orleans, La., November 23, 1817; interment in Basin St. Louis Cemetery; reinterment in Metairie Cemetery.

**CLANCY, John Michael**, a Representative from New York; born in County Queens, Ireland, May 7, 1837; emigrated with his parents to the United States and settled in New York City; attended the public schools of Brooklyn; engaged in the real-estate business; served as an alderman of the city of Brooklyn 1868-1875; member of the State assembly 1878-1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the real-estate business in New York City; unsuccessful candidate for

election in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; died in Butte, Mont., while returning from a visit to Yellowstone Park, July 25, 1908; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CLANCY, John Richard**, a Representative from New York; born in Syracuse, N. Y., March 8, 1859; attended the public schools; vice president of the board of trustees of the New York State College of Forestry; member of the Central New York State Park Commission; director of the Salt Spring National Bank and of the Onondaga Provident Loan Association; chairman of the executive committee, board of trustees, Onondaga County Savings Bank; engaged in the manufacturing of hardware specialties; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed manufacturing interests, and is a resident of Skaneateles, Onondaga County, N. Y.

**CLANCY, Robert Henry**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., March 14, 1882; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1907; studied law there one year; reporter on Detroit newspapers for three years; secretary to Congressman Frank E. Doremus 1911-1913; secretary to Assistant Secretary of Commerce E. F. Sweet 1913-1917; United States customs appraiser for Michigan 1917-1922; during the World War was manager of the War Trade Board at Detroit, chief inspector of purchases in Michigan for the Medical Corps of the War Department, and recruiting officer of the aviation division in Detroit, serving in all three positions without salary; field secretary of the University of Michigan Alumni 1920-1922; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; affiliated with the Republican Party in 1926; engaged in the real-estate business. Elected as a Republican to the Seventieth Congress.

**CLAPP, Asa William Henry**, a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Me., March 6, 1805; was graduated from the Norwich (Vt.) Military Academy in 1823; engaged as a merchant in foreign and domestic commerce at Portland; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848; resumed his former business pursuits; delegate at large to the convention at Baltimore that nominated Franklin Pierce for President in 1852; served as a director of the Maine General Hospital and of the Portland Public Library until his death in Portland, Me., March 22, 1891; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**CLAPP, Moses Edwin**, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Delphi, Carroll County, Ind., May 21, 1851; moved with his parents to Hudson, Wis., in 1857; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1873; was admitted to the bar in 1874 and commenced practice in Hudson, St. Croix County, Wis.; prosecuting attorney of St. Croix County, Wis., 1878-1880; moved to Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1881, and continued the practice of law; attorney general of Minnesota 1887-1893; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1891 and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Governor of Minnesota in 1896; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1901 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Cushman K. Davis; reelected in 1905 and 1911, and served from January 23, 1901, to March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; practiced law in Wash-

ington, D. C., 1918-1923; became vice president and general counsel of the North American Development Corporation in 1923, and resides in Washington, D. C.

**CLARDY, John Daniel**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Smith County, Tenn., August 30, 1828; moved with his parents to Christian County, Ky., in 1831; attended the county schools, and was graduated from Georgetown (Ky.) College in 1848; taught school one year; studied medicine at the University of Louisville, Kentucky, for one year, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, in 1851; practiced his profession for a number of years, and then abandoned it to devote his time to scientific agriculture and stock raising; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1890; appointed as one of the State commissioners to the Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for re-election in 1898; retired from public life; died at his home, "Oakland," near Hopkinsville, Christian County, Ky., August 20, 1918; interment in Clardy's County Cemetery, Belts, Christian County, Ky.

**CLARDY, Martin Linn**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Farmington, Ste. Genevieve County, Mo., April 26, 1844; attended the St. Louis University and the University of Mississippi at Oxford; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; served in the Confederate Army until the close of the Civil War and retired with the rank of major; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Farmington, St. Francois County, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884, which nominated Cleveland and Hendricks; resumed the practice of his profession in Farmington, Mo.; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1894, having been appointed general attorney for the Missouri Pacific and St. Louis & Iron Mountain Railway Cos.; elected vice president and general solicitor in 1909 and served until his death in St. Louis, Mo., on July 5, 1914; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**CLARK, Abraham**, a Delegate and a Representative from New Jersey; born near Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J., February 15, 1726; attended private schools; studied law, but never practiced; sheriff of Essex County; member of the New Jersey Provincial Congress from May 23, 1775, to June 22, 1776, and was appointed assistant secretary October 9, 1775; Member of the Continental Congress from June 22, 1776, to December 1, 1778; reelected in May, 1779, but declined; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; delegate to the State conventions of 1780 and 1787; member of the State general assembly in 1776 and 1788-1785; member of the legislative council in 1778; again a Member of the Continental Congress from December 25, 1779, to November 5, 1783, and from November 2, 1787, to March 4, 1789; elected to the Second and Third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1791, until his death in Rahway, N. J., September 15, 1794; interment in the Rahway Cemetery.

**CLARK, Alvah Augustus** (cousin of James Nelson Piddcock), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lebanon, Hunterdon County, N. J., September 13, 1840; attended public and private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in New Germantown, N. J.; licensed as counselor in 1867; moved to Somerville, Somerset

County, in 1867 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law; appointed postmaster at Somerville on May 26, 1898, and served until his successor was appointed on June 15, 1899; again resumed the practice of law until his death in Somerville, N. J., on December 27, 1912; interment in the Somerville Cemetery.

**CLARK, Ambrose Williams**, a Representative from New York; born near Cooperstown, N. Y., February 19, 1810; attended the public schools; publisher of the Otsego Journal 1831-1836, of the Northern Journal in Lewis County 1836-1844, and of the Northern New York Journal at Watertown 1844-1860; surrogate for five years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); appointed consul at Valparaiso by President Lincoln, and served from 1865 to 1869; acted as chargé d'affaires in Chile in the absence of the minister in 1869; died in Watertown, N. Y., October 13, 1887; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**CLARK, Amos, Jr.**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 8, 1828; engaged in business in New York City, with residence in Elizabeth, where he was largely interested in real estate; member of the City Council of Elizabeth in 1865 and 1866; served in the State senate 1866-1869; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; retired to his residence in Norfolk County, Mass., but retained business interests in Elizabeth, N. J.; died in Boston, Mass., October 31, 1912; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Elizabeth, N. J.

**CLARK, Champ (James Beauchamp)**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Lawrenceburg, Anderson County, Ky., March 7, 1850; attended the common schools and Kentucky University at Lexington; was graduated from Bethany (W. Va.) College in 1873 and from the Cincinnati Law School in 1875; president of Marshall College, Huntington, W. Va., in 1873 and 1874; admitted to the bar in 1875; edited a country newspaper and practiced law; moved to Bowling Green, Pike County, Mo., in 1876; city attorney of Louisiana, Mo., and Bowling Green, Mo., 1878-1881; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; deputy prosecuting attorney and prosecuting attorney of Pike County 1885-1889; member of the State house of representatives in 1880 and 1891; delegate to the Trans-Mississippi Congress at Denver in May, 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected to the Fifty-fifth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; Democratic minority leader of the House of Representatives in the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses; served as Speaker of the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses; chairman of the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; led in the presidential nomination on twenty-nine ballots, and had a clear majority on eight; died in Washington, D. C., March 2, 1921; funeral services were held in the Hall of the House of Representatives; interment in the City Cemetery, Bowling Green, Mo., and a monument was erected to his memory by the State.

**CLARK, Charles Benjamin**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Theresa, Jefferson County, N. Y., August 24, 1844; attended the common schools; moved to Wisconsin in 1855 with his widowed mother, who settled in Neenah, Winnebago County; enlisted in Company I, Twenty-first Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, at its organization, and served with the same during the Civil War; engaged in mercantile pursuits, banking, and the manufacture of paper; mayor of Neenah 1880-1883; member of the City Council of Neenah 1883-1885; member of the State assembly in 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; died in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., while on a visit to his old home, September 10, 1891; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Neenah, Wis.

**CLARK, Charles Nelson**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cortland County, N. Y., August 21, 1827; attended Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.; moved to Illinois in 1859; when the Civil War broke out he assisted in raising a company of cavalry, which was made Company G, Third Illinois Cavalry, August 6, 1861, and went directly into service; became disabled and left the Army in 1863; settled in Hannibal, Marion County, Mo., in April, 1865; became interested in the Mississippi River bottom lands in Illinois and undertook their reclamation; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Hannibal, Mo., October 4, 1902; interment in Wauseon Cemetery, Wauseon, Fulton County, Ohio.

**CLARK, Christopher Henderson** (brother of James Clark and uncle of John Bullock Clark), a Representative from Virginia; born in Albemarle County, Va., in 1767; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va.; studied law in the office of Patrick Henry, was admitted to the bar in 1788, and commenced practice in New London (now Bedford Springs), Va.; member of the State house of delegates in 1790; elected as a Jeffersonian Democrat to the Eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Trigg; reelected to the Ninth Congress, and served from November 5, 1804, to July 1, 1806, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in New London, Va.; died near New London, Va., November 21, 1828; interment in a private cemetery at Old Lawyers Station, near Lynchburg, Va.

**CLARK, Clarence Don**, a Representative and a Senator from Wyoming; born in Sandy Creek, Oswego County, N. Y., April 16, 1851; attended the common schools and the University of Iowa at Iowa City; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; taught school and practiced law in Manchester, Delaware County, Iowa, until 1881, when he moved to Evanston, Wyo., and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Uinta County 1882-1884; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888, at Philadelphia in 1900, and again at Chicago in 1904, 1908, and 1912; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1889; upon the admission of Wyoming as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from December 1, 1890, to March 3, 1893; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1895 to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1898, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect in 1892-93; reelected in 1899, 1905, and again in 1911, and served from January 23, 1896, until March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918; resumed the practice of law in Washing-

ton, D. C.; appointed on July 16, 1919, a member of the International Joint Commission, created by treaty, to adjust disputes regarding the use of boundary waters between the United States and Canada, and for other purposes; on April 15, 1923, was elected chairman of the United States section of the commission, in which capacity he is now serving; is located in Washington, D. C., and a resident of Evanston, Wyo.

**CLARK, Daniel**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Stratham, N. H., October 24, 1809; attended the common schools and Hampton Academy; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Epping, N. H.; moved to Manchester in 1839; member of the State house of representatives in 1842, 1843, 1846, 1854, and 1855; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Bell; reelected in 1861, and served from June 27, 1857, to July 27, 1866, when he resigned; President pro tempore of the Senate February 9 and April 26, 1864; United States district judge from July 27, 1866, until his death; president of the New Hampshire constitutional convention in 1876; died in Manchester, N. H., January 2, 1891; interment in the Valley Cemetery.

**CLARK, Daniel**, a Delegate from the Territory of Orleans; born in Silgo, Ireland, about 1766; educated at Eton and other colleges in England; emigrated to the United States in 1786 and settled in New Orleans, La.; engaged in land speculation and banking; appointed a member of the first legislative council for the Territory of Orleans, but declined; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1806, to March 3, 1809; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; died in New Orleans, La., August 16, 1813; interred in St. Louis Cemetery No. 1.

**CLARK, Ezra, Jr.**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Brattleboro, Vt., September 12, 1813; moved with his parents to Hartford, Conn., in 1819; attended the public schools; engaged in business as an iron merchant; member of the common council and the board of aldermen; president of the National Screw Co. of Hartford, later consolidated with the American Screw Co. of Providence, R. I.; director in the Exchange Bank; president of the Spring Grove Cemetery Association; judge of the municipal court; elected as the candidate of the American Party and the Republican Party to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; president of the Hartford Board of Water Commissioners 1882-1896; president of the Young Men's Institute of Hartford for many years; died in Hartford, Conn., on September 20, 1896; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**CLARK, Frank**, a Representative from Florida; born in Eufaula, Barbour County, Ala., March 28, 1860; attended the common schools of Alabama and Georgia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Newnan, Coweta County, Ga.; moved to Florida in 1884 and settled in Polk County; city attorney of Bartow, Fla., in 1885 and 1886; member of the State house of representatives 1888-1891 and in 1899; assistant United States attorney in 1898; United States attorney for the southern district of Florida 1894-1897; moved to Jacksonville in 1895; delegate to Democratic State conventions in 1888, 1890, 1892, 1896, and 1900; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1900; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and chairman of the delegation; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth and to the nine succeeding Congresses

(March 4, 1905-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Miami, Fla.

**CLARK, Franklin**, a Representative from Maine; born in Wiscasset, Me., August 2, 1801; attended the common schools; engaged in the lumber and shipping business in Wiscasset; member of the State senate in 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); engaged in the manufacture of lumber; an executive councillor in 1855; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., August 24, 1874; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**CLARK, Henry Alden**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harborscreek Township, Erie County, Pa., January 7, 1850; attended the common schools and the Erie Academy in 1864, the State normal school, Edinboro, Pa., in 1865 and 1866, and Willoughby Collegiate Institute, Willoughby, Ohio, in 1866 and 1867; taught school; was graduated from the Erie Central High School in 1870, from Harvard University in 1874, and from Harvard Law School in 1877; was admitted to the bar in Fall River, Mass., in March, 1878; subsequently associated with the Edison electric light interests in New York; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1882, continuing with the Edison corporation until 1887; was admitted to the Pennsylvania bar May 9, 1884; member of the Common Council of Erie in 1888; bought and edited the Erie Gazette in 1890; chairman of the Republican city and county committees in 1890; delegate to several Republican State conventions; trustee of the Erie Academy in 1893; president of the Erie County Historical Society; director in the Art Club of Erie; city solicitor of Erie from July 11, 1896, until April 30, 1899; served in the State senate in 1911, 1913, and 1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; appointed by Governor Sprout presiding judge of the orphans' court for Erie County May 24, 1921, and was elected on November 8, 1921, for a full term of ten years, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Erie, Pa.

**CLARK, Henry Selby**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Leechville, Beaufort County, N. C., September 9, 1809; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Washington, Beaufort County, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1834-1836; solicitor for the district in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); moved to Greenville, Pitt County, N. C., and resumed the practice of law; died in Greenville, N. C., January 8, 1869; interment at his country home near Leechville, N. C.

**CLARK, Horace Francis**, a Representative from New York; born in Southbury, Conn., November 29, 1815; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1837, where he was prominent in financial, political, and railroad circles; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); became director of the New York & Harlem Railroad, and subsequently was president of the Union Pacific, the Michigan Southern, and many other railroads; active manager of the Western Union Telegraph Co. and president of the Union Trust Co.; died in New York City June 19, 1873; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**CLARK, James** (brother of Christopher Henderson Clark and uncle of John Bullock Clark), a Representative from Kentucky; born near the Peaks of Otter in Bedford County, Va., January 16, 1770; moved with his parents to Clark County, Ky., in 1794; was educated by private tutors; attended Plagash Academy, Woodford County, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Winchester, Ky., in 1797; member of the State house of representatives in 1807 and 1808; appointed judge of the court of appeals in 1810; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation in 1816; judge of the circuit court 1817-1824; elected to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Clay; reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from August 1, 1825, to March 3, 1831; member of the State senate 1831-1835, elected, as a Whig, Governor of Kentucky in 1836, and served until his death in Frankfort, Ky., September 27, 1839; interment in the private burial ground of the old Clark home at Winchester, Clark County, Ky.

**CLARK, James West**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bertie County, N. C., October 15, 1779; was graduated from Princeton College in 1797; member of the State house of commons in 1802, 1803, and 1811; presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1812; member of the State senate 1812-1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); appointed chief clerk of the Navy Department by Secretary Branch, and served from 1829 to 1831; died in Tarboro, Edgecomb County, N. C., December 20, 1843.

**CLARK, John Bullock** (nephew of Christopher Henderson Clark and James Clark), a Representative from Missouri; born in Madison County, Ky., April 17, 1802; attended the country schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and practiced in Fayette, Mo.; clerk of the Howard County courts 1824-1834; colonel of Missouri Mounted Volunteers in the Black Hawk War in 1832; major general of militia in 1848; member of the State house of representatives 1850 and 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James S. Green; reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 7, 1857, until expelled July 13, 1861; a Senator from Missouri in the First Confederate Congress and a Representative in the Second Confederate Congress; brigadier general of Missouri Confederate State troops; practiced law until his death in Fayette, Howard County, Mo., October 29, 1865; interment in Fayette Cemetery.

**CLARK, John Bullock, jr.** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Missouri; born in Fayette, Howard County, Mo., January 14, 1831; attended Fayette Academy, and the University of Missouri at Columbia; spent two years in California for travel and adventure; returned to the East, and was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1854; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Fayette, Mo., from 1855 until the commencement of the Civil War, when he entered the Confederate Army as a lieutenant; promoted successively to the rank of captain, major, colonel, and brigadier general; resumed the practice of law in Fayette, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; Clerk of the National House of Representatives 1883-1889; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death there, September 7, 1903; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**CLARK, John Chamberlain**, a Representative from New York; born in Pittsfield, Mass., January 14, 1798; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1811; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Hamilton, N. Y.; moved to Bainbridge, Chenango County, about 1818; district attorney 1823-1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839), but changed his politics on the appearance of President Van Buren's message in 1837 favoring an independent Treasury for the safe-keeping and disbursement of the public moneys; reelected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); served as First Auditor of the Treasury from August 2 to October 31, 1849; moved to Chemung County, N. Y., and engaged in the lumber business; died in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., October 25, 1852; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard, Bainbridge, N. Y.

**CLARK, Lincoln**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Conway, Franklin County, Mass., August 9, 1800; attended the district and private schools; was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Pickensville, Pickens County, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives in 1834, 1835, and 1845; moved to Tuscaloosa in 1836; elected by the legislature attorney general in 1839; appointed by Governor Fitzpatrick circuit judge in 1846; moved to Dubuque, Iowa, in 1848; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate in 1852 and 1854 for reelection to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; appointed United States register in bankruptcy in 1860; retired from active business and returned to Conway, Mass., in 1869; died in Conway, Mass., September 16, 1886; interment in Howland Cemetery.

**CLARK, Lot**, a Representative from New York; born in Hillsdale, Columbia County, N. Y., May 23, 1788; moved with his parents to Otsego County in 1796; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and practiced in Norwich, N. Y., and later in Lockport; president of the Lockport Bank; projector of the first wire-cable bridge over the Niagara chasm; president of the Suspension Bridge Co. until his death; member and agent of the so-called Albany Co., owners of all the unsold lands in Niagara and Orleans Counties and the north parts of Genesee and Erie Counties; district attorney of Chenango County in 1822 and 1823; elected as an old-line Whig to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); again served as district attorney of Chenango County 1828-1836; member of the State assembly in 1846; died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 18, 1862.

**CLARK, Robert**, a Representative from New York; born in Washington County, N. Y., June 12, 1777; was tutored privately; studied medicine in the office of his brother, and commenced practice in Galway, Washington County, N. Y., in 1799; moved to Stamford, Delaware County, and later settled near Delhi, Delaware County, where he continued the practice of his profession; member of the State assembly 1812-1815; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; moved to Monroe County, Mich., and settled on a farm near the village of Monroe, where he again engaged in the practice of his profession and was also interested in the scientific cultivation of fruits and grasses and the subject of

drainage; appointed register of the land office for the second land district of Michigan Territory on May 26, 1823, and served until March 25, 1831; died October 1, 1837.

**CLARK, Rush**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Schellsburg, Bedford County, Pa., October 1, 1834; attended the common schools, the local academy at Ligonier, Pa., and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Iowa City, Iowa; member of the Iowa House of Representatives 1860-1864, and served as speaker in 1863 and 1864; served on the staff of the Governor of Iowa in 1861 and 1862, and aided in the organization of volunteer regiments from Iowa during the Civil War; trustee of Iowa University at Iowa City 1862-1868; again served in the State house of representatives in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 29, 1879; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Iowa City, Iowa.

**CLARK, Samuel**, a Representative from New York and a Representative from Michigan; born in Clarksville, Cayuga County, N. Y., January, 1800; attended Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Waterloo, N. Y., in 1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); moved to Kalamazoo, Mich., in 1842 and resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Democrat from Michigan to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo County, Mich., October 2, 1870; interment in Mountain Home Cemetery.

**CLARK, Samuel Mercer**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Keosauqua, Van Buren County, Iowa, October 11, 1842; attended the public schools and the Des Moines Valley College, West Point, Iowa; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1864, but did not engage in extensive practice; editor of the Keokuk Daily Gate City for 31 years; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; appointed commissioner of education to the Paris Exposition in 1889; postmaster of Keokuk from January 20, 1879, to November 2, 1885; member of the Keokuk Board of Education 1879-1894, and served as president 1882-1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed editorial duties; died in Keokuk, Lee County, Iowa, August 11, 1900; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**CLARK, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dauphin, Pa., February 18, 1774; captain of militia in Dauphin County in 1798 and 1795; went to Crawford County, Pa., early in life; was associate judge of Crawford County 1803-1818; participated in the War of 1812; brigade inspector of the western district of Pennsylvania 1800-1817; was on board the flagship *Lawrence* in her first engagement with the British fleet on Lake Erie; secretary of the Pennsylvania land office 1818-1821; State treasurer 1821-1827; Treasurer of the United States from June 4, 1828, to November, 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); member of the State constitutional revision commission in 1837; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Dauphin, Pa., March 28, 1851; interment in the English Presbyterian Cemetery.



**CLARK, William Andrews**, a Senator from Montana; born near Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa., January 8, 1839; attended the common schools and the Laurel Hill Academy; moved with his parents to Iowa in 1856, where he taught school, and while teaching studied law at the Iowa Wesleyan University at Mount Pleasant; worked in the quartz mines around Central City, Gilpin County, Colo., in 1862, and went to Montana in 1863 and settled in Bannack, Beaverhead County, and engaged in placer mining for two years; engaged in various mercantile pursuits in Blackfoot and Helena and in banking at Deer Lodge; major of a battalion that pursued Chief Joseph and his band in the Nez Percés invasion of 1877; president of the State constitutional convention in 1884 and of the second constitutional convention in 1889; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1899, and took his seat December 4, 1899, at which time protests and a memorial were filed requesting that the election be investigated; vacated his seat in the Senate on May 15, 1900, while a resolution declaring his election void was pending, having previously tendered his resignation to the governor; appointed by the lieutenant governor, as acting governor, to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation, but did not qualify; again elected to the United States Senate in 1901, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for reelection; personally superintended his extensive copper mining, banking, and railroad interests in Butte, Mont., with offices and winter residence in New York City; died in New York City March 2, 1925; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**CLARK, William Thomas**, a Representative from Texas; born in Norwalk, Conn., June 29, 1834; attended schools in Connecticut and in New York City; taught school; studied law in New York City, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1855; moved to Iowa the same year and practiced law; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; commissioned first lieutenant and adjutant of the Thirtieth Iowa Infantry November 2, 1861; captain and assistant adjutant general March 6, 1862; major and adjutant general November 24, 1862; lieutenant colonel and assistant adjutant general, assigned, February 10, 1863, to April 22, 1865; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers July 22, 1864, "for gallant and distinguished services at the Battle of Atlanta, Ga."; major general November 24, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out February 1, 1866; engaged in banking in Galveston, Tex.; upon the readmission of the State of Texas to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 31, 1870, to March 3, 1871; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1871, to May 13, 1872, when he was succeeded by De Witt C. Giddings, who contested his election; postmaster of Galveston from June 19, 1872, to May 7, 1874; died in New York City October 12, 1905; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**CLARKE, Archibald Smith** (brother of Staley Nichols Clarke), a Representative from New York; born on a plantation in Prince Georges County, Md., in 1788; attended grammar and high schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Niagara County, N. Y.; surrogate of Niagara County in 1808 and 1809; member of the State assembly 1809-1811; served in the State senate 1813-1816; county clerk in 1815 and 1816; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Peter B. Porter, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; died in Clarence, Erie County, N. Y., December 4, 1821.

**CLARKE, Bayard**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 17, 1815; was graduated from Geneva College in 1835; studied law and was admitted to the bar; attaché to General Cass, United States minister to France, 1836-1840; student in the Royal Cavalry School; appointed second lieutenant in the Eighth Infantry March 8, 1841; transferred to the Second Dragoons in September, 1841, and resigned December 15, 1843; settled in Westchester County, N. Y.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; elected as an American Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); died in Schroon Lake, Essex County, N. Y., June 20, 1884; interment in a vault at Newtown, Long Island, N. Y.

**CLARKE, Beverly Leonidas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Winterfield, Chesterfield County, Va., February 11, 1809; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky in 1823; studied law in Franklin, Ky., and was graduated from the Lexington Law School in 1831; was admitted to the bar in 1833 and commenced practice in Franklin, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1841 and 1842; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; unsuccessful Democratic nominee for governor in 1855; appointed by President Buchanan minister to Guatemala, and was also accredited to Honduras, and served from January 7, 1858, until his death in Guatemala, Central America, March 17, 1860; interment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**CLARKE, Charles Ezra**, a Representative from New York; born in Saybrook, Conn., April 8, 1790; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Watertown, N. Y.; moved to Great Bend, Jefferson County, N. Y., in 1840; member of the State assembly in 1839 and 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law; also built and operated a gristmill and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Great Bend, N. Y., December 29, 1863; interment in Brookside Cemetery, Watertown, N. Y.

**CLARKE, Frank Gay**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Wilton, Hillsborough County, N. H., September 10, 1850; attended Kimball Union Academy, Meriden, N. H., and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Peterboro; member of the State house of representatives in 1885; appointed colonel on the military staff of Governor Hale and served in that capacity from 1885 to 1887; served in the State senate in 1889; elected to the State house of representatives in 1891 and chosen speaker of that body; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Peterboro, Hillsborough County, N. H., January 9, 1901; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**CLARKE, Freeman**, a Representative from New York; born in Troy, N. Y., March 22, 1809; attended the common schools; went into business for himself at the age of fifteen; began his financial career as cashier of the Bank of Orleans, Albion, N. Y.; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1845; became director and president of numerous banks, railroads, and telegraph and trust companies of Rochester and New York City; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; vice president of the first Republican State convention of New York in 1854; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of

**Frémont** and Dayton in 1856; appointed Comptroller of the Currency in 1865; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; Comptroller of the Currency from March 9, 1865, to February 6, 1867; again elected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); resumed his former business pursuits; died in Rochester, N. Y., June 24, 1887; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**CLARKE, James Paul**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Yazoo City, Yazoo County, Miss., August 18, 1854; attended the public schools and Professor Tutwiler's Academy, Greenbrier, Ala.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1878, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Helena, Phillips County, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives 1886-1888; served in the State senate 1888-1892; was president of that body in 1891 and ex officio Lieutenant governor; attorney general of Arkansas 1892-1894; declined to be a candidate for renomination; Governor of Arkansas in 1895 and 1896; moved to Little Rock, Ark., in 1897, and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1903; reelected in 1909 and again in 1915, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death; elected President pro tempore of the Senate in 1913 and again in 1915; member of the Democratic National Committee; died in Little Rock, Ark., October 1, 1916; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**CLARKE, John Blades**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Augusta, Bracken County, Ky., April 14, 1833; attended the common schools and Augusta College; taught school 1851-1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Brooksville, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Bracken County 1858-1862; member of the State senate in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Brooksville, Bracken County, Ky., May 23, 1911; interment in Mount Zion Cemetery, near Brooksville, Ky.

**CLARKE, John Davenport**, a Representative from New York; born in Hobart, Delaware County, N. Y., January 15, 1873; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in 1898; took postgraduate courses in economics and history in Colorado College at Colorado Springs; studied law in the New York Law School, and was graduated from the Brooklyn Law School in 1911; was admitted to the bar in 1912 and commenced practice in New York City; engaged in work with the mining department of the Carnegie Steel Co.; assistant to the secretary of mines of the United States Steel Corporation 1901-1907; secretary and treasurer of other mining interests; moved to Delaware County in 1915 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits, and is a resident of Fraser, Delaware County, N. Y. *Elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CLARKE, John Hopkins**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Elizabeth, N. J., April 1, 1789; when quite young he moved to Providence, R. I., where he studied under a private teacher; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Providence in 1812; clerk of the supreme

court of Providence County in 1813; proprietor of a distillery in Cranston, R. I., until 1824, when he became a cotton manufacturer in Providence, Pontiac, and Woonsocket; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; died in Providence, R. I., November 23, 1870; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**CLARKE, Reader Wright**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bethel, Ohio, May 18, 1812; learned the art of printing; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Batavia, Ohio; published a Whig paper in Shawneetown, Ill., for a few years; returned to Batavia, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1842; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; clerk of the court of Clermont County 1846-1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); Third Auditor of the Treasury from March 26, 1869, to March 28, 1870; appointed collector of internal revenue in Ohio; died in Batavia, Clermont County, Ohio, May 23, 1872; interment in Union Cemetery.

**CLARKE, Richard Henry**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Linden, Marengo County, Ala., February 9, 1843; attended private schools, and was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in July, 1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a lieutenant in the First Battalion of Alabama Artillery; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Demopolis, Marengo County, Ala.; State solicitor (prosecuting attorney) for Marengo County 1872-1876; prosecuting attorney of the seventh judicial circuit in 1876 and 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., September 26, 1906; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Mobile, Ala.

**CLARKE, Sidney**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Southbridge, Worcester County, Mass., October 16, 1811; attended the public schools; publisher of the Southbridge Press in 1854; settled in Lawrence, Kans., in 1859; enlisted as a volunteer during the Civil War; appointed assistant adjutant general of Volunteers by President Lincoln February 9, 1863; captain and assistant provost marshal general for Kansas, Nebraska, Colorado, and Dakota; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate in 1870 for reelection to the Forty-second Congress; member of the State house of representatives in 1879, and served as speaker; moved to Oklahoma City, Oklahoma County, Okla., in 1889, and engaged in railroad building; chairman of the statehood executive committee in 1891; member of the Territorial council 1898-1902; died in Oklahoma City, Okla., June 18, 1909; interment in Fairlawn Cemetery.

**CLARKE, Staley Nichols** (brother of Archibald Smith Clarke), a Representative from New York; born in Prince Georges County, Md., May 24, 1794; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1815; employed as a clerk in the Bank of Niagara; clerk in the office of the Holland Land Co., Batavia, N. Y., from 1819 to January, 1822, when he was transferred as their agent for the county of Cattaraugus to Ellipticville, N. Y.; treasurer of Cattaraugus County for seventeen years; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1848); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; died in Ellipticville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., October 14, 1860; interment in the Jefferson Street Cemetery.

**CLARKSON, Matthew**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New York City in April, 1733; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; was justice of the court of common pleas, quarter sessions of the peace, and the Philadelphia orphans' court in 1771 and 1772; elected to the Continental Congress in 1785, but did not accompany the other Pennsylvania Delegates to New York and may not have served; member of the board of aldermen in 1789; mayor of Philadelphia 1792-1796; died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 5, 1800; interment in Christ Church Burying Grounds.

**CLASSON, David Guy**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Oconto, Oconto County, Wis., September 27, 1870; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1891; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Oconto, Wis.; judge of Oconto County 1894-1898; mayor of Oconto 1898-1900; city attorney 1900-1906; president of the board of education in 1912 and 1913; president of the board of fire and police commissioners in 1915 and 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1923); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of law in Oconto, Wis., where he now resides.

**CLAWSON, Isalah Dunn**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Woodstown, Salem County, N. J., March 30, 1822; attended Delaware College, Newark, N. J., and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; was graduated from Princeton College in 1840 and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1843; commenced the practice of medicine in Woodstown, N. J.; member of the State house of assembly in 1854; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of medicine in Woodstown, N. J., where he died October 9, 1879; interment in the Baptist Cemetery.

**CLAY, Alexander Stephens**, a Senator from Georgia; born near Powder Springs, Cobb County, Ga., September 25, 1853; attended the common schools and high school of Palmetto, Ga.; was graduated from Hiwassee (Tenn.) College in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Marietta, Ga.; member of the city council in 1880 and 1881; member of the State house of representatives 1884-1887, 1889, and again in 1890; served as speaker pro tempore in 1886, 1887, 1889, and 1890; member of the State senate 1892-1894 and was president of that body for two years; elected in 1896 as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1902 and again in 1908, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Atlanta, Ga., November 13, 1910; interment in the City Cemetery, Marietta, Ga.

**CLAY, Brutus Junius**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Richmond, Madison County, Ky., July 1, 1808; attended the common schools and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky.; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; moved to Bourbon County in 1837 and continued former pursuits; member of State house of representatives in 1840; elected president of Bourbon County Agricultural Association in 1840 and served thirty years; president of the Kentucky Agricultural Association 1858-1861; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1890; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for reelection; resumed former pursuits; died near Paris, Ky., October 11, 1878; interment in the family burial ground at "Auvergne" near Paris, Ky.

**CLAY, Clement Claiborne, jr.** (son of Clement Comer Clay), a Senator from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Ala., December 13, 1816; was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1834 and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1839; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala., in 1840; member of the State house of representatives in 1842, 1844, and 1845; judge of the county court of Madison County 1840-1848; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1853, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect; reelected in 1858 and served from November 29, 1853, to January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; member of the Confederate Senate 1861-1863; was a diplomatic agent of the Confederate States; arrested and imprisoned in Fortress Monroe in 1865; after the war settled on his plantation in Jackson County, Ala., and devoted himself to agricultural pursuits and to the practice of law; died at "Wildwood," near Gurley, Madison County, Ala., January 3, 1882; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery, Huntsville, Ala.

**CLAY, Clement Comer** (father of Clement Claiborne Clay, Jr.), a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Halifax County, Va., December 17, 1789; moved with his parents to a farm near Knoxville, Tenn., when a child; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the East Tennessee University in 1807; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1809; moved to Huntsville, Ala., in 1811 and commenced practice; served in the war against the Creek Indians in 1813; member of the Territorial Council of Alabama in 1817 and 1818; elected a judge of the circuit court in 1819 and chief justice in 1820; resigned in 1823 and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1827 and 1828, and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1835); Governor of Alabama in 1836 and 1837; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John McKinley, and served from June 10, 1837, until his resignation in the fall of 1841; associate judge of the State supreme court in 1843; codified the laws of Alabama in 1842 and 1843; died in Huntsville, Ala., September 9, 1866; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**CLAY, Henry** (father of James Brown Clay), a Senator and a Representative from Kentucky; born in the district known as "the Slashes," Hanover County, Va., April 12, 1777; attended the public schools; studied law in Richmond, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in Lexington, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1803; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Adair, and served from November 19, 1806, to March 3, 1807, which service was rendered in contravention of the thirty-year age requirement of the Constitution; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1808 and 1809, and served as speaker the last year; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Buckner Thruston, and served from January 4, 1810, to March 3, 1811; elected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, to January 10, 1814, when he resigned; served as Speaker from November 4, 1811, until his resignation; appointed one of the commissioners to negotiate the treaty of peace with Great Britain in 1814; reelected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1821); elected Speaker of the House on December 4, 1815, and served until October 23, 1820, when he resigned the office; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth

Congresses, and served from March 3, 1823, to March 6, 1825, when he resigned; again served as Speaker from December 1, 1823, until the close of the Eighteenth Congress; appointed Secretary of State by President John Quincy Adams, and served from March 7, 1825, to March 3, 1829; elected to the United States Senate on November 10, 1831, to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1831; reelected in 1836, and served until March 31, 1842, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate on the Whig ticket for President of the United States in 1832 and again in 1844; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, until his death in Washington, D. C. June 29, 1852; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**CLAY, James Brown** (son of Henry Clay), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Washington, D. C., November 9, 1817; pursued preparatory studies; attended Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., and Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio; clerk in a countinghouse in Boston 1832-1834; studied law at Lexington Law School, was admitted to the bar, and practiced with his father in Lexington; chargé d'affaires to Portugal from August 1, 1849, to July 19, 1850; was a resident of Missouri in 1851 and 1852, when he returned to Lexington, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; declined the appointment by President Buchanan of a mission to Germany; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; during the Civil War identified himself with the Confederacy; died in Montreal, Canada, January 26, 1864, where he had gone for his health; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**CLAY, James Franklin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Henderson, Henderson County, Ky., October 29, 1840; attended public and private schools at Henderson; was graduated from Georgetown College, Kentucky, in June, 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in Henderson, Ky.; member of the State senate in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of his profession in Henderson, Ky.; served as city attorney and as attorney for the St. Louis & Southern Railroad and the Ohio Valley Railway Co.; died in Henderson, Ky., August 17, 1921; interment in Fernwood Cemetery.

**CLAY, Joseph** (grandfather of William Henry Stiles), a Delegate from Georgia; born in Beverly, Yorkshire, England, October 16, 1741; emigrated to the United States and settled in Savannah, Ga., in 1760, where he engaged in the general commission business; elected a member of the council of safety June 22, 1775; delegate to the Provisional Congress which met in Savannah July 4, 1775; major in the Georgia Line of the Continental Army during the Revolutionary War; appointed by the Continental Congress deputy paymaster general in Georgia with the rank of colonel August 6, 1777; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1780; original trustee of Franklin College, Athens, Ga.; elected treasurer of Georgia in July, 1782; judge of the United States Court for the District of Georgia 1786-1801; died in Savannah, Ga., November 15, 1804; interment in Colonial Park Cemetery.

**CLAY, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 24, 1769; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, to 1808, when he resigned to engage in banking; one of the

managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1804 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire; became cashier of the Farmers & Mechanics' Bank of Philadelphia; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 27, 1811; interment in Christ Church Burying Ground.

**CLAY, Matthew**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Halifax County, near Danville, Va., March 25, 1754; during the Revolutionary War entered the Ninth Virginia Regiment October 1, 1776, transferred to First Virginia Regiment in 1778, transferred to Fifth Virginia Regiment in 1781, successively promoted to first lieutenant, captain, and quartermaster, mustered out 1783; member State house of delegates 1790-1794; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1813 to the Thirteenth Congress; elected to the Fourteenth Congress and served from March 4, 1815, until his death; died at Halifax Court House, Va., May 27, 1815; interment in the old family burying ground in Pittsylvania County, Va.

**CLAYPOOL, Horatio Clifford**, a Representative from Ohio; born in McArthur, Vinton County, Ohio, February 9, 1859; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the normal school at Lebanon, Ohio, in 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Ross County 1899-1903; probate judge of the county 1905-1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Chillicothe, Ohio; died in Columbus, Ohio, January 19, 1921; interment in Grandview Cemetery, Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio.

**CLAYTON, Augustin Smith**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Fredericksburg, Va., November 27, 1788; moved with his parents to Richmond County, Ga., in 1784; attended Richmond Academy, and was graduated from Franklin College, Athens, Ga., in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Carnesville, Franklin County; moved to Athens; selected by the legislature in 1810 to compile the statutes of Georgia from 1800; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1812; clerk of the State house of representatives 1813-1815; served in the State senate 1826 and 1827; judge of the superior court 1819-1825 and 1828-1831; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1828; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Wilson Lumpkin; reelected to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from January 21, 1832, to March 3, 1835; resumed the practice of law in Athens, Ga., and died there June 21, 1839; interment in Oconee Cemetery.

**CLAYTON, Bertram Tracy** (brother of Henry De Lamar Clayton), a Representative from New York; born on the Clayton estate near Clayton, Barbour County, Ala., October 19, 1862; attended the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1886 and appointed a second lieutenant in the Eleventh Regiment United States Infantry; served until April 30, 1888, when he resigned to go into business as a civil engineer in Brooklyn; during the Spanish-American War was mustered into the United States volunteer service as captain

of Troop C, New York Volunteers, May 20, 1898; was later placed in command of Troops A, B, and C of the New York Cavalry, and served throughout the Porto Rican campaign; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate in 1900 for reelection to the Fifty-seventh Congress; appointed by President Roosevelt a captain in the United States Regular Army April 17, 1901; quartermaster in the United States Army in the Philippine Islands 1901-1904; quartermaster and disbursing officer of the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1911-1914; during the World War was appointed colonel in the Quartermaster Corps of the American Army March 15, 1918; quartermaster of the First Division in France; killed in action at Noy, Department of the Oise, France, May 30, 1918; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**CLAYTON, Charles**, a Representative from California; born in Devonshire, England, October 5, 1825; attended the public schools; emigrated to the United States and settled in Wisconsin in 1842; went to Oregon in 1847 and in the following year to San Francisco, Calif.; alcalde of Santa Clara in 1849 and 1850; built the Santa Clara flour mills in 1852; returned to San Francisco in 1853 and engaged in the grain and flour business; member of the State assembly 1863-1868; member of the Board of Supervisors of San Francisco, Calif., 1864-1869; appointed surveyor of customs of the port and district of San Francisco by President Grant on March 16, 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; State prison director in 1881 and 1882; died in Oakland, Calif., October 4, 1885; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**CLAYTON, Henry De Lamar** (brother of Bertram Tracy Clayton), a Representative from Alabama; born near Clayton, Barbour County, Ala., February 10, 1857; attended the common schools; graduated from the literary department of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1877 and from the law department in 1878; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Clayton, Ala.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888 and of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; member of the State house of representatives in 1890 and 1891; United States district attorney for the middle district of Alabama 1893-1896; permanent chairman of the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until May 25, 1914, when he resigned to accept a commission as United States judge for the middle and northern districts of Alabama, in which capacity he is now serving; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1905 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Charles Swaine, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Florida, and in 1912 against Robert W. Archbald, judge of the United States Commerce Court; chevalier of the Legion of Honor tendered by the French Government; is a resident of Montgomery, Ala.

**CLAYTON, John Middleton** (nephew of Joshua Clayton and cousin of Thomas Clayton), a Senator from Delaware; born in Dagsboro, Sussex County, Del., July 24, 1796; pursued preparatory studies at academies in Berlin, Md., and Milford, Del., and was graduated from Yale College in 1815; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Dover; member of the State house of representatives in 1824; secretary of state of Delaware 1826-1828; elected as a National Republican to the United States Senate in 1829; reelected in 1835, and served

from March 4, 1829, until December 29, 1836, when he resigned; chief justice of Delaware 1837-1839; again elected, as a Whig, to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1845, until February 23, 1849, when he resigned to accept a Cabinet position; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Taylor, and served from March 7, 1849, to July 22, 1850; while Secretary of State negotiated the Clayton-Bulwer treaty with Great Britain; reelected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Dover, Del., November 9, 1856; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**CLAYTON, Joshua** (father of Thomas Clayton and uncle of John Middleton Clayton), a Senator from Delaware; born at Bohemia Manor, Cecil County, Md., July 20, 1744; studied medicine in Philadelphia and practiced in Middletown, Del.; during the Revolutionary War served as major in the Bohemia battalion of the Maryland Line and was an aide on the staff of General Washington at the Battle of the Brandywine; delegate to the Provincial Congress 1782-1784; member of the State house of representatives in 1785 and 1787; judge of the court of appeals; elected State treasurer June 24, 1786; President of Delaware from May 30, 1789, to January 13, 1793; was elected the first Governor of Delaware, and served from January 13, 1793, to January 13, 1798; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Vinling, and served from January 19, 1798, until his death in Philadelphia, while attending a session of that body, August 11, 1798; interment in Bethel Cemetery, Cecil County, Md.

**CLAYTON, Powell**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Bethel, Delaware County, Pa., August 7, 1833; attended the common schools and Partridge Military Academy, Bristol, Pa.; studied civil engineering in Wilmington, Del.; moved to Leavenworth, Kans., where he practiced his profession; appointed city engineer in 1857; at the outbreak of the Civil War entered the Union Army as captain of the First Regiment Kansas Volunteer Infantry; appointed lieutenant colonel of the Fifth Regiment Kansas Volunteer Cavalry December 28, 1861, and colonel March 7, 1862; commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers August 1, 1864; mustered out August 24, 1865; moved to Arkansas and became a planter; elected Governor of Arkansas in 1868; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; moved to Little Rock, Ark.; member of the Republican National Committee; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 and at St. Louis in 1896; ambassador to Mexico 1897-1905; lived in retirement until his death in Washington, D. C., August 25, 1914; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**CLAYTON, Thomas** (son of Joshua Clayton and cousin of John Middleton Clayton), a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Masseys Cross Roads, Md., March 9, 1778; received a classical education at Newark Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and commenced practice in New Castle; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1800, and a member of that body 1802-1806, 1810, 1812, and 1813; secretary of state of Delaware 1808-1810; served in the State senate in 1808; State attorney general 1810-1815; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); again a member of the State senate in 1821; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Caesar A. Rodney, and served from January 8, 1824, to March 3, 1827; chief justice of the court of common pleas of Delaware in 1828; chief justice of the superior court of the State in 1832; again elected as a

Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Clayton; reelected in 1841, and served from January 9, 1837, to March 3, 1847; moved to New Castle and retired from public life; died in New Castle, New Castle County, Del., August 21, 1854; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Dover, Kent County, Del.

**CLEARY, William Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in Ellenville, Ulster County, N. Y., July 20, 1849; attended the public schools and the Ellenville Academy; moved to Brooklyn in 1879 and engaged in water transportation; vice president of the New York Board of Trade and Transportation; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel J. Griffin; reelected to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from March 5, 1918, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for reelection in 1926; resumed his former business interests and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CLEMENS, Jeremiah**, a Senator from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Ala., December 28, 1814; attended La Grange College, and was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1833; studied law at Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1834, and practiced in Huntsville; appointed United States district attorney for the northern district of Alabama in 1838; member of the State house of representatives 1839-1841; raised a company of riflemen in 1842, and served in the Texas war of independence; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1843 and 1844; served in the Mexican War and appointed major of the Thirteenth United States Infantry March 3, 1847; promoted to lieutenant colonel of the Ninth United States Infantry July 16, 1847; appointed chief of the department of civil and military purchases in Mexico in 1848; discharged from the Army and returned to Alabama; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dixon H. Lewis, and served from November 30, 1849, to March 3, 1853; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856 and of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1858 and became editor of the Memphis Eagle and Enquirer January 1, 1859; returned to Alabama; delegate to the convention in 1861 in which Alabama voted to secede from the Union; held office under the Confederacy, but became a strong Union man in 1864; died in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., May 21, 1865; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**CLEMENS, Sherrard**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), April 28, 1820; appointed a cadet to the United States Military Academy at West Point, but resigned after six months; was graduated in law from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1843 and commenced practice in Wheeling; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Thompson, and served from December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; elected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army; resumed the practice of law in Wheeling, W. Va.; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and continued the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., June 30, 1881; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**CLEMENTS, Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Clementsville, Clay County, Tenn., December 23, 1832; attended a private school and Burritt College, Sparta, Tenn.; studied medicine and commenced practice in Lafayette, Tenn.; during the Civil War served as surgeon with the First Regiment Tennessee Mounted Volunteer Infantry; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); member of the State house of representatives in 1866; resumed the practice of his profession; established a school on his estate for the people of that section of the Cumberland highlands; died in Glasgow, Barren County, Ky., November 7, 1913; interment in Glasgow Cemetery.

**CLEMENTS, Isaac**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Brookville, Franklin County, Ind., March 31, 1837; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Indiana Asbury College (now De Pauw University), Greencastle, Ind., in 1859; studied law in Greencastle; moved to Illinois and taught school; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in July, 1861, and served as second lieutenant of Company G, Ninth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; remained in the service over three years; was twice promoted; appointed register in bankruptcy in June, 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed a United States penitentiary commissioner in 1877; United States pension agent at Chicago, Ill., from March 18, 1890, until November 4, 1893; moved to Normal, Ill., in 1899; superintendent of the Soldiers' Orphans' Home at Normal, Ill.; died in Danville, Vermillion County, Ill., May 31, 1909; interment in Home Cemetery.

**CLEMENTS, Judson Claudius**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Villanow, Walker County, Ga., February 12, 1846; attended the common schools; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War as a first lieutenant in the First Regiment Georgia State Troops, Stovall's brigade; was wounded at Atlanta July 22, 1864; studied law at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in La Fayette, Walker County, Ga.; served as school commissioner of Walker County in 1871 and 1872; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1876; served in the State senate 1877-1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; appointed on March 17, 1892, a member, and in 1911 became chairman, of the Interstate Commerce Commission, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., June 18, 1917; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.

**CLEMENTS, Newton Nash**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Tuscaloosa County, Ala., December 23, 1837; was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1858; entered Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., in 1859; studied law, but never practiced; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a captain in the Twenty-sixth Alabama Regiment, afterwards the Fiftieth Alabama Regiment; successively promoted to major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1872 and 1874-1878, serving as speaker in 1870, 1877, and 1878; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Burwell B. Lewis, and served from December 8, 1880, to March 3, 1881; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; largely interested in planting and cotton manufactures; died in Tuscaloosa, Ala., February 20, 1900; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**CLENDENIN, David**, a Representative from Ohio; moved from Harford County, Md., to near Struthers in the Mahoning Valley, Ohio, about 1806; was a pioneer in the iron and steel industry, having built the second stack to be constructed in Ohio; lived in Trumbull County, Ohio; served as first lieutenant of Capt. James Hazlep's company of artillery attached to a regiment of the Ohio Militia in the War of 1812; also as lieutenant paymaster in the Second Regiment Ohio Militia from August 26, 1812, until January 19, 1813; assistant district paymaster in the United States Army from April 19, 1814; to December 19, 1814; elected to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Reasin Beall; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from October 11, 1814, to March 3, 1817.

**CLEVELAND, Chauncey Fitch**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Canterbury, Conn., February 16, 1799; attended the common schools; taught school from the age of fifteen to twenty; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1819 and commenced practice in Hampton; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1829, 1832, 1835, 1836, 1838, 1847, and 1848; served as speaker in 1836 and 1838; State's attorney in 1832 and State bank commissioner in 1838; moved to Norwich, Conn., in 1841; Governor of Connecticut in 1842 and 1843; resumed the practice of law in Hampton; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); affiliated with the Republican Party; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and at Chicago in 1860; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1868 and 1869, and served as speaker in the former year; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the practice of law; died in Hampton, Windham County, Conn., June 6, 1887; interment in the South Cemetery.

**CLEVELAND, Jesse Franklin**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Greenville, S. C., October 25, 1804; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); moved to Charleston, S. C., in 1839 and engaged in the mercantile business; died in Charleston, S. C., June 22, 1841.

**CLEVELAND, Orestes**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Duanesburg, Schenectady County, N. Y., March 2, 1829; attended the common schools; moved to Jersey City, N. J., in 1845, later becoming identified with the Joseph Dixon Crucible Co. in the manufacture of black lead, stove polish, pencils, etc.; member of the Board of Aldermen of Jersey City in 1861 and 1862, and served as its president in the latter year; mayor of Jersey City 1864-1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; engaged in business with the Forbes Fibre Co. of Jersey City; again mayor of Jersey City 1886-1891; moved to Tenafly in 1892 and thence to Englewood, N. J.; died in Norwich, Windsor County, Vt., whether he had gone in search of health, March 30, 1896.

**CLEVER, Charles P.**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Cologne, Prussia, February 23, 1830; attended the Gymnasium of Cologne and the University of Bonn; emigrated to the United States in 1848 and settled in Santa Fe, N. Mex., in 1850; engaged in trade from 1855 to 1862; appointed United States marshal for New Mexico in 1857;

became one of the owners of the Santa Fe Weekly Gazette, a paper published in English and Spanish, in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Santa Fe, N. Mex.; appointed United States marshal and census enumerator in 1861; during the Civil War served as adjutant on the staff of General Canby at the Battle of Valverde; adjutant general of New Mexico 1861-1865 and in 1867 and 1868; attorney general 1862-1867; presented credentials as a Democratic Delegate elect to the Fortieth Congress, and served from September 2, 1867 (date of election), to February 20, 1869, when he was succeeded by J. Francisco Chaves, who contested the election; appointed one of the incorporators of the Centennial Exposition in 1869; served as a commissioner to revise and codify the laws of New Mexico; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Tome, Valencia County, N. Mex., July 8, 1874; interment in the National Cemetery, Santa Fe, N. Mex.

**CLIFFORD, Nathan**, a Representative from Maine; born in Rumney, N. H., August 18, 1803; attended the public schools of Rumney, the Haverhill (N. H.) Academy, and New Hampton Literary Institute; taught school and gave vocal lessons; studied law in New York, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newfield, York County, Me., in 1824; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1834, and served as speaker the last two years; attorney general 1834-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Polk, and served from October 17, 1846, to March 17, 1848; commissioner to Mexico, with the rank of envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, from March 18, 1848, to September 6, 1849; through him the treaty was arranged with the Mexican Government by which California became a part of the United States; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Me.; appointed Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States on January 28, 1858, and served until his death; president of the Electoral Commission convened in 1877; died in Cornish, York County, Me., July 25, 1881; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Portland, Me.

**CLIFT, Joseph Wales**, a Representative from Georgia; born in North Marshfield, Plymouth County, Mass., September 30, 1837; attended the common schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from the medical school of Harvard University in 1862; immediately entered the Union Army at the outbreak of the Civil War and was acting surgeon from July 13, 1862, to August 7, 1865; served in the Army of the Potomac until November 18, 1866; practiced medicine in Savannah, Ga.; appointed registrar of the city of Savannah by Major General Pope under the reconstruction acts; upon the readmission of Georgia to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, but was not permitted to qualify; died in Rock City Falls, Saratoga County, N. Y., May 2, 1906; interment in the cemetery adjoining the Clift estate, North Marshfield, Mass.

**CLINCH, Duncan Lamont**, a Representative from Georgia; born at "Ard-Lamont," Edgecombe County, N. C., April 6, 1787; entered the United States Army as first lieutenant of the Third Infantry July 1, 1808; promoted to captain December 31, 1810; appointed lieutenant colonel of the Forty-Third Regiment United States Infantry August 4, 1813; appointed colonel of the Eighth Regiment United States Infantry April 20,

1819; attained the rank of brigadier general April 20, 1829; commanded at the Battle of Oulthacoochee against the Seminole Indians, December 31, 1835; resigned September 21, 1836, and settled on a plantation near St. Marys, Ga.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Millen, and served from February 15, 1844, to March 8, 1845; died in Macon, Ga., November 27, 1849; interment in Bonaventure Cemetery, Savannah, Ga.

**CLINE, Cyrus**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio, July 12, 1856; moved to Steuben County, Ind., in 1858 with his parents, who settled near Angola; attended the Angola High School, and was graduated from Hillsdale College, Michigan, in 1876; superintendent of the schools of Steuben County 1877-1883; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Angola, Steuben County, Ind., in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916; resumed the practice of law in Angola, Ind., and died there on October 5, 1923; interment in Circle Hill Cemetery.

**CLINGAN, William**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born probably near Wagontown, West Coten Township, Chester County, Pa.; justice of the peace 1757-1786; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1779; one of the first signers of the Articles of Confederation in 1779; president of the county courts 1780-1786; died May 9, 1790; interment in the Upper Octorara Burial Grounds, Chester County, Pa.

**CLINGMAN, Thomas Lanier**, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Huntsville, N. C., July 27, 1812; educated by private tutors and in the public schools in Iredell County, N. C.; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and began practice in Huntsville, N. C.; elected to the State house of commons in 1835; moved to Asheville, Buncombe County, N. C., in 1839; member of the State senate in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1847, to May 7, 1858, when he resigned to become Senator; appointed to the United States Senate on May 6, 1858, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Asa Briggs; reelected in 1861, and served from May 7, 1858, to March 23, 1861, when he withdrew; during the Civil War was appointed on May 17, 1862, a brigadier general in the Confederate service; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; explored and measured mountain peaks; died in Morganton, Burke County, N. C., November 3, 1897; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Asheville, N. C.

**CLINTON, De Witt** (half brother of James Graham Clinton and nephew of George Clinton), a Senator from New York; born in Napanock, Ulster County, N. Y., March 2, 1769; was graduated from Columbia College in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in New York City; private secretary to his uncle, Gov. George Clinton, 1790-1795; member of the State assembly from January to April, 1798; served in the State senate 1798-1802 and 1806-1811; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; member of the council of appointments in 1801, 1802, 1806, and 1807; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Armstrong, and served from February 9, 1802, to November 11, 1808, when he resigned; mayor of the city of New York 1803-1807, 1810, 1811,

1813, and 1814; while mayor he organized the Historical Society of New York in 1804 and was its president; also organized the Academy of Fine Arts in 1808; Lieutenant Governor of New York 1811-1813; unsuccessful candidate of the Peace Party for President of the United States in 1812; regent of the University of New York 1808-1825; in 1809 was a member of the commission to explore a route for a canal between Lake Erie and the Hudson River; prepared an elaborate petition to the legislature in 1815 asking for the immediate construction of the canal, which was begun two years later, and while governor he was the first to break ground for the commencement of work; served several years as canal commissioner; governor of the State 1817-1821 and 1825-1828; declined the mission to England offered him by President Adams in 1825; died in Albany, N. Y., February 11, 1828; interment in the Clinton Cemetery, Little Britain, Orange County, N. Y.

**CLINTON, George** (uncle of De Witt Clinton and James Graham Clinton), a Delegate from New York and a Vice President of the United States; born in Little Britain, Ulster (now Orange) County, N. Y., July 26, 1739; completed preparatory studies; served as lieutenant of rangers in the expedition against Fort Frontenac; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Little Britain; clerk of the court of common pleas in 1759 and district attorney in 1765; surveyor of New Windsor; member of the State assembly in 1768; served on the New York Committee of Correspondence in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress from May 15, 1775, to July 8, 1776, when he was ordered by General Washington to take the field as brigadier general of militia; appointed brigadier general by Congress March 25, 1777; Governor of New York 1777-1795; president of the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; unsuccessful candidate of the State Rights Democratic Party for Vice President of the United States in 1796; member of the State assembly in 1800 and 1801; again Governor of New York 1801-1804; elected Vice President in 1804 as a State Rights Democrat; reelected in 1808; died in Washington, D. C., April 20, 1812; interment in the Congressional Cemetery; reinterment in the First Dutch Reformed Church Cemetery, Kingston, N. Y., in May, 1908.

**CLINTON, George** (son of the preceding and cousin of De Witt Clinton and James Graham Clinton), a Representative from New York; born in New York City June 6, 1771; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; member of the State assembly 1804 and 1805; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses to fill the vacancies caused by the resignation of Samuel L. Mitchell (who had been reelected to the Ninth Congress); reelected to the Tenth Congress, and served from February 14, 1805, to March 3, 1809; died in New York City September 16, 1809.

**CLINTON, James Graham** (half brother of De Witt Clinton and nephew of George Clinton), a Representative from New York; born in Little Britain, Orange County, N. Y., January 2, 1804; attended the common schools and Newburgh (N. Y.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and practiced in Newburgh; master in chancery of Orange County; judge of the court of common pleas of Orange County; director of the old Newburgh Whaling Co. and of the Delaware & Hudson Railroad project; colonel in the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for reelection in 1844; died in New York City May 28, 1849; interment in the family cemetery at Little Britain, New Windsor Township, N. Y.



**CLOPTON, David**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Putnam County, near Milledgeville, Ga., September 29, 1820; attended the county schools and Edenton (Ga.) Academy; was graduated from Randolph-Macon College, Oakland, Va., in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Milledgeville, Ga.; moved to Tuskegee, Ala., in 1844, and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Confederate Army in the Twelfth Alabama Infantry for one year; elected as a Representative to the First and Second Confederate Congresses, and served from 1862 to 1864; appointed judge of the Supreme Court of Alabama October 30, 1864, and served until his death; died in Montgomery, Ala., February 5, 1892; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**CLOPTON, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born in St. Peter's parish, near Tunstall, New Kent County, Va., February 7, 1756; was graduated from the College of Philadelphia (now the University of Pennsylvania) in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served as first lieutenant and as captain in the Revolutionary War; wounded at the Battle of Brandywine; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1789-1791; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1799); member of the Virginia Privy Council 1799-1801; elected to the Seventh and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death near Tunstall, New Kent County, Va., September 11, 1816; interment in the family burying ground on his plantation.

**CLOUSE, Wynne F.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Cookeville, Putnam County, Tenn., August 29, 1883; attended the public schools and was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1911, and commenced practice in Cookeville, Putnam County, Tenn., in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); resumed the practice of law in the city of Nashville; was appointed receiver of the Tennessee Central Railroad Co., and after winding up its affairs was appointed and is now the referee in bankruptcy for the Nashville division of the middle district of Tennessee; resides in Nashville, Tenn.

**CLOVER, Benjamin Hutchinson**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Jefferson, Franklin County, Ohio, December 22, 1837; attended the common schools; moved to Kansas in 1871 and located in Cambridge; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the board of school commissioners 1873-1888; twice president of the Kansas State Farmers' Alliance and Industrial Union and twice vice president of the national organization of that order; elected as the candidate of the Farmers' Alliance Party to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Douglas, Butler County, Kans., December 30, 1899; interment in Douglas Cemetery.

**CLOWNEY, William Kennedy**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Union County, S. C., March 21, 1797; attended private schools and an academy; was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1818; taught in the public schools of Unionville and in the University of South Carolina; member of the State house of representatives; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Union; commissioner in equity of South Carolina 1830-1833;

elected as a Nullifier to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); member of the State senate in 1840; Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina; died in Union, Union County, S. C., March 12, 1851; interment in Fairforest Cemetery, Union County, S. C.

**CLUNIE, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from California; born in St. John's, Newfoundland, March 25, 1852, while his parents were on a visit there from Massachusetts; emigrated with his parents to California in 1854; returned to the East and settled in Maine, remained a few years, and then went back to California in 1861, where he afterwards resided; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Sacramento in 1870; member of the State assembly in 1875; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; served in the State senate 1887-1889; took an active part in the State militia, and was retired as brigadier general; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in San Francisco, Calif., June 30, 1903; interment in the City Cemetery, Sacramento, Calif.

**CLYMER, George**, a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 16, 1739; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Philadelphia; captain of a volunteer company at the outbreak of hostilities with Great Britain and a member of the committee of safety; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778 and 1780-1783; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the State house of representatives 1785-1788; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); was not a candidate for renomination in 1790; appointed collector of excise duties in 1791, but resigned after the whisky insurrection; one of the commissioners to negotiate a treaty with the Cherokees and the Creeks June 20, 1796; died at his home, "Somerset," Morrisville, Pa., January 23, 1813; interment in the Friends Graveyard, Trenton, N. J.

**CLYMER, Heister** (nephew of William Heister and cousin of Isaac Ellmaker Heister), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Morgantown, Caernarvon Township, Berks County, Pa., November 3, 1827; attended primary schools at Reading, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Berks County April 6, 1849, and practiced in Reading and Berks County until 1851, when he moved to Pottsville, Schuylkill County; returned to Reading in 1856; represented Berks County on the board of revenue commissioners of the State in January, 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and at Baltimore in 1860; member of the State senate from October, 1860, until March, 1866, when he resigned; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election as governor in 1866; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; member of the State board of charities in 1870; president of the Democratic State convention which met in Reading in May, 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; after his retirement from Congress was vice president of the Union Trust Co. of Philadelphia and president of the Clymer Iron Co.; also a director of the Reading Fire Insurance Co. and a trustee of the Charles Evans Cemetery; died in Reading, Pa., June 12, 1884; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**COADY, Charles Pearce**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., February 22, 1868; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Baltimore City College in 1886; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md., in the same year; member of the State senate for the term 1908-1912; reelected for the four-year term ending in 1916, but resigned in 1913, having been nominated as a candidate for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George Koenig; reelected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from November 4, 1913, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md., where he now resides.

**COBB, Amasa**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Crawford County, Ill., September 27, 1823; attended the public schools; moved to the Territory of Wisconsin in 1842 and engaged in lead mining; served in the Mexican War as a private in the United States Army; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mineral Point, Iowa County, Wis.; district attorney 1860-1864; member of the State senate in 1855 and 1856; adjutant general of Wisconsin 1855-1858; member of the State assembly in 1860 and 1861 and served as speaker during the last year; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as colonel of the Fifth Wisconsin Infantry July 12, 1861; became colonel of the Forty-third Wisconsin Infantry on September 29, 1864; brevetted brigadier general March 18, 1865, "for gallant and distinguished services at the Battles of Williamsburg, Goldin's Farm, Va., and Antietam, Md."; mustered out June 24, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1871); moved to Lincoln, Nebr., and continued the practice of law; appointed mayor of Lincoln, Nebr., in 1873; associate justice of the State supreme court 1878-1892 and served as chief justice for four years; died in Los Angeles, Calif., July 5, 1905; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Lincoln, Nebr.

**COBB, Clinton Levering**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Elizabeth City, Pasquotank County, N. C., August 25, 1842; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Elizabeth City, N. C.; engaged in the mercantile business; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Elizabeth City, N. C., and died there on April 30, 1879; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**COBB, David**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Attleboro, Mass., September 14, 1748; was graduated from Harvard College in 1766; studied medicine in Boston and afterwards practiced in Taunton, Mass.; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775; lieutenant colonel of Jackson's regiment in 1777 and 1778, serving in Rhode Island and New Jersey; was aide-de-camp on the staff of General Washington; appointed major general of militia in 1786 and rendered conspicuous service during Shay's rebellion; judge of the Bristol County court of common pleas 1784-1796; member of the State house of representatives 1789-1798 and served as speaker; elected as a Federalist to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); moved to the district of Maine in 1796 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the State Senate of

Massachusetts from the eastern district of Maine in 1802 and served as president; elected to the State council in 1808; lieutenant governor in 1809; member of the board of military defense in 1812; chief justice of the Hancock County court of common pleas; returned to Taunton, Mass., in 1817, where he died April 17, 1880; interment in Plain Cemetery.

**COBB, George Thomas**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, N. J., October 13, 1813; became an orphan when six years of age and received very little schooling; employed at an early age as a clerk in a store at Denville, N. J., and later employed by Capt. William Scott, who owned the iron works at Powerville and Boonton, N. J.; transferred to a store in New York City; engaged in the foreign trade; retired from active business pursuits after having amassed a fortune; returned to New Jersey; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; affiliated with the Republican Party in 1863 and as such was elected a member of the State senate in 1865 and again in 1868; mayor of Morristown 1865-1869; became a trustee of Drew Theological Seminary in 1868 and served until his death; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1869; president of the Sabbath School Association of Morris County; was killed in an accident on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad at Jerrys Run, near White Sulphur Springs, Va., August 12, 1870; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Morristown, Morris County, N. J.

**COBB, Howell**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Granville County, N. C., August 3, 1772; moved to Georgia and settled near Louisville, Jefferson County, where he engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the United States Army as ensign and lieutenant in the Second Sub Legion and as captain in the Artillerists and Engineers from February 23, 1793, until January 31, 1806, when he resigned; elected to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1807, to 1812, when he resigned; returned to his plantation in Jefferson County, Ga., and resumed agricultural pursuits; died on his plantation, "Cherry Hill," nine miles northwest of Louisville, Jefferson County, Ga., May 26, 1818; interment in the family cemetery on his estate.

**COBB, Howell** (nephew of the preceding), a Representative from Georgia; born at "Cherry Hill," Jefferson County, Ga., September 7, 1815; moved with his father to Athens, Ga., in childhood; was graduated from Franklin College (then a part of the University of Georgia), at Athens in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Athens, Ga., in 1836; presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket in 1836; solicitor general of the western judicial circuit of Georgia 1837-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1851); served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-first Congress; Governor of Georgia 1851-1853; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Buchanan, and served from March 6, 1857, to December 10, 1860, when he resigned; chairman of the convention of delegates from the seceded States which assembled in Montgomery, Ala., on February 24, 1861, to form a Confederate Government; during the Civil War was appointed a brigadier general in the Confederate Army February 13, 1862, and promoted to major general September 9, 1863; surrendered at Macon, Ga., April 20, 1864; died in New York City October 9, 1868; interment in Oconee Cemetery, Athens, Clarke County, Ga.

**COBB, James Edward**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Thomaston, Upson County, Ga., October 5, 1835; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in June, 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Texas in 1857; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in 1861 as lieutenant in Company F, Fifth Texas Regiment, and served in the Army of Northern Virginia until he was made prisoner at the Battle of Gettysburg; after his release settled in Tuskegee, Ala., and practiced law until 1874; circuit judge from 1874 to 1886; reelected in 1886, but before qualifying was elected to Congress; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1895); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to April 21, 1896, when he was succeeded by Albert T. Goodwyn, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law in Tuskegee, Macon County, Ala.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1901; died in East Las Vegas, San Miguel County, N. Mex., June 2, 1903; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Tuskegee, Ala.

**COBB, Seth Wallace**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Petersburg, Southampton County, Va., December 5, 1838; attended the common schools; joined a volunteer company from his native county in 1861 and served throughout the Civil War in the Army of Northern Virginia; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1867 and was employed as a clerk in a grain commission house for three years; in 1870 became engaged in the same business on his own account; president of the Merchants' Exchange in 1880; president of the corporation which built the Merchants' Bridge across the Mississippi River at St. Louis; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the grain commission business in St. Louis; vice president of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis in 1904; died in St. Louis, Mo., May 22, 1909; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**COBB, Stephen Alonzo**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Madison, Somerset County, Me., June 17, 1833; attended the common schools; moved with his father to Minnesota in 1850; studied the languages and prepared for college; entered Beloit College, Beloit, Wis., in 1854, where he was a student for two years; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1858; settled in Wyandotte, Wyandotte County, Kans., in 1859 and commenced the practice of law; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1862; became captain and commissary sergeant of Volunteers on May 18, 1864; brevetted major August 16, 1865, "for efficient and meritorious services," and honorably discharged on September 23, 1865; mayor of Wyandotte in 1862 and again in 1868; served in the State senate in 1862, 1869, and 1870; member of the State house of representatives in 1872 and served as speaker; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Wyandotte (now a part of Kansas City), Kans., August 24, 1878; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, Kansas City, Kans.

**COBB, Thomas Reed**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Springville, Lawrence County, Ind., July 2, 1828; attended Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Bedford, Ind.; commissioned major of Indiana Militia in 1852; moved to Vincennes, Ind., in 1867; member of the State senate 1858-1866; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; president of the Democratic State convention in

1876; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; retired from public life; died in Vincennes, Knox County, Ind., June 23, 1892; interment in Old Vincennes Cemetery.

**COBB, Thomas Willis**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Columbia County, Ga., in 1794; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lexington, Ga.; moved to Greensboro, Greene County; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Seventeenth Congress; elected to the Eighteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1823, to December 6, 1824, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas Ware, and served from December 6, 1824, until his resignation in 1828; judge of the Superior Court of Georgia; died in Greensboro, Ga., February 1, 1830.

**COBB, Williamson R. W.**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Rhea County, Tenn., June 8, 1807; moved with his father to Bellefonte, Jackson County, Ala., in 1809; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1844 and 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1847, to January 30, 1861, when he withdrew; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1861 to the Confederate States Congress; elected in 1863 to the Confederate Congress but was not allowed to take his seat; was killed by the accidental discharge of his pistol in Bellefonte, Jackson County, Ala., November 1, 1864.

**COBURN, Frank Potter**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hamilton, La Crosse County, Wis., December 6, 1858; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits near West Salem in the same county; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; retired capitalist, and is a resident of West Salem, Wis.

**COBURN, John**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Indianapolis, Ind., October 27, 1825; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Indianapolis; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; judge of the court of common pleas from 1859 to 1861, when he resigned to enter the Union Army; during the Civil War became colonel of the Thirty-third Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry on September 16, 1861, and was mustered out September 20, 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; appointed as the first secretary of the Territory of Montana in March, 1865, but resigned at once; elected judge of the fifth judicial circuit of Indiana in October, 1865, and resigned in July, 1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Montana February 19, 1884, and served until December, 1885; returned to Indianapolis, and resumed the practice of law; died in Indianapolis, Ind., January 23, 1906; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**COBURN, Stephen**, a Representative from Maine; born in Bloomfield (now Skowhegan), Me., November 11, 1817; attended Waterville and China Academies; was graduated from Waterville (now Colby) College, Waterville, Me., in 1839; taught a plantation school in Tarboro, N. C., in 1839 and 1840; principal of Bloomfield (Me.) Academy 1840-1844; studied law at the Harvard Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Skowhegan; member of the State board of education in 1849 and 1850; delegate to several Republican State conventions; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress on November 6, 1860, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Israel Washburn, Jr., and served from January 2 to March 3, 1861; was not a candidate for the Thirty-seventh Congress, that election having been held in September, 1860, previous to his election to the Thirty-seventh Congress; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; resumed the practice of law; postmaster of Skowhegan from July 25, 1868, to January 23, 1877; was drowned in the Kennebec River, at Skowhegan, Me., July 4, 1882; interment in the South Cemetery, Skowhegan, Me.

**COCHRAN, Alexander Gilmore**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny City (now a part of Pittsburgh), Pa., March 20, 1840; attended private and public schools of that city, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Columbia Law School, New York City; was admitted to the bar in 1868 and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law at Pittsburgh; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1879, where he continued the practice of law, and for more than twenty years was general solicitor for the Missouri Pacific Railway Co. and head of the legal department in the West; also served as vice president of the Missouri Pacific and Iron Mountain Railway; served as judge advocate with rank of lieutenant colonel in the Missouri National Guard; died in St. Louis, Mo., May 1, 1928; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**COCHRAN, Charles Fremont**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Kirksville, Adair County, Mo., September 27, 1840; moved to Atchison, Kans., in 1860; attended public and private schools; apprenticed to the printer's trade; editor and publisher of the Atchison Patriot in 1868 and 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and practiced until 1885; prosecuting attorney of Atchison County, Kans., 1880-1884; returned to Missouri in 1885 and settled in St. Joseph; served in the State senate 1890-1894; editor of the St. Joseph (Mo.) Gazette; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1905); was a contestant for renomination in 1904 but finally withdrew as a candidate; resumed the practice of law; died in St. Joseph, Mo., in December, 1906; interment in Mount Vernon Cemetery, Atchison, Kans.

**COCHRAN, James**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., February 11, 1769; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1788; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commissioned major in the Army by President John Adams; regent of the University of the State of New York 1796-1820; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); member of the State senate 1814-1818; moved to Oswego, N. Y., in 1826; postmaster of Oswego from September 27, 1841, to July 21, 1845; editor of the Oswego Democratic Gazette for several years; died in Oswego, N. Y., November 7, 1848; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**COCHRAN, James** (grandfather of James Cockrane Dobbin), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Mount Tirzah Township, Person County, N. C., about 1767; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Helena, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1802-1806; served in the State senate in 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1813); died in Roxboro, Person County, N. C., April 7, 1813; interment in the burial ground at Leas Chapel, five miles west of Roxboro, N. C.

**COCHRAN, John Joseph**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Webster Grove, St. Louis County, Mo., August 11, 1880; attended the public schools; employed in the editorial department of various St. Louis newspapers for several years; assistant to the election commissioners of St. Louis 1911-1913; secretary to Representative William L. Igoe, of Missouri, from March 4, 1913, to November 30, 1917; private secretary to Senator William J. Stone, of Missouri, and clerk to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the United States Senate from December 1, 1917, to May 10, 1918; again became secretary to Representative Igoe, serving from May 11, 1918, to March 3, 1921; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1921 at St. Louis, Mo., but did not engage in extensive practice; secretary to Representative Harry B. Hawes, of Missouri, from March 4, 1921, to November 2, 1923, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 2, 1926, to March 3, 1927. *Elected on the same day (November 2, 1926) to the Seventieth Congress.*

**COCHRANE, Aaron Van Schaick** (nephew of Isaac Whitlock Van Schaick), a Representative from New York; born in Cossack, Greene County, N. Y., March 14, 1853; attended the common schools and Claverack (N. Y.) Academy; was graduated from Yale College in 1879; moved to Hudson, N. Y., in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Hudson, N. Y.; police justice of the city of Hudson in 1887 and 1888; district attorney of Columbia County 1889-1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for the judiciary; elected associate justice of the Supreme Court of New York in 1901; reelected in 1915 for the term ending in 1928, in which capacity he is now serving; designated by Governor Miller presiding justice of the appellate division of the State supreme court in 1922; is a resident of Hudson, N. Y.

**COCHRANE, Clark Betton**, a Representative from New York; born in New Boston, N. H., May 31, 1815; moved to Montgomery County, N. Y.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and practiced in Amsterdam 1841-1851, Schenectady 1851-1855, and Albany, N. Y., from 1855 until his death; elected as a Democrat a member of the State assembly in 1844; trustee of Union College 1853-1867; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of law in Albany; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; again a member of the State assembly in 1866; died in Albany, N. Y., March 5, 1867; interment in Green Hill Cemetery, Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y.

**COCHRANE, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Palatine, N. Y., August 27, 1813; pursued preparatory studies, attended Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., and was

graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and practiced in Palatine, Oswego, and Schenectady, N. Y.; moved to New York City in 1846; surveyor of the port of New York 1853-1857; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate in 1860 for reelection to the Thirty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as colonel of the Sixty-fifth New York Infantry June 11, 1861; became brigadier general July 17, 1862, and served until his resignation on February 25, 1863, on account of physical disability; chairman of the Independent Republican National Convention in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1864, which nominated him for Vice President on the ticket with Frémont for President but withdrew, with General Frémont, before the election; attorney general of New York 1863-1865; collector of internal revenue for the sixth district of New York in 1869; declined the position of United States minister to Uruguay and Paraguay tendered by President Grant in 1869; delegate to the Liberal Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1872; member of the board of aldermen and served as president in 1872 and again a member in 1883; appointed police justice of New York May 22, 1889, but resigned after serving a few weeks; died in New York City February 7, 1898; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.

**COCKE, John** (son of William Cocke and uncle of William Michael Cocke), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Brunswick, Nottoway County, Va., in 1772; moved with his parents to Tennessee, where he attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1796, 1797, 1807, 1809, and 1812, and served as speaker in 1812; served in the State senate 1799-1801; served as major general of Tennessee Volunteers in the Creek War in 1813 and as colonel of a regiment of Tennessee riflemen, under Gen. Andrew Jackson, at New Orleans; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1827); engaged in agricultural pursuits; founded a school for deaf-mutes in Knoxville, Tenn.; again a member of the State senate in 1843; died in Rutledge, Grainger County, Tenn., February 16, 1854; interment in the Methodist Church Cemetery.

**COCKE, William** (father of John Cocke and grandfather of William Michael Cocke), a Senator from Tennessee; born in Amelia County, Va., in 1747; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; in company with Daniel Boone explored the territory of eastern Tennessee and western Kentucky; led four companies of Virginians against hostile Indians in 1776 and gave them a crushing defeat at Cockes Fort, Tenn.; member of the Virginia House of Burgesses and a colonel of militia; moved to Tennessee in 1776; member of the State constitutional convention in 1796; upon the admission of Tennessee as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate, and served from August 2, 1796, to March 3, 1797; was appointed his own successor, as there had been no election by the legislature, and served under this appointment from April 22, 1797, to September 26, 1797, when a successor was elected; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1799, to March 3, 1805; appointed judge of the first circuit in 1809; moved to Mississippi, and was elected to the State legislature in 1813; served under Gen. Andrew Jackson in the War of 1812; appointed by President Madison Indian agent for the Chickasaw

Nation in 1814; died in Columbus, Miss., August 22, 1828; interment in that city under a tombstone erected to his memory by the State of Mississippi.

**COCKE, William Michael** (grandson of William Cocke and nephew of John Cocke), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rutledge, Grainger County, Tenn., July 16, 1815; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the East Tennessee College at Knoxville; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Rutledge and Nashville; member of the State house of representatives; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for reelection in 1848; held many local and State offices; died in Nashville, Tenn., February 6, 1896; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**COCKERILL, Joseph Randolph**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Loudoun County, Va., January 2, 1818; moved to Scott Township, Adams County, Ohio, in 1837 and settled in Youngstown; attended the public schools; taught school; county surveyor in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in West Union, Ohio; clerk of the court of common pleas; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); entered the Union Army during the Civil War and served as colonel of the Seventieth Ohio Volunteer Infantry; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865; again a member of the State house of representatives 1868-1871; resumed the practice of law; died in West Union, Adams County, Ohio, October 23, 1875; interment in West Union Cemetery.

**COCKRAN, William Bourke**, a Representative from New York; born in County Sligo, Ireland, February 28, 1854; was educated in France and in his native country; emigrated to the United States when seventeen years of age; soon after his arrival received an appointment as teacher in a private academy; principal of a public school in Westchester County, N. Y.; while teaching he studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, N. Y.; two years later moved to New York City and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1884, 1892, 1904, and 1920; member of the commission to revise the judiciary article of the constitution of the State of New York in 1890; elected to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis B. Spinola; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from November 3, 1891, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1896, on account of his opposition to the free-silver platform of Bryan and Sewall and campaigned for McKinley; in 1900 on the issue of anti-imperialism returned to the Democratic Party and supported Bryan; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George B. McClellan; reelected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from February 23, 1904, to March 3, 1909; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City; supported the Progressive Party ticket of Roosevelt and Johnson in 1912; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1921, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 1, 1923; had been reelected to the Sixty-eighth Congress; interment in the Gate of Heaven Cemetery, Mount Hope, Westchester, N. Y.

**COCKRELL, Francis Marion** (brother of Jeremiah Vardaman Cockrell), a Senator from Missouri; born in Warrensburg, Johnson County, Mo., October 1, 1834; attended the common schools; was graduated from Chapel Hill College, Lafayette County, Mo., in July, 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Warrensburg, Mo.; served in the Confederate Army, and was promoted from the rank of captain to that of brigade commander; appointed brigadier general July 18, 1863; captured at Fort Blakeley, Ala., April 9, 1865; paroled May 14, 1865; at the close of the Civil War resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected four times, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1905; appointed by President Roosevelt a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission on March 6, 1905, and served until December 31, 1910; appointed in 1911 a United States commissioner to reestablish the boundary line between Texas and New Mexico; civilian member of the Board of Ordnance in the War Department, which position he held until his death in Washington, D. C., December 13, 1915; interment in Warrensburg Cemetery, Warrensburg, Mo.

**COCKRELL, Jeremiah Vardaman** (brother of Francis Marion Cockrell), a Representative from Texas; born near Warrensburg, Johnson County, Mo., May 7, 1832; attended the common schools and Chapel Hill College, Lafayette County, Mo.; went to California in 1849; returned to Missouri in 1853; engaged in agricultural pursuits and studied law; entered the Confederate Army as a lieutenant and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of colonel; at the close of the war he settled in Sherman, Grayson County, Tex., and engaged in the practice of law; chief justice of Grayson County in 1872; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1878 and 1880; moved to Jones County; appointed judge of the thirty-ninth judicial district court in 1885, to which position he was elected in 1886 and reelected in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; engaged in farming and stock raising in Jones County, Tex.; died in Abilene, Taylor County, Tex., March 18, 1915; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**COCKS, William Willets**, a Representative from New York; born in Old Westbury, Long Island, N. Y., July 24, 1861; attended private schools and Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected commissioner of highways of the town of North Hempstead in 1894; reelected in 1896 and again in 1898; served in the State senate in 1901 and 1902; member of the State assembly in 1904; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; again engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the board of managers of Swarthmore College; president of the Friends Academy, Locust Valley, Nassau County; vice president of the Roslyn Savings Bank; a director of the Bank of Westbury and the Bank of Hicksville; elected mayor of the village of Old Westbury, Long Island, N. Y., in 1924, in which capacity he is now serving.

**CODD, George Pierre**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., December 7, 1869; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1891; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Detroit in 1893; assistant city attorney 1894-1897; member of the board of aldermen 1902-1904; mayor of Detroit in 1905 and 1908; unsuccessful candi-

date for reelection; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; circuit judge of Wayne County 1911-1921; regent of the University of Michigan in 1910 and 1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of law; again elected circuit judge of Wayne County in 1924, and served until his death in Detroit, Mich., February 16, 1927; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**CODDING, James Hodge**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pike Township, Bradford County, Pa., July 8, 1849; moved to Towanda, Pa., in 1854; attended the Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, Towanda, Pa., and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; engaged in the hardware business at Towanda in 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Towanda, Pa., in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Myron B. Wright; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from November 5, 1895, to March 3, 1899; was not a candidate for reelection in 1898; resumed the practice of law in Towanda; moved to New York City in 1903; grand secretary general of the northern Masonic jurisdiction for the Scottish Rite bodies from 1902 until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 12, 1919; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Towanda, Bradford County, Pa.

**COFFEE, John**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Prince Edward County, Va., December 3, 1782; received a good schooling; moved with his father to Hancock County, Ga., in 1800; settled in Telfair County in 1807 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; general of the State militia during the Creek War; cut a road through the State of Georgia (called Coffee Road) to carry munitions of war to Florida Territory to fight the Indians; member of the State senate 1819-1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death; was reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress on October 3, 1836, announcement of his death not having been received; died near Jacksonville, Telfair County, Ga., September 25, 1836; interment on his plantation near Jacksonville, Ga.; reinterment in McRae Cemetery, McRae, Ga., in 1921.

**COFFEEN, Henry Asa**, a Representative from Wyoming; born near Gallipolis, Gallia County, Ohio, February 14, 1841; moved with his parents to Indiana, and thence to Homer, Champaign County, Ill., in 1853; attended the country schools and was graduated from the scientific department of Abingdon College (afterwards consolidated with Eureka College), Illinois; engaged in teaching; member of the faculty of Hiram College, Ohio; moved to Sheridan, Wyo., in 1884; delegate from Wyoming to the World's Fair Congress of Bankers and Financiers at Chicago in June, 1893; member of the constitutional convention that framed the constitution of the new State of Wyoming in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; engaged in literary pursuits until his death in Sheridan, Sheridan County, Wyo., December 9, 1912; interment in the Sheridan Cemetery.

**COFFIN, Charles Dustin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Newburyport, Mass., September 9, 1805; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to New Lisbon, Columbiana County, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1823, and commenced practice in New Lisbon; clerk of the courts of Columbiana County in 1828; was elected as a

Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew W. Loomis, and served from December 20, 1837, to March 3, 1839; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1838; resumed the practice of law and engaged in banking; president of the Columbiana Bank of New Lisbon; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1842 and continued the practice of law; elected judge of the superior court in 1845 and served seven years; was appointed to the same position by Governor Denison in 1861; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 28, 1880; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**COFFIN, Charles Edward**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Boston, Mass., July 18, 1841; attended the Boston grammar and high schools; moved to Maryland in 1863 and settled in Muirkirk, Prince Georges County, where deposits of iron ore were found; took charge of the ironworks erected in 1847 by the Ellicotts and conducted the same; member of the State house of delegates in 1884; served in the State senate 1890-1894; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Barnes Compton; reelected on the same day to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from November 6, 1894, to March 3, 1897; engaged in the manufacture of charcoal pig iron, and subsequently became the owner of the Muirkirk blast furnaces; died in Muirkirk, Md., May 24, 1912; interment in St. John's Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Beltsville, Md.

**COFFIN, Peleg, Jr.**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Nantucket, Mass., November 3, 1766; completed academic studies; president of the New England Marine Insurance Co.; member of the State house of representatives in 1783, 1784, and 1789; served in the State senate 1785, 1786, 1790-1792, 1795, 1796, and 1802; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); State treasurer 1797-1802; died in Boston, Mass., March 6, 1805; interment probably in Friends Burial Grounds; reinterment in Mount Auburn Cemetery in 1833.

**COFFROTH, Alexander Hamilton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., May 18, 1828; attended the public schools and Somerset Academy; published a Democratic paper in Somerset for five years; studied law in the law office of Hon. Jeremiah S. Black, was admitted to the bar in February, 1851, at Somerset, Pa., where he practiced his profession; delegate to several Democratic State conventions; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions which assembled in Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; an assessor of internal revenue in 1867; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); claimed reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; was seated on February 19, 1866, and served until July 18, 1866, when he was succeeded by William H. Koontz, who contested the election; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law in Somerset, Pa.; he was the last surviving pallbearer at the funeral of President Lincoln; died in Markleton, Somerset County, Pa., September 2, 1906; interment in Union Cemetery, Somerset, Pa.

**COGHLAN, John Maxwell**, a Representative from California; born in Louisville, Ky., December 8, 1835; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1847, and in 1850 they moved to California and settled in Suisun City; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Suisun City; member of the State assembly in 1865 and 1866; elected as a Republican to the

Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Oakland, Calif., March 26, 1879; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**COGSWELL, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bradford, Mass., August 23, 1838; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; was graduated from the Dane Law School, Harvard University, in 1860; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Salem; served in the Union Army throughout the Civil War; was commissioned a captain in the Second Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry May 11, 1861; lieutenant colonel October 23, 1862; colonel June 25, 1863; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers December 15, 1864; mustered out July 24, 1865; resumed the practice of his profession; mayor of Salem 1867-1869, 1873, and 1874; member of the State house of representatives 1870, 1871, and 1881-1883; served in the State senate in 1885 and 1886; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fiftyeth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 22, 1895; interment in Harmony Grove Cemetery, Salem, Mass.

**COIT, Joshua**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., October 7, 1758; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass., in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New London in 1779; member of the State house of representatives in 1784, 1785, 1789, 1790, 1792, and 1793; served as clerk during several terms and as speaker in 1793; elected as a Federalist to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1793, until his death in New London, Conn., September 5, 1798; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**COKE, Richard**, a Senator from Texas; born in Williamsburg, James City County, Va., March 13, 1829; attended the common schools, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Waco, McLennan County, Tex.; entered the Confederate Army as a private; was promoted to the rank of captain and served throughout the Civil War; appointed district judge in June, 1865; elected judge of the State supreme court in 1866; after serving one year was removed by General Sheridan as "an impediment to reconstruction"; resumed the practice of law in Waco, Tex.; elected Governor of Texas in December, 1873; reelected in February, 1876, and served until December 1, 1877, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1877; reelected in 1883 and again in 1889, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination; died in Waco, Tex., May 14, 1897; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**COKE, Richard, Jr.** (uncle of the preceding), a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., November 16, 1760; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Gloucester County, Va.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); died on his plantation, "Abingdon Place," in Gloucester County, Va., March 31, 1851; interment in the family burying ground on the estate.

**COLOOCK, William Ferguson**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., November 5, 1804; attended Hurlburt's School, Charleston, S. C., and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Coosawhatchie, Jasper County, S. C.; also engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1848 and served as speaker from 1841 to 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); a Regent of the Smithsonian Institution 1850-1853; collector of the port of Charleston 1853-1865, and was the first appointment from the United States Government, and subsequently under the Confederate States; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; resumed the practice of law; died in McPhersonville, Hampton County, S. C., June 13, 1889; interment in Stoney Creek Cemetery, Beaufort County, S. C.

**COLDEN, Cadwallader David**, a Representative from New York; born in Springhill, near Flushing, N. Y., April 4, 1769; prepared for college by a private tutor and pursued classical studies in London; returned to the United States in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and commenced practice in New York City; moved to Poughkeepsie in 1793, and in 1796 relocated in New York City; appointed district attorney in 1798 and again in 1810; colonel of Volunteers in the War of 1812; member of the State assembly in 1818; mayor of the city of New York in 1819; successfully contested the election of Peter Sharpe to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from December 12, 1821, to March 3, 1823; member of the State senate 1824-1827; died in Jersey City, N. J., February 7, 1834.

**COLE, Cornelius**, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Lodi, Seneca County, N. Y., September 17, 1822; attended the common schools, Ovid Academy at Ovid, Lima Seminary at Lima, and Hobart College at Geneva, N. Y.; was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1847; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y., May 1, 1848; went to California in 1849, and after working a year in the gold mines commenced the practice of law in San Francisco in 1850; moved to Sacramento in 1851; district attorney of Sacramento city and county 1859-1862; member of the Republican National Committee 1856-1860; moved to Santa Cruz in 1862; during the Civil War was commissioned as a captain in the Union Army in 1863; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1873; resumed the practice of law; moved to Colegrove, Los Angeles County, Calif., in 1880, and retired from active practice; when he had nearly attained one hundred years of age he came to Washington, D. C., and visited the Capitol, and during a recess of five minutes taken for that purpose by the House of Representatives he addressed that body on June 26, 1922; died in Hollywood, Calif., November 3, 1924; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**COLE, Cyrenus**, a Representative from Iowa; born on a farm near Pella, Marion County, Iowa, January 13, 1863; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Central University, Pella, Iowa, in 1887; engaged in newspaper work, and was connected with the Des Moines Register from 1887 to 1898, during seven years as editorial writer; acquired an interest in the Cedar Rapids Republican in 1898, and was connected with that paper until 1921, during which period he founded the

Times as an evening edition of the Republican; is the author of many publications; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James W. Good; reelected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from July 19, 1921, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**COLE, George Edward**, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born in Trenton (now Trenton Falls), Oneida County, N. Y., December 23, 1826; attended the public schools and Hobart Hall Institute; employed as clerk in a country store; moved to Illinois, thence to California in 1849, and later to Oregon in 1850; member of the Oregon House of Representatives in 1852 and 1853; engaged in mercantile pursuits and steamboat transportation on the Willamette River; clerk of the United States District Court of Oregon in 1859 and 1860; moved to Walla Walla, Wash., in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; appointed governor of the Territory by President Johnson in November, 1866, and served until March 4, 1867; returned to Portland, Oreg., in 1867; engaged in railroad construction 1869-1872; postmaster of Portland, Oreg., 1873-1881; moved to Spokane, Wash., in 1880; treasurer of Spokane County 1890-1892; had extensive interests in mining, manufacturing, and farming; died in Portland, Oreg., December 3, 1900; interment in Lone Fir Cemetery.

**COLE, Nathan**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., July 26, 1825; attended the common schools and took a partial course at Shurtleff College, Alton, Ill.; engaged in mercantile pursuits in St. Louis; a director of the Bank of Commerce for forty-three years, most of which time he was vice president; director in a number of insurance and other corporations; mayor of St. Louis 1869-1871; president of the Merchants' Exchange in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; resumed his former business activities in St. Louis, Mo., where his death occurred on March 4, 1904; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**COLE, Orsamus**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Cazenovia, Madison County, N. Y., August 23, 1819; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; moved to Potosi, Grant County, Wis., the same year and continued the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Potosi until 1855; associate justice of the State supreme court 1855-1880, and chief justice from April, 1881, to January 4, 1892; resumed the practice of law; retired from public life and lived with his son in Milwaukee, Wis., where he died on May 5, 1903; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Madison, Wis.

**COLE, Ralph Dayton** (brother of Raymond Clinton Cole), a Representative from Ohio; born in Vanlue, Hancock County, Ohio, November 30, 1873; attended the common schools; was graduated from Findlay College, Findlay, Ohio, in 1896 and from the Ohio Northern University, Ada, Ohio, in 1900; deputy clerk of courts of Hancock County 1897-1899; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Findlay, Hancock County, Ohio; member of the State house of



representatives 1800-1804; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Findlay, Toledo, and Columbus, Ohio; legal adviser to the Comptroller of the Currency in 1912 and 1913; chairman of the speakers' bureau, Republican National Committee, in 1916; delegate to many State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 and at Cleveland in 1924; during the World War enlisted in the United States Army June 6, 1917, and served overseas as major and lieutenant colonel in the Thirty-seventh Infantry Division, taking part in many major engagements; discharged from the service April 6, 1919; one of the founders of the American Legion at Paris February 16, 1919; is a resident of Findlay, Ohio.

**COLE, Raymond Clinton** (brother of Ralph Dayton Cole), a Representative from Ohio; born in Biglick Township, near Findlay, Hancock County, Ohio, August 21, 1872; attended the common schools and Findlay College, Findlay, Ohio; taught school nine years; was graduated from the law department of Ohio Northern University at Ada in 1900; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Findlay, Ohio, in 1901; member of the National Guard 1908-1913; city solicitor 1912-1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Findlay, Ohio.

**COLE, William Hinson**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., January 11, 1837; attended a private school; studied medicine, and then studied law; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baltimore in 1857; moved to Kansas City, Kans., and continued the practice of law; member of the Territorial house of representatives; graduated from the University of Louisiana in 1890; enlisted in the Confederate Army and was appointed surgeon of Bartow's Eighth Georgia Regiment; served in the Battle of Gettysburg, then took charge of the wounded in Longstreet's corps; prisoner in Fort McHenry, Baltimore, for six months; returned South and acted as surgeon on the staff of Gen. Bradley Johnson, of Maryland, until the close of the war; returned to Baltimore; appointed deputy register of Baltimore in 1870; resigned when elected chief clerk of the first branch of the city council; reading clerk of the Maryland State House of Delegates 1874-1878; became a reporter on the Baltimore Evening Commercial, and later its proprietor; retired, but in a few months became connected with the Baltimore Gazette, and afterwards with its successor, The Day, continuing with the press until his election to Congress in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Washington, D. C., July 8, 1886; interment in Bonnie Brae Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**COLEMAN, Hamilton Dudley**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., May 12, 1845; attended public and private schools; enlisted in 1861 as a private in the Washington Artillery, Army of Northern Virginia, and served throughout the Civil War, surrendering at Appomattox with Gen. Robert E. Lee; manufacturer and dealer in plantation machinery at New Orleans; organized and was head of the Coleman Machinery Co. in New Orleans, La.; one of the organizers of the first electric lighting company established in New Orleans in 1880, serving as vice president and in 1881 as president of the company; active in the organization of the World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition in 1884 and 1885; member of the Republican State central committee

in 1884; election commissioner in 1886; president of the New Orleans Chamber of Commerce in 1887 and 1888; one of the vice presidents of the National Board of Trade in 1888 and 1889; vice president of the New Orleans Board of Trade in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1890-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress and for election in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1890 and 1894 and for lieutenant governor in 1892; delegate to the Republican League Convention at Cleveland, Ohio, in 1895; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1896, 1900, and 1904; appointed melter and refiner of the United States mint at New Orleans in 1899 and served until March 1, 1905; member of the United States Assay Commission in 1912; died in Biloxi, Harrison County, Miss., March 16, 1926; interment in Metairie Cemetery, New Orleans, La.

**COLEMAN, Nicholas Daniel**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Cynthiana, Ky., April 22, 1800; attended the grammar and high schools; was graduated from Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1824 and 1825; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); moved to Vicksburg, Miss., where he resumed the practice of law; postmaster of Vicksburg 1841-1844; again resumed the practice of law; died in Vicksburg, Warren County, Miss., May 11, 1874; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**COLEMAN, William Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in North Versailles Township, Allegheny County, Pa., December 28, 1871; attended the public schools; mayor of McKeesport, 1906-1909; clerk of courts, Allegheny County, 1909-1915; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; studied law, was admitted to the bar on November 10, 1913, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of McKeesport, Pa.

**COLERICK, Walpole Gillespie**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fort Wayne, Ind., August 1, 1845; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice at Fort Wayne, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); supreme court commissioner from 1883 to 1885; again engaged in the practice of law at Fort Wayne, Ind., until his death there January 11, 1911; interment in Lindenwood Cemetery.

**COLES, Isaac** (father of Walter Coles), a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia; pursued preparatory studies; member of the State house of delegates 1780, 1781, and 1783-1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); again elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797).

**COLES, Walter** (son of Isaac Coles), a Representative from Virginia; born at Coles Ferry, Halifax County, Va., December 8, 1790; moved with his parents to Pittsylvania County, Va., in 1798; attended the Hampden-Sidney College, Prince Edward County, Va., and the old Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va.; served as a second lieutenant in the Second Regiment of Light Dragoons in the War of 1812; promoted to the rank of captain of riflemen on the northern frontier; was honorably discharged in 1815 and

returned to Virginia, where he engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace; member of the State house of delegates 1817, 1818, 1833, and 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1845); resumed farming; died at his home, "Coles Hill," near Chatham, Va., November 9, 1857; interment in the family burying ground at "Coles Hill."

**COLFAX, Schuyler**, a Representative from Indiana and a Vice President of the United States; born in New York City March 23, 1823; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to New Carlisle, Ind., in 1836, where he was appointed deputy auditor of St. Joseph County in 1841 by his stepfather, George W. Mathews, with office in South Bend; became a legislative correspondent in Indianapolis; purchased an interest in the South Bend Free Press, and changed its name in 1845 to the St. Joseph Valley Register, the Whig organ of northern Indiana; delegate to the Whig National Conventions at Philadelphia in 1848 and at Baltimore in 1852; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election to the Thirty-second Congress; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868, having become the Republican nominee for Vice President; served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; elected Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket headed by Gen. U. S. Grant in 1868, was inaugurated March 4, 1869, and served until March 3, 1873; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; declined the chief editorship of the New York Tribune the same year; fully exonerated from charges of corruption brought against Members of Congress in 1873 in connection with the *Crédit Mobilier* of America; devoted his time to lecturing; died in Mankato, Blue Earth County, Minn., January 13, 1885; interment in the City Cemetery, South Bend, Ind.

**COLHOUN, John Ewing**, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Staunton, Augusta County, Va., in 1760; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1774; member of the State house of representatives 1778-1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1783, and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C., but soon returned to Ninety Six District; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected a member of the privy council and also a commissioner of confiscated estates in 1785; served in the State senate in 1801; member of the committee which was instructed to report a modification of the judiciary system of the United States; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death in Pendleton, S. C., October 26, 1802; interment in Old Stone Churchyard.

**COLLAMER, Jacob**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Troy, N. Y., January 8, 1792; moved with his father to Burlington, Vt.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1810; served in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and practiced in Woodstock, Vt., from 1813 to 1833; member of the State house of representatives 1821, 1822, 1827, and 1828; State's attorney for Windsor County 1822-1824; judge of the superior court 1833-1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Taylor, and served from March 7, 1849, to July 20, 1850; again judge of the Superior Court of Vermont from November 8, 1850, to October 3, 1854; elected in 1855 as a Republican to the United

States Senate; reelected in 1861 and served from March 4, 1865, until his death in Woodstock, Windsor County, Vt., November 9, 1865; interment in the River Street Cemetery.

**COLLIER, James William**, a Representative from Mississippi; born on the Glenwood plantation, near Vicksburg, Warren County, Miss., September 28, 1872; attended the graded and high schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1894; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Vicksburg; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1899; circuit clerk of Warren County from 1900 until 1909, when he resigned to become a Member of Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**COLLIER, John Allen**, a Representative from New York; born in Litchfield, Conn., November 13, 1787; attended Yale College in 1803; studied law in the Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar at Troy, N. Y., in 1809, and commenced practice in Binghamton, Broome County, N. Y.; district attorney of Broome County June 11, 1818, to February 25, 1822; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; comptroller of the State of New York January 27, 1841, to February 7, 1842; appointed a commissioner to revise the statutes in 1847; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; resumed his law practice; died in Binghamton, N. Y., March 24, 1873; interment in Spring Forest Cemetery.

**COLLIN, John Francis**, a Representative from New York; born in Hillsdale, N. Y., April 30, 1802; attended the common schools and Lenox Academy, Massachusetts; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1834; supervisor of Hillsdale; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Hillsdale, Columbia County, N. Y., September 16, 1889; interment in Hillsdale Rural Cemetery.

**COLLINS, Ela** (father of William Collins), a Representative from New York; born in Meriden, Conn., February 14, 1786; attended Clinton Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lowville, N. Y., in 1807; member of the State assembly in 1815; district attorney for Lewis, Jefferson, and St. Lawrence Counties 1815-1818, and for Lewis County from June 11, 1818, to March 24, 1840; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); resumed the practice of law; died in Lowville, Lewis County, N. Y., November 23, 1848; interment in the Jackson Street Cemetery.

**COLLINS, Francis Dolan**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Saugerties, Ulster County, N. Y., March 5, 1841; attended St. Joseph's College, near Montrose, Susquehanna County; moved with his parents to Dinsmore, Lackawanna County, Pa.; attended Wyoming Seminary at Kingston, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Scranton, Pa.; elected district attorney of the mayor's court district in 1869; served in the State senate 1872-1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law; died in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., November 21, 1891; interment in the Cathedral Cemetery, Hyde Park (Scranton).

**COLLINS, John**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., June 8, 1717; member of the committee sent by the general assembly in September, 1776, to inform General Washington of the condition of the colony and obtain his views upon the best method to adopt for its defense; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1783; Governor of Rhode Island 1788-1790; as governor he cast the deciding vote in the senate, thereby assuring the calling of a convention to decide upon the acceptance of the Constitution of the United States; elected to the First Congress, but did not take his seat; died in Newport, R. I., March 4, 1795; interment on his farm, "Brenton Neck," near Newport, R. I.

**COLLINS, Patrick Andrew**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born near Fermoy, County Cork, Ireland, March 12, 1844; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Chelsea, Mass., in 1848; attended the common schools; learned the upholstery trade; member of the State house of representatives in 1868 and 1869; served in the State senate in 1870 and 1871; studied law at the Harvard Law School and in Boston, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and practiced in Boston; judge advocate general of Massachusetts in 1875; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876, Cincinnati in 1880, St. Louis in 1888, and Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law; consul general at London from May 6, 1893, to May 17, 1897, under President Cleveland's administration; again engaged in the practice of law; mayor of Boston 1902-1905; died while on a visit at Hot Springs, Va., September 13, 1905; interment in Holyhood Cemetery, Brookline, Norfolk County, Mass.

**COLLINS, Ross Alexander**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Collinsville, Lauderdale County, Miss., April 25, 1880; attended the public schools of Meridian, Miss., and the Mississippi Agricultural and Mechanical College; was graduated from the University of Kentucky at Lexington in 1900 and from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1901; was admitted to the bar in 1901 and commenced practice in Meridian, Lauderdale County, Miss.; attorney general of Mississippi 1912-1920; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Mississippi in 1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**COLLINS, William** (son of Ella Collins), a Representative from New York; born in Lowville, Lewis County, N. Y., February 22, 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lowville; district attorney for Lewis County 1845-1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1848; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1853 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in banking; served as a director of the Lake Shore Railroad and East Cleveland Railroad; affiliated with the Republican Party upon its organization in 1856; died in Cleveland, Ohio, June 18, 1878; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**COLQUITT, Alfred Holt** (son of Walter Terry Colquitt), a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Monroe, Walton County, Ga., April 20, 1824; attended school in Monroe, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Monroe, Ga.; served as a staff officer with the rank of major

during the Mexican War; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; member of the State house of representatives in 1859; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; member of the State secession convention in 1861; entered the Confederate service as captain, and was later commissioned colonel of the Sixth Georgia Infantry; promoted successively to the rank of brigadier general and major general and served throughout the Civil War; Governor of Georgia 1876-1880; reelected under a new constitution for two years; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1883; reelected in 1888, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 23, 1894; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Macon, Bibb County, Ga.

**COLQUITT, Walter Terry** (father of Alfred Holt Colquitt), a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Halifax County, Va., December 27, 1799; moved with his parents to Mount Zion, Carroll County, Ga.; attended the common schools and Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Sparta, Hancock County, Ga.; moved to Cowpens, Ga.; elected judge of the Chattahoochee circuit in 1826, and reelected in 1829; was licensed a Methodist preacher in 1827; member of the State senate in 1834 and 1837; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, to July 21, 1840, when he resigned, having refused to support General Harrison for President; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill in part vacancies caused by the resignations of Julius C. Alford, William C. Dawson, and Eugenius A. Nisbet, and served from January 3, 1842, to March 3, 1843; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1843, until his resignation in February, 1848; member of the Nashville convention in 1850; died in Macon, Ga., May 7, 1855; interment in Linnwood Cemetery, Columbus, Ga.

**COLSON, David Grant**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Yellow Creek (now Middlesboro), Knox (now Bell) County, Ky., April 1, 1861; attended the common schools and the academies at Tazewell and Mossy Creek, Tenn.; studied law at the University of Kentucky at Lexington in 1879 and 1880, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Pineville; examiner and special examiner in the Pension Bureau of the Department of the Interior, Washington, D. C., from September, 1882, to June, 1886; returned to Kentucky in 1887; member of the State house of representatives in 1887 and 1888; mayor of Middlesboro 1898-1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); colonel of a Kentucky regiment during the Spanish-American War; retired; died in Middlesboro, Ky., September 27, 1904; interment in Colson Cemetery.

**COLSTON, Edward**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Honeywood," near Martinsburg, Berkeley County, Va. (now West Virginia), December 25, 1796; studied under private teachers, and was graduated from Princeton College, Princeton, N. J., in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the War of 1812; member of the State house of delegates 1812-1814, 1816, 1817, 1828-1829, and 1833; high sheriff of Berkeley County 1844 and 1845; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); died at "Honeywood," Berkeley County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 23, 1852; interment in the family burying ground on his estate, "Honeywood," near Hedgesville, Berkeley County, W. Va.

**COLT, LeBaron Bradford**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Dedham, Dedham County, Mass., June 25, 1846; attended the public schools and Williston Seminary; was graduated from Yale University in 1868 and from the law department of Columbia College, New York City, in 1870; devoted a year to European travel; upon his return to the United States in 1871 was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; moved to Bristol, R. I., in 1875 and practiced law in Providence, R. I.; member of the State house of representatives 1879-1881; appointed by President Garfield United States district judge for the first judicial district on March 21, 1881, and served until July, 1884, when he was appointed by President Arthur presiding judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the First Circuit; elected in 1913 as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1919, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Bristol, R. I., August 18, 1924; interment in Juniper Hill Cemetery.

**COLTON, Don Byron**, a Representative from Utah; born near Mona, Juab County, Utah, September 15, 1876; moved with his parents to Uintah County, Utah, in 1879; attended the public schools and the Uintah Academy, Vernal, Utah; was graduated from the commercial department of Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, in 1896; engaged in teaching in 1898, 1901, and 1902; member of the State house of representatives in 1903; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1905; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Vernal, Utah; also engaged in ranching, sheep raising, and other business enterprises; receiver of the United States land office at Vernal 1905-1914; delegate to all Republican State conventions 1914-1924; member of the State senate 1915-1917; during the World War served on the county council of national defense, was local food and fuel administrator, and chairman of the county Red Cross Society; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904 and at Cincinnati in 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**COMEGYS, Joseph Parsons**, a Senator from Delaware; born in "Cherbourg," Kent County, near Dover, Del., December 29, 1813; attended the old academy at Dover; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Dover; member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and 1848; member of the commission to revise the State statutes in 1852; declined appointment as associate justice for Kent County tendered by Governor Causey in 1855; appointed as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John M. Clayton, and served from November 18, 1856, to January 14, 1857, when a successor was elected; declined renomination; resumed the practice of law in Dover; delegate to the Constitutional Union National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; appointed by Governor Cochran chief justice of the Supreme Court of Delaware on May 18, 1876, and served until January 23, 1893, when he resigned owing to ill health; died in Dover, Del., February 1, 1893; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**COMER, Braxton Bragg**, a Senator from Alabama; born in Spring Hill, Barbour (now Mobile) County, Ala., November 7, 1848; attended the common schools, the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, and the University of Georgia at Athens; was graduated from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., in 1869; engaged as a planter, merchant, banker, and cotton manufacturer; member of the commissioners' court of Barbour

County, Ala., 1874-1880; moved to Anniston, Ala., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Birmingham, Ala., in 1880 and became president of the City National Bank and the Birmingham Corn & Flour Mills; later became president of the Avondale Cotton Mills and served in that capacity until his death; president of the Railroad Commission of Alabama in 1905 and 1906; Governor of Alabama 1907-1911; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John H. Bankhead, and served from March 5 to November 2, 1920, when a successor was elected; resumed his former business pursuits in Birmingham, Jefferson County, Ala., and died there on August 15, 1927; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**COMINGO, Abram**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky., January 9, 1820; attended the common and high schools and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Harrodsburg, Ky., in 1847; moved to Independence, Mo., in 1848 and commenced the practice of law; delegate to the Missouri State convention in February, 1861; appointed provost marshal of the sixth district of Missouri in May, 1863; elected recorder of deeds of Jackson County in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Independence, Mo.; appointed by President Grant in 1876 a member of the commission to arbitrate with the Sioux Indians for the possession of Sioux lands in Dakota bordering on the Black Hills; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1881; retired from public life; died in Kansas City, Mo., November 10, 1889; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**COMINS, Linus Bacon**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Chariton, Mass., November 20, 1817; attended the common schools at Brookfield, Mass., and was graduated from Worcester County Manual Training High School; engaged in manufacturing in Roxbury, Mass.; member of the Roxbury City Council 1846-1848, and served as its president in 1847 and 1848; mayor of Roxbury in 1854; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); resumed manufacturing pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; died in Jamaica Plain, Mass., October 14, 1892; interment in Forest Hills Cemetery, Boston, Mass.

**COMPTON, Barnes** (great-grandson of Philip Key), a Representative from Maryland; born in Port Tobacco, Charles County, Md., November 16, 1830; attended Charlotte Hall Academy, St. Marys County, Md., and was graduated from Princeton College in June, 1851; engaged in agricultural pursuits and as a planter; member of the State house of delegates in 1860 and 1861; member of the State senate in 1867, 1868, 1870, and 1872, and served as president in 1868 and 1870; State tobacco inspector in 1873 and 1874; State treasurer 1874-1883; moved to Laurel, Prince Georges County, Md., in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); presented credentials as Member elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, to March 20, 1890, when he was succeeded by Sydney Mudd, who contested the election; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his resignation, effective May 15, 1894; appointed by President Cleveland naval officer at Baltimore, Md., and served from 1894 to 1898; died in Laurel, Md., December 4, 1898; interment in Loudon Park Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**COMSTOCK, Charles Carter**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Sullivan, Cheshire County, N. H., March 5, 1818; attended the common schools; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1833; engaged in agricultural pursuits, lumbering, and the manufacture of furniture and woodenware; mayor of Grand Rapids in 1863 and 1864; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1870; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1873 to the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Fusion Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1886; died in Grand Rapids, Mich., February 20, 1900; interment in the Fulton Street Cemetery.

**COMSTOCK, Daniel Webster**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Germantown, Montgomery County, Ohio, December 16, 1840; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in New Castle, Ind.; district attorney in 1862; during the Civil War enlisted in the Ninth Indiana Cavalry and was successively promoted to regimental sergeant major, first lieutenant, captain, and acting assistant adjutant general in the military division of Mississippi; settled in Richmond, Ind., in 1866; city attorney in 1866; prosecuting attorney of the Wayne circuit court 1872-1874; member of the State senate in 1878; judge of the seventeenth judicial circuit 1880-1895; judge of the appellate court 1896-1911; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 19, 1917; interment in Earlham Cemetery, Richmond, Wayne County, Ind.

**COMSTOCK, Oliver Cromwell**, a Representative from New York; born in Warwick, R. I., March 1, 1780; moved with his parents to Schenectady, N. Y., when a child; received a liberal schooling; studied medicine and practiced in Trumansburg, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1810-1812; first judge of common pleas for Seneca County, N. Y., 1812-1815; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; first judge of court of common pleas for Tompkins County in 1817 and 1818; abandoned the practice of medicine and studied theology; was licensed to preach and ordained to the Baptist ministry; installed as pastor of the First Baptist Church, Rochester, N. Y., and served in that capacity from 1825 to 1834; elected Chaplain of the National House of Representatives on December 20, 1836, and served until March 3, 1837; moved to Michigan; resumed his ministerial duties at Detroit in 1839; was a regent of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor 1841-1843; State superintendent of public instruction 1843-1845; died in Marshall, Calhoun County, Mich., January 11, 1860; interment in Oakridge Cemetery.

**COMSTOCK, Solomon Gilman**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Argyle, Penobscot County, Me., May 9, 1842; moved to Passadumkeag, Me., with his parents in 1845; completed a preparatory course in the Maine Wesleyan Seminary at Kents Hill; studied law in Bangor, Me., and later, in 1868 and 1869, continued his studies at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; moved to Nebraska in 1869 and settled in Omaha, where he was admitted to the bar in that year and commenced practice; moved to Minneapolis, Minn., in 1870, and to Moorhead, Clay County, Minn., in 1871, where he continued the practice of his profession; prosecuting attorney for Clay County 1872-1878; member of the State house of representatives in 1875, 1876, 1878, and 1881; served in the State senate

1882-1888; resigned; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Moorhead, Minn.; member of the State normal school board 1897-1905; member of the board of regents of the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis in 1904 and 1905; retired from business pursuits and the practice of law, and is a resident of Moorhead, Clay County, Minn.

**CONARD, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester Valley, Chester County, Pa., in November, 1778; educated at the Friends School; moved to Germantown about 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; professor of mathematics at the local academy in Germantown; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1814; although a member of the Society of Friends, his sympathy for the patriots and his eagerness to repel the British during the War of 1812 acquired for him the sobriquet of "The Fighting Quaker"; after his term in Congress had expired he was made associate judge of the district court; appointed United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania by President Monroe; reappointed by President Adams and served two years under President Jackson; retired from public life in 1832; moved to Maryland about 1834 and settled in Cecil County near Port Deposit, where he lived until 1851, when he moved to Philadelphia; did not engage in active pursuits, but lived in retirement until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., May 9, 1857; interment in St. Ann's Protestant Episcopal Churchyard, North East, Cecil County, Md.

**CONDIOT, Lewis** (nephew of Silas Condict), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., March 3, 1772; attended the common schools; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1794 and commenced practice in Morristown; sheriff of Morris County, N. J., 1801-1803; member of the commission for adjusting the boundary line between the States of New York and New Jersey in 1804; member of the State house of assembly 1805-1809, and served as speaker the last two years; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1817); president of the State medical society in 1816 and 1819; elected to the Seventeenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1833); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1832; elected trustee of the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1827, and served in this capacity until 1861, when he resigned; one of the incorporators of the Morris & Essex Railroad Co. and became its first president in 1835; again a member of the State house of assembly in 1837 and 1838 and served as speaker; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; died in Morristown, N. J., May 28, 1862; interment in the cemetery of the Presbyterian Church.

**CONDIOT, Silas** (uncle of Lewis Condict and great-grandfather of Augustus William Cutler), a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., March 7, 1788; completed preparatory studies; was a large landholder in Morristown and vicinity; member of the State council from its organization in 1776 until 1780; member of the committee of safety; Member of the Continental Congress 1781-1784; served in the State general assembly 1791-1794, 1796-1798, and in 1800, and served as speaker 1792-1794 and again in 1797; died in Morristown, N. J., September 6, 1801; interment in the cemetery of the First Presbyterian Church.

**CONDIT, John** (father of Silas Condit), a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Orange, N. J., July 8, 1785; attended the public schools; studied medicine and practiced; served as surgeon in the Revolutionary War in Colonel Van Cortlandt's battalion, Hardy brigade; one of the founders and a trustee of the Orange Academy in 1785; member of the State general assembly in 1788 and 1789; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1803); appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1803, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect; subsequently elected, and served from September 1, 1803, to March 3, 1809; again appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Aaron Kitchell; subsequently elected, and served from March 21, 1809, to March 3, 1817; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from March 4 to November 4, 1819, when he resigned to accept a Treasury position; appointed assistant collector of the port of New York, with his office in Jersey City, N. J., and served from November 4, 1819, until January, 1830; died in Orange Township, N. J., May 4, 1834; interment in the Old Graveyard, Orange, Essex County, N. J.

**CONDIT, Silas** (son of John Condit), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Orange, N. J., August 18, 1778; was graduated from Princeton College, New Jersey, in 1795; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Orange; moved to Newark, N. J.; clerk of Essex County 1804–1811; sheriff of Essex County 1813–1816; member of the State general assembly 1812, 1813, and 1816; served in the State council 1819–1822; president of the Newark Banking Co. 1820–1842; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); engaged in banking; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; died in Newark, N. J., November 29, 1861; interment in the cemetery of the First Presbyterian Church.

**CONGER, Edwin Hurd**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Knox County, Ill., March 7, 1843; was graduated from Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill., in 1862; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company I, One hundred and second Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the war; attained the rank of captain and received the brevet of major for "gallant and meritorious conduct in the field"; studied law, and was graduated from the Albany Law School in 1866; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Galesburg, Ill., until 1868; moved to Dexter, Dallas County, Iowa, in 1868 and engaged in stock growing, banking, and agricultural pursuits; elected treasurer of Dallas County in 1877 and reelected in 1879; elected State treasurer in 1880 and reelected in 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, to October 3, 1890, when he resigned to accept a diplomatic mission; minister to Brazil from September 27, 1890, to September 13, 1893; appointed minister to China January 19, 1898, and served until his resignation on March 8, 1905, on which day he was appointed ambassador to Mexico and served until his resignation on October 18, 1905; died in Pasadena, Los Angeles County, Calif., May 18, 1907; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**CONGER, Harmon Sweatland**, a Representative from New York; born in Freeport, Cortland County, N. Y., April 9, 1816; attended the local academy at Cortland in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Cortland, N. Y.; editor and owner of the Cortland County Whig 1840–1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); resumed the

practice of law in Cortland, N. Y.; moved to Janesville, Wis., in 1855 and continued the practice of law; elected judge of the circuit court in 1870; reelected in 1877 and served until his death in Janesville, Rock County, Wis., October 22, 1893; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**CONGER, James Lockwood**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Trenton, N. J., February 18, 1805; moved to New York in 1809 with his parents, who settled in Canandaigua, Ontario County; attended the district schools and Canandaigua Academy; studied medicine; moved to Lancaster, Ohio, in 1822; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Ohio; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, and continued the practice of law from 1826 to 1837, when he moved to Macomb County, Mich., and laid out the town of Belvidere; engaged in banking and mercantile pursuits until 1850; moved to Mount Clemens, Mich.; elected as a Free-Soil Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed his former business pursuits; supported Greeley and Brown in 1872; owing to ill health retired from active business pursuits; died in St. Clair, St. Clair County, Mich., April 10, 1876; interment in Green Lawn Cemetery, Columbus, Ohio.

**CONGER, Omar Dwight**, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y., April 1, 1818; moved with his father to Huron County, Ohio, in 1824; pursued academic studies at Huron Institute, Milan, Ohio, and was graduated from Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio, in 1841; engaged in mineral explorations of the Lake Superior copper and iron regions in connection with the Michigan State Geological Survey 1845–1847; engaged in the practice of law in Port Huron, Mich., in 1848; elected judge of the St. Clair County court in 1850; member of the State senate 1855–1859 and served as president pro tempore in 1859; member of the State military board during the Civil War, holding the rank of colonel; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; member of the State constitutional convention in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1869, until March 3, 1881, when he resigned to become Senator; had been reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; alternate delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; elected in 1881 to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died while on a visit in Ocean City, Worcester County, Md., July 11, 1898; interment in Lakeside Cemetery, Port Huron, Mich.

**CONKLING, Alfred** (father of Frederick Augustus Conkling and Roscoe Conkling), a Representative from New York; born in Amagansett, N. Y., October 12, 1789; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Canajoharie; prosecuting attorney for Montgomery County 1818–1821; elected as an anti-Jackson Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); moved to Albany, N. Y., about 1824 and to Auburn, N. Y., in 1839; appointed United States district judge for the northern district of New York, and served from 1825 to 1852; appointed United States minister to Mexico, and served from August 6, 1852, to August 17, 1853; settled in Omaha, Nebr., and practiced law

until 1861, when he resided successively in Rochester, Genesee, and Utica, N. Y., moving to the latter city in 1872; devoted much time to literary pursuits; died in Utica, Onondaga County, N. Y., February 5, 1874; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**CONKLING, Frederick Augustus** (son of Alfred Conkling and brother of Roscoe Conkling), a Representative from New York; born in Canajoharie, Montgomery County, N. Y., August 22, 1816; pursued classical studies and attended the Albany Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City; member of the State assembly in 1854, 1859, and 1860; during the Civil War organized the Eighty-fourth Regiment New York Volunteers in June, 1861, and became its colonel; served throughout the Shenandoah campaign, and in 1863 his regiment was on provost-guard duty in Baltimore, Md.; one of the organizers of the West Side Savings Bank of New York City and served as its president for many years; subsequently he became president of the *Etna Fire Insurance Co.*, of Hartford, Conn., and served until its dissolution in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; unsuccessful Republican candidate for mayor of New York City in 1868; member of the New York Chamber of Commerce, the New York Historical Society, and the Geographical Society; was the oldest governor of the New York Hospital and a trustee of the College of Physicians and Surgeons; author of numerous pamphlets on political, commercial, and scientific subjects; died in New York City September 18, 1891; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CONKLING, Roscoe** (son of Alfred Conkling and brother of Frederick Augustus Conkling), a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., October 3, 1829; moved with his parents to Auburn, N. Y., in 1839; completed an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Utica, N. Y.; district attorney for Onondaga County in 1850; mayor of Utica in 1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate in 1862 for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1865, until his resignation, effective March 4, 1867, before the beginning of the Fortieth Congress, to become Senator; had been reelected to the latter Congress; elected in 1867 as a Union Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1873 and again in 1879, and served from March 4, 1867, until May 16, 1881, when he resigned as a protest against the Federal appointments made in New York State; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Senate to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation; resumed the practice of law in New York City; appointed Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States in February, 1882, and was confirmed by the Senate, but declined to accept; died in New York City April 18, 1888; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Utica, N. Y.

**CONN, Charles Gerard**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Phelps, Ontario County, N. Y., January 29, 1844; moved with his parents to Elkhart, Ind., in 1851; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army and served in the band of the Fifteenth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; discharged September 10, 1862; reenlisted in Company G, First Michigan Sharpshooters, November 18, 1862; served as private, sergeant, second lieutenant, and captain in this company; was taken prisoner, and released from Columbia (S. C.) prison camp at the close of

hostilities; discharged from the service July 28, 1865; engaged in the manufacture of band instruments at Elkhart, Ind.; mayor of Elkhart 1880-1883; member of the State house of representatives in 1889; established the *Elkhart Daily Truth* in 1890; was owner of the *Washington Times* during the major portion of his congressional term; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for reelection in 1894; resumed the manufacture of band instruments at Elkhart, Ind., and in 1916 disposed of all his interests and moved to Los Angeles, Calif., where he retired from active business pursuits and now resides.

**CONNALLY, Thomas (Tom) Terry**, a Representative from Texas; born near Hewitt, McLennan County, Tex., August 19, 1877; attended the public schools and the Eddy High School, Eddy, Tex.; was graduated from Baylor University, Waco, Tex., in 1896 and from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1898 and commenced practice in Waco, Tex.; moved to Marlin, Falls County, Tex., in 1899 and continued the practice of law; served as sergeant major in the Second Regiment Texas Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish-American War; member of the State house of representatives 1901-1904; prosecuting attorney of Falls County, Tex., 1906-1910; during the World War became captain and adjutant of the Twenty-second Infantry Brigade, Eleventh Division, United States Army, in 1918; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and also to many State conventions; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CONNELL, Charles Robert** (son of William Connell), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., September 22, 1864; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Williston Academy, Easthampton, Mass., in 1884; engaged in mercantile pursuits with his father; became interested in the Lackawanna Mills and subsequently served as president and treasurer of the Scranton Button Co. from 1888 until his death; also interested in other manufacturing enterprises and banking; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1921, until his death in Scranton, Pa., September 20, 1922; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**CONNELL, Richard Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y., November 6, 1857; attended St. Peter's Parochial School and the public schools of Poughkeepsie; reporter and editor on the *Poughkeepsie News Press* 1887-1910; police commissioner of Poughkeepsie in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fifty-fifth Congress in 1896; unsuccessful candidate for member of the State assembly in 1898 and 1900; inheritance tax appraiser 1907-1909; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death; had been nominated in 1912 as the Democratic candidate for reelection to the Sixty-third Congress; died in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., October 30, 1912; interment in St. Peter's Cemetery.

**CONNELL, William** (father of Charles Robert Connell), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sidney, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, September 10, 1827; received a limited schooling; moved with his parents to Hasleton, Luzerne County, Pa., in 1844; in early youth was a driver boy in the coal mines; subsequently became a miner, and in 1856 was appointed super-

Intendent of the mines of the Susquehanna & Wyoming Valley Railroad & Coal Co., with offices in Scranton; upon the expiration of that company's charter in 1870 he purchased its property and became one of the largest independent coal operators in the Wyoming region; one of the founders of the Third National Bank of Scranton in 1872, and in 1879 was chosen its president; was also identified with many other industries and commercial enterprises of Scranton; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; member of the Pennsylvania Republican committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); successfully contested the election of George Howell to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from February 10, 1904, to March 3, 1905; died in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., March 21, 1909; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**CONNELL, William James**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Cowansville, Province of Quebec, Canada, July 6, 1846; moved to Schroon Lake, N. Y., in 1857; thence to Vermont in 1862; completed a preparatory course; moved to Omaha, Nebr., in 1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and engaged in practice; district attorney of the third judicial district of Nebraska 1872-1876; city attorney of Omaha 1883-1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; reappointed city attorney of Omaha, Nebr., in 1892; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Atlantic City, N. J., August 16, 1924; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, Omaha, Douglas County, Nebr.

**CONNELLY, John Robert**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Mount Sterling, Brown County, Ill., February 27, 1870; attended the common schools and the Salina Normal University; moved to Thomas County, Kans., in 1888; homesteaded there in 1892; began teaching school when nineteen years of age; superintendent of schools for Thomas County 1894-1898; owner and editor of the Colby Free Press 1897-1919; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 which nominated Cox and Roosevelt; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; engaged in the real-estate business at Colby, Thomas County, Kans.

**CONNER, James Perry**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Delaware County, Ind., January 27, 1851; attended the Upper Iowa University, Fayette, Iowa, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1873; was admitted to the bar and practiced; district attorney of the thirteenth judicial district of Iowa 1880-1884; circuit judge of the thirteenth judicial district in 1884; district judge of the sixteenth judicial district in 1886; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan P. Dolliver; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from December 4, 1900, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate in 1908 for reelection to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Denison, Crawford County, Iowa, where he died March 19, 1924; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**CONNER, John Coggeswell**, a Representative from Texas; born in Noblesville, Hamilton County, Ind., October 14, 1842; attended the Noblesville public schools and Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind.; admitted to the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., September 20, 1861, and remained during the academic year 1861-62; during the Civil War was commissioned a second lieutenant in the Sixty-third Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry on August 30, 1862, and a first lieutenant on September 3, 1862; honorably discharged June 20, 1864; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Indiana House of Representatives in 1860; commissioned a captain in the Forty-first Regiment United States Infantry on July 23, 1863, and served in Texas until November 29, 1869, when he resigned, having received the nomination for Congress; upon the readmission of Texas to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 31, 1870, to March 3, 1873; owing to failing health was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; died in Washington, D. C., December 10, 1873; interment in the Old Cemetery, Noblesville, Ind.

**CONNER, Samuel Shepard**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Exeter, N. H., about 1783; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., in 1794; was graduated from Yale College in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waterville, Me. (at that time a district of Massachusetts), in 1810; served in the War of 1812 as major of the Twenty-first Infantry; promoted to lieutenant colonel of the Thirteenth Infantry March 12, 1813; resigned July 14, 1814; resumed the practice of law in Waterville, Me.; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); appointed surveyor general of the Ohio land district in 1819; died in Covington, Ky., December 17, 1820.

**CONNERY, William Patrick, jr.**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lynn, Mass., August 24, 1888; attended St. Mary's School at Lynn, Montreal College in Canada 1902-1904, and Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., 1904-1908; entered the theatrical profession as actor and afterwards became manager; during the World War enlisted as a private in the One hundred and first Regiment and served nineteen months in France; promoted to regimental color sergeant for meritorious service; secretary to the mayor of Lynn from January 1, 1922, to February 25, 1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CONNES, John**, a Senator from California; born in Abbey, County Galway, Ireland, September 22, 1821; emigrated to the United States in 1833; learned the art of pianoforte making in New York; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in mining and mercantile pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1853 and 1854 and again in 1860 and 1861; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of California in 1861; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1869; retired from active business pursuits; died in Jamaica Plain, Mass., January 10, 1909; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery, Dorchester, Mass.

**CONNOLLY, Daniel Ward**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cocheaton, Sullivan County, N. Y., April 24, 1847; moved with his parents to Scranton, Pa., in 1849; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in June, 1870, and commenced practice in Scranton; elected president judge of Lackawanna County in 1878, but did not serve because the State supreme court held that there was



no vacancy; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; appointed postmaster of Scranton, Pa., on May 2, 1885, and served until March 29, 1889; died in Scranton, Pa., December 4, 1894; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**CONNOLLY, James Austin**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Newark, N. J., March 8, 1848; moved to Chesterville, Ohio, with his parents in 1850; attended the common schools and Selby Academy, Chesterville, Ohio; assistant clerk of the State senate in 1858 and 1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and practiced in Mount Gilead, Ohio; moved to Charleston, Ill., in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in the One hundred and twenty-third Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry in 1862, and was afterwards captain, major, and brevet lieutenant colonel; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1876; United States attorney for the southern district of Illinois from 1879 to 1885 and again from 1889 to 1898; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1886 to the Fiftyeth Congress; again nominated in 1888, but declined to run; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law in Springfield, Ill., where he died December 15, 1914; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**CONNOLLY, James Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 24, 1881; attended the high schools of that city; member of the Republican State committee; served as financial secretary of the Republican city committee of Philadelphia; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CONNOLLY, Maurice**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Dubuque, Iowa, March 13, 1877; attended the common schools; was graduated from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in 1897 and from the law department of New York University, New York City, in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1899; did postgraduate work at Balliol College, Oxford, England, and the University of Heidelberg, Germany; engaged in the insurance business and banking; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1914; chairman of the Iowa State Democratic convention in 1914; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; major in the Aviation Corps during the World War; died in an airplane accident near Indianhead, Md., May 28, 1921; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Dubuque, Iowa.

**CONNOR, Henry William**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Amelia Court House, Prince George County, Va., August 5, 1798; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1812; served as aide-de-camp to Brig. Gen. Joseph Graham with rank of major in the expedition against the Creek Indians in 1814; settled in Falls Town, Iredell County, N. C.; engaged in planting; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; resumed his former occupation; member of the State senate 1848-1860; died at Beatties Ford, Lincoln County, N. C., January 6, 1868; interment in Rehoboth Methodist Church Cemetery near Sherrills Ford, Catawba County, N. C.

**CONOVER, Simon Barclay**, a Senator from Florida; born in Middlesex County, N. J., September 23, 1840; attended an academy in Trenton, N. J.; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; during the Civil War was appointed acting assistant surgeon in 1863; served in the Union Army of the Cumberland and was stationed at Nashville, Tenn.; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Nashville, Tennessee, in 1864 and the same year was assigned to duty at Haddington Hospital in Philadelphia; transferred to Cincinnati in 1865 in charge of Woodward Military Hospital; resigned in the fall of 1865; was again appointed acting assistant surgeon in 1866, being assigned to Lake City, Fla.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1868; resigned from the Medical Department of the Army upon readmission of the State into the Union and was appointed State treasurer by Gov. Harrison Reed in 1868, serving one term; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868 and was elected a member of the Republican National Committee, which position he held for four years; member of the State house of representatives in 1873 and served as speaker; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; resumed the practice of his profession; was not a candidate for reelection; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor in 1880; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1885; appointed United States surgeon at Port Townsend, Wash., in 1889; became president of the board of regents of the Agricultural College and School of Sciences of the State of Washington in 1891; vice president of the State's commission to the Chicago World's Fair in 1893; practiced medicine in Port Townsend, Wash., until his death, April 19, 1908; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**CONRAD, Charles Magill**, a Senator and a Representative from Louisiana; born in Winchester, Frederick County, Va., December 24, 1804; moved with his father to Mississippi, and thence to the Teche country in Louisiana; educated in a private school in New Orleans; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in New Orleans, La.; was a Jackson Democrat, but became a Whig over the bank issue; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Mouton, and served from April 14, 1842, to March 3, 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1849, to August 17, 1850, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Fillmore, and served from August 15, 1850, to March 7, 1853; delegate from Louisiana to the Provisional Confederate Congress at Montgomery, Ala., in 1861; delegate to the First and Second Confederate Congresses 1862-1864; after the war resumed the practice of law; died in New Orleans, La., February 11, 1878; interment in the Girod Street Cemetery.

**CONRAD, Frederick**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Worcester Township, Montgomery County, Pa., in 1759; attended the common schools; elected to the State assembly in 1798, 1800, and 1802; paymaster of the Fifty-first Regiment of Pennsylvania Militia in 1804 and 1805; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); appointed justice of the peace in 1807; appointed prothonotary and clerk of the courts in 1811, and reappointed in 1824; resided near Center Point and was interested in agricultural pursuits; moved to Norristown, and died there August 3, 1827; interment in Wentz's Reformed Church Cemetery, Center Point, Montgomery County, Pa.

**CONRY, Joseph Aloysius**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Brookline, Mass., September 12, 1868; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston; president of the Boston Common Council in 1896 and 1897; chairman of the board of aldermen in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1908); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Boston, Mass.; recognized as consul of Russia in September, 1912, in which capacity he is now serving; decorated by Nicholas II, the Czar of Russia, and made a member of the Knights of St. Anne; director of the port of Boston, Mass., 1911-1916; is a resident of Boston, Mass.

**CONRY, Michael Francis**, a Representative from New York; born in Shenandoah, Schuylkill County, Pa., April 2, 1870; employed in the coal mines until crippled for life; attended the public schools; engaged in teaching for seven years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1896; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Scranton, Pa.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of law; served two years as assistant corporation counsel of the city of New York; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death; had been reelected to the Sixty-fifth Congress; died at Providence Hospital, Washington, D. C., March 2, 1917; interment in Calvary Cemetery, New York City.

**CONSTABLE, Albert**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Charlestown, Md., June 3, 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and settled in Bel Air, Harford County, Md.; moved to Baltimore and practiced law; later moved to Perryville, Cecil County, Md.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); judge of the Circuit Court of Maryland in 1861; died in Camden, N. J., September 18, 1865.

**CONTEE, Benjamin** (uncle of Alexander Contee Hanson and granduncle of Thomas Contee Worthington), a Delegate and a Representative from Maryland; born at "Brookefield," near Nottingham, Prince Georges County, Md., in 1755; attended a private school; served in the Revolutionary War as lieutenant and captain in the Third Maryland Battalion; member of the State house of delegates 1785-1787; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); was not a candidate for renomination in 1790; traveled in various European countries, and studied theology, which he completed on his return to the United States, and was ordained a Minister of the Episcopal Church in 1803; was pastor of the Episcopal Church at Port Tobacco, Charles County; presiding judge of the Charles County orphans' court at the time of his death; died in Charles County, Md., November 30, 1815; interment at "Bromont," his former home, near Port Tobacco, Md.

**CONVERSE, George Leroy**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Georgesville, Franklin County, Ohio, June 4, 1827; attended the common schools and Central College, Ohio, and was graduated from Denison University, Granville, Ohio, in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ohio, in 1852; prosecuting attorney of Franklin County in 1857; member of the State house of representatives 1860-1863 and 1874-1876 and speaker of the house

in 1874; member of the State senate in 1864 and 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1886); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; delegate to the Nicaraguan Canal Convention in 1892, and made chairman of this and the subsequent convention held in New Orleans; died in Columbus, Ohio, March 30, 1897; interment in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**CONWAY, Henry Wharton** (cousin of Ambrose Hendley Sevier), a Delegate from the Territory of Arkansas; born near Greenville, Greene County, Tenn., March 18, 1793; educated by private tutors; enlisted as an ensign in the War of 1812 and was promoted to lieutenant in 1813; clerk in the Treasury Department, Washington, D. C., in 1817; moved to Missouri Territory in 1818 and to Arkansas Territory in 1820; receiver of public moneys in 1820 and 1821; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until his death near Arkansas Post, Ark., then the Territorial seat of government, November 9, 1827; interment in the Arkansas Post Cemetery.

**CONWAY, Martin Franklin**, a Representative from Kansas; born at "Bretons Hill," near Fallston, Harford County, Md., November 19, 1827; received a liberal schooling; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1843; learned the art of printing and became an organizer of the National Typographical Union; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Baltimore; moved to Kansas in 1853 and continued the practice of law; also an agent in Kansas for the Massachusetts Abolition Society; member of the first legislative council July 2, 1854; member of the Kansas Free State Convention in 1855; chief justice of the supreme court under the Topeka constitution of provisional government in 1856 and 1857; president of the Leavenworth constitutional convention of 1858; upon the admission of Kansas as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from January 29, 1861, to March 3, 1863; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; appointed by President Johnson United States consul at Marseille, France, on June 10, 1866, and served until April 18, 1869, when he retired from public life because of ill health; returned to Washington, D. C., where he died February 15, 1882; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**COOK, Burton Chauncey**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Pittsford, Monroe County, N. Y., May 11, 1810; attended the Collegiate Institute, Rochester, N. Y.; studied law, and in 1835 moved to Ottawa, Ill., where he commenced the practice of law in 1840; elected by the legislature in 1846 State's attorney for the ninth judicial district for two years; reelected by the people in 1848 for four years; member of the State senate 1852-1860; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860, where he seconded the nomination of Abraham Lincoln for President, and at Baltimore in 1864, where he nominated Abraham Lincoln for President; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1865, to August 26, 1871, when he resigned; resumed the practice of his profession in Evanston, Cook County, Ill., and died there August 18, 1894; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**COOK, Daniel Pope**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Scott County, Ky., in 1794; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Kaskaskia, Ill., in 1815; moved to Edwardsville, Ill., in 1816 and engaged in newspaper work; editor of the Illinois Intelligencer; auditor of public accounts in 1816; judge of the western circuit; appointed the first attorney general of Illinois, and served from March 15 to October 15, 1819; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1818 to the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; directed in 1827 by President Adams to proceed to Cuba and report on political condition; a county in the State of Illinois was named in his honor; died in Scott County, Ky., October 16, 1827.

**COOK, George Washington**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Bedford, Lawrence County, Ind., November 10, 1861; at the age of eleven ran away from home and enlisted in the Fifteenth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry in the Union Army and served as a drummer boy; was transferred to the One hundred and forty-fifth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry and served as chief regimental clerk; at the close of the Civil War attended the public schools, Bedford Academy, and the Indiana University at Bloomington; moved to Chicago in 1880 and entered the employ of the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Railway; moved to Leadville, Colo., in 1880 and became division superintendent of the Denver & Rio Grande Railroad; mayor of Leadville 1885-1887; moved to Denver in 1888 and became general sales agent for the Colorado Fuel & Iron Co.; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for Colorado and Wyoming in 1891 and 1892; became an independent mining operator in 1893; senior vice commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1905 and 1906; organized and commanded the famous Cook Drum Corps, of Denver; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed mining operations in Colorado; died in Pueblo, Colo., December 18, 1916; interment in the Fairmount Cemetery, Denver, Colo.

**COOK, Joel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 20, 1842; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia in 1859; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and practiced; correspondent with the Army of the Potomac and a Washington correspondent during the Civil War; on the editorial staff of the Philadelphia Public Ledger from 1865 to 1882; financial editor 1883-1907; president of the board of wardens for the port of Philadelphia 1891-1907; president of the board of trade and of the Vessel Owners and Captains' Association; member of the Union League of Philadelphia; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John E. Reyburn; re-elected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from November 5, 1907, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., December 15, 1910; interment in North Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**COOK, John Calhoun**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Seneca, Seneca County, Ohio, December 26, 1846; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Newton, Jasper County, Iowa; judge of the sixth judicial district of Iowa in 1878; successfully contested the election of Marsena E. Cutts to the Forty-seventh Congress, and took his seat March 3, 1883, the

closing day of the Congress; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Marsena E. Cutts, and served from October 9, 1883, to March 3, 1885; resumed the practice of law in Newton, Iowa; moved to Webster City, Iowa, where he became attorney for a railroad company; died in Algona, Kosciusko County, Iowa, June 7, 1920; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**COOK, John Parsons**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Whitestown, Onondaga County, N. Y., August 31, 1817; moved with his father to Davenport, Iowa, in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Tipton, Cedar County, Iowa; member of the Iowa Territorial Council 1842-1845; served in the State senate 1848-1851; returned to Davenport, Iowa, in 1851 and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate in 1850 for election to the Thirty-second Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; continued the practice of law and also engaged in banking in Davenport until his death there on April 17, 1872; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**COOK, Orchard**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., March 24, 1763; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; assessor of Fownd Borough in 1786; town clerk of New Milford, district of Maine, 1795-1797; justice of the peace; judge of the court of common pleas for Lincoln County 1799-1810; appointed assistant assessor of twenty-fifth district in November, 1798; overseer of Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., 1800-1805; elected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1811); was not a candidate for renomination in 1810; sheriff of Lincoln County in 1811; postmaster of Wiscasset, Lincoln County, Me., from 1811 until his death there August 12, 1819; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**COOK, Philip**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Twiggs County, Ga., July 30, 1817; was graduated from Oglethorpe University, Georgia, and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1840; practiced in Forsyth, Ga., in 1841 and 1842; moved successively to Sumter, Lanier, and Oglethorpe Counties, and continued the practice of law until 1899; served in the State senate in 1859, 1860, 1863, and 1864; entered the Confederate Army in 1861 as a private; was successively commissioned as first lieutenant, lieutenant colonel, colonel, and, in August, 1863, brigadier general, and served throughout the Civil War; member of the State convention in 1865; moved to Americus, Sumter County, Ga., in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Americus, Ga.; State capitol commissioner 1883-1889; elected secretary of state of Georgia in 1890, and served until his death in Atlanta, Ga., May 24, 1894; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Macon, Ga.

**COOK, Samuel Andrew**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Ontario, Canada, January 28, 1849; moved with his parents to Calumet County, Wis., in 1856; attended the common schools in Fond du Lac and Calumet Counties; enlisted as a private in Company A, Second Wisconsin Cavalry, under General Cuater, and served until the end of the Civil War; lived on a farm in Calumet County until 1872, when he located in Marathon County and engaged in business; moved to Neenah, Winnebago County, in 1881; elected mayor of Neenah in 1889; member of the State assembly in 1891 and 1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minne-

apolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); declined renomination in 1896; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1897 and 1907; commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for the Department of Wisconsin 1915-16; became a manufacturer of print paper at Menasha, Wis., with residence in Neenah, Wis.; president of the Alexandria Paper Co., at Alexandria, Ind.; died at Neenah, Wis., April 4, 1918; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**COOK, Samuel Ellis**, a Representative from Indiana; born on a farm in Huntington County, Ind., September 30, 1860; attended the common schools in Whitley County and the normal schools at Columbia City, Ind., and Ada, Ohio; taught school and engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, and was graduated from the law department of Valparaiso University, Indiana, in 1888; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Huntington, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for Huntington County 1892-1894; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; editorial writer for the *Huntington News-Democrat* 1896-1900; judge of the Huntington circuit court for the fifty-sixth judicial district 1906-1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Huntington, Ind., where he now resides.

**COOK, Zadock**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Virginia February 18, 1769; moved to Hancock County, Ga., in early life, and was one of the first settlers in Clark County; self-educated, having attended school only three weeks; ensign in the Washington County Militia in 1793; captain of the Eleventh Company Hancock County Militia in 1796; member of the State house of representatives in 1806, 1807, and again in 1822; served in the State senate 1810-1814, 1823, and 1824; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alfred Cuthbert; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1819; retired from public life and settled on his plantation near Watkinsville, Ga., and engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death on August 3, 1863; interment in the Jackson Cemetery, Clark (now Oconee) County, Ga.

**COOKE, Bates**, a Representative from New York; born in Wallingford, Conn., December 28, 1787; attended the public schools; moved to Lewiston, N. Y., studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1815, and commenced practice in Lewiston; participated in the War of 1812; supervisor of the town of Cambria in 1814; elected as an Anti-Mason to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; elected comptroller of the State of New York in February, 1839; bank commissioner from May 14, 1840, until his death in Lewiston, Niagara County, N. Y., May 31, 1841; interment in Oak Wood Cemetery.

**COOKE, Edward Dean**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Cascade, Dubuque County, Iowa, October 17, 1849; attended the common schools, the local academy, and the high school at Dubuque; studied law at Dubuque and in the law department of Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C., and was graduated from that institution in 1873; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 24, 1897; interment in Rosehill Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**COOKE, Eleutherios**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Granville, Washington County, N. Y., December 25, 1787; attended the country schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Granville; moved to Indiana in 1817, and thence to Sandusky, Erie County, Ohio, in 1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1822, 1823, and 1825; obtained from the Ohio Legislature in 1826 the first charter granted to a railroad in the United States—the *Mad River & Lake Erie Railroad*—and ground was broken for it in 1832; elected as a National-Republican to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1840; died in Sandusky, Ohio, December 27, 1864; interment on his estate, "Ogontz" near Philadelphia, Pa.

**COOKE, Josiah Platt**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Stratford (now Bridgeport), Conn., January 4, 1780; was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1790; from 1763 to 1788 he represented the town in about thirty sessions of the general assembly; justice of the peace in 1764; appointed colonel of the Sixteenth Regiment of Militia in 1771; during the Revolutionary War accompanied General Wolcott's force to New York in 1776; was in command of Continental forces when the British burned Danbury in April, 1777; resigned his colonelcy early in 1778; member of the council of safety in 1778; member of the State house of representatives in 1776, 1778, 1780-1782, and 1784; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1788; judge of the probate court for Danbury district 1776-1813; served as one of the governor's council in 1803; died in Danbury, Conn., February 3, 1816; interment in Wooster Cemetery.

**COOKE, Thomas Burrage**, a Representative from New York; born in Wallingford, Conn., November 21, 1778; moved to New York about 1802 and settled in Catskill; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); elected president of what is now the Catskill National Bank in 1813; took the oath of office as justice of the peace September 2, 1818; engaged in the water freighting business in 1823 and also interested in agricultural pursuits; became one of the incorporators of the *Catskill & Canajoharie Railway* on April 19, 1830; member of the State assembly in 1838 and 1839; died in Catskill, Greene County, N. Y., November 20, 1833; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**COOLIDGE, Calvin**, a Vice President and a President of the United States; born in Plymouth, Windsor County, Vt., July 4, 1872; attended the public schools, Black River Academy, Ludlow, Vt., and St. Johnsbury Academy; was graduated from Amherst College, Massachusetts, in 1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Northampton, Mass.; member of the city council in 1899; city solicitor in 1900 and 1901; clerk of courts in 1904; member of the State house of representatives in 1907 and 1908; resumed the practice of his profession in Northampton; mayor of Northampton in 1910 and 1911; member of the State senate 1912-1915, and served as president of that body in 1914 and 1915; Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts 1916-1918 and Governor in 1919 and 1920; elected Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket headed by Warren G. Harding in 1920, was inaugurated on March 4, 1921, and served until August 3, 1923; upon the death of President Warren G. Harding became President of the United States on August 3, 1923; elected President of the United States in 1924 for the term expiring March 3, 1929.

**COOLIDGE, Frederick Spaulding**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Westminster, Worcester County, Mass., December 7, 1841; attended the common schools; became manager of the Boston Chair Manufacturing Co. and of the Leominster Batten Works; selectman of his native town for three years; member of the Democratic State central committee; member of the State house of representatives in 1875; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); retired from active business pursuits; died in Fitchburg, Mass., June 8, 1906; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Westminster, Mass.

**COOMBS, Frank L.**, a Representative from California; born in Napa, Napa County, Calif., December 27, 1853; attended the public schools in California; attended the Dorchester High School, Boston, Mass., and was graduated from the law department of Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C. in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1875 and commenced practice in Napa, Calif.; district attorney of Napa County, Calif., 1880-1885; member of the State assembly 1887-1889 and 1891-1897 and served as speaker in 1891 and again in 1897; on the death of John F. Swift was appointed United States minister to Japan and served from June, 1892, to August, 1893; State librarian of California from April 1, 1898, to April 1, 1899; United States attorney for the northern district of California from April 1, 1899, to March 1, 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902; resumed the practice of law in Napa, Calif.; member of the State assembly 1921-1923 and 1925-1927; is a resident of Napa, Calif.

**COOMBS, William Jerome**, a Representative from New York; born in Jordan, Onondaga County, N. Y., December 24, 1833; attended the Jordan Academy, Jordan, N. Y.; moved to New York City in 1850, and in 1855 took up his residence in Brooklyn; in 1856 entered upon the business of exporting American goods and continued in this business for thirty-seven years, dealing with practically every market in the world; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; appointed a director of the Union Pacific Railroad by President Cleveland in 1894, with special commission to collect the debts due the United States Government from the various Pacific railroads; president of the Manufacturers' Terminal Co., later consolidated with the Title Guarantee & Trust Co. of Brooklyn; in 1904 became president of the South Brooklyn Savings Bank, in which capacity he served until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 12, 1922; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**COONEY, James**, a Representative from Missouri; born in County Limerick, Ireland, July 28, 1848; emigrated to the United States in 1852 with his parents, who settled near Troy, N. Y.; moved to Missouri where he attended the public schools and the University of Missouri at Columbia; taught school in Illinois for several years; in 1875 settled in Marshall, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in the practice of law; elected probate judge in 1880 and prosecuting attorney of Saline County in 1882 and 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law; died in Marshall, Saline County, Mo., November 16, 1904; interment in Ridge Park Cemetery.

**COOPER, Allen Foster**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Franklin Township, Fayette County, Pa., June 16, 1862; attended the public schools of his native township, and was graduated from the State normal school, California, Pa., in 1882; attended Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio, in 1883; taught school for six years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1888; was admitted to the bar December 4, 1888, and commenced practice in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); resumed business and the practice of law in Uniontown, Pa.; died in Uniontown April 20, 1917; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**COOPER, Charles Merian**, a Representative from Florida; born in Athens, Clarke County, Ga., January 10, 1856; moved with his parents to Florida in 1864; pursued academic studies at Gainesville Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in St. Augustine, Fla.; member of the State house of representatives in 1880; served in the State senate in 1884; attorney general of Florida 1885-1889; appointed in 1889 one of the three commissioners to revise the statutes of the State; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Jacksonville, Fla., until his death there November 14, 1923; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**COOPER, Edmund** (brother of Henry Cooper), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn., September 11, 1821; was graduated from Jackson (Tenn.) College in 1839; studied law at Harvard University, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shelbyville, Bedford County, Tenn., in 1841; member of the State house of representatives in 1849; presidential elector on the Constitutional Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860 and on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; Union delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1861; again elected to the State house of representatives, but in 1865 resigned; upon the readmission of the State of Tennessee to representation was elected as a Conservative to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1867; appointed by President Johnson Assistant Secretary of the Treasury November 20, 1867, and served until March 20, 1869; resumed the practice of law at Shelbyville, and died there July 21, 1911; interment in Willow Mount Cemetery.

**COOPER, Edward**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Treverton, Northumberland County, Pa., February 26, 1873; moved with his parents to Fayette County, W. Va., in 1875; attended public and private schools; was graduated from Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1892, and subsequently from the law department of the same university; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and practiced law for three years in Bramwell, Mercer County, W. Va.; member of the town council for eight years; on the death of his father abandoned the practice of law and engaged in the development of coal properties in West Virginia; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; again engaged in the production of coal in Mercer and McDowell Counties, W. Va., and served as a director in several coal companies; died in a hospital at Bluefield, W. Va., March 1, 1923; interment in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va.

**COOPER, George B.**, a Representative from Michigan; born at Long Hill, Morris County, N. J., June 6, 1808; attended the public schools; moved to Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1830, and later, in 1835, to Jackson, Mich., where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; postmaster of Jackson from 1836 to 1846; member of the State senate 1837 and 1838; established an iron foundry at Jackson in 1840; served in the State house of representatives in 1842; State treasurer of Michigan from March 17, 1846 to March 13, 1850; engaged in banking at Jackson in 1851; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to May 15, 1860, when he was succeeded by William A. Howard, who successfully contested the election; returned to New Jersey, and died in New Bedford, Wall Township, Monmouth County, August 29, 1866; interment probably at Shark River, N. J.

**COOPER, George William**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Columbus, Bartholomew County, Ind., May 21, 1851; attended the country schools, and was graduated in the academic and law courses from the Indiana University at Bloomington in 1872; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Columbus, Ind.; prosecuting attorney of Columbus in 1872; mayor of Columbus in 1877; city attorney of Columbus 1879-1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ind.; died in Chicago, Ill., November 27, 1899; interment in Garland Brook Cemetery, Columbus, Ind.

**COOPER, Henry** (brother of Edmund Cooper), a Senator from Tennessee; born in Columbia, Maury County, Tenn., August 22, 1827; attended Dixon Academy, Shelbyville, Tenn., and was graduated from Jackson (Tenn.) College in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Shelbyville; member of the State house of representatives 1853-1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; appointed judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Tennessee in April, 1862, and resigned in January, 1866; chosen professor in the law school at Lebanon, Tenn., September 1, 1866; resigned in June, 1867, and moved to Nashville, where he resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1869 and 1870; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; was killed by bandits in Tierra Blanca, Guadalupe y Calvo, Mexico, February 3, 1884, where he was engaged in mining operations; interment where he was killed.

**COOPER, Henry Allen**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Spring Prairie, Walworth County, Wis., September 8, 1850; moved with his parents to Burlington, Wis., in 1851; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Burlington High School in June, 1869, from the Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., in 1878, and from the Union College of Law (then the legal department of Northwestern University and of the old University of Chicago) in 1875; was admitted to the bar and engaged in practice; elected district attorney of Racine County in November, 1880; moved to the city of Racine in January, 1881; reelected district attorney without opposition in 1882 and 1884; member of the State senate 1887-1889 and author of the bill which became the law first establishing the Australian secret ballot system in the State of Wisconsin; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 and at Cleveland in 1894; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago

in 1906; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the twelve succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; again elected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**COOPER, James**, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Frederick County, Md., May 8, 1810; pursued academic studies, and was graduated from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Gettysburg, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1848); member of the State house of representatives in 1843, 1844, 1846, and 1848, and served as speaker one term; moved to Pottsville, Pa.; attorney general of Pennsylvania in 1848; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1855; moved to Philadelphia; authorized by President Lincoln to raise a brigade of loyal Marylanders, and commissioned brigadier general May 7, 1861; served in West Virginia under General Fremont; appointed commandant at Camp Chase, near Columbus, Ohio, and died there March 28, 1863; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Frederick, Md.

**COOPER, John**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born near Woodbury, Gloucester County, N. J., February 5, 1729; received a liberal education; member of the committee on correspondence for Gloucester County in 1774; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775 and 1776 and served on the committee that drafted the first constitution of New Jersey; appointed by the Provincial Congress treasurer of the western division of New Jersey and served from October 28, 1775, to August 31, 1776; served on the legislative council from Gloucester County 1776-1780 and 1784; Member of the Continental Congress and served from February 14 to June 22, 1776; member of the State council of safety in 1778; elected judge of the pleas for Gloucester County courts on December 25, 1779; reelected in 1784, and served until his death in Woodbury, N. J., April 1, 1785; interment in the Quaker Cemetery.

**COOPER, John Gordon**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wigan, England, April 27, 1872; emigrated to the United States in 1880 with his parents, who settled in Youngstown, Ohio; attended the public schools; began work in the steel mills in 1885; in 1896 entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. as fireman and was afterwards advanced to engineer; member of the Republican county committee in 1906; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1910; member of the State house of representatives 1910-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**COOPER, Mark Anthony** (cousin of Eugenius Aristides Nibbet), a Representative from Georgia; born near Powellton, Hancock County, Ga., April 20, 1800; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Eatonton, Putnam County, Ga.; moved to Columbus, Ga.; served in the campaign against the Seminole Indians in Florida in 1825, and again in 1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1833; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful can-

candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Dawson; reelected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from January 3, 1842, to June 23, 1843, when he resigned to become a candidate for governor, but was unsuccessful; president of the Etowah Manufacturing & Mining Co. of Etowah, Ga., in 1859; died at his home, "Glen Holly," near Cartersville, Bartow County, Ga., March 17, 1885; interment on his estate.

**COOPER, Richard Matlack**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Gloucester County, N. J., February 29, 1786; completed a preparatory course of studies; engaged in banking; coroner 1795-1799; judge and justice of Gloucester County courts 1803-1823; member of the State general assembly 1807-1810; president of the State Bank of New Jersey at Camden 1813-1842; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); declined to be a candidate for reelection; died in Camden, N. J., March 10, 1843; interment in the Newton Burying Ground.

**COOPER, Samuel Bronson**, a Representative from Texas; born near Eddyville, Caldwell County, Ky., May 30, 1850; moved with his parents to Texas the same year and located in Woodville, Tyler County; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Woodville in January, 1872; prosecuting attorney of Tyler County 1876-1880; member of the State senate 1880-1884; appointed collector of internal revenue for the first district of Texas by President Cleveland in 1885, and served until 1888; unsuccessful candidate for district judge in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-ninth Congress; again elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Sixty-first Congress; appointed a member of the United States Board of General Appraisers at the port of New York City by President Taft in 1910; died in New York City August 21, 1918; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Beaumont, Jefferson County, Tex.

**COOPER, Thomas**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Little Creek Hundred, Sussex County, Del., in 1764; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and practiced; served in the State senate in 1808; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law in Georgetown, Del., where he died in 1829; interment in the Cooper family cemetery near Laurel, Del.

**COOPER, Thomas Buchecker**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Coopersburg, Pa., December 29, 1823; attended the public schools and Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, in 1843 and commenced practice in Coopersburg; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Coopersburg, Pa., April 4, 1862; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**COOPER, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 2, 1754; moved to Burlington, N. J., in 1780; founded Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y., in 1780; appointed first judge of the court of common pleas for Otsego County on February 17, 1791; elected as a Federalist to

the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); again elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); died in Albany, N. Y., December 22, 1809; interment in Christ Churchyard, Cooperstown, N. Y.

**COOPER, William Craig**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Ohio, December 18, 1832; attended the public schools and Mount Vernon Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Knox County 1859-1863; mayor of Mount Vernon 1862-1864; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1874; judge advocate general of Ohio 1879-1884; member of the Board of Education of Mount Vernon and president of the board; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); died in Mount Vernon, Ohio, August 29, 1902; interment in Mound View Cemetery.

**COOPER, William Raworth**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Bridgeport, Gloucester County, N. J., February 20, 1793; attended the local schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State general assembly 1839-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); resumed agricultural pursuits until his death near Bridgeport, Woolwich Township, N. J., September 22, 1856; interment in the Cooper family burying ground near Bridgeport, N. J.

**COPELAND, Royal Samuel**, a Senator from New York; born in Dexter, Washtenaw County, Mich., November 7, 1868; attended the public schools and the Michigan State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1889; took postgraduate courses in Europe; was house surgeon in the University of Michigan Hospital in 1889 and 1890; practiced medicine in Bay City, Mich., 1890-1895; professor in the medical school of the University of Michigan 1895-1908; during his residence in Ann Arbor, Mich., was mayor 1901-1903, president of the board of education, president of the park board 1905-6, and a member of the Michigan State tuberculosis board of trustees and of the United States pension examining board; moved to New York City in 1908; dean of the New York Flower Hospital Medical College 1908-1918; commissioner of public health and president of the New York Board of Health 1918-1923; author of several scientific works; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**COOPLY, Ira Clifton** (nephew of Richard Henry Whiting), a Representative from Illinois; born near Galesburg, Knox County, Ill., October 25, 1864; moved with his parents to Aurora, Ill., in 1867; attended the public schools and Jennings Seminary at Aurora; was graduated from Yale University in 1887 and from the Union College of Law at Chicago in 1889; became connected with the gas and electric business in Aurora, Ill., in 1889; owner and publisher of the Beacon-News at Aurora in 1905, the Courier-News at Elgin in 1908, and the Herald-News at Joliet in 1913; elected as a Republican (Progressive) to the Sixty-second and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; continued the development and publishing of daily newspapers, acquiring the Illinois State Journal at Springfield, the Union and the Tribune at San Diego, Calif., and fifteen other dailies in southern California, including the News-Press at Glendale, the News at Hollywood, and the News-Pilot at San Pedro; is a resident of Aurora, Ill.

**CORBETT, Henry Winslow**, a Senator from Oregon; born in Westboro, Mass., February 18, 1827; moved with his parents to White Creek, Washington County, N. Y., in 1831; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Cambridge, N. Y., in 1840 and attended Cambridge Academy; moved to New York City in 1843, and was employed in mercantile business there until 1851; went with a stock of goods around Cape Horn to Portland, Oreg., in 1851, and engaged in a general merchandising business, later changing to wholesale hardware; became largely interested in banking and investments; city treasurer, member of the city council, and chairman of the Republican State central committee; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for reelection in 1873; resumed business interests; appointed to the United States Senate March 6, 1897, to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1897, the legislature having failed to elect, but was not permitted to qualify; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1901; died in Portland, Oreg., March 31, 1903; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**CORKER, Stephen Alfestus**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Waynesboro, Burke County, Ga., May 7, 1830; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waynesboro, Ga.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in 1861, and served as captain of Company A, Third Georgia Regiment; resumed the practice of law in Waynesboro, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the House declaring Charles H. Prince not entitled to the seat, and served from December 22, 1870, to March 3, 1871; resumed the practice of law in Waynesboro, Ga., and died there October 18, 1879; interment in the Old Cemetery, Waynesboro, Ga.

**CORLETT, William Wellington**, a Delegate from the Territory of Wyoming; born in Concord, Ohio, April 10, 1842; attended the district schools, and was graduated from the Willoughby (Ohio) Collegiate Institute in 1861; enlisted in the Union Army in 1862, and served in the Twenty-eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry a short time; was transferred to the Eighty-seventh Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry and was captured with the command at Harpers Ferry September 15, 1862; paroled, and returned to Ohio, where he taught school in Kirkland and Painesville; reentered the Army with the Twenty-fifth Ohio Battery, was later placed on detached service with the Third Iowa Battery, and served until the close of the Civil War; returned to Ohio in 1865; attended the law school of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, and was graduated from Union Law College, Cleveland, Ohio, in July, 1866; was admitted to the bar the same year; professor in elementary law at the State University and Law College and lecturer at several commercial colleges in Cleveland; settled in Cheyenne, Wyo., August 20, 1867, and engaged in the practice of law; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Delegate to the Forty-first Congress in 1869; postmaster of Cheyenne in 1870; member of the Territorial senate in 1871; prosecuting attorney of Laramie County 1872-1876; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law; declined the appointment of chief justice of Wyoming Territory in 1879; member of the legislative council 1880-1882; died in Cheyenne, Wyo., July 22, 1890; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**CORLEY, Manuel Simeon**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Lexington County, S. C., February 10, 1823; was a student in Lexington Academy four years; engaged in business in 1838; opposed the first attempt at secession of South Carolina in 1852, when an effort was made to expel him from the State; editor of the South Carolina Temperance Standard in 1855 and 1856; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in 1863; captured by the National troops at Petersburg, Va., April 2, 1865; took the oath of allegiance June 5, 1865; delegate to the constitutional convention of South Carolina in 1867; upon the readmission of South Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; special agent of the United States Treasury in 1869; commissioner of agricultural statistics of South Carolina in 1870; treasurer of Lexington County in 1874; died in Lexington, S. C., November 20, 1902; interment in St. Stephen's Lutheran Cemetery.

**CORLISS, John Blaisdell**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Richford, Vt., June 7, 1851; was graduated from the Vermont Methodist University in 1871 and from the law department of Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1875; settled in Detroit, Mich., in 1875; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in that city; city attorney of Detroit, 1882-1886; prepared the first complete charter for Detroit, which was passed by the legislature in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; served three years as a member of the executive committee of the American Bar Association; member of the board of governors of the American Bar Journal; resumed the practice of law in Detroit, Mich., where he resides.

**CORNELL, Ezekiel**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Scituate, R. I., in 1732; attended the public schools; employed as a mechanic; appointed lieutenant colonel in Hitchcock's Rhode Island Regiment in 1775; was present at the siege of Boston; became deputy adjutant general on October 1, 1776; appointed brigadier general of State troops in 1776, and served until March 16, 1780; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1783; retired to his farm at Scituate; died in Milford, Mass., April 25, 1800.

**CORNELL, Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in White Plains, N. Y., January 27, 1814; attended the public schools; engaged in steamboat transportation business between Rondout and New York City in 1843, also in the railroad business and banking; commissioned major in the New York Militia during the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; again elected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the transportation business and banking in Kingston, N. Y.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888; died in Kingston, N. Y., March 30, 1890; interment in Montrepose Cemetery.

**CORNING, Erastus** (grandfather of Parker Corning), a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Conn., December 14, 1794; moved to Troy, N. Y., and thence, in 1814, to Albany, where he established himself in iron manufacturing; served in the State senate 1842-1845; alderman of Albany; mayor 1834-1837; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth



Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1860); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; member of the peace conference of 1861; elected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1861, to October 5, 1863, when he resigned; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; died in Albany, N. Y., April 9, 1872; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**CORNING, Parker** (grandson of Erastus Corning), a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., January 22, 1874; attended the public schools, the Boys' Academy in Albany, and St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; was graduated from Yale University in 1895; engaged in the manufacture of steel and woollens; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CORNISH, Johnston**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bethlehem Township, Hunterdon County, N. J., June 18, 1858; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Washington, N. J., in 1870; was graduated from the Easton (Pa.) Business College; engaged in the manufacture of pianos and organs; elected mayor of Washington, N. J., in 1884, and reelected in 1885 and 1886; declined a renomination in 1887 and in 1888; member of the State senate 1891-1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894; again a member of the State senate 1900-1902 and 1906-1911; president of the Cornish Piano Co. in 1910; member of the Democratic State Committee; president of the First National Bank, the Washington Water Co., the Warren County Bankers' Association, and the Washington Cemetery Association at the time of his death in Washington, N. J., June 26, 1920; interment in the Cornish family plot in Washington Cemetery.

**CORWIN, Franklin** (nephew of Moses Bledso Corwin and Thomas Corwin), a Representative from Illinois; born in Lebanon, Warren County, Ohio, January 12, 1818; attended private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and practiced in Wilmington, Ohio; member of the Ohio House of Representatives in 1846 and 1847; served in the State senate 1847-1849; moved to Peru, La Salle County, Ill., in 1857; member of the Illinois House of Representatives, and served as speaker; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Peru, Ill., where he died June 15, 1879.

**CORWIN, Moses Bledso** (brother of Thomas Corwin and uncle of Franklin Corwin), a Representative from Ohio; born in Bourbon County, Ky., January 5, 1790; spent the early part of his life on a farm; attended the rural schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Urbana, Champaign County, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); again elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); engaged in the practice of law until his death in Urbana, Ohio, April 7, 1872; interment in Oak Dale Cemetery.

**CORWIN, Thomas** (brother of Moses Bledso Corwin and uncle of Franklin Corwin), a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Bourbon County, Ky., July 29, 1794; moved with his parents to Lebanon, Warren County, Ohio, in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817 and commenced practice in Lebanon, Ohio; prosecuting attorney

of Warren County 1818-1828; member of the State house of representatives in 1822, 1823, and again in 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, until his resignation, effective May 30, 1840, having become a candidate for governor; Governor of Ohio 1840-1842; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 and declined to be a candidate for the nomination in 1844; president of the Ohio Whig convention in 1844; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1845, to July 20, 1850, when he resigned to enter the Cabinet; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Fillmore and served in that capacity from July 23, 1850, to March 7, 1853; again elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 12, 1861, when he again resigned to enter the Diplomatic Service; appointed by President Lincoln United States minister to Mexico, and served from March 22, 1861, until September 1, 1864, when he resigned; settled in Washington, D. C., and practiced law until his death, December 18, 1865; interment in the Lebanon Cemetery, Lebanon, Ohio.

**COSDEN, Jeremiah**, a Representative from Maryland; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, to March 19, 1822, when he was succeeded by Philip Reed, who contested his election.

**'COSGROVE, John**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Alexandria Bay, Jefferson County, N. Y., September 12, 1839; attended the district schools and the Redwood (N. Y.) School; studied law in Watertown, was admitted to the bar in October, 1863, and commenced practice in New York; moved to Boonville, Mo., in 1865 and continued the practice of law; city attorney of Boonville in 1870 and 1871; elected prosecuting attorney of Cooper County in 1872; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 and at San Francisco in 1920; again city attorney of Boonville from April, 1877, to April, 1878, and from April, 1879, to April, 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was renominated in 1884, but withdrew before election day; resumed the practice of law in Boonville, Mo., where his death occurred on August 15, 1925; interment in Walnut Grove Cemetery.

**COSTELLO, Peter Edward**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Boston, Mass., June 27, 1854; attended the public schools of Boston; moved to Philadelphia in 1877; engaged in various manufacturing industries, also general construction work and real estate development; member of the Common Council of Philadelphia 1895-1903; director of the department of public works of the city of Philadelphia 1903-1905; again a member of the common council 1908-1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; engaged in the real-estate and investment brokerage business, and is a resident of Philadelphia, Pa.

**COTHRAN, James Sproull**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Abbeville, Abbeville County, S. C., August 8, 1830; attended the country schools; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Abbeville, S. C.; entered the Confederate service as a private at the beginning of the Civil War and was with his company at the surrender of the Army of Northern Virginia at Appomattox.

tox, having attained the rank of captain; resumed the practice of law in Abbeville; elected solicitor of the eighth judicial circuit in 1876 and 1880; appointed to the judgeship of that circuit to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Judge Thomson in 1881; elected by the legislature to the same office the following winter, and reelected in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; again resumed the practice of law in Abbeville and Greenville, S. C.; died in a sanitarium in New York City, whither he had gone for treatment, on December 5, 1897; interment in Upper Long Cane Cemetery, Abbeville, S. C.

**COTTMAN, Joseph Stewart**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Allen, Somerset (now Wicomico) County, Md., August 16, 1808; completed preparatory studies; attended Princeton College in 1821 and Yale College in 1822 and 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Princess Anne, Md.; member of the State house of delegates in 1831, 1832, and again in 1839; served in the State senate in 1837; presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; elected as an Independent Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in agricultural and literary pursuits; died on his farm, "Mortherton," near Allen, Wicomico County, Md., January 28, 1863; interment in St. Andrew's Episcopal Churchyard, Princess Anne, Md.

**COTTON, Aylett Rains**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Austintown, Ohio, November 29, 1823; attended the local public schools and Cottage Hill Academy, Ellsworth, Ohio, in 1842 and 1843; taught school; moved to Iowa with his father, who settled near Dewitt, Clinton County, in 1844; attended Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1845; taught school at Union Academy, Fayette County, Tenn., 1845-1847; returned to Iowa in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the Clinton County bar in 1848, and practiced; went to California in 1849 and engaged in mining on the Feather River; returned to Iowa in 1851 and settled in Lyons; county judge of Clinton County 1851-1853; prosecuting attorney of Clinton County in 1854; mayor of Lyons 1855-1857; member of the State constitutional convention in 1857; member of the State house of representatives 1868-1870, and served as speaker during the last term; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; returned to California in 1883 and engaged in the practice of law in San Francisco, Calif., where he died October 30, 1912; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, San Mateo County, Calif.

**COTTRELL, James La Fayette**, a Representative from Alabama; born near King William, King William County, Va., August 25, 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Hayneville, Ala.; member of the Alabama House of Representatives in 1834, 1836, and 1837; served in the State senate 1838-1841, and was president of that body in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William L. Yancey, and served from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847; was nominated on the Cass electoral ticket in 1848, but resigned; moved to Florida in 1854; served in the Florida Senate 1855-1856; appointed collector of customs at Cedar Keys, Levy County, Fla., and served until his death in that city September 7, 1885; interment in the Old Town Cemetery, Old Town, Dixie County, Fla.

**COUDREY, Harry Marcy**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Brunswick, Charlton County, Mo., February 28, 1867; moved with his parents to St. Louis, Mo., in 1878; attended the public schools of Brunswick and St. Louis, and was graduated from the Manual Training School at St. Louis in 1886; elected a member of the Municipal House of Delegates of St. Louis and served from 1897 to 1899, inclusive; became interested in various business enterprises in St. Louis; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Ernest E. Wood to the Fifty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from June 23, 1906, to March 3, 1911; was not a candidate for renomination in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; moved to New York City in 1911; engaged in the real-estate, insurance, and publishing business, and is a resident of New York City.

**COUGHLIN, Clarence Dennis**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kingston, Luzerne County, Pa., July 27, 1883; attended the public schools of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., Wesleyan College, Middletown, Conn., and Harvard College; taught in the Wilkes-Barre High School 1900-1910; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1910, and practiced law in Luzerne County 1910-1920; engaged in manufacturing, banking, and the development of real estate in Wilkes-Barre and Scranton; member of the committee of public safety of the State and county in 1918; served six years as a member of the commission to revise the penal code of Pennsylvania; chairman of the Republican county committee of Luzerne County 1915-1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; appointed judge of the court of common pleas of Luzerne County October 6, 1925, to fill an unexpired term caused by the death of Judge Woodward; elected in November, 1927, for a ten-year term; is a resident of Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**COULTER, Richard**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., in March, 1788; attended Jefferson College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced the practice of his profession in Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1820; elected as an Independent to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses and as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and served from 1846 until his death on April 21, 1862, in Greensburg, Pa.; interment in St. Clair Cemetery.

**COUSINS, Robert Gordon**, a Representative from Iowa; born at "Indian Lodge," Cedar County, Iowa, January 31, 1859; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa, in 1881; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and engaged in practice in Tipton, Iowa; member of the State house of representatives in 1886; elected by the State house of representatives as one of the managers to conduct the impeachment proceedings of John L. Brown before the State senate in 1886; prosecuting attorney of Cedar County 1888-1890; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1909); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law, and is also a Chautauqua lecturer, with residence in Tipton, Cedar County, Iowa.

**COUZENS, James**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Chatham, Province of Ontario, Canada, August 26, 1872; attended the public schools; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1890; became interested in the manufacture of automobiles in 1903; president of the Bank of Detroit; director of the Detroit Trust Co.; commissioner of the street railways 1913-1915; commissioner of the metropolitan police department 1916-1918; mayor of Detroit 1919-1922; during the World War served as chairman for Wayne County of the United States Fuel Administration; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate on November 29, 1922, and subsequently elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Truman H. Newberry; reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**COVERT, James Way**, a Representative from New York; born at Oyster Bay, Long Island, N. Y., September 2, 1842; attended the public schools and received an academic education in Locust Valley, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in Flushing, Long Island, N. Y.; district school commissioner 1867-1870; assistant prosecuting attorney of Queens County; surrogate of Queens County 1870-1874; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); member of the State senate in 1882 and 1883; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1896 and resumed the practice of law; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 16, 1910; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Maspeth, N. Y.

**COVINGTON, George Washington**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Berlin, Worcester County, Md., September 12, 1838; attended the common schools, Buckingham Academy, and the law school of Harvard University; was admitted to the bar in 1861 and practiced in Berlin and Snow Hill, Md.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law in Snow Hill, Worcester County, Md.; died in New York City April 6, 1911; interment in All Hallows Cemetery, Snow Hill, Md.

**COVINGTON, James Harry**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Easton, Talbot County, Md., May 3, 1870; received an academic training in the public schools of Talbot County and the Maryland Military Academy at Oxford; entered the law department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1891, attending at the same time special lectures in history, literature, and economics, and was graduated from that institution in 1894; commenced the practice of law in Easton, Md.; unsuccessful Democratic nominee for the State senate in 1901; State's attorney for Talbot County 1903-1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until his resignation on September 30, 1914, to accept a judicial position; chief justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia from October 1, 1914, to June 1, 1918, when he resigned; professor of law in Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1914-1919; appointed by President Wilson a member of the United States Railroad Commission in January, 1918; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

**COVINGTON, Leonard**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Aquasco, Md., October 30, 1768; received a liberal schooling; entered the United States Army as a cornet of Cavalry March 14, 1792; commissioned Lieutenant of Dragoons by General Washington in 1798, and joined the Army under

General Wayne; distinguished himself at Fort Recovery and the Battle of Miami, and was mentioned in the official report of General Wayne; promoted to a captaincy, and resigned September 12, 1793; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates for many years; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); appointed by President Jefferson lieutenant colonel of Light Dragoons January 9, 1809, and colonel February 15, 1809; was in command at Fort Adams on the Mississippi in 1810 and took possession of Baton Rouge and a portion of west Florida; was ordered to the northern frontier in 1813, and appointed brigadier general by President Madison August 1, 1813; mortally wounded at the Battle of Chryslers Field November 11, 1813, and died at Frenchs Mills, N. Y., on November 14, 1813; remains were removed to Sackets Harbor, Jefferson County, N. Y., August 13, 1820; place of burial now known as Mount Covington.

**COVODE, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near West Fairfield, Westmoreland County, Pa., March 18, 1808; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits, manufacturing, and transportation; largely interested in the coal trade; elected as an Anti-Masonic Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1863); delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; elected to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); contested with Henry D. Foster the election to the Forty-first Congress, neither being sworn pending the contest, as no credentials were issued by the governor; on February 9, 1870, the House declared him duly elected, whereupon he qualified and served until his death; was not a candidate for reelection in 1870; died in Harrisburg, Pa., January 11, 1871; interment in the Methodist Episcopal Cemetery, West Fairfield, Pa.

**COWAN, Edgar**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., September 19, 1815; was graduated from Franklin College, Ohio, in 1839; by turn became a raftsmen, boat builder, schoolmaster, and a student of medicine; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1842; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; he disagreed with his party on the reconstruction policy, and was the unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Senate; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1868; appointed by President Johnson minister to Austria in January, 1867, but was not confirmed by the Senate; resumed the practice of law; died in Greensburg, Pa., August 29, 1885; interment in St. Clair Cemetery.

**COWAN, Jacob Pitzer**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Florence, Washington County, Pa., March 20, 1823; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Steubenville, Ohio, in 1835; engaged in the manufacture of woollens until 1843; studied medicine; moved to Ashland County, Ohio, in 1846, where he commenced the practice of his profession; was graduated from Starling Medical College, Columbus, Ohio, March 6, 1855; member of the State house of representatives 1855-1857; resumed the practice of medicine in 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for re-nomination in 1876; again engaged in the practice of medicine in Ashland, Ashland County, Ohio, where he died July 9, 1895; interment in Ashland Cemetery.

**COWEN, Benjamin Sprague**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington County, N. Y., September 27, 1798; attended the common schools; studied medicine; served in the War of 1812 as a private; moved to Moorefield, Ohio, in 1820, where he practiced medicine and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1829 and commenced practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio; edited the Belmont Chronicle 1836-1840; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839; elected as an antislavery Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); member of the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; presiding judge of the court of common pleas in 1847; died in St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio, September 27, 1900.

**COWEN, John Kissig**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Millersburg, Holmes County, Ohio, October 23, 1844; attended the public schools and the local academies at Fredericksburg and Hayessville, Ohio; was graduated from Princeton College in 1866 and from the law department of the Michigan University at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar of Ohio in 1868 and commenced practice in Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Holmes County; moved to Baltimore, Md., in February, 1872, and was appointed counsel of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; from 1876 to 1896 was general counsel of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; president of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. from January, 1896, to June, 1901; died in Chicago, Ill., April 26, 1904; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Millersburg, Holmes County, Ohio.

**COWGILL, Calvin**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Clinton County, Ohio, January 7, 1819; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1836; studied law in Winchester, Randolph County; moved to Wabash County, Ind., in 1846; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Wabash; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and again during the special session of 1865; treasurer of Wabash County 1855-1859; during the Civil War was provost marshal of the eleventh district of Indiana 1862-1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Wabash, Wabash County, Ind., where he died February 10, 1903; interment in Falls Cemetery.

**COWHERD, William Strother**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Lees Summit, Jackson County, Mo., September 1, 1800; attended the public schools in the town of Lees Summit, and was graduated from the literary department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1881 and from the law department of the same institution in 1882; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Kansas City, Mo.; appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson County in 1885, and served four years; appointed first assistant city counselor of Kansas City in 1890; mayor of Kansas City in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Kansas City, Mo.; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1909; moved to Pasadena, Los Angeles County, Calif., and continued the practice of his profession; died in Pasadena June 20, 1915; interment in Lees Summit Cemetery, near Lees Summit, Mo.

**COWLES, Charles Holden** (nephew of William Henry Harrison Cowles), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Charlotte, N. C., July 16, 1875; moved with his parents to Wilkesboro, Wilkes County, in December, 1885; attended private schools, Wilkesboro Academy, and completed a commercial college course; member of the Board of Aldermen of Wilkesboro in 1897 and again in 1914; deputy clerk of the United States court at Statesville and Charlotte 1890-1901; private secretary to Representative Edmond S. Blackburn 1901-1903; member of the State house of representatives 1904-1906 and 1920-1924; reelected in 1928; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1904, 1908, 1912, and 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; established and published the Wilkes Patriot, Wilkesboro, N. C., which he disposed of in 1919 to devote his time to other business interests; during the World War served as a member of the Wilkes County council of defense; is a resident of Wilkesboro, N. C.

**COWLES, George Washington**, a Representative from New York; born in Otisco, Onondaga County, N. Y., December 6, 1823; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1845; taught school until 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Clyde, N. Y.; judge of Wayne County court from January 1, 1864, to October 30, 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; again judge of Wayne County court from January 1, 1874, to January 1, 1880, and from January 1, 1880, until his death in Clyde, N. Y., January 20, 1901; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**COWLES, Henry Booth**, a Representative from New York; born in Hartford, Conn., March 18, 1798; moved with his father to Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1809; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Putnam County; member of the State assembly 1826-1828; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); moved to New York City in 1834, and practiced law until his death there on May 17, 1873; interment in Rhinebeck Cemetery, Rhinebeck, Dutchess County, N. Y.

**COWLES, William Henry Harrison** (uncle of Charles Holden Cowles), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hamptonville, Yadkin County, N. C., April 22, 1840; attended the common schools and academies of his native county; during the Civil War entered the Confederate service as a private in Company A, First North Carolina Cavalry, and served from the spring of 1861 to the close of the war with the Army of Northern Virginia, holding successively the ranks of captain, major, and lieutenant colonel of his regiment; twice wounded severely; entered upon the study of law in Richmond Hill, Yadkin County, in 1866; obtained a county court license in January, 1867, and that of the superior court in January, 1868; moved to Wilkesboro, Wilkes County, where he commenced the practice of law; reading clerk of the State Senate of North Carolina 1872-1874; elected solicitor of the tenth judicial district in 1874 and served for four years; member of the Democratic State executive committee for eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; engaged in agricultural pursuits and also interested in other business activities; died in Wilkesboro, N. C., December 30, 1901; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**COX, Edward Eugene**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Camilla, Mitchell County, Ga., April 8, 1880; attended the graded schools and Camilla High School; attended the academic department of Mercer University, Macon, Ga., for nearly four years, and was graduated from the law department of that institution in 1902; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice at Camilla, Ga.; mayor of Camilla 1904-1906; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the superior court of the Albany circuit and served from 1912 until he resigned in 1916, having become a candidate for Congress; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**COX, Isaac Newton**, a Representative from New York; born in Fallsburg, Sullivan County, N. Y., August 1, 1846; moved to Ellenville in 1864 and engaged in the lumber business; supervisor of the town of Wawarsing in 1875 and 1883-1886, and served as chairman of the board during the last year; served four years on the Democratic State committee; delegate to Democratic State and local conventions; appointed by President Cleveland chairman of the commission to examine and report upon the condition of the Northern Pacific Railroad in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; appointed a member of the State commission on fisheries, and served from 1894 to 1899; engaged in mercantile pursuits, lumbering, and banking in Ellenville, Ulster County, N. Y., where he died September 28, 1916; interment in Fantinekill Cemetery.

**COX, Jacob Dolson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Montreal, Canada, October 27, 1828; moved with his parents to New York City in 1829; attended private schools; moved to Lorain, Ohio, in 1846; was graduated from Oberlin (Ohio) College in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Warren, Trumbull County, Ohio; member of the State senate in 1860 and 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as brigadier general of Ohio Volunteers April 23, 1861; commissioned major general of Volunteers October 6, 1862; resigned January 1, 1863, having been elected Governor of Ohio in October, 1865; served as governor 1866-1868; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, and resumed the practice of law; Secretary of the Interior in the first Cabinet of President Grant, and served from March 5, 1869, to November 1, 1870, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati; president of the Wabash Railroad 1873-1878; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; returned to Cincinnati in 1878; dean of the Cincinnati Law School 1881-1897; president of the University of Cincinnati 1885-1889; was an author and writer on Civil War subjects; died in Magnolia, near Gloucester, Mass., August 4, 1900; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**COX, James**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Monmouth, N. J., June 14, 1753; attended the public schools; commanded a company of militia at the Battles of Germantown and of Monmouth and attained the rank of brigadier general; member of the State general assembly 1801-1807, and served as speaker 1804-1807; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1809, until his death in Monmouth, N. J., September 12, 1810; interment in the Yellow Meeting House Cemetery, Upper Freehold Township, N. J.

**COX, James Middleton**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Jacksonburg, Butler County, Ohio, March 31, 1870; attended country schools and the high school in Amanda, Ohio; engaged in teaching; worked on a farm and also in the mechanical and editorial departments of a daily newspaper; became owner and publisher of the Dayton Daily News in 1898, the Springfield Daily News in 1908, and the Miami Metropolis and the Canton News in 1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until January 12, 1913, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Ohio 1913-1915 and 1917-1921; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election as President of the United States in 1920; retired from political life and resides at "Trailsend," Dayton, Ohio.

**COX, Leander Martin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Cumberland County, Va., May 7, 1812; completed academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Flemingsburg, Fleming County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1843-1845; captain in the Third Kentucky Volunteers in the Mexican War in 1847; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress and by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Flemingsburg, Ky., March 10, 1865; interment in Fleming County Cemetery.

**COX, Nicholas Nichols**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford County, Tenn., January 6, 1837; moved with his parents to Seguin, Tex., in childhood; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Lebanon (Tenn.) Law School in 1858; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice at Linden, Tenn.; colonel in the Confederate Army during the Civil War and served during most of the time with General Forrest; settled in Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860 and of Greeley and Brown in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Franklin, Tenn., where he died May 2, 1912; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**COX, Samuel Sullivan**, a Representative from Ohio and from New York; born in Zanesville, Muskingum County, Ohio, September 30, 1824; attended the Ohio University at Athens, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Zanesville in 1849; owner and editor of the Columbus (Ohio) Statesman in 1853 and 1854; appointed secretary of the legation at Lima, Peru, on February 19, 1855, and served until August 11, 1855, when he resigned; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864 and at New York in 1868; elected as a Democrat from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; moved to New York City on March 4, 1865, and resumed the practice of law; elected from New York to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate of the Democrats and Liberal Republicans for reelection in 1872 as Representative at large to the Forty-third Congress; subsequently elected to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Brooks; reelected to the Forty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and

served from November 4, 1873, to May 20, 1886, when he resigned, having accepted a diplomatic position; elected Speaker pro tempore of the House on February 17, May 12, and June 19, 1876, and appointed to that office on May 1 and June 7, 1876; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Turkey by President Cleveland, and served from May 21, 1885, to October 22, 1886, when he resigned; was again elected to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Pulitzer; reelected to the Fiftyeth and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from November 2, 1886, until his death in New York City September 10, 1889; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

COX, William Elijah, a Representative from Indiana; born near Birdseye, Dubois County, Ind., September 3, 1831; attended the common and high schools of Huntingburg and Jasper, Ind.; was graduated from Lebanon University, Tennessee, in 1858 and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1859; was admitted to the bar July 10, 1859, and commenced practice at Rockport, Spencer County, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the eleventh judicial district of Indiana 1862-1868; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Jasper, Dubois County, Ind.

COX, William Ruffin, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Scotland Neck, Halifax County, N. C., March 11, 1831; attended Vine Hill Academy in his native town; moved with his mother to Nashville, Tenn.; was graduated from Franklin College in 1851 and from the Lebanon College Law School in 1853; was admitted to the bar in 1853, and practiced in Nashville, Tenn., 1853-1857; returned to North Carolina in 1857 and engaged in agricultural pursuits in Edgecombe County; moved to Raleigh, N. C., in 1859; early in the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as major of the Second North Carolina State Troops; became brigadier general and commanded his brigade in the last charge at Appomattox; resumed the practice of law at Raleigh, N. C., in 1865; solicitor of the sixth district 1866-1870; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; judge of the superior court for the sixth district in 1877 and 1878, when he resigned; chairman of the Democratic State committee 1875-1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reappointment; elected Secretary of the United States Senate April 6, 1893, qualified August 7, 1893, and served until January 31, 1900; resumed agricultural pursuits, with residence at Penelo, Edgecombe County, N. C.; president of the State agricultural society in 1900 and 1901; member of the board of trustees of the University of the South at Sewanee, Tenn.; died in Richmond, Va., December 26, 1919; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Raleigh, N. C.

COXE, Tench, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 22, 1755; received a liberal schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits; resigned from the Pennsylvania Militia in 1770, turned Loyalist, and joined the British Army under Howe in 1777; was arrested, paroled, joined the patriot cause, and began a long political career; commissioner to the Federal Convention at Annapolis in 1786; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; became a Federalist and was appointed Assistant Secretary of the Treasury on September 11, 1789, and served until the office was abolished on May 8, 1792; was appointed revenue commissioner June 30, 1792, and served until removed by President Adams; joined

the Democratic Party and was appointed by President Jefferson purveyor of public supplies and served from 1803 to 1812; was a writer on political and economic subjects; was called the father of the cotton industry in America; died in Philadelphia, Pa., July 17, 1824; interment in Christ Church Burying Ground.

COXE, William, Jr., a Representative from New Jersey; born in Burlington, N. J., May 3, 1782; member of the State general assembly 1796-1804, 1806-1809, and again in 1816 and 1817; served as speaker 1798-1800 and again in 1802; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); author; died in Burlington, Burlington County, N. J., February 25, 1881; interment in St. Mary's Churchyard.

COYLE, William Radford, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington, D. C., July 10, 1878; attended the public schools and Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1896 and 1899; field assistant in the United States Geological Survey 1896-1899; attended the Naval War College, Newport, R. I., in 1900; served in the United States Marine Corps as second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain 1900-1906; attended the law department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, in 1906 and 1907; moved to Germantown, Pa., in 1906 and to Bethlehem, Pa., in 1908; school director of Bethlehem, Pa., 1912-1918; captain of the Fourth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1913; during the World War was commissioned a captain in the United States Marine Corps in 1918, and later in the same year a major; president of the American Wholesale Coal Association in 1921 and 1922; trustee to settle the affairs of the Tidewater Coal Exchange 1922-1925; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; vice president of Weston Dodson & Co. (Inc.), and is a resident of Bethlehem, Northampton County, Pa.

CRABB, George Whitfield, a Representative from Alabama; born in Botetourt County, Va., February 22, 1804; attended the public schools; moved to Tuscaloosa, Ala.; elected assistant secretary of the State senate and comptroller of public accounts in 1829; served in the Florida Indian War of 1836 and was lieutenant colonel of the Alabama Volunteers; member of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; served in the State senate in 1837 and 1838; major general of militia; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joab Lawler; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from September 4, 1838, to March 3, 1841; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-seventh Congress; appointed judge of the county court of Mobile in 1840; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 15, 1846; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

CRABB, Jeremiah, a Representative from Maryland; born in Montgomery County, Md., in 1760; served in the Revolutionary War as second lieutenant in the First Maryland Regiment; promoted to the rank of first lieutenant on December 15, 1777, and served as such until April 1, 1778, when he resigned on account of ill health occasioned by the winter hardships endured at Valley Forge; was an extensive landowner in Montgomery County; served as general with Gen. Harry Lee in Pennsylvania during the whisky rebellion; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1795, until his resignation in 1796; returned to his home near Rockville, Montgomery County, Md., and died there in 1800; interment in the family burying ground near Derwood, Montgomery County, Md.

**CRADLEBAUGH, John**, a Delegate from the Territory of Nevada; born in Circleville, Pickaway County, Ohio, February 22, 1819; attended the common schools, Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, and Oxford (Ohio) University; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1840; appointed United States associate justice for the district of Utah on June 4, 1858; moved to Carson City, Nev.; upon the formation of the Territory of Nevada was elected a Delegate to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from December 2, 1861, to March 3, 1863; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as colonel of the One hundred and fourteenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry and served from April 27, 1862, until honorably discharged October 20, 1863, on tender of resignation; wounded at Vicksburg; returned to Nevada and settled in Eureka; engaged in the mining business until his death in Eureka, Nev., February 22, 1872; interment in Forest Cemetery, Circleville, Ohio.

**CRAFTS, Samuel Chandler**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Woodstock, Conn., October 6, 1768; was graduated from Harvard College in 1790; moved in 1791 to Vermont with his father, who founded the town of Craftsbury; town clerk 1799-1829; was the youngest delegate in the Vermont constitutional convention of 1793; member of the State house of representatives in 1796, 1800, 1801, 1802, 1803, and 1805, and clerk of the house in 1798 and 1799; register of probate 1796-1815; assistant judge of the Orleans County court 1800-1810 and 1825-1828; made an extensive botanical reconnaissance of the Mississippi Valley in 1802; member of the State council 1809-1813; chief judge of the Orleans County court 1810-1816; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1825); again served as State councilor in 1825 and 1826; Governor of Vermont 1828-1831; member of the Vermont constitutional convention of 1829 and served as president; clerk of Orleans County 1836-1839; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Prentiss, and served from April 23, 1842, until March 3, 1843; retired to his farm in Craftsbury, Orleans County, Vt., where he died November 19, 1853; interment in North Craftsbury Cemetery, North Craftsbury, Vt.

**CRAGIN, Aaron Harrison**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Weston, Windsor County, Vt., February 3, 1821; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y., in 1847, and commenced practice in Lebanon, N. H.; member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives 1852-1855; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1859; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected by the American Party to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1877; appointed by President Hayes one of the commissioners for the purchase of the Hot Springs Reservation in Arkansas and served as chairman 1877-1879; died in Washington, D. C., May 10, 1898; interment in the School Street Cemetery, Lebanon, N. H.

**CRAGO, Thomas Spencer**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carmichaels, Greene County, Pa., August 3, 1868; attended Greene Academy and Waynesburg College; was graduated from Princeton College in 1893; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Greene County in 1894, and com-

menced practice in Waynesburg, Pa.; served as captain of Company K in the Tenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish-American War and the Philippine insurrection; after the war helped to reorganize the Pennsylvania National Guard and was elected major and later lieutenant colonel of the Tenth Infantry; resigned his commission while in Congress but was later retired with the rank of colonel; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Roosevelt in 1900; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars in 1914 and 1915; elected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920, but was subsequently elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mahlon M. Garland, and served from September 20, 1921, to March 3, 1923; was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; appointed special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States on March 7, 1923, and assigned to the War Frauds Division, resigned August 15, 1924; member of the board of trustees of Waynesburg College and Waynesburg Hospital; vice president of the Union Deposit & Trust Co. of Waynesburg; died in Waynesburg, Pa., September 12, 1925; interment in Green Mount Cemetery.

**CRAIG, Alexander Kerr**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Claysville, Buffalo Township, Washington County, Pa., February 21, 1828; attended the common schools and was educated by a private tutor; became a teacher at the age of sixteen; began the study of law, but through the force of adverse circumstances he abandoned his chosen profession and devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; taught school in winter months and subsequently became principal of the Claysville public schools; during the Civil War enlisted in February, 1865, in the Eighty-seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry and was present at the surrender of General Lee at Appomattox; resumed agricultural pursuits near Claysville; school director and justice of the peace; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Andrew Stewart to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from February 28, 1892, until his death in Claysville, Pa., July 29, 1892; interment in the Claysville Cemetery.

**CRAIG, George Henry**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Cahaba, Dallas County, Ala., December 25, 1845; attended the Cahaba Academy; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a private in Colonel Byrd's regiment, Alabama Volunteers, at Mobile, in 1862; at the expiration of his term of enlistment attended the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa as a cadet in 1863; promoted to first lieutenant of Infantry, and in 1863 again entered the Confederate service and remained until the end of the war; resumed his studies at the University of Alabama in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1867, and commenced practice in Selma, Ala.; elected solicitor of Dallas County in 1868; appointed sheriff of Dallas County in March, 1869; elected as judge of the criminal court of Dallas County in March, 1870; appointed by the governor in July, 1874, judge of the first judicial circuit to fill an unexpired term and was elected to this position on November 4, 1874, and served until 1880; resumed the practice of law in Selma, Ala.; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Charles M. Shelley to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from January 9, 1885, to March 3, 1885; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; appointed United States attorney for

the middle and northern districts of Alabama by President Arthur; was appointed by President Cleveland a member of the Board of Visitors to the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Selma, Ala., and died there January 26, 1923; interment in Live Oak Cemetery.

**CRAIG, Hector**, a Representative from New York; born in Paisley, Scotland, in 1775; emigrated to the United States and settled in Orange County, N. Y., in 1790; founded the town of Craigville, where he built a paper mill and grist and saw mills; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); elected to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1829, to July 12, 1830, when he resigned; appointed surveyor of the port of New York by President Jackson in 1830; United States Commissioner of Insolvency in 1832; surveyor of customs in New York 1833-1839; died in Craigville, Orange County, N. Y., January 31, 1842; interment in a private cemetery on the Caldwell estate in Blooming Grove, N. Y.

**CRAIG, James**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Washington County, Pa., February 28, 1813; attended the public schools; moved to Mansfield, Ohio, in 1821; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in New Philadelphia, Ohio, in 1839; moved to St. Joseph, Mo., in 1844, where he commenced the practice of law; captain of a volunteer company in the Mexican War, and served until 1845; State's attorney for the twelfth judicial circuit 1852-1856; member of the State house of representatives in 1856 and 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of law; during the Civil War was commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers by President Lincoln March 21, 1862; was the first president of the Hannibal & St. Joseph Railroad and the first comptroller of the city of St. Joseph; negotiated the Platt purchase, which comprised all of northwest Missouri; died in St. Joseph, Mo., October 22, 1888; interment in Mount Mora Cemetery.

**CRAIG, Robert**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Christiansburg, Montgomery County, Va., in 1792; attended the rural schools, Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., and was graduated from Lewisburg Academy in Greenbrier County; engaged in planting; served in the State house of delegates in 1817, 1818, and again in 1825-1829; member of the Virginia Board of Public Works 1820-1823; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; moved to Roanoke County, Va., in 1842 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; again a member of the State house of delegates 1850-1852; died on his estate, "Green Hill," near Salem, Roanoke County, Va., November 25, 1852; interment in the family burying ground at "Green Hill."

**CRAIG, Samuel Alfred**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa., November 19, 1839; attended the common schools of his native town and Washington and Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; learned the printer's trade and taught school; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private April 19, 1861; promoted successively to second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain of Company B, One hundred and fifth Regiment Penn-

sylvania Volunteer Infantry; was severely wounded three times; commissioned captain in the Veteran Reserve Corps, United States Army, and served continuously four years and three months; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Brookville, Pa.; elected district attorney of Jefferson County in 1878; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Brookville, Pa., where he died March 17, 1920; interment in the Brookville Cemetery.

**CRAIG, William Benjamin**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Selma, Dallas County, Ala., November 2, 1877; attended the public and high schools of Selma and was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar in 1898 and commenced practice in Selma, Ala.; served an apprenticeship as a machinist in the shops of the Southern Railway at Selma from 1898 to 1897; served in the Alabama National Guard as a private, noncommissioned officer, and captain; member of the State senate 1903-1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Selma, Ala.; president of the Dallas County Bar Association in 1923; died in Selma, Ala., November 27, 1925; interment in Live Oak Cemetery.

**CRAIGE, Francis Burton**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., March 13, 1811; attended a private school in Salisbury, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1829; editor and proprietor of the Western Carolinian 1829-1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Salisbury; one of the last borough representatives in the State house of representatives 1832-1834; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1861); delegate to the State secession convention in 1861 and introduced the ordinance of secession in the form in which it was adopted; delegate to the Provisional Congress of the Confederate States which met in Richmond, Va., in July, 1861; died in Concord, Cabarrus County, N. C., while attending the courts of that county, December 30, 1875; interment in the Old English Cemetery, Salisbury, N. C.

**CRAIK, William**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Port Tobacco, Md., October 31, 1761; attended Delamere School in Frederick County; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Port Tobacco and Leonardtown; moved to Baltimore; appointed chief justice of the fifth judicial district of Maryland January 13, 1793, and served until his resignation in 1796; elected to the Fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jeremiah Crabb; reelected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses, and served from December 5, 1796, to March 3, 1801; again appointed chief justice of the fifth judicial district of Maryland and served from October 20, 1801, to January 28, 1802; resided in Frederick; died prior to 1814.

**CRAIN, William Henry**, a Representative from Texas; born in Galveston, Tex., November 25, 1848; attended the Christian Brothers' School, New York City, until the age of fourteen, and was graduated from St. Francis Xavier's College, New York City, in 1867; returned to Texas and lived on a ranch for two years; studied law in Indiana, Tex., while teaching school; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced practice in Indiana, Tex.; member of the State senate 1876-1878; district attorney of the twenty-third judicial



district of Texas 1873-1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 10, 1896; interment in the Hillside Cemetery, Cuero, De Witt County, Tex.

**CRAMER, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Waterford, N. Y., May 17, 1779; attended the rural schools and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waterford, N. Y.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Clinton in 1804; appointed a master in chancery in 1805; member of the State assembly in 1806 and 1811; served in the State senate 1823-1825; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); again a member of the State assembly in 1842; died in Waterford, Saratoga County, N. Y., June 1, 1870; interment in the Waterford Rural Cemetery.

**CRAMTON, Louis Convers**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Hadley Township, Lapeer County, Mich., December 2, 1875; attended the common schools of his county; was graduated from the Lapeer High School in 1893 and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1899; was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced the practice of law in Lapeer, Mich.; discontinued the practice of his profession in 1905 and became the publisher of the Lapeer County Clarion 1905-1923; law clerk of the State senate three terms; deputy commissioner of railroads of Michigan in 1907; secretary of the Michigan Railroad Commission from September, 1907, to January 1, 1909; member of the State house of representatives in 1909 and 1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927.) *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CRANE, Joseph Halsey** (grandson of Stephen Crane), a Representative from Ohio; born in Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J., August 31, 1782; was a student at Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1802, and practiced; moved to Dayton, Ohio, in 1804 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1809; prosecuting attorney of Montgomery County 1813-1816; elected president judge of the court of common pleas in 1817; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed the practice of his profession in Dayton; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio at the time of his death in Dayton, Ohio, November 13, 1851; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**CRANE, Stephen** (grandfather of Joseph Halsey Crane), a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J., July, 1709; sheriff of Essex County under George the Third; was chosen by the Elizabethtown Associates to go to England and lay a petition before the King in 1743; member of the town committee in 1750; judge of the court of common pleas during the agitation over the stamp act; member of the State general assembly 1766-1773 and served as speaker in 1771; mayor of Elizabethtown 1772-1774; was appointed chairman of the county committee of New Brunswick in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; chairman of the town committee in 1776; member of the State council in 1776, 1777, and 1779; died in Elizabeth, N. J., July 1, 1780; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**CRANE, Winthrop Murray**, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Dalton, Mass., April 23, 1853; attended the public schools of Dalton, Wilbraham Academy, Wilbraham, Mass., and Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; engaged in the manufacture of paper at Dalton; delegate at large to the Republican National Conventions of 1892, 1896, 1904, 1908, 1916, and 1920; member of the Republican National Committee in 1892, 1896, 1904, and 1908; lieutenant governor of Massachusetts 1897-1899; governor 1900-1902; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Roosevelt in 1902, but declined; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George F. Hoar; reelected in 1907, and served from October 12, 1904, to March 3, 1918; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1912; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Dalton, Berkshire County, Mass., October 2, 1920; interment in the Dalton Cemetery.

**CRANFORD, John Walter**, a Representative from Texas; born near Grove Hill, Clarke County, Ala., in 1802; attended the common and high schools of Alabama and finished preparatory studies under a private tutor; moved to Texas about 1860 and settled at Sulphur Springs; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Texas; member of the State senate 1888-1896; elected president pro tempore of the twenty-second senate; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 3, 1899; interment in the City Cemetery, Sulphur Springs, Tex.

**CRANSTON, Henry Young** (brother of Robert Bennie Cranston), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., October 9, 1789; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New Bedford, Mass.; moved to Newport, R. I., in 1810, and engaged in the commission business until 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Newport; clerk of the court of common pleas 1818-1833; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1843; member and vice president of the convention that framed the State constitution in 1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); again a member of the State house of representatives 1847-1854, and served three years as speaker; died in Newport, R. I., February 12, 1864; interment in Island Cemetery.

**CRANSTON, Robert Bennie** (brother of Henry Young Cranston), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., January 14, 1791; attended the public schools; employed in the collection of internal revenue 1812-1815; sheriff of Newport County 1818-1827; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); postmaster of Newport in 1827; member of the State house of representatives 1843-1847, and served one year as speaker; served in the State senate; elected as a Law and Order Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was elected the first mayor of Newport on June 9, 1853; resigned the same day; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; died in Newport, R. I., January 27, 1873; interment in the Common Burial Ground.

**CRapo, William Wallace**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dartmouth, Mass., May 18, 1830; moved with his parents to New Bedford, Mass., in 1832; attended private and public schools of New Bedford, and was graduated from

the local high school in 1845; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and later the Friends' Academy at New Bedford; was graduated from the latter institution in 1848 and from Yale College in 1852; studied law at Harvard Law School for one year, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in New Bedford; city solicitor of New Bedford 1855-1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1857; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Buffington; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 2, 1875, to March 3, 1883; was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in banking and in the manufacture of fine cotton goods; member of the Republican National Committee in 1884; appointed by Governor Wolcott in 1897 a member of the commission to revise street railway regulations; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Roosevelt and Fairbanks in 1904; died in New Bedford, Mass., February 28, 1926; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**CRARY, Isaac Edwin**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Preston, New London County, Conn., October 2, 1804; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in its first class in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Marshall, Mich., in 1833; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1835; upon the admission of Michigan as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses, and served from January 26, 1837, to March 3, 1841; regent of Michigan University 1837-1844; founded the public-school system of Michigan; member of the State board of education 1850-1852; editor of the *Marshall Exponent* for several years; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1846, and speaker of the house in 1846; died in Marshall, Calhoun County, Mich., May 8, 1854; interment in Oakridge Cemetery.

**CRAVENS, James Addison** (second cousin of James Harrison Cravens), a Representative from Indiana; born in Rockingham County, Va., November 4, 1813; moved with his father to Indiana in 1820 and settled near Hardinsburg, Madison Township, Washington County; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; served in the war with Mexico as major of the Second Indiana Volunteers in 1846 and 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1849; served in the State senate 1850-1853; commissioned brigadier general of militia in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; delegate to the Union National Convention of Conservatives at Philadelphia in 1866 and to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Hardinsburg, Washington County, Ind., June 20, 1898; interment in the Hardin Cemetery.

**CRAVENS, James Harrison** (second cousin of James Addison Cravens), a Representative from Indiana; born in Harrisonburg, Rockingham County, Va., August 2, 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Harrisonburg, Va.; moved to Franklin, Pa., in 1823 and resumed the practice of law; moved to Madison, Ind., in 1829 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1832; moved to Ripley County, Ind., in 1833, where he practiced law and managed a farm; member of the State senate in 1839; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler

in 1840; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate of the Free-Soll Party for Governor of Indiana in 1852; member of the State house of representatives in 1856; unsuccessful candidate for election to the attorney generalship of the State in 1856; lieutenant colonel of the Eighty-third Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry in the Civil War; during Morgan's raid in Indiana he and his soldiers were taken captive; died in Osgood, Ripley County, Ind., December 4, 1876; interment in the Versailles Cemetery, Versailles, Ind.

**CRAVENS, Jordan Edgar**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Fredericktown, Madison County, Mo., November 7, 1830; moved with his father to Arkansas the following year; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Cane Hill Academy at Boonsboro (now Canehill), Washington County, Ark., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Clarksville, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives in 1860; entered the Confederate Army in 1861 as a private, promoted to colonel in 1862, and continued in the service until the close of the Civil War; returned to Clarksville; prosecuting attorney of Johnson County in 1865 and 1866; member of the State senate 1866-1868; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Clarksville, Ark.; judge of the circuit court 1890-1894; died in Fort Smith, Ark., April 8, 1914; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Clarksville, Ark.

**CRAVENS, William Ben**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Fort Smith, Sebastian County, Ark., January 17, 1872; attended the common schools, the Louisville (Ky.) Military Academy, and the Staunton (Va.) Military Academy; was graduated from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1893; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Fort Smith, Ark.; city attorney of Fort Smith 1898-1902, prosecuting attorney for the twelfth judicial district of Arkansas 1902-1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Fort Smith, Ark.

**CRAWFORD, Coe Isaac**, a Senator from South Dakota; born near Volney, Allamakee County, Iowa, January 14, 1858; attended the common and graded schools and was instructed by a private tutor; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1882; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Independence, Iowa; moved to Pierre, Dak., in 1883 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Hughes County in 1887 and 1888; member of the last Territorial council in 1889; upon the admission of South Dakota as a State into the Union was elected as a member of the first State senate; attorney general of South Dakota 1892-1896; unsuccessful Republican candidate in 1896 for Representative at large to the Fifty-fifth Congress; attorney for the Chicago & North Western Railway Co. for the State of South Dakota in 1897 and served until 1903, when he resigned; moved to Huron in 1897; president of the South Dakota State Bar Association in 1899; Governor of South Dakota in 1906 and 1907; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1909, to March 3, 1915; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Huron, S. Dak.

**CRAWFORD, George Washington**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Columbia County, Ga., December 22, 1796; was graduated from Princeton College in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Augusta, Ga.; attorney general of the State 1827-1831; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard W. Habersham, and served from January 7, 1843, to March 3, 1843; Governor of Georgia 1843-1847; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Taylor, and served from March 8, 1849, to July 23, 1850; presided over the State secession convention in 1861; died on his estate, "Bel Air," near Augusta, Ga., July 22, 1872; interment in Summerville Cemetery.

**CRAWFORD, Joel**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Columbia County, Ga., June 15, 1763; completed preparatory studies; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sparta in 1808; moved to Milledgeville, Ga., in 1811; served in the war against the Creek Indians as second lieutenant and aide-de-camp to Brigadier General Floyd in 1813 and 1814; resumed the practice of law in Milledgeville; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1817; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); returned to Sparta, Hancock County, in 1828; member of the State senate in 1827 and 1828; appointed a commissioner to run the boundary line between Alabama and Georgia in 1826; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Georgia in 1828 and 1831; delegate to the International Improvement Convention in 1831; elected in 1837 a State commissioner to locate and construct the Western & Atlantic Railroad; died near Blakely, Early County, Ga., April 5, 1858; interment in the family burying ground on his plantation in Early County, Ga.

**CRAWFORD, Martin Jenkins**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Jasper County, Ga., March 17, 1820; attended Brownwood Institute and Mercer University, Macon, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and practiced in Hamilton, Ga.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1845-1847; moved to Columbus, Ga., in 1849; delegate to the Southern convention at Nashville in May, 1850; judge of the superior courts of the Chattahoochee circuit from February 1, 1854, to November, 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, until January 23, 1861, when he withdrew; elected to the Confederate Provisional Congress, and served from January, 1861, to February 22, 1862; appointed by President Davis a special commissioner to the Government of the United States at Washington; ruled the Third Georgia Cavalry Regiment in May, 1862; served with it one year, and was then placed on the staff with Maj. Gen. Howell Cobb, where he served until the close of the Civil War; appointed judge of the superior court of the Chattahoochee circuit to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge James Johnson on October 1, 1875; reappointed in 1877 and served until February 9, 1880, when he resigned; appointed February 10, 1890, to the Supreme Court of Georgia to fill a vacancy; reappointed, and served until his death in Columbus, Ga., July 23, 1883; interment in Linwood Cemetery.

**CRAWFORD, Thomas Hartley**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chambersburg, Pa., November 14, 1796; was graduated from Princeton College in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Chambersburg; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-

first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1834; appointed a commissioner to investigate alleged frauds in the sale of the Creek Reservation in 1836; appointed by President Van Buren Commissioner of Indian Affairs, and served from October 22, 1838, to October 30, 1845; appointed by President Polk judge of the Criminal Court of the District of Columbia in 1845, and served until 1861, when the court was reorganized; died in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1863; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**CRAWFORD, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Paisley, Scotland, in 1760; received a liberal schooling; studied medicine at the University of Edinburgh, and in 1781 received his degree; emigrated to the United States and settled near Gettysburg, Pa.; purchased a farm on Marsh Creek in 1785, where he spent the rest of his life practicing medicine; associate judge for Adams County 1801-1808; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of medicine near Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., where he died October 23, 1823; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Gettysburg, Pa.

**CRAWFORD, William Harris**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Nelson County, Va., February 24, 1772; moved with his father to Edgefield District, S. C., in 1779 and to Columbia County, Ga., in 1783; pursued classical studies in a private school and in Richmond Academy, Augusta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lexington, Ga., in 1799; appointed to prepare a digest of the laws of Georgia in 1799; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1807; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Abraham Baldwin, and served from November 7, 1807, to March 23, 1813, when he resigned; elected President pro tempore of the Senate March 24, 1812; declined the portfolio of Secretary of War tendered by President Madison in 1813; United States minister to France from April 3, 1813, to April 22, 1815; returned home to act as agent for the sale of the land donated by Congress to Lafayette; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Madison on August 1, 1815; was transferred to the Treasury October 22, 1816, and served under Presidents Madison and Monroe until March 7, 1825; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for President of the United States in 1824; on account of illness refused the tender of President Adams that he remain Secretary of the Treasury; his course as Secretary of the Treasury was criticized and was made the subject of congressional investigation, but the committee unanimously declared the charges unfounded; returned to Georgia and was appointed judge of the northern circuit court in 1827, which position he held until his death in Oglethorpe County, Ga., September 15, 1834; interment on his estate, "Woodlawn," near Crawford, Oglethorpe County, Ga.

**CRAWFORD, William Thomas**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Waynesville, Haywood County, N. C., June 1, 1856; attended the public schools and Waynesville Academy; member of the State house of representatives 1884-1888; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; engrossing clerk of the State house of representatives in 1889; was graduated from the law department of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1891 and commenced practice in Waynesville; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); delegate to the American Bimetallic League in Wash-

ington, D. C., in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, to May 10, 1900, when he was succeeded by Richmond Pearson, who contested the election; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Democratic State conventions 1900-1912; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Parker and Davis in 1904; delegate to the gubernatorial convention in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Waynesville, N. C., where he died November 16, 1913; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**OREAGER, Charles Edward**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Dayton, Montgomery County, Ohio, April 28, 1873; attended the public schools; engaged in the newspaper business; enlisted as sergeant major in the Fourth Ohio Volunteer Infantry in the Spanish-American War, and served under General Miles in the Porto Rico campaign; city editor of the Columbus Press-Post 1899-1901; editor of the Daily Leader, Marietta, Ohio, 1902-1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; employed in the United States Indian Service, and is a resident of Muskogee, Okla.

**CREAMER, Thomas James**, a Representative from New York; born near Garudice Lake, Ireland, May 26, 1843; emigrated to the United States and took up his residence in New York City; attended the public schools; shipping clerk in a dry-goods house in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State assembly 1865-1867; served in the State senate 1868-1871; city tax commissioner for five years; acted as counsel for State commissions to revise the tax laws; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; delegate to three Democratic National Conventions; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law in New York City, and died there August 4, 1914; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**CREBS, John Montgomery**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Middleburg, Loudoun County, Va., April 9, 1830; moved to Illinois in 1837 with his parents, who settled in White County; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in White County, Ill.; during the Civil War served in the Union Army, and was commissioned lieutenant colonel Eighty-seventh Regiment Illinois Infantry in 1862; took part in the Mississippi, Vicksburg, and Arkansas campaigns; commanded a brigade of Cavalry in the Department of the Gulf; after the close of the war resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Ormai, White County, Ill., June 26, 1890; interment in Maple Ridge Cemetery.

**CREELY, John Vandain**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 14, 1839; received a classical education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and practiced in Philadelphia; during the Civil War served with the Union Army as an officer of Light Artillery;

member of the Philadelphia City Council for four years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); before his term of service had expired he mysteriously disappeared, and upon the application of his sister, Adelaide G. Creely, to whom was awarded his estate, he was declared legally dead on September 28, 1900, by the orphans' court of Philadelphia.

**OREIGHTON, William, Jr.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Berkeley County, Va., October 29, 1778; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; secretary of state 1803-1808; member of the State house of representatives in 1810; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Duncan McArthur; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from May 4, 1813, to March 3, 1817; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1815 to the United States Senate; elected to the Twentieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1827, until his resignation in 1828; was appointed during the recess of Congress and nominated by President John Quincy Adams on December 11, 1828, as a United States judge of the district court, but the Senate on February 16, 1829, passed a resolution that it was "not expedient to fill the vacancy at the present session of Congress"; reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); resumed the practice of law; died in Chillicothe, Ross County, October 8, 1851; interment in Grand View Cemetery.

**CRESWELL, John Andrew Jackson**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born at Creswells Ferry (now Port Deposit), Cecil County, Md., November 18, 1828; attended the local academy at Port Deposit; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Baltimore in 1850, and commenced practice in Elkton, Md.; unsuccessful candidate for election on the Whig ticket in 1850 to the Reform State Convention; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; member of the State house of delegates in 1861; affiliated with the Republican Party in 1861; adjutant general of the State in 1862 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas H. Hicks, and served from March 9, 1865, to March 3, 1867; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 and at Chicago in 1868; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalists' Convention in 1866 and to the Border State Convention at Baltimore in 1867; was elected Secretary of the United States Senate in 1868, but declined; appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Grant, and served from March 5, 1869, until July 3, 1874, when he resigned; counsel of the United States before the Alabama Claims Commission 1874-1876; resumed the practice of law; one of the commissioners to close up the affairs of the Freedman's Savings & Trust Co.; president of two banks; died near Elkton, Cecil County, Md., December 23, 1891; interment in the Elkton Presbyterian Cemetery.

**CRISFIELD, John Woodland**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Chestertown, Kent County, Md., November 8, 1806; was educated at Washington College, Chestertown; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Princess Anne, Somerset County; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; mem-

ber of the peace conference of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; located and founded the town of Orisfield, Somerset County, Md., in 1866; instrumental in building the Eastern Shore Railroad and served as president; died in Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md., January 12, 1897; interment in the Manokin Presbyterian Cemetery.

**CRISP, Charles Frederick** (father of Charles Robert Crisp), a Representative from Georgia; born in Sheffield, England, January 29, 1845; later in that year his parents emigrated to the United States and settled in Georgia; attended the common schools of Savannah and Macon, Ga.; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in May, 1861; commissioned Lieutenant in Company K, Tenth Regiment Virginia Infantry, and served with that regiment until the 12th of May, 1864, when he became a prisoner of war; upon his release from Fort Delaware in June, 1865, joined his parents at Ellaville, Schley County, Ga.; studied law at Americus, Ga., was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Ellaville; appointed solicitor general of the southwestern judicial circuit in 1872, and reappointed in 1873 for a term of four years; appointed judge of the superior court of the same circuit in June, 1877; elected by the general assembly to the same office in 1878; reelected judge for a term of four years in 1880; resigned that office in September, 1882, to accept the Democratic nomination for Congress; permanent president of the Democratic convention which assembled at Atlanta in April, 1883, to nominate a candidate for governor; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death; was Speaker of the House of Representatives during the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; nominated for United States Senator in the State primary of 1896; died in Atlanta, Ga., October 23, 1896; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**CRISP, Charles Robert** (son of Charles Frederick Crisp), a Representative from Georgia; born in Ellaville, Schley County, Ga., October 19, 1870; attended the public schools of Americus, Ga.; clerk in the Interior Department, Washington, D. C., 1889-1891; parliamentarian of the National House of Representatives 1891-1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Americus, Sumter County, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Charles F. Crisp, and served from December 19, 1896, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Americus, Ga.; judge of the city court of Americus 1900-1912; again parliamentarian of the House of Representatives in the Sixty-second Congress; parliamentarian of the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927); member of the American World War Debt Funding Commission. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CRIST, Henry**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania County, Va., October 20, 1794; moved with his father to Pennsylvania, where he attended the public schools; moved to Bullitt County, Ky., in 1788 and engaged in the manufacture of salt; member of the State house of representatives in 1795 and 1806; served in the State senate 1800-1804; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4,

1809-March 3, 1811); was a Whig after the organization of that party; died near Shepherdsville, Bullitt County, Ky., August 11, 1844; interment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**CRITCHEER, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born at Oak Grove, Westmoreland County, Va., March 11, 1820; attended Brent's Preparatory School; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1839, and later pursued higher studies in France for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Westmoreland County, Va.; served in the State senate 1861 and 1874-1877; member of the State secession convention in 1861; served as lieutenant colonel of Cavalry in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; appointed judge of the eighth judicial circuit of Virginia, but was removed under the resolution of Congress dated February 18, 1869, which provided that anyone who has borne arms against the United States should be dismissed from office within thirty days; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); died in Alexandria, Va., September 27, 1901; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**CRITTENDEN, John Jordan** (uncle of Thomas Theodore Crittenden), a Senator and a Representative from Kentucky; born near Versailles, Woodford County, Ky., September 10, 1787; completed preparatory studies; attended Pisgah Academy, Woodford County, Ky., Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Woodford County, Ky., in 1807; attorney general of Illinois Territory in 1809 and 1810; served in the War of 1812 as aide to Governor Shelby; resumed the practice of law in Russellville, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1811-1817, and served as speaker the last term; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1819, when he resigned; moved to Frankfort, Ky., in 1819; again a member of the State house of representatives 1825 and 1829-1832; appointed United States district attorney in 1827, but was removed by President Jackson in 1829; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1835, to March 3, 1841; appointed Attorney General of the United States by President Harrison, and served from March 5 to September 13, 1841; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Clay, and served from March 31, 1842, to June 12, 1848, when he resigned; elected Governor of Kentucky in 1848, and served until July 22, 1850, when he resigned; again appointed Attorney General, this time by President Fillmore, and served from July 22, 1850, to March 7, 1853; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1855, to March 3, 1861; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was a candidate for reelection at the time of his death; died in Frankfort, Ky., July 26, 1863; interment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**CRITTENDEN, Thomas Theodore** (nephew of John Jordan Crittenden), a Representative from Missouri; born near Shelbyville, Shelby County, Ky., January 1, 1832; attended the primary schools at Cloverport, Ky.; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1855; served as registrar of Franklin County in 1858; studied law in Frankfort, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Lexington, Mo.; served in the Union Army during the Civil War from 1862 to 1864, being commissioned captain and later Lieu-

tenant colonel of the Seventh Missouri Cavalry Militia Regiment; was wounded at the Battle of Westport, near Kansas City, Mo., October 23, 1864; moved to Warrensburg in 1865 and continued the practice of law; appointed attorney general of Missouri by Gov. Willard P. Hall in 1864 to fill out the unexpired term of Alkman Welch, deceased; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); Governor of Missouri 1881–1885; moved to Kansas City in 1885 and continued the practice of law; United States consul general at the City of Mexico from April 5, 1893, to 1897; referee in bankruptcy from 1898 until his death in Kansas City, Mo., May 29, 1909; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**CROCHERON, Henry** (brother of Jacob Crocheron), a Representative from New York; born on Staten Island, Richmond County, N. Y., December 26, 1772; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Northfield; supervisor of Northfield 1808–1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); captain of militia in 1818; died in New Springfield, Richmond County, N. Y., on November 8, 1819; interment in St. Andrew's Churchyard, Richmond County, Staten Island, N. Y.

**CROCHERON, Jacob** (brother of Henry Crocheron), a Representative from New York; born on Staten Island, Richmond County, N. Y., August 23, 1774; engaged in agricultural pursuits; sheriff of Richmond County in 1802, 1811, and again in 1821; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1820–March 3, 1831); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; died in Richmond County, Staten Island, December 27, 1849; interment in St. Andrew's Churchyard, Richmond County, Staten Island, N. Y.

**CROCKER, Alvah**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Leominster, Mass., October 14, 1801; attended the public schools and Groton Academy; proprietor of paper manufactories at Fitchburg; president of the Boston & Fitchburg Railroad; member of the Hoosac Tunnel Commission; member of the State house of representatives in 1836, 1842, and 1843; served in the State senate for two terms; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William B. Washburn; reelected to the Forty-third Congress, and served from January 2, 1872, until his death in Fitchburg, Mass., December 26, 1874; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**CROCKER, Samuel Leonard**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Taunton, Mass., March 31, 1804; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1822; engaged in manufacturing; member of the Executive Council of Massachusetts in 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; president of the Taunton Copper Manufacturing Co.; died in Boston, Mass., February 10, 1883; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Taunton, Bristol County, Mass.

**CROCKETT, David** (father of John Wesley Crockett), a Representative from Tennessee; born at Limestone, Greene County, Tenn., August 17, 1786; attended the common schools for a short time; moved to Lincoln County about 1808 and to what is now Gibson County in 1822; commanded a battalion of mounted riflemen under General Jackson in the Creek cam-

paign in 1813 and 1814; member of the State house of representatives 1821–1823; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1825 to the Nineteenth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; went to Texas to aid the Texans in their struggle for independence in 1836; joined a band of 140 men in the defense of the Alamo, San Antonio de Bexar; was one of the six survivors who surrendered to Santa Anna and were shot down by his orders March 6, 1836; his remains are supposed to be buried in an unmarked grave in that vicinity.

**CROCKETT, John Wesley** (son of David Crockett), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Trenton, Tenn., July 10, 1807; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Paris, Tenn.; held various local and State offices; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); elected by the State legislature attorney general for the ninth district of Tennessee, and served from 1841 to 1843; moved to New Orleans in 1843 and engaged in business as a commission merchant; became editor of the National May 22, 1848, and established the Crescent in 1850; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1852, where he died November 24, 1862; interment in the Old City Cemetery, Paris, Tenn.

**CROFT, George William** (father of Theodore Gaillard Croft), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Newberry County, S. C., December 20, 1840; attended the common schools in Greenville, S. C.; entered the South Carolina Military Academy at Charleston in 1863; the cadets of that institution were mustered into the Confederate Army in 1864 and served until the close of the Civil War; attended the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1866 and 1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Aiken, S. C., in 1870; president of the State bar association; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 10, 1904; interment in St. Thaddeus' Episcopal Churchyard, Aiken, S. C.

**CROFT, Theodore Gaillard** (son of George William Croft), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Aiken, Aiken County, S. C., November 26, 1874; attended the common schools; was graduated from Bethel Military Academy, Warrenton, Va., in 1895 and from the law department of the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1897; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Aiken, S. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, George W. Croft, and served from May 17, 1904, to March 3, 1906; was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law in Aiken, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1907 and 1908; served in the State senate 1909–1912; during the World War was a member of the draft board for his district from 1917 until he volunteered for service in the United States Army in June, 1918; applied for admission to the officers' training camp in August, 1918; enlisted October 29, 1918; was assigned to duty as a private in the Field Artillery Central Officers' Training School, Camp Zachary Taylor, and served until December 5, 1918, when he was honorably discharged; resumed the practice of law; died in Aiken, S. C., March 28, 1920; interment in St. Thaddeus' Episcopal Churchyard.

**CROLL, William Martin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Macungie Township, Lehigh County, Pa., April 9, 1866; attended the public schools and the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa.; was graduated from the Eastman Business College at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; taught school; moved to Reading, Pa., in 1897 and engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking; treasurer of Berks County 1909-1912; served as naval officer, port of Philadelphia, from 1913 to 1918; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 and at San Francisco in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; engaged in mercantile pursuits, and is a resident of Reading, Pa.

**CROMER, George Washington**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Anderson, Madison County, Ind., May 13, 1856; attended the common schools and Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, and was graduated from the Indiana University at Bloomington in 1882; became editor of the *Muncie (Ind.) Times* in 1883; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Muncie, Delaware County, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the forty-sixth judicial circuit of Indiana 1886-1890; member of the State Republican committee in 1892 and 1894; mayor of Muncie 1894-1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and resides in Muncie, Ind.

**CROCKE, Philip Schuyler**, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., March 2, 1810; was graduated from Dutchess Academy in Poughkeepsie; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Brooklyn, N. Y.; moved to Flatbush (now a part of Greater New York City) in 1838; member of the Board of Supervisors of Kings County 1844-1852 and 1858-1870, and chairman of the board in 1861, 1862, 1864, and 1865; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected a member of the general assembly as a Republican in 1863; served forty years in the National Guard of the State of New York, from private to brigadier general, and during the Civil War commanded the Fifth Brigade, National Guard, in Pennsylvania in June and July, 1863; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); died in Flatbush March 17, 1881; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CROSBY, John Crawford**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sheffield, Berkshire County, Mass., June 15, 1859; attended the public schools of Pittsfield; was graduated from the Boston University Law School, Boston, Mass.; was admitted to the bar in 1882 and commenced practice in Pittsfield, Berkshire County, Mass.; elected a member of the school committee of Pittsfield in 1885; member of the State house of representatives in 1886 and 1887; served in the State senate in 1888 and 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; mayor of Pittsfield, Mass., in 1894 and 1895; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 which nominated Bryan and Sewall; city solicitor 1896-1900; appointed justice of the superior court on January 25, 1906, and served until December 31, 1913, when he was appointed justice of the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Pittsfield, Mass.

**CROSS, Edward**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Hawkins City, Tenn., November 11, 1798; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Arkansas in 1826; appointed on May 26, 1830, United States judge for the Territory of Arkansas; served as United States surveyor general for Arkansas from April 30, 1836, until September 1, 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination; judge of the State supreme court from July, 1845, to 1855; president of the Cairo & Fulton (now the St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern) Railway 1855-1862; appointed attorney general of Arkansas in 1874; retired to private life; died at his country residence, "Marlbrook," near Washington, Hempstead County, Ark., April 6, 1887; interment on his estate.

**CROSSER, Robert**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Holytown, Lanarkshire, Scotland, June 7, 1874; emigrated to the United States with his parents and settled in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1881; attended the public schools of Salineville, Ohio; was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in 1897; studied law at Columbia University in New York City and the Cincinnati Law School, and was graduated from the latter in 1901; admitted to the bar in 1901 and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1911 and 1912; member of the fourth constitutional convention in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918 and for election in 1920; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CROSSLAND, Edward**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hickman County, Ky., June 30, 1827; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and began practice at Clinton, Hickman County, Ky.; sheriff of Hickman County in 1851 and 1852; member of the State house of representatives 1857 and 1858; during the Civil War enlisted as captain in the First Kentucky Regiment, Confederate Army; was elected colonel of the Seventh Kentucky Regiment and served until the end of the war; elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas of the First Judicial District of Kentucky in August, 1867, for six years, but resigned November 1, 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law in Mayfield, Graves County, Ky.; elected judge of the Circuit Court for the First Judicial District of Kentucky in August, 1880, and served until his death in Mayfield, Ky., September 11, 1881; interment in the Maplewood Cemetery.

**CROUCH, Edward**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Walnut Hill, near Highspire, Paxtang Township, Lancaster (now Dauphin) County, Pa., November 9, 1794; attended the common schools; at the age of seventeen enlisted in the Revolutionary War; commanded a company in the whisky insurrection of 1794; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Walnut Hill; member of the State house of representatives 1804-1806; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Gerry in 1812; appointed associate judge of Dauphin County on April 16, 1813, but resigned upon being elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Gioninger, and served from October 12, 1813, until March 8, 1815; was not a candidate for renomination; returned to Walnut Hill, Paxtang Township, Dauphin County, Pa., and resided there until his death, February 2, 1827; interment in the Paxtang Cemetery.

**CROUNSE, Lorenzo**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Sharon, Schoharie County, N. Y., January 27, 1834; attended a seminary at Charlottesville, N. Y.; taught school; moved to Fort Plain, N. Y., in 1855; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1857; during the Civil War raised a battery of light artillery in 1861 and entered the Army as its captain; wounded, and resigned after a year's service; moved to Nebraska Territory in 1864; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1866; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1866; elected associate justice of the State supreme court in 1867; at the expiration of his term was elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1876; collector of internal revenue for the district of Nebraska from March 15, 1879, to March 30, 1883; appointed Assistant Secretary of the United States Treasury on April 27, 1891, and served until his resignation on October 31, 1892; Governor of Nebraska 1892-1895; died in Omaha, Nebr., May 13, 1909; interment in the City Cemetery, Fort Calhoun, Washington County, Nebr.

**CROUSE, George Washington**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Tallmadge, Summit County, Ohio, November 23, 1832; attended the common schools; taught school for five years; moved to Akron, Ohio; deputy in offices of county auditor and treasurer 1855-1858; auditor of Summit County 1858-1863; served as county treasurer in 1863; manager in 1863 of the Akron branch of C. Altman & Co., dealers in farming implements; upon the organization of Altman, Miller & Co. in 1865, as a separate corporation, became secretary and treasurer, and later its president; during the Civil War served as sergeant in Company F, One hundred and sixty-fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served in fortifications around Washington in 1864; trustee for the children's home; member and president of the city council for four years and of the board of education of the city of Akron four years; served as commissioner of Summit County in 1874 and 1875; member of the State senate 1885-1887; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed former business activities; died in Akron, Ohio, January 5, 1912; interment in Glendale Cemetery.

**CROW, Charles Augustus**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Sikeston, Scott County, Mo., March 31, 1873; attended the common schools; moved to a farm near Bernie, Stoddard County, Mo., in August, 1896, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Caruthersville, Pemiscot County, in 1901; postmaster of Caruthersville from May 19, 1902, to January 14, 1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits and also engaged in the real-estate business; is a resident of Campbell, Mo.

**CROW, William Evans**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in German Township, Fayette County, Pa., March 10, 1870; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Southwestern State Normal School in 1890, and also attended Waynesburg College; engaged in newspaper work for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Uniontown, Pa.; appointed assistant district attorney in 1896; was elected district attorney in November, 1898, and served three years; chairman of the Republican county committee 1899-1901; delegate to various Republican State conventions; chairman of the Republican State committee in 1913, 1916, and 1918; delegate to the Republican

National Conventions at Chicago in 1916 and 1920; member of the State senate from 1907 until October 24, 1921, when he resigned, having been appointed United States Senator; elected president pro tempore in 1909 and 1911; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate on October 17, 1921, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Philander C. Knox, and served from October 24, 1921, until his death at his home, "Chalk Hill," near Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., August 2, 1922; interment in the Uniontown Cemetery.

**CROWELL, John**, a Delegate and a Representative from Alabama; born in Halifax County, N. C., September 18, 1780; attended the public schools; elected as a Delegate to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from January 29, 1818, to March 3, 1819; upon the admission of Alabama as a State into the Union was elected as a Representative to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from December 14, 1819, until March 3, 1821; appointed agent for the Creek Indians, then inhabiting western Georgia and eastern Alabama, and occupied that position until they were moved to the Indian Territory in 1836; died at Fort Mitchell, Russell County, Ala., June 25, 1846; interment in a private cemetery at Fort Mitchell, Ala.

**CROWELL, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in East Haddam, Middlesex County, Conn., September 15, 1801; moved to Ohio in 1806 with his parents, who settled in Rome, Ashtabula County; attended the district school; moved to Warren, Ohio, in 1822; attended Warren Academy 1822-1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Warren; was also part owner and editor of the Western Reserve Chronicle at Warren; member of the State senate in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1852 and resumed the practice of law; served in the State militia for twenty years, holding the rank of brigadier general and subsequently that of major general; became editor of the Western Law Monthly, published in Cleveland, and a member of the faculty of the Homeopathic Medical College; president of the Ohio State and Union Law College of Cleveland from 1862 to 1876, when he retired to private life owing to failing health; died in Cleveland, Ohio, March 8, 1883; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**CROWLEY, Joseph Burns**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Coshocton, Coshocton County, Ohio, July 19, 1858; moved with his parents to Robinson, Ill., in 1872; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1876-1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in May, 1883, and began practice at Robinson, Crawford County, Ill.; president of the Robinson city school board 1884-1888; master in chancery 1888-1890; elected judge of Crawford County in November, 1888, and reelected in 1890; appointed United States special Treasury agent in charge of the seal fisheries of Alaska in April, 1898, and served until his resignation in April, 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Robinson, Ill.

**CROWLEY, Miles**, a Representative from Texas; born in Boston, Mass., February 22, 1859; attended the common schools; employed as a longshoreman; moved to Galveston in the seventies; assistant chief of the Galveston Fire Department; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice; member of the State house of representatives in 1892; served in the State senate in 1893 and 1894; elected



as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for reelection in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Galveston, Tex.; prosecuting attorney of Galveston County 1904-1912; elected judge of Galveston County court in 1920, in which capacity he was serving at the time of his death in Galveston, Tex., September 22, 1921; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**CROWLEY, Richard**, a Representative from New York; born in Pendleton, near Lockport, Niagara County, N. Y., December 14, 1836; attended the public schools and Lockport Union School; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Lockport; city attorney of Lockport in 1865 and 1866; admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States in 1865; member of the State senate 1866-1870; appointed by President Grant United States district attorney for the northern district of New York on March 23, 1871; reappointed March 3, 1876, and served in that capacity until March 3, 1879, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law in Lockport, N. Y.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; appointed by Governor Morton in 1896 as counsel for the State of New York in Civil War claims cases, in which capacity he was serving at the time of his death at Olcott Beach, near Lockport, Niagara County, N. Y., July 22, 1908; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**CROWNINSHIELD, Benjamin Williams** (brother of Jacob Crowninshield), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., December 27, 1772; prepared for college; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Salem, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1811; served in the State senate in 1812; appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Madison December 19, 1814; reappointed by President Monroe, and served in this capacity until October 1, 1818, when he resigned; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1833; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Boston, Mass., February 3, 1851; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**CROWNINSHIELD, Jacob** (brother of Benjamin Williams Crowninshield), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., March 31, 1770; engaged in mercantile pursuits; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1798 to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Dwight Foster; member of the State senate in 1801; was tendered the position of Secretary of the Navy by President Jefferson, but never entered upon his duties on account of ill health; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 15, 1808; interment in the Howard Street Burying Ground, Salem, Mass.; reinterment in Harmony Grove Cemetery.

**CROWTHER, Frank**, a Representative from New York; born in Liverpool, England, July 10, 1870; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Canton, Mass., in 1872; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Lowell School of Design, a branch of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, in 1888; was a designer of fabrics,

carpets, and rugs for seven years; was graduated from the Harvard Dental School in 1898 and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; moved to Perth Amboy, N. J., in 1901 and continued the practice of dentistry; member of the New Jersey House of Assembly in 1904 and 1905; member of the Middlesex County Board of Taxation 1906-1909; moved to Schenectady, N. Y., in 1912 and continued the practice of his profession until elected to Congress; president of the Common Council of Schenectady in 1917 and 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CROWTHER, George Calhoun**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Lancashire, England, January 28, 1849; emigrated to the United States in 1855 with his parents, who settled in Dakota City, Nebr.; attended the public schools until his tenth year, when he became a printer's apprentice at Sioux City, Iowa; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1862, and was mustered out of the service July 14, 1865; moved to Kansas in 1866 and engaged in newspaper work until 1873; elected secretary of the Kansas State Senate in January, 1869, and reelected in 1871 and 1873; again engaged in the printing and publishing of a newspaper 1875-1886; moved to St. Joseph, Mo., in 1877; appointed deputy sheriff of Buchanan County, Mo., in 1887; elected city treasurer of St. Joseph in 1888 and reelected in 1890; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of St. Joseph in 1904; engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel in St. Joseph, Mo., until his death there on March 18, 1914; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**CROXTON, Thomas**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Tappahannock, Essex County, Va., March 8, 1822; attended the primary schools and the Tappahannock and Rappahannock Academies; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1842, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tappahannock, Essex County, Va.; served as attorney for the Commonwealth from 1852 to 1865, when he resigned; during the Civil War served on the staff of Gen. George E. Pickett; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; elected judge of Essex County, Va., and served from 1892 until 1901; resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Tappahannock, Va., July 8, 1903; interment in St. John's Episcopal Churchyard.

**CROZIER, John Hervey**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Knoxville, Tenn., February 10, 1812; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Tennessee at Knoxville in 1829; studied law and was admitted to the Tennessee bar and practiced in Knoxville; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1839; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of his profession in Knoxville; affiliated with the Democratic Party in 1856; retired from active practice about 1866 and engaged in literary pursuits and historical research; died in Knoxville, Knox County, Tenn., October 25, 1889; interment in the Old Gray Cemetery.

**CROZIER, Robert**, a Senator from Kansas; born in Cadiz, Harrison County, Ohio, October 13, 1827; attended the public schools and an academy; studied law in Carrollton, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar October 18, 1848; prosecuting attorney of Carroll County 1848-1850; moved to Leavenworth, Kans., in 1856, where he established the *Leavenworth Daily Times* and also engaged in the practice of law; member of the Territorial council in 1857 and 1858; appointed United States attorney for the district of Kansas by President Lincoln October 24, 1861, and served until January, 1864, when he resigned; elected chief justice of the Supreme Court of Kansas November 3, 1863, and served from January 5, 1864, until January 14, 1867; cashier and manager of the First National Bank of Leavenworth; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Caldwell, and served from November 24, 1873, to February 12, 1874, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for election; resumed the practice of his profession in Leavenworth, Kans.; district judge of the first judicial district of Kansas 1870-1892; member of the board of directors of the Kansas Historical Society 1886-1889; died in Leavenworth, Leavenworth County, Kans., October 2, 1895; interment in Mount Muncie Cemetery.

**CRUDUP, Josiah**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wakelon, Wake County, N. C., January 13, 1791; attended a private school in Lousburg, N. C., and Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C.; studied theology, was ordained as a Baptist minister, and, excepting the service in Congress, continued in the ministry until his death; engaged in farming; served in the State senate in 1820; member of the State house of representatives 1821-1823; elected as a Whig to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; delegate to State constitutional convention in 1835; died near Kittrell, Vance County, N. C., May 20, 1872; interment in the family burial ground at his home near Kittrell, N. C.

**CRUGER, Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Sunbury, Pa., December 22, 1780; attended the public schools; learned the printer's trade; published the *Owego Democrat* at Owego, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and commenced practice in Bath, N. Y.; served as major in the War of 1812; member of the State assembly 1814-1816 and again in 1820 and served as speaker in 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); district attorney of the Seventh district of New York 1815-1818, and of Steuben County 1818-1821; resumed the practice of law; moved to Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia); died in Wheeling July 12, 1843; interment in the Stone Church Cemetery.

**CRUMP, George William**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Powhatan County, Va.; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1805; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., 1806-1808; member of the State house of delegates 1817-1822 and 1825-1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Randolph, and served from January 21, 1826, to March 3, 1827; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twentieth Congress; appointed by President Jackson chief clerk of the Pension Bureau in 1832, which position he held until his death in Washington, D. C., October 1, 1848.

**CRUMP, Rousseau Owen**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Pittsford, Monroe County, N. Y., May 20, 1848; attended the public schools in Pittsford and Rochester; moved to Plainwell, Mich., in 1869 and engaged in the lumber business in Allegan and Kalamazoo Counties; moved to West Bay City in 1881 and established a sawmill and box factory; member of the board of aldermen 1889-1892; mayor of West Bay City 1893-1895; member of the State house of representatives 1895-1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in West Bay City, Mich., May 1, 1901; interment in Elm Lawn Cemetery, Bay City, Bay County, Mich.

**CRUMPACKER, Edgar Dean** (father of Maurice Edgar Crumpacker), a Representative from Indiana; born in Westville, La Porte County, Ind., May 27, 1851; attended the common schools and Valparaiso Academy, Valparaiso, Ind.; studied law in the law department of Indiana University at Bloomington, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Valparaiso, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the thirty-first judicial district of Indiana 1884-1888; served as appellate judge, by appointment of Governor Hovey, from March, 1891, to January 1, 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Valparaiso, Porter County, Ind., where he died May 19, 1920; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**CRUMPACKER, Maurice Edgar** (son of Edgar Dean Crumpacker), a Representative from Oregon; born in Valparaiso, Porter County, Ind., December 19, 1886; attended the public schools of Valparaiso, Ind., and Washington, D. C.; was graduated from the Culver (Ind.) Military Academy in 1905 and from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1909; studied law at Harvard University, was admitted to the bar in 1912, and commenced practice in Portland, Oreg.; during the World War was commissioned on December 31, 1917, as first lieutenant in the aviation section of the Signal Reserve Corps; accepted appointment as captain in the Air Service (production), National Army, on July 8, 1918, and served until December 27, 1918, when he was honorably discharged as captain in the Air Service (aircraft production); special deputy district attorney for Multnomah County, Oreg., in 1921; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Congress in 1922; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth and Seventieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1925, until his death in San Francisco, Calif., July 24, 1927; interment in Riverview Cemetery, Portland, Oreg.

**CRUTCHFIELD, William**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Greenville, Greene County, Tenn., November 16, 1824; attended the common schools; moved to McMinn County, Tenn., in 1840 and remained there four years; settled in Jacksonville, Ala., in 1844 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; became a permanent resident of Chattanooga in 1850; during the Civil War never enlisted but served in the Union Army as honorary captain in the Chickamauga campaign, was with General Thomas during the siege of Chattanooga, and was an active and important assistant to General Steedman and other commanders until the close of the war; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Chattanooga, Tenn., January 24, 1890; interment in the family lot in the Old Citizens Cemetery.

**CULBERSON, Charles Allen** (son of David Browning Culberson), a Senator from Texas; born in Dadeville, Tallapoosa County, Ala., June 10, 1855; moved to Texas with his parents, who settled first in Gilmer and later in Jefferson; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1874; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1876 and 1877, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Jefferson, Tex.; moved to Dallas, Tex., in 1887; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1890; attorney general of Texas 1890-1894; Governor of Texas 1894-1898; delegate to all Democratic National Conventions from 1896 to 1916; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate January 25, 1899; reelected in 1905, 1911, and again in 1916, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922; retired from public life, and owing to failing health did not engage in active business pursuits; lived in retirement until his death in Washington, D. C., March 19, 1925; interment in East Oakwood Cemetery, Fort Worth, Tex.

**CULBERSON, David Browning** (father of Charles Allen Culberson), a Representative from Texas; born in Troup County, Ga., September 20, 1830; pursued preparatory studies in Brownwood College, Lagrange, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Dadeville, Ala.; moved to Texas in 1850; settled in Jefferson, Marion County, in 1861 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1859; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a private; promoted to the rank of colonel of the Eighteenth Texas Infantry; assigned to duty in 1864 as adjutant general of the State of Texas with the rank of colonel; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1864; elected to the State senate in 1873 and served until his resignation, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1897); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; appointed by President McKinley on June 21, 1897, as one of the commissioners to codify the laws of the United States, and served in this capacity until his death in Jefferson, Tex., May 7, 1900; interment in Oaklawn Cemetery.

**CULBERTSON, William Constantine**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Edinboro, Erie County, Pa., November 25, 1825; attended the common schools of his native town; engaged in lumbering on the Allegheny River in Jefferson County, Pa.; also operated a mill and a sash, door, and blind factory at Covington, Ky.; moved to Girard, Pa., in 1833; purchased extensive tracts of timberland in Michigan, Wisconsin, and other States; later became interested in agricultural pursuits in Minnesota and in his native county; president of the Citizens' National Bank of Corry, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed his former business activities; died in Girard, Erie County, Pa., May 24, 1906; interment in Girard Cemetery.

**CULBERTSON, William Wirt**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa., September 22, 1835; moved with his parents to Kentucky; attended the common schools; engaged in the manufacture of iron; enlisted as a private in the Union Army during the Civil War in Company F, Twenty-seventh Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, on July 10, 1861; promoted to the rank of captain on August 2, 1861; resigned March 3, 1864; member of the State house of representatives in 1870; served in the State senate in

1873; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1880 and 1884; mayor of Ashland, Ky., in 1882 and 1883; resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); died in Oxford, Butler County, Ohio, October 31, 1911; interment in Ashland Cemetery, Ashland, Ky.

**CULBRETH, Thomas**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Kent County, Del., eight miles northeast of Greensboro, Md., April 13, 1786; attended the public schools and studied under private tutors; moved to Denton, Caroline County, Md., in 1806; was clerk in a store in Denton; member of the congressional committee at Hillsboro in 1810; member of the State house of delegates in 1812 and 1813; cashier of the State Bank at Denton in 1813; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress and for election in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; appointed chief judge of the Caroline County orphans' court in 1822; clerk of the Executive Council of Maryland 1825-1838, and resided in Annapolis, Md.; returned to Denton, Md., in 1838 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; soon afterwards moved to "Orrell Farm," near Greensboro, where he died April 16, 1843; interment in the family cemetery on the farm.

**CULLEN, Elisha Dickerson**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Millsboro, Sussex County, Del., April 23, 1799; attended Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Del.; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Georgetown, Del., February 8, 1862; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard, Lewes, Del.

**CULLEN, Thomas Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 20, 1808; attended the local parochial schools, and was graduated from St. Francis College, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1830; became engaged in the marine insurance and shipping business; member of the State assembly 1806-1898; served in the State senate 1800-1918; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1912, 1916, 1920, and 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CULLEN, William**, a Representative from Illinois; born in County Donegal, Ireland, March 4, 1820; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1832; attended the public schools and the Allegheny Academy at Pittsburgh; moved to Adams Township, La Salle County, Ill., in 1846 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; sheriff of La Salle County in 1864 and 1865; moved to Ottawa, La Salle County, Ill., in 1865; political editor of the Ottawa Republican 1871-1887; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; lived in retirement in Ottawa, Ill., until his death there, January 17, 1914; interment in the Ottawa Avenue Cemetery.

**CULLOM, Alvan** (brother of William Cullom and uncle of Shelby Moore Cullom), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Monticello, Ky., September 4, 1797; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Monroe, Overton County, Tenn.; mem-

ber of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law; circuit judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Tennessee 1850-1852; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in Livingston, Overton County, Tenn., July 20, 1877; interment in Bethlehem Cemetery, near Livingston.

**CULLOM, Shelby Moore** (nephew of Alvan Cullom and William Cullom), a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Wayne County, Ky., November 22, 1829; moved with his father to Tazewell County, Ill., in 1830; received an academic and university training; moved to Springfield, Ill., in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Springfield; elected city attorney in 1856; presidential elector in 1856; member of the State house of representatives in 1856, 1860, and 1861, and served as speaker of the house during the second year; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1873 and 1874, and served as speaker in 1873; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 and placed General Grant in nomination for President; also a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 and at Minneapolis in 1892; elected Governor of Illinois in 1876 and 1880, and served from January 8, 1877, until February 5, 1883, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate in 1882; reelected in 1888, 1894, 1900, and 1906, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1913; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution from March 24, 1885, to March 3, 1913; chairman and resident commissioner of the Lincoln Memorial Commission in 1913 and 1914; member of the commission appointed to prepare a system of laws for the Hawaiian Islands; died in Washington, D. C., January 28, 1914; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery, Springfield, Ill.

**CULLOM, William** (brother of Alvan Cullom and uncle of Shelby Moore Cullom), a Representative from Tennessee; born near Monticello, Wayne County, Ky., June 4, 1810; attended the public schools; studied law in Lexington, Ky., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in the courts of Kentucky and Tennessee; moved to Carthage, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; appointed Clerk of the National House of Representatives in the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from February 4, 1856, to December 6, 1857; resumed the practice of law; died in Clinton, Anderson County, Tenn., December 6, 1896; interment in Clinton Cemetery.

**CULLOP, William Allen**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Oaktown, Knox County, Ind., March 28, 1853; attended the common schools; was graduated from Hanover (Ind.) College in June, 1878; professor for two years in Vincennes (Ind.) University; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Vincennes, Ind.; prosecuting attorney of the twelfth judicial circuit 1883-1886; member of the State house of representatives 1891-1893; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; chairman of the committee on resolutions at the Indiana Democratic State convention in 1904

and reported the platform to the convention; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1917); resumed the practice of law, and was also interested in various business enterprises; died in Vincennes, Ind., October 9, 1927; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**CULPEPPER, John**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Wadesboro, Anson County, N. C., in 1761; attended the public schools; became a minister in the Baptist Church; presented credentials as a Federalist Member elect to the Tenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1807, until January 2, 1808, when the seat was declared vacant as the result of a contest on account of alleged irregularities; subsequently reelected to fill the vacancy caused by the decision of the House of Representatives, and served from February 23, 1808, to March 3, 1809; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); declined to be candidate for reelection in 1828 and retired from public life; died at the residence of his son in Darlington County, S. C., in January, 1841; interment in the cemetery at Society Hill, S. C.

**CULVER, Charles Vernon**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Logan, Hocking County, Ohio, September 6, 1830; received a liberal preparatory schooling and attended the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; moved to Pennsylvania and settled in Reno, Venango County, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; also became interested in the development of oil in Venango County, Pa., and the establishment of national banks in thirteen cities throughout the East; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; while a Member of Congress became bankrupt and was imprisoned in 1866, but after a prolonged trial was acquitted; resumed operations in the oil business, with headquarters in Franklin, Venango County, Pa.; died, while on a business trip, in Philadelphia, Pa., January 10, 1900; interment in Franklin Cemetery, Franklin, Pa.

**CULVER, Erastus Dean**, a Representative from New York; born in Champlain, Washington County, N. Y., March 15, 1803; was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Fort Ann, N. Y.; moved to Greenwich, N. Y., in 1836; member of the State assembly 1838-1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1850; judge of the city court of Brooklyn 1854-1861; appointed by President Lincoln United States minister resident to Venezuela, and served in that capacity from 1862 to 1866; died in Greenwich, Washington County, N. Y., October 13, 1889; interment in the Culver vault in Greenwich Cemetery.

**CUMBACK, William**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Mount Carmel, Franklin County, Ind., March 24, 1829; attended the common schools and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; taught school two years; studied law at the Cincinnati Law School, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greensburg, Ind., in 1853; elected

as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; appointed a paymaster in the Army and served throughout the Civil War; member of the State senate in 1866; Lieutenant Governor of Indiana in 1868; United States revenue collector 1871-1883; trustee of the De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind.; died in Greensburg, Ind., July 31, 1905; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**CUMMING, Thomas William**, a Representative from New York; born in Frederick, Md., in 1814 or 1815; moved to Georgia; appointed a midshipman in the United States Navy on May 19, 1832; promoted to passed midshipman on June 23, 1838, and served until February 23, 1841, when he resigned; while in the Navy was a member of the Wilkes exploring expedition in 1838; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y.; became a druggist and importer of drugs in New York City and subsequently engaged in mercantile pursuits in Brooklyn, N. Y., 1843-1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., October 13, 1855; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**CUMMING, William**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Edenton, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the North Carolina Provincial Congress in 1776; member of the State house of commons in 1781, 1783, 1784, and 1788; Member of the Continental Congress in 1784-1786; nominated for judge in 1790.

**CUMMINGS, Amos Jay**, a Representative from New York; born in Conkling, Broome County, N. Y., May 15, 1841; attended the common schools; apprenticed to the printing trade when twelve years of age; was with Walker in the last invasion of Nicaragua in October, 1858; during the Civil War served as sergeant major of the Twenty-sixth New Jersey Regiment, Second Brigade, Sixth Corps, Army of the Potomac; filled editorial positions on the New York Tribune under Horace Greeley, the New York Sun, and the New York Express; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888, but was subsequently elected to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel S. Cox; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from November 5, 1889, to November 21, 1894, when he resigned; again elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative elect Andrew J. Campbell; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 5, 1895, until his death in Baltimore, Md., May 2, 1902; interment in Clinton Cemetery, Irvington, N. J.

**CUMMINGS, Henry Johnson Brodhead**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Newton, Sussex County, N. J., May 21, 1831; attended the public schools of Muncy, Pa.; edited a newspaper in Schuylkill County, Pa., in 1850; studied law, and was admitted to the bar at Williamsport, Pa., in 1855; moved to Iowa in 1856 and settled in Winterset, Madison County; prosecuting attorney of Madison County 1856-1858; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in July, 1861; was made captain of Company F, Fourth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, August 15, 1861, to date from July 20, 1861; honorably discharged September 4, 1862, to enable him to accept the commission of colonel of the Thirty-ninth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry on September 12, 1862, and was honorably discharged December 22, 1864; became editor and proprietor of the Winterset Madisonian in 1869; elected as a Republican to the

Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878; died in Winterset, Iowa, April 16, 1909; interment in the Winterset Cemetery.

**CUMMINGS, Herbert Wesley**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Chillisquaque Township, Northumberland County, Pa., July 13, 1873; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Lewisburg (Pa.) High School in 1890; studied law, was admitted to the bar on May 7, 1897, and commenced practice in Sunbury, Pa.; district attorney of Northumberland County in 1901 and 1904-1908; elected judge of the common pleas court of Northumberland County in 1911, and served ten years as president judge; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa.

**CUMMINS, Albert Baird**, a Senator from Iowa; born near Carmichaels, Greene County, Pa., February 15, 1850; attended the public schools, a preparatory academy, and three years at Waynesburg (Pa.) College; moved to Iowa; engaged in carpenter's work for a short time; clerked in the office of the recorder of Clayton County; assistant surveyor of Allen County; engaged in railroad building; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Chicago; returned to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1878, where he continued the practice of law; delegate to every Republican State and National convention from 1880 until his death; member of the State house of representatives 1888-1890; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Reld in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1894 and 1900; member of the Republican National Committee from 1896 to 1900; Governor of Iowa from January, 1902, until November 24, 1908, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; unsuccessful candidate for Senator in March, 1908; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1908 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William B. Allison; reelected in 1909, 1914, and again in 1920, and served from November 24, 1908, until his death; President pro tempore of the Senate from May 19, 1919, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; died in Des Moines, Iowa, July 30, 1926; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**CUMMINS, John D.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania in 1791; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Philadelphia, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Tuscarawas County 1836-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); died in Milwaukee, Wis., while attending a session of the circuit court, September 11, 1849.

**CUNNINGHAM, Francis Alanson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Abbeville District, S. C., November 9, 1804; moved to Eaton, Ohio, in 1823; taught school; studied medicine, and commenced practice in 1829; clerk of the court of Preble County in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and began practice in Eaton; appointed additional paymaster of Volunteers by President Polk December 30, 1847; was commissioned paymaster in the Regular Army March 2, 1849, and was retired from active service August 27, 1863; died in Eaton, Preble County, Ohio, August 16, 1864; interment in Mount Hill Cemetery.

**CURLEY, James Michael**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., November 20, 1874; attended the public, grammar, and high schools of Boston; engaged in the real-estate and insurance business; member of the Boston Common Council in 1900 and 1901; served in the State house of representatives in 1902 and 1903; member of the Boston Board of Aldermen 1904-1909; member of the City Council of Boston in 1910 and 1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his resignation, effective February 4, 1914, having been elected mayor of Boston, in which capacity he served from 1914 to 1918; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1917; engaged in banking in 1918; again elected mayor in December, 1921, for a term of four years; resumed banking and is serving as president of the Hibernia Savings Bank, and resides in Jamaica Plain, Boston, Mass.

**CURRIE, Gilbert Archibald**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Midland Township, Midland County, Mich., September 19, 1882; attended the district school and Midland (Mich.) High School, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1905; was admitted to the Michigan bar the same year and commenced practice in Midland; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1915 and served as speaker in 1913 and 1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; engaged in the practice of his profession; and resides in Midland, Mich.

**CURRIER, Frank Dunklee**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Canaan, Grafton County, N. H., October 30, 1853; attended the common schools, Kimball Union Academy, Meriden, N. H., and Doctor Hixon's School, Lowell, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Canaan, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1879; secretary of the Republican State committee 1882-1890; clerk of the State senate in 1883 and 1885; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; member of the State senate in 1887 and served as president of that body; naval officer of customs at the port of Boston, Mass., 1890-1894; speaker of the State house of representatives in 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; retired from public life and active business pursuits on account of failing health; died in Canaan, N. H., November 25, 1921; interment in the Canaan Street Cemetery.

**CURRY, Charles Forrest**, a Representative from California; born in Naperville, Du Page County, Ill., March 14, 1858; attended the common schools and the Episcopal Academy, Mineral Point, Wis.; studied one year at the University of Washington at Seattle, and also was educated by a private tutor; moved with his parents to Seattle, Wash., in 1872, and thence to San Francisco, Calif., in 1873; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the cattle, lumber, and mining business; member of the State assembly in 1887 and 1888; was admitted to the bar of San Francisco in 1888; superintendent of Station B post office, San Francisco, 1890-1894; clerk of San Francisco city and county 1894-1898; secretary of state of California 1900-1910; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for governor in 1910; appointed building and loan commissioner of California in 1911; representative to the Panama Pacific International Exposition for the Pacific Coast and

Intermountain States in 1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**CURRY, George**, a Representative from New Mexico; born on Greenwood plantation, near Bayou Sara, La., April 8, 1863; attended the public schools; moved to the Territory of New Mexico in 1879 and worked on a cattle ranch until 1881; acted as post trader at Fort Stanton; engaged in the mercantile and stock business until 1886; deputy treasurer of Lincoln County in 1886 and 1887; elected county clerk in 1888, county assessor in 1890, and sheriff in 1892; member of the Territorial senate in 1894 and 1896, and served as president of the senate in the latter year; lieutenant of the First Volunteer Cavalry, known as "Roosevelt's Rough Riders," in the Spanish-American War; appointed first lieutenant May 2, 1898; promoted to captain May 7, 1898; mustered out September 15, 1898; sheriff of Otero County in 1899; resigned to join the Eleventh Volunteer Cavalry; lieutenant, provost marshal, and provost judge, with service in the Philippine Islands from December 16, 1899, to March 20, 1901; Governor of the Province of Camarines in 1901; chief of police of the city of Manila, P. I., and organized the first police force on August 1, 1901; Governor of the Province of Isabela 1903-1905; Governor of the Province of Samar from 1905 to 1907, when he resigned; Governor of the Territory of New Mexico 1907-1911; upon the admission of New Mexico as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from January 8, 1912, to March 3, 1913; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; engaged in the hotel business in Socorro, N. Mex.; delegate to many State conventions; food director and member of the Council of National Defense during the World War; private secretary to United States Senator Holm O. Bursum, of New Mexico, in 1921 and 1922; member of the International Boundary Commission, United States and Mexico, created to carry out the provisions of various treaties dealing with the boundary between the United States and Mexico, since August 11, 1922; is a resident of Socorro, Socorro County, N. Mex.

**CURRY, Jabez Lamar Monroe**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Double Branches, Lincoln County, Ga., June 5, 1825; moved with his father to Talladega County, Ala., in 1833; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1843; studied law at Harvard University, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Talladega County in 1845; served in the war with Mexico as a private in the Texas Rangers in 1846, but resigned on account of ill health; member of the State house of representatives in 1847, 1853, and 1855; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; deputy from Alabama to the Provisional Confederate Congress and a Representative in the First Confederate Congress; during the Civil War served as lieutenant colonel of Cavalry in the Confederate Army; after the war became a Baptist preacher; chosen president of Howard College, Alabama, in 1865; professor in Richmond College, Virginia, 1868-1881; agent of the Peabody and States Funds from 1881 until his death; appointed United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Spain on October 7, 1885, and served until August 6, 1888, when he resigned; appointed ambassador extraordinary on special mission to Spain (the coming of age of the King) February 3, 1902; died in Victoria, near Asheville, N. C., February 12, 1908; interment in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va.

**CURTIN, Andrew Gregg**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bellefonte, Pa., April 22, 1817; pursued preparatory studies in Milton (Pa.) Academy, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1837; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Bellefonte; supported General Harrison for the Presidency in 1840; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848 and of Scott and Graham in 1852; secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and superintendent of public instruction; Governor of Pennsylvania from January 15, 1861, to January 15, 1867; was most active in support of the Union Army throughout the period of the Civil War and in raising and equipping 270 regiments, besides a number of detached companies, that Pennsylvania furnished for the northern armies; United States minister to Russia 1869-1872; delegate to the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law; died in Bellefonte, Center County, Pa., October 7, 1894; interment in Union Cemetery.

**CURTIS, Carlton Brandaga**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Madison County, N. Y., December 17, 1811; pursued an academic course; moved to Mayville, N. Y.; studied law; moved to Erie, Pa., where he continued the study of law, and was admitted to the bar in 1834; moved to Warren, Pa., the same year and commenced practice; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); affiliated with the Republican Party in 1855; during the Civil War entered the Union Army February 13, 1862, as lieutenant colonel of the Fifty-eighth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, to take effect from January 29, 1862, for a period of three years; promoted to colonel of that regiment May 23, 1863; on account of illness was honorably discharged as colonel July 2, 1863; returned to Warren and practiced law; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1868 and continued the practice of law; also interested in banking and the production of oil, and was one of the originators and builders of the Dunkirk & Venango Railroad; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Erie, Erie County, Pa., March 17, 1883; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Warren, Pa.

**CURTIS, Charles**, a Representative and a Senator from Kansas; born in Topeka, Kans., January 25, 1830; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Topeka; prosecuting attorney of Shawnee County 1855-1859; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until January 28, 1907, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; had been reelected to the Sixtieth Congress, but on January 23, 1907, was elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1907, caused by the resignation of Joseph E. Burton, and on the same day was reelected for the term commencing March 4, 1907, and served from January 29, 1907, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912; was President pro tempore of the Senate December 4-12, 1911; chairman of the Kansas delegation to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; delegate to several Republican State conventions; again elected to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1915; reelected in 1921 for the term ending March 3, 1927; elected Republican whip of the Senate in 1915 and occu-

pled that position until elected majority leader of the Senate in 1924, in which capacity he is now serving. *Reelected to the Senate in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**CURTIS, Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in Windsor, Vt., October 25, 1801; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the common council in 1834, and was elected president of the board of assistant aldermen; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination; appointed collector of the port of New York City March 18, 1841, and served in that office until July 7, 1844; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in New York City August 2, 1856; place of interment unknown.

**CURTIS, George Martin**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Oxford, Chenango County, N. Y., April 1, 1844; moved to Ogle County, Ill., in 1856 with his parents, who settled on a farm near Rochelle; attended the common schools and Rock River Seminary, Mount Morris, Ill.; engaged as clerk in Rochelle, Ill., 1863-1865, and subsequently for two years in Cortland, Ill.; moved to Clinton, Iowa, in 1867 and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; one of the incorporators of the City National Bank of Clinton, and served as a director since its organization in 1880; elected vice president of the bank in 1890, and served in that capacity until his death; director in a number of lumber companies; member of the State house of representatives in 1888 and 1889; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed his former business activities in Clinton, Clinton County, Iowa, and died there February 9, 1921; interment in Springdale Cemetery.

**CURTIS, Newton Martin**, a Representative from New York; born in Depewster, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., May 21, 1835; attended the common schools and Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as captain of Company G, Sixteenth Regiment New York Infantry, May 15, 1861; lieutenant colonel of the One hundred and forty-second Regiment New York Infantry October 23, 1862; colonel January 21, 1863; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers October 28, 1864, "for distinguished services on the enemy's works near New Market, Va."; brigadier general January 15, 1865; brevetted major general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the capture of Fort Fisher, N. C."; awarded the congressional medal of honor "for being the first man at Fort Fisher, N. C., January 15, 1865, to pass through the stockade, and for personally leading each assault on the traverses, where he was wounded several times"; mustered out and honorably discharged as brigadier general of Volunteers January 15, 1868; appointed collector of customs, district of Oswegatchie, N. Y., in 1866; appointed special agent of the United States Treasury Department in 1867, which position he resigned in 1880; employed by the Department of Justice 1880-1882; member of the State assembly 1884-1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Leslie W. Russell; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from November 3, 1891, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; assistant inspector general of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers 1910; died in New York City January 8, 1910; interment in Ogdensburg Cemetery, Ogdensburg, N. Y.

**CURTIS, Samuel Ryan**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Champlain, Clinton County, N. Y., February 3, 1805; moved to Ohio, where he attended the public schools; appointed a cadet in the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1827, and was graduated in July, 1831, as brevet second lieutenant in the Seventh Infantry; resigned in June, 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Zanesville, Ohio; chief engineer of the Muskingum River improvements from April, 1837, to May, 1839; served in the war with Mexico as adjutant general of Ohio and colonel of the Third Regiment Ohio Infantry; honorably discharged June 24, 1847; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to August 4, 1861, when he resigned; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; appointed colonel of the Second Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry June 1, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers May 17, 1861; major general of Volunteers March 21, 1862; mustered out April 30, 1866; appointed United States peace commissioner to treat with the Indians in 1865; appointed commissioner to examine and report on the condition of the Union Pacific Railroad, and served from November, 1865, to April, 1866; died in Council Bluffs, Iowa, December 25, 1866; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Keokuk, Iowa.

**CUSACK, Thomas**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Kilrush, County Clare, Ireland, October 5, 1858; emigrated to the United States in 1861 with his parents, who settled in New York City; after the death of his parents moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1863; attended private and public schools; learned the sign-painting trade; organized an outdoor advertising company in 1875; member of the board of education 1891-1898 and served as vice president of the board 1896-1898; served as colonel on the staff of Gov. John P. Altgeld 1893-1897; member of the Democratic State central committee 1896-1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed his former business pursuits in Chicago, Ill.; retired from political life and active business pursuits in 1924; died in Chicago, Ill., November 19, 1926; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**CUSHING, Caleb**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salisbury, Mass., January 17, 1800; was graduated from Harvard University in 1817; studied law, and was admitted to the bar at Newburyport in 1823; member of the State house of representatives in 1825; served in the State senate in 1827; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; appointed by President Tyler envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to China on May 8, 1843, and also commissioner on the same date; resigned March 4, 1845; while serving as commissioner to China was empowered to negotiate a treaty of navigation and commerce with Japan; again a member of the State house of representatives 1845 and 1846; colonel of a Massachusetts regiment which served in the war with Mexico; appointed brigadier general by President Polk April 14, 1847; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1847 and again in 1848; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1850; offered the position as attorney general of Massachusetts in 1851, but declined; mayor of Newburyport, Mass., in 1851 and 1852; appointed judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts in

1852; appointed by President Pierce Attorney General of the United States on March 7, 1853, and served until March 3, 1857; chairman of the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore and Charleston in 1860; appointed by President Johnson a commissioner to codify the laws of the United States and served from 1866 to 1870; instructed on November 25, 1868, in concert with the minister resident to Colombia, to negotiate a treaty for a ship canal across the Isthmus; appointed in 1872 by President Grant counsel for the United States before the Geneva Tribunal of Arbitration on the *Alabama* claims; nominated by President Grant in 1874 to be Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, but was not confirmed by the Senate; United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Spain from January 6, 1874, to April 9, 1877; died in Newburyport, Essex County, Mass., January 2, 1879; interment in Highland Cemetery.

**CUSHING, Thomas**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 24, 1725; attended Boston Latin School; was graduated from Harvard College in 1744; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the provincial assembly 1761-1774 and served as speaker; delegate to the Provincial Congress in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; commissary general of Massachusetts in 1775; declined to be a candidate for election to the Continental Congress in 1779; Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts 1780-1788 and acting governor in 1785; delegate to the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; one of the founders of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences; died in Boston, Mass., February 28, 1788; interment in Granary Burial Ground.

**CUSHMAN, Francis Wellington**, a Representative from Washington; born in Brighton, Washington County, Iowa, May 8, 1867; attended the public schools in Brighton and Pleasant Plain Academy in Pleasant Plain, Jefferson County, Iowa; moved to Albany County, Wyo., in 1885; employed as a ranch hand and as a teacher; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Bassett, Rock County, Nebr.; moved to Tacoma, Wash., in 1891 and continued the practice of law; member of Troop B, First Cavalry, Washington National Guard, 1896-1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in New York City, July 6, 1909; the remains were cremated and the ashes interred in Tacoma Cemetery, Tacoma, Wash.

**CUSHMAN, John Paine**, a Representative from New York; born in Pomfret, Conn., March 8, 1784; attended the common schools and Plainfield Academy, and was graduated from Yale College in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Troy, N. Y.; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; resumed the practice of law; regent of the State University from April, 1830, until April, 1834, when he resigned; trustee of Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., from 1833 until his death; recorder of Troy, N. Y., 1834-1838; judge of the circuit court of the third circuit 1838-1844; engaged in the real-estate business and was interested in civic improvements; died in Troy, N. Y., September 16, 1848; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**CUSHMAN, Joshua**, a Representative from Massachusetts and from Maine; born in Halifax, Mass., April 11, 1761; served in the Revolutionary Army from April 1, 1777, until March, 1780; was graduated from Harvard University in 1787; studied theology, was ordained to the ministry, and



licensed to preach; located in Winslow, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), and was pastor of the Congregational Church for nearly twenty years; served in the Massachusetts Senate in 1810; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1811 and 1812; elected as a Democrat from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); when the State of Maine was separated from Massachusetts and admitted as a State into the Union was elected a Representative from Maine to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); served in the Maine Senate in 1828; member of the Maine House of Representatives in 1834; died in Augusta, Me., January 27, 1834; interment in a tomb on the State grounds, Augusta, Me.

**CUSHMAN, Samuel**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., June 8, 1783; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portsmouth; served as judge of the Portsmouth police court; county treasurer 1823-1828; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1835; nominated by President Jackson to be United States attorney for the district of New Hampshire, but was not confirmed; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); United States Navy officer at Portsmouth 1845-1849; died in Portsmouth, N. H., May 20, 1851; interment in Proprietors' Burial Ground.

**CUTCHEON, Byron M.**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Pembroke, Merrimack County, N. H., May 11, 1836; attended the common schools and Pembroke Academy; taught school in Pembroke for several years; moved to Ypsilanti, Mich., in 1855; principal of Birmingham Academy, Oakland County, in 1857; attended Ypsilanti Seminary, and was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1861; professor of ancient languages in the Ypsilanti High School 1861 and 1862; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1862, and served in the Twentieth Regiment Michigan Infantry, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; brevetted colonel of Volunteers October 18, 1864, "for gallant service in the Battles of the Wilderness and Spotsylvania Court House, Va."; commissioned colonel of the Twenty-seventh Regiment Michigan Infantry November 12, 1864; owing to the death of his superior officer he commanded the Second Brigade, Second Division, Ninth Army Corps, from October 16, 1864, until his resignation on March 6, 1865; brevet brigadier general of United States Volunteers March 13, 1865; was graduated from the University of Michigan Law School in 1866; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Ionia, Mich.; president of the Michigan Soldiers' Home Commission in 1863 and 1867; moved to Manistee, Mich., in 1867; member of the board of control of railroads of Michigan 1867-1883; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; city attorney of Manistee, Mich., 1870-1873; prosecuting attorney of Manistee County, Mich., in 1878 and 1874; regent of Michigan University 1875-1881; postmaster of Manistee, Mich., 1877-1888; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; awarded a medal of honor by Congress June 29, 1891, "for distinguished gallantry at the Battle of Horseshoe Bend, Ky., May 10, 1863"; appointed civilian member of the Board of Ordnance and Fortifications by President Harrison in July, 1891, and served until March 25, 1895; editorial writer for the Detroit Daily Tribune and Detroit Journal 1895-1897; resumed the practice of law in Grand Rapids, Mich.; died in Ypsilanti, Washtenaw County, Mich., April 12, 1908; interment in Highland Cemetery.

**CUTHBERT, Alfred** (brother of John Alfred Cuthbert), a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., December 23, 1785; instructed by private tutors, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1805, but did not practice; captain of a company of volunteer infantry in 1809; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1813; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William W. Bibb; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from December 13, 1813, to November 8, 1816, when he resigned; served in the State senate 1817-1819; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for renomination in 1826; member of the State convention in 1832; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Forsyth; reelected in 1837, and served from January 12, 1835, to March 3, 1843; was not a candidate for reelection in 1843; retired from active business pursuits and lived on his estate near Monticello, Jasper County, Ga., until his death on July 9, 1856; interment in Summerville Cemetery, Augusta, Ga.

**CUTHBERT, John Alfred** (brother of Alfred Cuthbert), a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., June 8, 1788; was graduated from Princeton College in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Eatonton, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1811, 1813, and 1817; commanded a volunteer company during the War of 1812; served in the State senate in 1814 and 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); appointed by President Monroe a commissioner to treat with the Creek and Cherokee Indians in 1822; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1822; secretary of the State senate in 1830, 1833, and 1834; editor and subsequently proprietor of the Federal Union at Milledgeville, Ga., 1831-1837; moved to Mobile, Ala., in 1837 and practiced law; elected judge of the county court of Mobile County in 1840, and appointed by the governor judge of the circuit court of the same county in 1852; after retiring from the bench he continued the practice of his profession until his death at "Sans Souci," on Mon Luis Island, near Mobile, Ala., September 22, 1881; interment in a private burying ground on Mon Luis Island.

**CUTLER, Augustus William** (great-grandson of Silas Condict), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., October 22, 1827; spent the early part of his life on a farm; attended the common schools and Yale College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Morristown, N. J.; prosecutor of the pleas for Morris County 1856-1861; elected president of the board of education in 1870; member of the State senate 1871-1874; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law at Morristown; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1890 to the Forty-seventh Congress, and again in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; died in Morristown, N. J., January 1, 1897; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**CUTLER, Manasseh**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Killingly, Conn., May 13, 1742; was prepared for college by private teacher and was graduated from Yale College in 1765; taught school in Dedham, Mass., for a short time; engaged in the whaling business at Edgartown, Martha's Vineyard, Mass.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1767,

but did not practice; studied theology, and was licensed to preach in 1770; ordained to the ministry by the Congregational Society at Hamilton, Mass., September 11, 1771; appointed chaplain of Colonel Francis's regiment September 5, 1776, and of General Titcomb's brigade in 1778; began the study of medicine the same year and became a skilled physician; taught navigation and held high rank for his knowledge of botany and astronomy; one of the projectors of the Ohio Company in 1787 formed for the purpose of colonizing the new Territory; drafted the ordinance of 1787; appointed judge of the United States court for Ohio in 1796 by President Washington, but declined; member of the State house of representatives in 1800; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1805); was not a candidate for renomination in 1804; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Hamilton, Mass., July 28, 1823; interment in the Main Street Cemetery.

**OUTLER, William Parker**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Marietta, Ohio, July 12, 1812; attended the common schools and Ohio University at Athens; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1844–1847 and served as speaker during the last term; trustee Marietta College 1845–1889; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; president of the Marietta & Cincinnati Railroad 1850–1880; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits and also engaged in railroad building; died in Marietta, Washington County, Ohio, April 11, 1889; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**CUTTING, Francis Brockholst**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 6, 1804; attended Bensch School and was also tutored privately; studied law in the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly in 1836 and 1837; was not a candidate for reelection; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; member of the board of aldermen in 1843; city recorder; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of law; died in New York City June 26, 1870; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**CUTTING, John Tyler**, a Representative from California; born in Westport, Essex County, N. Y., September 7, 1844; was left an orphan at 10 years of age, when he journeyed westward; resided in Wisconsin and Illinois from 1855 to 1860; worked on a farm, and while employed as a clerk in a mercantile establishments attended the public schools of Illinois; enlisted in Taylor's Chicago Battery on the outbreak of the Civil War and served until July 20, 1862; discharged for disability, the result of service in the field; reenlisted January 4, 1864, in the Chicago Mercantile Battery, in which he served until the close of the war; moved to California in 1877 and established a wholesale fruit and commission business; was a member of the National Guard of California, and subsequently assisted in the organization of the Coast Guard, of which he later became brigadier general in command of the Second Brigade; identified himself with State and National politics; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892; returned to the East in 1894 and settled in New York City, where he became interested in the automobile industry; retired to his old home in Westport, N. Y., in 1907; died in Toronto,

Ontario, Canada, whither he had gone to recuperate his health, on November 24, 1911; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Westport, N. Y.

**CUTTS, Charles**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., January 31, 1769; was graduated from Harvard University in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1795, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1803–1810, and served as speaker in 1807, 1808, and 1810; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nahum Parker, and served from June 21, 1810, to March 3, 1813; subsequently appointed to fill the vacancy occurring at the close of his term, and served from April 2, 1813, to June 10, 1813, when a successor was elected; elected Secretary of the United States Senate, and served from October 11, 1814, to December 12, 1825; moved to Fairfax County, Va., and settled near Lewinsville, Va., where he died January 25, 1846; interment in a private cemetery near Lewinsville, Fairfax County, Va.

**CUTTS, Marsena Edgar**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Orwell, Addison County, Vt., May 22, 1833; attended the common schools of his native village and St. Lawrence Academy, Potsdam, N. Y.; moved to Sheboygan Falls, Wis., in 1853; taught school for two years, at the same time studying law; moved to Oskaloosa, Iowa, in June, 1855, and completed his law studies; was admitted to the bar in August and commenced practice in Montezuma, Iowa; prosecuting attorney of Poweshiek County in 1857 and 1858; member of the State house of representatives at the extra session in May, 1861; served in the State senate from January, 1864, until August, 1866, when he resigned and returned to Oskaloosa; again a member of the State house of representatives 1870–1872; attorney general of Iowa 1872–1877; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1883 (the closing day of Congress), when he was succeeded by John C. Cook, who contested the election; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Oskaloosa, Mahaska County, Iowa, September 1, 1883, before the assembling of the Congress; interment in Forest Cemetery.

**CUTTS, Richard**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born on Cutts Island, Saco, Mass. (now Maine), June 28, 1771; attended rural and private schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1790; studied law; engaged extensively in navigation and commercial pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1799 and 1800; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; superintendent general of military supplies 1813–1817; appointed Second Comptroller of the United States Treasury on March 6, 1817, and served until March 21, 1829; died in Washington, D. C., April 7, 1845; interment in St. John's Graveyard; reinterment in Oak Hill Cemetery in 1857.

**DAGGETT, David**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Attleboro, Mass., December 31, 1764; pursued preparatory studies and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1788; taught in a private school and also in the Hopkins Grammar School; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1791–1796, and served as speaker 1794–1796; member of the State council, or upper house, in 1797; Federalist presidential elector in 1804, 1808, and 1812; again a member of the State house of

representatives in 1806; again served in the State council from 1808 until 1813, when he was elected a Senator of the United States; State's attorney for New Haven County 1811-1813; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Chauncey Goodrich, and served from May 13, 1813, to March 3, 1819; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; became an associate instructor in the New Haven Law School in 1824; was appointed in 1826 to the Kent professorship of law in Yale College, in which capacity he served until 1848; judge of the State supreme court 1826-1832, and then served as chief judge until 1884; mayor of New Haven in 1828, and held other municipal offices; retired from public life; died in New Haven, Conn., April 12, 1851; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery.

**DAGGETT, Rollin Mallory**, a Representative from Nevada; born in Richville, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., February 22, 1831; moved with his father to northwestern Ohio in 1837; attended school in Defiance, where he also learned the printing business; crossed the plains to the Pacific coast in 1849; followed mining until 1852, and in that year started the Golden Era at San Francisco; with others established the San Francisco Mirror in 1860, and united it with the San Francisco Herald; moved to Nevada in 1862 and settled in Virginia City; elected a member of the Territorial council in 1863; became connected editorially in 1864 with the Territorial Enterprise; clerk of the United States district court 1867-1876; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876, and was selected as the messenger to deliver the electoral vote of the State of Nevada; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; appointed United States minister resident to Hawaii July 1, 1882, and served until April 10, 1885, when he resigned; engaged in editorial work in San Francisco, Calif., until his death there November 12, 1901; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**DAHLE, Herman Bjorn**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Perry, Dane County, Wis., March 30, 1855; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1877; moved to Mount Vernon, Wis., in 1877 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Mount Horeb in 1887, where he continued in the mercantile business and also, in 1890, engaged in banking; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed mercantile pursuits and banking in Mount Horeb, Dane County, Wis., where he died April 25, 1920; interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

**DAILY, Samuel Gordon**, a Delegate from the Territory of Nebraska; born in Trimble County, Ky., in 1823; moved with his parents to Jefferson County, Ind., in 1824; attended the common schools and Hanover (Ind.) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar at Indianapolis, and commenced practice in Madison, Ind.; unsuccessful candidate of the Free-Soll Party for election to the State legislature; moved to Indianapolis and engaged in the cooperative business; moved to Nebraska Territory in 1857 and settled in Peru, Nemaha County; built a sawmill on the Missouri River; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1858; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Experience Estabrook to the Thirty-sixth Congress; reelected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses, and served from May 18, 1860, to March 3, 1865; appointed deputy collector of customs in New Orleans at the special request of President Lincoln in March, 1865, which

position he held until his death in New Orleans, La., August 15, 1866; interment in Walnut Grove Cemetery, Brownville, Nemaha County, Nebr.; reinterment in Mount Vernon Cemetery, Peru, Nebr., in 1890.

**DALE, Harry Howard**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 3, 1868; moved with his parents to Brooklyn in 1870; attended the public schools of Brooklyn and the New York Law School; was admitted to the bar May 14, 1891, and commenced practice in Brooklyn, N. Y.; member of the State assembly; attorney for the State comptroller in 1911 and 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, to January 6, 1919, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**DALE, Porter Hinman**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born at Island Pond, Essex County, Vt., March 1, 1867; attended the public schools and Eastman Business College; studied in Philadelphia and Boston and for two years with the Shakespearean scholar and actor, James E. Murdoch; taught in Bates College, Lewiston, Me.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice at Island Pond with his father; was admitted to practice before the United States courts in 1900; chief deputy collector of customs at Island Pond from 1897 to 1910, when he resigned; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1898 and 1919; appointed judge of the Brighton municipal court by Governor Mead in 1910; member of the State senate 1910-1914; served in the State militia and as colonel on the staff of Governor Grout; before election to Congress was interested in the lumber, electric, and banking business; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until August 11, 1923, when he resigned to become a candidate for the United States Senate; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on November 7, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William P. Dillingham in the term ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**DALE, Thomas Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Daleville, Lackawanna County, Pa., June 12, 1846; attended the public schools and Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1863; after discharge from the service engaged in business as a coal operator; also engaged in the wholesale beef business; interested in various other business enterprises in Scranton, Pa.; instrumental in organizing the Scranton Board of Trade and was its president for several terms; chairman of the Republican county committee for several years; prothonotary of Lackawanna County 1882-1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; president of the Anthracite Trust Co., Scranton, Pa.; died in Daleville, Pa., August 21, 1912; interment in Dunmore Cemetery, Scranton, Pa.

**DALLAS, George Mifflin**, a Senator from Pennsylvania and a Vice President of the United States; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 10, 1792; was graduated from Princeton College in 1810; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1813; private secretary to Albert Gallatin, minister to Russia; returned in 1814 and commenced the practice of law in New York City; was solicitor of the United States Bank 1815-1817; returned to Philadelphia, and was appointed deputy

attorney general in 1817; mayor of Philadelphia in 1829; United States district attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1829-1831; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac D. Barnard, and served from December 13, 1831, to March 3, 1833; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1832; resumed the practice of law; attorney general of the State 1833-1835; appointed by President Van Buren envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Russia, and served from March 7, 1837, to July 29, 1839, when he was recalled at his own request; elected Vice President of the United States on the Democratic ticket in 1844 with James K. Polk, and served from March 4, 1845, to March 3, 1849; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Great Britain by President Pierce, and served from February 4, 1856 to May 16, 1861; returned to Philadelphia, and died there December 31, 1864; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard.

**DALLINGER, Frederick William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Middlesex County, Mass., October 2, 1871; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Cambridge Latin School in 1889 and from Harvard University in 1893; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the State house of representatives in 1894 and 1895; served in the State senate 1896-1899; served as public administrator of Middlesex County 1897-1928; president of the Cambridge Board of Trade; lecturer on government at Harvard University in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1925); did not seek renomination in 1924 on account of his candidacy for the Republican nomination for United States Senator; subsequently elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Harry I. Thayer, and served from November 2, 1926, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DALTON, Tristram**, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Newbury, Mass., May 28, 1738; attended Dummer Academy, Byfield, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard College in 1755; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not practice; engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate from Massachusetts to the convention of committees of New England Provinces which met in Providence, R. I., December 25, 1776; member of the State house of representatives 1782-1788 and served as speaker in 1784 and 1785; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1791; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1790; surveyor of the port of Boston from November 10, 1814, until his death in Boston, Mass., May 30, 1817; interment in the churchyard of St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Newburyport, Essex County, Mass.

**DALY, William Davis**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., June 4, 1851; attended the public schools; from the age of fourteen until he was nineteen was employed as an iron molder; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Hudson County, N. J.; assistant United States district attorney for New Jersey 1885-1888; member of the State house of assembly 1889-1891; judge of the district court of Hoboken from 1891 until his resignation in 1892; member of the State senate 1892-1898; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1896 and member of the State committee 1896-1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Hoboken, N. J., July 31, 1900; interment in New York Bay Cemetery.

**DAIZELL, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New York City April 19, 1845; moved with his parents to Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1847; attended the common schools and the Western University of Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, Pa.; was graduated from Yale College with the class of 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and to the twelve succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1908; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution 1906-1918; withdrew from public life and business activities and resided in Washington, D. C.; died while on a visit to Altadena, Los Angeles County, Calif., October 2, 1927; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**DAMBELL, William Shapleigh**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Portsmouth, N. H., November 29, 1809; attended the public schools; learned the art of printing and became the proprietor of a large printing establishment in Boston; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); suffered a paralytic stroke before the expiration of his term; was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed business activities; died in Dedham, Norfolk County, Mass., May 17, 1860; interment in Forest Hills Cemetery.

**DANA, Amasa**, a Representative from New York; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., October 10, 1792; attended private schools and Dana Academy, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; studied law in Owego, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1817, and practiced; moved to Ithaca, N. Y., in 1821 and continued the practice of law; district attorney of Tompkins County 1823-1837; member of the State assembly in 1828 and 1829; president and trustee of the village of Ithaca in 1835, 1836, and 1839; elected judge of the court of common pleas of Tompkins County in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; resumed the practice of law; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in banking; died in Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y., December 24, 1897; interment in the Ithaca City Cemetery.

**DANA, Francis**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., June 13, 1743; was graduated from Harvard College in 1762; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston in 1767; delegate to the Provincial Congress in 1774; spent two years in England endeavoring to adjust differences between Great Britain and the American Colonies; State councillor 1776-1780; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778 and was one of the signers of the Articles of Confederation July 9, 1778; elected September 28, 1779, secretary to accompany John Adams, who was appointed a commissioner to negotiate a treaty of peace with Great Britain and a treaty of commerce with Holland; appointed December 19, 1780, minister resident in Russia, but was never received as such; again a Member of the Continental Congress in 1794; judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts 1785-1791; appointed chief justice November 29, 1791, and served for fifteen years; member of the State convention which adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; presidential elector in 1788, 1792, 1800, and 1808; a founder of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences; died in Cambridge, Middlesex County, Mass., April 25, 1811; interment in the Old Cambridge Cemetery.

**DANA, Judah**, a Senator from Maine; born in Pomfret, Conn., April 25, 1772; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and practiced in Fryeburg, Me. (at that time a district of Massachusetts); prosecuting attorney of Oxford County 1805-1811 and judge of probate 1811-1822; judge of the court of common pleas 1811-1823; was also a circuit judge; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1819 at which a committee was appointed to draw up a constitution for Maine; member of the Maine Executive Council in 1834; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ether Shepley, and served from December 7, 1836, to March 3, 1837, when a successor was elected and qualified; died in Fryeburg, Oxford County, Me., December 27, 1845; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**DANA, Samuel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Groton, Mass., June 26, 1767; attended the district school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1789, and commenced practice in Groton; appointed postmaster of Groton January 1, 1801; member of the State house of representatives in 1803; attorney for Middlesex County 1807-1811; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William M. Richardson, and served from September 22, 1814, to March 3, 1815; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; member of the State senate 1805-1812 and 1817 and served as its president in 1807, 1811, and 1812; chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1811 and 1812; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; again a member of the State house of representatives 1825-1827; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Charlestown, Mass., November 20, 1835; interment in Groton Cemetery.

**DANA, Samuel Whittlesey**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Wallingford, Conn., February 13, 1760; pursued academic studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1775; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1778, and practiced in Middletown, Conn.; member of the general assembly 1789-1796; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Uriah Tracy; reelected to the Fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from January 3, 1797, to May 10, 1810, when he resigned to become Senator; elected in 1810 to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Hillhouse; reelected in 1815, and served from May 10, 1810, to March 3, 1821; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; mayor of Middletown, Conn., from 1822 until his death; accepted in 1825 the office of presiding judge of the Middlesex County court, which he also held until his death in Middletown July 21, 1830; interment in the Washington Street Cemetery.

**DANE, Joseph**, a Representative from Maine; born in Beverly, Essex County, Mass., October 25, 1778; received his early education in Beverly, Mass.; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Kennebunk, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts); delegate to the Massachusetts constitutional conventions in 1816 and 1819; chosen a member of the Executive Council of Massachusetts in 1817, but declined the office; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John

Holmes, a Representative from Massachusetts but residing in the new State of Maine, thus becoming the first Representative from Maine; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from November 6, 1820, to March 8, 1823; was not a candidate for renomination in 1822; member of the Maine House of Representatives in 1824, 1825, 1832, 1833, 1839, and 1840; served in the State senate in 1829; declined to serve as executive councillor of Maine in 1841; died in Kennebunk, York County, Me., May 1, 1858; interment in Hope Cemetery, Hope, Knox County, Me.

**DANE, Nathan**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Ipswich, Mass., December 29, 1752; was graduated from Harvard College in 1778; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Beverly, Mass., in 1782; member of the State house of representatives 1782-1785; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1788; served in the State senate in 1790, 1791, and 1794-1797; judge of the court of common pleas for Essex County in 1794; commissioner to codify the laws of Massachusetts in 1795; presidential elector on the Clinton ticket in 1812; was selected the same year to make a new publication of the statutes; member of the Hartford convention of 1814; elected delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1820, but did not serve; died in Beverly, Essex County, Mass., February 15, 1835; interment in the Central Cemetery.

**DANFORD, Lorenzo**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington Township, Belmont County, Ohio, October 18, 1829; attended the common schools and for two years a college at Waynesburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar at St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio, in September, 1854, and commenced practice there; presidential elector on the American Party ticket of Fillmore and Donelson in 1856; prosecuting attorney of Belmont County from 1857 to 1861, when he resigned to enlist in the Union Army; during the Civil War enlisted in the Fifteenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry as a private; commissioned lieutenant and later captain and served until honorably discharged in August, 1864; resumed the practice of his profession in St. Clairsville; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864 and of Harrison and Reld in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of his profession; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in St. Clairsville, Ohio, June 19, 1899; interment in the Methodist Episcopal Cemetery.

**DANFORTH, Henry Gold**, a Representative from New York; born in the town of Gates (now part of Rochester), Monroe County, N. Y., June 14, 1854; attended private schools in Rochester, N. Y., and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from the collegiate department of Harvard University in 1877 and from the law department in 1880; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Rochester; director of the Rochester General Hospital 1880-1918; member of the board of managers of the New York State Reformatory, Elmira, N. Y., 1900-1902; trustee of the Reynolds Library 1906-1918; president of the Rochester Bar Association in 1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed the practice of law; died in Rochester, N. Y., April 8, 1918; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**DANIEL, Henry**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Louisa County, Va., March 15, 1798; attended the public schools; moved to Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Sterling, Montgomery County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1812; served in the War of 1812 as captain of the Eighth Regiment United States Infantry 1813-1815; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1819 and 1826; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Mount Sterling, Ky., October 5, 1873; interment in Macphelah Cemetery.

**DANIEL, John Reeves Jones**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Halifax, Halifax County, N. C., January 13, 1802; instructed privately at home; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Halifax, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1832-1834; elected attorney general of North Carolina in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; moved to Louisiana in 1860 and settled near Shreveport; continued the practice of law and also engaged in planting; died in Shreveport, Caddo Parish, La., June 22, 1868.

**DANIEL, John Warwick**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Lynchburg, Va., September 5, 1842; attended private schools, Lynchburg College, and Dr. Gessner Harrison's University School; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in May, 1861, as second lieutenant in the Provisional Army of Virginia and drillmaster in the Twenty-seventh Virginia Infantry, Stonewall Brigade; became second lieutenant and later first lieutenant of Company A, Eleventh Virginia Infantry, also adjutant of the same regiment; wounded in the first Battle of Manassas and at Boonsboro, Md.; raised a company of Cavalry and was elected captain in 1862, but the conscription act of the Confederate Congress remanded officers and men to their old regiments; major and chief of staff of Gen. Jubal A. Early until crippled in the Battle of the Wilderness May 6, 1864; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice at Lynchburg, Va.; published his legal work on Attachments in 1869 and on Negotiable Instruments in 1876; member of the State house of delegates 1869-1872; served in the State senate 1875-1881; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; delegate at large to the Democratic National Conventions in 1880, 1888, 1892, 1896, and 1900; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); did not seek renomination in 1886, having been elected Senator; elected in 1885 to the United States Senate; reelected in 1891, 1897, 1904, and 1910, but the credentials of his last election were never presented to the Senate owing to his demise before the commencement of the session; served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Lynchburg, Va., June 29, 1910; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**DANIELL, Warren Fisher**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Newton Lower Falls, Middlesex County, Mass., June 20, 1826; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Franklin, Merrimack County, N. H., in 1834; continued his studies until fourteen years of age, when he entered his father's paper mill as an apprentice; constructed

a paper mill at Waterville, Me., in 1852, and in the following year managed a similar mill in Pepperell, Mass.; returned to Franklin, N. H., in 1854 and engaged in the manufacture of paper; also engaged in agricultural pursuits, the breeding of blooded stock, and banking; member of the State house of representatives in 1861, 1862, and 1870-1877; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; served in the State senate in 1873 and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; continued his activities in the manufacture of paper at Franklin, N. H., until 1898, being interested in the Winnepesaukee Paper Co.; died in Franklin, N. H., July 30, 1913; interment in Franklin Cemetery.

**DANIELS, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 24, 1825; at an early age he was taken to Toledo, Ohio, and learned his father's trade of shoemaker; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1842, where he studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1847 and commenced practice in Buffalo; elected associate justice of the State supreme court in 1863; appointed by Governor Seymour to hold the office of justice of that court until January 1, 1864, when the term to which he had been elected commenced; twice reelected, and served until December, 1891, when he reached the age limit and was retired; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 20, 1897; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**DANIELS, Milton John**, a Representative from California; born in Cobleskill, Schoharie County, N. Y., April 18, 1838; attended the public schools; when a boy moved to Bradford County, Pa., and engaged with his father in the lumber business; moved to Rochester, Minn., in 1856; appointed deputy postmaster of Rochester in 1859; entered Middlebury Academy, Wyoming County, N. Y., in 1860; left the academy and volunteered April 23, 1861, for service in the Civil War; returned to Minnesota and raised a company in August, 1862, and was commissioned second lieutenant of Company F, Ninth Regiment Minnesota Volunteers; took command of the Third Minnesota Mounted Infantry in the Indian war of 1862; joined his company at St. Louis in 1863, and was commissioned captain; in March, 1865, commissioned captain and commissary of subsistence by President Lincoln and assigned to duty by General Canby at Baton Rouge, La.; commissioned major by brevet by President Johnson in 1865; mustered out and returned home in January, 1866; engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives 1862-1866; served in the State senate 1866-1890; president of the Minnesota State Board of Asylums for the Insane 1882-1888; moved to California in 1889 and located in Riverside; engaged in horticultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed his occupation as horticulturist in Riverside, Riverside County, Calif., until his death there December 1, 1914; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**DANNER, Joel Buchanan**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Liberty, Md., in 1804; engaged in the hardware business and carriage building at Gettysburg, Pa.; justice of the peace; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Nes, and served from December 2, 1850, to March 3, 1851; resumed his former business pursuits in Gettysburg, Pa., where he died July 29, 1885; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**DARBY, Ezra**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Scotch Plains, N. J., June 7, 1768; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; held offices as chosen freeholder, assessor, and justice of the peace from 1800 to 1804; member of the State house of assembly 1802-1804; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1805, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1806; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**DARBY, John Fletcher**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Person County, N. C., December 10, 1803; attended the public schools; moved with his father to Missouri in 1818, where he worked on a farm; moved to Frankfort, Ky., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and afterwards practiced in St. Louis, Mo.; mayor of St. Louis 1835-1841; member of the Missouri Senate in 1838; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); returned to St. Louis and engaged in banking; died near Pendleton Station, Warren County, Mo., May 11, 1882; interment in Calvary Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**DARGAN, Edmund Strother**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Wadesboro, Montgomery County, N. C., April 15, 1805; pursued preparatory studies at home; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Wadesboro in 1829; moved to Washington, Ala., where he commenced the practice of law and was for several years a justice of the peace; moved to Montgomery in 1833 and to Mobile in 1841; judge of the circuit court, Mobile district, in 1841 and 1842; served in the State senate in 1844; mayor of Mobile in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1846; associate justice of the State supreme court in 1847, and in 1849 became chief justice; resigned in December, 1852, and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the State convention in 1861 and voted for the ordinance of secession; Member of the first Confederate House of Representatives; resumed the practice of law in Mobile, Ala., and died there November 22, 1879; interment in Magnolia Cemetery.

**DARGAN, George William** (great-grandson of Lemuel Benton), a Representative from South Carolina; born at "Sleepy Hollow," near Darlington, Darlington County, S. C., May 11, 1841; attended the schools of his native county and the South Carolina Military Academy; served in the Confederate Army throughout the Civil War; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and practiced in Darlington, S. C.; elected to the State house of representatives in 1877; solicitor of the fourth judicial circuit of South Carolina in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law; died in Darlington, S. C., June 29, 1898; interment in the First Baptist Churchyard.

**DARLING, Mason, C.**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Elmhurst, Mass., May 18, 1801; attended the public schools; taught school in the State of New York; studied medicine, was graduated from the Berkshire Medical College in 1824, and practiced medicine for thirteen years; moved to Wisconsin in 1837 and was one of the original settlers at Fond du Lac; member of the Territorial legislative assembly 1840-1846; member of the Territorial council in 1847 and 1848; upon the admission of Wisconsin as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from June 9, 1848, to March 3, 1849; resumed the prac-

tice of medicine and was a dealer in real estate at Fond du Lac until 1864, when he moved to Chicago; was elected the first mayor of Fond du Lac in 1852; died in Chicago, Ill., March 12, 1886; interment in Rienzi Cemetery, Fond du Lac, Wis.

**DARLING, William Augustus**, a Representative from New York; born in Newark, N. J., December 27, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to New York City, where he was employed as a clerk and afterwards engaged in the wholesale grocery business; director of the Mercantile Library Association; served eleven years as a private and officer in the New York National Guard; deputy receiver of taxes for the city of New York 1847-1854; served as president of the Third Avenue Railroad 1854-1865; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of New York City in 1866; served as collector of internal revenue for the ninth district of New York from April 26, 1869, to April 17, 1871, and as appraiser from April 18, 1871, to April 1, 1876; engaged in banking and served as president of the Murray Hill Bank; died in New York City May 26, 1895; interment in Trinity Cemetery.

**DARLINGTON, Edward** (cousin of Isaac Darlington and William Darlington), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Chester, Chester County, Pa., September 17, 1795; moved in early youth with his parents to Delaware County; attended the common schools and was graduated from West Chester Academy; taught school 1817-1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Chester, Pa.; deputy attorney general 1824-1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses and as an Anti-Mason to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; resumed the practice of law; attorney for county commissioners 1840-1856; moved to Media, Pa., in 1851; district attorney of Delaware County 1851-1854; died in Media, Delaware County, Pa., November 21, 1884; interment in Chester Rural Cemetery, Chester, Pa.

**DARLINGTON, Isaac** (cousin of Edward Darlington and William Darlington), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near West Chester, Chester County, Pa., December 13, 1781; attended the common schools; taught in the country schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in West Chester, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1807, 1808, and 1816; lieutenant and adjutant of the Second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers in 1814 and 1815; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1818; appointed deputy attorney general for Chester County in 1820; president judge of the judicial district comprising the counties of Chester and Delaware from May, 1821, up to the time of his death in West Chester, Chester County, Pa., April 27, 1839; interment in the Friends Burying Ground, Birmingham, Huntingdon County, Pa.

**DARLINGTON, Smedley** (second cousin of Edward Darlington, Isaac Darlington, and William Darlington), a Representative from Pennsylvania; was born in Pocopson Township, Chester County, Pa., December 24, 1827; attended the common schools and the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia; teacher in the latter school for several years; while teaching he made stenographic reports of sermons, lectures, and speeches for the morning dailies of Philadelphia; established a school for boys

in Erdldown in 1851, which he conducted for three years; changed to a girls' school and presided over it for nine years; enlisted in the Civil War as a private and subsequently promoted to the rank of captain in Beaumont's Independent company of Cavalry, Pennsylvania Volunteer Emergency Militia; discharged with the company September 24, 1862; moved to West Chester in 1864; conducted an extensive banking and brokerage business; delegate to the Liberal Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1872 which nominated Horace Greeley for President and the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); resumed the brokerage business and banking; died in West Chester, Chester County, Pa., June 24, 1899; interment in Oakland Cemetery near that city.

**DARLINGTON, William** (cousin of Edward Darlington and Isaac Darlington), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Birmingham, Chester County, Pa., April 28, 1782; spent his youth on a farm; became a botanist at an early age; studied medicine, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1804; went to the East Indies as ship's surgeon in 1806; returned to West Chester in 1807 and was a practicing physician there for a number of years; raised a company of Volunteers at the beginning of the War of 1812 and was major of a volunteer regiment raised after the burning of the Capitol in Washington; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1823); appointed canal commissioner in 1825; president of the West Chester Railroad; established a natural history society in West Chester in 1826; became noted as a botanist, and was made a corresponding member of some forty literary and scientific societies in Europe and America; published several works on botany and natural history; director and president of the National Bank of Chester County 1830-1863; died in West Chester, Chester County, Pa., April 23, 1863; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**DARRAGH, Archibald Bard**, a Representative from Michigan; born in La Salle Township, Monroe County, Mich., December 23, 1840; attended the common schools and a private academy in Monroe, Mich.; entered the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1857 and pursued a classical course for two years; moved to Claiborne County, Miss., and became a teacher; returned to Michigan upon the outbreak of the Civil War; enlisted in Company H, Eighteenth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry, in 1862; commissioned second Lieutenant Company D, Ninth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Cavalry, in 1863; first lieutenant in 1864; promoted to captain June 9, 1865, and honorably discharged July 21, 1865, at Jackson, Mich.; superintendent of the public schools of Jackson in 1867; reentered the University of Michigan and was graduated in 1868; moved to St. Louis, Gratiot County, Mich., in 1870 and engaged in banking; elected treasurer of Gratiot County in 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1882 and 1883; mayor of St. Louis, Mich., in 1893; member of the board of control of the State asylum; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; again engaged in banking; died in St. Louis, Mich., February 21, 1927; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**DARRAGH, Cornelius**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1809; attended the Western University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated with the class

of 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh; member of the State senate 1836-1839; United States district attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania 1841-1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Wilkins; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 26, 1844, to March 3, 1847; attorney general of Pennsylvania from January 4, 1849, to April 28, 1851; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., December 22, 1854; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**DARRALL, Chester Bidwell**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Addison, Somerset County, Pa., June 24, 1842; attended the common schools; studied medicine and was graduated from the Albany (N. Y.) Medical College; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as assistant surgeon of the Eighty-sixth Regiment New York Volunteers and later was promoted to surgeon; resigned from the Army while on duty in Louisiana in 1867 and engaged in mercantile pursuits and planting in Brashear (now Morgan City), La.; member of the State Senate of Louisiana in 1868; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 and at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1877); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, to February 20, 1878, when he was succeeded by Joseph H. Acklen, who contested the election; was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; moved to Morgan City, St. Mary Parish, La.; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; register of the United States land office, New Orleans, La., 1883-1885; engaged in sugar-cane planting; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1888 to the Fiftieth Congress; withdrew from public life and moved to Washington, D. C., where he died on January 1, 1908; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**DARROW, George Potter**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Waterford, New London County, Conn., February 4, 1850; attended the common schools of New London, Conn.; was graduated from Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., in 1880; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1898 and engaged in banking, the manufacture of paints, and the insurance business; president of the Twenty-second Sectional School Board of Philadelphia 1906-1909; member of the Common Council of Philadelphia 1910-1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DAUGHERTY, James Alexander**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Athens, McMinn County, Tenn., August 30, 1847; attended the common schools; moved to Missouri with his parents, who settled near Cartersville, Jasper County, in 1867; active in all civic enterprises of the State and county; engaged in farming, stock raising, and mining; assisted in developing the lead and zinc fields of Missouri; associate judge for the western district of Jasper County 1890-1892, and presiding judge 1892-1896; member of the State house of representatives in 1897; served as president of the First National Bank of Cartersville 1907-1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed former business activities; served as fuel administrator for Jasper County during the World War; appointed on May 17, 1919, presiding judge of Jasper County and served until his death; died in Cartersville, Jasper County, Mo., January 26, 1920; interment in Webb City Cemetery, Webb City, Mo.



**DAVEE, Thomas**, a Representative from Maine; born in Plymouth, Mass., December 9, 1797; attended the common schools; moved to Maine, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1820 and 1827; served in the State senate 1830-1832; high sheriff of Somerset County in 1835; postmaster of Blanchard from November 6, 1838, to March 24, 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; resumed mercantile pursuits; again a member of the State senate in 1841 and served until his death in Blanchard, Piscataquis County, Me., December 9, 1841; interment in the Village Cemetery, Monson, Me.

**DAVENPORT, Franklin** (nephew of Benjamin Franklin), a Senator and a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in September, 1755; received an academic education; studied law in Burlington, N. J., was admitted to the bar in 1776, and commenced practice in Gloucester City, N. J.; clerk of Gloucester County court in 1776; during the Revolutionary War enlisted as a private in Capt. James Sterling's company of New Jersey Militia; was made brigade major on December 22, 1776; participated in the Battles of Trenton and Princeton; appointed brigade quartermaster on February 25, 1778, and in the same year assistant quartermaster for Gloucester County; served in the latter capacity until the winter of 1778-79; appointed colonel in the New Jersey Militia in 1779 and subsequently major general, which latter position he held until his death; prosecutor of pleas in 1777; moved to Woodbury, N. J., in 1781, and continued the practice of law; appointed first surrogate of Gloucester County in 1785; member of the State general assembly 1786-1789; presidential elector in 1792 and 1812; colonel in the New Jersey Line during the whisky insurrection of 1794 and marched with the troops to Pittsburgh, Pa.; appointed brigadier general of Gloucester County Militia in 1796; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Rutherford, and served from December 5, 1798, to March 3, 1799, when a successor was elected and qualified; elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); was not a candidate for renomination in 1800; resumed the practice of law; appointed master in chancery in 1826; died in Woodbury, Gloucester County, N. J., July 27, 1832; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, North Woodbury, N. J.

**DAVENPORT, Frederick Morgan**, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Mass., August 27, 1806; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Pennsylvania in 1874 and settled in New Milford and from there to Yonkers, N. Y., in 1893; was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1889 and from Columbia University, New York City, in 1905; member of the faculty of political science of Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1905-1927; served in the State senate 1909-1911; unsuccessful Progressive candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1912 and for Governor of New York in 1914; chairman of the New York State Legislative Committee on Taxation and Retrenchment 1919-1925; again a member of the State senate 1919-1925; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DAVENPORT, Ira**, a Representative from New York; born in Hornellsville, Steuben County, N. Y., June 28, 1841; moved with his father to Bath, N. Y., in 1847; attended Haverling

Academy, Bath, N. Y., and Russell Collegiate School, New Haven, Conn.; upon the death of his father in 1868 assumed the management of the large estate and business affairs; member of the State senate 1878-1881; comptroller of the State of New York 1881-1883; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1883; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of New York in 1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; retired from public life and devoted his time to the management of his private affairs; died in Bath, Steuben County, N. Y., October 6, 1904; interment in the family cemetery on his estate, "Riverside," Bath, N. Y.

**DAVENPORT, James** (brother of John Davenport of Connecticut), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Stamford, Conn., October 12, 1758; was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1777; served in the commissary department of the Continental Army in the Revolutionary War; judge of the court of common pleas; member of the State house of representatives 1785-1790; served in the State senate 1790-1797; judge of Fairfield County court from 1792 until 1796; elected to the Fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Hillhouse; reelected to the Fifth Congress, and served from December 5, 1793, until his death in Stamford, Conn., August 8, 1797; interment in North Field (now Franklin Street) Cemetery.

**DAVENPORT, James Sanford**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Gaylesville, Cherokee County, Ala., September 21, 1864; moved with his parents to Conway, Faulkner County, Ark., in 1880; attended the common schools, Vilonia (Ark.) High School, and Greenbrier (Ark.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Faulkner County February 14, 1890, and commenced practice in Conway; in October of that year moved to Muskogee, Ind. T. (now Oklahoma), and in 1893 to Vinita, where he engaged in the practice of law; member of the Territorial council 1897-1901 and served as speaker the last two years of his term; was selected one of the attorneys for the Cherokee Nation in 1901 and held that position until 1907; mayor of Vinita in 1903 and 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress on September 17, 1907, and served from November 16, 1907, when Oklahoma was admitted as a State into the Union, until March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; elected to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Vinita; was elected judge of the Criminal Court of Appeals of Oklahoma in November, 1926, and was sworn in on January 10, 1927, for the term ending the second Monday in January, 1933.

**DAVENPORT, John** (brother of James Davenport), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Stamford, Conn., January 16, 1752; pursued academic studies; was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1770; engaged in teaching there in 1773 and 1774; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1773, and practiced in Stamford, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1790; served in the commissary department of the Continental Army during the Revolutionary War, attaining the rank of major in 1777; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1817); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1816 and withdrew from public life; died in Stamford, Fairfield County, Conn., November 28, 1830; interment in North Field (now Franklin Street) Cemetery.

**DAVENPORT, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Winchester, Jefferson County, Va., January 9, 1788; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio in 1818 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1824, 1827, and 1830; member of the State senate in 1825 and 1826; elected as a supporter of John Quincy Adams to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; twice elected by the legislature judge of the Monroe judicial circuit; died in Woodsfield, Monroe County, Ohio, July 18, 1855; interment in Green Mount Cemetery, Barnesville, Ohio.

**DAVENPORT, Samuel Arza**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Watkins, Schuylar County, N. Y., January 15, 1834; moved to Pennsylvania with his parents, who settled in Erie, Erie County, in 1839; attended the Erie Academy; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1854; subsequently, in 1855, was graduated from the Harvard Law School, and commenced the practice of his profession in Erie, Pa., the same year; elected district attorney for the county of Erie in 1860; owner and publisher of the Erie Gazette 1865-1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 and at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law in the county, State, and Federal courts; also interested in the Erie Car Works and in the manufacture of organs and boots and shoes; died in Erie, Erie County, Pa., August 1, 1911; interment in Erie Cemetery.

**DAVENPORT, Stanley Woodward**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa., July 21, 1861; attended the public schools and Wyoming Seminary; was graduated from the Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1884; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice in Plymouth, Pa., in 1891; appointed a director of the poor for the central district of Luzerne County in 1893; secretary and treasurer of the poor district; register of wills of Luzerne County 1894-1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law in Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa., and died in that city September 26, 1921; interment in Plymouth Cemetery.

**DAVENPORT, Thomas**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Cumberland County, Va.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Meadville, Va.; elected as a Federalist to the Nineteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died near Meadville, Halifax County, Va., November 18, 1838.

**DAVEY, Martin Luther**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Kent, Portage County, Ohio, July 25, 1884; attended the public schools and Oberlin College; associated with his father in tree surgery in 1906; organized and became general manager of the Davey Tree Expert Co. (Inc.) in 1909; became president in 1923, in which capacity he is now serving; president of the Kent Board of Trade in 1913; mayor of Kent 1913-1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ellsworth R. Bathrick; re-elected to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from November 5, 1918, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed his former

business pursuits; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DAVEY, Robert Charles**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., October 22, 1853; attended the public schools, and was graduated from St. Vincent's College, Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1871; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected to the State senate in 1879, 1884, and again in 1892; served as president pro tempore of the senate during the sessions of 1884 and 1886; judge of the first recorder's court in New Orleans 1880-1888; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of New Orleans in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; elected to the Fifty-fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death; had been reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, but died in New Orleans, La., December 23, 1908, before the close of the Sixtieth Congress; interment in Metairie Cemetery.

**DAVIDSON, Alexander Caldwell**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Charlotte, Mecklenburg County, N. C., December 26, 1826; attended the public schools of Marengo County, Ala., and was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa July 11, 1848; studied law in Mobile, Ala., but never practiced; engaged in cotton planting near Uniontown, Perry County, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives in 1880 and 1881; served in the State senate 1882-1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed agricultural pursuits; died at "Westwood," near Uniontown, Ala., November 6, 1897; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery of Davidson Memorial Church, Uniontown, Perry County, Ala.

**DAVIDSON, James Henry**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Colchester, Delaware County, N. Y., June 18, 1858; attended the public schools and Walton (N. Y.) Academy; taught school in Delaware and Sullivan Counties, N. Y.; was graduated from the Albany Law School in 1884 and was admitted to the bar the same year; moved to Green Lake County, Wis., and commenced practice in Princeton in 1887; also taught school; elected district attorney of Green Lake County in 1888; chairman of the Republican congressional committee for the sixth district of Wisconsin in 1890; moved to Oshkosh, Wis., January 1, 1892, and continued the practice of law; appointed city attorney in May, 1895, for two years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third and for election in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congresses; resumed the practice of his profession; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 6, 1918; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Oshkosh, Wis.

**DAVIDSON, Robert Hamilton McWhorta**, a Representative from Florida; born near Quincy, Gadsden County, Fla., September 23, 1832; attended the common schools and the Quincy Academy in Quincy, Fla.; studied law at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Quincy, Fla.; member of the State house of representatives 1856-1859; served in the State senate 1860-1862; retired from the State senate in 1862, and served during the Civil War in the Confederate Army as captain of Infantry and attained the rank of lieutenant

colonel; member of the State constitutional convention in 1855; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; member of the State railroad commission in 1897 and 1898; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Quincy, Fla., January 18, 1906; interment in Western Cemetery.

**DAVIDSON, Thomas Green**, a Representative from Louisiana; born at Coles Creek, Jefferson County, Miss., August 3, 1805; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greensburg, La.; appointed register of the United States land office; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of his profession; president of the Democratic State convention in 1855; served again in the State house of representatives 1874-1878, 1880, and 1883; died in Springfield, Livingston Parish, La., September 11, 1883; interment in the Springfield Cemetery.

**DAVIDSON, William**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., September 12, 1778; completed preparatory studies; moved with his parents to North Carolina in early youth and settled in Mecklenburg County; engaged extensively in planting; member of the State senate in 1813, 1815-1819, and 1825; moved to Charlotte, N. C., in 1820; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel M. Forney; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from December 2, 1818, to March 3, 1821; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; again elected a member of the State senate and served from 1827 to 1830; retired from active political life and devoted his time to his former pursuits; died in Charlotte, N. C., September 16, 1857; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**DAVIES, Edward**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Churchtown, Caernarvon Township, Lancaster County, Pa., in November, 1779; attended rural schools; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1834 and 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); resumed his former business activities; died in Churchtown, Pa., May 18, 1853; interment in Bangor Episcopal Church Cemetery; reinterment in the cemetery at Pottstown, Pa.

**DAVILA, Felix Cordova**, a Resident Commissioner from Porto Rico; born in Vega Baja, P. R., November 20, 1878; attended the public schools at Manati; came to Washington, D. C., and was graduated from the National University Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1903 and commenced practice in San Juan, P. R.; judge of the municipal court of Caguas in 1904; judge of the municipal court of Manati 1904-1908; renominated as judge and also as candidate for the Porto Rico House of Representatives; declined both offices; district attorney for the district of Aguadilla in 1908; judge of the district court of Guayama 1908-1910; judge of the district court of Arecibo in 1910 and 1911; judge of the district court of San Juan 1911-1917; elected as a Unionist a Resident Commissioner to the United States on July 18, 1917, for the term commencing August 7, 1917; reelected in 1920, and again in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**DAVIS, Alexander M.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Old Mount Airy, Wythe County, Va., near Marlon, Smyth County, Va., January 17, 1833; attended the old field schools and was privately tutored; was graduated from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Wytheville, Va.; moved to Independence, Grayson County, Va.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as captain of Company C, Forty-fifth Virginia Infantry, in 1861; major in 1862; lieutenant colonel in 1864; captured near the close of the war and held prisoner on Johnson's Island, Lake Erie; member of the State senate 1869-1871; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 5, 1874, when he was succeeded by Christopher Y. Thomas, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law; died in Independence, Va., September 25, 1889; interment in the Davis family burial ground, Independence, Va.

**DAVIS, Amos** (brother of Garrett Davis), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Mount Sterling, Ky., August 15, 1794; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Sterling; was sheriff of Montgomery County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1819, 1825, 1827, and 1828; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twentieth and Twenty-second Congresses; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); was a candidate for reelection, but died in Owingsville, Ky., while campaigning, June 11, 1835; interment in the City Cemetery, Mount Sterling, Ky.

**DAVIS, Charles Russell**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Pittsfield, Pike County, Ill., September 17, 1849; moved with his parents to Le Sueur County, Minn., in 1854; attended the public schools and was instructed by private tutor; was graduated from the business college at St. Paul, Minn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar March 6, 1872, and commenced practice in St. Peter, Minn.; city attorney 1878-1898; city clerk of St. Peter 1878-1898; prosecuting attorney of Nicollet County 1879-1889 and 1901-1903; served as captain in the Minnesota National Guard; member of the State house of representatives in 1889 and 1890; served in the State senate 1891-1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law in St. Peter, Nicollet County, Minn., but is temporarily residing in Washington, D. C.

**DAVIS, Cushman Kellogg**, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Henderson, Jefferson County, N. Y., June 16, 1838; moved with his parents to Waukesha, Wis.; attended the public schools, Carroll College in Waukesha, and was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in June, 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Waukesha; during the Civil War served as first lieutenant in the Twenty-eighth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry in 1861 and 1862; assistant adjutant general on the staff of Gen. Willis A. Gorman 1862-1864; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1867; United States district attorney 1868-1873; Governor of Minnesota in 1874 and 1875; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1893 and again in 1899, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death; member of the commission which met in Paris, France, September, 1898, to arrange terms of peace after the war between the United States and Spain; died in St. Paul, Minn., November 27, 1900; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**DAVIS, David** (cousin of Henry Winter Davis), a Senator from Illinois; born near Cedilton, Cecil County, Md., March 9, 1815; attended the public schools of Maryland, and was graduated from Kenyon College, Ohio, in 1832; studied law in Lenox, Mass., and at the law school in New Haven; was admitted to the bar in 1835 and commenced practice in Pekin, Tazewell County, Ill.; moved to Bloomington, Ill., in 1836, and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1847; elected judge of the eighth judicial circuit of Illinois in 1848, and held the office by repeated elections until his resignation in October, 1862; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed by President Lincoln an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States in October, 1862, and served until March 4, 1877, when he resigned to become a Senator; was a candidate for the nomination of President at Cincinnati in 1872 on the Liberal-Republican ticket and received ninety-two and a half votes on the first ballot; elected by the Independents and Democrats to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1877, until March 3, 1883; was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; elected President pro tempore of the Senate October 13, 1881, and served nearly two years; retired from public life; died in Bloomington, McLean County, Ill., June 26, 1886; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Ewin Lamar**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford County, Tenn., February 5, 1876; attended various schools, including the Webb School, Bellbuckle, Tenn., and Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., 1895-1897, and was graduated from Columbian (now George Washington) University Law School, Washington, D. C., in 1899; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Tullahoma, Tenn., in 1899; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Parker and Davis in 1904; judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Tennessee 1910-1918; chairman of the district exemption board for the middle district of Tennessee in 1917 and 1918; director in the Traders National Bank of Tullahoma; trustee of the Tennessee College for Women; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DAVIS, Garrett** (brother of Amos Davis), a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Mount Sterling, Ky., September 10, 1801; completed preparatory studies; employed in the office of the county clerk of Montgomery County and afterwards of Bourbon County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Paris, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1835; elected as a Henry Clay Whig to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; declined to be a candidate for lieutenant governor on the ticket headed by John J. Crittenden in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849, but resigned on account of his opposition to an elective judiciary; nominated by the American Party as a candidate for President of the United States in 1856, but declined; was opposed to secession; supported the Constitutional Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; elected as an old-line Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the expulsion of John C. Breckinridge; reelected as a Democrat in 1867, and served from December 10, 1861, until his death in Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., September 22, 1872; interment in the Paris Cemetery.

**DAVIS, George Royal**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Palmer, Hampden County, Mass., January 8, 1840; completed classical studies at Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and was graduated in 1860; studied law, but upon the outbreak of the Civil War entered the Union Army in July, 1862, and served as captain in the Eighth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry and as major in the Third Regiment Rhode Island Volunteer Cavalry; engaged in manufacturing, the insurance business, and as financial agent at Chicago Ill.; member of the State militia and senior colonel of the First Regiment Illinois National Guard; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed his former business pursuits; treasurer of Cook County, Ill., 1886-1890; director general of the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1893; died in Chicago, Ill., November 25, 1899; interment in Rosehill Cemetery.

**DAVIS, George Thomas**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sandwich, Mass., January 12, 1810; was graduated from Harvard University in 1829; studied law at Cambridge and at Greenfield, Mass., was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Greenfield, Franklin County; established the Franklin Mercury in 1833; member of the State senate in 1839 and 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of law in Taunton and Greenfield, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; retired to private life; moved to Portland, Me., where he died June 17, 1877; interment in Green River Cemetery, Greenfield, Mass.

**DAVIS, Henry Gassaway** (brother of Thomas Beall Davis and grandfather of Davis Elkins), a Senator from West Virginia; born in Baltimore, Md., November 16, 1823; moved to Howard County, Md., where he attended the country schools; lived and worked upon a farm until 1843; employed by the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. for fourteen years as brakeman, conductor, and later had charge of the Piedmont terminal and shops; commenced the banking business and mining coal at Piedmont, W. Va., in 1858; engaged in railroad building and manufacturing lumber; elected to the House of Delegates of West Virginia in 1865; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868 and at Baltimore in 1872; served in the State senate in 1868 and 1870; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1871; reelected in 1877, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1883; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; settled in Elkins, Randolph County, W. Va., where he resumed banking and became president of the West Virginia Central Railroad; president of the Davis Coal & Coke Co.; represented the United States at the Pan American conferences of 1889 and 1901; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States on the Democratic ticket with Alton B. Parker in 1904; chairman of the permanent Pan American Railway Committee from its organization in 1901 until his death in Washington, D. C., March 11, 1916; interment in Maplewood Cemetery, Elkins, W. Va.

**DAVIS, Henry Winter** (cousin of David Davis), a Representative from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., August 16, 1817; was tutored privately; upon the removal of his father as president of St. John's College at Annapolis was sent to Alexandria, Va., and resided with his aunt; subsequently went to Wilmington and was instructed under the supervision of his father; returned to Maryland in 1827 with his father, who

settled in Anne Arundel County; attended Wilmington College in 1826 and 1827, St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., and Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia; was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in 1837; studied law at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Alexandria, Va.; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1850, where he continued the practice of law and also engaged in literary pursuits; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress and reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; elected on the Unconditional Union Party ticket to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; retired from professional and public life; died in Baltimore, Md., December 30, 1865; interment in St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Cemetery, reinterment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Horace**, a Representative from California; born in Worcester, Mass., March 16, 1831; attended the public schools of Worcester and Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1849; studied law in the Dane Law School of Harvard University, but did not engage in professional pursuits by reason of failing eyesight; moved to California in 1852 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to San Francisco in 1860 and engaged in the flour milling business; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; member of the Republican National Committee 1880-1888; president of the Chamber of Commerce of San Francisco in 1883 and 1884; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; president of the board of trustees of Leland Stanford Junior University 1885-1916; president of the University of California at Berkeley 1887-1890; died in San Francisco, Calif., July 12, 1916; interment in Cypress Lawn Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Jacob Cunningham**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Staunton, Augusta County, Va., September 16, 1820; attended the common schools and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; moved to Warsaw, Hancock County, Ill., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Warsaw; clerk of Hancock County; appointed circuit clerk in 1841; served in the State senate 1842-1848, and again from 1850 until his resignation in 1856, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Richardson, and served from November 4, 1856, to March 3, 1857; was not a candidate for the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Clark County, Mo.; died in Alexandria, Clark County, Mo., December 25, 1883; interment in Mitchell Cemetery, near Alexandria, Mo.

**DAVIS, James Harvey**, a Representative from Texas; born near Walhalla, Pickens District, S. C., December 24, 1853; moved to Texas with his parents, who settled in Wood County, near Winnsboro, in 1857; attended the common schools; taught school from 1875 to 1878; elected judge of Franklin County in 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Tex.; lecturer for the Farmers' Alliance for three years; president of the Texas Press Association 1886-1888; unsuccessful Populist candidate for attorney general of Texas in 1892; was influential in the formation of the Populist Party and served as organizer and

committeeman from 1892 to 1900; unsuccessful Populist candidate for election in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; declined the appointment of superintendent of agriculture for the Philippine Islands in 1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916 for the Sixty-fifth Congress; returned to his home in Sulphur Springs, Hopkins County, Tex., where he is now engaged in agricultural pursuits and Chautauqua work.

**DAVIS, Jeff**, a Senator from Arkansas; born near Richmond, Little River County, Ark., May 6, 1862; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., in 1884; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Pope County, Ark., at the age of nineteen years; prosecuting attorney of the fifth judicial district 1892-1896; attorney general of the State 1898-1900; Governor of Arkansas 1901-1906; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in Little Rock, Ark., January 3, 1913; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Jefferson**, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in what is now Fairview, Todd (formerly Christian) County, Ky., June 3, 1808; moved with his parents to a plantation near Woodville, Wilkinson County, Miss.; attended the country schools, St. Thomas College, Washington County, Ky., Jefferson College, Adams County, Miss., the Wilkinson County Academy, and Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1828; served in the Black Hawk War in 1830 and 1831; promoted to the rank of first lieutenant in the First Dragoons March 4, 1833, "for gallant service," and served until June 30, 1835, when he resigned; moved to his plantation, "Brierfield," in Warren County, Miss., and engaged in cotton planting; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1845, until June, 1846, when he resigned to command the First Regiment of Mississippi Riflemen in the war with Mexico; sailed with the regiment from New Orleans July 21, 1846; was with General Taylor in the three days' siege of Monterey, where he greatly distinguished himself, as he afterwards did at Buena Vista; appointed brigadier general May 27, 1847, but declined; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jesse Speight; subsequently elected, and served from August 10, 1847, until November, 1851, when he resigned; unsuccessful as a State Rights Democratic candidate for governor in 1851; appointed Secretary of War by President Pierce, and served from March 7, 1853, to March 3, 1857; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, until January 21, 1861, when he withdrew with other Senators, after explaining his purpose to the Senate; commissioned major general of the State militia January 25, 1861; chosen President of the Confederacy by the Provisional Congress, and inaugurated in Montgomery, Ala., February 18, 1861; elected President of the Confederacy for a term of six years, and inaugurated in Richmond, Va., February 22, 1862; captured by the Union troops in Irwinsville, Ga., May 10, 1865; imprisoned two years in Fortress Monroe, and indicted for treason May 8, 1866; released on bail May 14, 1867; a nolle prosequi was ordered by the Government in December, 1868; returned to Mississippi and spent the remaining years of his life in writing; died in New Orleans, La., December 6, 1889; interment in Metairie Cemetery, New Orleans, La.; reinterment on May 31, 1893, in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va.

**DAVIS, John**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Northboro, Mass., January 13, 1787; attended Leicester Academy, and was graduated from Yale College in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Worcester, Mass., in 1815; elected as a National-Republican to the Nineteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1825, to January 14, 1834, when he resigned, having been elected governor by the legislature, the popular election having failed; Governor of Massachusetts in 1834 and 1835; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1835, to January 5, 1841, when he resigned; again Governor of Massachusetts 1841-1843; nominated for Vice President by a Whig mass meeting held in Dayton, Ohio, in 1842, but the action was not ratified by the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; again elected in 1845 to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Isaac C. Bates; reelected in 1847, and served from March 24, 1845, to March 3, 1853; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852 and retired from public life; died in Worcester, Mass., April 19, 1854; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**DAVIS, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Solebury Township, Bucks County, Pa., August 7, 1788; moved to Maryland and settled on a farm at Rock Creek Meeting House in 1795; attended the common schools; returned to Pennsylvania in 1812 and settled in what is now Davisville; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; served as captain in the War of 1812; rose to the rank of major general of militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; appointed surveyor of the port of Philadelphia by President Polk and served from March 17, 1845, to March 18, 1849; resumed his former business activities; delegate to several Democratic State and National Conventions; died in Davisville, Pa., April 1, 1878; interment in the Davisville Baptist Church Cemetery, Bucks County, Pa.

**DAVIS, John**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill., August 9, 1826; moved with his parents to Macon County in 1830; attended the country schools, Springfield Academy, and Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill.; engaged in agricultural and horticultural pursuits near Decatur, Ill.; moved to Kansas in 1872 and located on a farm near Junction City; secretary of the Central Kansas Horticultural Society for many years; elected president of the first distinctive farmers' convention held in Kansas in 1873, out of which grew the Farmers' Cooperative Association, of which he was the first president; president of the Grange convention in 1874; became proprietor and editor of the Junction City Tribune in 1875; unsuccessful candidate of the Greenback Party for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress and in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; elected as a candidate of the People's Party to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; devoted his time to literary work until his death in Topeka, Kans., August 1, 1901; interment in the Topeka Cemetery.

**DAVIS, John Givan**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Flemingsburg, Fleming County, Ky., October 10, 1810; moved to Indiana with his parents, who settled in Rockville, Parke County, in 1819; attended the country schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; sheriff of Parke County from 1830 to 1833, when he resigned; clerk of the county court 1833-1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third

Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; reelected as an Anti-Lecompton Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; engaged in mercantile pursuits and meat packing in Montezuma, Parke County, Ind.; moved to Terre Haute, Ind., and engaged in business as a dry-goods merchant; died in Terre Haute, Ind., January 18, 1866; interment in Highland Lawn Cemetery.

**DAVIS, John James** (father of John William Davis), a Representative from West Virginia; born in Clarksburg, Va. (now West Virginia), May 5, 1835; attended the Northwestern Virginia Academy at Clarksburg, and was graduated from the Lexington Law School (now the law department of Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1856 and commenced practice in Clarksburg, Va.; member of the Virginia House of Delegates in 1861; member of the first convention looking toward the formation of a new State loyal to the Union, from counties of western Virginia, held April 22, 1861; delegate from Harrison County to the Wheeling convention June 11, 1861; candidate for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of McClellan and Pendleton in 1864; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; member of the West Virginia House of Delegates in 1869 and 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Clarksburg, W. Va.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876 and at Chicago in 1892; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876 and of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; president of the State bar association in 1901; died in Clarksburg, Harrison County, W. Va., March 19, 1916; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**DAVIS, John Wesley**, a Representative from Indiana; born in New Holland, Lancaster County, Pa., April 16, 1799; moved to Cumberland County, Pa., with his parents, who settled near Shippensburg; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, and was graduated from the Baltimore Medical College in 1821; moved to Carlisle, Ind., in 1823 and practiced medicine; surrogate of Sullivan County 1829-1831; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1833, and served as speaker in 1831; commissioner to negotiate an Indian treaty in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836 on account of ill health; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives 1841-1843, and served as speaker in 1841; elected to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Twenty-ninth Congress; was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; appointed by President Polk United States Commissioner to China, and served from 1848 to 1851, when his successor was appointed; member of the State house of representatives in 1851, 1852, and again in 1857; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1862, which nominated Pierce and King, and served as president of the convention; appointed by President Pierce Governor of Oregon Territory, and served in 1853 and 1854; member of the Board of Visitors to the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1868; died in Carlisle, Sullivan County, Ind., August 22, 1859; interment in the City Cemetery.

**DAVIS, John William** (son of John James Davis), a Representative from West Virginia; born in Clarksburg, Harrison County, W. Va., April 13, 1873; attended various private schools; was graduated from the literary department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1892; taught school; reentered the university, and was graduated from its law department in 1895; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in Clarksburg, W. Va.; professor of law at Washington and Lee University in 1896 and 1897; resumed the practice of law in Clarksburg, W. Va., in 1897; member of the State house of delegates in 1899; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; president of West Virginia Bar Association in 1906; appointed a member of the West Virginia Commission on Uniform State Laws in 1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, to August 29, 1913, when he resigned; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1912 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Robert W. Archbald, judge of the United States Commerce Court; Solicitor General of the United States 1913-1918; appointed ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to Great Britain, and served from November 21, 1918, to March 31, 1921; member of the American delegation for conference with Germany on the treatment and exchange of prisoners of war, held in Berne, Switzerland, in September, 1918; honorary bencher of the Middle Temple, London, England; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for President of the United States in 1924; is a resident of Nassau County, N. Y., and practices law in New York City.

**DAVIS, Joseph Jonathan**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Lousburg, Franklin County, N. C., April 13, 1828; attended Lousburg Academy, Wake Forest (N. C.) College, and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; was graduated from the law department of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1850; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in Oxford, N. C., and later in Lousburg, N. C.; served as captain of Company G, Forty-seventh Regiment Confederate Army, during the Civil War; member of the State house of representatives 1868-1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law; appointed a justice of the State supreme court in 1887, and subsequently elected in 1888; died in Lousburg, N. C., August 7, 1892; interment in Oaklawn Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Lowndes Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Jackson, Cape Girardeau County, Mo., December 13, 1836; was graduated from Yale College in 1860 and from the Louisville University Law School in 1863; admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Jackson, Mo.; State attorney for the tenth judicial district of Missouri 1868-1872; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; member of the State house of representatives 1876-1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); engaged in agricultural pursuits and in stock raising; died in Cape Girardeau, Mo., February 4, 1920; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery, Huntsville, Ala.

**DAVIS, Noah**, a Representative from New York; born in Haverhill, N. H., September 10, 1818; moved with his parents to Albion, N. Y., in 1825; attended the common schools and Lima Seminary, Buffalo, N. Y.; studied law in Lewiston, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Gainesville and Buffalo; returned

to Albion in February, 1844, where he continued the practice of law until May, 1858; appointed and subsequently twice elected judge of the supreme court for the eighth judicial district, and served from 1857 to 1868; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, until July 15, 1870, when he resigned; appointed by President Grant United States attorney for the southern district of New York, and served from July 20, 1870, until December 31, 1872, when he resigned, having been elected a judge of the supreme court of the State, in which position he served until 1887; resumed the practice of law in New York City; member of the council of the University of the City of New York (now New York University); died in New York City March 20, 1902; interment in Mount Albion Cemetery, Albion, Orleans County, N. Y.

**DAVIS, Reuben**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Winchester, Tenn., January 18, 1813; moved with his parents to Alabama about 1818; attended the public schools; studied medicine, but practiced only a few years, when he abandoned the profession; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Aberdeen, Miss.; prosecuting attorney for the sixth judicial district 1835-1839; judge of the high court of appeals in 1842, but after four months' service resigned; served as colonel of the Second Regiment of Mississippi Volunteers in the war with Mexico; member of the State house of representatives 1855-1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 12, 1861, when he withdrew; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as brigadier general; resumed the practice of law; died in Huntsville, Ala., October 14, 1890; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Aberdeen, Monroe County, Miss.

**DAVIS, Richard David**, a Representative from New York; born at Stillwater, Saratoga County, N. Y., in 1799; was graduated from Yale College in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Poughkeepsie; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; withdrew from political and professional life; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Watford, Saratoga County, N. Y., where he died on June 17, 1871; interment in Watford Rural Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Robert Thompson**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in County Down, Ireland, August 28, 1823; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Amesbury, Essex County, Mass., in 1826; attended the Amesbury Academy and the Friends' School in Providence, R. I.; was graduated from the medical department of Harvard University in 1847; dispensary physician in Boston; practiced medicine in Waterville, Me.; moved to Fall River, Mass., in 1850; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; served in the State senate 1859-1861; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Philadelphia in 1900; member of the State board of charities when organized in 1863; appointed a member of the State board of health upon its organization in 1869; mayor of Fall River in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of medicine at Fall River and also engaged in the cotton manufacturing industry; member of the Metropolitan Sewerage Commission of Massachusetts when established in 1891; died at Fall River, Mass., October 29, 1906; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Robert Wycho**, a Representative from Florida; born near Albany, Lee County, Ga., March 15, 1849; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted in the Fifth Georgia Regiment of the Confederate Army in 1863 at the age of fourteen years, and served until the surrender of his company under Gen. Joseph E. Johnston on April 26, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Blakeley, Ga.; moved to Florida in 1879 and located in Gainesville, Alachua County; member of the State house of representatives from Clay County in 1884 and 1885 and served as speaker in the latter year; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law in Palatka, Tampa, and Gainesville, Fla.; editor of the Gainesville Sun; register of the United States land office at Gainesville 1914-1922; mayor of Gainesville in 1924 and 1925; is a resident of Gainesville, Fla.

**DAVIS, Roger**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Charlestown village, Chester County, Pa., October 2, 1762; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania and commenced practice about 1785 in Charlestown; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1811; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1815); resumed the practice of medicine in Charlestown, Chester County, Pa., where he died November 20, 1815; interment in the Great Valley Presbyterian Churchyard.

**DAVIS, Samuel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bath, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts), in 1774; engaged in mercantile pursuits; became a shipowner in 1801; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1803 and 1808-1812; overseer of Bowdoin College 1813-1818; president of the Lincoln Bank, Bath, Me., in 1813; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); again a member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1815 and 1816; merchant in African and West Indian trade; died in Bath, Me., April 20, 1831; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Thomas**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Dublin, Ireland, December 18, 1806; attended private schools; emigrated to the United States and located in Providence, R. I., in 1817; engaged in manufacturing jewelry; member of the State senate 1845-1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Thirty-sixth, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-sixth Congresses; again served in the State senate in 1877 and 1878; member of the State house of representatives 1887-1890; member of Providence school committee; died in Providence, R. I., July 26, 1895; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Thomas Beall** (brother of Henry Cassaway Davis), a Representative from West Virginia; born in Baltimore, Md., April 25, 1828; moved to Howard County, Md., where he attended the common schools; moved to Piedmont, W. Va., in 1854 and entered the employ of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; a few years later he moved to Keyser, W. Va., and engaged in the mercantile business, lumbering, banking, mining, and finally the building of railroads; in later years devoted much attention to farming and raising fine stock and race horses; member of the Democratic State executive committee 1876-1907; member of the State house of delegates

1898-1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alston G. Dayton, and served from June 6, 1905, to March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for reelection in 1906; resumed agricultural pursuits and coal mining; died in Keyser, Mineral County, W. Va., November 26, 1911; interment in Maplewood Cemetery, Elkins, W. Va.

**DAVIS, Thomas Terry**, a Representative from Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar on June 28, 1789, and commenced practice in Mercer County, Ky.; deputy attorney for the Commonwealth and the first prosecuting attorney for his district; member of the State house of representatives 1795-1797; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1803); appointed United States judge of Indiana Territory February 8, 1803; served as chancellor of Indiana Territory from March 1, 1806, until his death; died in Jeffersonville, Clark County, Ind., November 15, 1807.

**DAVIS, Thomas Treadwell** (grandson of Thomas Treadwell), a Representative from New York; born in Middlebury, Addison County, Vt., August 22, 1810; moved to New York in 1817 with his parents, who settled in Clinton, Oneida County; attended the Clinton (N. Y.) Academy, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1831; moved to Syracuse, Onondaga County, in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Syracuse; was also interested in railroad and coal mining; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed the practice of law in Syracuse; died in Washington, D. C., May 2, 1872; remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in Oakwood Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Timothy**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Newark, N. J., March 29, 1794; attended the public schools; moved to Kentucky in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Missouri and engaged in the practice of law, and later, in 1837, moved to Dubuque, Iowa, and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in business activities in Dubuque; was also interested in merchant milling at Elkader, Iowa, Galesville, Wis., and Pickwick, Minn.; died in Elkader, Clayton County, Iowa, April 27, 1872; interment in the Elkader Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Timothy**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Gloucester, Mass., April 12, 1821; attended the public schools; served two years in a printing office; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Boston; member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed assistant appraiser in the Boston customhouse in 1861; engaged in the prosecution of claims against the Government; died in Boston, Mass., October 23, 1888; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**DAVIS, Warren Ransom**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Columbia, S. C., May 8, 1793; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and practiced in Pendleton, S. C.; State solicitor of the western circuit 1818-



1824; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until his death; had been reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., January 29, 1835; interment in Congressional Cemetery.

**DAVIS, William Morris**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863).

**DAVISON, George Mosby**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Stanford, Lincoln County, Ky., March 23, 1855; attended the common schools, Stanford Academy, and Meyers Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Stanford, Ky.; appointed collector of internal revenue for the sixth Kentucky district, and served from July 20, 1885, to June 30, 1889; appointed master of chancery or commissioner of the Lincoln circuit court in 1886, and served until 1893, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives 1886-1888; judge of the Lincoln County court 1894-1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Stanford, Ky.; assistant United States attorney for the eastern district of Kentucky 1900-1910; retired from public life; died in Stanford, Ky., December 18, 1912; interment in Buffalo Springs Cemetery.

**DAVY, John Madison**, a Representative from New York; born in Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, June 29, 1835; moved to New York with his parents, who settled near Rochester, Monroe County, in 1835; attended the common schools and the Monroe Academy, East Henrietta, N. Y.; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as a first lieutenant in Company G, One hundred and eighth Regiment Volunteer Infantry, in 1862 and 1863; studied law in Rochester, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in Rochester, N. Y.; district attorney of Monroe County 1868-1872; collector of customs for the port of Genesee from 1872 until his resignation in 1875, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; elected justice of the Supreme Court of New York and served from January 1, 1889, until his retirement in 1905; again resumed the practice of law; died while on a week-end visit in Atlantic City, N. J., April 21, 1909; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Rochester, N. Y.

**DAWES, Beman Gates** (son of Rufus Dawes and brother of Vice President Charles Gates Dawes), a Representative from Ohio; born in Marietta, Washington County, Ohio, January 14, 1870; attended the common schools and Marietta Academy and College, Marietta, Ohio; engaged in agricultural pursuits and engineering and became interested in public utilities; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1909); after his retirement from Congress became interested in the production of oil and the building of electric railways, and is a resident of Columbus, Ohio.

**DAWES, Charles Gates** (son of Rufus Dawes and brother of Beman Gates Dawes), a Vice President of the United States; born in Marietta, Washington County, Ohio, August 27, 1865; attended the common schools; was graduated from Marietta College in 1884 and from the Cincinnati Law School in 1886; was admitted to the bar in 1886, and practiced in Lincoln,

Nebr., 1887-1894; interested in public utilities and banking 1894-1897; Comptroller of the Currency, United States Treasury Department, 1898-1901; during the World War was commissioned major of the Seventeenth Engineers on June 11, 1917; lieutenant colonel on July 16, 1917; colonel on January 16, 1918; brigadier general on October 15, 1918; appointed to the administrative staff of the commander in chief of the American Expeditionary Forces on September 27, 1917, as chief of supply procurement; member of the military supply board of allied supply, American Expeditionary Forces, and of the liquidation commission, War Department; resigned from the Army August 31, 1919; was awarded the distinguished-service medal of the United States for "exceptionally meritorious and distinguished services," the French Legion of Honor and the croix de guerre with palm, the Order of the Bath from the British Government, the Order of St. Maurice and St. Lazarus from the Italian Government, and the Order of Leopold from the Belgian Government; brigadier general in the Officers' Reserve Corps 1921-1926; upon the creation of the Bureau of the Budget was appointed its first Director in 1921; appointed by the Reparations Commission as chairman of the first committee of experts in 1923; elected on November 5, 1924, Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket with President Calvin Coolidge, and was inaugurated March 4, 1925, for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**DAWES, Henry Laurens**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Cummington, Mass., October 30, 1816; attended the common schools and received private instruction in preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1839; became a teacher and edited the Greenfield Gazette and North Adams Transcript; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in North Adams, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1848, 1849, and 1852; served in the State senate in 1850; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; district attorney for the western district of Massachusetts 1853-1857; elected to the Thirty-fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1874; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1875; reelected in 1881 and again in 1887, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1893; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1893; settled in Pittsfield, Mass.; chairman of the commission created to administer the tribal affairs of the Five Civilized Tribes of Indians in the Indian Territory 1893-1903; died in Pittsfield, Berkshire County, Mass., February 5, 1903; interment in the Pittsfield Cemetery.

**DAWES, Rufus** (father of Vice President Charles Gates Dawes and Beman Gates Dawes), a Representative from Ohio; born in Malta, Morgan County, Ohio, July 4, 1838; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Marietta College, Ohio, in 1860; during the Civil War volunteered on April 25, 1861, and was chosen captain of Company K, Sixth Wisconsin Regiment, in the Army of the Potomac; appointed major June 21, 1862, and as such served in the Battles of the Rappahannock, Gainesville, Bull Run (second battle), South Mountain, Antietam, and Fredericksburg; appointed lieutenant colonel March 24, 1863, and took part in the Battles of Fitz Hugh's Crossing, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Mine Run, the Wilderness, Spotsylvania, Laurel Hill, Jericho Ford, North Anna, Bethesda Church, and Petersburg; was appointed colonel on July 6, 1864, and brevet brigadier general March 13, 1865; was sixty-two days under fire; commanded his regiment in the Battles of Antietam, Gettysburg, Spotsylvania, Laurel Hill, Jericho Ford, Petersburg, and in the operations thereabout;

during the Battle of Antietam sixty-two per cent of his men were killed or wounded, and at Gettysburg he charged and captured the Second Mississippi Regiment, losing 200 men killed and wounded from his own regiment; after the close of the war engaged in the wholesale lumber business in Marietta, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed the wholesale lumber business in Marietta, Washington County, Ohio, and died there August 2, 1899; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**DAWSON, Albert Foster**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Spragueville, Jackson County, Iowa, January 26, 1872; attended the common schools and the University of Wisconsin at Madison; engaged in newspaper work in Preston, Iowa, in 1891 and 1892 and in Clinton, Iowa, from 1892 to 1894; served as a clerk on the clerical staff of the United States Congress 1895-1905; studied finance at George Washington University, Washington, D. C.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1910, and also the appointment of private secretary to President William H. Taft tendered in 1910; engaged in banking, and is president of the First National Bank of Davenport, Iowa, in which capacity he is now serving.

**DAWSON, John**, a Delegate and a Representative from Virginia; born in that State in 1762; was graduated from Harvard University in 1782; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of delegates 1788-1789; Member of the Continental Congress in 1788 and 1789; delegate to the State convention in 1788 that ratified the Federal Constitution; elected privy counselor December 16, 1789; presidential elector on the Washington ticket in 1792; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, until his death; was the bearer of dispatches from President John Adams to the Government of France in 1801; served as aide to Gen. Jacob Brown and to Gen. Andrew Jackson in the War of 1812; died in Washington, D. C., March 31, 1814; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**DAWSON, John B.**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Nashville, Tenn., in 1800; attended Centre College, Danville, Ky.; moved to Louisiana and became a planter; member of the State house of representatives; judge of the parish court; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); died in St. Francisville, La., June 26, 1845; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**DAWSON, John Littleton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., February 7, 1813; moved with his parents to Brownsville, Pa., in early youth; was graduated from Washington (Pa.) College in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar September 9, 1835, and commenced practice in Brownsville, Pa.; deputy attorney general of Fayette County in 1838; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1844, 1848, and 1860, and at New York City in 1868; United States district attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania 1845-1848; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; appointed Governor of Kansas Territory by President Pierce, but declined the office;

elected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination; retired from public life and resided on his estate, "Friendship Hill," in Springfield Township, Fayette County, Pa., until his death there on September 18, 1870; interment in Christ Episcopal Churchyard, Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa.

**DAWSON, William**, a Representative from Missouri; born in New Madrid, New Madrid County, Mo., March 17, 1848; was graduated from the Christian Brothers' College, St. Louis, Mo., in 1869; elected sheriff and collector of New Madrid County in 1870 and 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1878; reelected in 1880 and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); engaged in the land business in New Madrid, Mo., where he now resides.

**DAWSON, William Crosby**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Greensboro, Greene County, Ga., January 4, 1798; attended the common schools; was graduated from Franklin College, Athens, Ga., in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Greensboro, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Coffee; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 7, 1836, to November 13, 1841, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1841; judge of the Ocmulgee circuit court from February 1 to November 11, 1845; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1855; presided over the southern convention at Memphis in 1853; died in Greensboro, Ga., May 6, 1856; interment in the Greensboro Cemetery.

**DAWSON, William Johnston**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Edenton, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1791; member of the committee appointed in 1791 to fix a permanent place for the seat of government of North Carolina; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); died in Bertie County, N. C., in 1798.

**DAY, Rowland**, a Representative from New York; born in Chester, Mass., March 6, 1779; moved with his parents to Skaneateles, N. Y., in 1805, and from thence to Moravia, N. Y., in 1810; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the State assembly in 1816 and 1817; member of the convention to revise the constitution of the State of New York in 1821; held several local offices in Sempronius, where he resided; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Moravia, Cayuga County, N. Y., December 23, 1853; interment in Indian Mound Cemetery.

**DAY, Timothy Crane**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, January 8, 1819; attended the public schools; printer and engraver 1838-1840; engaged in literary pursuits; became one of the editors and proprietors of the Cincinnati Enquirer in 1849; disposed of his interests in that paper in 1852 and made a tour of Europe; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); declined a renomination in 1856 on account of ill health, and retired from active business; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 15, 1869; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**DAYAN, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y., July 8, 1792; attended the common schools and was tutored privately; was graduated from Lowville Academy, Lewis County, N. Y.; engaged in teaching; commissioned a lieutenant colonel in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and practiced in Lowville; member of the State senate in 1827 and 1828 and served as president pro tempore in the latter year; acting lieutenant governor from October 17 to December 31, 1828; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1828; supreme court commissioner 1830-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); member of the State assembly in 1835 and 1836; master and examiner in chancery for several years, terminating in 1838; district attorney for Lewis County 1840-1845; retired from public life on account of ill health, but continued the practice of law for a number of years; died in Lowville, Lewis County, N. Y., December 25, 1877; interment in Lowville Rural Cemetery.

**DAYTON, Alston Gordon**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Philippi, Va. (now West Virginia), October 18, 1857; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in June, 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Philippi; appointed to fill out an unexpired term as prosecuting attorney of Upshur County, W. Va., in 1879; prosecuting attorney for Barbour County 1882-1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until his resignation March 16, 1905, to accept a judicial position; appointed United States district judge for the northern district of West Virginia March 5, 1905, and served until his death in Battle Creek, Mich., July 30, 1920; interment in the Fraternity Cemetery, Philippi, Barbour County, W. Va.

**DAYTON, Jonathan**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J., October 16, 1760; was graduated from Princeton College in 1776; studied law and was admitted to the bar; during the Revolutionary War entered the Continental Army as ensign in the Third New Jersey Regiment on February 7, 1776; promoted to regimental paymaster August 26, 1776; first lieutenant January 1, 1777; captain-lieutenant April 7, 1779; aide-de-camp to Maj. Gen. John Sullivan May 1, 1779; captain in the Third New Jersey Regiment March 30, 1780; was taken prisoner at Elizabethtown, N. J., on October 5, 1780, and later exchanged; transferred to the Second New Jersey Regiment on January 1, 1781; honorably discharged November 3, 1783; member of the State general assembly in 1786, 1787, and 1790, and served as speaker in the last-named year; delegate to the Federal Constitutional Convention in 1787; elected as a Delegate to the Continental Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the declination of William Paterson; reelected in 1788, and served from November 6, 1787, to March 3, 1789; served in the State council in 1790; elected as a Federalist to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1799); served as Speaker during the Fourth and Fifth Congresses; was not a candidate for renomination in 1798, having become a candidate for the United States Senate; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1799, to March 3, 1805; was arrested in 1807 on the charge of conspiring with Aaron Burr in treasonable projects; gave bail and was subsequently released, but never brought to trial; died in Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J., October 9, 1824; interment in a vault in St. John's Churchyard; the city of Dayton, Ohio, was named for him.

**DAYTON, William Lewis**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Basking Ridge, Somerset County, N. J., February 17, 1807; attended Trenton (N. J.) Academy, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Freehold, N. J.; member of the State council in 1837 and 1838; associate judge of the State supreme court from February 28, 1838, to November 1, 1841, when he resigned; appointed and subsequently elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel L. Southard; reelected in 1845, and served from July 2, 1842, to March 3, 1851; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; nominated in 1856 by Republican Party as its candidate for Vice President on the ticket with John C. Frémont; attorney general of New Jersey 1857-1861; appointed United States minister to France on March 18, 1861, and served until his death in Paris, December 1, 1864; interment in Riverview Cemetery, Trenton, N. J.

**DEAL, Joseph Thomas**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Surry, Va., November 19, 1860; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1882; engaged in civil engineering and lumber manufacturing in Surry County in 1883; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1891; acquired large lumber holdings and is president of important lumber manufacturing plants; interested in planting and stock raising on the James River; chairman of the Improvement Board of Norfolk 1905-1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; member of the State house of delegates 1910-1912; served in the State senate in 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DEAN, Benjamin**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Clitheroe, England, August 14, 1824; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Lowell, Mass.; attended Lowell schools and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Lowell; moved to Boston in 1852 and continued the practice of law; served in the State senate in 1862, 1863, and 1869; member of the common council 1865-1866 and 1872-1873; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Walbridge A. Field to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 28, 1878, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Boston; member of the board of park commissioners for several years and served as chairman; died in South Boston, Mass., April 9, 1897; interment in Lowell Cemetery, Lowell, Mass.

**DEAN, Ezra**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsdale, Columbia County, N. Y., April 9, 1798; attended the common schools; in the War of 1812 was appointed ensign in the Eleventh Regiment of United States Infantry April 17, 1814; commissioned lieutenant October 1, 1814, for meritorious conduct at the sortie of Fort Erie; at the close of the war was placed in command of a revenue cutter on Lake Champlain and rendered effective service against smugglers; resigned to study law, and was admitted to the bar in Plattsburg, N. Y., in 1823; moved to Ohio in 1824, settled in Wooster, and commenced the practice of law; postmaster of Wooster 1828-1832; president judge of the court of common pleas 1834-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; resumed the practice of law in Wooster; moved to Ironton, Ohio, in 1867, and died there January 25, 1872; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**DEAN, Gilbert**, a Representative from New York; born in Pleasant Valley, Dutchess County, N. Y., August 14, 1819; attended the common schools and *Amenia Seminary*, Dutchess County, N. Y.; was graduated from *Yale College* in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, to July 3, 1854, when he resigned; appointed justice of the Supreme Court of New York on June 26, 1854, to fill a vacancy, and served until December 31, 1855; moved to New York City in 1856 and continued the practice of law; died in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., October 12, 1870; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Pleasant Valley, N. Y.; reinterment in the Portland Evergreen Cemetery, Brocton, Chautauqua County, N. Y.

**DEAN, Josiah**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Raynham, Mass., March 6, 1748; attended the common schools; engaged in the rolling-mill and shipbuilding business; selectman in 1781; town clerk in 1805; presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1804; served in the State senate 1804-1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); member of the State house of representatives in 1810 and 1811; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Raynham, Mass., October 14, 1818; interment in the Pleasant Street Cemetery.

**DEAN, Sidney**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Glastonbury, Conn., November 16, 1818; attended the common schools and *Wilbraham and Suffolk Academies*; minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church from 1843 to 1853, when he retired from the ministry on account of impaired health; engaged in manufacturing in Putnam, Conn.; member of the Connecticut House of Representatives in 1854 and 1855; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1858; traveled for a short time, and on his return home in 1860 reentered the ministry, with pastorates in Pawtucket, Providence, and finally in Warren, R. I.; took up journalism in 1864; during the period 1865-1880 engaged as editor of the *Providence Press*, *Providence Star*, and *Rhode Island Press*; served in the Rhode Island Senate in 1870 and 1871; engaged in literary pursuits and lecturing; died in Brookline, Norfolk County, Mass., October 29, 1901; interment in the South Cemetery, Warren, R. I.

**DEANE, Silas**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Groton, Conn., December 24, 1737; received a classical training, and was graduated from *Yale College*, New Haven, Conn., in 1758; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1761, and commenced practice in Wethersfield, Conn.; afterwards engaged in mercantile pursuits in the same town; deputy of the general assembly 1768-1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; ordered to France in March, 1776, as a secret political and financial agent, and in September was commissioned as ambassador with Franklin and Lee; negotiated and signed the treaty between France and the United States in Paris on February 6, 1778; personally secured the services of Lafayette, De Kalb, and other foreign officers, for which he was accused of extravagance, and was recalled in 1777 and investigated by Congress; returned to France to procure transcripts of his transactions there, and found that the publication of some of his confidential dispatches had embittered that Government against him, and he was compelled to go to Holland, and thence to Great Britain, greatly impoverished; died on board ship sailing from Gravesend to Boston Septem-

ber 23, 1789; interment in Deal, on the Kentish coast, England; in 1842 Congress vindicated his memory by deciding that a considerable sum of money was due him, which was paid to his heirs.

**DEARBORN, Henry** (father of Henry Alexander Scammell Dearborn), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Hampton, N. H., February 23, 1751; attended the public schools; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Nottingham Square in 1772; during the Revolutionary War was a captain in Stark's regiment and participated in the Battle of Bunker Hill, where he covered the retreat of the American forces; accompanied Arnold's expedition to Canada and took part in the storming of Quebec; was taken prisoner, but was released on parole in May, 1776; fought in the Battles of Stillwater, Saratoga, Monmouth, and Newton; joined Washington's staff in 1781 as deputy quartermaster general with rank of colonel, and served at the siege of Yorktown; moved to Monmouth, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), in June, 1784; elected brigadier general of militia in 1787 and made major general in 1789; appointed United States marshal for the district of Maine in 1789; elected as a Democrat from a Maine district of Massachusetts to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); appointed Secretary of War by President Jefferson, and served from March 4, 1801, to March 7, 1809; appointed collector of the port of Boston by President Madison in 1809, which position he held until January 27, 1812, when he was appointed senior major general in the United States Army; was in command at the capture of York (now Toronto) April 27, 1813, and Fort George May 27, 1813; recalled from the frontier July 6, 1813, and placed in command of the city of New York; appointed United States minister plenipotentiary to Portugal by President Monroe, and served from May 7, 1822, to June 30, 1824, when, by his own request, he was recalled; returned to Roxbury, Mass., where he died June 6, 1829; interment in Forest Hills Cemetery, Boston, Mass.

**DEARBORN, Henry Alexander Scammell** (son of Henry Dearborn), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Exeter, N. H., March 3, 1783; attended the common schools and *Williams College*, Williamstown, Mass., for two years; was graduated from *William and Mary College*, Williamsburg, Va., in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Salem, Mass., and Portland, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts); collector of customs in Boston 1812-1829; served as brigadier general commanding the Volunteers in the defenses of Boston Harbor in the War of 1812; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1829; served in the State senate in 1830; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; adjutant general of Massachusetts 1834-1848; mayor of Roxbury 1847-1851; president of the Massachusetts Horticultural Society; author of many books; died in Portland, Me., July 29, 1851; interment in Forest Hills Cemetery, Roxbury, Mass.

**DE ARMOND, David Albaugh**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Altoona, Blair County, Pa., March 18, 1844; attended the common schools and *Williamsport Dickinson Seminary*; moved to Davenport, Iowa, in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Davenport; moved to Missouri in 1869 and settled in Greenfield, Dade County; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; member of the State senate 1879-1883; Missouri Supreme Court commissioner

in 1884; judge of the twenty-second judicial circuit of Missouri 1886-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1905 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Charles Swayne, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Florida; died in Butler, Bates County, Mo., November 23, 1909; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**DEBERRY, Edmund**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Lawrenceville (now Mount Gilead), Montgomery County, N. C., August 14, 1787; attended school at High Shoals; engaged in agricultural pursuits and also in the operation of cotton mills and flour mills; member of the State senate 1806-1811, 1813, 1814, 1820, 1821, and 1826-1828; served as justice of the peace; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed agricultural and his former business pursuits; died at his home in Pee Dee Township, Montgomery County, N. C., December 12, 1859; interment in the family cemetery on his plantation near Mount Gilead.

**DEBOE, William Joseph**, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Crittenden County, Ky., June 30, 1849; attended the public schools of the State and Ewing College, Illinois; studied law and medicine; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Louisville and practiced a few years, when his health failed; renewed the study of law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Marion, Crittenden County, Ky.; served as superintendent of schools of Crittenden County; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888, at St. Louis in 1896, where he was chairman of the delegation, and at Chicago in 1912; member of the Republican State central committee twelve years; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; member of the State senate 1893-1898; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; engaged in mining; appointed acting postmaster of Marion on March 28, 1923, and postmaster on June 6, 1924; served until May 23, 1927, when he resigned on account of ill health; died in Marion, Crittenden County, Ky., June 15, 1927; interment in Maple View Cemetery.

**DE BOLT, Rezin A.**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Basil, Fairfield County, Ohio, January 20, 1828; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio; moved to Trenton, Grundy County, Mo., in 1858 and continued the practice of his profession; appointed in 1859 and elected in 1860 commissioner of common schools for Grundy County, and served until the commencement of the Civil War; entered the Union Army as captain in the Twenty-third Regiment Missouri Volunteers in 1861; captured at the Battle of Shiloh April 6, 1862, and held as prisoner until the following October; resigned his commission in 1863 on account of impaired health; elected judge of the circuit court for the eleventh judicial circuit of Missouri in November, 1863, which position he held by reelection until January 1, 1875; in 1864 again entered the United States service as major in the Forty-fourth Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry; mustered out in

August, 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law; died in Trenton, Grundy County, Mo., October 30, 1891; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**DECKER, Peril D.**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Athens County, Ohio, September 10, 1875; moved with his parents to a farm near Hollis, Kans., in 1879; attended the common schools and Park College, Parkville, Mo., from which he was graduated in 1897; was graduated in law from the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1899, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice at Joplin, Jasper County, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Joplin, Mo.

**DEEMER, Elias**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Durham, Bucks County, Pa., January 3, 1838; attended public and private schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Lycoming County and in Philadelphia in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in July, 1861, as a private in Company E, One hundred and fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served until the middle of May following, when he was discharged because of disabilities; moved to Milford, N. J., in 1862 and engaged in business; moved to Williamsport, Pa., in 1868 and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; president of the common council 1888-1890; president of the Williamsport National Bank 1893-1918; also interested in the publication of several newspapers at Williamsport; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress and for election in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed lumber operations in Pennsylvania, and at Deemer, Miss., which town he founded and was named after him; died in Williamsport, Pa., March 20, 1918; interment in Wildwood Cemetery.

**DEERING, Nathaniel Cobb**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Denmark, Oxford County, Me., September 2, 1827; attended the common schools and was graduated from North Bridgeton Academy; member of the State house of representatives from Penobscot County in 1855 and 1856; moved to Iowa, and settled in Osage, Mitchell County, in 1857; engaged in the lumber business and built and operated a sawmill; for several years a clerk in the United States Senate, but resigned in 1865; special agent of the Post Office Department for the district of Minnesota, Iowa, and Nebraska from 1865 to 1869, when he resigned; national-bank examiner for the State of Iowa 1872-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; engaged in agricultural pursuits; also interested in cattle raising in Montana, and at the time of his death served as president of a large cattle company in that territory; died in Osage, Mitchell County, Iowa, December 11, 1887; interment in the Osage Cemetery.

**DE FOREST, Henry Schermerhorn**, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., February 16, 1847; attended the public schools of his native town and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; engaged in the real-estate, banking, and contracting business; city recorder 1888-1885; mayor of Schenectady 1885-1887 and 1889-1891; elected

as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the real-estate business and banking; unsuccessful candidate for nomination in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress and for election in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; died in Schenectady, N. Y., February 13, 1917; interment in the Yale Cemetery.

**DE FOREST, Robert Elliott**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Guilford, New Haven County, Conn., February 20, 1845; attended the common schools and was graduated from Guilford Academy in 1863, and from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1867; moved to Royalton, Vt., in 1867 and became an instructor in the Royalton Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Bridgeport, Conn.; prosecuting attorney for Bridgeport in 1872; judge of the court of common pleas for Fairfield County in 1874-1877; mayor of Bridgeport in 1878; member of the State house of representatives in 1880; served in the State senate in 1882; corporation counsel for Bridgeport; again elected mayor in 1889 and 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; served two terms as judge of the common pleas court; resumed the practice of law in Bridgeport, Conn., where he died October 1, 1924; interment in Mountain Grove Cemetery.

**DEFREES, Joseph Hutton**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Sparta, White County, Tenn., May 13, 1812; moved to Ohio with his parents, who settled in Piqua in 1819; attended the common schools; apprenticed to the blacksmith trade 1826-1829; learned the art of printing; moved to Indiana and settled in South Bend in 1831, where he established the Northwestern Pioneer; moved to Goshen, Elkhart County, Ind., in 1833 and engaged in mercantile pursuits and later in banking; appointed county agent; sheriff of Elkhart County 1835-1840; member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and again in 1872; served in the State senate 1850-1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed his former business pursuits; also interested in milling, the manufacture of linseed oil, and the construction of the Goshen Hydraulic Works; director of the Cincinnati, Wabash & Michigan Railroad and served as its first president; died at Goshen, Ind., December 21, 1885; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**DEGENER, Edward**, a Representative from Texas; born in Brunswick, Germany, October 20, 1809; pursued an academic course in Germany and in England; twice a member of the legislative body in Anhalt-Dessau and a member of the first German National Assembly in Frankfurt on the Main in 1848; emigrated to the United States in 1850 and located in Sisterdale, Kendall County, Tex.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War was court-martialed and imprisoned by the Confederates on account of his devotion to the Union cause; after his release from imprisonment engaged in the wholesale grocery business in San Antonio; member of the Texas constitutional conventions in 1866 and 1868; upon the readmission of the State of Texas to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 31, 1870, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; member of the City Council of San Antonio, Tex., 1872-1878; died in San Antonio, Bexar County, Tex., September 11, 1890; interment in the City Cemetery.

**DEGETAU, Federico**, a Resident Commissioner from Porto Rico; born in Ponce, P. R., December 5, 1862; attended the common schools and Central College of Ponce; completed an academic course at Barcelona, Spain, and was graduated from the law department of Central University of Madrid; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Madrid, Spain; returned to Porto Rico; one of the four commissioners sent by Porto Rico to ask Spain for autonomy; settled in San Juan and continued the practice of law; member of the Municipal Council of San Juan in 1897; mayor of San Juan in 1898; deputy to the Spanish Cortes of 1898; appointed by General Henry secretary of the interior of the first American cabinet that was formed in Porto Rico in 1899; appointed by General Davis a member of the insular board of charities; writer and author; first vice president of the Municipal Council of San Juan in 1899 and 1900; president of the Board of Education of San Juan in 1900 and 1901; elected as a Porto Rican Republican Resident Commissioner to the United States in 1900; reelected in 1902, and served from March 4, 1901, until March 3, 1905; was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law; died in Santurce, Porto Rico., January 20, 1914; interment in the Cemetery of San Juan.

**DE GRAFF, John Isaac**, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., October 2, 1783; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Schenectady; served in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); mayor of Schenectady 1832-1834 and 1836; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); tendered the portfolio of Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Van Buren, but declined the office; again served as mayor of Schenectady in 1842 and 1845; engaged in banking; died in Schenectady, N. Y., July 26, 1848.

**DE GRAFFENREID, Reese Calhoun**, a Representative from Texas; born in Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn., May 7, 1859; attended the common schools of Franklin and the University of Tennessee at Knoxville; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar in 1879 and commenced practice in Franklin; moved to Chattanooga, Tenn., where he practiced his profession for one year, moving thence to Texas; helped in the construction of the Texas & Pacific Railroad; resumed the practice of law at Longview, Tex., in 1883; elected county attorney and resigned two months afterwards; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 29, 1902; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Longview, Gregg County, Tex.

**DE HART, John**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J., in 1729; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced; was one of the signers of the Articles of Association, as the nonimportation agreement was called, in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress, and served from July 3, 1774, until his resignation on November 22, 1776; again elected on February 14, 1776, but resigned on June 13, 1776; elected chief justice of the State supreme court September 4, 1776, and his declination was accepted February 5, 1777; mayor of Elizabethtown under the revised charter, and served from November, 1789, until his death; died in Elizabethtown, N. J., June 1, 1795; interment in St. John's Churchyard.

**DE HAVEN, John Jefferson**, a Representative from California; born in St. Joseph, Buchanan County, Mo., March 12, 1849; moved to California in 1853 with his parents, who settled in Humboldt County; attended the common schools; became a printer, and pursued that vocation for four years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar of the district court in Humboldt in 1866 and commenced practice at Eureka; elected district attorney of Humboldt County in 1867; member of the State House of representatives in 1869; served in the State senate 1871-1875; unsuccessful candidate for delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1878; appointed city attorney of Eureka in 1878, and served two years; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; elected judge of the superior court of Humboldt County in 1884; served as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress, and elected from March 4, 1889, until October 1, 1890, when he resigned; elected associate justice of the Supreme Court of California to fill an unexpired term of four years; United States district judge for the northern district of California from June 8, 1897, until his death at Yountville, Napa County, Calif., January 26, 1913; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.

**DETRICK, Frederick Simpson**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., April 9, 1875; attended the public schools; was graduated from Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa., in 1895 and from Harvard Law School in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; member of the Board of Aldermen of Cambridge in 1908 and 1909; member of the State house of representatives 1902-1905; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law at Boston, Mass., and is a resident of Cambridge, Mass.

**DE JARNETTE, Daniel Coleman**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Spring Grove Manor," near Bowling Green, Caroline County, Va., October 18, 1822; studied under a private teacher and attended Bethany College, Bethany, Va. (now West Virginia); engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the State house of representatives 1853-1858; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, but did not present his credentials; Representative from Virginia to the First and Second Confederate Congresses 1862-1865; was an arbitrator in 1871 to define the boundary line between Maryland and Virginia; died at White Sulphur Springs, Greenbrier County, W. Va., August 20, 1881; interment in private burying ground on his estate, "Spring Grove," Caroline County, Va.

**DE LA MATYR, Gilbert**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pharsalia, Chenoaga County, N. Y., July 8, 1825; pursued an academic course; studied theology, and was graduated in the theological course of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1854; itinerant elder in that church; member of the general conference in 1868, and for one term filled the office of presiding elder; during the Civil War helped enlist the Eighth Regiment of New York Heavy Artillery in 1862, and was its chaplain for three years; after holding pastorates in several large cities he settled in Indianapolis, Ind., and continued his ministerial duties; elected as a National and Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1881 and again engaged in preaching; pastor of the First Methodist Episcopal Church of Akron, Ohio, from 1889 until his death in that city May 17, 1892; interment in Mount Albion Cemetery, Albion, Orleans County, N. Y.

**DE LA MONTANYA, James**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 20, 1798; resided in Haverstraw, Rockland County, N. Y.; supervisor of Haverstraw in 1832 and 1833; member of the State assembly in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); died in New York City April 20, 1840; interment in the Barnes family burial ground, Stony Point, Rockland County, N. Y.

**DELANEY, John Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., August 21, 1878; attended St. Ann's Parochial School and St. James' Academy, Brooklyn, N. Y., and Manhattan College, New York City; became engaged in the diamond business in 1897; was graduated from Brooklyn Law School of the St. Lawrence University in 1914, admitted to the bar in 1915, and commenced practice in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John J. Fitzgerald, and served from March 5, 1918, to March 3, 1919; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed his former business pursuits; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1922 and 1924; appointed deputy commissioner of public markets of New York City in 1924; reappointed January 1, 1926, in which office he is still serving; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**DELANO, Charles**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Braintree, Worcester County, Mass., June 24, 1820; moved with his parents to Amherst, Mass., in 1833; attended the common schools and was graduated from Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Amherst, Mass.; moved to Northampton, Mass., in 1848 and continued the practice of law; treasurer of Hampshire County 1849-1858; declined the offer of a professorship at the Harvard Law School in 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the practice of law; trustee of the Clarke School for the Education of the Deaf 1877-1883; appointed by Governor Rice in 1878 to act as special counsel for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in matters relating to the Hoosac Tunnel and the Troy & Greenfield Railroad, and served in this capacity until his death in Northampton, Mass., January 23, 1883; interment in the Bridge Street Cemetery.

**DELANO, Columbus**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Shorcham, Vt., June 4, 1809; moved with his parents to Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1817; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; unsuccessful candidate for the nomination for governor at the Whig State convention in 1847; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 and seconded the nomination of Abraham Lincoln as a candidate for President of the United States; served as State commissary general of Ohio in 1861; unsuccessful candidate by two votes for the United States Senate in 1862; member of the State house of representatives in 1863; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); successfully contested the election of George W. Morgan at the Fortieth Congress, and served from June 3, 1868, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; Commissioner of Internal Revenue from March 11, 1869, to October 31, 1870; appointed

Secretary of the Interior by President Grant on November 1, 1870, which position he held until October 19, 1875, when he resigned; retired to his farm near Mount Vernon, Ohio, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; president of the First National Bank of Mount Vernon until his death in Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio, October 23, 1896; interment in Mount View Cemetery.

**DE LANO, Milton**, a Representative from New York; born in Wampsville, Madison County, N. Y., August 11, 1844; attended the common schools; settled in Canastota, N. Y., and engaged in mercantile pursuits for eight years; town clerk of Lenox 1867-1869; sheriff of Madison County, N. Y., 1873-1875 and 1879-1881; engaged in banking, the real-estate business, and in the manufacture of window glass; member of the Canastota Board of Education 1883-1905, and served as president 1893-1905; aided in the organization of the Canastota Northern Railroad Co.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884, where Blaine and Logan were nominated; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed banking; receiver of the Hudson River Power Co. 1908-1912; became president of the State Bank of Canastota, N. Y., in 1912; died at the Syracuse Memorial Hospital, Syracuse, Onondaga County, N. Y., January 2, 1922; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Canastota, N. Y.

**DELAPLAINE, Isaac Clason**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 27, 1817; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Columbia College (now Columbia University), New York City, in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1840, and commenced practice in New York City; elected as a Fusionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); died in New York City July 17, 1866; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**DE LARGE, Robert Carlos**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Aiken, S. C., March 15, 1842; was of the Negro race; received such an education as was then attainable and was graduated from Wood High School; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1868; member of the State house of representatives 1868-1870; was one of the State commissioners of the sinking fund; elected State land commissioner in 1870, and served until elected to Congress; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Forty-second Congress and served from March 4, 1871, until January 24, 1873, when the seat was declared vacant, the election having been contested by Christopher C. Bowen; local magistrate until his death in Charleston, S. C., February 14, 1874; interment in the Brown Fellowship Graveyard.

**DELLET, James**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Camden, N. J., February 18, 1788; when quite young moved to South Carolina; was graduated from the University of South Carolina, at Columbia, in 1810; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1813; moved to Alabama in 1818 and settled in Claiborne; elected to the first State House of Representatives of Alabama under the State government in 1819, and served as its speaker; reelected in 1821 and 1825; unsuccessful as the Whig candidate for Congress in 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); died in Claiborne, Monroe County, Ala., December 21, 1848; interment in a private cemetery at Claiborne, Ala.

**DEMING, Benjamin F.**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Danville, Caledonia County, Vt., in 1790; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the governor's council 1827-1832; clerk of the Caledonia County court 1817-1833; county judge of probate 1821-1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., en route home, July 11, 1834; interment in the Danville Green Cemetery, Danville, Caledonia County, Vt.

**DEMING, Henry Champion**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Colchester, New London County, Conn., May 23, 1815; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1836 and from the Harvard Law School in 1839; was admitted to the bar in 1839 and began practice in New York City but devoted his time chiefly to literary work; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1849, 1850, and 1859-1861; member of the State senate in 1851; mayor of Hartford, Conn., 1854-1858 and 1890-1892; entered the Union Army in September, 1861, as colonel of the Twelfth Regiment Connecticut Volunteers; mayor of New Orleans under martial law from October, 1862, to February, 1863, when he resigned from the Army; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; appointed collector of internal revenue in 1869, and served until his death in Hartford, Conn., October 8, 1872; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**DE MOTT, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Readington, Hunterdon County, N. J., October 7, 1790; moved to Herkimer County, N. Y., in 1793 with his parents, who settled in what is now the town of Lodi, Seneca County; attended the common schools; pursued an academic course; major general of the Thirty-eighth Brigade of the State militia; supervisor in the town of Covert in 1823 and 1824 and of Lodi in 1826, 1827, 1829, and 1830; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Lodi, N. Y., for more than forty years, and was a prominent merchant and grain buyer; member of the State assembly in 1833; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed his former business pursuits; also engaged in banking; died in Lodi, Seneca County, N. Y., July 31, 1870; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Ovid, N. Y.

**DE MOTTE, Mark Lindsey**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Rockville, Parke County, Ind., December 28, 1832; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from the literary department of Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., in 1853 and from the law department of the same university in 1855; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Valparaiso in 1855; elected prosecuting attorney of the sixty-seventh judicial district in 1856; served in the Union Army during the Civil War with the rank of first lieutenant in 1861; promoted to captain in 1862; at the close of the war moved to Lexington, Mo., and resumed the practice of law; editor and proprietor of the Lexington Register; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election to Congress in 1872 and 1878; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; returned to Valparaiso, Ind., in 1877 and resumed the practice of law; organized the Northern Indiana Law School in 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; mem-



ber of the State senate 1886-1890; appointed postmaster of Valparaiso March 24, 1890, and served until March 20, 1894; dean of the Northern Indiana Law School 1890-1908; died in Valparaiso, Porter County, Ind., September 23, 1908; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**DEMPSEY, Stephen Wallace**, a Representative from New York; born in Hartland, Niagara County, N. Y., May 8, 1862; attended the district school of his native town and was graduated from the De Veaux School, Niagara Falls, N. Y., in 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Lockport, Niagara County, N. Y.; assistant United States attorney 1889-1907; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States from 1907 to 1912, and was in charge of the prosecution of the Standard Oil Co. and certain railroads; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DENBY, Edwin** (grandson of Graham Newell Fitch), a Representative from Michigan; born in Evansville, Vanderburg County, Ind., February 18, 1870; attended the public schools; went to China with his father, then United States minister, in 1885; employed in the Chinese Imperial maritime customs service 1887-1894; returned to the United States in 1894; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1896; moved to Detroit, Mich.; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1896; served as a gunner's mate, third class, United States Navy, on the *Yosemite* in the war with Spain in 1898; member of the State house of representatives in 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Detroit; president of the Detroit Charter Commission in 1913 and 1914; president of the Detroit Board of Commerce in 1916 and 1917; during the World War enlisted as a private in the United States Marine Corps in 1917; retired as major in the United States Marine Corps Reserve in 1919; appointed chief probation officer in the recorder's court of the city of Detroit and the circuit court of Wayne County in 1920; appointed by President Harding Secretary of the Navy, and served from March 4, 1921, until March 10, 1924, when he resigned; again resumed the practice of law in Detroit, where he is also engaged in various business enterprises.

**DENEEN, Charles Samuel**, a Senator from Illinois; born in Edwardsville, Madison County, Ill., May 4, 1863; reared in Lebanon, St. Clair County, Ill.; attended the public schools, and was graduated from McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., in 1882; subsequently studied law at the same college and at the Union College of Law (now Northwestern University), Chicago, Ill.; was admitted to the bar in 1886 and commenced practice in Chicago; member of the State house of representatives in 1892; attorney for the Sanitary District, Chicago, in 1895 and 1896; State's attorney for Cook County, Ill., 1896-1904; elected Governor of Illinois and served from 1905 to 1913; resumed the practice of his profession in Chicago; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate on February 20, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Medill McCormick in the term ending March 3, 1925; had been previously elected in 1924 for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**DE NIVERNAIS, Edward James**, a Representative from California. (See *LIVERNASH*, Edward James.)

**DENISON, Charles** (nephew of George Denison), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wyoming Valley, Pa., January 23, 1818; received a liberal education, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, until his death in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., June 27, 1867; interment in Forty Fort Cemetery, Kingston, Pa.

**DENISON, Dudley Chase** (nephew of Dudley Chase and cousin of Salmon Portland Chase), a Representative from Vermont; born in Royalton, Vt., September 13, 1819; attended Royalton Academy, and was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Royalton; member of the State senate in 1853 and 1854; State's attorney 1858-1860; served in the State house of representatives 1861-1863; United States district attorney for the district of Vermont 1865-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law; died in Royalton, Windsor County, Vt., February 10, 1905; interment in North Royalton Cemetery.

**DENISON, Edward Everett**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Marlon, Williamson County, Ill., August 28, 1877; attended the public schools; was graduated from Baylor University at Waco, Tex., in 1895, from Yale University in 1896, and from the Columbian (now George Washington) University Law School at Washington, D. C., in 1899; was admitted to the bar at Springfield, Ill., in 1900 and commenced practice in Marlon, Ill.; member of the State bar association 1900-1925; engaged in the banking business; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DENISON, George** (uncle of Charles Denison), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kingston, Luzerne County, Pa., February 22, 1790; engaged in mercantile pursuits; attended the Wilkes-Barre Academy; clerk of the Wilkes-Barre Borough Council 1811-1814, and member of the council for many years, serving as president in 1823 and 1824; recorder and registrar of Luzerne County 1812-1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in Luzerne County; member of the State house of representatives in 1815 and 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1823); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; deputy attorney general for Luzerne County in 1824; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1827, and served until his death; Burgess of Wilkes-Barre Borough in 1829 and 1830; died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., August 20, 1831; interment in Hollenback Cemetery.

**DENNING, William**, a Representative from New York; born probably in St. John's, Newfoundland, in April, 1740; moved to New York City in early youth and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Committee of One Hundred in 1775; deputy to the New York Provincial Congress 1775-1777; member of the convention of State representatives in 1776 and 1777; served in the State assembly 1784-1787 and in the State senate 1798-1808; member of the council of appointment in 1799; elected to the Eleventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1809, until his resignation in 1810, never having qualified; devoted himself to private affairs until his death in New York City October 30, 1819; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard.

**DENNIS, George Robertson**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Whitehaven, Somerset County, Md., April 8, 1822; was graduated from the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., and then entered the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, was graduated in 1843, and practiced in Kingston, Md., for many years; later devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate in 1854; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; served in the State house of delegates in 1867; again a member of the State senate in 1871; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, until March 3, 1879; died in Kingston, Somerset County, Md., August 13, 1882; interment in St. Andrew's Churchyard, Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md.

**DENNIS, John** (uncle of Littleton Purnell Dennis), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Beverly," Worcester County, Md., December 17, 1771; completed preparatory studies in Washington Academy; attended Yale College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and commenced practice in Somerset County; served two terms in the State house of delegates; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1805); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 17, 1807; interment in the Old Christ Church Graveyard.

**DENNIS, John** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Beckford," near Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md., in 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the State house of delegates; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; died at "Beckford," near Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md., November 1, 1859.

**DENNIS, Littleton Purnell** (nephew of John Dennis), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Beverly," Worcester County, Md., July 21, 1786; attended Washington Academy, Somerset County, Md.; was graduated from Yale College in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of delegates in 1815, 1816, and 1819-1827; presidential elector in 1800, 1812, 1816, 1824, and 1828; member of the Executive Council of Maryland in 1829; an elector of the Maryland State Senate in 1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 14, 1834; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**DENNY, Arthur Armstrong**, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born in Salem, Washington County, Ind., June 20, 1822; the following year his parents settled near Greencastle, Putnam County, Ind.; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois with his parents, who settled in Knox County in 1834; surveyor of Knox County from 1843 until his resignation in 1851; moved to Oregon Territory in 1851 and settled at Ald Point on Elliott Bay; engaged in cutting timber for market until 1854, when he engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as county commissioner of Thurston County, Ore., and also of King County, Wash., when the latter was formed; first postmaster of Seattle 1853-1855; upon the organization of Wash-

ington Territory in 1853 was elected a member of the Territorial house of representatives and served until 1861; elected speaker in 1857; during the Indian war of 1855 served in the Volunteer Army for six months; register of the land office in Olympia 1861-1865; member of the Territorial council in 1862 and 1863; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; entered the banking business in 1872, and continued in active business until a few years before his death; also engaged as an author; died in Seattle, Wash., January 9, 1899; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**DENNY, Harmar**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., May 13, 1794; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1824-1829; elected as an Anti-Mason to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Wilkins; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses and as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from December 15, 1829, to March 3, 1837; was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh, Pa.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1837; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; commissioner under act of incorporation of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. April 13, 1846; incorporator of Ohio & Pennsylvania Railroad Co., act of April 11, 1848; declined the nomination to be a candidate for Congress in 1850; president of the Pittsburgh & Steubenville Railroad Co. in 1851 and 1852; trustee of the Western University of Pennsylvania and director of the Western Theological Seminary; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., January 20, 1852; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**DENNY, James William**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick County, Va., November 20, 1838; attended the academy of the Rev. William Johnson, Berryville, Clarke County, Va.; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; principal of Osage Seminary, Osceola, St. Clair County, Mo.; during the Civil War he returned to his native State and enlisted in Company A, Thirty-ninth Virginia Battalion of Cavalry, Confederate Army, in which he served until 1863, when he was detailed for service at Gen. R. E. Lee's headquarters, where he continued until the surrender at Appomattox Court House; returned to his home in Clarke County, Va., and began the study of law in Winchester, Va.; was admitted to the bar in Baltimore, Md., in 1868 and commenced practice in that city; elected to the first branch of the city council in 1881; reelected in 1882 and became its president; member of the State house of delegates 1888-1890; colonel on the staff of Gov. E. E. Jackson; member of the Baltimore School Board for eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); engaged in the practice of law until his death in Baltimore, Md., April 12, 1923; interment in Loudon Park Cemetery.

**DENNY, Walter McKennon**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Moss Point, Jackson County, Miss., October 28, 1853; attended the common schools and Roanoke College, Salem, Va.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1874; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Pascagoula, Jackson County, Miss.; clerk of the circuit and chancery courts of Jackson County, Miss., from November, 1883, until January 1, 1895,

when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; joined the Republican Party in 1896; resumed the practice of law at Pascagoula, Miss., and for fifteen years was legal adviser to the Jackson County Board of Supervisors; died in Pascagoula November 5, 1920; interment in Machpelah Cemetery.

**DENOYELLES, Peter**, a Representative from New York; born in Haverstraw, Rockland County, N. Y., in 1796; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the manufacture of brick; member of the State assembly in 1802 and 1803; held several local offices; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; died in Haverstraw, Rockland County, N. Y., May 6, 1829; interment in Mount Repose Cemetery.

**DENSON, William Henry**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Uchee, Russell County, Ala., March 4, 1846; attended the common schools and the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa; left the University of Alabama in 1863 to join the Confederate Army; worked on his father's farm and studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Union Springs, Ala.; moved to Lafayette, Chambers County, Ala., in October, 1870; mayor of Lafayette in 1874; member of the State house of representatives in 1876; moved to Gadsden, Etowah County, in 1877 and continued the practice of his profession; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; appointed by President Cleveland United States district attorney for the northern and middle districts of Alabama, and served from June 30, 1885, to June 3, 1889; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; moved to Birmingham, Ala., where he resumed the practice of law; died in Birmingham, Ala., September 26, 1906; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**DENT, George**, a Representative from Maryland; born on his father's estate, "Windsor Castle," on the Mattawoman, Charles County, Md., in 1756; completed preparatory studies; during the Revolutionary War served as first lieutenant of militia of Charles and St. Marys Counties under Capt. Thomas H. Marshall, and as first lieutenant in the Third Battalion of the Flying Camp Regular Troops of Maryland in 1776; captain in the Twenty-sixth Battalion, Maryland Militia, in 1778; member of the Maryland House of Assembly 1782-1790, and served as speaker pro tempore in 1788 and as speaker in 1789; unanimously reelected speaker in 1790; justice of the Charles County court in 1791 and 1792; member of the State senate in 1791 and 1792, and served as president in the latter year; resigned December 21, 1792; elected as a Democrat to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1801); Speaker pro tempore of the House at various times from 1797 to 1799; appointed by President Jefferson United States marshal of the United States District Court for the Potomac District at Washington, D. C., on April 4, 1801; moved to Georgia in 1802 and settled about twelve miles from Augusta, where he died December 2, 1813; interment on his plantation.

**DENT, Stanley Hubert, Jr.**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Eufaula, Barbour County, Ala., August 16, 1869; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Southern University, Greensboro, Ala., in 1886; was graduated from the University of Virginia Law School at Charlottesville

in 1889; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in Eufaula, Ala., until 1899; moved to Montgomery, Ala., in 1899 and continued the practice of his profession; prosecuting attorney for Montgomery County 1902-1909; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; was chairman of the Committee on Military Affairs of the House of Representatives during the entire period of the World War; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Montgomery, Ala.

**DENT, William Barton Wade**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Bryantown, Charles County, Md., September 8, 1806; attended a private school in Charlotte Hall, St. Marys County, Md., and was graduated from Charlotte Hall Military Academy in 1823; moved to Malloryville, Wilkes County, Ga., in 1824 and taught school; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Bullsboro, Ga., in 1827; took an active part in founding the city of Newnan, Ga., in 1828; subsequently engaged in agricultural pursuits and milling in Coweta, Carroll, and Heard Counties; became interested in large land holdings in Alabama, Georgia, Arkansas, Tennessee, and Texas; served as a colonel in the State militia during the Creek War; member of the State house of representatives in 1843; returned to Newnan in 1849 and served as judge of the inferior court of Coweta County; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; died in Newnan, Coweta County, Ga., September 7, 1855; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**DENTON, George Kirkpatrick**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Sebree, Webster County, Ky., November 17, 1864; attended the public schools and Van Horn Institute; was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware in 1891 and from the law department of Boston (Mass.) University in 1893; was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Evansville, Ind.; served as counsel for the Intermediate Life Insurance Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Evansville, Ind.; unsuccessful candidate in 1924 for judge of the Supreme Court of Indiana; candidate for the Democratic nomination of United States Senator in 1926, but died before the primary election; died in Evansville, Ind., on January 4, 1926; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**DENVER, James William** (father of Matthew Rombach Denver), a Representative from California; born in Winchester, Va., October 23, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio, with his parents, who settled near Wilmington in 1830; taught school in Missouri in 1841; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1844; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Xenia, Ohio; also published the Thomas Jefferson; moved to Platte City, Mo., in 1845 and continued the practice of law; served as captain in the Twelfth Regiment United States Infantry during the war with Mexico; moved to California in 1850; elected to the State senate in 1851; appointed secretary of state in 1852; elected as an Anti-Broderick Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; appointed Commissioner of Indian Affairs April 17, 1857; resigned to become Governor of the Territory of Kansas June 17, 1857, and during his administration gold was found on Cherry Creek, and the present capital of Colorado (then Kansas Territory) was founded and named "Denver" for the chief

executive; reappointed Commissioner of Indian Affairs November 8, 1858, and served until his resignation on March 31, 1859; during the Civil War was commissioned brigadier general in the Union Army on August 14, 1861; resigned from the Army March 5, 1863; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., and Wilmington, Ohio; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876, at Cincinnati in 1880, and at Chicago in 1884; died in Washington, D. C., August 9, 1892; interment in Sugar Grove Cemetery, Wilmington, Clinton County, Ohio.

**DENVER, Matthew Rombach** (son of James William Denver), a Representative from Ohio; born in Wilmington, Clinton County, Ohio, December 21, 1870; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1892; engaged in agricultural pursuits, banking, and the manufacture of furnaces, air compressors, and wood-boring tools; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896, at Denver in 1908, at Baltimore in 1912, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York City in 1924; member of the Democratic State committee 1896-1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; returned to Wilmington, Ohio, and resumed banking pursuits; president of the Ohio Bankers' Association in 1918 and 1919; again elected a member of the Democratic State committee for the term 1926-1928; engaged in banking and is a resident of Wilmington, Ohio.

**DEPEW, Chauncey Mitchell**, a Senator from New York; born in Peekskill, N. Y., April 23, 1834; attended the private school of a Mrs. Westbrook; was graduated from the Peekskill Military Academy in 1852 and from Yale College in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice at Peekskill, N. Y., in 1859; member of the State assembly in 1861 and 1862; secretary of state of New York in 1863; refused a renomination; appointed United States minister to Japan by President Johnson November 11, 1865, and was confirmed by the Senate, but declined; appointed county clerk of Westchester County by Governor Fenton in 1867, and resigned; elected immigration commissioner in 1870, but declined; unsuccessful candidate for election as Lieutenant governor on the Liberal Republican or Greeley ticket in 1872; colonel and judge advocate of the fifth division of the New York National Guard 1873-1881; appointed a member of the commission to build the State capitol in 1874; appointed boundary commissioner in 1875 for fixing the State line with adjoining States; regent of New York University 1877-1904; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1881; orator on the occasion of the unveiling of the Statue of Liberty in New York Harbor October 28, 1886; appointed president of the New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Co. in 1885, but resigned in 1899 to become chairman of the board of directors of that railroad system; candidate for the presidential nomination in the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 and received ninety-nine votes; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, at St. Louis in 1896, at Philadelphia in 1900, and at Chicago in 1904; delegate to all succeeding Republican National Conventions to 1924, inclusive; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1899; reelected in 1905, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910; resumed his legal and corporate business pursuits in New York City, where he died on April 5, 1926; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Peekskill, N. Y.

**DEBSHEM, Franklin Lewis**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near New Columbia, Union County, Pa., March 5, 1865; attended the common schools; was graduated from Palm's National Business College, Philadelphia, in 1887; appointed postmaster at Kelly Point, Union County, Pa., on March 9, 1888, and served until January 13, 1891; engaged in agricultural pursuits, and was also interested in the hardware business 1891-1913; member of the board of trustees of Albright College, Myerstown, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1907, 1908, and again in 1911 and 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; appointed as an auditor in the Philadelphia division of the United States Bureau of Internal Revenue on October 1, 1915, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Lewisburg, Union County, Pa.

**DE SAUSSURE, William Ford**, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., February 22, 1792; was graduated from Harvard University in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Charleston and Columbia, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1846; judge of the chancery court in 1847; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1852 and 1860; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of R. Barnwell Rhett, and served from May 10, 1852, to March 3, 1853; resumed the practice of law in Columbia; trustee of South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia for many years; died in Columbia, Richland County, S. C., March 13, 1870; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard.

**DESHA, Joseph** (brother of Robert Desha), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Monroe County, Pa., December 9, 1768; pursued preparatory studies; moved to Kentucky with his parents, who settled in Fayette County in 1779, and later, in 1782, they moved to Tennessee and settled near Gallatin, Sumner County; returned to Kentucky in 1792 and settled in Mason County; served in the Indian wars under Gen. Anthony Wayne and Gen. William H. Harrison in 1794; returned to Kentucky and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1797 and 1799-1802; served in the State senate 1803-1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Kentucky in 1820; was an enthusiastic supporter of the War of 1812 and served as major general of Volunteers under Gen. William H. Harrison at the Battle of the Thames; on his return to civil life he was elected Governor of Kentucky and served from 1824 to 1828; retired from public life and lived on his farm in Harrison County until his death near Georgetown, Ky., October 11, 1842; interment in Georgetown Cemetery.

**DESHA, Robert** (brother of Joseph Desha), a Representative from Tennessee; born near Gallatin, Sumner County, Tenn., January 14, 1791; attended the public schools; engaged in the mercantile business at Gallatin; appointed on March 12, 1812, a captain in the Twenty-fourth Regiment United States Infantry in the War of 1812; also served as brevet major; honorably discharged on June 15, 1815; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1830 for the Twenty-second Congress; moved to Mobile, Ala., and continued mercantile pursuits until his death there February 6, 1849; interment in Magnolia Cemetery.

**DESTREHAN, John Noel**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in that section of Louisiana fronting the Mississippi River in what was afterwards called St. Charles Parish in 1780; one of a committee of three Creoles who protested to Congress against the provisions in the first Territorial government, which resulted in the formulation of a second with more liberal provisions; member of the legislative council of the Territory of Orleans and served as its president from March 25 to May 22, 1806, and from February to April, 1811; although opposed to the admission of the Territory to statehood was a delegate to the convention and helped to draft the constitution of the State of Louisiana; served in the State senate 1812-1817; upon the admission of Louisiana as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate on September 3, 1812, but resigned on October 1, 1812, without having qualified; died in 1824; interment near Destrehan, La.

**DEUSTER, Peter Victor**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born near Aix la Chapelle, Rhenish Prussia, February 18, 1831; pursued an academic course; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled on a farm near Milwaukee, Wis., in May, 1847; worked in a printing office; moved to Port Washington, Wis., in 1854 and edited a newspaper; also served simultaneously as postmaster, clerk of the circuit court, clerk of the land office, and notary public; returned to Milwaukee in 1856 and edited the Milwaukee See-Bote, a Democratic daily paper, until 1860, when he became proprietor; member of the State assembly in 1863; served in the State senate in 1870 and 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed newspaper interests; appointed chairman of a commission to diminish the Umatilla Indian Reservation in Oregon in 1887; appointed consul at Crefeld, Germany, February 19, 1896, and served until a successor was appointed October 16, 1897; died in Milwaukee, Wis., December 31, 1904; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**DE VEYRA, Jaime Carlos**, a Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in Tanawan, Province of Leyte, P. I., November 4, 1873; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from the College of San Juan de Letran in Manila in 1893; studied law, philosophy, and letters in the University of St. Thomas at Manila 1895-1897; secretary to the Military Governor of Leyte in 1898 and 1899; engaged in newspaper work; member of the municipal council of Cebu; Governor of Leyte in 1906 and 1907; member of the Philippine House of Representatives 1907-1909; member of the Philippine Commission 1913-1916; executive secretary of the Philippine Islands in 1916 and 1917; elected as a Nationalist a Resident Commissioner to the United States in 1917; reelected in 1920, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1923; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; engaged in journalistic work during 1923; at present head of the department of Spanish, University of the Philippines, Manila, P. I.

**DE VRIES, Marion**, a Representative from California; born near Woodbridge, San Joaquin County, Calif., August 15, 1865; attended the public schools; was graduated from the San Joaquin Valley College, Woodbridge, Calif., in 1888, and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1888; was admitted to the bar in 1887 and commenced practice in Stockton, Calif., in 1889; assistant district attorney of San Joaquin County from January, 1893, to February, 1897, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, to August 20, 1900,

when he resigned to accept a court position; appointed on June 9, 1900, a member of the Board of General Appraisers (now United States Customs Court) at New York City, and served until his resignation effective April 1, 1910; was president of the board 1900-1910; associate judge of the United States Court of Customs Appeals from April 2, 1910, to June 30, 1921, and served as presiding judge from July 1, 1921, until October 31, 1922, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and New York City.

**DEWALT, Arthur Granville**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bath, Northampton County, Pa., October 11, 1854; attended the common schools; was graduated from Keystone State Normal School in 1870 and from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice at Allentown, Pa., in 1878; district attorney of Lehigh County 1880-1883; member of the State senate 1902-1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 and delegate at large to the convention at Denver in 1908; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1909 and 1910; adjutant of the Fourth Regiment of the National Guard of Pennsylvania for ten years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; is a resident of Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa.

**DEWART, Lewis** (father of William Lewis Dewart), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sunbury, Pa., November 14, 1780; attended the common schools; clerked in his father's store for several years and later became a coal operator and bunker; postmaster at Sunbury 1806-1818; member of the State house of representatives 1812-1820; elected to the State senate in 1823 and served three years; one of the organizers and builders of the Danville & Pottsville Railroad, and served as one of the first directors; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); again a member of the State house of representatives 1835-1840 and served as speaker in 1840; chief Burgess of Sunbury in 1837; member of the school board; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for Governor of Pennsylvania in 1840; retired from public life and active business pursuits in 1840; died in Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa., April 26, 1852; interment in the Sunbury Cemetery.

**DEWART, William Lewis** (son of Lewis Dewart), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa., June 21, 1821; attended the common schools of Sunbury and Harrisburg, Pa.; was graduated from Dickinson Preparatory School, Carlisle, Pa., and from Princeton College in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the Northumberland County bar in January 3, 1843, and commenced practice in Sunbury, Pa.; chief Burgess of Sunbury in 1845 and 1846; president of the school board; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1832 and in 1860, at Cincinnati in 1866, and at Chicago in 1884; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Sunbury, Pa.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Douglas and Johnson in 1860; died in Sunbury, Pa., April 19, 1888; interment in the family vault in Sunbury Cemetery.

**DEWEESE, John Thomas**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Van Buren, Crawford County, Ark., June 4, 1835; his early education was received from his mother; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Henderson, Ky.; resident of Denver, Colo., for some years; moved to Pike County, Ind., in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army July 6, 1861, as second lieutenant of Company E, Twenty-fourth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry, and served with that command until February 15, 1862, when he resigned; mustered in as captain of Company F, Fourth Indiana Cavalry, August 8, 1862; promoted to the rank of major February 12, 1863, and lieutenant colonel May 17, 1863; promoted to the rank of colonel, but never served in that capacity; honorably discharged March 11, 1864; moved to North Carolina; upon the reorganization of the Army was appointed second lieutenant, Eighth United States Infantry, July 24, 1866; resigned August 14, 1867, having been elected to Congress; appointed register in bankruptcy for North Carolina in 1868; upon the readmission of North Carolina to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 6, 1868, to February 28, 1870, when he resigned, pending the investigation of certain appointments to the United States Military and Naval Academies; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; resumed the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., July 4, 1900; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**DEWEY, Daniel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sheffield, Mass., January 20, 1796; attended Yale College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1787, and commenced practice in Williamstown, Mass.; treasurer of Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., 1798-1814; member of the governor's council 1809-1812; elected as a Whig to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1813, until February 24, 1814, when he resigned, having been assigned to a judicial position; appointed by Governor Strong an associate judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts on February 24, 1814, and served until his death in Williamstown, Mass., May 26, 1815; interment in West Lawn Cemetery.

**DE WITT, Alexander**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Braintree, Mass., April 2, 1798; pursued an academic course; engaged in textile manufacturing in Oxford; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1836; served in the State senate in 1842, 1844, 1850, and 1851; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed the manufacture of textiles; died in Oxford, Worcester County, Mass., January 13, 1879; interment in the South Cemetery.

**DE WITT, Charles** (grandfather of Charles Gerrit De Witt), a Delegate from New York; born in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., in 1727; pursued classical studies; colonel of militia; member of the colonial assembly 1768-1776; delegate to the provisional convention in 1775; member of the Provisional Congress which approved the Declaration of Independence 1775-1777, served on the constitutional committee in 1776, and on the committee of safety in 1777; Member of the Continental Congress from February to October, 1784; editor of the *Ulster Sentinel* for several years; member of the State assembly in 1781, 1785, and 1786; member of the committee to draft the State constitution; died in Kingston, N. Y., August 27, 1787; interment in the Dutch Reformed Cemetery, Hurley, N. Y.

**DE WITT, Charles Gerrit** (grandson of Charles De Witt) a Representative from New York; born in Greenhill, Ulster County, N. Y., November 7, 1789; studied law and practiced; clerk in the Navy Department; edited the *Ulster Sentinel*; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; resumed the practice of law; appointed chargé d'affaires to Central America on January 29, 1838; returned home in February, 1839; died on board a river steamer opposite Newburgh, N. Y., April 12, 1839; interment in the Dutch Reformed Cemetery, Hurley, Ulster County, N. Y.

**DE WITT, David Miller**, a Representative from New York; born in Paterson, Passaic County, N. J., November 25, 1837; moved to New York in 1845 with his parents, who settled in Brooklyn; attended the public schools of Brooklyn, a select school at Saugerties, and the local academy at Kingston; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Kingston, N. Y.; principal of New Paltz Academy (now a State normal school) in 1861 and 1862; district attorney of Ulster County 1863-1870; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in literary pursuits; assistant corporation counsel of Brooklyn, N. Y., 1878-1881; member of the State assembly in 1883; corporation counsel of Kingston in 1884; surrogate of Ulster County from November 20, 1885, to December 31, 1886; again engaged in the practice of law; died in Kingston, N. Y., June 23, 1912; interment in Wiltwyck Rural Cemetery.

**DE WITT, Francis Byron**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jackson County, Ind., March 11, 1849; moved with his parents in 1854 to a farm in Delaware County, Ohio; during the Civil War enlisted in the Forty-sixth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry at the age of twelve and was present during the Battle of Shiloh and the Corinth campaign; mustered out for temporary disability and reenlisted in 1862 in the One hundred and twenty-first Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry and served until the close of the war; prisoner of war in Salisbury, Danville, and Libby Prisons; attended the common schools and high school in Galena, Ohio, the National Normal School, Lebanon, Ohio, and the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; taught school for five terms; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced his profession in Paulding, Paulding County, until 1891, when he engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1892-1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896; resumed agricultural pursuits near Paulding, Ohio; moved to Standish, Arenac County, Mich., in 1923 and resumed the practice of law; member of the Michigan House of Representatives 1920-1922; elected prosecuting attorney of the county in 1926, and resides in Standish, Mich.

**DE WITT, Jacob Hasbrouck**, a Representative from New York; born in Marbletown, Ulster County, N. Y., October 2, 1784; attended the rural schools and Kingston (N. Y.) Academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as adjutant in the War of 1812; elected as a Clinton Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for renomination in 1820; resumed agricultural pursuits; supervisor of Ulster County in 1827 and again in 1840; member of the State assembly in 1839 and again in 1847; died in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., January 30, 1867; interment in the Sharpe Cemetery on Albany Avenue.

**DE WOLF, James**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Bristol, R. I., March 18, 1784; during the Revolutionary War shipped as a sailor boy on a private armed vessel; participated in several naval encounters and was twice captured by the enemy; confined for some time on the island of Bermuda; before he was twenty years old became captain of a ship; engaged in extensive commercial ventures, principally with Cuba and other West Indian islands; member of the State house of representatives 1787-1801 and 1803-1812; fitted out a privateer in the War of 1812; one of the pioneers in cotton manufacturing; built the Arkwright Mills in Coventry, R. I., in 1812; again a member of the State house of representatives 1817-1821 and 1829-1837, and served as speaker 1819-1821; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1821, to October 31, 1825, when he resigned; died in New York City December 21, 1837; interment in the De Wolf private cemetery, Woodlawn Avenue, Bristol, R. I.

**DEXTER, Samuel**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., May 14, 1761; was graduated from Harvard University in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1784, and commenced practice in Lunenburg, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives 1788-1790; elected as a Federalist to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1799, until May 30, 1800, when he resigned to enter the Cabinet; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Adams May 13, 1800; appointed Secretary of the Treasury January 1 and served until May 6, 1801; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1805 and continued the practice of law; declined the appointment of minister to Spain tendered by President Madison in 1815; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1816; died in Athens, Greene County, N. Y., May 3, 1816, where he had gone to attend the marriage of his son; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Boston, Mass.

**DEZENDORF, John Frederick**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lansburg, Rensselaer County, N. Y., August 10, 1834; pursued an academic course; learned the carpenter's trade; studied architecture and civil engineering; engaged in railroad and other building at Toledo and Cleveland, Ohio, 1850-1860, and later, from 1860 to 1862, in mercantile pursuits; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1863 and engaged in the shipping business until 1866; surveyor of Norfolk city and county 1866-1869; assistant assessor of the United States Internal revenue from September 9, 1870, to August 6, 1872; appraiser of merchandise at the Norfolk customhouse from August 7, 1872, until the position was abolished in 1877; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); engaged in the construction business; died in Norfolk, Va., June 22, 1894; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**DIAL, Nathaniel Barksdale**, a Senator from South Carolina; born near Laurens, Laurens County, S. C., April 24, 1802; attended the common schools, Richmond College, Richmond, Va., and Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; studied law at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Laurens, S. C.; mayor of Laurens 1887-1891 and again in 1895; member of the Democratic State executive committee for several terms; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; declined the office of consul to

Zurich, Switzerland, tendered by President Cleveland in 1893; engaged in banking and various manufacturing enterprises; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1912; elected in 1918 as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1919, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924; appointed on March 28, 1925, a member of the commission to report the most practical method of utilizing the nitrate plant at Muscle Shoals, Ala., and served until November 14, 1925, when the commission automatically dissolved, having submitted its conclusions to the President; resumed the practice of law in South Carolina and Washington, D. C.

**DIBBLE, Samuel**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., September 16, 1837; pursued an academic course in Bethel, Conn., and Charleston, S. C.; attended the College of Charleston for two years, and was graduated from Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., in 1859; engaged in teaching 1856-1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Orangeburg, S. C.; served in the Confederate Army throughout the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Orangeburg, S. C.; also edited the Orangeburg News; member of the State house of representatives in 1877 and 1878; trustee of the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1878; member of the Board of School Commissioners of Orangeburg County; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English the same year; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill a vacancy thought to exist by reason of the death (pending a contest) of Michael P. O'Connor, and served from June 9, 1881, to May 31, 1882, when the seat was awarded to Edmund W. M. Mackey under the original election; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1890; engaged in banking and other business interests in Orangeburg, Orangeburg County, S. C.; died near Baltimore, Md., September 10, 1913; interment in Sunny Side Cemetery, Orangeburg, S. C.

**DIBRELL, George Gibbs**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sparta, White County, Tenn., April 12, 1822; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the East Tennessee University, Knoxville, Tenn., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and practiced; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; member of the State secession convention in 1861; justice of the peace and county court clerk of White County, Tenn., for many years; during the Civil War volunteered in the Confederate Army and served from 1861 to 1865; rose from private to lieutenant colonel of Infantry and colonel of Cavalry, and was discharged as brigadier general; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed agricultural and mercantile pursuits; died in Sparta, Tenn., May 9, 1888; interment in the Old Sparta Cemetery.

**DICK, Charles William Frederick**, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Akron, Summit County, Ohio, November 3, 1858; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Akron, Ohio; served in the Eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry in Cuba during the war with Spain; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stephen A. Northway; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and

Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from November 8, 1898, to March 23, 1904, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected March 2, 1904, to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Marcus A. Hanna; on the same day also was elected for the ensuing term, and served from March 23, 1904, to March 3, 1911; nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for reelection in 1911; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Senator in 1922; is a legal resident of Akron, Ohio.

**DICK, John** (father of Samuel Bernard Dick), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., June 17, 1794; moved with his parents to Meadville, Pa., in December of that year; attended the common schools; major of the First Battalion in 1821; colonel of the First Regiment in 1825; brigadier general Second Brigade, Sixteenth Division, Pennsylvania Militia, in 1831; engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; established the banking house of J. & J. R. Dick in 1850; associate judge of Crawford County in 1850; prominent in promoting the Atlantic & Great Western Railroad; trustee of Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; president of the Crawford Mutual Insurance Co. and of Greendale Cemetery; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); was nominated as a candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress, but subsequently withdrew; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Meadville, Crawford County, Pa., May 20, 1872; interment in Greendale Cemetery.

**DICK, Samuel**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Nottingham, Prince Georges County, Md., November 14, 1740; received a classical education; studied medicine in Scotland, and commenced practice in Salem, N. J., in 1770; member of the New Jersey Provincial Congress in 1776; during the Revolutionary War was appointed colonel of the First Battalion Salem County Militia in 1776; assistant surgeon in the Continental Army in the Canadian campaign; member of the first State general assembly; appointed collector of customs for the western district of New Jersey in 1778; Member of the Continental Congress in 1783 and 1784; delegate to the New Jersey State convention in 1787 to ratify the Federal Constitution; surrogate of Salem County 1785-1804; died in Salem, Salem County, N. J., November 16, 1812; interment in St. John's Episcopal Churchyard.

**DICK, Samuel Bernard** (son of John Dick), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Meadville, Crawford County, Pa., October 26, 1836; attended the public schools and Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; engaged in banking; during the Civil War was in command of Company F, Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Reserve Corps; severely wounded in Dranesville, Va., December 20, 1861; subsequently served as colonel of the regiment to February, 1863, when he resigned; commanded the Fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Militia and proceeded to Newcreek, W. Va., in July, 1863; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; mayor of Meadville in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; president of the Pittsburgh, Bessemer & Lake Erie Railroad Co. until April, 1900; president of Phoenix Iron Works Co.; trustee of Allegheny College; member of the board of incorporators of Greendale Cemetery; died in Meadville, Pa., May 10, 1907; interment in Greendale Cemetery.

**DICKENS, Samuel**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Roxboro, Person County, N. C.; pursued an academic course; member of the State house of commons 1818-1815; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard Stanford, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; again a member of the State house of commons in 1818; moved to Madison County, Tenn., in 1820; died in Madison County in 1840.

**DICKERMAN, Charles Heber**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harford, Susquehanna County, Pa., February 3, 1848; attended the public schools of his native village, and was graduated from Harford University, Harford, Pa., in 1860; taught school for several years; studied law, but before qualifying for admission to the bar became bookkeeper for a large coal company at Beaver Meadow, Pa.; interested in the coal commission business and slate quarrying in 1868 at Bethlehem, Pa.; secretary and treasurer of a concern engaged in the manufacture of railroad equipment at Milton, Pa., 1880-1890; chairman of Northumberland County Democratic committee for three years; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1891; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; interested in banking at Mauch Chunk, Sunbury, and Bethlehem, and in 1897 became president of the First National Bank at Milton, in which capacity he served until his death; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; appointed by President Roosevelt a delegate to the Brussels Peace Congress in 1905; again engaged in banking; died in Milton, Northumberland County, Pa., December 17, 1915; interment in Milton Cemetery.

**DICKERSON, Mahlon** (brother of Philemon Dickerson), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Hanover, N. J., April 17, 1770; educated by private tutors, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1789; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1793; during the whisky rebellion served as a private in the Second Regiment Cavalry New Jersey Detached Militia; settled in Philadelphia, Pa., and was admitted to practice in the Pennsylvania courts in 1797; State commissioner of bankruptcy in 1802; adjutant general 1805-1808; recorder of the city 1808-1810; moved to Morris County, N. J., in 1810; member of the State general assembly 1811-1813; law reporter for the State supreme court in 1813 and 1814; justice of the State supreme court 1813-1815; governor 1815-1817; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1828, and served from March 4, 1817, to January 30, 1829, when he resigned; immediately reelected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ephraim Bateman, and served under this election from January 30, 1829, to March 3, 1833; member of the State council in 1833 and served as its vice president; declined appointment as minister to Russia in 1834; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Jackson; reappointed by President Van Buren, and served from June 30, 1834, to June 25, 1838; United States district judge for New Jersey in 1840; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1844; died in Succasunna, Morris County, N. J., October 5, 1853; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**DICKERSON, Philemon** (brother of Mahlon Dickerson), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Succasunna, Morris County, N. J., January 11, 1788; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in Paterson, N. J., the same



year; admitted as a counselor in 1817; member of the State general assembly from Essex County in 1821 and 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until November 3, 1836, when he resigned, having been chosen governor by the legislature; served as governor and ex officio chancellor from November 3, 1836, to October 27, 1837; appointed sergeant of law in 1834, being the last person in New Jersey to hold that title; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-seventh Congress; appointed judge of the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey on March 2, 1841, and served until his death; president of the City Council of Paterson, Passaic County, N. J., in 1851; died in Paterson, N. J., December 10, 1862; interment in the Presbyterian Burial Grounds; reinterment in Cedar Lawn Cemetery.

**DICKERSON, William Worth**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Sherman, Grant County, Ky., November 29, 1851; attended the public schools and the private academy of N. M. Lloyd in Crittenden, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Williamstown, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Grant County 1872-1876; member of the State house of representatives 1885-1887; served in the State senate 1887-1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John G. Carlisle; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from June 21, 1890, to March 3, 1893; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Williamstown, Grant County, Ky.; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1902 and continued the practice of his profession until his death on January 31, 1923; remains were cremated and the ashes temporarily placed in a crematory at Cincinnati.

**DICKEY, Henry Luther**, a Representative from Ohio; born in South Salem, Ross County, Ohio, October 29, 1832; moved with his parents to Washington Court House, Ohio, in 1836; moved to Greenfield, Ohio, in 1847; attended Greenfield Academy; pursued the vocation of civil engineer, and in that capacity had charge of the construction of the Marietta & Cincinnati Railroad in Vinton County, Ohio; resigned in 1855; studied law, and was admitted to the bar at Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1857; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1859; commenced practice in Greenfield; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; served in the State senate in 1868 and 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law; was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States in 1877; president of the Commercial Bank of Greenfield; died in Greenfield, Ohio, May 23, 1910; interment in Greenfield Cemetery.

**DICKEY, Jesse Column**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Castle, Lawrence County, Pa., February 27, 1808; moved with his parents to New London, Chester County, in 1812; attended the common schools, and was graduated from New London Academy; taught school at Hopewell Academy in 1808; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed his agricultural pursuits; quartermaster and later paymaster in the United States Army during the Civil War; continued agricultural pursuits; died in New London, Pa., February 19, 1890; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**DICKEY, John** (father of Oliver James Dickey), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., June 23, 1794; completed preparatory studies; appointed postmaster of Old Brighton, Pa., on April 11, 1818, and served until May 17, 1821; served as sheriff 1824-1827; member of the State senate in 1835 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); appointed United States marshal for the western district of Pennsylvania on January 22, 1852; died in Beaver, Beaver County, Pa., March 14, 1853; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**DICKEY, Oliver James** (son of John Dickey), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Old Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., April 6, 1823; completed preparatory studies; attended Beaver Academy and Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar at Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa., in 1844, and practiced; district attorney of Lancaster County 1850-1859; during the Civil War served as lieutenant colonel of the Tenth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thaddeus Stevens, and on the same day was elected to the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from December 7, 1868, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; delegate to the State constitutional convention at Harrisburg in 1873; delegate to several Republican National Conventions; resumed the practice of law in Lancaster, Pa., and died there April 21, 1876; interment in Woodward Hill Cemetery.

**DICKINSON, Clement Cabell**, a Representative from Missouri; born at Prince Edward Court House, Prince Edward County, Va., December 6, 1849; tutored privately and also attended private schools; was graduated from Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia, in June, 1869; taught school in Virginia, Kentucky, and Missouri; settled in Clinton, Mo., in September, 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Clinton, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Henry County, Mo., 1877-1882; city attorney of Clinton 1882-1884; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1902; served in the State senate 1902-1906; member of the board of regents of the State normal school at Warrensburg, Mo., 1907-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David A. De Armond; reelected to the Sixty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from February 1, 1910, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law at Clinton, Mo.; again elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DICKINSON, Daniel Stevens**, a Senator from New York; born in Goshen, Conn., September 11, 1800; moved with his parents to Guilford, Chenango County, N. Y., in 1806; attended the common schools; was apprenticed to a clothier or cloth dresser, and while so engaged studied Latin, mathematics, and some of the sciences; taught school for several years, and subsequently engaged in land surveying; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Guilford, N. Y.; appointed postmaster of Guilford on August 20, 1827, and served until February 3, 1832, when he moved to Binghamton, N. Y.; first president of Binghamton in 1834; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1835; member of the State senate 1837-1840; lieutenant gov-

ernor and ex officio president of the senate and president of the court of errors 1842-1844; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel P. Tallmadge; reelected in 1845, and served from November 30, 1844, to March 3, 1851; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848 and 1852; appointed collector of the port of New York, but declined the position; elected attorney general of the State in 1861; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; appointed on June 27, 1864, United States commissioner for the final settlement of the Hudson Bay and Puget Sound Agricultural Cos.' claims; appointed by President Lincoln on April 10, 1865, United States attorney for the southern district of New York, and served until his death in New York City on April 12, 1866; interment in Spring Forest Cemetery, Binghamton, Broome County, N. Y.

**DICKINSON, David W.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Franklin, Tenn., June 10, 1808; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was unable to attend the last session on account of his falling health; died at "Grantland," his father's home, near Murfreesboro, Rutherford County, Tenn., April 27, 1845; interment in the family burying ground on the estate.

**DICKINSON, Edward**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Amherst, Mass., January 1, 1803; attended the public schools and Amherst Academy; was graduated from Yale College in 1823; studied law in the law school of Northampton, Mass., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Amherst in 1820; treasurer of Amherst College 1835-1873; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; served in the State senate in 1842 and 1843; member of the governor's council in 1846 and 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for the Republican nomination of lieutenant governor in 1861; again elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1873; died in Boston, Mass., June 16, 1874; interment in the West Cemetery, Amherst, Hampshire County, Mass.

**DICKINSON, Edward Fenwick**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio, January 21, 1820; attended the public schools; was graduated from St. Xavier College, Cincinnati, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fremont, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Sandusky County, Ohio, from 1852 until his resignation in 1854; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a lieutenant; promoted to captain and served as regimental quartermaster of Company G, Eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; served as probate judge of Sandusky County 1866-1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; elected mayor of Fremont in 1871, 1873, and 1875; again served as probate judge of Sandusky County from 1877 to 1879 and from 1885 until his death; died in Fremont, Ohio, August 25, 1891; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**DICKINSON, John** (brother of Philemon Dickinson), a Delegate from Pennsylvania and from Delaware; born on his father's estate, "Crosiadoré," near Trappe, Talbot County, Md., November 8, 1732; moved with his parents in 1740 to Dover, Del., where he studied under a private teacher; studied law in Philadelphia and at the Middle Temple in London; was admitted to the bar 1757 and commenced practice in Philadelphia; member of the Assembly of "Lower Counties," as the State of Delaware was then called, in 1760; member of the Pennsylvania Assembly in 1762 and 1764; delegate to the Colonial Congress in 1765; Member from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1774-1776 and from Delaware in 1776, 1777, 1779, and 1780; brigadier general of Pennsylvania Militia; President of the State of Delaware in 1781; returned to Philadelphia and served as President of Pennsylvania 1782-1785; returned to Delaware; was a member of the Federal convention of 1787 which framed the Constitution and was one of the signers from Delaware; died in Wilmington, New Castle County, Del., February 14, 1808; interment in the Friends Burial Ground.

**DICKINSON, John Dean**, a Representative from New York; born in Middletown, Conn., June 28, 1787; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1785; moved to Lansingburg, Rensselaer County, N. Y., in 1790, was admitted to the bar in April, 1791, and commenced the practice of law in Lansingburg; moved to Troy, N. Y.; served as president of the Farmers' Bank of Troy, N. Y., from its foundation in 1801 until his death; a director and founder of the Rensselaer & Saratoga Insurance Co. in 1814; member of the State assembly from November, 1816, to April, 1817; first president of the Troy Lyceum of Natural History in 1818; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1823); one of the original board of trustees of the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in 1824; member of the committee which received Lafayette on his visits to Troy in 1824 and 1825; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); resumed the practice of law in Troy, N. Y., and died there January 28, 1841; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**DICKINSON, Lester Jesse** (cousin of Fred Dickinson Letts), a Representative from Iowa; born in Derby, Lucas County, Iowa, October 29, 1873; is a direct descendant of Nathaniel Dickinson, of Hadley, who settled in Massachusetts in 1630; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Danbury (Iowa) High School in 1892, from Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa, in 1898, and from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1899; was admitted to the bar in the last-named year and commenced practice in Algona, Iowa; director of the First National Bank of Algona; city clerk of Algona 1900-1904; prosecuting attorney of Kosciusko County 1900-1913; member of the Republican State central committee 1914-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DICKINSON, Philemon** (brother of John Dickinson), a Delegate from Delaware and a Senator from New Jersey; born at "Crosiadoré," near Trappe, Talbot County, Md., April 5, 1739; moved with his parents to Dover, Del., in 1740; where he received his education from a private tutor, and was graduated in the first class to emerge from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1757; superintended his father's estates in Delaware until 1760; studied law in Philadelphia and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced;

moved to Trenton, N. J., in 1767; delegate to the New Jersey Provincial Congress in 1776; served in the Revolutionary War; was commissioned brigadier general in 1776, and in 1777 major general commanding the New Jersey Militia, serving in the latter capacity throughout the Revolution; was Cadwalader's second in the latter's duel with General Conway; Member of the Continental Congress from Delaware in 1782 and 1783; vice president of the Council of New Jersey in 1783 and 1784; member of the commission to choose a site for the National Capital in 1784; elected to the United States Senate from New Jersey to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Paterson, and served from November 23, 1790, to March 3, 1793; was not a candidate for renomination; after leaving the Senate devoted his time to the care of his estates; died at his home, "The Hermitage," near Trenton, N. J., February 4, 1800; interment in the Friends Meeting House Burying Ground, Trenton, N. J.

**DICKINSON, Rudolphus**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hatfield, Mass., December 28, 1797; attended the public schools and Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., 1818-1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tiffin, Ohio; appointed prosecuting attorney for Seneca County in 1824, for Williams County in 1826, and for Sandusky County in 1827; moved to Lower Sandusky, Ohio, in 1826; member of the Board of Public Works of Ohio 1836-1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 20, 1849; interment in Washington, D. C.; reinterment in Oakwood Cemetery, Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio.

**DICKSON, David**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Georgia; moved to Mississippi; studied medicine and practiced extensively in Pike County; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1817; brigadier general of militia in 1818; member of the State senate in 1820 and 1821; Lieutenant Governor of Mississippi in 1821; postmaster of Jackson, Miss., in 1822; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1823; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1832 and was an unsuccessful candidate for president of the convention; secretary of the State senate in 1833; secretary of state in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835, until his death at Hot Springs, Ark., July 31, 1836.

**DICKSON, Frank Stoddard**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hillsboro, Montgomery County, Ill., October 6, 1876; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the high school at Decatur, Ill., in 1896; taught school at Ramsey, Ill.; served as a private in the Fourth Regiment Illinois Infantry during the war with Spain; again engaged in teaching at Ramsey, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; assistant adjutant general of Illinois 1908-1910; adjutant general of Illinois from January 1, 1910, to January 1, 1922; assistant to the director of finance, United States Shipping Board and Emergency Fleet Corporation, 1922-1924; secretary to Senator Medill McCormick 1924-1926; is at present associated with the National Board of Fire Underwriters at Chicago, and is a resident of Ramsey, Ill.

**DICKSON, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Keene, N. H., June 1, 1738; was graduated from Middlebury (Vt.) College in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in

1812, and commenced practice in West Bloomfield, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1820 and 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); resumed the practice of law in West Bloomfield, Ontario County, N. Y., where he died February 22, 1852; interment in Pioneer Cemetery.

**DICKSON, Joseph**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Chester County, Pa., in April, 1745; moved with his parents to Rowan County, N. C., and was reared and educated there; engaged in cotton and tobacco planting; member of the committee of safety of Rowan County in 1775; commissioned captain in the Colonial Army the same year; served under Colonel McDowell in 1780, and at the Battle of Kings Mountain as major of the "Lincoln County Men" rendered heroic service; opposed Lord Cornwallis's invasion of the State in 1781, and for brave and efficient conduct was promoted to the rank of colonel, and before the close of the war was made brigadier general; clerk of Lincoln County court in 1781; member of the State senate 1788-1795, and during this time was appointed one of a commission to establish the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); when the election of President of the United States devolved upon the House of Representatives his vote assisted to elect Thomas Jefferson over Aaron Burr; moved to Tennessee in 1803 and settled in that portion of Davidson County which subsequently became Rutherford County; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1811 and served as speaker the last two years; died in Rutherford County, Tenn., April 14, 1825; interment on his plantation northeast of Murfreesboro, Tenn.

**DICKSON, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Onondaga County, N. Y., March 3, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced in New Scotland, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); died in New Scotland, Albany County, N. Y., May 3, 1858; interment in the New Scotland Rural Cemetery.

**DICKSON, William**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Duplin County, N. C., May 5, 1770; educated at Grove Academy, Kenansville, N. C.; moved with his parents to Tennessee in 1796; studied medicine and practiced in Nashville for many years; member of the State house of representatives 1799-1803, and served as speaker; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1807); trustee of the University of Nashville 1806-1816; died in Nashville, Tenn., in February, 1816; interment in a rural cemetery near Nashville.

**DICKSON, William Alexander**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Centerville, Wilkinson County, Miss., July 20, 1861; attended private and public schools, Pleasant Grove School, Centenary College, Jackson, La., and Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, but did not practice; supervisor 1886-1888; member of the State house of representatives 1887-1893; school commissioner of Wilkinson County; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Parker and Davis in 1904; member of the board of trustees of the Agricultural and Mechanical College, Starkville, Miss., and of the Edward Magehee College, Woodville, Miss., for five years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected supervisor of the third district of Wilkinson County and superintendent of its highways in 1927, and is a resident of Centerville, Miss.

**DICKSTEIN, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Vilna, Russia, February 5, 1885; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in New York City in 1887; attended the public schools in New York City, the College of the City of New York, and was graduated from the New York City Law School in 1906; was admitted to the bar in 1908 and commenced the practice of law in New York City; special deputy attorney general of the State of New York 1911-1914; member of the board of aldermen in 1917; member of the State assembly 1919-1922; member of the Democratic county committee; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DIEKEMA, Gerrit John**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Holland, Ottawa County, Mich., March 27, 1859; attended the common schools; was graduated from Hope College, Holland, Mich., in 1881 and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1883; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Holland in 1883; city attorney; member of the State house of representatives 1885-1891 and served as speaker in 1889; mayor of Holland in 1895; was chairman of the Michigan Republican State central committee for ten years; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; member of the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission from 1901 until he resigned in 1907; elected April 27, 1907, as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Alden Smith; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from March 17, 1908, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Holland, Mich.; manager of the Republican Speakers' Bureau in Chicago in 1912; chairman of the Republican State central committee in 1927; resides in Holland, Mich.

**DIES, Martin**, a Representative from Texas; born in Jackson Parish, La., March 13, 1870; moved with his parents to Freestone County, Tex., in 1876; attended the common schools and was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin; was admitted to the bar in 1893 and commenced practice in Woodville, Tex.; edited a newspaper in Freestone County; was county marshal; county judge of Tyler County in 1894; district attorney of the first judicial district of Texas 1898-1900; moved to Colorado, Tex., and engaged in the practice of law; moved to Beaumont, Tex., in 1902 and was employed as counsel for the Gulf Refining Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for reelection in 1918; retired to his ranch on Turkey Creek, Tyler County, Tex.; moved to Kerrville, Tex., in 1921 and died there July 13, 1922; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Houston Tex.

**DIETRICH, Charles Henry**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Aurora, Kane County, Ill., November 26, 1853; attended the public schools; moved to Deadwood, Dak. (now South Dakota), in 1875, and engaged in mercantile pursuits, delivering goods on pack animals through the Black Hills until he located the "Aurora" mine; disposed of this property and then settled in Hastings, Adams County, Nebr., in 1878 and engaged in banking; organized the German National Bank in 1887 and was elected president of the same; elected Governor of Nebraska in 1900 and served from January 3 to May 1, 1901, when he resigned to become Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Monroe L. Hayward, and served from March 28, 1901, to March

3, 1905; retired from active business pursuits and public life in 1906; died in Hastings, Nebr., April 10, 1924; interment in Parkview Cemetery.

**DIETZ, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie, N. Y., June 28, 1778; attended the district schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; town clerk in 1804 and 1805; supervisor of Schoharie in 1812; served in the State assembly in 1814, 1815, and 1823; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); member of the State senate 1830-1833; resumed agricultural pursuits; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Van Buren in 1832; colonel of the militia; died in Schoharie, Schoharie County, N. Y., August 24, 1848; interment in St. Paul's Lutheran Cemetery.

**DIFFENDERFER, Robert Edward**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., June 7, 1849; attended the common schools; worked on a farm in early life and later took up the trade of house painting; studied dentistry and practiced this profession for fourteen years in Lewisburg and Pottsville, Pa.; built and operated the first woolen mill at Tientsin in the Chinese Empire; survived through the Chinese Boxer Insurrection in 1900; returned to the United States in August, 1900; engaged in the wholesale lumber business and as a contractor at Jenkintown; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1914, in 1916, and 1918; engaged in the retail confectionery business at Jenkintown; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 27, 1923; interment in Westminster Cemetery.

**DILL, Clarence Cleveland**, a Representative and a Senator from Washington; born near Fredericktown, Knox County, Ohio, September 21, 1884; attended the public schools; engaged in teaching 1901-1903; was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in 1907; newspaper reporter in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1907; taught in the high school at Dubuque, Iowa, in 1907 and 1908, and in Spokane, Wash., 1908-1910; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1910, and commenced practice in Spokane, Wash.; deputy prosecuting attorney of Spokane County 1911-1913; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1912; private secretary to Gov. Ernest Lister in 1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Spokane, Wash.; elected to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**DILLINGHAM, Paul, Jr.** (father of William Paul Dillingham), a Representative from Vermont; born in Shutesbury, Mass., August 10, 1799; moved with his father to Waterbury, Vt., in 1805; attended the district school in Waterbury; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1823, and commenced practice in Waterbury, Vt.; justice of the peace 1826-1844; town clerk of Waterbury 1829-1844; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1835 and 1837-1840; prosecuting attorney of Washington County 1835-1838; delegate to the State constitutional conventions of 1836, 1857, and again in 1870; served in the State senate in 1841, 1842, and 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; lieutenant governor 1862-1865; Governor of Vermont in 1865 and 1866; resumed the practice of law; retired in 1875; died at his home in Waterbury, Washington County, Vt., July 26, 1891; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**DILLINGHAM, William Paul** (son of Paul Dillingham, Jr.), a Senator from Vermont; born in Waterbury, Washington County, Vt., December 12, 1843; attended the public schools of Waterbury, Newbury Seminary, and Kimball Union Academy, Meriden, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Waterbury; prosecuting attorney of Washington County 1872-1876; secretary of civil and military affairs 1874-1876; member of the State house of representatives in 1876 and 1884; served in the State senate in 1878 and 1880; State tax commissioner 1882-1888; Governor of Vermont 1888-1890; president of the Waterbury National Bank 1890-1923; trustee of the University of Vermont at Burlington; president of the board of trustees of Montpelier Seminary; delegate to several Republican National Conventions; chairman of the United States Immigration Commission 1907-1910; elected in 1900 as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Justin S. Morrill; reelected in 1903, 1909, 1914, and 1920, and served from October 13, 1900, until his death in Montpelier, Vt., July 12, 1923; interment in the Village Cemetery, Waterbury, Vt.

**DILLON, Charles Hall**, a Representative from South Dakota; born near Jasper, Dubois County, Ind., December 18, 1853; attended the public schools; was graduated from the academic department of Indiana University at Bloomington in 1874 and from the law department in 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1876 and commenced practice in Jasper, Ind.; moved to Mitchell, S. Dak. (then Dakota Territory), in 1882 and to Yankton, S. Dak., in 1894 and continued the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1908; vice president and acting president of the State bar association in 1901; member of the State senate 1903-1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for reelection in 1918; resumed the practice of law in Yankton; elected associate justice of the State supreme court in 1922 and served until November 15, 1926, when he resigned; is a resident of Vermillion, S. Dak.

**DIMMICK, Milo Melancthon** (brother of William Harrison Dimmick), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milford, Wayne (now Pike) County, Pa., October 30, 1811; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Stroudsburg, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for president judge of the twenty-second judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1853; moved to Mauch Chunk, Carbon County, Pa., in 1853 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in banking; died in Mauch Chunk, Pa., November 22, 1872; interment in Mauch Chunk Cemetery.

**DIMMICK, William Harrison** (brother of Milo Melancthon Dimmick), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milford, Wayne (now Pike) County, Pa., December 20, 1815; attended private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Bethany, Pa.; moved to Honesdale, Pa., in 1842 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Wayne County in 1836 and 1837; member of the State senate 1845-1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law; died in Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa., August 2, 1861; interment in Glen Dyberry Cemetery.

**DIMOCK, Davis, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Exeter, near Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pa., September 17, 1801; attended the schools of the pioneer settlement of Montrose, Pa., and the Susquehanna County Academy at Montrose; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Montrose, Susquehanna County; also engaged in editorial work; appointed county treasurer in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death in Montrose, Pa., January 13, 1842; interment in Montrose Cemetery.

**DINGLEY, Nelson, Jr.**, a Representative from Maine; born in Durham, Androscoggin County, Me., February 15, 1832; attended the common schools at Unity, Me., Waterville Seminary, and Waterville College; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but left the profession and became proprietor and editor of the Lewiston (Me.) Journal in 1856; member of the State house of representatives 1862-1865, 1868, and again in 1873, and served as speaker in 1863 and 1864; Governor of Maine in 1874; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1880; delegate to many Republican State conventions; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William P. Frye; reelected to the Forty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from September 12, 1881, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 13, 1898, before the close of the Fifty-fifth Congress; had also been reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, near Auburn, Me.

**DINSMOOR, Samuel**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Windham, N. H., July 1, 1766; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Keene, N. H.; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; State councilor in 1821; presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1820; judge of probate of Cheshire County 1823-1831; member of the commission to establish the boundary line between the States of New Hampshire and Massachusetts in 1825; Governor of New Hampshire 1831-1833; died in Keene, Cheshire County, N. H., March 15, 1835; interment in the Washington Street Cemetery.

**DINSMORE, Hugh Anderson**, a Representative from Arkansas; born at Cave Springs, Benton County, Ark., December 24, 1850; attended private schools in Benton and Washington Counties; studied law in Bentonville; appointed clerk of the circuit court for Benton County in 1873; was admitted to the bar in 1874; moved to Fayetteville in 1875, and pursued the practice of law 1878-1884; prosecuting attorney of the fourth judicial district; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; in January, 1887, was appointed by President Cleveland minister resident and consul general to the Kingdom of Korea, and served until May 25, 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Fayetteville, Washington County, Ark.

**DISNEY, David Tiernan**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Baltimore, Md., August 25, 1803; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1807; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cin-

nati; became a writer for a newspaper in 1825; member of the State house of representatives in 1829, 1831, and 1832, and served as speaker in the last-named year; served in the State senate in 1833, 1834, 1843, and 1844, and was president of the senate in 1833; one of the commissioners to adjust the boundary lines between the States of Ohio and Michigan in 1834; chairman of the commission to adjust taxes of the counties of Ohio in 1840; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1854; tendered the appointment of minister to Spain by President Buchanan, but declined; died in Washington, D. C., March 14, 1857; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**DIVEN, Alexander Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Catharine (now Watkins), N. Y., February 10, 1809; attended the common schools and the academies in Penn Yan and Ovid, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Elmira; member of the State senate in 1838; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; during the Civil War entered the Army on August 13, 1862, as Lieutenant colonel of the One hundred and seventh Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry; promoted to colonel on October 21, 1862; was granted leave of absence from the Army for ninety days to take his seat in Congress; honorably discharged as colonel May 11, 1863; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers April 30, 1864, for meritorious services during the war; engaged in railroad building and operation 1865–1875; prominently identified with the Erie Railroad; died in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., June 11, 1896; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**DIX, John Adams** (son-in-law of John Jordan Morgan), a Senator from New York; born in Boscawen, N. H., July 24, 1798; completed preparatory studies; during the War of 1812 was appointed a cadet; promoted to ensign in 1813 and took part in the operations on the Canadian frontier; promoted to second lieutenant in March, 1814, in the Twenty-first Infantry, stationed at Port Constitution, N. H., and served as adjutant; transferred to the Third Artillery; appointed in 1819 aide-de-camp to General Brown, then in command of the northern military department at Brownsville, where he studied law; later admitted to the bar in Washington, D. C.; resigned his commission in the Army July 20, 1828, having attained the rank of captain; settled in Cooperstown, N. Y., and began the practice of law; moved to Albany in 1830, having been appointed adjutant general of the State by Governor Throop, and served from 1831 to 1833; secretary of the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1832; regent of the University of the State of New York, member of the council, and canal commissioner; member of the State house of representatives in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Silas Wright, Jr., and served from January 27, 1845, to March 3, 1849; was not a candidate for reelection, having become a candidate for governor; unsuccessful Free-Soil candidate for governor in 1848; assistant treasurer of the United States at New York City from May 20 to November 4, 1853; appointed postmaster of the city of New York May 17, 1860, and served until January 10, 1861; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Buchanan on January 11, 1861, and served until March 3, 1861; served in the Union Army as major general 1861–1865; United States minister to France from September 24, 1868, to May 23, 1869; served at different times as president of the Mississippi

& Missouri Railway Co., the Union Pacific Railroad Co., and the Erie Railroad Co.; elected as a Republican Governor of New York and served from 1873 to 1875; unsuccessful candidate for reelection as governor in 1874 and as the Republican candidate for mayor of New York City in 1876; died in New York City April 21, 1879; interment in Trinity Churchyard; reinterment in Trinity Cemetery, Riverside Drive and One hundred and fifty-third Street, June 28, 1879.

**DIXON, Archibald**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Redhouse, Caswell County, N. C., April 2, 1802; moved with his parents to Henderson County, Ky., in 1805; was educated by his mother and attended the common schools for six months; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824 and commenced practice in Henderson, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1830 and again in 1841; served in the State senate in 1836; Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1843; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Clay, and served from September 1, 1852, until March 3, 1855; was not a candidate for reelection in 1854; resumed the practice of law; also engaged as a planter; delegate to the Frankfort peace convention in 1863; was author of the bill to repeal the Missouri Compromise; died in Henderson, Henderson County, Ky., April 23, 1876; interment in Fernwood Cemetery.

**DIXON, James**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Enfield, Hartford County, Conn., August 5, 1814; pursued preparatory studies, was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Enfield, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1837, 1838, and 1844, and served as speaker in 1837; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1839 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1854; declined the nomination for Governor of Connecticut in 1854; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1854; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1856; reelected in 1863, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for the United States Senate in 1868 and as a Democratic candidate for election the same year to the Forty-first Congress; delegate from Connecticut to the convention held at Philadelphia August 14, 1866, in support of the policies of President Johnson; appointed minister to Russia in 1869 but declined; engaged in literary pursuits and extensive traveling until his death in Hartford, Conn., March 27, 1873; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**DIXON, Joseph**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Greene County, near Farmville, Pitt County, N. C., April 9, 1828; attended the public schools and was tutored privately; engaged in agricultural pursuits and also in the mercantile business; appointed colonel of the North Carolina State Militia soon after the Civil War; judge of the county court in 1864 and 1865; member of the State house of commons 1865–1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David Heaton; took his seat December 5, 1870, and served until March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; United States Commissioner of Claims in 1871 and 1872; resumed agricultural pursuits; delegate from Greene County to the State constitutional convention in 1875; died near Fountain Hill, Pitt County, N. C., March 3, 1883; interment in Edwards Chapel Cemetery in Lenoir County.

**DIXON, Joseph Moore**, a Representative and a Senator from Montana; born in Snow Camp, Alamance County, N. C., July 31, 1867; attended Earlham College, Richmond, Ind., and was graduated from Guilford College, North Carolina, in May, 1889; moved to Missoula, Missoula County, Mont., in 1891; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in December, 1892; assistant prosecuting attorney of Missoula County 1893-1895; prosecuting attorney 1895-1897; member of the State house of representatives in 1900; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); delegate at large to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1916; elected to the United States Senate in 1906, and served from March 4, 1907, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912; chairman of the National Progressive Convention in 1912; resumed the practice of law; Governor of Montana 1921-1925; resides in Missoula, Mont.

**DIXON, Lincoln**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Vernon, Jennings County, Ind., February 9, 1860; attended the Vernon Academy, and was graduated from Indiana University at Bloomington in 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in North Vernon; prosecuting attorney for the sixth judicial circuit 1884-1892; member of the Democratic State committee 1897-1904 and 1920-1927; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York City in 1924; in charge of the Democratic campaign in the West in 1924; appointed a member of the United States Tariff Commission in 1927; maintains his legal residence at North Vernon, Ind.

**DIXON, Nathan Fellows**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Plainfield, Conn., December 13, 1774; attended Plainfield Academy, and was graduated from the College of Rhode Island (now Brown University) in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in New London County, Conn.; moved to Westerly, R. I., in 1802; member of the State house of representatives 1813-1830; served as colonel in the State militia; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 29, 1842; interment in River Bend Cemetery, Westerly, Washington County, R. I.

**DIXON, Nathan Fellows** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Westerly, R. I., May 1, 1812; attended Plainfield (Conn.) Academy, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1833; later pursued the study of law at the Cambridge (Mass.) and New Haven (Conn.) Law Schools; was admitted to the bar in 1837 and commenced practice in Westerly, R. I.; member of the State house of representatives 1841-1849, 1851-1854, 1858-1862, and 1871-1877; appointed a member of the governor's council in 1842; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1870; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1860; resumed the practice of law; died in Westerly, Washington County, R. I., April 11, 1881; interment in River Bend Cemetery.

**DIXON, Nathan Fellows** (son of the preceding), a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Westerly, Washington County, R. I., August 28, 1847; attended the common schools of Westerly and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1869 and from the Albany (N. Y.) Law School in 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced practice in Westerly, R. I.; United States district attorney for the district of Rhode Island 1877-1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Chace, and served from February 12 to March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for renomination; member of the State senate 1885-1889; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Chace, and served from April 10, 1889, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for reelection; died in Westerly, R. I., November 8, 1897; interment in River Bend Cemetery.

**DIXON, William Wirt**, a Representative from Montana; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 3, 1838; moved to Illinois in 1843 and to Keokuk, Iowa, in 1849; pursued preparatory studies; studied law in Keokuk, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; moved to Tennessee in 1860, in the same year to Arkansas, then to California in 1862, and thence to Humboldt County, Nev.; in 1866 moved to Montana and resided in Helena and later in Deer Lodge until 1879; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; spent two years in the Black Hills; returned to Montana in 1881, settled in Butte, and engaged in the practice of law; delegate to the constitutional conventions of Montana in 1884 and 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; candidate for election to the United States Senate, but the legislature failed to make a choice; died in Los Angeles, Calif., November 13, 1910; interment in Calvary Cemetery; reinterment in Rock Creek Cemetery, Washington, D. C., March 15, 1911.

**DOAN, Robert Eachus**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Wilmington, Clinton County, Ohio, July 23, 1831; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; taught school three years in southern Ohio; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1857; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Wilmington, Ohio; editor of the Wilmington Watchman in 1859 and 1860; prosecuting attorney of Clinton County in 1862; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in Wilmington, Ohio, February 24, 1919; interment in Sugar Grove Cemetery.

**DOAN, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Maine April 4, 1792; attended the common schools; moved with his parents in 1812 to Ohio and settled near Lindale, Clermont County; studied medicine at New Richmond and commenced practice in 1818 at Withamsville, Clermont County; was graduated from the Ohio Medical College at Cincinnati in 1827; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1832; served in the State senate in 1833 and 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Withamsville, Clermont County, Ohio, June 22, 1847; interment in Union Township (Mount Moriah) Cemetery, Toluoso, Clermont County, Ohio.

**DOBBIN, James Cochrane** (grandson of James Cochrane of North Carolina), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Fayetteville, N. C., January 17, 1814; attended the Fayetteville Academy and the William Bingham School, Hillsboro, N. C.; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Fayetteville; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of commons in 1848, 1850, and 1852, serving as speaker in 1850; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Pierce from March 7, 1853, to March 6, 1857; died in Fayetteville, Cumberland County, N. C., August 4, 1857; interment in Cross Creek Cemetery.

**DOBBINS, Samuel Atkinson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Vincentown, Burlington County, N. J., April 14, 1814; attended private and public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Mount Holly, N. J., in 1838 and continued farming; high sheriff of Burlington County 1854-1857; member of the State house of assembly 1859-1861; delegate to the Republican National Convention; trustee of Pennington (N. J.) Seminary 1866-1886, serving as president of the board of trustees for ten years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Mount Holly, Burlington County, N. J., May 26, 1886; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery.

**DOCKERY, Alexander Monroe**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Gallatin, Daviess County, Mo., February 11, 1845; attended the common schools and Macon Academy, Macon, Mo.; studied medicine, was graduated from the St. Louis (Mo.) Medical College March 2, 1865, and commenced practice near Linneus, Linn County; attended lectures at Bellevue College, New York City, and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, during the winter of 1865-66; returned to Missouri and settled in Chillicothe, where he continued the practice of his profession for seven years; president of the Board of Education of Chillicothe, Mo., 1870-1872; served as county physician of Livingston County; abandoned medicine in March, 1874, and returned to Gallatin, Mo., where he assisted in organizing the Farmers' Exchange Bank, of which he was cashier; one of the curators of the University of Missouri at Columbia 1872-1882; chairman of the congressional committee of his district; member of the City Council of Gallatin 1878-1881; mayor 1881-1883; delegate to and chairman of the Democratic State conventions in 1886 and 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; Governor of Missouri 1901-1906; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; appointed Third Assistant Postmaster General on March 17, 1913, and served until his resignation on March 31, 1921, owing to failing health; died in Gallatin, Mo., December 26, 1926; interment in Edgewood Cemetery, Chillicothe, Livingston County, Mo.

**DOCKERY, Alfred** (father of Oliver Hart Dockery), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Rockingham, Richmond County, N. C., December 11, 1797; attended the public schools; engaged in planting; member of the State house of commons in 1822; member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; served in the State senate 1836-1844;

elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful Whig candidate for Governor of North Carolina in 1854; died near Rockingham, Richmond County, N. C., December 7, 1875; interment in the family cemetery.

**DOCKERY, Oliver Hart** (son of Alfred Dockery), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Rockingham, Richmond County, N. C., August 12, 1830; attended the public schools and Wake Forest (N. C.) College; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1848; studied law, but never practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1858 and 1859; served for a short time in the Confederate service, but withdrew and advocated sustaining the Federal Government; upon the readmission of North Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, and served from July 13, 1868, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; again engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1888; appointed United States consul general at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, on June 14, 1889, and served until July 1, 1893; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in a hospital in Baltimore, Md., March 21, 1906; interment in the family cemetery at Mangum, Richmond County, N. C.

**DODD, Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Washington County, N. Y., August 25, 1805; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Argyle, N. Y., in 1835; county clerk of Washington County 1835-1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); United States marshal for the northern district of New York from April, 1863, to April, 1869; editor of the County Post for thirty years; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; trustee of the Argyle Academy for fifty-one years; president of the village of Argyle for eight years; member of the Republican State committee for many years; died in Argyle, Washington County, N. Y., March 1, 1891; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**DODDRIDGE, Philip**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Bedford County, Va., May 17, 1773; reared on a farm; moved to Brooke County, Va. (now West Virginia); attended school in Wellsburg (then Charleston), Va. (now West Virginia); studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1797; member of the House of Delegates of Virginia in 1815, 1816, 1822, 1823, 1828, and 1829; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1829; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress, and in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death in Washington, D. C., November 19, 1832; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**DODDS, Francis Henry**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Louisville, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., June 9, 1858; attended the local schools; moved with his parents to Isabella County, Mich., in 1866; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1880 and was admitted to the bar the same year; graduated from Olivet (Mich.) College in 1882; commenced the practice of law at



Mount Pleasant, Mich., in 1882; moved to Bay City, Mich., in 1884 and continued the practice of his profession until 1886; returned to Mount Pleasant, Mich., where he has since practiced; served as city attorney of Mount Pleasant 1892-1894; member of the board of education 1894-1897; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Mount Pleasant, Isabella County, Mich.

**DODDS, Ozro John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 22, 1840; attended the common schools and Cincinnati College; during the Civil War enlisted, on April 18, 1861, as captain of Company B, Twentieth Ohio Volunteer Regiment; captain of Company F, Eighty-first Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and acting assistant quartermaster from September 1, 1861, to January 1, 1863; became lieutenant colonel of the First Alabama Cavalry October 18, 1863, and was honorably discharged from the service as such May 2, 1864; at the close of the war studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Cincinnati; member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Aaron F. Perry, and served from October 8, 1872, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law; died in Columbus, Ohio, April 18, 1882; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**DODGE, Augustus Caesar** (son of Henry Dodge), a Delegate and a Senator from Iowa; born in Ste. Genevieve, Mo., January 2, 1812; self-educated, having attended school less than six months; moved to Illinois in 1827 with his parents, who settled in Galena; was employed there in various capacities in his father's lead mines; served in the Black Hawk and other Indian wars; moved to Burlington, Iowa, in 1837, where he served as register of the land office from 1838 to 1840; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the act of March 3, 1839; reelected to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses, and served from October 28, 1840, to December 28, 1846, when the Territory of Iowa was admitted as a State into the Union; was then elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1849, and served from December 7, 1848, to February 22, 1855, when he resigned, having previously been appointed minister to Spain, serving from February 23, 1855, to March 12, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Iowa in 1859; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; mayor of Burlington in 1874 and 1875; withdrew from political activities and engaged in lecturing at pioneer gatherings; died in Burlington, Des Moines County, Iowa, November 20, 1883; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery.

**DODGE, Grenville Mellen**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Danvers, Essex County, Mass., April 12, 1831; attended the Danvers public schools and Durham Academy, New Hampshire; was graduated as a civil engineer from Norwich University, Vermont, in 1851; moved to Iowa and settled in Council Bluffs; member of the City Council of Council Bluffs in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as colonel of the Fourth Iowa Volunteer Infantry on July 6, 1861; promoted to brigadier general of Volunteers March 21, 1862, and major general June 7, 1864; resigned from the Army May 30, 1866; chief engineer of the Union Pacific Railroad 1866-1870; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1868; delegate to the Republican National

Convention at Chicago in 1868, at Philadelphia in 1872, and at Cincinnati in 1876; settled in New York City, but retained his residence in Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie County, Iowa; president of the commission to inquire into the management of the war with Spain; extensively interested in western railroad building and management; died in Council Bluffs, Iowa, January 3, 1916; interment in Walnut Hill Cemetery.

**DODGE, Henry** (father of Augustus Caesar Dodge), a Delegate and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Vincennes, Ind., October 12, 1782; received a limited schooling; moved to Missouri in 1796 and settled at Ste. Genevieve; sheriff of Cape Girardeau County in 1808; moved to Galena, Ill., and operated a lead mine; moved to Wisconsin in 1827 when it was a part of Michigan Territory, and settled near the present site of Dodgeville; served in the Black Hawk and other Indian wars, was commissioned major of United States Rangers on June 21, 1832; left the Army as colonel of the First United States Dragoons in July, 1836; appointed Governor of the Territory of Wisconsin in 1836, and served until 1841; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844, having again accepted the appointment of Governor of the Territory of Wisconsin, and served from 1845 until 1848; upon the admission of Wisconsin as a State into the Union in 1848 was elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1851, and served from June 8, 1848, to March 3, 1857; declined the appointment of Governor of Washington Territory by President Pierce in 1857; retired to private life; died in Burlington, Des Moines County, Iowa, June 19, 1867; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery.

**DODGE, William Earle**, a Representative from New York; born in Hartford, Conn., September 4, 1805; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York City in 1818; became a clerk; established in 1826 the house of Phelps, Dodge & Co., of which he was the head for forty years; delegate to the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; successfully contested as a Republican the election of James Brooks to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from April 7, 1866, to March 3, 1867; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed business interests; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; died in New York City February 9, 1883; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**DOE, Nicholas Bartlett**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City June 10, 1786; was graduated from Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; settled in Saratoga County, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Anson Brown, and took his seat on December 7, 1840, and served until March 3, 1841; resumed the practice of law; trustee of the village of Watford, Saratoga County, in 1841; died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., December 6, 1856; interment in Greenridge Cemetery.

**DOIG, Andrew Wheeler**, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Washington County, N. Y., July 24, 1799; pursued an academic course; moved to Lowville, N. Y., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; town clerk of Lowville in 1825; county clerk of Lewis County 1825-1831; member of the State assembly in 1832; moved to Martinsburg, N. Y., in 1833; cashier of the Lewis County Bank in 1833 and 1834; returned to Lowville; surrogate of Lewis County 1835-1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses

(March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); member of the board of directors and vice president of the Bank of Lowville 1843-1847; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in mining; returned in 1850 to Lowville, Lewis County, N. Y., where he resided until late in life; clerk in the customhouse, New York City, 1853-1857; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 11, 1875; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Lowville, N. Y.

**DOLLIVER, Jonathan Prentiss**, a Representative and a Senator from Iowa; born near Kingwood, Preston County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 6, 1858; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Fort Dodge, Iowa; city solicitor of Fort Dodge 1880-1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, to August 22, 1900, when he resigned to become Senator; appointed to the United States Senate in 1900 to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1901, caused by the death of John H. Gear; reappointed and subsequently elected for the term beginning March 4, 1901; reelected in 1907, and served from August 22, 1900, until his death in Fort Dodge, Iowa, October 15, 1910; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**DOLPH, Joseph Norton** (uncle of Frederick William Mulkey), a Senator from Oregon; born in Dolphsburg, Tompkins (now Schuyler) County, N. Y., October 18, 1835; attended the common schools and the Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y.; taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in Binghamton, N. Y., in November, 1861, and commenced practice in Schuyler County, N. Y.; enlisted in Capt. M. Crawford's company, known as the Oregon Escort, in 1862, raised under an act of Congress for the purpose of protecting against hostile Indians emigrants crossing the Plains that year to the Pacific coast; filled the position of orderly sergeant; settled in Portland, Oreg., in October, 1862; city attorney in 1864 and 1865; United States district attorney 1865-1868; member of the State senate in 1866, 1868, 1872, and 1874; engaged in various enterprises; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1882; reelected in 1888, and served from March 4, 1888, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Oreg., where he died March 10, 1897; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**DOMINICK, Frederick Haskell**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Peak, Newberry County, S. C., February 20, 1877; attended the public schools of Columbia, the Newberry (S. C.) College, and South Carolina College at Columbia; was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice in Newberry, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1902; delegate to every Democratic State convention since 1900, with the exception of the year 1914; chairman of the Democratic county committee 1906-1914; assistant attorney general of South Carolina 1913-1916; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1926 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against George W. English, Judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DONLEY, Joseph Benton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mount Morris, Greene County, Pa., October 10, 1838; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from

Waynesburg (Pa.) College in 1859; member of the faculty of Abingdon (Ill.) College 1860-1862; entered the Union Army during the Civil War as a captain in the Eighty-third Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry in 1862 and served throughout the war; was graduated from the Albany (N. Y.) Law School in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and commenced practice in Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa.; referee in bankruptcy in 1867 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Waynesburg, Green County, Pa., and died there January 23, 1917; interment in Green Mount Cemetery.

**DONNAN, William G.**, a Representative from Iowa; born in West Charlton, N. Y., June 30, 1834; attended the district schools and Cambridge Academy; was graduated from Union College, New York, in 1856; moved to Independence, Iowa, in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice at Independence in 1857; treasurer and recorder of Buchanan County 1857-1862; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private in Company H, Twenty-seventh Iowa Infantry, in 1862; promoted to the grade of first lieutenant and brevetted captain and major for efficient service in the field; was adjutant on the staff of Gen. James J. Gilbert; member of the State senate in 1868 and 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1874; resumed the practice of law at Independence; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1894; chairman of the Republican State central committee 1884-1886; again a member of the State senate 1884-1886; died in Independence, Buchanan County, Iowa, December 4, 1908; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**DONNELL, Richard Spaight** (grandson of Richard Dobbs Spaight), a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., September 20, 1820; attended New Bern Academy and Yale College; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in New Bern, N. C.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; resumed the practice of law in Washington, N. C.; delegate to the State secession convention in 1861 and to the State constitutional convention in 1865; member of the State house of commons in 1862 and 1864, and served as speaker; died in New Bern, Craven County, N. C., June 3, 1867; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**DONNELLY, Ignatius**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 3, 1831; attended the public schools and was graduated from the high school of that city; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; moved to Minnesota in 1857 and settled in Nininger, Dakota County; engaged in literary pursuits; Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota 1859-1868; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress and for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; member of the State senate 1874-1878; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in literary pursuits; was nominated by the People's Party in 1890 for Vice President of the United States; died in Minneapolis, Minn., January 1, 1901; interment in Calvary Cemetery. St. Paul, Minn.

**DONOHUE, Michael**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Killeshandra, County Cavan, Ireland, February 22, 1864; attended the schools of Ireland and a private classical school; taught as principal of a national school from January, 1885, until October, 1886, when he resigned; emigrated to the United States and settled in Philadelphia, Pa., November 8, 1886; engaged in banking and in the manufacture of glassware; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; appointed real-estate assessor for the city of Philadelphia on April 15, 1916, in which capacity he is now serving, with residence in Philadelphia.

**DONOVAN, Dennis D.**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Texas, Henry County, Ohio, January 31, 1859; attended the common schools and the Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Deshler, Ohio; taught school; engaged in the mercantile and timber business; appointed postmaster of Deshler by President Cleveland on July 21, 1885, and served until January 27, 1888; member of the State house of representatives in 1887 and 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; after retirement from Congress engaged in the practice of law, and is a resident of Napoleon, Henry County, Ohio.

**DONOVAN, Jeremiah**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Ridgefield, Fairfield County, Conn., in 1854; attended the public schools and was graduated from Ridgefield Academy; delegate to several Democratic National Conventions; member of the State house of representatives in 1903 and 1904; served in the State senate 1905-1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; mayor of the city of Norwalk, Conn., 1917-1921; retired, and is a resident of South Norwalk, Fairfield County, Conn.

**DONOVAN, Jerome Francis**, a Representative from New York; born in New Haven, Conn., February 1, 1872; attended the public schools and the Hillhouse High School; was graduated from the law department of Yale University in 1894; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New Haven; captain in the Connecticut National Guard 1897-1903; member of the State assembly 1901-1903; auditor of the city of New Haven 1902-1904; secretary of the New Haven Civil Service Commission 1904-1906; moved to New York City in 1910, and was admitted to the bar of that State the same year; special deputy attorney general of New York 1911-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Murray Hulbert; reelected to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from March 5, 1918, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; deputy attorney general in charge of the legal work of the State labor department of New York in 1923 and 1924; resumed the practice of law in New York City, where he now resides.

**DOOLING, Peter Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City February 15, 1857; attended the public schools; held many appointive and elective offices in the city and State of New York; member of the State senate 1908-1905; clerk of the city and county of New York 1906-1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth,

Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; sheriff of New York County in 1924; commissioner of the department of purchases of New York City in 1926; engaged in the real-estate business in New York City, where he now resides.

**DOOLITTLE, Dudley**, a Representative from Kansas; born at Cottonwood Falls, Chase County, Kans., June 21, 1881; attended the public schools and the University of Kansas at Lawrence; was graduated from the law department of that institution in 1903; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice at Cottonwood Falls, Kans.; prosecuting attorney of Chase County 1908-1912; mayor of Strong City in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; representative of the United States Treasury Department to Italy in 1919; engaged in the practice of law in Strong City, Kans., and Kansas City, Mo.; elected a member of the Democratic National Committee in 1925; president of the Strong City State Bank, and resides in Strong City, Chase County, Kans.

**DOOLITTLE, James Rood**, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Hampton, N. Y., January 3, 1815; attended the common schools and Middlebury (Vt.) Academy, and was graduated from Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Rochester, N. Y.; moved to Warsaw, N. Y., in 1841; district attorney of Wyoming County, N. Y., 1847-1850; moved to Racine, Wis., in 1851; elected judge of the first judicial circuit of Wisconsin in 1853, and held the office until 1856, when he resigned; the repeal of the Missouri Compromise caused him to leave the Democratic Party; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in January, 1857; reelected in 1863, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1869; left the Republican Party and was unsuccessful candidate for governor on the Democratic ticket in 1871; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill., but retained his residence in Racine, Wis.; permanent chairman of the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; trustee of the University of Chicago, serving one year as its president, and was for many years a professor in its law school; died in Edgewood, Providence, R. I., July 23, 1897; interment in Mound Cemetery, Racine, Wis.

**DOOLITTLE, William Hall**, a Representative from Washington; born near North East in Erie County, Pa., November 6, 1848; moved with his parents to Portage County, Wis., in 1859; worked in the pharmacies of that State; attended the district school; early in 1865, during the Civil War, enlisted as a private in the Ninth Wisconsin Battery; discharged the following summer and returned to Wisconsin; went to Pennsylvania in 1867 and pursued an academic course; studied law in Chautauqua County, N. Y., and was admitted to the bar in 1871; moved to Nebraska in 1872 and commenced practice in Tecumseh, Johnson County; member of the State house of representatives 1874-1876; assistant United States district attorney 1876-1880; moved to Washington Territory in 1880 and settled in Colfax, Whitman County; engaged in the practice of law; moved to Tacoma in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Tacoma, Wash., and died there on February 26, 1914; interment in Tacoma Cemetery.

**DOREMUS, Frank Ellsworth**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Venango County, Pa., August 31, 1835; attended the public schools of Portland, Mich., and the Detroit (Mich.) College of Law; established the *Portland Review* in 1855, editing it until 1859; member of the State house of representatives 1859-1862; postmaster of Portland 1865-1869; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Detroit in 1869; assistant corporation counsel of Detroit 1903-1907; city comptroller 1907-1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1921); mayor of Detroit, Mich., in 1923 and 1924, and is a resident of that city.

**DORR, Charles Phillips**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Miltonsburg, Monroe County, Ohio, August 12, 1852; moved with his parents to Woodsfield, Ohio, in 1866; attended the common schools; taught school in Ohio and West Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in West Virginia the same year; member of the Town Council of Webster Springs, W. Va.; elected a member of the State house of delegates in 1884 and 1888; sergeant at arms of that body in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; after retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law at Webster Springs, W. Va.; died on his estate, "Clover Lick Farms," at Clover Lick, near Marlinton, Pocahontas County, W. Va., October 8, 1914; interment in Clover Lick Cemetery.

**DORSEY, Clement**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Oaklands in Anne Arundel County, Md., in 1778; attended St. Johns College, Annapolis, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; major in the Maryland Militia 1812-1818; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1831); resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; judge of the fifth circuit court of Maryland until his death in Leonardtown, St. Marys County, Md., August 6, 1848; interment in a private burial ground at "Summerseat," near Laurel Grove, Md.

**DORSEY, George Washington Emery**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Loudoun County, Va., January 25, 1842; moved with his parents to Preston County, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1856; attended private schools and Oak Hill Academy; recruited a company and entered the Union Army in August, 1861, as first lieutenant in the Sixth Regiment West Virginia Infantry; promoted to captain and major, and was mustered out with the Army of the Shenandoah in August, 1865; moved to Nebraska in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1869; engaged in banking; member of the board of trustees of the hospital for the insane; vice president of the State board of agriculture; chairman of the Republican State central committee; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; engaged in mining enterprises in Nevada and Utah; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, June 12, 1911; interment in the City Cemetery, Fremont, Dodge County, Nebr.

**DORSEY, Stephen Wallace**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Benson, Rutland County, Vt., February 28, 1842; moved to Ohio and settled in Oberlin; attended the public schools; during the Civil War served in the Union Army under General Grant at Shiloh, General Buell at Perryville, General Rosecrans at Stone River and Chattanooga, and General Thomas at Mis-

sionary Ridge; was transferred to the Army of the Potomac in 1864; took part in the Battles of the Wilderness and Cold Harbor, and served until the close of the war; returned to Ohio and settled in Sandusky; was employed by the Sandusky Tool Co. and subsequently became its president; elected president of the Arkansas Railway Co.; moved to Arkansas and settled in Helena; chairman of the Republican county committee; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1878, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for reelection; chairman of the Republican State executive committee in 1878 and a member of the Republican National Committee in 1880; after his service in the Senate devoted himself to cattle raising and mining in New Mexico and Colorado, and resided in Colfax County, N. Mex., and later in Denver, Colo.; later moved to Los Angeles, Calif., and resided there until his death on March 20, 1916; interment in Fairmont Cemetery, Denver, Colo.

**DORSHEIMER, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Lyons, Wayne County, N. Y., February 5, 1832; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., with his parents in 1836; attended the common schools, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Harvard University; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Buffalo, N. Y.; during the Civil War appointed a major in the United States Army in August, 1861, and served as aide-de-camp on the staff of General Frémont; United States attorney for the northern district of New York 1867-1871; delegate to the Liberal Republican Convention at Cincinnati in 1872; member of the first Board of Park Commissioners of Buffalo; Lieutenant Governor of New York 1875-1880; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; commissioner of the State survey in 1876 and president of the commission in 1883; moved to New York City in 1880 and continued the practice of law; appointed commissioner of the State reservation at Niagara, N. Y., in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; appointed United States district attorney for the southern district of New York in 1885; resigned the same year, having become owner of the New York Star; died, while en route for a visit to Florida, in Savannah, Ga., March 26, 1888; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery, Buffalo, N. Y.

**DOTY, James Duane** (cousin of Morgan Lewis Martin), a Delegate and a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Salem, Washington County, N. Y., November 5, 1799; attended the common schools; studied law; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1818; was admitted to the bar in 1819 and commenced practice in Detroit; secretary of the legislative council and clerk of court of Michigan Territory; United States judge for northern Michigan 1823-1832; member of the legislative council in 1834 and 1835; assisted in bringing about the division of Michigan Territory into the three Territories of Michigan, Wisconsin, and Iowa; preempted several tracts of Government land in the Territory of Wisconsin; laid out the capital of Wisconsin and named it Madison; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of George W. Jones as a Delegate to the Twenty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from January 14, 1839, to March 3, 1841; Governor of the Territory of Wisconsin 1841-1844; delegate to the first constitutional convention of 1846; elected as a Democrat a Representative to the Thirty-first Congress and as a Free-Soiler to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); appointed superintendent of Indian affairs for Utah Territory in 1861, and treasurer and governor of that Territory in 1863 and served until his death in Salt Lake City, Utah, June 13, 1865; interment in Fort Douglas Cemetery.

**DOUBLEDAY, Ulysses Freeman**, a Representative from New York; born in Otsego County, N. Y., December 15, 1792; received a limited schooling; learned the art of printing and worked as a printer in Cooperstown, Utica, and Albany, N. Y.; served at Sackett's Harbor in the War of 1812; established the *Saratoga Courier* at Ballston Spa; moved to Auburn, N. Y., where he published the *Cayuga Patriot* 1819-1839; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); appointed inspector of Auburn Prison in 1834; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); engaged in agricultural pursuits in Scipio, N. Y., 1837-1846; moved to New York City and engaged in mercantile pursuits 1846-1890; died in Belvidere, Boone County, Ill., March 11, 1898; interment probably in the North Street Cemetery, Auburn, N. Y.

**DOUGHERTY, Charles**, a Representative from Florida; born in Athens, Ga., October 15, 1850; attended the public schools of Athens and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; followed the sea; moved to Florida in 1871 and settled near Port Orange; engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives 1877-1885, and served as speaker in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); resumed agricultural pursuits; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1891, 1892, 1911, and 1912; served in the State senate 1895-1898; died at Daytona Beach, Volusia County, Fla., October 11, 1915; interment in Pinewood Cemetery.

**DOUGHERTY, John**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Iatan, Platte County, Mo., February 25, 1857; moved with his parents the same year to Liberty, Clay County, Mo.; attended the public schools and William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice at Liberty, Mo.; elected city attorney of Liberty, Mo., in 1881 and served five years; editor and proprietor of the *Liberty Tribune* 1885-1888; elected prosecuting attorney of Clay County Mo., in 1888 and served six years; unsuccessful candidate for nomination in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law; died in Liberty, Mo., August 1, 1905; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**DOUGHTON, Robert Lee**, a Representative from North Carolina; born at Laurelsprings, Alleghany County, N. C., November 7, 1863; was educated in the public schools and the high schools at Laurelsprings and Sparta; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the raising of livestock at Laurelsprings; also interested in banking; member of the State board of agriculture 1906-1909; served in the State senate in 1908 and 1909; director of the State prison board 1909-1911; president of the Deposit & Savings Bank, North Wilkesboro, N. C., since 1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DOUGLASS, Albert**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Chillicothe, Ohio, April 25, 1852; attended the public schools of Chillicothe and a preparatory school; was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in 1872 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1874 and commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Ross County 1877-1881; presidential elector at large on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Hobart in 1896 and served as president of the Electoral College; elected

as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; appointed ambassador to represent the United States at the centennial of the independence of Peru in 1921; retired, and is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**DOUGLAS, Beverly Browne**, a Representative from Virginia; born at Providence Forge, New Kent County, Va., December 21, 1822; attended Rumford Academy in King William County, William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., Yale College, and the University of Edinburgh, Scotland; upon his return to the United States reentered William and Mary College, and was graduated from the law department, under Judge Beverly Tucker, in 1843; was admitted to the bar in 1844 and commenced practice in Norfolk, Va.; moved to King William County in 1846 and continued the practice of his profession; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850-51; member of the State senate 1852-1865; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as first lieutenant in Lee's Rangers, and was successively promoted to the rank of major of the Fifth Virginia Cavalry; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-fourth Congress and as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 22, 1878; interment in the family burying ground at "Zoar," near Aylett, King William County, Va.

**DOUGLAS, Stephen Arnold**, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Brandon, Vt., April 23, 1813; completed preparatory studies in Brandon Academy; learned the cabinetmaker's trade; moved to a farm near Clifton Springs, N. Y.; entered Canandaigua Academy in 1832 and studied law; in 1833 moved to Cleveland, Ohio, where he was sick for four months; he then visited several western cities, finally settling in Winchester, Ill., where he taught school and resumed the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1834 and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Morgan County, Ill.; elected State's attorney for the Morgan circuit in 1835; member of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; register of the land office at Springfield in 1837; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; appointed secretary of state of Illinois during the session of the legislature 1840-41, and at the same session was elected one of the judges of the State supreme court; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his resignation on March 3, 1847, at the close of the Twenty-ninth Congress, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1847; reelected in 1853 as a Popular Sovereignty Democrat, and again in 1859, defeating Abraham Lincoln, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for the nomination for President on the Democratic ticket in 1852 and 1856; nominated for President by the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860 and received twelve electoral votes for President of the United States; died in Chicago, Ill., June 3, 1861; interment in Douglas Monument Park.

**DOUGLAS, William Harris**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 5, 1853; attended private schools and the College of the City of New York; entered the exporting and importing trade; senior member and president of the firm of Arkell & Douglas (Inc.), having branches in London, England, Sydney and Melbourne, Australia, Cape Town and Port Elizabeth, South Africa, and elsewhere; member of the National and State chambers of commerce, the

**New York Produce Exchange, Maritime Exchange, Merchants' Association, and various other institutions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed his former business pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908, 1912, and 1916; is a resident of New York City.**

**DOUGLASS, John Joseph**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Boston, Suffolk County, Mass., February 9, 1873; attended the public schools; was graduated from East Boston High School in 1889, from Boston College in 1893, and from the law department of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1896; was admitted to the Massachusetts bar in 1897 and commenced practice in Boston; member of the State house of representatives in 1899, 1900, 1906, and again in 1913; delegate to the Massachusetts constitutional convention 1917-1919; past president of the East Boston and Winthrop Bar Association; author and playwright; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DOVENER, Blackburn Barrett**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Tays Valley, Cabell County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 20, 1842; attended the common schools; taught school 1858-1861; at the age of nineteen raised a company of loyal Virginians and served as captain of Company A, Fifteenth Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry, during the Civil War; became captain of an Ohio River steamboat in 1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Wheeling, W. Va.; member of the State house of delegates in 1883 and 1884; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election to the Fifty-second Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Wheeling; moved to Maryland, and lived in retirement with his son at Glen Echo, Md., until his death on May 9, 1914; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**DOWD, Clement**, a Representative from North Carolina; born at Richland Creek, near Carthage, Moore County, N. C., August 27, 1832; attended the common schools; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1850; engaged in teaching in 1857 and 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Charlotte, N. C.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army; after the war resumed the practice of law; mayor of Charlotte 1869-1871; president of the Merchants & Farmers' National Bank 1871-1874; president of the Commercial National Bank of Charlotte, N. C., 1874-1880; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; State bank examiner in 1885 and 1886; collector of Internal revenue for the district of North Carolina in 1886 and 1887; again engaged in the practice of law; died in Charlotte, N. C., April 15, 1898; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**DOWDELL, James Ferguson**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Monticello, Jasper County, Ga., November 26, 1818; completed preparatory studies, and in 1840 was graduated from Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Greenville, Ga.; moved to Chambers County, Ala., in 1846 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State house of representatives in 1849 and

1851; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); during the Civil War served as colonel of the Thirty-seventh Regiment Alabama Volunteer Infantry under General Price from 1862 until the close of the war; president of the East Alabama College at Auburn 1868-1870; died near Auburn, Lee County, Ala., September 6, 1871; interment in the City Cemetery, Auburn, Ala.

**DOWDNEY, Abraham**, a Representative from New York; born in Youghal, Ireland, October 31, 1841; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in New York City; attended private schools; engaged in the building and contracting business; served in the Civil War as captain in the One hundred and thirty-second Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry in 1862 and 1863; chairman of the public-school trustees of New York City 1882-1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in New York City December 10, 1886; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**DOWELL, Cassius C.**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Summerset, Warren County, Iowa, February 29, 1864; attended the public schools, the Baptist College at Des Moines, Iowa, Simpson College at Indianola, Iowa, and was graduated from the liberal arts department of Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa, in 1886 and from the law department of the same institution in 1887; was admitted to the bar in 1888 and commenced practice in Des Moines; member of the State house of representatives 1894-1898; served in the State senate 1902-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DOWNEY, Stephen Wheeler**, a Delegate from the Territory of Wyoming; born in Western Port, Allegany County, Md., July 25, 1839; pursued an academic course; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company C, Third Regiment Potomac Home Brigade Maryland Infantry, October 31, 1861; promoted to first lieutenant January 1, 1862; lieutenant colonel March 1, 1862; colonel September 8, 1862, and was honorably discharged November 6, 1862, on tender of resignation; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Washington, D. C., in 1863; moved to the Territory of Wyoming in 1869 and practiced law in Laramie; prosecuting attorney of Albany County in 1869 and 1870; elected a member of the Territorial council in 1871, 1875, and 1877; treasurer of the Territory 1872-1875; auditor of the Territory 1877-1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; elected a member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1886 and again in 1890; trustee of the University of Wyoming at Laramie 1891-1897 and served as its president; member of the State house of representatives in 1893 and 1895 and served as speaker in the latter year; member of the State constitutional convention in 1899; again prosecuting attorney of Albany County from 1899 until his death in Denver, Colo., August 3, 1902; interment in Green Hill Cemetery, Laramie, Albany County, Wyo.

**DOWNING, Charles**, a Delegate from Florida; born in Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in St. Augustine, Fla.; member of the Legislative Council of the Territory of Florida in 1837; elected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); died in St. Augustine, Fla., in 1845.

**DOWNING, Pinal Ewing**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Virginia, Cass County, Ill., August 24, 1846; attended public and private schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Virginia, Ill., 1865-1890; member of the board of aldermen 1876-1878; mayor 1878-1880; clerk of the circuit court of Cass County 1880-1892; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1887, and commenced practice at Virginia, Ill.; engaged in the newspaper business in 1891; secretary of the State senate in 1892 and 1893; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to June 5, 1896, when he was succeeded by John I. Rinaker, who contested his election; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for secretary of state of Illinois in 1896; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Virginia, Ill.

**DOWNS, Solomon Weathersbee**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Montgomery County, Tenn., in 1801; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Bayou Sara, West Feliciana Parish, La.; moved to Ouachita, La., and thence to New Orleans, La., in 1845, where he engaged in the practice of law; United States attorney for the district of Louisiana 1845-1847; member of the State constitutional convention; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; appointed by President Pierce collector of the port of New Orleans in 1853; died at Crab Orchard Springs, Lincoln County, Ky., August 14, 1854; interment in the Old City Cemetery, Monroe, Ouachita Parish, La.

**DOWSE, Edward**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., October 22, 1756; moved to Dedham, Mass.; after the Revolution was a shipmaster and engaged in the East Indian and China carrying trade; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1819, until May 20, 1820, when he resigned; retired from active business pursuits; died in Dedham, Mass., September 3, 1828; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**DOX, Peter Myndert** (grandson of John Nicholas), a Representative from Alabama; born in Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y., September 11, 1813; attended Geneva Academy, and was graduated from Hobart College at Geneva in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Geneva, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1842; judge of the Ontario County courts from November, 1855, until his resignation on March 18, 1856; moved to Alabama in the same year and settled in Madison County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); retired from public life; died in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., April 2, 1891; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**DOXEY, Charles Taylor**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Tippecanoe County, Ind., July 13, 1841; moved with his mother to Minnesota in 1855 and worked on a farm; later moved to Fairbury, Ill., where he attended the public schools; moved to Anderson, Ind.; during the Civil War entered the service as first sergeant of Company A, Nineteenth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry, July, 1861; promoted to second lieutenant, subsequently resigned, and then became captain of Company K, Sixteenth Indiana Infantry, in which capacity he served until the close of the war; engaged in the manufacture of staves and headings; member of the State senate in 1876; member of the board of directors in the first natural-gas com-

panies of Anderson; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Godlove S. Orth, and served from January 17 to March 3, 1883; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed former business activities; died in Anderson, Madison County, Ind., April 30, 1898; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**DOYLE, Thomas Aloysius**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., January 9, 1886; attended the grammar and high schools of his native city; was graduated from the McCallister Evening High School, Chicago, Ill., in 1903; engaged in the real estate and insurance business and since 1926 in the automobile business; member of the Chicago City Council 1914-1918; member of the State house of representatives 1918-1923; commissioner on the Chicago Board of Local Improvements in 1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John W. Rainey; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 6, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DRAKE, Charles Daniel**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 11, 1811; attended St. Joseph's College, Bardonia, Ky., in 1823 and 1824, and Patridge's Military Academy, Middletown, Conn., in 1824 and 1825; appointed midshipman in the United States Navy in 1825 and served four years, when he resigned; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Cincinnati in 1833; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1834 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1867, to December 10, 1870, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; appointed chief justice of the Court of Claims and served until January, 1885, when he retired; died in Washington, D. C., April 1, 1892; remains were cremated and the ashes interred in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**DRAKE, John Reuben**, a Representative from New York; born in Pleasant Valley, N. Y., November 28, 1782; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; supervisor of the town of Owego in 1813; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); judge of the court of common pleas for Tioga County 1833-1838; member of the State assembly in 1834; president of Owego village 1841-1845; died in Owego, Tioga County, N. Y., March 21, 1857; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**DRANE, Herbert Jackson**, a Representative from Florida; born in Franklin, Simpson County, Ky., June 20, 1863; attended the public schools of Louisville, Ky., and Brevards Academy, Franklin, Ky.; moved to Macon, Ga., in 1881, and to Lakeland, Polk County, Fla., in November, 1888, and was one of the founders of the village of Lakeland, in Polk County; constructed the railway system which operates through that section; engaged in the real-estate and insurance business and in the growing of citrus fruits; mayor of Lakeland 1888-1892; county commissioner of Polk County 1896-1899; chief engrossing clerk of the State house of representatives 1899-1901; member of the State house of representatives 1903-1905; served in the State senate 1913-1917, and was its president from 1913 to 1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DRAPER, Joseph**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia; member of the State senate 1828-1830; elected to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Smyth, and served from December 6, 1830, to March 3, 1831; unsuccessfully contested the election of Charles C. Johnston to the Twenty-second Congress; subsequently elected to the Twenty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles C. Johnston, and served from December 6, 1832, to March 3, 1833.

**DRAPER, William Franklin**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lowell, Mass., April 9, 1842; attended public, private, and high schools; studied mechanical engineering and cotton manufacturing; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Twenty-fifth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry on September 8, 1861; promoted to second lieutenant October 7, 1861; first lieutenant April 15, 1862; captain in the Thirty-sixth Massachusetts Infantry August 27, 1862; major September 1, 1863; lieutenant colonel August 9, 1864; brevetted colonel and brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the field during the war"; was shot through the body at the Battle of the Wilderness May 6, 1864, and again slightly wounded at Pegram Farm September 30, 1864; mustered out October 12, 1864; became a manufacturer of cotton machinery at Hopedale, Worcester County, and made and patented many improvements; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; colonel on the staff of Governor Long from 1880 to 1883; presidential elector at large on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; president of the Draper Co. upon its incorporation in 1896; United States ambassador and minister plenipotentiary to Italy 1897-1899; died in Washington, D. C., January 23, 1910; interment in the Village Cemetery, Hopedale, Mass.

**DRAPER, William Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Rochdale, Worcester County, Mass., June 24, 1841; moved with his parents to Troy, N. Y., in 1847; attended the public schools until 1856; engaged in mercantile pursuits; trustee of the village of Lansingburgh for ten years; commissioner of jurors for Rensselaer County 1896-1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for reelection in 1912; engaged in the manufacture of cordage and twine and was president of the W. H. Draper & Sons (Inc.); died in Troy, N. Y., December 7, 1921; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**DRAYTON, William**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in St. Augustine, Fla., December 30, 1776; attended preparatory schools in England; returned to the United States in 1790 and settled in Charleston, S. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar December 12, 1797, and commenced practice in Charleston; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1808; during the War of 1812 entered the United States Army as lieutenant colonel of the Tenth Infantry March 12, 1812; became colonel of the Eighteenth Infantry July 23, 1812; inspector general August 1, 1814, and served throughout the war; resumed the practice of law in Charleston, S. C.; recorder of Charleston 1819-1824; elected as a Union Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joel R. Poinsett; reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from May 17, 1825, to March 3, 1833; declined the appointment of Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Jackson and also

as minister to England; opposed nullification in 1830; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in August, 1833; president of the Bank of the United States in 1840 and 1841; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 24, 1846; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**DRAYTON, William Henry**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born at Drayton Hall, on Ashley River, S. C., in September, 1742; pursued classical studies; attended Westminster School and Balliol College, Oxford, England; returned to South Carolina in 1764; studied law and was admitted to the bar; visited England again in 1770 and was appointed by King George III privy councillor for the Province of South Carolina; while on his way home was appointed assistant judge, but took such an active part in the pre-Revolutionary movement that he was deprived of both positions; president of the council of safety in 1775, and in 1776 was chief justice; Member of the Continental Congress in 1778, and served until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., September 3, 1779; interment in Christ Church Cemetery.

**DRESSER, Solomon Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Litchfield, Hillsdale County, Mich., February 1, 1842; attended the common schools and Hillsdale College; engaged in agricultural pursuits until 1865; became an inventor of oil and gas well equipment; moved to Pennsylvania in 1872 and engaged in the production of oil and gas; founder and president of the S. R. Dresser Manufacturing Co.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed former business pursuits; died in Bradford, McKean County, Pa., January 21, 1911; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**DREW, Irving Webster**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born at Colebrook, Coos County, N. H., January 8, 1845; attended Kimball Union Academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in June, 1870; moved to Lancaster, N. H., where he studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Lancaster; appointed major of the New Hampshire National Guard in 1876 and served three years; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and at Chicago in 1892 and 1896; member of the State senate in 1883 and 1884; left the Democratic Party in 1896, when he refused to accept the free-silver plank, and later became an active member of the Republican Party; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1902 and 1912; engaged in banking and the railroad business; elected president of the State bar association in 1899; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jacob H. Gallinger, and served from September 2 to November 5, 1913, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for election; retired from active business pursuits; died in Montclair, Essex County, N. J., April 10, 1922; interment in the Summer Street Cemetery, Lancaster, Coos County, N. H.

**DREWRY, Patrick Henry**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., May 24, 1875; attended the public schools, Petersburg High School, and McCabe's University School; was graduated from Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., in 1896; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Petersburg; director of the Petersburg Savings & American Trust Co., of Petersburg; member of the State senate 1912-1920; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1912, 1916, 1920, and 1924; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; chair-



man of the Economy and Efficiency Commission of Virginia 1916-1918; chairman of the State auditing committee 1916-1920; chairman of the State advisory board in 1919; member of the Democratic National Congressional Committee 1923-1927; member of the Board of Visitors to the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis in 1925; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Walter A. Watson; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from April 27, 1920, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DRIGGS, Edmund Hope**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 2, 1865; attended the public schools and Adelphi College in Brooklyn; became engaged in the casualty insurance business; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Francis H. Wilson; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from December 6, 1897, to March 3, 1901; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; resumed the casualty insurance business and also engaged in safety engineering; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**DRIGGS, John Fletcher**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Kinderhook, N. Y., March 8, 1813; completed preparatory studies; moved with his parents to Tarrytown, N. Y., in 1825; moved to New York City in 1827; was apprenticed to learn the trade of sash, door, and blind manufacturing in 1829; journeyman for two years; commenced business as a master mechanic and continued in it until 1856; superintendent of the New York penitentiary and public institutions on Blackwells Island in 1844; moved to Michigan in 1856; engaged in the real-estate business and salt manufacturing; president of the Common Council of East Saginaw, Mich., in 1858; member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; was tendered an appointment as colonel during the Civil War; organized the Twenty-ninth Michigan Infantry July 29, 1864, which was mustered into service October 3, 1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; one of the committee appointed to accompany the body of President Lincoln to Springfield, Ill., for interment; injured by a fall on the ice in the winter of 1875-76, as a result of which he died in East Saginaw, Mich., December 17, 1877; interment in Brady Hill Cemetery, Saginaw, Mich.; reinterment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**DRISCOLL, Daniel Angelus**, a Representative from New York; born in Buffalo, N. Y., March 6, 1875; attended the public schools; engaged in the undertaking business with his father and also in other business enterprises; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1917); retired to private life and resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

**DRISCOLL, Michael Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in Syracuse, N. Y., February 9, 1851; moved with his parents to the town of Camillus, Onondaga County, in 1852; attended the district schools, Monro Collegiate Institute, in Elbridge, Onondaga County, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Syracuse, N. Y., the same year; appointed one of five commissioners to draft a uniform charter for second-class cities in the State; appointed attorney for the State superintendent of insurance in 1906; member of the Taft party that visited the

Philippine Islands and oriental countries in 1905; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1906; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1918); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; engaged in the practice of law, traveling, and lecturing on his travels, and is a resident of Syracuse, N. Y.

**DRIVER, William Joshua**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Osceola, Mississippi County, Ark., March 2, 1873; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Osceola, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives 1897-1899; judge of the second judicial circuit of Arkansas 1911-1918; member of the State constitutional convention in 1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**DROMGOOLE, George Coke**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lawrenceville, Brunswick County, Va., May 15, 1797; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1823-1826; member of the State senate 1826-1835; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1840; elected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death on his estate in Brunswick County, Va., April 27, 1847; interment in the family burying ground south of the Meherrin River.

**DRUKKER, Dow Henry**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Sneek, Holland, February 7, 1872; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Grand Rapids, Mich., the same year; attended the public schools of Grand Rapids, Mich.; moved to New Jersey in 1897 and settled in Passaic; engaged in building operations; member of the Passaic County Board of Chosen Freeholders 1906-1913, and served as director of the board 1908-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert Gunn Bremner; reelected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from April 7, 1914, to March 3, 1919; was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed his former business pursuits and is also interested in banking, manufacturing, and publishing; resides in Passaic, N. J.

**DRUM, Augustus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Pa., November 26, 1815; received private instruction at home and then attended Greensburg Academy; was graduated from Jefferson College (now Washington and Jefferson), Canonsburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Greensburg; member of the State senate in 1852 and 1853; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., and died there September 15, 1858; interment in St. Clair Cemetery.

**DRYDEN, John Fairfield**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Temple, Franklin County, Me., August 7, 1830; moved to Massachusetts in 1846 with his parents, who settled in Worcester; attended Worcester High School and Yale College; made a special study of life insurance, and in 1875, in Newark,

**N. J.**, founded the Prudential Insurance Co. of America, becoming its first secretary and in 1881 its president, and served in the latter position until 1911; one of the founders of the Fidelity Trust Co.; identified with the management of various street railways, the establishment of banks, and other financial enterprises in New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Hobart in 1896 and of McKinley and Roosevelt in 1900; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William J. Sewell, and served from January 29, 1902, to March 3, 1907; was a candidate for reelection, but withdrew because of a deadlock in the legislature; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Newark, N. J., November 24, 1911; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**DUANE, James**, a Delegate from New York; born in New York City February 6, 1733; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar August 3, 1754; clerk of the chancery court in 1762; attorney general of New York in 1767; boundary commissioner in 1768 and 1784; State Indian commissioner in 1774; delegate to the provincial convention in 1775; member of the Revolutionary Committee of One Hundred in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1784; member of the Provincial Congress in 1776 and 1777; served in the State senate 1782-1785 and 1788-1790; chosen a member of the Annapolis Commercial Convention in 1786, but did not attend; mayor of New York City 1784-1789; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; United States district judge for the district of New York 1789-1794; died in Duaneburg, Schenectady County, N. Y., February 1, 1797; interment under Christ Church.

**DUBOIS, Fred Thomas**, a Delegate and a Senator from Idaho; born in Crawford County, Ill., May 29, 1851; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1872; secretary of the Board of Railway and Warehouse Commissioners of Illinois 1875 and 1876; moved to Idaho Territory in 1880 and engaged in business; United States marshal of Idaho from August 25, 1882, until September 1, 1886; elected as a Republican a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, to July 3, 1890, having assisted in securing the admission of the Territory of Idaho to the Union on that date; chairman of the first delegation from the new State to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful Silver Republican candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1896; chairman of the Republican delegation from Idaho to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896, but left the convention and the party when they declared for the single gold standard; elected as a Silver Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; after retirement from Congress took up his residence in Washington, D. C., retaining Blackfoot, Idaho, as his legal residence; civilian member of the Board of Ordnance and Fortifications 1918-1920; appointed by President Coolidge on July 15, 1924, as a Democratic member of the International Joint Commission created to prevent disputes regarding the use of the boundary waters between the United States and Canada, in which capacity he is now serving, and is located in Washington, D. C.

**DU BOSE, Dudley McIver**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Shelby County, Tenn., October 28, 1834; attended the University of Mississippi at Oxford, and was graduated from the Lebanon (Tenn.) Law School in 1856; was admitted to the

bar in 1857, and commenced the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn.; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1860; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War as colonel of the Fifteenth Regiment Georgia Volunteer Infantry and subsequently became brigadier general in the Western Army; moved to Washington, Wilkes County, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law; died in Washington, Ga., March 2, 1883; interment in Rest Haven Cemetery.

**DUDLEY, Charles Edward**, a Senator from New York; born in Johnston Hall, Staffordshire, England, May 23, 1790; emigrated to the United States with his mother, who settled in Newport, R. I., in 1794; entered a counting room as clerk; moved to Albany, N. Y., where he engaged in the mercantile business; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1816; member of the State senate 1820-1825; mayor of Albany 1821-1824, 1828, and 1829; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Martin Van Buren, and served from January 15, 1829, to March 3, 1833; became interested in astronomical science; died in Albany, N. Y., January 23, 1841; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**DUDLEY, Edward Bishop**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Jacksonville, Onslow County, N. C., December 15, 1709; attended the local academy; member of the State house of commons 1811 and 1813; served in the State senate in 1814; during the War of 1812, as lieutenant colonel of the Onslow Regiment of Volunteers, he was stationed at Wilmington, N. C., to defend that region from an expected attack by Admiral Cockburn; member of the State house of commons from Wilmington in 1816 and 1817; elected as a National Republican to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Gabriel Holmes, and served from November 10, 1829, to March 3, 1831; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1830; again a member of the State house of commons in 1834 and 1835; organized the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad Co. and was its first president; Governor of North Carolina 1837-1841, being the first governor elected by popular vote instead of by the legislature; resumed his former railroad pursuits; died in Wilmington, N. C., October 30, 1855; interment in Oak Dale Cemetery.

**DUELL, Robert Holland**, a Representative from New York; born in Warren, Herkimer County, N. Y., December 20, 1824; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Fabius, N. Y.; moved to Cortland, N. Y., in 1847; district attorney of Cortland County 1850-1855; judge of Cortland County 1855-1859; assessor of internal revenue for the twenty-third district of New York from 1869 to 1871; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); resumed the practice of law in Cortland; elected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); appointed by President Grant United States Commissioner of Patents on October 1, 1875, and served until January 30, 1877; resumed the practice of law in Cortland, N. Y., where he died February 11, 1891; interment in the Cortland Rural Cemetery.

**DUER, William**, a Delegate from New York; born in Devonshire, England, March 18, 1747; completed preparatory studies and attended Eton College (England); in 1765 became aide-de-camp to Lord Clive, Governor General of India; emigrated to America in 1768 and settled in Fort Miller, Washington County, N. Y.; appointed justice of the peace, by royal author-

ity, on July 1, 1773; first judge of Charlotte (now Washington) County; built the first saw and grist mills at Fort Miller, and later erected a snuff mill and a powder mill; was prominent in ante-Revolutionary movements; member of the Provincial Congress in 1776 and 1777; served in the State senate in 1777; appointed judge of the court of common pleas in 1777 and reappointed in 1778; moved to Fluskill, N. Y., and later to what is now Paterson, N. J., where he erected the first cotton mill; also built a cotton mill in Westchester County, N. Y.; Member of the Continental Congress in 1777 and 1778; moved to New York City in 1783; member of the State assembly in 1786; assisted Alexander Hamilton in organizing the United States Treasury Department in 1789 and 1790; died in New York City April 18, 1799; interment in the family vault under the old church of St. Thomas; reinterment in Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y.

**DUER, William** (grandson of the preceding), a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 25, 1805; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Oswego, N. Y., in 1828; unsuccessful candidate for the State assembly in 1832; returned to New York City, and then, in 1833, moved to New Orleans, La., where he continued the practice of law; returned to Oswego, N. Y., in 1835; member of the New York State Assembly in 1840 and 1841; district attorney of Oswego County 1845-1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); appointed by President Fillmore United States consul to Valparaiso, Chile, on March 18, 1851, and served until May 23, 1853; on his return to the United States settled in San Francisco, Calif., in 1854 and practiced his profession; served as clerk of San Francisco County in 1858 and 1859; returned to Staten Island, N. Y., in 1859, and lived in retirement until his death in New Brighton, Richmond County, N. Y., August 25, 1870; interment in Silver Mount Cemetery, Tompkinsville, Staten Island, N. Y.

**DUGRO, Philip Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 3, 1855; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the school of arts of Columbia College, New York City, in 1876 and from the law department of the same institution in 1878; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in New York City and also interested in the real-estate business; declined the office of State commissioner of Immigration in 1885; judge of the superior court of New York County from 1887 to 1896, when the superior court was merged into the supreme court; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New York 1896-1901; reelected in 1901 and again in 1915, and served until his death in New York City March 1, 1920; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**DUKE, Richard Thomas Walker**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Charlottesville, Albemarle County, Va., June 6, 1822; attended private schools; was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va., in 1844; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., in 1850; elected Commonwealth attorney for the county of Albemarle in 1858 and continued in that office until 1869; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army; became colonel of the Forty-sixth Regiment Virginia Infantry; was captured at Sailors Creek, Va., and

confined in Johnsons Island Prison, Lake Erie, until July, 1865; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert Ridgway; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from November 8, 1870, to March 3, 1873; member of the State house of delegates in 1879 and 1880; died on his estate, "Sunny Side," near Charlottesville, Albemarle County, Va., July 2, 1898; interment in Maplewood Cemetery, Charlottesville, Va.

**DUMONT, Ebenezer**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Vevay, Ind., November 23, 1814; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Vevay; member of the State house of representatives in 1838; treasurer of Vevay 1839-1845; lieutenant colonel of Volunteers in the Mexican War; member of the State house of representatives in 1850 and 1853; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; colonel of the Seventh Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; promoted to brigadier general of Volunteers September 3, 1861, and served until February 28, 1863, when he resigned; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; appointed by President Grant Governor of Idaho Territory, but died in Indianapolis, Ind., April 16, 1871, before taking the oath of office; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**DUNBAR, James Whitson**, a Representative from Indiana; born in New Albany, Floyd County, Ind., October 17, 1860; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the New Albany High School in 1878; engaged in mercantile pursuits; manager of public utilities in New Albany and Jeffersonville; secretary-treasurer of the Western Gas Association 1894-1900; secretary of the American Gas Institute 1900-1909; president of the Indiana Gas Association 1908-1910; secretary of Indiana Gas Association 1914-1919; elected a presidential elector from the State at large on the Republican ticket of Hughes and Fairbanks in 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for reelection in 1922; resumed his former business pursuits; is a resident of New Albany, Ind.

**DUNBAR, William**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Virginia; completed preparatory studies; moved to Alexandria, Va., and engaged in the practice of law in the early thirties; moved to Louisiana in 1852; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of Louisiana to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Preston and served from September 1, 1852, to May 4, 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); retired to his sugar plantation in the parish of St. Bernard and resided there until his death in 1860.

**DUNCAN, Alexander**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bottle Hill (now Madison), Morris County, N. J., in 1788; studied and practiced medicine; moved to Ohio and settled in Cincinnati; member of the State house of representatives 1828, 1829, 1831, and 1832; served in the State senate 1832-1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful Whig candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate in 1844 for reelection to the Twenty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Madisonville (now a part of Cincinnati), Hamilton County, Ohio, March 23, 1853; interment in Laure Cemetery.

**DUNCAN, Daniel**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Shippensburg, Pa., July 22, 1806; completed preparatory studies; attended Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1825; moved to Newark, Ohio, in 1828; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1843; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election to the State senate in 1844, elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; died in Washington, D. C., May 18, 1819; interment in the Newark Graveyard, Newark, Ohio.

**DUNCAN, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1756; attended the common schools and Princeton College; first prothonotary of Adams County; during the Revolutionary War was appointed on November 3, 1776, a lieutenant in Colonel Hazen's regiment, and on March 25, 1778, was promoted to captain; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, but resigned before Congress assembled; died in Mercer County, Pa., June 24, 1844.

**DUNCAN, James Henry**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Haverhill, Mass., December 5, 1793; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Haverhill; an active militia officer, and attained the rank of colonel; president of the Essex Agricultural Society; member of the State house of representatives in 1827, 1837, 1838, and again in 1857; served in the State senate 1828-1831; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839; appointed commissioner in bankruptcy in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); engaged in the real-estate business; died in Haverhill, Essex County, Mass., February 8, 1869; interment in the Linwood Cemetery.

**DUNCAN, Joseph**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., February 22, 1794; pursued classical studies; during the War of 1812 was commissioned ensign in the Seventeenth Infantry March 12, 1812; second lieutenant March 13, 1813; first lieutenant in the Forty-Sixth Infantry July 16, 1814; transferred to the Seventeenth Infantry July 16, 1814; honorably discharged June 15, 1815; received, by resolution of Congress, February 13, 1835, the testimonial of a sword for being engaged in the defense of Fort Stephenson, Ohio; moved to Illinois in 1818 and settled in Kaskaskia, later in Jackson County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace in Jackson County 1821-1823; appointed major general of State militia in 1822 and commanded Illinois troops in the Black Hawk War in 1831; member of the State senate 1824-1826; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until September 21, 1834, when he resigned, having been elected Governor of Illinois; moved to Jacksonville, Ill., in 1829; Governor of Illinois 1834-1838; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1842; lived in retirement until his death in Jacksonville, Morgan County, Ill., January 15, 1844; interment in Diamond Grove Cemetery.

**DUNCAN, William Addison**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cashtown, Franklin Township, Adams County, Pa., February 2, 1836; attended the public schools; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, at Lancaster, in 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Gettysburg, Pa.; elected district

attorney in 1862 and 1868; served as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress, and elected from March 4, 1883, until his death; had been reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; died in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., November 14, 1884; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**DUNCAN, (William) Garnett**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Louisville, Ky., March 2, 1800; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Louisville; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1848; moved to Louisiana and settled in New Orleans in 1850, where he continued the practice of law; retired from active law practice in 1860 and traveled in Europe; resided for a while in Paris, France; returned to the United States in 1875 and resided with his son in Louisville, Ky., until his death in that city on May 25, 1875; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**DUNCAN, Irvine**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Canonsburg, Washington County, Pa., May 29, 1844; attended the common schools; received an academic education at Denmark Academy and Washington College, both in Iowa; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Jackson, Jackson County, Ohio; during the Civil War served as color sergeant in the Nineteenth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; was captured and confined ten months in a military prison; superintendent of schools of Jackson, Ohio, and city and county school examiner in 1867 and 1868; mayor of Jackson in 1869; member of the State senate 1877-1879; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; delegate to many State conventions; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; attorney in the Interior Department 1893-1895; returned to Jackson, Ohio, and resumed the practice of law; elected city solicitor in 1913; is engaged in the practice of his profession.

**DUNHAM, Cyrus Livingston**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Dryden, Tompkins County, N. Y., January 16, 1817; attended the common schools; taught school; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Salem, Washington County, Ind., in 1841 and commenced practice; elected prosecuting attorney of Washington County in 1845; member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; appointed by Governor Willard secretary of state, and served in 1859 and 1860; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as colonel of the Fiftieth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry 1861-1863; resumed the practice of law in New Albany, Floyd County, Ind.; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1864 and 1865; moved to Jeffersonville, Ind., in 1871; judge of Clark County criminal court 1871-1874; resumed the practice of law; died in Jeffersonville, Clarke County, Ind., November 21, 1877; interment in Walnut Ridge Cemetery.

**DUNHAM, Ransom Williams**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Savoy, Berkshire County, Mass., March 21, 1838; attended the common schools and the high school in Springfield, Mass.; engaged as a clerk for a life insurance company 1855-

1857; moved to Chicago in 1857; became a grain and provision commission merchant; president of the Board of Trade of Chicago in 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); retired from active business pursuits; died in Springfield, Hampden County, Mass., while en route to attend the centennial celebration of his native town, Savoy, on August 19, 1896; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**DUNLAP, George Washington**, a Representative from Kentucky; born at Walnut Hills, near Lexington, Fayette County, Ky., February 22, 1813; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Ky.; commissioner of the circuit court 1843-1874; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); member of the border State convention in 1861; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1862 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against West H. Humphreys, United States judge for the several districts of Tennessee; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of McClellan and Pendleton in 1864; resumed the practice of law; died in Lancaster, Garrard County, Ky., June 6, 1880; interment in Lancaster Cemetery.

**DUNLAP, Robert Pinckney**, a Representative from Maine; born in Brunswick, Me., August 17, 1794; educated by private tutors; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Brunswick; member of the State house of representatives 1821-1823; president of the board of overseers of Bowdoin College from 1821 until his death; member of the State militia, and was delegated to receive General Lafayette when he visited in Maine in 1824; served in the State senate 1824-1828 and 1831-1833; president of the State senate for four years; executive councillor 1829-1833; Governor of Maine 1834-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); collector of customs in Portland, Me., in 1848 and 1849; postmaster of Brunswick 1853-1857; died in Brunswick, Me., October 20, 1859; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**DUNLAP, William Claiborne**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Knoxville, Tenn., February 25, 1798; attended the Ebenezer Academy and Maryville College, Maryville, Tenn., 1813-1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Knoxville in 1819; served in the Indian campaign in 1818 and 1819; moved to Bolivar, Hardeman County, Tenn., in 1828; held a commission in the United States Volunteers in 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; judge of the Eleventh Circuit Court of Tennessee from 1840 to 1849, when he resigned and resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1851, 1853, and 1857; served in the State house of representatives 1857-1859; died near Memphis, Shelby County, Tenn., November 16, 1872; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Memphis, Tenn.

**DUNN, George Grundy**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Washington County, Ky., December 20, 1812; moved to Monroe County, Ind.; completed preparatory studies and attended the Indiana University at Bloomington; moved to Bedford, Lawrence County, Ind., in 1833, where he taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Bedford, Ind.; prosecuting attorney of

Lawrence County in 1842; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848; served in the State senate from 1850 until 1852, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; died in Bedford, Ind., September 4, 1857; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**DUNN, George Hedford**, a Representative from Indiana; born in New York City, N. Y., November 15, 1794; moved to Lawrenceburg, Dearborn County, Ind., in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Lawrenceburg; member of the State house of representatives in 1828, 1832, and 1833; promoter of the first railway in Indiana; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; State treasurer 1841-1844; judge of Dearborn County, Ind.; president of the Cincinnati & Indianapolis Railroad at the time of his death in Lawrenceburg, Ind., January 12, 1854; interment in the New Town Cemetery.

**DUNN, John Thomas**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Tipperary, Ireland, June 4, 1838; emigrated to the United States with his father, who settled in New Jersey in 1845; owing to the death of his mother when only four years of age he was placed with a farmer for rearing and private tutoring, but being unable to endure the hardship and abuse he ran away at the age of eleven and shipped as a cabin boy on a vessel trading with the West Indies; two years later his older brother took him to Gloucester City, where he became engaged as a bobbin boy in a silk factory; learned iron molding at the age of sixteen and subsequently learned brass turning and silver burnishing and was also apprenticed as a painter; completed elementary studies at home; engaged in business in 1862 and acquired a competency; elected a member of the board of aldermen of Elizabeth in 1878; member of the State house of assembly 1879-1882 and speaker of the house in 1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Elizabeth, N. J.; again elected a member of the city council; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Elizabeth, N. J., February 22, 1907; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Newark, N. J.

**DUNN, Poindexter**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Raleigh, Wake County, N. C., November 3, 1834; moved with his father to Limestone County, Ala., in 1837; attended the country schools, and was graduated from Jackson College, Columbia, Tenn., in 1854; studied law; moved to St. Francis County, Ark., in 1856; elected to the State house of representatives in 1858; engaged in cotton growing until 1861; served as a captain in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and commenced the practice of law in Forrest City, Ark.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872 and of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1888 and continued the practice of law; appointed a special commissioner for the prevention of frauds on the customs revenue, New York City, in 1893; moved to Baton Rouge, La., in 1895 and engaged in the construction of railroads; settled in Texarkana, Bowie County, Tex., in 1905, and died there on October 12, 1914; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**DUNN, Thomas B.**, a Representative from New York; born in Providence, R. I., March 16, 1853; moved with his parents to Rochester, N. Y., in 1858; attended the public schools and the De Graff Military Institute of Rochester; engaged in the manufacture of perfumes and extracts; president of the chamber of commerce in 1905 and 1906; member of the State senate in 1907; chief commissioner for New York to the Jamestown Tercentennial Exposition, Jamestown, Va., in 1907; State treasurer in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; retired to private life; died in Rochester, N. Y., July 2, 1924; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**DUNN, William McKee**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Hanover, Jefferson County, Territory of Indiana, December 12, 1814; attended school in the first schoolhouse in Hanover; was graduated from Indiana State College in 1832 and from Yale College in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a volunteer aide-de-camp to General McClellan from June 19, 1861, to August, 1861, in the campaign in western Virginia; major and judge advocate of Volunteers, Department of the Missouri, from March 13, 1863, to July 6, 1864; appointed lieutenant colonel and Assistant Judge Advocate General of the United States Army June 22, 1864, and brigadier general and Judge Advocate General December 1, 1875; brevetted brigadier general March 13, 1865, for faithful, meritorious, and distinguished services in his department; retired January 22, 1881; died at his summer residence, "Maplewood," Dunn Loring, Fairfax County, Va., July 24, 1887; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**DUNNELL, Mark Hill**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Buxton, York County, Me., July 2, 1823; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Waterville College (now Colby University), Waterville, Me., in 1849; for five years was principal of Norway and Hebron Academies; member of the Maine House of Representatives in 1854; served in the State senate in 1855; State superintendent of common schools in 1855 and 1857–1859; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Portland, Me., in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as colonel of the Fifth Regiment Maine Volunteer Infantry May 6, 1861; mustered out August 31, 1861; United States consul at Vera Cruz, Mexico, in 1861 and 1862; trustee of Waterville College for 10 years; declined the appointment as secretary of Montana Territory in 1864; moved to Minnesota and settled in Winona in 1865, and later, in 1867, in Owatonna; member of the Minnesota House of Representatives in 1867; State superintendent of public instruction from April 2, 1867, to August, 1870, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for Speaker of the Forty-seventh Congress; was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1883; elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate to the Republican Na-

tional Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 at which Harrison and Reid were nominated; one of the founders and a member of the board of trustees of Pillsbury Academy; died in Owatonna, Steele County, Minn., August 9, 1904; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**DUNPHY, Edward John**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 12, 1856; attended the public schools and St. Francis Xavier College, New York City; was graduated from Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md., in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in New York City; connected with the law department of the New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for reelection in 1894; continued the practice of law in New York City until his death there on July 29, 1926; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**DUNWELL, Charles Tappan**, a Representative from New York; born in Newark, Wayne County, N. Y., February 13, 1852; moved with his parents to Lyons, Wayne County, N. Y., in 1854; attended the Lyons Union School; entered Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in the class of 1873; at the close of his junior year entered Columbia College Law School in the city of New York, and was graduated in 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1874 and commenced practice in New York City; general agent for the New York Life Insurance Co. in 1889; unsuccessful candidate for comptroller of the city of Brooklyn in 1890; member of the New York Republican State committee in 1891 and 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death, in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 12, 1908; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**DU PONT, Henry Algernon**, a Senator from Delaware; born at Eleutheran Mills, New Castle County, Del., July 30, 1838; attended private schools; entered the University of Pennsylvania in Philadelphia in 1855, where he spent a year in the sophomore and junior classes; was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., May 6, 1861; during the Civil War was commissioned second lieutenant, Corps of Engineers; first lieutenant, Fifth Regiment United States Artillery, May 14, 1861; adjutant July 8, 1861, to March 24, 1864; captain March 24, 1864; brevetted major September 19, 1864, "for gallant service at the Battles of Opequan and Fishers Hill, Va.," and lieutenant colonel October 19, 1864, "for distinguished service at the Battle of Cedar Creek, Va.," awarded a medal of honor March 22, 1898, "for gallant conduct" at the last-named battle (October 19, 1904), "while chief of artillery, Army of West Virginia, by his brave bearing, most distinguished gallantry, and voluntary exposure to the enemy's guns at a critical moment, when the Union line had been broken and defeated, he encouraged his men to stand to their guns, checked the advance of the enemy, and brought off the most of his guns"; resigned March 1, 1875; was president and general manager of the Wilmington & Northern Railroad Co. from 1879 to 1899; retired from active business and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected on June 13, 1900, as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1905, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect; reelected in 1911, and served until March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916; retired from public life and engaged in literary pursuits; died at Winterthur, near Wilmington, Del., December 31, 1926; interment in the Du Pont Cemetery, Christiana Hundred, New Castle County, Del.

**DU PONT, Thomas Coleman**, a Senator from Delaware; born in Louisville, Ky., December 11, 1808; attended the public schools, Urbana University, Urbana, Ohio, Chamcy Hall School, Boston, Mass., and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass.; engaged in engineering; formerly interested in coal mining, street railways, steel manufacturing, explosives, hotels, office buildings, road building, and various other industries; retired from business activities in 1915; member of the Republican National Committee since 1908 and has the longest continuous service thereon; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Josiah O. Wolcott, and served from July 7, 1921, to November 7, 1922, when a successor was elected; elected to the United States Senate in 1924 for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**DUPRÉ, Henry Garland**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Opelousas, St. Landry Parish, La., July 28, 1873; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1892; was subsequently graduated from the law school of the same university, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Orleans in 1895; assistant city attorney of New Orleans 1900-1910; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1910 and served as speaker 1908-1910; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel L. Gillmore; reelected to the Sixty-second and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from November 3, 1910, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 21, 1924; interment in the Catholic Cemetery, Opelousas, La.

**DURAND, George Harman**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Cobleskill, Schoharie County, N. Y., February 21, 1838; attended the common schools and Genesee Wesleyan Seminary at Lima, N. Y.; moved to Oxford, Oakland County, Mich., in 1856; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Flint, Genesee County, Mich., in 1858; member of the board of education; member of the board of aldermen 1862-1867; mayor of Flint in 1873 and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; appointed temporarily justice of the Supreme Court of Michigan in 1892; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; president of the Michigan State Bar Association in 1893; president of the State board of law examiners for many years; appointed special assistant United States attorney in Chinese and opium smuggling cases in Oregon and served from 1893 to 1896; died in Flint, Mich., June 8, 1908; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**DURBOROW, Allan Cathcart, Jr.**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 10, 1857; moved to Indiana with his parents, who settled in Williamsport, Warren County, in 1862; attended the public schools; entered Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in the fall of 1872; was graduated from Indiana University at Bloomington in 1877; after residing in Indianapolis moved to Chicago in 1880, and in 1887 became business manager of the Western Electrician, a trade magazine; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; engaged in the insurance business; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; died in Chicago, Ill., March 10, 1908; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**DURELL, Daniel Meserve**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Lee, N. H., July 20, 1769; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in Dover, N. H.; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); member of the State house of representatives in 1816; chief justice of the district court of common pleas 1816-1821; United States attorney for the District of New Hampshire 1830-1834; resumed the practice of law; died in Dover, Strafford County, N. H., April 20, 1841; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**DUREY, Cyrus**, a Representative from New York; born in Caroga, Fulton County, N. Y., May 16, 1804; attended the common schools and Johnstown Academy; was supervisor's clerk; supervisor of Caroga in 1889 and 1890; engaged in the lumber and real-estate business; appointed postmaster of Johnstown on August 19, 1898, and served until February 28, 1907; member of the Republican State committee 1904-1906 elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; appointed on March 20, 1911, collector of internal revenue, fourteenth district of New York, and served until September 30, 1914; reappointed on September 30, 1921, in which capacity he is now serving; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1912 and 1920; is a resident of Caroga, N. Y.

**DURFEE, Job**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Tiverton, R. I., September 20, 1790; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar at Newport, R. I., in 1817, and commenced practice in Tiverton; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1820; elected as the People's candidate to the Seventeenth Congress and as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress and for election in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives 1826-1829, and served as speaker 1827-1829; declined to be a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; elected associate justice of the State supreme court in 1833; chief justice of the State supreme court from June, 1835, until his death in Tiverton, Newport County, R. I., July 20, 1847; interment in the family burying ground at Quaket Neck, near Tiverton, R. I.

**DURFEE, Nathaniel Briggs**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Tiverton, R. I., September 29, 1812; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives for eleven years; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); died in Tiverton, Newport County, R. I., November 12, 1872.

**DURHAM, Milton Jameson**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Perryville, Mercer County (now Boyle County), Ky., May 10, 1824; attended the common schools; was graduated from Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., in 1844; taught school for several years; was graduated from the Louisville (Ky.) Law School in 1850; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in Danville, Boyle County, Ky.; circuit judge of the eighth judicial district in 1861 and 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination

in 1878; resumed the practice of law in Danville, Ky.; appointed First Comptroller of the Treasury of the United States on March 20, 1885, and served until the office was discontinued on April 22, 1889; moved to Lexington, Ky., in 1890 and engaged in banking; appointed deputy clerk, Internal Revenue Service, at Lexington, Ky., in 1901 and served until his death in that city February 12, 1911; interment in Bellevue Cemetery, Danville, Ky.

**DURKEE, Charles**, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Royalton, Windsor County, Vt., December 10, 1805; attended the common schools and the Burlington (Vt.) Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Wisconsin in 1836 and was one of the founders of Southport, now Kenosha; engaged in agricultural pursuits and lumbering; member of the Territorial legislature 1836-1838 and again elected in 1847 and 1848; elected as a Free-Soiler to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); delegate to the World's Peace Convention in Paris; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1855, to March 3, 1861; appointed Governor of Utah Territory July 15, 1865, and served until failing health compelled him to resign; died in Omaha, Nebr., January 14, 1870; interment in Green Ridge Cemetery, Kenosha, Kenosha County, Wis.

**DUVAL, Gabriel**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Prince Georges County, Md., December 6, 1752; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John F. Mercer; reelected to the Fourth Congress, and served from November 11, 1794, to March 28, 1796, when he resigned; elected judge of the Supreme Court of Maryland; presidential elector in 1796 and 1800; appointed First Comptroller of the Treasury December 15, 1802, and resigned November 18, 1811, having been appointed to a judicial position; appointed by President Madison Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States and served from 1811 until his resignation in 1836 on account of deafness; died near Glenn Dale, in Prince Georges County, Md., March 6, 1844; interment in the private burying ground on his estate.

**DUVAL, Isaac Harding**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Wellsburg, Brooke County, Va. (now West Virginia), September 1, 1824; attended the common schools; as a youth he went to Fort Smith, Ark., and joined an elder brother, who was conducting a trading post; became a scout on the western plains; crossed the plains in 1849 for the gold fields of California; was a member of the historic Lopez expedition to Cuba in an attempt to aid the Cubans in gaining national independence; returned to Virginia in 1853 and engaged in mercantile pursuits at Wellsburg; during the Civil War was commissioned major of the First Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry June 1, 1861; promoted to the colonelcy of the Ninth Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry September 6, 1862; promoted to brigadier general October 20, 1864, and subsequently brevetted major general; member of the State senate 1867-1869; adjutant general of West Virginia 1867-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); declined to be candidate for renomination in 1870; United States assessor of internal revenue in 1871 and 1872; collector of internal revenue for the first district of West Virginia 1872-1884; member of the State house of delegates 1887-1889; died in Wellsburg, Brooke County, W. Va., July 10, 1902; interment in Brooke Cemetery.

**DUVAL, William Pope**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Mount Comfort, near Richmond, Va., in 1784; completed preparatory studies; moved to Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1804, and practiced; during the Indian hostilities of 1812 commanded a company of mounted Volunteers; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); resumed the practice of law in Bardstown, Ky.; appointed on May 18, 1821, United States judge, east Florida district; Governor of the Territory of Florida under Presidents Monroe, Adams, and Jackson, serving from April 17, 1822, to 1834; appointed on November 4, 1841, law agent in Florida; moved to Texas in 1848; was the original of "Ralph Ringwood" of Washington Irving and "Nimrod Wildfire" of James K. Paulding; died in Washington, D. C., March 19, 1854; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**DWIGHT, Henry Williams**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Stockbridge, Mass., February 26, 1788; attended Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Stockbridge; during the War of 1812 served as aide-de-camp with the rank of colonel on the staff of General Whiton; member of the State house of representatives in 1818; elected to the Seventeenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1834; interested in the breeding of purebred sheep and cattle; died in New York City February 21, 1845; interment in Stockbridge Cemetery, Stockbridge, Berkshire County, Mass.

**DWIGHT, Jeremiah Wilbur** (father of John Wilbur Dwight), a Representative from New York; born in Cincinnati, Cortland County, N. Y., April 17, 1819; moved with his parents in 1830 to Caroline, and in 1836 to Dryden, Tompkins County, N. Y.; attended the district schools and the Burban's School in Dryden; engaged in mercantile pursuits, in farming, real-estate business, and in the manufacture and sale of lumber; chairman of the board of supervisors of the town of Dryden in 1857 and 1858; member of the State assembly in 1860 and 1861; appointed by Governor Morgan a member of the senatorial district war committee in 1861; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868, at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880 and in 1884; director, member of the executive committee, and vice president of the Southern Central Railroad for many years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed former business activities; died in Dryden, Tompkins County, N. Y., November 26, 1885; interment in Green Hills Cemetery.

**DWIGHT, John Wilbur** (son of Jeremiah Wilbur Dwight), a Representative from New York; born in Dryden, Tompkins County, N. Y., May 24, 1859; attended the public schools and the Dryden High School; pursued further studies at New Haven, Conn., in preparation for entering Yale College, but abandoned this plan to engage in the lumber business at Clinton, Iowa, in 1879; shortly thereafter moved to northern Wisconsin, where he continued in the lumber business and also engaged in farming; returned to Dryden, N. Y., in 1884; upon the death of his father in 1885 became president of the Dwight Farm & Land Co.; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1888, 1904, and 1920, at Minneapolis in 1892, and at Philadelphia in 1900; acquired extensive land holdings in Minnesota and South Dakota; elected as a Repub-



lian to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Ray; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from November 2, 1902, to March 3, 1913; retired voluntarily from political life and resided in Washington, D. C.; became president of the Virginia Blue Ridge Railway Co. in 1913, in which capacity he served until his death in Washington, D. C., January 19, 1928; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**DWIGHT, Theodore** (cousin of Aaron Burr), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Northampton, Mass., December 15, 1764; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1787, and began practice in Haddam, Conn.; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1791 and continued the practice of law; editor of the Hartford Courant and of the Connecticut Mirror; member of the State council 1809-1815; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Cotton Smith, and served from December 1, 1806, to March 3, 1807; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1806; secretary of the Hartford Convention in 1814; moved to Albany, N. Y., in 1815; published the Albany Daily Advertiser 1815-1817; moved to New York City in 1817 and established the New York Daily Advertiser, with which he was connected until the great fire of 1835; returned to Hartford, Conn., and resided there until about three years before his death, when he returned to New York City; died in New York City, June 12, 1840; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**DWIGHT, Thomas**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Springfield, Mass., October 29, 1758; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Harvard College in 1778; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Springfield, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1794 and 1795; served in the State senate 1796-1803; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); selectman of the town of Springfield 1806-1809 and in 1811; member of the governor's council in 1808 and 1809; retired from political life, and engaged in the practice of his profession in Springfield, Hampden County, until his death January 2, 1819; interment in the Old Cemetery; reinterred in Peabody Cemetery.

**DWINELL, Justin**, a Representative from New York; born in Shaftsbury, Vt., October 28, 1785; attended a local private school and Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; was graduated from Yale College in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in Cazenovia, N. Y., the same year; member of the State assembly in 1821 and 1822; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); judge of the common pleas court of Madison County, N. Y., 1823-1833; resumed the practice of law; district attorney of Madison County 1837-1845; died in Cazenovia, Madison County, N. Y., September 17, 1850; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**DYER, David Patterson** (uncle of Leonidas Carstarphen Dyer), a Representative from Missouri; born in Henry County, Va., February 12, 1838; moved with his parents to Lincoln County, Mo., in 1841; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Bowling Green, Pike County, Mo., and was admitted to the bar in March, 1859; elected prosecuting attorney for the third judicial circuit in 1880; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Captain Hardin's company, Pike County Regiment, Missouri Home Guard, June 17, 1861, and was discharged September 2, 1861; commissioned lieutenant

colonel of the Forty-ninth Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry September 20, 1864; promoted to colonel February 9, 1865, and honorably discharged August 5, 1865; member of the State house of representatives 1862-1865; secretary of the State senate in 1866; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868 which nominated the presidential ticket of Grant and Colfax; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in St. Louis, Mo.; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor in 1880; appointed by President Roosevelt United States attorney for the eastern district of Missouri, reappointed, and served from March 9, 1902, to March 31, 1907, when he resigned, having been appointed judge; served as United States judge for the eastern district of Missouri from April 1, 1907, to November 3, 1919, when he retired; died in St. Louis, Mo., April 29, 1924; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**DYER, Eliphalet**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Windham, Conn., September 14, 1721; pursued preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1740; served as town clerk; appointed captain in the militia in 1745; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1746, and commenced practice in Windham; justice of the peace in 1746; elected a deputy to the general assembly in 1747, 1749, 1752, and 1753, and was advanced to the rank of major in the last-named year; was active in the project of establishing a Connecticut colony in the Susquehanna Valley, being an original member of the Susquehanna Co. formed in 1753, and served as a member of the committee to purchase the Indian title to the lands selected for the proposed colony at Wyoming, which were then believed to be within the charter limits of Connecticut; in 1755, during the French and Indian War, was appointed a lieutenant colonel of one of the regiments sent by Connecticut to assist in the reduction of Crown Point, and later, in 1758, was made colonel of a regiment sent against Canada; again a member of the general assembly 1756-1784, serving as deputy from 1756 to 1762 and as assistant from 1762 to 1784; went to England in 1763 to obtain confirmation of the Susquehanna Co.'s title to the Wyoming region, but was unsuccessful; appointed comptroller of the port of New London in 1764; delegate to the Stamp-Act Congress in 1765; judge of the superior court 1766-1793, and served as chief judge from 1789 until 1793; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1779 and 1780-1783; member of the committee of safety in 1775; retired from public life in 1793; died in Windham, Windham County, Conn., May 13, 1807; interment in Windham Cemetery.

**DYER, Leonidas Carstarphen** (nephew of David Patterson Dyer), a Representative from Missouri; born near Warrenton, Warren County, Mo., June 11, 1871; attended the common schools, Central Wesleyan College, Warrenton, Mo., and Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice at St. Louis, Mo.; served in the Spanish-American War on the staff of Governor Hadley of Missouri, with the rank of colonel; commander in chief of the Spanish War Veterans in 1915 and 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1913, to June 19, 1914, when he was succeeded by Michael J. Gill, who contested his election; elected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**EAGAN, John Joseph**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hoboken, N. J., January 22, 1872; was graduated from public, parochial, and private schools; founder and president of the Eagan Schools of Business in Hoboken, Union Hill, and Hackensack, N. J., and of Brooklyn, N. Y.; first vice president of the Merchants & Manufacturers' Trust Co.; collector of taxes of Union, N. J., 1896-1899; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Weehawken, N. J.

**EAGER, Samuel Watkins**, a Representative from New York; born in Neelytown, Orange County, N. Y., April 8, 1789; attended Montgomery Academy, Montgomery, N. Y., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in Newburgh, N. Y.; moved to Montgomery, N. Y., in 1826, and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hector Craig, and served from November 2, 1830, to March 3, 1831; was not a candidate at the election held the same day for the Twenty-second Congress; returned to Newburgh in 1836 and engaged in literary pursuits; died in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., December 23, 1860; interment in St. George Cemetery.

**EAGLE, Joe Henry**, a Representative from Texas; born in Tompkinsville, Monroe County, Ky., January 23, 1870; was graduated from the local high school in 1883 and obtained a first-grade teacher's certificate in 1884; was also graduated from Burrill College, Spencer, Tenn., in 1887; moved to Texas; taught school 1887-1893, and served as superintendent of the city schools of Vernon, Tex., 1889-1891; studied law at night and during vacations, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Wichita Falls, Tex.; city attorney of Wichita Falls in 1894 and 1895; moved to Houston in 1895 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession and is a resident of Houston, Tex.

**EAMES, Benjamin Tucker**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Dedham, Norfolk County, Mass., June 4, 1818; attended the common schools of Providence, R. I., and some of the leading academies of Massachusetts and Connecticut; employed as a bookkeeper for several years; was graduated from Yale College in 1843; engaged as a teacher in the academy at North Attleboro, studying law at the same time; was admitted to the bar in 1845 and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; recording and reading clerk of the State house of representatives 1845-1850; member of the State senate 1854-1857, 1863, and again in 1884; one of the commissioners on the revision of the public laws of the State of Rhode Island in 1857; served in the State house of representatives in 1859, 1860, 1868, and 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination; again a member of the State house of representatives 1879-1881; again served in the State senate in 1884 and 1885; died in East Greenwich, R. I., October 6, 1901; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**EARLE, Elias** (uncle of Samuel Earle and John Baylis Earle and great-grandfather of John Laurens Manning Irby and Joseph Haynsworth Earle), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Frederick County, Va., June 19, 1762; attended private school; moved to Greenville County, S. C., in September, 1787; was one of the earliest ironmasters of the South, and prospected and negotiated in the iron region of Georgia; member of the State senate in 1800; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); elected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1815); again elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); died in Centerville, S. C., May 19, 1823; interment in the Old Earle Cemetery, Buncombe Road, Greenville, S. C.

**EARLE, John Baylis** (nephew of Elias Earle and cousin of Samuel Earle), a Representative from South Carolina; born on the North Carolina side of the North Pacolet River, near Landrum, Spartanburg County, S. C., October 23, 1766; moved to South Carolina; completed preparatory studies; served as a drummer boy and soldier during the Revolutionary War; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1804; resumed agricultural pursuits; adjutant and inspector general of South Carolina for sixteen years; served throughout the War of 1812; member of the nullification convention of 1832 and 1833; died in Anderson County, S. C., February 3, 1863; interment in the cemetery on his plantation, "Silver Glade," in Anderson County, S. C.

**EARLE, Joseph Haynsworth** (great-grandson of Elias Earle, cousin of John Laurens Manning Irby, and nephew of William Lowndes Yancey), a Senator from South Carolina; born in Greenville, Greenville County, S. C., April 30, 1847; was left an orphan at an early age and was reared by his aunt at "Engleside," Sumter County; attended private schools in Sumter, S. C.; at the outbreak of the Civil War enlisted in the service of the Confederate Army at the age of fifteen years; at the close of the war returned home, and was graduated from Furman University, Greenville, S. C., in 1867; engaged in teaching for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Anderson, S. C.; returned to Sumter, S. C., in 1875; continued the practice of law and also interested in the logging business and in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1878-1882; served in the State senate 1882-1886; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and at Chicago in 1884; attorney general of South Carolina 1886-1890; declined the nomination for governor in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1890; returned to Greenville in 1892; elected circuit judge in 1894; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Greenville, S. C., May 20, 1897; interment in Christ Churchyard.

**EARLE, Samuel** (nephew of Elias Earle and cousin of John Baylis Earle), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Frederick County, Va., November 28, 1760; moved to South Carolina in 1774; participated in the Revolutionary War, entering the service as an ensign in 1777 and leaving as captain of a company of rangers in 1782; member of the State house of representatives 1784-1788; delegate to the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution May 12, 1788; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1790; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); died in Pendleton District, S. C., November 24, 1838; interment in Beaverdam Cemetery, Oconee County, S. C.

**EARLL, Jonas, jr.** (cousin of Nehemiah Hezekiah Earll), a Representative from New York; born in 1786; resided in Onondaga County, N. Y., and attended the common schools; sheriff of Onondaga County 1815-1819; member of the State assembly in 1820 and 1821; served in the State senate from January, 1823, to January, 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); elected a canal commissioner, and served from January, 1832, to February, 1840; postmaster of Syracuse, N. Y., from June 26, 1840, until March 10, 1842; again elected a canal commissioner and served from February 8, 1842, until his death in Syracuse, N. Y., October 28, 1846; interment in Walnut Grove Cemetery, Onondaga Hill, Onondaga County, N. Y.

**EARLL, Nehemiah Hezekiah** (cousin of Jonas Earll, jr.), a Representative from New York; born in Whitehall, Washington County, N. Y., October 5, 1787; moved with his parents to Onondaga Valley in 1793; nine months later moved to Onondaga County and resided in Skaneateles until 1804; attended the public schools and Fairfield Academy for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Salina (which in 1848 became a part of Syracuse), Onondaga County; adjutant in the Army during the War of 1812 at Oswego; resumed the practice of law at Onondaga Hill, N. Y., in 1814; postmaster of Onondaga Hill in 1816; justice of the peace 1816-1820; master in chancery for six years; appointed first judge of Onondaga County, and served from 1823 until his resignation in 1831; superintendent of the Onondaga Salt Springs 1831-1836, with residence in Syracuse, N. Y.; resigned, and engaged in the milling business in Jordan; moved to Syracuse, N. Y., in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; retired to private life, being blind for many years; died in Mottville, Onondaga County, N. Y., August 26, 1872; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Syracuse, N. Y.

**EARLY, Peter**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Madison, Madison County, Va., June 20, 1773; attended the Lexington Academy (now Washington College) in Rockbridge County; was graduated from Princeton College in 1792; studied law in Philadelphia, Pa., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wilkes County, Ga., in 1796; moved to Greene County in 1801 and continued the practice of law; elected to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Milledge; reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from January 10, 1803, to March 3, 1807; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in January, 1804, to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire, and in December of the same year against Samuel Chase, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; declined to be a candidate for reelection; first judge of the superior court of the Ocmulgee circuit 1807-1813; Governor of Georgia 1813-1815; elected to the State senate in 1815, and served until his death near Scull Shoals, Greene County, Ga., August 15, 1817; interment on the west bank of the Oconee River near his mansion; reinterment in the City Cemetery, Greensboro, Ga.

**EARNSHAW, Manuel**, a Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in Cavite, P. I., November 19, 1862; attended the Ateneo de Manila, Manila, P. I., and the Nauti School, Manila, P. I.; became engaged in engineering and the dry-docking business in 1884; founder, president, and general manager of the Earnshaw Shipways & Engineering Co.; elected

as an Independent candidate a Resident Commissioner to the United States, and served from March 4, 1913, to March 3, 1917; discontinued his former business pursuits in 1921 and is living in retirement with residence in Cavite, P. I.

**EASTMAN, Ben C.**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Strong, Me., October 24, 1812; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced in Green Bay, Wis.; moved to Platteville, Wis., the same year and continued the practice of law; secretary of the Legislative Council of Wisconsin Territory 1843-1846; district attorney of Grant County; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of law; died in Platteville, Grant County, Wis., February 2, 1856; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Madison, Wis.

**EASTMAN, Ira Allen** (nephew of Nehemiah Eastman), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Gilmanton, N. H., January 1, 1800; attended the local school, was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Troy, N. H.; returned to Gilmanton in 1834 and continued the practice of law; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1835; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1838, and served as speaker in 1837 and 1838; register of probate from 1836 to 1839, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; judge of the court of common pleas 1844-1849; associate judge of the supreme court 1849-1855; judge of the superior judicial court from 1855 to 1859, when he retired; chosen trustee of Dartmouth College in 1859; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1863 and for United States Senator in 1866; resumed the practice of law in Concord and Manchester; died in Manchester, N. H., March 21, 1881; interment in the Valley Cemetery.

**EASTMAN, Nehemiah** (uncle of Ira Allen Eastman), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Gilmanton, Belknap County, N. H., June 16, 1782; attended the local academy in Gilmanton; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Farmington, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1813; served in the State senate 1820-1825; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of law; died in Farmington, Strafford County, N. H., January 11, 1856; interment in the Farmington Cemetery.

**EASTON, Rufus**, a Delegate from the Territory of Missouri; born in Litchfield, Conn., May 4, 1774; completed an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rome, N. Y.; started west and settled in Vincennes, Ind., in 1804; moved to St. Louis, Mo. (then the District of Louisiana), and was appointed judge of the District of Louisiana in 1805; appointed the first postmaster of St. Louis, and served from January 1, 1805, to January 1, 1815; elected as a Democrat a Delegate from the Territory of Missouri on September 17, 1814, and served until August 5, 1816; unsuccessfully contested the election of John Scott for the succeeding term; upon the organization of the State government in 1821 was appointed attorney general and served until 1826; engaged in the practice of law and in the real-estate business; died in St. Charles, St. Charles County, Mo., July 5, 1884; interment in Lindenwood College Cemetery.

**EATON, Charles Aubrey**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Nova Scotia March 29, 1898; attended the public schools; was graduated from Acadia University, Nova Scotia, in 1890 and from Newton Theological Institution, Newton Center, Mass., in 1893; pastor of the First Baptist Church, Natick, Mass., 1892-1895, of the Bloor Street Church, Toronto, Canada, 1895-1901, and of the Euclid Avenue Church, Cleveland, Ohio, 1901-1909; moved to Watchung, Somerset County, N. J., in 1909; pastor of the Madison Avenue Church, New York City, 1909-1919; sociological editor of the *Toronto Globe*, Toronto, Canada, 1896-1901; associate editor, *Westminster*, Toronto, Canada, 1899-1901; was head of the national service section of the United States Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation from November, 1917, to January, 1919; editor of *Leslie's Weekly* in 1919 and 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**EATON, John Henry**, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Scotland Neck, Halifax County, N. C., June 18, 1790; attended the common schools and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1803 and 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Franklin, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1815 and 1816; appointed in 1818 and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Campbell, and served from September 5, 1818, to March 3, 1821; reelected in September, 1821, and again in 1826, and served from September 27, 1821, until March 9, 1829, when he resigned to accept a Cabinet position; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Jackson, and served from March 9, 1829, to June 18, 1831, when he resigned; Governor of the Territory of Florida 1834-1836; envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States to Madrid, Spain, 1836-1840; declined to support Van Buren for President in 1840; died in Washington, D. C., November 17, 1856; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**EATON, Lewis**, a Representative from New York; born in that State; sheriff of Schenectady County in 1821 and 1822; resided in Duaneburg; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); member of the State senate 1829-1832.

**EATON, William Wallace**, a Senator and a Representative from Connecticut; born in Tolland, Conn., October 11, 1810; educated in the schools of his native town, supplemented by private instruction; moved to Columbia, S. C., and engaged in mercantile pursuits for four years; returned to Tolland, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Tolland; clerk of courts of Tolland County in 1840 and 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1847, 1848, 1853, 1863, 1868, 1870, 1871, 1873, and 1874; served as speaker in 1853 and 1873; served in the State senate in 1850; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1851; clerk of courts of Hartford County in 1851 and 1854; city attorney in 1857 and 1858; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for United States Senator in 1860; chief judge of the city court of Hartford 1863, 1864, and 1867-1872; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William A. Buckingham, and served from February 5, 1875, to March 3, 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Hartford, Hartford County, Conn., September 21, 1898; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**ECHOLS, Leonard Sidney**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Madison, Boone County, W. Va., October 30, 1871; attended the public schools; was graduated from the commercial department of the University of Kentucky at Lexington in 1894, from the Concord State Normal School, Athens, W. Va., in 1898, and from the law department of the Southern Normal University, Huntingdon, Tenn., in 1900; was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Point Pleasant, W. Va., in 1903; prosecuting attorney of Mason County 1904-1909; assistant State tax commissioner for West Virginia 1909-1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress and for election in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; member of the committee on appeals and review of the United States Treasury Department from May 1, 1923, to September 15, 1924; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1924; appointed postmaster at Charleston, W. Va., March 1, 1925, in which capacity he is now serving.

**ECKERT, George Nicholas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Womelsdorf, Berks County, Pa., July 4, 1802; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1824 and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; one of the organizers of Berks County Medical Society in 1824; moved to Pine Grove, Schuylkill County, Pa., and engaged in the coal and iron trade; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); appointed Director of the United States Mint at Philadelphia by President Fillmore and served from June, 1851, to June 6, 1853; died in Philadelphia, Pa., June 28, 1865; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**ECKLEY, Ephraim Ralph**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Mt. Pleasant, Jefferson County, Ohio, December 9, 1811; moved with his parents to Hayesville, Ohio, in 1816; attended the common schools and was graduated from Vermillion Institute, Hayesville, Ohio; moved to Carrollton, Carroll County, Ohio, in 1833, and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Carrollton; member of the State senate 1843-1846, 1849, and 1860; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Ohio in 1851; served in the State house of representatives 1853-1857; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1853 to the United States Senate; delegate to the first Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as colonel of the Twenty-sixth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry and also of the Eighteenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; brevetted brigadier general "for gallant and meritorious services"; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of law in Carrollton, Carroll County, Ohio, where he died March 27, 1908; interment in Grand View Cemetery.

**EDDY, Frank Marion**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Pleasant Grove, Olmsted County, Minn., April 1, 1856; attended the common schools; taught school in rural district; employed by the Northern Pacific Railroad Co. as a land examiner in 1881 and 1882; clerk of the district court of Pope County in 1884; was the first Representative from Minnesota who was a native of that State; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1902; member of the Minnesota Immigration Bureau in 1916; became engaged in journalism in St. Paul; employed as

a clerk in the office of the secretary of state of Minnesota in 1818, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of St. Paul, Minn.

**EDDY, Norman**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Scipio, N. Y., December 10, 1810; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1835; moved to Indiana, settled in Mishawaka, and practiced medicine until 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in South Bend, Ind.; member of the State senate in 1850; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; appointed by President Pierce attorney general of the Territory of Minnesota in 1855; colonel of the Forty-eighth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; collector of internal revenue 1865-1870; secretary of state of Indiana 1870-1872; died in Indianapolis, Ind., January 28, 1872; interment in the City Cemetery, South Bend, Ind.

**EDDY, Samuel**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Johnston, near Providence, R. I., March 31, 1769; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1787; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and practiced a short time in Providence; clerk of the Rhode Island Supreme Court 1790-1793; secretary of state 1798-1819; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress and for election in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; associate justice of the State supreme court in 1826 and 1827, and served as chief justice 1827-1835; died in Providence, R. I., February 3, 1839; interment in the North End Cemetery.

**EDEN, John Rice**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bath County, Ky., February 1, 1826; moved with his parents to Indiana; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Sullivan, Ill.; prosecuting attorney for the seventeenth judicial district of Illinois 1856-1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; unsuccessful Democratic nominee for Governor of Illinois in 1868; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law in Sullivan, Ill.; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; again engaged in the practice of law; died in Sullivan, Moultrie County, Ill., June 9, 1909; interment in Greenhill Cemetery.

**EDGE, Walter Evans**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 20, 1874; moved with his parents to Pleasantville, N. J., in 1877; attended the public schools; employed in a printing office in Atlantic City, N. J., 1890-1894; journal clerk of the State senate 1897-1899; during the Spanish-American War served as second lieutenant; after the war was commissioned lieutenant colonel and made chief of the ordnance department on the staff of the major general commanding the New Jersey National Guard; secretary of the State senate 1901-1904; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Roosevelt and Fairbanks in 1904; served in the State house of assembly in 1910; member of the State senate 1911-

1916, and served as president of that body in 1915; Governor of New Jersey from 1917 to 1919, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920 and at Cleveland in 1924; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1918 for the term commencing March 4, 1919, and reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**EDGERTON, Alfred Peck** (brother of Joseph Ketchum Edgerton), a Representative from Ohio; born in Plattsburg, N. Y., January 11, 1813; was graduated from Plattsburg Academy; engaged in newspaper work for a brief period, and later in commercial pursuits in New York City; moved to Hicksville, Ohio, in 1837; manager of the American Land Co., and engaged in opening new land for settlement in northwestern Ohio, near Hicksville, 1837-1852; member of the State senate in 1845 and 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); financial agent of the Board of State Fund Commissioners of Ohio in 1853, with residence in New York City; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1857; general manager of the Wabash & Erie Canal 1859-1868; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Ohio in 1868; chairman of the United States Civil Service Commission in 1885; served in many important positions in his later years, including that of member of the Fort Wayne School Board; died in Hicksville, Defiance County, Ohio, May 14, 1897; interment in Lindenwood Cemetery, Fort Wayne, Ind.

**EDGERTON, Alonzo Jay**, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Rome, Oneida County, N. Y., June 7, 1827; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1850; settled in Mantorville, Minn., in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Mantorville, Minn.; prosecuting attorney of Dodge County; member of the State senate in 1858 and 1859; during the Civil War was commissioned a captain in 1862 in the Tenth Minnesota Volunteer Regiment; promoted to colonel in 1864; brevetted brigadier general in 1865, and was mustered out in March, 1867; served as railroad commissioner 1871-1875; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; again a member of the State senate 1877-1879; moved to Kasson, Minn., in 1878; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Windom, and served from March 12 to October 30, 1881, when a successor was elected; appointed chief justice of the Territorial Supreme Court of Dakota; upon the admission of South Dakota as a State into the Union was made United States judge of that district; president of the constitutional convention of South Dakota; died at Sioux Falls, S. Dak., August 9, 1896; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Mantorville, Minn.

**EDGERTON, Joseph Ketchum** (brother of Alfred Peck Edgerton), a Representative from Indiana; born in Vergennes, Addison County, Vt., February 16, 1818; attended the public schools of Clinton County, N. Y.; studied law in Plattsburg (N. Y.) Academy, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1839; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1844 and continued the practice of law; director of the Fort Wayne & Chicago Railroad Co. in 1854 and later its president; president of the Grand Rapids & Indiana Railroad Co. in 1855; director of the Ohio & Indiana Railroad Co. in 1856 and a leader in the movement to consolidate the properties which now comprise the Pennsylvania system west of Pittsburgh, of which he was made vice president; elected

as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; financially interested in many of the leading manufacturing and banking institutions of the Middle West; died in Boston, Mass., August 25, 1893; interment in Lindenwood Cemetery, Fort Wayne, Ind.

**EDGERTON, Sidney**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cazenovia, N. Y., August 17, 1818; attended the country schools and the academy at Lima, N. Y., where he was later an instructor; moved to Ohio in 1844; taught in the academy at Tallmadge, Ohio, in 1844; studied law, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1845; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Akron, Ohio, in 1846; delegate to the convention that formed the Free-Soil Party in 1848; prosecuting attorney of Summit County 1852–1856; delegate to the first Republican National Convention, which was held in Philadelphia in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; served as colonel of the Squirrel Hunters for one week during the Civil War; appointed United States judge for the Territory of Idaho in 1863; Governor of Montana Territory in 1865 and 1866; resumed the practice of law in Akron, Ohio, where he died July 19, 1900; interment in Tallmadge Cemetery, Tallmadge, Ohio.

**EDIE, John Rufus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., January 14, 1814; attended the public schools, Emmitsburg (Md.) College, and the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y.; principal of the Gettysburg schools for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Somerset, Pa.; member of the State senate in 1845 and 1846; appointed deputy attorney general in 1847, and served until 1850; district attorney 1850–1854; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; during the Civil War was commissioned a major of the Fifteenth Regiment United States Infantry May 14, 1861; promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1863, and served with the Fifteenth and Eighth Regiments United States Infantry until January, 1871, when he was honorably discharged; brevetted colonel September 1, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services" during the Atlanta campaign; resumed the practice of law in Somerset, Pa., and died there August 27, 1888; interment in Union Cemetery.

**EDMANDS, John Wiley**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 1, 1809; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the English High School at Boston; interested in woolen mills in Dedham, Mass., and the Pacific Mills Co. in Lawrence, Mass.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; treasurer of the Pacific Mills at Lawrence in 1855; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; died in Newton, Mass., January 31, 1877; interment in the Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**EDMOND, William**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Woodbury, Conn., September 28, 1755; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1778; served in the Revolutionary Army and was wounded at the Battle of Danbury in 1777, when that village was burned by the British; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1780, and commenced practice in Newtown, Conn.;

member of the State house of representatives 1791–1797, 1801, and 1802; served in the State senate 1797–1799; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Davenport; reelected to the Sixth Congress, and served from November 13, 1797, to March 3, 1801; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1800; resumed the practice of law in Newtown; associate judge of the State supreme court 1805–1819; retired to private life and continued the practice of law; died in Newtown, Fairfield County, Conn., August 1, 1838; interment in Newtown Cemetery.

**EDMONDS, George Washington**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa., February 22, 1804; attended the public schools and the Central High School; was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1837; engaged in the coal business; member of the Common Council of Philadelphia 1896–1902; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; engaged in the wholesale coal and lumber business; elected manager of the Port of Philadelphia Ocean Traffic Bureau in September, 1927, in which capacity he is now serving, with residence in Philadelphia, Pa.

**EDMUNDS, George Franklin**, a Senator from Vermont; born in Richmond, Chittenden County, Vt., February 1, 1828; attended the common schools and was privately tutored; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Burlington, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives 1854–1859, and served three years as speaker; member of the State senate, and served as its presiding officer pro tempore in 1861 and 1862; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Solomon Foote; reelected in 1867, 1873, 1879, and 1885, and served from April 3, 1866, until his resignation, effective November 1, 1891; President pro tempore of the Senate from March 3, 1883, to March 3, 1885; appointed a member of the Electoral Commission created by act of Congress approved January 29, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa.; subsequently moved to Pasadena, Calif., where he died February 27, 1919; interment in Green Mount Cemetery, Burlington, Vt.

**EDMUNDS, Paul Carrington**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Springwood," the country estate, near Halifax Court House, Halifax County, Va., November 1, 1836; studied under a private teacher; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1855, and from the law department of William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1857; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Jefferson City, Mo.; returned to Virginia in 1859 and engaged in agricultural pursuits on his farm in Halifax County; served as first lieutenant Company A, Montague's battalion in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; member of the Virginia State Senate 1881–1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; retired to his farm and discontinued active pursuits; died in Houston, Halifax County, Va., March 12, 1896; interment in St. John's Churchyard, Halifax, Va.

**EDMUNDSON, Henry Alonso**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Blacksburg, Montgomery County, Va., June 14, 1814; attended private schools, and was graduated from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; studied law, was admitted

to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Salem, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1861); during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as lieutenant colonel of the Fifty-fourth Virginia Regiment until 1862, when he was assigned to the command of the Twenty-seventh Virginia Cavalry; at the close of hostilities he resumed the practice of law, and subsequently, in 1880, engaged in agricultural pursuits; died at his home, "Falling Waters," Shaws-ville, Montgomery County, Va., December 10, 1890; interment in Fotheringay Cemetery, Montgomery County, Va.

**EDSALL, Joseph E.**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Rudeville, near Hamburg, Sussex County, N. J., in 1789; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; operated a distillery and a tannery; served as county clerk; member of the State house of assembly; judge of the court of common pleas; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); died in Hamburg, N. J., in 1865; interment in the Baptist Burying Ground.

**EDWARDS, Benjamin** (father of Ninian Edwards), a Representative from Maryland; born in Stafford County, Va., August 12, 1753; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits in Montgomery County, Md.; member of the State house of delegates for several years; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected to the Third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Uriah Forrest, and served from January 2 to March 3, 1795; moved to Todd County, Ky.; died in Elkton, Ky., November 13, 1829; interment on his estate at Elkton, Ky.

**EDWARDS, Caldwell**, a Representative from Montana; born in Sag Harbor, Suffolk County, N. Y., January 8, 1841; was educated in the district schools; salesman and bookkeeper in dry-goods stores for several years; moved to Bozeman, Territory of Montana, in 1864 and became engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1901–1905; elected on the Democratic-Populist ticket to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; at the expiration of his term returned to his ranch in Montana; died in Sag Harbor, N. Y., July 23, 1922; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**EDWARDS, Charles Gordon**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Dulsy, Tattnall (now Evans) County, Ga., July 2, 1878; attended the public schools, Gordon Institute, Barnesville, Ga., and the Florida State College, Lake City, Fla., which is now a part of the University of Florida; was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1898; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in Reidsville and Savannah; also interested in agricultural pursuits; member of the Georgia State Militia for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1917); voluntarily retired to resume the practice of law in Savannah, Ga.; president of the Savannah Board of Trade two and one-half years; member of the Harbor Commission of Savannah, Ga., 1920–1924; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925–March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**EDWARDS, Don Calvin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Appanoose County, Iowa, July 13, 1861; attended the common schools of Iowa and Kansas and Campbell University,

Holton, Kans.; settled in Laurel County, Ky., in 1892; engaged in manufacturing and the wholesale lumber business; president of the National Bank of London, Ky.; clerk and master commissioner of the Laurel circuit court from 1898 to 1904; chairman of the Kentucky State Republican convention in 1906; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the lumber and wholesale grocery business in London, Ky.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912, which nominated the presidential ticket of Taft and Sherman; during the World War was member of the State council of national defense; chairman of five Liberty loan campaigns and fuel administrator for Laurel County in 1917 and 1918; unsuccessful candidate for nomination in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; is a resident of London, Ky.

**EDWARDS, Edward Irving**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., December 1, 1863; attended the Jersey City public schools and New York University, New York City, in 1884; studied law; engaged in banking and the general contracting business; president and chairman of the board of directors of the First National Bank of Jersey City; comptroller of the treasury of New Jersey 1911–1917; member of the State Senate of New Jersey from November 5, 1918, to January 1, 1920; elected Governor of New Jersey and served from 1920 to 1923; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**EDWARDS, Francis Smith**, a Representative from New York; born in Windsor, Broome County, N. Y., May 28, 1817; completed preparatory studies; attended Hamilton (N. Y.) College (now Colgate University), but did not graduate; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New York City May 20, 1840, and practiced in Sherburne and Albany; moved to Fredonia in 1851 and continued the practice of law; appointed master and examiner in chancery for Chenango County in 1842; appointed special county surrogate of Chautauque County in 1853, and served until November 1, 1855; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1855, to February 28, 1857, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; settled in Dunkirk, N. Y., in 1859, and resumed the practice of his profession; city attorney for nine years; retired from the practice of law in 1892; elected police justice in 1895, and served until ten days before his death; died in Dunkirk, N. Y., May 20, 1899; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Fredonia, N. Y.

**EDWARDS, Henry Waggaman** (son of Pierrepont Edwards), a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., in October, 1779; was graduated from Princeton College in 1797; studied law at the Litchfield Law School; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Elijah Boardman; subsequently elected, and served from October 8, 1823, to March 3, 1827; served in the State senate 1827–1829; member of the State house of representatives in 1830 and served as speaker; elected Governor of Connecticut in 1833; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834; again elected in 1835, 1836, and 1837; resumed the practice of law; died in New Haven, Conn., July 22, 1847; interment in Grove Street Cemetery.

**EDWARDS, John**, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Stafford County, Va., in 1748; attended the common schools; moved to Fayette County, Ky. (then a part of Virginia), in 1780; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1781-1783, 1785, and 1786; delegate to the eighth convention called to define the limits of the proposed State of Kentucky 1785-1788; member of the convention of 1792 that framed the State constitution of Kentucky; upon the admission of Kentucky as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate, and served from June 18, 1792, to March 3, 1795; member of the State house of representatives in 1795; served in the State senate 1796-1800; died on his plantation near Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., in 1837; interment in the family cemetery on a farm now owned by Benjamin Ardery, near Paris, Ky.

**EDWARDS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Beekmans precinct, Dutchess County, near Poughkeepsie, N. Y., August 6, 1781; attended the common schools; sheriff of Montgomery County and keeper of Johnstown Jail 1806-1812; moved to Fulton County and settled in the village of Ephratah; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); engaged in the mercantile business and also interested in manufacturing pursuits; died in Johnstown, Fulton County, N. Y., December 28, 1850; interment in Johnstown Cemetery.

**EDWARDS, John** (granduncle of John Edwards Leonard), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ivy Mills, Delaware County, Pa., in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Chester, Delaware County, Pa.; deputy attorney general for Delaware County in 1811; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; returned to Delaware County; counsel for the defense in the trial of Wellington for the murder of Bonsall in 1824; moved to West Chester in 1825 and shortly thereafter engaged in the manufacture of iron and later of nails near Glen Mills, Delaware County; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; died on his estate near Glen Mills, June 28, 1843; interment in the Friends' (Hicksite) Cemetery of the Middletown Meeting House, Middletown Township, Delaware County, Pa.

**EDWARDS, John**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Louisville, Jefferson County, Ky., October 24, 1805; received a limited schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Indiana, where he served in the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; moved to California, and in 1849 was elected an alcade; returned to Indiana in 1852; member of the State senate in 1853; moved to Chariton, Iowa, in 1855; member of the Iowa constitutional convention; served in the State house of representatives 1856-1860, the last two years as speaker of the house; founder in 1857 of the Patriot, a newspaper; during the Civil War was appointed lieutenant colonel May 21, 1861, on the staff of the Governor of Iowa; colonel of the Eighteenth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry August 8, 1862; brigadier general of Volunteers September 26, 1864; honorably mustered out January 15, 1868; at the close of the war settled in Fort Smith, Ark.; appointed by President Johnson United States assessor of internal revenue, and served from August 15, 1866, to May 31, 1869; presented credentials of election as a Liberal Republican to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1871, to February 9, 1872, when he was succeeded by Thomas Boles, who contested the election; was not a candidate for renomination; settled in Washington, D. C., and died there April 8, 1894; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**EDWARDS, John Cummins**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., June 24, 1804; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Black's College, Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and practiced in Murfreesboro, Tenn., and later in Jefferson City, Mo.; secretary of state of Missouri 1830-1835 and in 1837; district judge of Cole County, Mo., 1832-1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; judge of the State supreme court 1837-1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for the gubernatorial office; Governor of Missouri 1844-1848; moved to Stockton, Calif., in 1849 and continued the practice of his profession; mayor of Stockton in 1851; engaged in cattle raising, mercantile pursuits, and the real-estate business; died in Stockton, Calif., October 14, 1888; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**EDWARDS, Ninian** (son of Benjamin Edwards), a Senator from Illinois; born on the Edwards farm, "Mount Pleasant," Montgomery County, Md., March 17, 1775; attended private schools; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1792; studied law; moved with his parents to Bardstown, Ky., in 1795; was elected to the legislature before reaching his majority; member of the State house of representatives in 1796 and 1797; was admitted to the bar in 1798 and commenced practice in Russellville, Ky.; judge of the General Court of Kentucky in 1803; judge of the circuit court in 1804; presidential elector in 1804 on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Clinton; judge of the court of appeals in 1806 and chief justice of the State in 1808; Governor of the Territory of Illinois 1809-1818; upon the admission of Illinois as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from December 3, 1818, to March 4, 1824, when he resigned; appointed minister to Mexico March 4, 1824, but while en route was recalled to testify before a select committee of the House of Representatives appointed to investigate charges made by him against William H. Crawford, Secretary of the Treasury; resumed the practice of law; was also interested in saw and grist mills and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected Governor of Illinois and served from 1826 to 1831; died in Belleville, Ill., July 20, 1833; interment in that city; reinterment in 1855 in Oak Ridge Cemetery, Springfield, Ill.

**EDWARDS, Pierrepont** (father of Henry Waggaman Edwards), a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Northampton, Mass., April 8, 1750; was graduated from Princeton College in 1768; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Haven, Conn., in 1771; served in the Revolutionary Army; when Benedict Arnold was found guilty of treason was made administrator of his estate; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; member of the State house of representatives in 1789 and 1790 and served as speaker; appointed United States district judge for the district of Connecticut in 1806; member of the Federal constitutional convention and of the constitutional convention which framed the constitution of Connecticut in 1818; died in Bridgeport, Conn., April 5, 1820; interment in Grove Street Cemetery, New Haven, Conn.

**EDWARDS, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester Township, Delaware County, Pa., March 12, 1785; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Chester; served in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1816; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth,



Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of his profession in Chester; inspector of customs 1839-1842; died in Chester, Pa., November 21, 1850; interment in the Friends Burying Ground; reinterment in Chester Rural Cemetery.

**EDWARDS, Thomas McKey**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Keene, Cheshire County, N. H., December 18, 1795; tutored privately; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Keene, N. H.; post-master of Keene, N. H., from June 30, 1818, to July 23, 1829; served in the State house of representatives in 1834, 1836, 1838, and 1839; abandoned his law practice in 1845 and superintended and constructed the Cheshire Railroad and served as its first president; also served as president of a bank and a fire insurance company; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Keene, N. H., May 1, 1875; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**EDWARDS, Thomas Owen**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Williamsburg, Ind., March 29, 1810; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine at the University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md.; moved to Lancaster, Ohio, in 1836 and engaged in the practice of medicine; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; attended former President John Quincy Adams, who was then a Congressman, when he was stricken with apoplexy while making a speech in the Hall of the House of Representatives, and died in his arms in the United States Capitol, Washington, D. C.; served as inspector of marine hospitals; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, and engaged in the drug business; member and president of the city council; professor in the Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio; moved to Madison, Wis., and thence to Dubuque, Iowa; during the Civil War served as surgeon in the Third Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; returned to Lancaster, Ohio, about 1870 and resumed the practice of medicine; moved to Wheeling, W. Va., in 1875 and continued the practice of his profession; died in Wheeling, W. Va., February 5, 1876; interment in Mount Wood Cemetery.

**EDWARDS, Weldon Nathaniel**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Gaston, Northampton County, N. C., January 25, 1788; attended Warrenton Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Warrenton, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1814 and 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel Macon; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from February 7, 1816, to March 3, 1827; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1828; returned to his plantation; member of the State senate 1833-1844; member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; again elected to the State senate in 1850 and chosen its president; president of the State secession convention in 1861; died in Warren County, N. C., December 18, 1873; interment in a private cemetery at his home, "Poplar Mount," about twelve miles from Warrenton, Warren County, N. C.

**EDWARDS, William Posey**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Talbotton, Talbot County, Ga., November 9, 1835; attended the common schools, and was graduated from

Collinsworth Institute, Talbotton, Ga., in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Butler, Ga.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1857 and 1858; served during the Civil War in the Confederate Army as captain of Company F, Twenty-seventh Georgia Volunteer Infantry; subsequently promoted to colonel of the regiment; upon the readmission of Georgia to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, but was not permitted to qualify; resumed the practice of his profession at Butler, Ga., and died there June 28, 1900; interment in the Methodist Cemetery.

**EFNER, Valentine**, a Representative from New York; born in Blenheim Hill, near Blenheim, Schoharie County, N. Y., May 5, 1776; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; commissioned as major in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Blenheim Hill, N. Y., November 20, 1865; interment in Blenheim Hill Cemetery.

**EGBERT, Albert Gallatin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Sandy Lake, Mercer County, Pa., April 13, 1828; attended the public schools and Austinburg Academy, Ohio; was graduated from the medical department of the Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio, in 1856 and commenced the practice of medicine in Clintonville, Pa.; moved to Cherrytree, Pa., and practiced his profession until 1861, which he then relinquished in order to devote his entire time to the production of oil and to agricultural pursuits; served during the Civil War as a volunteer surgeon; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Franklin, Venango County, Pa., March 28, 1896; interment in Franklin Cemetery.

**EGBERT, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born near Bull Head, Staten Island, N. Y., April 10, 1807; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed his agricultural pursuits; supervisor of Southfield, Richmond County, in 1855 and 1856; county clerk of Richmond County in 1869; died at his home near New Dorp, N. Y., July 7, 1888; interment in the Moravian Cemetery, New Dorp, Staten Island, N. Y.

**EGE, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Womelsdorf, Berks County, Pa., March 9, 1748; attended the common schools; engaged in land and iron interests; member of the State house of representatives in 1783; appointed one of the first associate judges of Berks County under the constitution in 1790, and served from 1791 until 1818, when he resigned; resumed his extensive business interests; elected to the Fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Hilester; reelected to the Fifth Congress, and served from December 8, 1796, until October, 1797, when he resigned; resumed business interests; built and operated Schuylkill County Forge, near Port Clinton, Pa., in 1804; died at his residence, "Charming Forge," Marion Township, Berks County, Pa., December 14, 1829; interment in Zion's Church Cemetery, Womelsdorf, Pa.

**EGGLESTON, Benjamin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Corinth, Saratoga County, N. Y., January 3, 1816; completed preparatory studies; moved with his parents to Hocking County, Ohio, in 1831; moved to Cleveland and worked on a canal boat, later becoming an owner of boats and interested in several companies; settled in Cincinnati in 1845 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; presiding officer of the City Council of Cincinnati; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; member of the State senate 1862-1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; again served in the State senate in 1880 and 1881; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 9, 1888; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**EGGLESTON, Joseph** (uncle of William Segar Archer), a Representative from Virginia; born in Middlesex County, Va., November 24, 1754; when four years old was taken to his father's plantation "Egglestetton," near Amelia Court House, Va.; studied under private teachers; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1776; captain and major in Lee's Lighthouse Cavalry in the Revolutionary Army; won special distinction in the Battle of Guilford Court House, March 15, 1781, and the capture of Augusta, Ga., June 5, 1781; member of the State house of delegates 1785-1788 and 1791-1799; elected a member of the Virginia Privy Council on November 7, 1787; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William B. Giles; reelected to the Sixth Congress, and served from December 3, 1798, to March 3, 1801; was not a candidate for renomination in 1800; engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace from 1801 until his death in Amelia County, Va., February 13, 1811; interment in Old Grubhill Church Cemetery, near Amelia Court House, Amelia County, Va.

**FICKHOFF, Anthony**, a Representative from New York; born in Westphalia, Prussia, September 11, 1827; taught school in Prussia; emigrated to the United States in 1847; settled in St. Louis, Mo., and there studied law; became an editor; edited papers in St. Louis, Dubuque, Louisville, and finally in New York in 1852; appointed commissary general of subsistence for the State of New York in 1863; member of the State assembly in 1864; city coroner in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; Fifth Auditor in the United States Treasury Department from August 1, 1885, to May 17, 1889; appointed fire commissioner in New York City in 1889; reappointed in 1891; at the time of his death he was auditor of the fire department; died in New York City November 5, 1901; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**EINSTEIN, Edwin**, a Representative from New York; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 18, 1842; moved with his parents to New York City in 1846; worked as clerk in a store; received a collegiate training in the College of the City of New York, and entered Union College, but did not graduate; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; unsuccessful Republican candidate for mayor of New York City in 1892; dock commissioner of New York City in 1895; was prominently identified with a number of investment companies and woolen factories; died in New York City January 24, 1905; interment in Shearith Israel Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**ELA, Jacob Hart**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Rochester, N. H., July 18, 1820; attended the village school in Rochester; at fourteen years of age was apprenticed in a woolen manufactory and subsequently learned the printer's trade; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1858; United States marshal from July, 1861, to October, 1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); appointed by President Grant Fifth Auditor of the Treasury on January 1, 1872, and served until June 2, 1881; on June 3, 1881, was appointed Auditor of the Treasury for the Post Office Department and served in that position until his death in Washington, D. C., August 21, 1884; interment in the North Side Cemetery, Rochester, N. H.

**ELAM, Joseph Barton**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Hope, Hempstead County, Ark., June 12, 1821; moved with his father to Natchitoches, La., in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Alexandria, La.; moved to the parish of De Soto in 1851; member and speaker of the State house of representatives 1851-1861; elected a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1861, and signed the ordinance of secession; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Mansfield, De Soto Parish, La., where he died July 4, 1885; interment in Mansfield Cemetery.

**ELDER, James Walter**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Grand Prairie, Dallas County, Tex., October 5, 1882; attended the public schools and Baylor University, Waco, Tex., 1895-1901; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1903, and commenced practice in Monroe, Ouachita Parish, La.; moved to Farmerville, Union Parish, and continued the practice of his profession; mayor of Farmerville, La.; member of the State senate 1908-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1914; moved to Ruston, Lincoln Parish, and resumed the practice of law, and resides there.

**ELDRIDGE, Charles Augustus**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Bridport, Vt., February 27, 1820; moved with his parents to Canton, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., in 1825; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Canton, N. Y.; moved to Fond du Lac, Wis., in 1848 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State senate 1854-1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law; died in Fond du Lac, Wis., October 26, 1896; interment in Renzi Cemetery.

**ELDRIDGE, Nathaniel Buel**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Auburn, N. Y., March 28, 1813; attended the common schools; appointed as a cadet to the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1829, but was financially unable to accept; attended Fairfield Medical College; engaged in the practice of medicine in Commerce, Oakland County, Mich.; clerk of the Michigan Senate in 1845; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; judge of probate 1852-1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1854; held several minor offices; during the Civil War was enrolled as captain of Company G, Seventh Regiment Michigan Volunteers, June 19, 1861; promoted to major August 7, 1861, and to lieutenant colonel April 1, 1862; was honorably

discharged January 7, 1863; elected sheriff of Lenawee County in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); died in Adrian, Mich., November 27, 1893; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**ELIOT, Samuel Atkins**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 5, 1798; attended the Boston Latin School; was graduated from Harvard University in 1817 and from the divinity school in 1820; mayor of Boston 1837-1839; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1837; served in the State senate in 1843-1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert C. Winthrop, and served from August 22, 1850, to March 3, 1851; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1850; treasurer of Harvard University 1842-1853; died in Cambridge, Mass., January 20, 1862; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery.

**ELIOT, Thomas Dawes**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 20, 1806; attended the public schools of Washington, D. C., and was graduated from Columbian College (now George Washington University), in that city, in 1825; was admitted to the bar in 1831 and commenced practice in New Bedford, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; served in the State senate in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Zeno Scudder, and served from April 17, 1854, to March 3, 1855; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; delegate to the Free-Soil Convention in Worcester, Mass., in 1855; declined to be a candidate for nomination by the Republican Party for attorney general of Massachusetts in 1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1869); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of law in New Bedford, Mass., where he died on June 14, 1870; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**ELKINS, Davis** (son of Stephen Benton Elkins and grandson of Henry Gassaway Davis), a Senator from West Virginia; born in Washington, D. C., January 24, 1876; attended the Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J., Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Harvard University; enlisted May 16, 1898, in the War with Spain as a private in Company E, First West Virginia Volunteer Infantry; promoted to first lieutenant and battalion adjutant May 23, 1898, and to captain and assistant adjutant general June 16, 1898; served on the staff of Brigadier General Schawan in Cuba and Porto Rico until November 15, 1898; assumed charge of the coal interests of his father in West Virginia; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Stephen B. Elkins, and served from January 9 to January 31, 1911, when a successor was elected; during the World War was commissioned major in the Officers' Reserve Corps on December 14, 1917, and subsequently served as adjutant of the Thirteenth Infantry Brigade, Seventh Division, in France; honorably discharged December 27, 1918; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1919, to March 3, 1925; was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Morgantown, W. Va.

**ELKINS, Stephen Benton** (father of Davis Elkins), a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico and a Senator from West Virginia; born in Perry County, Ohio, September 26, 1841; moved with his parents to Westport, Mo.; attended

the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a captain in the Kansas Militia; moved to the Territory of New Mexico in 1864; was admitted to the bar in 1864 and commenced practice in Mesilla, N. Mex.; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1864 and 1865; district attorney for the Territory of New Mexico in 1866 and 1867; appointed attorney general of the Territory January 14, 1867, and served until March 1 of that year; United States district attorney for the Territory 1867-1870; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of law; appointed Secretary of War December 17, 1891, and served until the close of the administration of President Harrison; moved to Elkins, W. Va., and resumed the practice of law; elected to the United States Senate in February, 1895; reelected in 1901 and 1907, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 4, 1911; interment in Maplewood Cemetery, Elkins, W. Va.

**ELLERBE, James Edwin**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Sellers, Marion County, S. C., January 12, 1867; attended Pine Hill Academy and the University of South Carolina at Columbia; was graduated from Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., in 1887; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1894-1896; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed his agricultural pursuits; died in Asheville, N. C., October 24, 1917; interment in the family burial ground near Sellers, S. C.

**ELLERY, Christopher** (nephew of William Ellery), a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., November 1, 1768; was graduated from Yale College in 1787; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newport; clerk of the superior court of Newport County 1794-1798; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ray Greene, and served from May 6, 1801, to March 3, 1805; appointed by President Jefferson United States commissioner of loans at Providence, R. I., in 1806; appointed collector of customs at Newport, and served from May 1, 1820, to July 7, 1834; died in Middletown, near Newport, R. I., December 2, 1840; interment in the Island Cemetery at Newport.

**ELLERY, William** (uncle of Christopher Ellery), a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., December 22, 1727; taught by private teachers; was graduated from Harvard College in 1747; Deputy Governor of Rhode Island 1748-1750; naval officer of Rhode Island in 1754; clerk of the court of common pleas of Newport County in 1768 and 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1770, and commenced practice in Newport, R. I.; elected a Member of the Continental Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel Ward, and served from May 14, 1776, to 1781; one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; chosen to the newly constituted board of admiralty in 1779, with full oversight of the marine affairs of the Nation; again a Member of the Continental Congress 1783-1785; appointed chief justice of Rhode Island in 1785; appointed by the Continental Congress commissioner of the Continental Loan Office in 1786; collector of the port of Newport from 1790 until his death in Newport, R. I., February 15, 1820; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**ELLETT, Henry Thomas**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Salem, N. J., March 8, 1812; attended the Latin School in Salem and Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Bridgeton, Cumberland County, N. J.; moved to Port Gibson, Claiborne County, Miss., in 1837, and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jefferson Davis, and served from January 26, to March 3, 1847; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1846; resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate 1853-1855; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; code commissioner in 1857; member of the State secession convention in 1861, and member of the committee that framed and reported the ordinance of secession of Mississippi; appointed Postmaster General of the Confederacy in February, 1861, but declined; elected judge of the State supreme court on October 2, 1865, and served until January, 1868, when he resigned; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1868, and resumed the practice of law; elected chancellor of the twelfth division of Tennessee in 1866; died while delivering an address of welcome to President Grover Cleveland in Memphis, Tenn., October 15, 1887; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**ELLETT, Tazewell**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Richmond, Va., January 1, 1856; attended private schools in Richmond; cadet in the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington and was graduated from that institution in 1876; studied law, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1878 and immediately commenced practice in Richmond; member of the Board of Visitors of the Virginia Military Institute; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Richmond, Va., and New York City; died in Summerville, Dorchester County, S. C., May 19, 1914; interment in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va.

**ELLCOTT, Benjamin**, a Representative from New York; born at Ellicotts Mills, near Baltimore, Md., April 17, 1795; accompanied his brothers in 1780 to upper Canada on the survey to determine the western boundary of the State of New York; employed as a surveyor and draftsman for the Holland Land Co. in New York and Pennsylvania; one of the first judges of the court of common pleas of Genesee County, N. Y., in 1808, with residence in Batavia; was also an extensive landowner; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; retired from active life, and in 1820 moved to Williamsville, Erie County, N. Y., where he died December 10, 1827; interment in the graveyard at Williamsville; reinterment in Batavia Cemetery, Batavia, N. Y., in 1849.

**ELLIOTT, James**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Gloucester, Mass., August 18, 1775; during his early years worked on a farm and clerked in a store; educated by his mother, by his employer, and by reading and travel; moved to Guilford, Vt., in 1790; served as a sergeant in the Indian war of 1793 in Ohio; published several works of poems and essays in 1798; clerk of the State house of representatives 1801-1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1803, and commenced practice in Brattleboro, Vt.; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1808-March 3, 1809); published a newspaper in Philadelphia, Pa., on his

retirement from Congress; served in the War of 1812 for a short time as captain; resumed the practice of law in Brattleboro, Vt.; clerk of the Windham County court 1817-1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1818 and 1819; moved to Newfane, Vt.; register of the probate court 1822-1834; again served in the State house of representatives in 1837 and 1838; State's attorney of Windham County 1837-1839; died in Newfane, Vt., November 10, 1839; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, Brattleboro, Vt.

**ELLIOTT, James Thomas**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Columbus, Monroe County, Ga., April 22, 1823; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Camden, Ark.; chosen president of the Mississippi, Ouachita & Red River Railroad in 1858; circuit judge of the sixth judicial district of Arkansas from October 2, 1865, to September 15, 1866; established and edited the South Arkansas Journal in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Hinds, and served from January 13, 1869, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; elected to the State senate in 1870; appointed judge of the ninth judicial district in 1872, and served until the adoption of the State constitution in 1874; died in Camden, Ouachita County, Ark., July 28, 1875; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**ELLIOTT, John**, a Senator from Georgia; born in St. Johns Parish, now Liberty County, Ga., October 24, 1773; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sunbury, Liberty County, Ga., in 1797; held several important local offices; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1819, to March 3, 1825; died in Sunbury, Ga., August 9, 1827; interment in the Old Midway Cemetery in Liberty County.

**ELLIOTT, John Milton**, a Representative from Kentucky; born on the banks of Clinch River in Scott County, Va., May 20, 1820; moved to Morgan County (now Elliott County), Ky., and attended the common schools; was graduated from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Prestonsburg, Floyd County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1861; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the First and Second Confederate Congresses; circuit judge 1863-1874; judge of the court of appeals 1876-1879; assassinated at Frankfort, Ky., March 28, 1879; interment in the State Cemetery at Frankfort.

**ELLIOTT, Mortimer Fitzland**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cherry Flats, near Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa., September 24, 1839; attended the common schools, Wellsboro Academy, and Alfred University, Allegheny County, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Wellsboro; member of the convention to revise the constitution of Pennsylvania in 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; general solicitor for the Standard Oil Co. in New York City; died in Mansfield, Tioga County, Pa., August 5, 1920; interment in Wellsboro Cemetery, Wellsboro, Pa.

**ELLIOTT, Richard Nash**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Connersville, Fayette County, Ind., April 25, 1873; attended the common schools; taught school three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Connersville, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives 1905-1908; city attorney of Connersville 1906-1909; county attorney of Fayette County 1907-1915; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Daniel W. Comstock; reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from June 26, 1917, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ELLIOTT, Robert Brown**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Boston, Mass., August 11, 1842; was of the Negro race; attended High Hollow Academy, London, England. In 1853, and was graduated from Eton College, England, in 1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Columbia, S. C.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1868; member of the State house of representatives from July 6, 1868, to October 23, 1870; assistant adjutant general of South Carolina 1869-1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1871, until his resignation, effective November 1, 1874; again a member of the State house of representatives 1874-1876, and served as speaker; unsuccessful candidate for election as attorney general of South Carolina in 1876; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1881 and practiced law until his death there on August 9, 1884; interment in St. Louis Cemetery No. 2.

**ELLIOTT, William**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, Beaufort County, S. C., September 3, 1838; attended Beaufort College and Harvard University; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, and was admitted to the bar in Charleston, S. C., in 1861; upon the outbreak of the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a lieutenant and served throughout the war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; at the close of the war commenced the practice of law in Beaufort, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1866 and 1867; Intendant of Beaufort in 1866; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, until September 23, 1890, when he was succeeded by Thomas E. Miller, who contested the election; elected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, until June 4, 1896, when he was succeeded by George W. Murray, who contested the election; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1903, having become a candidate for election to the United States Senate, in which he was unsuccessful; appointed by President Roosevelt in 1906 commissioner of the United States to mark the graves of Confederate dead in the North, and served in this capacity until his death in Beaufort, S. C., December 7, 1907; interment in St. Helena Churchyard.

**ELLIS, Caleb**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Walpole, Mass., April 16, 1767; was graduated from Harvard University in 1793; studied law and was admitted to the

bar; moved to Newport, N. H., and then to Claremont; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives in 1803; member of the governor's council 1809 and 1810; served in the State senate in 1811; presidential elector on the Clinton and Ingersoll ticket in 1812; appointed judge of the Superior Court of New Hampshire in 1813, which office he held until his death in Claremont, N. H., May 6, 1816; interment in the Broad Street Cemetery.

**ELLIS, Chesselden**, a Representative from New York; born in New Windsor, Vi., in 1808; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Waterford, N. Y.; elected prosecuting attorney of Saratoga County, N. Y., and served from April 25, 1837, until September 11, 1843, when he resigned to take his seat in Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Waterford; moved to New York City in 1845 and continued the practice of his profession until his death there on May 10, 1854; interment in Albany Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.

**ELLIS, Edgar Clarence**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Vermontville, Eaton County, Mich., October 2, 1854; attended Olivet (Mich.) College, and was graduated from Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., in 1881; instructor in Latin in Carleton College in 1881 and 1882; superintendent of the public schools at Fergus Falls, Minn., 1882-1885; in the meantime studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Beloit, Kans., in 1885; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1888, and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Kansas City, Mo.; appointed a member of the Missouri Waterway Commission and served in 1911 and 1912; elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; continued the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Kansas City, Mo.

**ELLIS, Ezekiel John**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Covington, St. Tammany Parish, La., October 15, 1840; attended private schools in Covington and Clinton, La., and Centenary College, Jackson, La., 1855-1858; was graduated from the law department of the Louisiana State University at Pineville (now at Baton Rouge), La., in 1861; during the Civil War joined the Confederate Army and was commissioned a first lieutenant; was promoted to captain in the Sixteenth Regiment Louisiana Infantry, and served two years, when he was captured and made prisoner at the Battle of Missionary Ridge, Tennessee; held as a prisoner of war on Johnsons Island in Lake Erie until the end of the war; was admitted to the bar of Louisiana in 1866 and commenced practice in Covington, La.; member of the State senate 1866-1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., where he died April 25, 1889; interment in the Ellis family cemetery at "Ingleside," near Amite, Tangipahoa Parish, La.

**ELLIS, Powhatan**, a Senator from Mississippi; born at "Red Hill," Amherst County, Va., January 17, 1780; was graduated from Washington Academy (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1809; attended Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1809 and 1810; studied law at William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1813 and 1814, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lynchburg, Va.; moved to Natchez, Miss., in April, 1816, and continued the practice of law; judge of the State supreme court 1823-1825; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of David Holmes, and served from September 28, 1825, to January 28, 1826, when a successor was elected and qualified; unsuccessful candidate for election to fill this vacancy; elected to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1827, and served until July 16, 1832, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; judge of the United States court for the district of Mississippi 1832-1836; appointed by President Jackson *chargé d'affaires* of the United States to Mexico January 5, 1836, and closed the legation December 28, 1836; United States minister plenipotentiary to Mexico from February 15, 1839, to April 21, 1842; moved to Richmond, Va., where he died March 18, 1863; interment in Shockoe Cemetery.

**ELLIS, William Cox**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fort Muncy, Pa., May 5, 1787; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Friends' School near Pennsdale, Lycoming County, Pa., in 1803; deputy surveyor general 1803-1810; cashier of the Union and Northumberland County Bank 1810-1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Muncy, Pa.; elected as a Federalist in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress, but resigned before the Congress assembled; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); member of the State house of representatives in 1825 and 1826; became affiliated with the Republican Party in 1856; resumed the practice of law in Muncy, Pa., and died there December 13, 1871; interment in Muncy Cemetery.

**ELLIS, William Russell**, a Representative from Oregon; born near Waveland, Montgomery County, Ind., April 23, 1850; moved with his parents to Guthrie County, Iowa, in 1855; attended the district schools and the Iowa State Agricultural College at Ames; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1874; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Panoia, Iowa; mayor of Panoia for one term; moved to Hamburg, Iowa, where he continued the practice of law, and also engaged in newspaper work; served two years as city attorney; mayor of Hamburg in 1880 and 1881; moved to Heppner, Oreg., in 1884; superintendent of schools of Morrow County in 1885 and 1886; district attorney of the seventh judicial district of Oregon 1888-1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; circuit judge of the sixth judicial district of Oregon from July 10, 1900, to July 1, 1906; moved to Pendleton in 1901 and practiced law; elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Pendleton, Oreg.; moved to Portland, Oreg., in July, 1914, where he died January 18, 1915; interment in a mausoleum in the Portland Crematorium.

**ELLIS, William Thomas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Knottsville, Daviess County, Ky., July 24, 1845; attended the common schools; enlisted in 1861, at the age of

sixteen, in the First Kentucky Confederate Cavalry, which became a part of the celebrated Orphan Brigade, and served with his regiment continuously until April 21, 1865; attended Pleasant Valley Seminary, Daviess County; principal of Mount Etna Academy, Ohio County, in 1867 and 1868; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1868; was graduated from the Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., in 1870, and commenced practice in Owensboro, Ky., the same year; elected county attorney in 1870 and 1874; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1880 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 which nominated Bryan and Sewall; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in literary pursuits; died in Owensboro, Ky., January 8, 1925; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**ELLISON, Andrew**, a Representative from Ohio; born in West Union, Adams County, Ohio, in 1812; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at West Union, Ohio, in 1835; elected prosecuting attorney of Brown County and served from 1840 to 1843; member of the State house of representatives in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died about 1890.

**ELLMAKER, Amos**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at "Walnut Bottom" farm, Leacock Township, Lancaster County, Pa., February 2, 1787; attended the common schools; was graduated from Princeton College; studied law in Lancaster, Pa., and Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Harrisburg, Pa.; deputy attorney general for Dauphin County 1809-1815; member of the State house of representatives in 1813 and 1814; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, but did not qualify, having been appointed and commissioned president judge of the twelfth judicial district on July 3, 1815, and served until his resignation on December 21, 1816; attorney general of Pennsylvania 1810-1819; declined the appointment of Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Monroe; moved to Lancaster, Pa., in 1821 and resumed the practice of law; again attorney general of the State in 1828 and 1829; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States on the Anti-Masonic ticket in 1832 and for the United States Senate in 1833; continued the practice of law until his death in Lancaster, Pa., November 28, 1851; interment in St. James' Episcopal Churchyard.

**ELLSBERRY, William Wallace**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Hope, Brown County, Ohio, December 18, 1833; attended the public schools of Brown County and a private academy in Clermont County; taught school two years; began the study of medicine with his father; attended medical lectures and was graduated from the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery, and later from the Ohio Medical College; continued the practice of his profession until his election to Congress; appointed superintendent of the Central Insane Asylum at Columbus in 1878, but declined to serve; county auditor; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of medicine until his death in Georgetown, Brown County, Ohio, September 7, 1894; interment in Confidence Cemetery.

**ELLSWORTH, Charles Clinton**, a Representative from Michigan; born in West Berkshire, Franklin County, Vt., January 29, 1824; attended the common schools of West Berkshire and the academy at Bakersfield, Vt.; taught school in Vermont one winter; moved to Howell, Livingston County, Mich.; taught school one term; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Howell, Mich.; prosecuting attorney of Livingston County in 1849; moved to Montcalm County and settled in Greenville in 1851; served as the first president of the village; member of the State house of representatives 1852-1854; prosecuting attorney of Montcalm County in 1853; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as paymaster with the rank of major in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law; died in Greenville, Mich., June 25, 1890; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**ELLSWORTH, Franklin Fowler**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in St. James, Watonwan County, Minn., July 10, 1879; attended the public and high schools; enlisted as a private in Company H, Twelfth Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, during the Spanish-American War; attended the law department of the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis; was admitted to the bar in 1901 and commenced practice in St. James, Minn.; city attorney of St. James in 1904 and 1905; prosecuting attorney of Watonwan County 1905-1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920, having become a gubernatorial candidate; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Minnesota in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Mankato, Minn.

**ELLSWORTH, Oliver** (father of William Wolcott Ellsworth), a Delegate and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Conn., April 29, 1745; pursued preparatory studies; attended Yale College, New Haven, Conn., and was graduated from Princeton College, Princeton, N. J., in 1766; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1771, and commenced practice in Windsor; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1775; representative in the general assembly in 1775 and 1776; appointed State attorney in 1777; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1784; from 1780 to 1785 he was a member of the governor's council, which with the lower house before 1784 and alone from 1784 to 1807 constituted a supreme court of errors; declined appointment in 1784 as Commissioner of the Treasury, tendered by the Continental Congress; judge of the Connecticut Superior Court 1785-1789; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate; reelected and served from March 4, 1789, to March 8, 1796, when he resigned, having been appointed Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court on March 4, 1796; retired from the bench in 1799; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to France February 26, 1799, to negotiate a treaty, and served until November 3, 1799; returned to the United States in 1801; again a member of the governor's council 1801-1807; died in Windsor, Conn., November 26, 1807; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**ELLSWORTH, Samuel Stewart**, a Representative from New York; born in Pownal, Vt., October 13, 1790; attended the common schools; moved to Penn Yan, N. Y., in 1819 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; supervisor of Milo, Yates County, 1824-1828; judge of Yates County 1824-1829; served in the State assembly in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the

Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); died in Penn Yan, N. Y., June 4, 1863; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**ELLSWORTH, William Wolcott** (son of Oliver Ellsworth), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Conn., November 10, 1791; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1810; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar in 1813, and practiced; appointed professor of law at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1827, which he held until his death; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, to July 8, 1834, when he resigned; Governor of Connecticut 1838-1842; judge of the State supreme court from 1847 to 1861, when, by the constitutional provision relative to age, he was retired; twice declined to accept the nomination to the United States Senate; retired from public life; died in Hartford, Conn., January 15, 1868; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**ELLWOOD, Reuben**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Minden, Montgomery County, N. Y., February 21, 1821; attended the public schools and Cherry Valley Seminary, New York; manufacturer of agricultural implements; member of the New York State Assembly in 1851; moved to Sycamore, Ill., about 1854; resumed manufacturing interests and engaged in the hardware business; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death, before the assembling of the Forty-ninth Congress, in Sycamore, Ill., July 1, 1885; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**ELMENDORF, Lucas Conrad**, a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, N. Y., in 1758; was graduated from Princeton College in 1782; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1785, and practiced; unsuccessful candidate in 1794 for election to the Fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1803); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1802; member of the State assembly in 1804 and 1805; served in the State senate 1814-1817; first judge of the court of common pleas (now county court) of Ulster County and served from 1815 to 1821; surrogate of Ulster County 1835-1840; died in Kingston, N. Y., August 17, 1843; interment in the crypt of the First Dutch Church.

**ELMER, Ebenezer** (brother of Jonathan Elmer and father of Lucius Quintus Cincinnatus Elmer), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Cedarville, Cumberland County, N. J., August 23, 1752; pursued an academic course; studied medicine and practiced in Cedarville; served in the Revolutionary Army as ensign, lieutenant, surgeon's mate, and regimental surgeon; practiced medicine in Bridgeton, N. J., 1783-1789; member of the State general assembly 1789-1795, serving as speaker in 1791 and 1795; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1807); was not a candidate for renomination in 1806; member of the State council in 1807, and was chosen vice president of that body; collector of customs of Bridgeton from 1808 until 1817, when he resigned; reappointed in 1822 and served until 1832, when he again resigned; served in the War of 1812; adjutant general of the New Jersey Militia and brigadier general of the Cumberland brigade; vice president of Burlington College 1808-1817 and 1822-1832; retired from public life; was the last survivor of the Society of the Cincinnati of New Jersey; died in Bridgeton, N. J., October 18, 1843; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**ELMER, Jonathan** (brother of Ebenezer Elmer and uncle of Lucius Quintus Cincinnatus Elmer), a Delegate and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Cedarville, Cumberland County, N. J., November 29, 1745; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the first medical class of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1769 and practiced in Bridgeton, N. J.; high sheriff of Cumberland County in 1772; was chosen captain of a light infantry company in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778, 1781-1784, 1787, and 1788; member of the State council in 1780 and 1784; trustee of the College of New Jersey 1782-1785; surrogate of Cumberland County 1784-1802; president of the State medical society in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1791; appointed presiding judge of the county court of common pleas in 1802, and served until his resignation in 1804; again appointed to the same office in the winter of 1813, but at the following term, in February, 1814, declined to serve further because of impaired health; died in Bridgeton, N. J., September 3, 1817; interment in the Old Presbyterian Cemetery.

**ELMER, Lucius Quintus Cincinnatus** (son of Ebenezer Elmer and nephew of Jonathan Elmer), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bridgeton, N. J., February 3, 1793; attended the private schools and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; during the War of 1812 served in the militia as a lieutenant of artillery, and was promoted to the rank of brigade major and inspector; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Bridgeton, N. J.; prosecuting attorney for the State in 1824; member of the State general assembly 1820-1823, serving the last year as speaker; prosecutor of the pleas for Cumberland County in 1824; United States district attorney for the district of New Jersey 1824-1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; attorney general of New Jersey 1850-1852; justice of the State supreme court from 1852 until 1869, when he retired; died in Bridgeton, N. J., March 11, 1883; interment in the Bridgeton Cemetery.

**ELMORE, Franklin Harper**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Laurens District, S. C., October 15, 1799; was graduated from the South Carolina College at Columbia in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Walterboro, S. C.; was solicitor for the southern circuit 1822-1836; colonel on the staff of Governor Manning 1824-1826; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James H. Hammond; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from December 10, 1836, to March 3, 1839; president of the Bank of the State of South Carolina 1839-1850; declined appointment by President Polk as minister to Great Britain; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John C. Calhoun, and served from April 11, 1850, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 28, 1850; interment in the First Presbyterian Churchyard, Columbia, S. C.

**ELSTON, John Arthur**, a Representative from California; born in Woodland, Yolo County, Calif., February 10, 1874; attended the public schools; was graduated from Hesperian College, Woodland, Calif., in 1892 and the University of California at Berkeley in 1897; engaged in educational work; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Berkeley, Calif.; executive secretary to the Governor of California 1903-1907; member of the board of trustees

of the State Institution for the Deaf and Blind 1911-1914; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 15, 1921; remains were cremated in Oakland, Calif., and the ashes placed in the California Crematorium at Oakland.

**ELVINS, Politte**, a Representative from Missouri; born in French Village, St. Francois County, Mo., March 16, 1878; attended the public schools; was graduated from Carleton College, Farmington, Mo., in 1897 and from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1899; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in Elvins, Mo.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Roosevelt and Fairbanks in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Elvins, Mo.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; chairman of the State Republican committee 1912-1914; moved to Bonne Terre, Mo., in 1917 and continued the practice of law; maintains his legal residence at Bonne Terre, with residence also on Price Road, near Clayton, Mo.

**ELY, Alfred**, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, New London County, Conn., February 15, 1815; attended the common schools and Bacon Academy at Colchester, Conn.; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Rochester; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; while witnessing the Battle of Bull Run was taken a prisoner by the Confederates, and imprisoned in Richmond for nearly six months; resumed the practice of law; died in Rochester, N. Y., May 18, 1892; interment in the Ely vault in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**ELY, Frederick David**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Wrentham, Norfolk County, Mass., September 24, 1838; attended Day's Academy, Wrentham, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Dedham, Mass., in 1862; trial justice 1867-1885; member of the State house of representatives in 1873; served in the State senate in 1878 and 1879; member of the school committee of Dedham 1882-1894; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; justice of the municipal court of Boston 1888-1914; died in Dedham, Mass., August 6, 1921; interment in the Old Parish Cemetery.

**ELY, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Saybrook, Conn., October 8, 1774; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, and practiced in Cocksackie, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1800 and 1812; one of the organizers of the New York State and Greene County Medical Societies in 1807 and also of the Albany Female Academy; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of medicine; died in Cocksackie, N. Y., August 20, 1849; interment in the Old Cocksackie Cemetery.

**ELY, Smith, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Hanover, Morris County, N. J., April 17, 1825; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the New York Univer-



sity Law School, New York City, in 1846; was admitted to the bar the same year, but never practiced his profession; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City; served as school commissioner 1856-1860; served in the State senate in 1858 and 1859; county supervisor in 1860, retaining the latter office until 1870, when it was abolished; commissioner of public instruction in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, to December 11, 1876, when he resigned; mayor of New York City in 1877 and 1878; appointed commissioner of parks in 1895, and served until 1897, when he resigned and retired from public life; died in Livingston, Essex County, N. J., July 1, 1911; interment in a private cemetery on his farm at Livingston.

**ELY, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Longmeadow, Mass., August 14, 1785; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1787; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and commenced practice in Springfield, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives 1801-1803; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1815); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1815 and 1816; died in Springfield, Mass., October 9, 1817, and was buried there.

**EMBRE, Elisha**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Lincoln County, Ky., September 28, 1801; moved to Indiana in 1811 with his father, who settled in Knox (now Gibson) County, near where Princeton was subsequently located; received a very meager schooling and was practically self-educated; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Princeton, Gibson County, Ind.; circuit judge for the fourth circuit of Indiana 1835-1845; was nominated as the Whig candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1840, but declined, preferring to run for Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law and also interested in farming; died in Princeton, Ind., February 28, 1863; interment in Warnock Cemetery.

**EMERICH, Martin**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Baltimore, Md., April 27, 1846; attended the public schools; engaged in the importing business; appointed ward commissioner of the poor of Baltimore in 1870; member of the State house of delegates 1881-1888; aide-de-camp to Gov. William T. Hamilton 1880-1884, and to Gov. Elihu E. Jackson 1884-1887; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1887, and engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1896, when he engaged in the manufacture of bricks; member of the Board of Commissioners of Cook County 1892-1894; assessor of South Chicago 1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; discontinued active business pursuits in 1907 and lived in retirement until his death; died while on a visit in New York City September 27, 1922; interment in Rosehill Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**EMERSON, Henry Ivory**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Litchfield, Kennebec County, Me., March 15, 1871; moved with his parents to Lewiston, Me., where he attended the public schools and studied law; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1892, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1893; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; member of the Cleveland City Council in 1902 and 1903; elected as a Republican to the

Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Cleveland, Ohio.

**EMERSON, Louis Woodard**, a Representative from New York; born in Warrensburg, Warren County, N. Y., July 25, 1857; attended the district school and was graduated from Warrensburg Academy; engaged in the lumber, banking, and manufacturing business; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, and at St. Louis in 1896; member of the State senate 1890-1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); resumed former business activities in Warrensburg, N. Y., and died there June 10, 1924; interment in the City Cemetery.

**EMOTT, James**, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., March 9, 1771; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Ballston Center, N. Y.; land commissioner to settle disputes of titles to military reservations in Onondaga County in 1797; moved to Albany, N. Y., in 1800; member of the State assembly from Albany County in 1804, and served as speaker; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1813); member of the State assembly from Dutchess County 1814-1817, and served as speaker the first year; judge of the court of common pleas of Dutchess County from April 8, 1817, to February 3, 1823; appointed judge for the second judicial circuit February 21, 1827, and held that office until February, 1831, when he retired; died in Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y., April 7, 1850; interment in the Poughkeepsie Rural Cemetery.

**EMRIE, Jonas Reece**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsboro, Highland County, Ohio, April 25, 1812; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hillsboro, Ohio; editor and publisher of the Hillsboro Gazette 1830-1848 and 1854-1856; leader in organizing the Hillsboro Female College; appointed postmaster of Hillsboro April 8, 1839, and served until February 23, 1841; member of the State senate 1847 and 1848; first probate judge of Highland County 1851-1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; moved to Mound City, Pulaski County, Ill., in 1857; engaged in mercantile pursuits, conducted a newspaper, and practiced law; police magistrate of the city in 1858; township treasurer of schools; master in chancery of Pulaski County, Ill.; died in Mound City, Ill., June 5, 1869; interment in Beech Grove Cemetery.

**ENGLEBRIGHT, Harry Lane** (son of William F. Englebright), a Representative from California; born in Nevada City, Nevada County, Calif., January 2, 1884; was graduated from the grammar and high schools; attended the University of California at Berkeley, was graduated as a mining engineer, and followed his profession; mineral inspector for the field division of the General Land Office, and also engineer for the State Conservation Commission of California, 1911-1914; actively connected with various mining enterprises in California; member of the American Mining Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John E. Raker, and served from August 31, 1920, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ENGLEBRIGHT, William F.** (father of Harry Lane Englebright), a Representative from California; born in New Bedford, Mass., November 23, 1855; moved with his parents to Vallejo, Calif.; attended private and public schools; entered the service of the United States at the navy yard, Mare Island, as Joiner's apprentice and completed his studies in engineering; established himself in Nevada City, Calif., as a mining engineer; member of the Nevada City Board of Education; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James N. Gillett; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from November 6, 1906, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed his occupation as a mining engineer; died in Oakland, Calif., February 10, 1915; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Nevada City, Calif.

**ENGLISH, James Edward**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., March 13, 1812; attended the common schools; engaged in the lumber business, banking, and manufacturing; member of the New Haven Board of Selectmen 1847-1861; member of the common council in 1848 and 1849; member of the State house of representatives in 1855; served in the State senate 1856-1858; declined to be a candidate for reelection; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; delegate to the National Union Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; unsuccessful candidate for election as governor in 1866; elected Governor of Connecticut in 1867 and 1868; unsuccessful candidate for reelection as governor in 1869; again elected governor in 1870; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1872; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Orris S. Ferry, and served from November 27, 1875, to May 17, 1876, when a successor was elected; engaged in manufacturing and commercial activities; died in New Haven, Conn., March 2, 1890; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**ENGLISH, Thomas Dunn**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 29, 1819; attended the Friends' Academy, Burlington, N. J., and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1839; studied law, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1842, but mainly pursued journalism; wrote the song Ben Bolt in 1843, and was the author of many poems, ballads, and lyrics; moved to Virginia in 1852; prominent opponent of Know-Nothingism; moved to New York City in 1857, and to Newark, N. J., a year later; member of the State house of assembly in 1863 and 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed his former literary pursuits in Newark, N. J., until his death on April 1, 1902; interment in Fairmont Cemetery.

**ENGLISH, Warren Barkley**, a Representative from California; born in Charles Town, Va. (now West Virginia), May 1, 1840; attended the public schools and Charles Town Academy until June, 1861; served in the Confederate Army; moved to Oakland, Calif., and attended the California Military Academy; elected a member of the board of supervisors of Contra Costa County in 1877 and served four years; elected State senator in 1882; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; successfully contested as a Democrat the

election of Samuel G. Hilborn to the Fifty-third Congress and took his seat April 4, 1884, and served until March 3, 1885; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; engaged in the real-estate business in Oakland, Calif.; removed to Sonoma County, Calif., in 1905, where he engaged in viticulture; died in Santa Rosa, Calif., January 9, 1913; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland, Calif.

**ENGLISH, William Eastin** (son of William Hayden English), a Representative from Indiana; born at "Englishton Park," near Lexington, Scott County, Ind., November 8, 1850; moved to Indianapolis in 1865; attended public and private schools; was graduated from the law department of the Northwestern Christian (now Butler) University at Indianapolis in 1873; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in Indianapolis until 1882; member of the State house of representatives in 1880; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Stanton J. Peelle to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from May 22, 1884, to March 3, 1885; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884 and resumed his former business pursuits at Indianapolis; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896, and chairman of the committee on rules and order of business in the former; left the Democratic Party in 1900 and became active in the Republican Party; served without pay as captain and aide-de-camp on the staff of Gen. Joseph Wheeler in the Spanish-American War; was dangerously wounded in the bombardment of El Pozo Hill, at the Battle of Santiago; was the first elected commander in chief of the United Spanish War Veterans of the United States; president of the board of park commissioners of Indianapolis 1898-1900; president of the board of safety of Indianapolis 1904-1906; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; elected a member of the State senate in 1916; reelected in 1920 and again in 1924, and served until his death in Indianapolis, Ind., April 29, 1926; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**ENGLISH, William Hayden** (father of William Eastin English), a Representative from Indiana; born in Lexington, Scott County, Ind., August 27, 1822; pursued classical studies at Hanover (Ind.) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice at Lexington, Ind.; principal clerk of the State house of representatives in 1843; clerk in the United States Treasury Department at Washington, D. C., 1844-1848; secretary of the Indiana State constitutional convention in 1850; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852 and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1861); Regent of the Smithsonian Institution 1853-1861; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., at the end of his congressional term; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; author of several books; died at his home in Indianapolis, Ind., February 7, 1896; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**ENLOE, Benjamin Augustine**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Clarksburg, Carroll County, Tenn., January 18, 1848; attended the public schools, Bethel College, McKenzie, Tenn., and the Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; while a student at the latter institution in 1869 was elected a member of the State house of representatives; reelected under the new constitution in 1870; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University in 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1873 and commenced practice in Jackson; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks

in 1876; appointed a commissioner by Governor Marks in 1878 to negotiate a settlement of the State debt; served on the State executive committee 1878-1880; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; edited the Jackson Tribune and Sun 1874-1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; edited the Daily Sun at Nashville, Tenn., for two years; moved to Louisville, Ky., and edited the Louisville Dispatch for two years; secretary of the State fair commission and director of exhibits from Tennessee at St. Louis World's Fair in 1903; elected railroad commissioner of Tennessee, and served from 1904 until his death in Nashville, Tenn., July 8, 1922; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**ENOCHS, William Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Middleburg, Noble County, Ohio, March 29, 1842; attended the common schools and Ohio University at Athens; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company B, Second Regiment Ohio Infantry, April 17, 1861; commissioned first lieutenant, Fifth Regiment West Virginia Infantry, September 15, 1861; captain April 19, 1862; lieutenant colonel September 29, 1863; colonel First Regiment West Virginia Infantry December 23, 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865; mustered out July 21, 1865; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1866; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ironton, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Ironton, Lawrence County, Ohio, July 13, 1893; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**EPES, James Fletcher** (cousin of Sydney Parham Epes), a Representative from Virginia; born near Blackstone, Nottoway County, Va., May 23, 1842; attended private schools and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army in Company E, Third Virginia Cavalry, and was wounded at Reams Station, Va.; was graduated from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1867, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice at Nottoway Court House, Va.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; prosecuting attorney for Nottoway County 1870-1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; retired to his plantation, "The Old Place," near Blackstone, Nottoway County, Va., and engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death there August 24, 1910; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Blackstone, Va.

**EPES, Sydney Parham** (cousin of James Fletcher Epes), a Representative from Virginia; born near Nottoway Court House, Nottoway County, Va., August 20, 1865; moved with his parents to Kentucky, and settled near Franklin, Ky.; attended the public schools; returned to Virginia in 1884 and edited and published a Democratic newspaper at Blackstone, Va.; delegate to all State conventions from 1890 until his death; member of the house of delegates in 1891 and 1892; register of the Virginia land office 1895-1897; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, until March 23, 1898, when he was succeeded by Robert T. Thorp, who contested the election; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 3, 1900; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Blackstone, Va.

**EPPEE, John Wayles**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Chesterfield County, near Petersburg, Va., in 1773; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1794, and commenced practice in Richmond, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1801-1803; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1811); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twelfth Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fourteenth Congress; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, to April, 1819, when he resigned on account of ill health; retired to his estate, "Eppington," in Chesterfield County, Va., where he died September 15, 1823; interment in the private cemetery of the Eppee family.

**ERDMAN, Constantine Jacob** (grandson of Jacob Erdman), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Saucon Township, near Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., September 4, 1846; attended the common schools of the district and a classical school in Quakertown, Pa.; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced in Allentown, Pa.; elected district attorney in 1874; adjutant of the Fourth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, during the riots at Reading in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for reelection in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Allentown; trustee of Muhlenberg College at Allentown; president of the Coplay Cement Manufacturing Co., the Allentown & Coopersburg Turnpike Co., and the Allen Fire Insurance Co. for many years; died in Allentown, Pa., January 15, 1911; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**ERDMAN, Jacob** (grandfather of Constantine Jacob Erdman), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Coopersburg, Lehigh County, Pa., February 22, 1801; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; discontinued agricultural pursuits and lived in retirement; elected associate judge of Lehigh County court November 9, 1866, and served until his death in Coopersburg, Pa., July 20, 1867; interment in the Blue Church Cemetery near Coopersburg, Pa.

**ERMENTROUT, Daniel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., January 24, 1837; attended the public and classical schools, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., and Elmwood Institute, Norristown, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; elected district attorney in 1862 for three years; solicitor for the city of Reading 1867-1870; member of the board of school control of Reading 1868-1870; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868, and Cincinnati in 1880; chairman of the standing committee of Berks County in 1869, 1872, and 1873; member of the State senate 1873-1880; appointed in October, 1877, by Governor Hartranft, a member of the Pennsylvania Statuary Commission; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; delegate to the Democratic State conventions 1895-1899; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Reading, Pa., September 17, 1899; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**ERNST, Richard Pretlow**, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Covington, Ky., February 28, 1858; attended the public schools of Covington; was graduated from Chickering's Academy, Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1874, from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1878, and from the law school of the University of Cincinnati in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and practiced in Covington and Cincinnati; trustee of Centre College, the University of Kentucky at Lexington, and the Western College for Women, Oxford, Ohio; delegate to several Republican National Conventions; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1920, and served from March 4, 1921, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926; resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio, and resides in Covington, Ky.

**ERRETT, Russell**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New York City, November 10, 1817; self-instructed; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1829; engaged in newspaper work; elected comptroller of Pittsburgh in 1860; served as clerk of the Pennsylvania Senate in 1860, 1861, and 1872-1876; during the Civil War appointed additional paymaster in the United States Army in 1861, and served until mustered out in 1866; member of the State senate in 1867; appointed assessor of internal revenue in 1869, and served until 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Arthur United States pension agent at Pittsburgh in 1883, and served in this capacity until May, 1887; died in Carnegie, Pa., April 7, 1891; interment in Chartiers Cemetery.

**ERVIN, James**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Williamsburg District, S. C., October 17, 1778; was graduated from Rhode Island College (now Brown University), Providence, R. I., in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Pee Dee, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1804; solicitor of the northern judicial circuit 1804-1816; trustee of South Carolina College 1809-1817; again a member of the State house of representatives 1810 and 1811; elected as a protectionist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1820; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1820-1829; delegate to the State convention in 1832; died in Darlington, S. C., July 7, 1841; interment in the garden in the rear of his residence.

**ESCH, John Jacob**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born near Norwalk, Monroe County, Wis., March 20, 1801; moved with his parents to Milwaukee in 1835, and thence to Sparta, Wis., in 1871; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1882 and from the law department of that university in 1887; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice at La Crosse, Wis.; city treasurer of Sparta in 1885; organized the Sparta Rifles (afterwards known as Company I, Third Regiment Wisconsin National Guard) in 1883 and was commissioned captain, retaining the office until 1887; also assisted in the organization of Company M of the same regiment, serving as first lieutenant and afterwards as captain; was commissioned acting judge advocate general with the rank of colonel by Gov. W. H. Upham in January, 1894, and held the position for two years; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1894 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in

1920; appointed a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission on March 11, 1921, and was elected chairman on January 1, 1927, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Washington, D. C., with legal residence in La Crosse, Wis.

**ESLICK, Edward Everett**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Pulaski, Giles County, Tenn., April 19, 1872; attended the public schools and Bethel College, Russellville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Pulaski; also engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896, of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900, and of Parker and Davis in 1904; served as Government appeal agent for Giles County during the World War; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927) *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ESSEN, Frederick**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Pond, St. Louis County, Mo., April 22, 1863; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; recorder of deeds of St. Louis County, 1894-1902; engaged in newspaper business at Clayton, Mo., becoming the owner of two papers which he combined under the name of the Watchman-Advocate; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904, 1908, and 1912; member of the Board of Education of Clayton and served as president 1909-1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jacob E. Meeker, and served from November 5, 1918, until March 3, 1919; was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed his newspaper activities and is also interested in banking; resides in Clayton, Mo.

**ESTABROOK, Experience**, a Delegate from the Territory of Nebraska; born in Lebanon, N. H., April 30, 1813; moved with his parents to Clarence, Erie County, N. Y., in 1822; attended the public schools and Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; was graduated from the Chambersburg (Pa.) Law School; was admitted to the bar in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1839; worked as a clerk at the navy yard in Brooklyn and later commenced the practice of law in Buffalo; moved to Geneva, Wis., in 1840 and continued the practice of law; delegate to the second State constitutional convention in 1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1851; attorney general of Wisconsin in 1852 and 1853; appointed by President Pierce attorney general of the Territory of Nebraska, and served from 1855 to 1859; presented credentials as a Delegate elect to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to May 18, 1860, when he was succeeded by Samuel G. Dally, who contested his election; appointed by the governor to codify the Nebraska State laws in 1860; prosecuting attorney for Douglas County in 1867 and 1868, member of the State constitutional convention in 1871; died in Omaha, Nebr., March 26, 1894; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**ESTERLY, Charles Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., February 8, 1888; attended the public schools; engaged in commercial pursuits and also in the breeding of Ayrshire cattle and Berkshire hogs; during the World War served as chairman of the Red Cross roll calls in Reading and Berks Counties; member of the board of school directors of Wyomissing, Pa., 1914-1920; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; member of the Republican State committee 1922-1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed former business interests; resides at Sally Ann Furnace, Pa.

**ESTIL, Benjamin**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Hansonville (now Russell County), Va., March 13, 1780; received an academic education, and attended Washington Academy (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Abingdon, Va.; prosecuting attorney for Washington County; member of the State house of delegates 1814-1817; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 8, 1827); judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit from 1831 until 1852, when he resigned; retired to a farm in Oldham County, Ky., where he died July 14, 1853.

**ESTOPINAL, Albert**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in St. Bernard Parish, La., January 30, 1845; attended the public and private schools; left school in January, 1862, to enlist in the Confederate Army and served in Company G, Twenty-eighth Regiment Louisiana Infantry, being several times in charge of the guard to conduct Federal prisoners to Richmond; made sergeant of Company G, Twenty-second Louisiana Heavy Artillery, and served throughout the Civil War; engaged in the commission business at New Orleans for several years but most of his life was spent at his home, "Kenilworth Plantation," near New Orleans; sheriff of St. Bernard Parish 1872-1876; member of the State house of representatives 1876-1880; member of the constitutional conventions in 1879 and 1898; served in the State senate 1880-1900; lieutenant governor 1900-1904; chairman of the Democratic State central committee in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Adolph Meyers; reelected to the Sixty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from November 3, 1908, until his death in New Orleans, La., April 28, 1919; interment in St. Louis Cemetery No. 3, New Orleans, La.

**ESTY, Constantine Canaris**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Framingham, Middlesex County, Mass., December 26, 1824; attended the local academies of Framingham and Leicester; was graduated from Yale College in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Framingham, Mass., in 1847; served in the State senate in 1857 and 1858; member of the State house of representatives in 1867; appointed assessor of internal revenue by President Lincoln in 1862 and served until he was removed for political reasons by President Johnson in 1866; reappointed by him in 1867; resigned in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Brooks, and served from December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; continued the practice of his profession in Framingham, Mass., until his death there December 27, 1912; interment in Edgell Grove Cemetery.

**ETHERIDGE, Emerson**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Currituck, N. C., September 28, 1819; moved with his parents to Tennessee in 1831; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Dresden, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives 1845-1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); Clerk of the National House of Representatives 1861-1863; member of the State senate in 1869 and 1870; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1867; surveyor of customs in Memphis 1891-1894; died in Dresden, Tenn., October 21, 1902; interment in Mount Vernon Cemetery, near Sharon, Tenn.

**EUSTIS, George, jr.** (brother of James Biddle Eustis), a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., September 28, 1828; was graduated from Jefferson College, Convent, La., and from the law department of Harvard University; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in New Orleans; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); secretary to John Silldell and was taken prisoner with him from the British mail steamer *Trent* in 1861; secretary of the Confederate mission at Paris; remained in Paris after the close of the war; commissioned by Elihu B. Washburne, United States minister at Paris, to negotiate a postal treaty with the French Government; died in Cannes, France, March 15, 1872; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**EUSTIS, James Biddle** (brother of George Eustis, jr.), a Senator from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., August 27, 1834; pursued classical studies; attended the Harvard Law School in 1853 and 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in New Orleans; served as judge advocate during the Civil War in the Confederate Army on the staffs of General Magruder and Gen. Joseph E. Johnston; resumed the practice of law in New Orleans; elected a member of the State house of representatives prior to the reconstruction acts; one of the committee sent to Washington to confer with President Johnson on Louisiana affairs; member of the State house of representatives in 1872; served in the State senate 1874-1878; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1873, caused by the action of the Senate in declining to seat certain claimants, and served from January 12, 1876, to March 3, 1879; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; professor of civil law in the University of Louisiana 1877-1884; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; was not a candidate for reelection; practiced law in Washington, D. C., in 1891; United States ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to France 1893-1897; settled in New York City; died in Newport, R. I., September 9, 1899; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.

**EUSTIS, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., June 10, 1753; attended the Boston public schools, and was graduated from Harvard College in 1772; studied medicine and served in the Revolutionary Army as surgeon; resumed practice in Boston; was a surgeon in the expedition sent to suppress Shay's Rebellion in 1780 and 1787; member of the State house of representatives 1788-1794; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1805); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1804 to the Ninth Congress; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1804 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Madison, and served from March 7, 1809, to January 19, 1813; appointed United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the Netherlands and served from December 10, 1814, to May 5, 1818; elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Dowse; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from August 21, 1820, to March 8, 1823; did not seek renomination, having become a gubernatorial candidate; elected Governor of Massachusetts, and served from May 31, 1823, until his death in Boston, Mass., February 6, 1825; interment in the Old Burying Ground, Lexington, Mass.

**EVANS, Alexander**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Elkton, Cecil County, Md., September 13, 1818; received a public-school education; was a civil engineer's assistant; attended the local academy at Elkton; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in his native city; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1853); engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Elkton, Md., December 5, 1888; interment in Elkton Presbyterian Cemetery.

**EVANS, Alvin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ebensburg, Cambria County, Pa., October 4, 1845; attended the public schools and the Iron City Business College, Pittsburgh, Pa.; engaged in lumbering; during the Civil War served in a volunteer company organized to repel the expected invasion of Pennsylvania by the Confederates under General Lee; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Ebensburg, Pa.; later practiced in the superior and supreme courts of the State and in the Federal courts; served one term as Burgess of Ebensburg Borough; solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad in Cambria County for several years; one of the incorporators and president of the board of directors of the First National Bank of Ebensburg; for a number of years served on the school board and in the common council of his native town; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Ebensburg, Pa., June 19, 1906; interment in Lloyd Cemetery.

**EVANS, Charles Robley**, a Representative from Nevada; born in Breckenridge, Sangamon County, Ill., August 9, 1866; attended the common schools; engaged in mining in Manhattan, Nev., in 1905; moved to Goldfield, Esmeralda County, Nev., in 1908 and continued mining operations; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**EVANS, David Ellicott**, a Representative from New York; born in Ellicott's Upper Mills, Md., March 19, 1788; attended the common schools; moved to New York in 1803 and settled in Batavia; clerk and agent of the Holland Land Co.; member of the State senate 1810-1822; member of the council of appointment in 1820 and 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1827, until his resignation before the assembling of Congress; died in Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y., May 17, 1850; interment in Batavia Cemetery.

**EVANS, David Reid**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Westminster, England, February 20, 1769; emigrated to the United States in 1784 with his father, who settled in South Carolina; attended Mount Zion College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and commenced practice in Winnsboro; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1804; solicitor of the middle judicial circuit 1804-1811; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); declined to be a candidate for reelection and returned to his plantation; member of the State senate 1818-1826; first president of the Fairfield Bible Society; died in Winnsboro, Fairfield County, S. C., March 8, 1843; interment in a lot in the rear of the residence of Mr. Harvey Flenniken on North Main Street.

**EVANS, George**, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Hallowell, Me., January 12, 1797; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Gardiner, Me., 1818-1847; member of the State house of representatives, and served as speaker in 1829; elected to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Peleg Sprague; reelected to the Twenty-second and five succeeding Congresses, and served from July 20 1829, until his resignation, effective March 3, 1841, at the close of the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, until March 3, 1847; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Me.; member of the commission to ascertain the claims against Mexico in 1849 and 1850; elected attorney general of Maine in 1850, 1854, and 1859; died in Portland, Cumberland County, Me., April 6, 1867; interment in the Evans tomb, Oak Grove Cemetery, Gardiner, Me.

**EVANS, Henry Clay**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Juniata County, Pa., June 18, 1843; moved to Wisconsin in 1844, with his parents, who settled in Platteville, Grant County; attended the common schools and a business school in Madison; was graduated from a business training school at Chicago in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted on May 6, 1864, as a corporal in Company A, Forty-first Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; appointed quartermaster sergeant June 8, 1864; honorably discharged September 24, 1864; settled in Chattanooga, Tenn., in 1870; engaged in the manufacture of freight cars at Chattanooga, Tenn.; elected mayor in 1881, serving two terms; organized the public-school system of Chattanooga and served as first school commissioner; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; First Assistant Postmaster General 1891-1893; elected Governor of Tennessee in 1894 on the face of the returns, but a legislative recount rejected certain votes and declared his Democratic opponent, Peter Turney, elected; elected governor in 1895; appointed Commissioner of Pensions April 1, 1897, and served until May 13, 1902, when he resigned to enter the diplomatic service, appointed United States consul general to London, England, May 9, 1902, retiring in 1905; chosen commissioner of health and education of Chattanooga in 1911; delegate to several Republican National Conventions from 1892 to 1912; died in Chattanooga, Tenn., December 12, 1921; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, St. Elmo, Chattanooga, Tenn.

**EVANS, Hiram Kinsman**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Walnut Township, Wayne County, Iowa, March 17, 1863; attended the country schools and Seymour and Allerton (Iowa) High Schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1886; was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Holdrege, Nebr.; moved to Corydon, Iowa, in 1889; prosecuting attorney for Wayne County 1891-1895; member of the State house of representatives in 1896 and 1897; member of the board of regents of the University of Iowa 1897-1904; mayor of Corydon 1901-1903; judge of the third judicial district of Iowa from 1904 until 1923, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Horace M. Townner, and served from June 4, 1923, to March 3, 1925; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1924; appointed by the Governor of Iowa a member of the State board of parole on July 1, 1927, for a term of six years; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Corydon, Iowa.

**EVANS, Isaac Newton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Westchester, East Nantmeal Township, Chester County, Pa., July 29, 1827; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the medical department of Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1851, and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1852; commenced the practice of medicine in Johnsville, Bucks County, Pa., in 1852; moved to Hatboro, Montgomery County, Pa., in 1856 and continued the practice of medicine; president of the Hatboro National Bank; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for renomination; engaged in the practice of medicine, the real-estate business, and banking; died in Hatboro, Pa., December 8, 1901; interment in the Friends Cemetery, Horsham, Montgomery County, Pa.

**EVANS, James La Fayette**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Clayville, Harrison County, Ky., March 27, 1825; attended the public schools; moved to Indiana, and settled in Hancock County in 1837; moved to Hamilton County, Ind., and settled in Noblesville in 1850; was a miller and general trader; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed the grain elevator business; died in Noblesville, Ind., May 28, 1903; interment in Crownland Cemetery.

**EVANS, John**, a Delegate from Delaware; member of the Delaware Assembly in 1774, 1775, and 1776; deputy to the convention to formulate the State constitution in 1776; elected as a Delegate to the Continental Congress on November 10, 1776, but declined to serve on account of ill health; his credentials were presented December 2, 1776, and he was permitted to withdraw April 4, 1777, without having been present; justice of the State supreme court in 1777.

**EVANS, John Morgan**, a Representative from Montana; born in Sedalia, Pettis County, Mo., January 7, 1863; attended the common schools, the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., in 1884 and 1885, and was graduated from the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Missoula, Mont.; judge of the police court 1889-1894; register of the United States land office 1894-1898; mayor of Missoula under the first city commission government established in the State in 1911 and 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Missoula, Mont.; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**EVANS, Joshua, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Paoli, Chester County, Pa., January 20, 1777; attended the common schools; hotel keeper and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1820; appointed the first postmaster of Paoli December 9, 1820, and served until February 13, 1830; president of the Tredyffrin Township school board 1836-1846; brigadier general of State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Paoli, Pa., October 2, 1846; interment in the cemetery of the Great Valley Baptist Church, New Centerville, Pa.

**EVANS, Josiah James**, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Marlboro District, S. C., November 27, 1786; was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Marlboro District in 1811; member of the State house of representatives in 1812 and 1813; moved to Darlington District in 1816; again a member of the State house of representatives; State solicitor for the northern district of South Carolina 1816-1820; judge of the circuit court 1820-1835; judge of the State supreme court 1829-1852; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 6, 1858; interment in a private cemetery within the grounds of his ancestral home at Society Hill, Darlington County, S. C.

**EVANS, Lemuel Dale**, a Representative from Texas; born in Tennessee January 8, 1810; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Marshall, Tex., in 1843, and engaged in the practice of law; member of the State convention that annexed the State of Texas to the Union in 1845; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; collector of internal revenue in 1867; member of the reconstruction convention in 1868; chief justice of the supreme court in 1870 and 1871; associate justice and presiding judge from 1872 to 1873, when he resigned; United States marshal for the eastern judicial district of Texas in 1875; died in Washington, D. C., July 1, 1877; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**EVANS, Lynden**, a Representative from Illinois; born in La Salle, La Salle County, Ill., June 28, 1858; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., in 1882; taught in the schools of La Salle and Evanston, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the Illinois bar in 1885, and commenced practice at Chicago, Ill.; member of the Illinois, Chicago, and American Bar Associations; lecturer on corporation law in the John Marshall Law School in 1907 and 1908; author of Illinois Citations and Overruled Cases; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law; is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**EVANS, Nathan**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Belmont County, Ohio, June 24, 1804; attended a country school in winter and worked on his father's farm in summer; county clerk of Belmont County in 1827 and 1828; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Hillsboro, Ohio; moved to Cambridge, Ohio, in 1832; mayor of Cambridge in 1841; prosecuting attorney of Guernsey County 1842-1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of law in Cambridge; again mayor of Cambridge 1855-1857; judge of the court of common pleas 1859-1864; resumed the practice of law; died in Cambridge, Ohio, September 27, 1879; interment in the South Cemetery.

**EVANS, Robert Emory**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Coalmont, Huntingdon County, Pa., July 15, 1856; attended the public schools, the State normal school at Millersville, Pa., and the Indiana (Pa.) Normal School; employed in Colorado as a machinist 1877-1883; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1886, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Dakota

City, Nebr., in 1887; superintendent of Winnebago Industrial School 1889-1891; prosecuting attorney of Dakota County in 1895; resigned to become judge of the eighth judicial district, in which capacity he served from 1895 to 1899; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; president of the Nebraska State Bar Association in 1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Dakota City, Nebr.; elected judge of the supreme court from the third district of Nebraska in 1924; moved to Lincoln, Nebr., where he died July 8, 1925; interment in Graceland Park Cemetery, Sioux City, Iowa.

**EVANS, Thomas**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Accomac County, Va.; attended the public schools and William and Mary College at Williamsburg; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the State house of delegates 1780, 1781, and 1794-1798; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1801); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; moved to Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1802; member of the State house of representatives in 1805 and 1806.

**EVANS, Walter** (nephew of Burwell Clark Ritter), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Glasgow, Barren County, Ky., September 18, 1842; attended the public school near Harrodsburg, Ky.; moved to Hopkinsville, Christian County; deputy county clerk in 1859; served as a captain in the Union Army 1861-1863; served as deputy and later as chief clerk of the circuit court; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Hopkinsville; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1868, 1872, 1880, and 1884; elected to the State house of representatives in 1871 and to the State senate in 1873; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1874, and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; Republican nominee for governor in 1879; appointed by President Arthur Commissioner of Internal Revenue May 21, 1883, and served until April 20, 1885, when he returned to Louisville and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; appointed by President McKinley judge of the District Court of the United States for the District of Kentucky March 4, 1899, and served until his death at his home in Louisville, Ky., December 30, 1923; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**EVARTS, William Maxwell**, a Senator from New York; born in Boston, Mass., February 6, 1818; attended the Boston Latin School, and was graduated from Yale College in 1837; was one of the four founders of the Yale Literary Magazine in 1836; studied for a year in Harvard Law School, was admitted to the bar in New York City in 1841, and practiced; assistant United States district attorney 1849-1853; chairman of the New York delegation to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; unsuccessful Republican candidate for the United States Senate in 1861; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867 and 1868; Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Grant from July 15, 1868, to March 3, 1869; chief counsel for President Johnson in the impeachment proceedings in 1868; counsel for the United States before the tribunal of arbitration on the Alabama claims at Geneva, Switzerland, in 1872; counsel for

President Hayes, in behalf of the Republican Party, before the Electoral Commission; Secretary of State of the United States in the Cabinet of President Hayes from March 12, 1877, to March 8, 1881; delegate to the International Monetary Conference at Paris in 1881; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; voluntarily retired from public life because of ill health; died in New York City February 28, 1901; interment in the Ascutney Cemetery, Windsor, Vt.

**EVELEIGH, Nicholas**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., about 1748; moved with his parents to Bristol, England, about 1755; was educated in England; returned to Charleston, S. C., in 1774; during the Revolutionary War was appointed captain in the Second South Carolina Regiment (Continental) June 17, 1775; engaged in the battle with the British fleet and forces at Fort Moultrie on June 28, 1776; was promoted to colonel and appointed deputy adjutant general for South Carolina and Georgia on April 3, 1778; served in the Georgia campaign at Fort Mifflin in July, 1778; resigned August 24, 1778; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1781; Member of the Continental Congress in 1781 and 1782; member of the State legislative council in 1783; appointed First Comptroller of the United States Treasury on September 11, 1789, and served until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., April 10, 1791; interment probably in Philadelphia.

**EVERETT, Edward** (father of William Everett), a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Dorchester, Mass., April 11, 1794; was graduated from Harvard University in 1811; tutor in that university 1812-1814; studied theology, and was ordained pastor of the Brattle Street Unitarian Church, Boston, February 9, 1814; professor of Greek literature in Harvard University 1815-1820; Elliot professor of Greek literature 1820-1826; overseer of Harvard University 1827-1847, 1849-1854, and 1862-1865; elected as a National-Republican to the Nineteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1835); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1834; Governor of Massachusetts 1836-1840; appointed United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Great Britain, and served from September 13, 1841, to August 8, 1845; declined a diplomatic commission to China in 1845; elected president of Harvard University, and served from 1846 to 1849; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Fillmore to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Daniel Webster, and served from November 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1853, until his resignation, effective June 1, 1854; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President in 1860 on the Constitutional-Union ticket with John Bell of Tennessee; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; died in Boston, Mass., January 15, 1865; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**EVERETT, Horace**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Foxboro, Mass., July 17, 1779; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Windsor, Vt.; prosecuting attorney for Windsor County 1813-1818; member of the State house of representatives in 1819, 1820, 1822, 1824, and again in 1834; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1843); died in Windsor, Vt., January 30, 1851; interment in the Old South Burying Ground.



**EVERETT, Robert William**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Hayneville, Houston County, Ga., March 3, 1839; attended the village schools and Hayneville Academy; was graduated from Mercer University, Macon, Ga., in 1859; taught school in Polk and Houston Counties for two years; settled in Polk County, Ga., in 1860; entered the Confederate Army as a sergeant in Captain Gartrell's company, Gen. N. B. Forrest's escort squadron, and served until the close of the Civil War; again engaged in teaching school in Houston County and also in Cedartown, Ga., until 1872, when he abandoned the profession for agricultural pursuits; commissioner of roads and revenue of Polk County, 1875-1880; member of the Board of Education of Polk County 1880-1891, and served as president of the board 1882-1891; member of the State house of representatives 1882-1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed agricultural pursuits; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1898 and 1899; discontinued active pursuits and lived in retirement until his death in Rockmart, Polk County, Ga., on February 27, 1915; interment in Cedartown Cemetery, Cedartown, Ga.

**EVERETT, William** (son of Edward Everett), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Watertown, Middlesex County, Mass., October 10, 1839; attended the public schools of Cambridge and Boston; was graduated from Harvard University in 1859, from Trinity College, Cambridge, England, in 1863, and from the law department of Harvard University in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1866; studied for the ministry, and was licensed to preach in 1872 by the Suffolk Association of Unitarian Ministers; tutor in Harvard University 1870-1873; assistant professor of Latin 1873-1877; master of Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., 1878-1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Cabot Lodge, and served from April 25, 1893, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1897; master of school at Quincy, Mass., where he died February 16, 1910; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**EVERHART, James Bowen** (son of William Everhart), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in the Boot, near West Chester, West Whiteland Township, Chester County, Pa., July 20, 1821; attended Bolmar's Academy, West Chester, Pa., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1842; studied law at Harvard University and in Philadelphia, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1845; went abroad and spent two years in study in the Universities of Berlin and Edinburgh; returned to West Chester, Pa., and engaged in the practice of law; during the Civil War served in Company B, Tenth Regiment Pennsylvania Militia, in the volunteer army called by Gov. Andrew G. Curtin to repel Lee's invasion in 1862 and 1863, and was promoted to major the latter year; member of the State senate from 1876 to 1882, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law; died in West Chester, Pa., August 23, 1888; interment in Oakland Cemetery, near West Chester.

**EVERHART, William** (father of James Bowen Everhart), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester County, Pa., May 17, 1785; attended the common schools and became a civil engineer; served in the War of 1812 as captain of a company of riflemen; was the only passenger saved from the packet ship *Abdon*, wrecked off the coast of Ireland in 1822; upon his return to Pennsylvania he platted a large addition to the city

of West Chester; was elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination; engaged in mercantile pursuits; died in West Chester, Pa., October 30, 1868; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**EVINS, John Hamilton**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Spartanburg District, S. C., July 18, 1830; attended the common schools, and was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Spartanburg, S. C.; entered the Confederate Army as a lieutenant and served until the close of the Civil War, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; resumed the practice of law in Spartanburg; member of the State house of representatives in 1863 and 1864; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Spartanburg, S. C., October 20, 1884; interment in Magnolia Street Cemetery.

**EWART, Hamilton Glover**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Columbia, S. C., October 23, 1849; pursued an academic course; was graduated from the literary and law departments of the University of South Carolina at Columbia; was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Hendersonville, N. C., in 1872; register in bankruptcy for the ninth congressional district; mayor of Hendersonville; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; member of the State house of representatives in 1887, 1895, and 1911; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; judge of the criminal court in 1895; judge of the circuit court in 1897; judge of the United States District Court for the Western District of North Carolina from July 16, 1898, to March 4, 1899, and April 14, 1899, to June 7, 1900; died in Chicago, Ill., April 28, 1918; interment in Oakdale Cemetery, Hendersonville, N. C.

**EWING, Andrew** (brother of Edwin Hickman Ewing), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Nashville, Tenn., June 17, 1813; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of Nashville in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; chosen trustee of the University of Nashville in 1833, and served in that office until his death; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of law in Nashville, Tenn.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; during the Civil War served as judge of Gen. Braxton Bragg's military court; died in Atlanta, Ga., June 16, 1864; interment in the Nashville City Cemetery, Nashville, Tenn.

**EWING, Edwin Hickman** (brother of Andrew Ewing), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Nashville, Tenn., December 2, 1809; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of Nashville in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; became a trustee of the University of Nashville in 1831, and served until his death; member of the State house of representatives in 1841 and 1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Nashville; after the Civil War appointed president of the University of Nashville; died in Murfreesboro, Tenn., April 24, 1902; interment in Murfreesboro City Cemetery.

**EWING, John**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Cork, Ireland, May 19, 1789; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Baltimore, Md.; attended the public schools; moved to Vincennes, Ind., in 1813 and engaged in commercial pursuits; established the Wabash Telegraph; associate judge of the circuit court of Knox County from 1816 to 1820, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for the State senate in 1816 and 1821; appointed lieutenant colonel of the State militia in 1825; member of the State senate 1825-1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; again a member of the State senate 1842-1844; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in Vincennes, Ind., April 6, 1858; interment in the City Cemetery.

**EWING, John Hoge**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa., October 5, 1796; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Washington, Pa.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; trustee of Washington College 1834-1837 and of Washington Female Seminary 1846-1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; served in the State senate 1838-1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; died in Washington, Pa., June 9, 1887; interment in Washington Cemetery.

**EWING, Presley Underwood**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Russellville, Ky., September 1, 1822; attended the public schools; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1840 and from the law school of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1843; studied theology at the Baptist Seminary at Newton, Mass., in 1845 and 1846; traveled in Germany for a while; returned to Kentucky and practiced law in Russellville; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, until his death in the town of Mammoth Cove, Ky., September 27, 1854; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Russellville, Ky.

**EWING, Thomas**, a Senator from Ohio; born near West Liberty, Va., December 28, 1789; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1792; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from the Ohio University at Athens in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Ohio; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Harrison, and served from March 5 to September 13, 1841; appointed Secretary of the Interior by President Taylor, and served from March 8, 1849, to July 23, 1850; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Corwin, and served from July 20, 1850, to March 3, 1851; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1851; resumed the practice of law in Lancaster; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; delegate to the Union National Convention in 1865; appointed Secretary of War by President Johnson on February 22, 1868, but the Senate refused to confirm the appointment; advocated the control of the flood waters of the Mississippi River by the

National Government by using the Atchafalaya as waste weirs in 1870; died in Lancaster, Ohio, October 26, 1871; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**EWING, Thomas** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Ohio; born in Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio, August 7, 1829; pursued preparatory studies; private secretary to President Taylor 1849-50; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; moved to Leavenworth, Kans., in 1856; member of the Leavenworth constitutional convention of 1858; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; chief justice of the Supreme Court of Kansas in 1861 and 1862, when he resigned; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; recruited the Eleventh Regiment Kansas Volunteer Cavalry and was commissioned its colonel on September 15, 1862; brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1863; brevetted major general of Volunteers for meritorious services at the Battle of Pilot Knob, Missouri; resigned February 23, 1865; practiced law in Washington, D. C., until 1871, when he returned to Lancaster, Ohio; member of the Ohio State constitutional convention in 1873 and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Ohio in 1879; moved to New York City in 1881, where he engaged in the practice of law until his death there on January 21, 1896; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Yonkers, N. Y.

**EWING, William Lee Davidson**, a Senator from Illinois; born in Paris, Ky., August 31, 1795; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shawneetown, Ill.; appointed by President Monroe receiver of the land office at Vandalia in 1820; brigadier general of State militia; colonel of the "Spy Battalion" during the Black Hawk War; clerk of the State house of representatives 1826-1828; member of the State house of representatives in 1830 and served as speaker; served in the State senate 1832-1834, and was chosen president pro tempore of that body in 1832; commissioned acting lieutenant governor March 1, 1833, caused by the resignation of Zadoc Casey; became Governor of Illinois in November, 1834, as successor to John Reynolds, who had resigned, but served only fifteen days; appointed as a Jackson Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Elias K. Kane, and served from December 30, 1835, to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1837; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1840 and at both sessions was chosen speaker over Abraham Lincoln; again elected clerk of the State house of representatives in 1842; appointed auditor of public accounts in March, 1843; died in Vandalia, Ill., March 25, 1846; interment in Hutchinson Cemetery; reinterment in Oak Ridge Cemetery, Springfield, Ill.

**FAIR, James Graham**, a Senator from Nevada; born near Belfast, County Tyrone, Ireland, December 3, 1831; emigrated to the United States in 1843 with his parents, who settled in Illinois; received a thorough business training; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in mining until 1860, when he moved to Virginia City, Nev.; again engaged extensively in mining and eventually formed a partnership with John W. Mackay, J. C. Flood, and William S. O'Brien in 1867; this firm purchased the control of the Bonanza properties and various other well-known mines, from which the yield of gold and silver, while under the superintendency of Mr. Fair, was estimated at about \$200,000,000; also engaged in the real-estate

business in San Francisco and was largely interested in the various manufactures of the Pacific coast; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886; died in San Francisco, Calif., December 28, 1894; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**FAIRBANKS, Charles Warren**, a Senator from Indiana and a Vice President of the United States; born near Unionville Center, Union County, Ohio, May 11, 1852; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in 1872; agent of the Associated Press in Pittsburgh, Pa., and in Cleveland, Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1874; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., the same year and commenced practice; trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1885; chairman of the Indiana Republican State conventions in 1892 and 1898; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1893; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and at Philadelphia in 1900; appointed a member of the United States and British Joint High Commission which met in Quebec in 1898 for the adjustment of Canadian questions; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1903, and served from March 4, 1897, until his resignation March 3, 1905, having been elected Vice President of the United States; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; elected Vice President of the United States in 1904 on the Republican ticket with Theodore Roosevelt as the nominee for President, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis, Ind., where he died June 4, 1918; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**FAIRCHILD, Benjamin Lewis**, a Representative from New York; born in Sweden (near Rochester), Monroe County, N. Y., January 5, 1868; attended the public schools of Washington, D. C., and a business college; was graduated from the law department of Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C., in 1885; was admitted to the bar in 1885 and commenced practice in New York City; employed in the draftsman division of the United States Patent Office 1877-1879; clerk in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing 1879-1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessfully contested the election of William L. Ward to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; again elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress, but was subsequently elected to that Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James V. Ganey; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 6, 1923, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City, and is a resident of Pelham, N. Y.

**FAIRCHILD, George Winthrop**, a Representative from New York; born in Oneonta, Otsego County, N. Y., May 6, 1854; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits and apprenticed as a printer; owner of the Oneonta Herald Publishing Co. 1890-1912; also interested in banking and in the manufacture of time recorders; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1919); elected vice president of the International Peace Conference; appointed by President Taft

on August 10, 1910, special commissioner to the First Centenary of Mexico at Mexico City, with the rank of minister; resumed his former business pursuits; president and director of the White Plains Development Co., White Plains, N. Y.; died in New York City December 31, 1924; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Oneonta, N. Y.

**FAIRFIELD, John**, a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Saco, York County, Me., January 30, 1797; attended the Saco schools, Thornton Academy, and Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me.; engaged in trade; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Biddeford and Saco, Me.; trustee of Thornton Academy in 1828; appointed reporter of the State supreme court in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1835, to December 24, 1838, when he resigned, having been elected governor; served as Governor of Maine from 1839 to 1843, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Reuel Williams; reelected, and served from March 3, 1843, until his death; president of the Thornton board of trustees 1845-1847; died in Washington, D. C., December 24, 1847; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Saco, Me.

**FAIRFIELD, Louis William**, a Representative from Indiana; born in a log cabin near Wapakoneta, Auglaize County, Ohio, October 15, 1858; moved to Allen County, Ohio, in 1866 and resided on a farm near Lima; moved to Middle Point, Van Wert County, Ohio, in 1872; by working on a farm and on the fencing gang of the Pennsylvania Railroad was able to attend two winter terms of school; attended a select school in 1875; taught school for six months, and then attended school at Ada, Ohio, in 1876; continued teaching and attending school until 1888; editor of the Hardin County Republican in 1881 and 1882; was selected to assist in the building of the Tri-State College, Angola, Ind., in 1885; vice president of and teacher at Tri-State College 1885-1917; unsuccessful candidate for the State senate in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; engaged in lecturing, and is a resident of Angola, Ind.

**FAISON, John Miller**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Faison, Duplin County, N. C., April 17, 1862; attended Faison Male Academy, and was graduated from Davidson College, North Carolina, in 1883; studied medicine at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; completed a post-graduate medical course at New York Polyclinic in 1885, and commenced practice at Faison, N. C., the same year; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State and county Democratic executive committee 1898-1906; member of the North Carolina Jamestown Exposition Commission; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for reelection in 1914; died in Faison, N. C., April 21, 1915; interment in Faison Cemetery.

**FALCONER, Jacob Alexander**, a Representative from Washington; born in Ontario, Canada, January 26, 1869; moved with his parents to Saugatuck, Mich., in 1878; attended the public schools; moved to Washburn, Wis.; was graduated from Beloit (Wis.) Academy in 1890; moved to Everett, Wash., in 1894; engaged in the lumber business; mayor of Everett in 1897 and 1898; member of the State house of representatives 1904-1908, and served as speaker in the session of 1907; member of the State senate 1909-1912; elected as a Progressive to

the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for the nomination for United States Senator on the Progressive ticket in 1914; engaged in the ship-brokerage business in New York City, 1915-1919; moved to Fort Worth, Tex., in 1919, and engaged in road-construction contracting; moved to Farmington, N. Mex., in 1925 and continued in road contracting.

**FALL, Albert Bacon**, a Senator from New Mexico; born in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., November 26, 1861; attended the country schools; principally self-taught; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice at Las Cruces, N. Mex.; made a specialty of Mexican law; became interested in mines, lumber, land, railroads, farming, and stock raising in New Mexico and mining in Mexico; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1891 and 1892; appointed judge of the third judicial district in 1898; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New Mexico in 1893; Territorial attorney general in 1897 and again in 1907; member of the Territorial council in 1897; served as captain of Company H in the First Territorial Infantry during the Spanish-American War; upon the admission of New Mexico as a State into the Union was elected in 1912 as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term ending March 3, 1913; reelected in June, 1912, but as the governor did not sign the credentials, he was again elected in January, 1913; reelected in 1918, and served from March 27, 1912, until March 4, 1921, when he resigned to accept a portfolio in the Cabinet of President Harding; appointed Secretary of the Interior and served from March 5, 1921, until March 4, 1923, when he resigned; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Three Rivers, N. Mex.

**FARAN, James John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 29, 1808; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Cincinnati; elected as a Democrat a member of the State house of representatives 1835-1839 and served as speaker in 1838 and 1839; served in the State senate 1839-1843, and was its presiding officer 1841-1843; associate editor and proprietor of the Cincinnati Enquirer 1844-1881; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; appointed by Governor Medill one of the commissioners to supervise the erection of the State capitol in 1854; mayor of Cincinnati 1855-1857; appointed by President Buchanan postmaster of Cincinnati June 4, 1855, and served until October 21, 1859; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; engaged in newspaper work until shortly before his death; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 12, 1892; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**FARIS, George Washington**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Rensselaer, Jasper County, Ind., June 9, 1854; attended the public schools; was graduated from Asbury (now De Pauw) University in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Indianapolis, Ind.; moved to Terre Haute in 1880 and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful Republican candidate for circuit judge in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1901); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1900; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death there on April 17, 1914; interment in Highland Lawn Cemetery, Terre Haute, Ind.

**FARLEE, Isaac Gray**, a Representative from New Jersey; born at White House, Hunterdon County, N. J., May 18, 1787; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Flemington; member of the State general assembly in 1819, 1821, 1822, and 1830; clerk of Hunterdon County 1830-1840; brigadier general of the State militia; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1848-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; member of the State senate 1847-1849; judge of the court of common pleas 1852-1855; died in Flemington, N. J., January 12, 1856; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**FARLEY, Ephraim Wilder**, a Representative from Maine; born in Newcastle, Me., August 29, 1817; attended the common schools and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newcastle; member of the State house of representatives in 1843 and 1851-1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; member of the State senate in 1856; died in Newcastle, Me., April 3, 1880; interment in the family tomb on the family estate.

**FARLEY, James Thompson**, a Senator from California; born in Albemarle County, Va., August 6, 1829; attended the common schools; moved when quite young to Missouri and thence to California in 1850 and settled in Jackson; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Amador County; member of the State assembly in 1855 and 1856 and served as speaker in the latter year; member of the State senate 1860-1876 and served as president pro tempore in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, until March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law; died in Jackson, Amador County, Calif., January 22, 1886; interment in the City Cemetery.

**FARLEY, Michael Francis**, a Representative from New York; born in Birr, Ireland, March 1, 1863; emigrated to the United States in 1881 and settled in Brooklyn, N. Y.; attended the public schools of New York City; engaged in the liquor business; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; engaged in his former business pursuits until his death in New York City October 8, 1921; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**FARLIN, Dudley**, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, New London County, Conn., September 2, 1777; moved to Dutchess County, N. Y., in early youth, and later to Warren County; engaged in the lumber and grain business; supervisor of the town of Warrensburg 1818-1820, 1827, and 1828; sheriff of Warren County in 1821, 1822, and again in 1828; member of the State assembly in 1824; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Van Buren in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); resumed his former business pursuits; died in Warrensburg, Warren County, N. Y., September 26, 1837; interment in Warrensburg Cemetery.

**FARNSWORTH, John Franklin**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Eaton, Canada, March 27, 1820; completed preparatory studies; settled in Ann Arbor, Mich.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice at St. Charles, Ill.; moved to Chicago, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4,

1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; commissioned colonel of the Eighth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Cavalry September 18, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers December 5, 1862; resigned March 4, 1863, to take up his duties as Congressman; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1880, and continued the practice of law until his death on July 14, 1897; interment in the North Cemetery, St. Charles, Ill.

**FARQUHAR, John Hanson**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Union Bridge, Carroll County, Md., December 20, 1818; attended the public schools; moved to Indiana with his parents, who settled in Richmond in 1833; employed as an assistant engineer on the White River Canal until 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Brookville, Ind.; secretary of the State senate in 1842 and 1843; chief clerk of the State house of representatives in 1844; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; served as captain in the Nineteenth Infantry of the Regular Army in the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; moved to Indianapolis in 1870 and engaged in banking; appointed secretary of state by Gov. Conrad Baker; died in Indianapolis, Ind., October 1, 1873; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**FARQUHAR, John McCreath**, a Representative from New York; born near Ayr, Scotland, April 17, 1832; attended Ayr Academy; emigrated to the United States when a boy and settled in Buffalo, N. Y.; was a printer, editor, and publisher for thirty-three years; president of the International Typographical Union 1860-1862; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army August 9, 1862, as a private in Company B, Eighty-ninth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; was promoted to sergeant major August 13, 1862, captain February 24, 1863, and major April 25, 1863; served as judge advocate and as inspector on the staffs of Generals Willich, Beatty, and Wood in the Fourth Army Corps; was awarded the congressional medal of honor for distinguished bravery and skill on the battle field of Stone River, Tenn.; after the close of the war returned to Buffalo, N. Y., and resumed business activities; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; member of the United States Industrial Commission 1898-1902; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in Buffalo, N. Y., April 24, 1918; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**FARR, Evarts Worcester**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Littleton, Grafton County, N. H., October 10, 1840; attended the common schools and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as first lieutenant of Company G, Second Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry; was promoted to captain of that company and mustered into the service on January 1, 1862; honorably discharged as captain of Company G on September 22, 1862, to accept appointment as major in the Eleventh Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry on September 23, 1862; honorably discharged as major in that regiment on June 4, 1865; assistant assessor of internal revenue 1865-1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Littleton; assessor of internal revenue 1869-1873;

solicitor for Grafton County 1873-1879; member of the Executive Council of New Hampshire in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Littleton, N. H., November 30, 1880; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**FARR, John Richard**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., July 18, 1857; attended the public schools, School of the Lackawanna, Scranton, Pa., and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; newsboy, printer, and publisher; active in the real-estate business; served four years on the Scranton School Board; member of the State house of representatives in 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897, and 1899, and speaker of the session in 1899; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); successfully contested the election of Patrick McLane to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from February 25 to March 3, 1921; resumed the real-estate business, and is a resident of Scranton, Pa.

**FARRELLY, John Wilson** (son of Patrick Farrelly), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Meadville, Crawford County, Pa., July 7, 1809; received a limited schooling; was graduated from Allegheny College at Meadville in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Meadville; member of the State senate in 1828; served in the State house of representatives in 1837; again a member of the State senate 1838-1842; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; appointed Sixth Auditor of the Treasury by President Taylor, and served from November 5, 1849, until April 9, 1853, when he resigned; engaged in the practice of law in Meadville, Pa., until his death, December 20, 1860; interment in Greendale Cemetery.

**FARRELLY, Patrick** (father of John Wilson Farrelly), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1770, where he completed his education; emigrated to the United States in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar July 11, 1803, and commenced practice in Meadville, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1811 and 1812; served in the War of 1812 as a major of militia; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his death in Meadville, Crawford County, Pa., January 12, 1826; interment in Greendale Cemetery.

**FARRINGTON, James**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Conway, Carroll County, N. H., October 1, 1791; attended the common schools; was graduated from Fryeburg Academy, Fryeburg, Me., in 1814; studied medicine, and engaged in practice in Rochester, N. H., in 1818; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1831; served in the State senate in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); appointed one of the trustees of the New Hampshire Insane Asylum in 1845; resumed the practice of medicine; was one of the organizers of the Rochester Bank, and served as president until his death in Rochester, N. H., October 29, 1859; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**FARROW, Samuel**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Virginia in 1759; moved to South Carolina with his father's family, who settled in Spartanburg district in 1766; served in the Revolutionary War and was wounded in the face by a saber; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and

commenced practice in Spartanburg, S. C.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits near Cross Anchor; lieutenant governor of South Carolina 1810-1812; elected as a War Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1821; died in Columbia, S. C., November 18, 1824; interment in the family burial ground on his plantation, near the battle field of Musgrove Mill, Spartanburg County, S. C.

**FARWELL, Charles Benjamin**, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Painted Post, Steuben County, N. Y., July 1, 1823; attended Elmira Academy; moved to Illinois in 1838 and settled in Mount Morris; employed in Government surveying and in farming until 1844, when he engaged in the real-estate business and banking in Chicago; clerk of Cook County 1853-1861; engaged in the wholesale dry-goods business; member of the State board of equalization in 1867; chairman of the Board of Supervisors of Cook County in 1868; national-bank examiner in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, until May 6, 1876, when he was succeeded by John V. Le Moyne, who contested his election; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed mercantile pursuits; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John A. Logan, and served from January 19, 1887, until March 3, 1891; was not a candidate for reelection in 1891; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Lake Forest, Ill., September 23, 1903; interment in Rosehill Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**FARWELL, Nathan Allen** (cousin of Owen Lovejoy), a Senator from Maine; born in Unity, Waldo County, Me., February 24, 1812; attended the common schools; taught school in 1832 and 1833; moved to East Thomaston in 1834 and engaged in the manufacture of lime and in ship building; subsequently became a master mariner and trader; studied law, but was never admitted to the bar; moved to Rockland, Me., where he founded the Rockland Marine Insurance Co., and served as president; served in the State senate in 1853, 1854, 1861, and 1862, the last year as presiding officer; member of the State house of representatives in 1860, 1863, and 1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pitt Fessenden, and served from October 27, 1864, to March 3, 1865; was not a candidate for reelection in 1865; resumed his activities in the insurance business; delegate to the Southern Loyalists Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in Rockland, Me., December 9, 1893; interment in Achorn Cemetery.

**FARWELL, Sewall Spaulding**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Keene, Coshocton County, Ohio, April 26, 1834; attended the common schools and an academy in Cleveland, Ohio; moved to Iowa in 1852 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1862 as captain of Company H, Thirty-first Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; promoted to major in 1864, and served until the close of the war; member of the State senate 1865-1869; assessor of internal revenue 1869-1873; collector of internal revenue 1875-1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-

seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; president of the Monticello State Bank; died in Monticello, Iowa, September 21, 1909; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**FASSETT, Jacob Sloat**, a Representative from New York; born in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., November 13, 1833; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Rochester in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Elmira; district attorney of Chemung County in 1878 and 1879; proprietor of the Elmira Daily Advertiser 1879-1896; was a student in Heidelberg University, Germany; returned to Elmira, N. Y., in 1882 and resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate 1884-1891, and served as president pro tempore 1889-1891; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880 and at Minneapolis in 1892, and served as temporary chairman in the latter year; secretary of the Republican National Committee 1888-1892; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New York in 1891; appointed by President Harrison collector of customs of the port of New York, and served from August 1 to September 15, 1891; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1904; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; chairman of the Republican advisory convention in 1918; engaged in the banking and lumber business in Elmira, N. Y.; died in Vancouver, British Columbia, April 21, 1924, while returning from a business trip from Japan and the Philippine Islands; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Elmira, N. Y.

**FAULKNER, Charles James**, a Representative from Virginia and from West Virginia; born in Martinsburg, Va. (now West Virginia), July 6, 1806; was graduated from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and practiced; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1829-1834, 1848, and 1849; commissioner of Virginia on the disputed boundaries between that State and Maryland; member of the State senate from 1838 to 1842, when he resigned; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected from Virginia to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1859); appointed United States minister to France by President Buchanan in 1859; returned to the United States in August, 1861, and was detained as a prisoner of state, but exchanged in December, 1861, for Alfred Ely, member of the United States House of Representatives from New York; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army and was assistant adjutant general on the staff of Gen. Thomas J. (Stonewall) Jackson; engaged in railroad enterprises; member of the State constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1872; elected as a Democrat from West Virginia to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); resumed the practice of law; died on the family estate, "Boydville," near Martinsburg, W. Va., November 1, 1884; interment in Norbourne Cemetery, Martinsburg.

**FAULKNER, Charles James** (son of the preceding), a Senator from West Virginia; born on the family estate, "Boydville," near Martinsburg, Va. (now West Virginia), September 21, 1847; accompanied his father, who was United States minister to France, to that country in 1859; attended school in Paris and Switzerland; returned to the United States in August, 1861; during the Civil War entered the Virginia

**Military Institute at Lexington in 1862; served with the cadets in the Battle of New Market; served as aide to Gen. John C. Breckinridge, and afterwards to Gen. Henry A. Wise, and surrendered with the latter at Appomattox; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in June, 1868; was admitted to the bar in September, 1868, and commenced practice in Martinsburg, W. Va.; elected judge of the thirteenth judicial circuit in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1893, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1899; permanent chairman of the Democratic State convention of West Virginia in 1888, and both temporary and permanent chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1892; appointed a member of the International Joint High Commission of the United States and Great Britain in 1898; member of the American Society of International Law; member of the committee of one hundred of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; trustee of the alumni endowment fund of the University of Virginia; retired from public life and devotes his time to the practice of law in Martinsburg, W. Va., and Washington, D. C., and to the management of his agricultural interests in West Virginia; resides in Martinsburg, W. Va.**

**FAUST, Charles Lee**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Bellefontaine, Logan County, Ohio, April 24, 1879; moved with his parents to a farm near Highland, Doniphan County, Kans.; attended the public schools and Highland University; engaged in teaching in a country school near Highland 1898-1900; was graduated from the law department of the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1903, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of his profession in St. Joseph, Mo.; city counselor of St. Joseph 1915-1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FAVROT, George Kent**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Baton Rouge, East Baton Rouge Parish, La., November 26, 1898; was graduated from the Louisiana State University at Baton Rouge in 1888 and from the law department of Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1890 and commenced practice in Baton Rouge, La.; elected district attorney of the twenty-second judicial district of Louisiana in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896; delegate at large to the State constitutional convention in 1898; elected district attorney in 1900 and district judge in 1904; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908; member of the State house of representatives 1912-1916; resumed the practice of law in Baton Rouge, La.; elected to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; again engaged in the practice of law; elected judge of the nineteenth judicial district in 1926; is a resident of Baton Rouge, La.

**FAY, Francis Ball**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Southboro, Worcester County, Mass., June 12, 1793; received a limited education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; postmaster of Southboro from September 15, 1817, to March 29, 1832; deputy sheriff of Worcester County 1824-1880; member of the Massachusetts General Court in 1830 and 1831; moved to Chelsea, which he represented in the Massachusetts General Court from 1834 to 1836 and in 1840; served in the State senate 1843-1845 and again in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by

the death of Robert Rantoul, jr., and served from December 13, 1852, to March 3, 1853; at the same election was not a candidate for the Thirty-third Congress; mayor of Chelsea in 1857; founded the public library in Southboro, Mass.; settled in Lancaster in 1858; founded the State reform school in Lancaster; again a member of the State senate in 1868; died in South Lancaster, Mass., October 6, 1876; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Everett, Mass.

**FAY, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Hardwick, Worcester County, Mass., February 10, 1773; attended the common schools for a period of only six months; moved to New York with his parents, who settled in Montgomery County, and later in Galway, Saratoga County; moved to Northampton, Fulton County, in 1804; became a land surveyor and later engaged in agricultural pursuits, milling, and manufacturing; held various local offices, and was postmaster of Northampton several years; member of the State assembly in 1808, 1809, and 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); resumed his former activities; served as sheriff of Jefferson County from 1828 to 1831; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; died in Northampton, N. Y., June 21, 1855; interment in the Old Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**FEARING, Paul**, a Delegate from the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio; born in Wareham, Plymouth County, Mass., February 28, 1762; prepared for college by tutors; was graduated from Harvard University in 1785; studied law in Windham, Conn., and was admitted to the bar in 1787; moved to the Northwest Territory in May, 1788, and engaged in the practice of law at Fort Harmer, now a part of Marietta, Ohio; appointed United States counsel for Washington County in 1788; probate judge in 1797; member of the Territorial legislature 1799-1801; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); was not a candidate for renomination in 1802; resumed the practice of law and engaged in fruit and stock raising; appointed associate judge of the court of common pleas in 1810 and served seven years; appointed master in chancery in 1814; died at his home, below the mouth of the Muskingum River, near Marietta, Ohio, August 21, 1822; interment in Harmer Cemetery, Marietta, Ohio.

**FEATHERSTON, Winfield Scott**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Murfreesboro, Rutherford County, Tenn., August 8, 1820; completed preparatory studies; moved to Mississippi and settled in Houston; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Houston, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law at Houston, Miss.; moved to Holly Springs in 1856; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; commissioned brigadier general March 4, 1862; paroled in Greensboro, N. C., May 1, 1865; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1876 and 1880; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; member of the State constitutional convention in 1890; died at Holly Springs, Miss., May 28, 1891; interment in Hill Crest Cemetery.

**FEATHERSTONE, Lewis Porter**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Oxford, Lafayette County, Miss., July 28, 1851; attended the common schools and the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; engaged in planting in Shelby County, Tenn., 1872-1881; moved to St. Francis

County, Ark., and continued as a planter; member of the State house of representatives in 1887 and 1888; elected president of the State Wheel (a farmers' organization) in 1887 and reelected in 1888; successfully contested as an independent Union Laborite the election of William H. Cate to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 5, 1890, until March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate on the Union Labor ticket for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; engaged in railroad building and development of iron resources of Texas; was commissioned captain in the First Regiment United States Volunteers (Immune) in 1898; died at Longview, Tex., March 14, 1922; interment in Mission Cemetery, San Antonio, Tex.

**FEELY, John Joseph**, a Representative from Illinois; born on a farm near Wilmington, Will County, Ill., August 1, 1875; attended the public schools; was graduated from Niagara (N. Y.) University in 1895 and from the law department of Yale University in 1897; was admitted to the bar in Connecticut in 1897; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1898 and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Chicago, Ill., February 15, 1905; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Joliet, Ill.

**FELCH, Alpheus**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Limerick, York County, Me., September 28, 1804; prepared for college in Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Houlton, Me., from 1830 to 1833; moved to Monroe, Mich., in 1833 and continued the practice of law; represented Monroe County in the State house of representatives 1835–1837; State bank commissioner in 1838 and 1839 and rendered great service in stamping out the so-called "wildcat" banks; auditor general of the State in 1842; appointed associate justice of the Michigan Supreme Court in 1842 and served until his resignation in 1845, having been elected governor; moved to Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1843; served as governor from January 5, 1846, to March 3, 1847, when he resigned, having been elected as a Democrat a United States Senator in February, 1847, and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; president of the commission to settle Spanish and Mexican war claims 1853–1856; died in Ann Arbor, Mich., June 13, 1896; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**FELDER, John Myers**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Orangeburg District, S. C., July 7, 1782; was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1804; studied law in the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice in Orangeburg, S. C.; major of drafted militia in the War of 1812; elected a trustee of South Carolina College in 1812; member of the State house of representatives 1812–1816 and 1822–1824; served in the State senate 1816–1820; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1835); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1834; engaged extensively in agricultural pursuits and in the lumber business; member of the State senate from 1840 until his death in Union Point, Ga., September 1, 1851; interment in the family burial ground on his former plantation, "Midway," near Orangeburg, S. C.

**FELL, John**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in New York City February 5, 1721; attended the public schools; engaged in overseas commerce and also in agricultural pursuits; moved to Bergen County, N. J.; appointed judge of the

court of common pleas on September 30, 1766, and served until October 1, 1774; member of the Provincial Congress which met in Trenton in May, June, and August, 1775; chairman of the committee of safety of Bergen County, N. J.; member of the provincial council in 1776; a zealous patriot for his country throughout the Revolution, as a result of which he was captured and held as a political prisoner from April 23, 1777, until January, 1778, when he was released; Member of the Continental Congress 1778–1780; member of the State council 1782 and 1783; moved to New York City in 1793, and subsequently to Coldenham, N. Y., where he resided with his son until his death on May 15, 1798; interment in Colden Cemetery.

**FELLOWS, John R.**, a Representative from New York; born in Troy, N. Y., July 20, 1832; moved to Saratoga County, N. Y., with his parents, who settled near Mechanicville; attended the country schools; moved to Camden, Ark., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Camden; presidential elector on the Constitutional-Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; delegate to the State secession convention in 1861; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in the First Arkansas Regiment; after the Battle of Shiloh assigned to staff duties as assistant adjutant and inspector general, and ordered to report to General Van Dorn at Vicksburg; assigned to the staff of Brig. Gen. W. N. R. Bell, commanding a district in General Van Dorn's department; captured at the surrender of Port Hudson, La., July 9, 1863, and released June 10, 1865; returned to Camden, Ark., and resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1866 and 1867; moved to New York City in 1868 and continued the practice of law; assistant district attorney 1869–1872 and 1885–1887; elected district attorney, and served from 1888 to 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his resignation, effective December 31, 1893, having again been elected district attorney; district attorney of New York City from January 1, 1894, until his death; died in New York City December 7, 1896; interment in Trinity Church Cemetery.

**FELTON, Charles Norton**, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Buffalo, N. Y., January 1, 1832; pursued an academic course in Syracuse, N. Y.; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; went to California in 1849; engaged in mercantile pursuits and afterwards in banking; sheriff of Yuba County in 1853; subsequently tax collector; appointed treasurer of the United States Mint at San Francisco, and Assistant Treasurer of the United States, and served from September 4, 1868, to April 23, 1877; member of the State assembly 1878–1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George Hearst, and served from March 19, 1891, to March 3, 1893; was not a candidate for reelection; State prison director 1903–1907; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Taft and Butler in 1912; died at his home in Menlo Park, Calif., September 13, 1914; interment in Cypress Lawn Cemetery, Lawndale, San Mateo County, Calif.

**FELTON, Rebecca Latimer** (widow of William Harrell Felton), a Senator from Georgia; born near Decatur, DeKalb County, Ga., June 10, 1835; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Madison Female College in 1852; writer and lecturer; delegate from the Georgia Agricultural Department to the Tennessee Centennial Exposition in 1887;



served on the board of lady managers of the Chicago Exposition 1890-1894; chairman of the woman's executive board of the Cotton States and International Exposition, Atlanta, Ga., 1894 and 1895; juror on general agriculture at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis, Mo., in 1904; appointed by Gov. Thomas W. Hardwick as a Democrat to the United States Senate on October 3, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Watson, and attended two sessions of the Senate (November 21 and 22, 1922), when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for election to fill this vacancy; has the distinction of being the first woman to occupy a seat in the Senate of the United States; is a resident of Cartersville, Bartow County, Ga.

**FELTON, William Harrell** (husband of Rebecca Latimer Felton), a Representative from Georgia; born near Lexington, Oglethorpe County, Ga., June 19, 1823; attended the common and primary schools; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1843 and the Medical College of Georgia at Augusta in 1844; practiced medicine and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1851; ordained as a Methodist minister in 1857; served as a surgeon during the Civil War; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed his activity as a minister and again followed agricultural pursuits; again served in the State house of representatives 1884-1890; trustee from the State at large for the University of Georgia 1886-1892; died in Cartersville, Ga., September 24, 1900; interment in Cartersville Cemetery.

**FENN, Edward Hart**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Hartford, Conn., September 12, 1856; attended the common schools, the Hartford High School, and Yale College, New Haven, Conn.; engaged in newspaper work; associated with the Hartford Post and the Hartford Courant as reporter, city editor, State editor, and special and editorial writer; reported sessions of the Connecticut Legislature from 1878 to 1908; member of the State house of representatives in 1907 and 1915; served in the State senate in 1909 and 1911; fish and game commissioner 1912-1916; served five years in the First Regiment of the Connecticut National Guard; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FENN, Stephen Southmyd**, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born in Watertown, Conn., March 28, 1820; moved with his parents to Niagara County, N. Y., in 1824; attended the public schools; moved in 1841 to Jackson County, Iowa, where he held several local offices; moved to California in 1850 and engaged in mining and ranching; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in that part of Washington Territory which became a part of the Territory of Idaho upon its organization in 1863, where he also engaged in mining; member of the Idaho Territorial Council 1864-1867; district attorney for the first judicial district in 1869; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1872, and served as speaker of the house; engaged in agricultural pursuits; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Thomas W. Bennett to the Forty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from June 23, 1876, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; continued his former pursuits until July, 1891; died in Blackfoot, Idaho, April 13, 1892; interment in Asylum Cemetery.

**FENNER, James**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., January 22, 1771; received a classical education, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1789; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1805, to October, 1807, when he resigned to become governor; Governor of Rhode Island 1807-1811, 1824-1831, and 1843-1845; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1816, 1820, and again in 1836; president of the Rhode Island Historical Society in 1822 and 1823, and served as its first presiding officer; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1842 and served as president; retired to his estate, "What Cheer," near Providence, R. I., and died there April 17, 1846; interment in the North Burial Ground, Providence, R. I.

**FENTON, Lucien Jerome**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Winchester, Ohio, May 7, 1844; attended the public schools, Lebanon Normal School, and Ohio University at Athens; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company I, Ninety-first Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, August 11, 1862, and was dangerously wounded at the Battle of Winchester, Va., September 19, 1864; discharged on account of wound on May 29, 1865; taught school from 1865 to 1881; unsuccessful candidate for clerk of the courts of Adams County in 1880; clerk in the United States Treasury Department, Washington, D. C., 1881-1884; returned to Ohio and organized the Winchester Bank, becoming its cashier and manager in 1884; appointed a trustee of the Ohio University at Athens by Governor McKinley in 1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed banking in Winchester, Ohio; president of the Winchester School Board 1912-1922; president of the Adams County School Board 1918-1922; died in Winchester, Ohio, June 28, 1922; interment in Winchester Cemetery.

**FENTON, Reuben Eaton**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Carroll, Chautauqua County, N. Y., July 4, 1819; completed preparatory studies; studied law; engaged in mercantile pursuits; supervisor of Carroll 1840-1852; one of the founders of the Republican Party and chairman of its first State convention in New York; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected to the Thirty-fifth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his resignation, effective December 20, 1864, having been elected Governor of New York; Governor of New York 1865-1868; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; appointed chairman of the United States commission to the International Monetary Conference held at Paris in 1878; engaged in banking; died in Jamestown, N. Y., August 25, 1885; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**FERDON, John William**, a Representative from New York; born in Piermont, Rockland County, N. Y., December 13, 1826; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State assembly in 1855; served in the State senate in 1856 and 1857; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 and at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); died at Monmouth Beach, N. J., August 5, 1884; interment in private cemetery on the Ferdon estate in Piermont, N. Y.

**FERGUSON, Fenner**, a Delegate from the Territory of Nebraska; born in Nassau, Rensselaer County, N. Y., April 25, 1814; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; moved to Albion, Mich., in 1846 and continued the practice of law; served successively as master in chancery, district attorney, and member of the State house of representatives 1854-1859; appointed by President Pierce chief justice of the Territory of Nebraska in 1854; moved to Bellevue, Nebr., in October, 1854; organized the first district and supreme courts of Nebraska; assisted the first Territorial legislature in drafting the first code of laws enacted for the government of the Territory; resigned as chief justice, having been elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; died in Bellevue, Nebr., October 11, 1859; interment in Bellevue Cemetery.

**FERGUSON, Harvey Butler**, a Delegate and a Representative from New Mexico; born near Pickensville, Pickens County, Ala., September 9, 1848; attended the public schools of Alabama; was graduated from Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1873 and from the law department of that university in 1874; taught in the Shenandoah Valley Academy, Winchester, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced the practice of law in Wheeling, W. Va.; moved to White Oaks, Lincoln County, N. Mex., in 1882, and to Albuquerque, N. Mex., in 1883; engaged in the practice of law; special United States attorney in 1893 and 1894; member of the Democratic National Committee 1896-1904; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress and for election in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; upon the admission of New Mexico as a State into the Union was elected to the Sixty-second Congress; reelected to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from January 8, 1912, to March 3, 1915; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; died in Albuquerque, N. Mex., June 10, 1915; remains were cremated and the ashes sent to Los Angeles, Calif., and retained by relatives.

**FERNALD, Bort Manfred**, a Senator from Maine; born in West Poland, Androscoggin County, Me., April 3, 1858; attended the public schools, Hebron Academy, and a business and preparatory school in Boston; taught school; elected supervisor of schools in 1878; large landowner and agriculturist; extensive packer of canned goods from 1888 to his death; member of the board of trustees of Hebron Academy for many years; president of the Poland Telephone Co. and the Poland Dairy Co.; chairman of the Poland centennial committee in 1895; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1898; served in the State senate 1898-1902; Governor of Maine 1909-1911; president of the National Cannery Association in 1910; director of the Fidelity Trust Co. of Portland; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1916 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edwin C. Burleigh; reelected in 1918 and 1924, and served from September 12, 1916, until his death in West Poland, Me., August 23, 1926; interment in Highland Cemetery.

**FERRELL, Thomas Merrill**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Glassboro, Gloucester County, N. J., June 20, 1844; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; elected a member of the township committee in 1872 and 1873; president of Hollow Ware Glassworkers' Association 1878-1883; member of the school board 1885-1890, serving as its president in 1887; member of the State house of assembly

in 1879 and 1880; member of the State senate in 1880 and 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; employed as a glassware salesman; died in Glassboro, N. J., October 20, 1916; interment in the Methodist Episcopal Cemetery.

**FERRIS, Charles Goadsby**, a Representative from New York; born at "The Homestead," Throgs Neck, the Bronx, N. Y., about 1796; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City; member of the board of aldermen in 1832 and 1833; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Dudley Selden, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was largely instrumental in securing an appropriation through Congress to build the first telegraph line; died in New York City June 4, 1848.

**FERRIS, Scott**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Neosho, Newton County, Mo., November 3, 1877; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Newton County High School in 1897 and from the Kansas City School of Law in 1901; was admitted to the bar in 1901 and commenced practice in Lawton, Okla.; member of the State house of representatives in 1904 and 1905; upon the admission of Oklahoma as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress; reelected to the Sixty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from November 16, 1907, until March 3, 1921; did not seek renomination as a Representative, having become a candidate for Senator; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 and at St. Louis in 1916; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1920; moved to New York City in 1920; returned to Oklahoma in 1925; resumed the practice of law; engaged in the oil business and also in agricultural pursuits; elected a member of the Democratic National Committee in 1924; is a resident of Pauls Valley, Okla.

**FERRIS, Woodbridge Nathan**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Spencer, Tioga County, N. Y., January 6, 1853; attended the academies of Spencer, Candor, and Owego, N. Y., the Oswego (N. Y.) Normal Training School 1870-1873, and the medical department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1873 and 1874; principal of Spencer Academy in 1874 and 1875; principal of the Business College and Academy of Freeport, Ill., in 1875 and 1876, of Dixon (Ill.) Business College and Academy 1877-1879, and superintendent of schools in Pittsfield, Ill., 1879-1884; settled in Big Rapids, Mich., where he established the Ferris Industrial School (now the Ferris Institute) in 1884, and served as president until his death; president of the Big Rapids Savings Bank; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress and for Governor of Michigan in 1904; Governor of Michigan 1913-1916; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1922, and served from March 4, 1923, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 23, 1928; interment in Highland View Cemetery, Big Rapids, Mich.

**FERRISS, Orange**, a Representative from New York; born at Glens Falls, Warren County, N. Y., November 26, 1814; completed preparatory studies; attended the University of Vermont at Burlington; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Glens Falls, N. Y.; justice of the peace 1838-1841 and 1845-1848; inspector of public schools

in 1839 and 1840; corporation clerk 1839-1842; county judge and surrogate of Warren County 1851-1863; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; appointed by President Grant commissioner of southern claims, and served from 1871 to 1877; Second Auditor of the Treasury from May 12, 1880, until his resignation on June 19, 1885; retired to private life, and resided in Glens Falls, N. Y., where he died April 11, 1894; interment in Glens Falls Cemetery.

**FERRY, Orris Sanford**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Bethel, Fairfield County, Conn., August 15, 1823; pursued preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and practiced; appointed judge of probate in 1849; member of the State senate in 1855 and 1856; prosecuting attorney for Fairfield County 1856-1859; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1858 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; entered the Union Army on July 23, 1861, as colonel of the Fifth Regiment Connecticut Volunteer Infantry; was mustered out April 12, 1862, to enable him to accept an appointment as brigadier general of United States Volunteers; served in the latter capacity until June 15, 1865, when he was honorably discharged on tender of resignation; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1873 by a combination of Independent Republicans and Democrats, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death in Norwalk, Conn., November 21, 1875; interment in Norwalk Cemetery.

**FERRY, Thomas White**, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in the old mission house of the Astor Fur Co. on Mackinac Island, Mich., June 10, 1827; moved with his parents to Grand Haven, Mich.; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Grand Haven; member of the State house of representatives 1850-1852; member of the State senate in 1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed in 1864 to represent Michigan on the board of managers of the Gettysburg National Cemetery and reappointed in 1867; delegate to the Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); reelected to the Forty-second Congress, but resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1871, reelected in 1877, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1883; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882; President pro tempore of the Senate March 9 and March 19 to 24, 1875, and through the death of Vice President Wilson became presiding officer of the Senate, serving from December 6, 1875, to March 3, 1877; designated by the President to represent him at the Centennial Exposition in Philadelphia July 4, 1876; presided over the high court of impeachment of Secretary of War Belknap and over the sixteen joint meetings of the two Houses during the Hayes-Tilden contest in 1877; reelected President pro tempore of the Senate March 5, 1877, February 26, April 17, 1878, and March 3, 1879; died in Grand Haven, Mich., October 18, 1896; interment in Lake Forest Cemetery.

**FESS, Simeon Davison**, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born near Lima, Ohio, December 11, 1861; attended the country schools; was graduated from the Ohio Northern University at Ada in 1889; occupied the chair of American history at the Ohio Northern University 1889-1896;

was graduated from the law department of that university in 1894; dean of the College of Law 1896-1900; vice president of the university 1900-1902; graduate student and lecturer at the University of Chicago 1902-1907; president of Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, 1907-1917; an editor and author; delegate to the fourth State constitutional convention in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1923); did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for Senator; chairman of the Republican National Congressional Committee 1918-1922; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; elected to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**FESSENDEN, Samuel Clement** (brother of Thomas Amory Deblols Fessenden and William Pitt Fessenden), a Representative from Maine; born in New Gloucester, Cumberland County, Me., March 7, 1815; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1834, and from the Bangor (Me.) Theological Seminary in 1837; was ordained and installed as pastor of the Second Congregational Church, Rockland, Me., 1837-1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1858; judge of the Rockland municipal court; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); examiner in the United States Patent Office 1865-1879; United States consul at St. John, New Brunswick, 1879-1881; died in Stamford, Conn., April 18, 1882; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**FESSENDEN, Thomas Amory Deblols** (brother of Samuel Clement Fessenden and William Pitt Fessenden), a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Me., January 23, 1826; attended North Yarmouth Academy and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar in April, 1848, and commenced practice in Mechanic Falls, Me.; moved to Auburn, Me., in 1850 and continued the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and at Chicago in 1868; member of the State house of representatives in 1860 and 1868; prosecuting attorney for Androscoggin County in 1861 and 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles W. Wallon, and served from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863; was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the practice of law; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; died in Auburn, Me., September 28, 1888; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Lewiston, Me.

**FESSENDEN, William Pitt** (brother of Samuel Clement Fessenden and Thomas Amory Deblols Fessenden), a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Roscawen, Merrimack County, N. H., October 16, 1806; attended the common schools; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and practiced in Bridgeton, Bangor, and Portland, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1832 and 1840; delegate to the Whig National Conventions in 1840, 1848, and 1852; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1842; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election to the Thirty-second Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1853, caused by the failure of the

legislature to elect; reelected in 1859, and served from February 10, 1854, to July 1, 1864, when he resigned to accept the appointment of Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Lincoln, in which capacity he served until March 3, 1865; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; author of the plan for issuing Government bonds; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1865, until his death in Portland, Me., September 9, 1869; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**FEW, William**, a Delegate and a Senator from Georgia; born near Baltimore, Md., June 8, 1748; moved with his parents to Orange County, N. C., in 1758; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Augusta, Ga., in 1776; member of the State house of representatives in 1777, 1779, 1783, and 1793; member of the executive council in 1777 and 1778; engaged in the expedition for the subjugation of east Florida in 1778; presiding judge of the Richmond County court and surveyor general in 1778; served as lieutenant colonel of the Richmond County Militia in 1779; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1782 and 1785-1788; original trustee for establishing the University of Georgia in 1785; delegate to the convention which revised the Federal Constitution in 1787; delegate to the Georgia convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1793; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1795; judge of the Circuit Court of Georgia 1794-1797; moved to New York City in 1799; member of the State assembly 1802-1805; State prison inspector 1802-1810; United States commissioner of loans in 1804; director of the Manhattan Bank 1804-1814, and president in 1814; served as alderman in 1813 and 1814; died in Fishkill, N. Y., July 16, 1828; interment in the Reformed Dutch Church Cemetery, Fishkill Landing, Dutchess County, N. Y.

**FICKLIN, Orlando Bell**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Scott County, Ky., December 10, 1808; attended the common schools; was graduated from Transylvania Law School, Lexington, Ky., in 1830; was admitted to the bar in 1830 and commenced practice in Mount Carmel, Ill.; served in the Black Hawk War as quartermaster in 1832; colonel of the militia of Wabash County in 1833; State's attorney for the Wabash circuit in 1835; member of the State house of representatives in 1835, 1838, and 1842; moved to Charleston, Ill., in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law in Charleston; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856, at Charleston, S. C., in 1860, and at Chicago in 1864; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1869 and 1870; again served in the State house of representatives in 1878; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; died in Charleston, Ill., May 5, 1880; interment in Mound Cemetery.

**FIEDLER, William Henry Frederick**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City August 25, 1847; moved to New Jersey with his parents, who settled in Newark; attended the public and high schools; apprenticed to the hat-making trade at the age of fifteen; employed as clerk and engaged in the retail hat and later in the men's clothing business; elected an alderman of Newark in 1876 and 1878; member of the State house of assembly in 1878 and 1879; mayor of

Newark 1880-1882; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1881; again a member of the State house of assembly in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; appointed postmaster of Newark, N. J., March 29, 1886, and served until October 1, 1889; resumed his former business pursuits until 1906, when he engaged in the real-estate business and in banking; unsuccessful candidate for mayor in 1904; died in Newark, N. J., January 1, 1919; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**FIELD, David Dudley**, a Representative from New York; born in Haddam, Middlesex County, Conn., February 18, 1805; educated by private tutors; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1825; studied law in Albany, N. Y., and New York City; was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in New York City; author of many works on political, civil, and criminal procedure; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State assembly in 1841; member of the commission on legal practice and procedure 1847-1850; member of a State commission to prepare a political, penal, and civil code 1857-1865; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Smith Ely, Jr., and served from January 11 to March 3, 1877; resumed the practice of law; died in New York City April 13, 1894; interment in Stockbridge Cemetery, Stockbridge, Mass.

**FIELD, Moses Whelock**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., February 10, 1828; moved with his parents to Cato, Cayuga County, N. Y.; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the academy in Victor, N. Y.; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1844 and engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; alderman of Detroit 1863-1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; instrumental in organizing the Independent Greenback Party, having called the national convention at Indianapolis, Ind., May 17, 1876; gave fifty acres of land to Detroit for a park (Linden Park) in 1875; regent of the University of Michigan in 1888; lived on his farm, "Linden Lawn," in the township of Hamtramck, a suburb of Detroit, where he died March 14, 1889; interment in Woodmere Cemetery.

**FIELD, Richard Stockton** (grandson of Richard Stockton), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Princeton, N. J., December 31, 1803; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Salem, N. J.; moved to Princeton, N. J., in 1832; member of the State house of assembly in 1837; attorney general of the State 1838-1841; member of the State constitutional convention in 1844; elected professor in the Princeton Law School in 1847; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John R. Thomson, and served from November 21, 1862, to January 14, 1863, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for reelection in 1863; appointed by President Lincoln judge of the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey, and served from January 21, 1863, until his death in Princeton, N. J., May 25, 1870; interment in Princeton Cemetery.

**FIELD, Scott**, a Representative from Texas; born in Canton, Madison County, Miss., January 26, 1847; attended the McKee School in Madison County; during the Civil War en-

listed in the Confederate Army as a member of the Harvey Scouts; later served in Maj. Gen. W. H. Jackson's division, Forrest's corps; saw active service in northern Alabama and through the Georgia and Tennessee campaigns under Generals Johnston and Hood; after the war resumed his studies, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1868; taught school for two years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1872; moved to Calvert, Tex., in 1872 and practiced law; prosecuting attorney of Robertson County 1878-1882; served in the State senate 1887-1891; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for reelection in 1906; continued the practice of law in Calvert, Tex., until 1913; engaged in extensive agricultural pursuits near Calvert, Tex., where he now resides.

**FIELD, Walbridge Abner**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Springfield, Windsor County, Vt., April 26, 1838; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1855; tutor at Dartmouth College in 1856, 1857, and 1859; studied law in Boston in 1858 and at the Harvard Law School in 1859, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; member of the school committee of Boston in 1863 and 1864; served in the common council 1865-1867; appointed assistant attorney of the United States in 1865, serving in this capacity until April, 1869, when he was appointed Assistant Attorney General of the United States, holding this office until August, 1870, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Boston; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 28, 1878, when he was succeeded by Benjamin Dean, who contested his election; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; appointed by Governor Long to the bench of the supreme judicial court on February 21, 1881; promoted to the position of chief justice on September 4, 1890, and served until his death in Boston, Mass., July 15, 1899; interment in Forest Hills Cemetery, West Roxbury, Mass.

**FIELDER, George Bragg**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., July 24, 1842; attended private and public schools in his native town, and was graduated from the Dickinson Lyceum in Jersey City and from Selleck's Academy, Norwalk, Conn.; engaged in banking, and, in company with his father, built the New Jersey Southern and New York, New Hampshire & Willimantic Railroads; enlisted as a private in the Union Army in 1862 and served throughout the Civil War, being promoted to sergeant major and lieutenant; elected register of Hudson County in 1884, and reelected in 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; elected county register for a third time in 1895; died in Windham, N. Y., August 14, 1906; interment in Bay View Cemetery, Jersey City, N. J.

**FIELDS, William Craig**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City February 13, 1804; attended the common schools; moved to Laurens, Otsego County, N. Y., in 1836 and engaged in mercantile pursuits and in 1847 engaged in the manufacture of cotton and linen goods; justice of the peace for sixteen years; clerk of Otsego County 1852-1855; supervisor of Otsego County in 1865 and 1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); retired from public life; died in Laurens, Otsego County, N. Y., October 27, 1882; interment in the Laurens Cemetery.

**FIELDS, William Jason**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Willard, Carter County, Ky., December 29, 1874; attended the public schools and the University of Kentucky at Lexington; engaged in agricultural pursuits and also in the real-estate business at Olive Hill, Ky.; was a commercial traveler 1899-1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, to December 11, 1923, when he resigned, having been elected governor; became Governor of Kentucky on December 11, 1923, for the term ending December, 1927; is a resident of Frankfort, Ky.

**FILLMORE, Millard**, a Representative from New York and a Vice President and a President of the United States; born in Locke Township (now Summerhill), Cayuga County, N. Y., January 7, 1800; reared on a farm; attended the primitive schools and was self-instructed under adverse conditions; was apprenticed to a clothier at fifteen years of age; taught school in Buffalo while studying law; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in East Aurora, N. Y.; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1830; member of the State assembly 1829-1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1844; elected State comptroller in 1847, and served until his resignation on February 20, 1849; elected Vice President of the United States on the Whig ticket headed by Zachary Taylor in 1848, and was inaugurated March 4, 1849; became President upon the death of President Taylor, and served from July 9, 1850, to March 3, 1853; unsuccessful Whig candidate for President in 1852 and as the National American candidate in 1856; president of the Buffalo Historical Society; commanded a corps of home guards during the Civil War; traveled extensively; died in Buffalo, N. Y., March 8, 1874; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**FINCH, Isaac**, a Representative from New York; born in Stillwater, Saratoga County, N. Y., October 13, 1783; moved with his parents to Peru, Clinton County, N. Y., in 1787; attended the public schools; studied law, but did not engage in extensive practice; settled near Jay, Essex County, N. Y., and became interested in agricultural pursuits; served as major in the Twenty-sixth Regiment of Infantry during the War of 1812; member of the State assembly 1822-1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Jay, N. Y., June 23, 1845; interment in the Central Cemetery.

**FINCK, William Edward**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Somerset, Perry County, Ohio, September 1, 1822; attended the public schools and St. Joseph's College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Somerset, Ohio; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; member of the State senate in 1851; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852 which nominated Scott and Graham; again a member of the State senate in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugh J. Jewett, and served from December 7, 1874, to March 3, 1875; resumed the practice of law; died in Somerset, Ohio, January 25, 1901; interment in Holy Trinity Cemetery.

**FINDLAY, James** (brother of John Findlay and William Findlay), a Representative from Ohio; born in Mercersburg, Franklin County, Pa., October 12, 1770; attended the public schools; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the Territorial legislative council in 1798; United States receiver of public moneys at Cincinnati in 1800; United States marshal of Ohio in 1802; member of the State house of representatives in 1803; mayor of Cincinnati in 1805 and 1806, and again in 1810 and 1811; served in the War of 1812 as colonel of the Second Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and was commissioned brigadier general of the State militia for gallant service in that war; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Ohio in 1834; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 28, 1835; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**FINDLAY, John** (brother of James Findlay and William Findlay), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mercersburg, Franklin County, Pa., March 31, 1766; received a limited schooling; prothonotary 1809-1821; served as captain in the War of 1812; moved to Chambersburg, Pa.; register and recorder of deeds; clerk of the orphans' court; clerk of the court of quarter sessions 1809-1818; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Duncan; reelected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from October 9, 1821, to March 3, 1827; appointed postmaster of Chambersburg, Pa., March 20, 1829, and held the office until his death there November 5, 1838; interment in the Falling Spring Presbyterian Church Cemetery at Chambersburg.

**FINDLAY, John Van Lear**, a Representative from Maryland; born at Mount Tammany, near Williamsport, Washington County, Md., December 21, 1839; was privately tutored and pursued classical studies; was graduated from Princeton College in 1858; member of the State house of delegates in 1861 and 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md., in 1869; collector of internal revenue for the third district of Maryland at Baltimore in 1865 and 1866; appointed city solicitor for Baltimore in 1876 and served two years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; appointed a member of the Venezuelan Claims Commission in 1889; nominated as arbitrator on the Chilean Claims Commission in 1893, but the Senate rejected the nomination; died in Baltimore, Md., April 19, 1907; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**FINDLAY, William** (brother of James Findlay and John Findlay), a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Mercersburg, Franklin County, Pa., June 20, 1768; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as brigade inspector in the State militia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Franklinton, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1797 and 1804-1807; State-treasurer 1807-1817; Governor of Pennsylvania 1817-1820; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1821, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served from December 10, 1821, to March 3, 1827; was not a candidate for reelection in 1826; Director of the United States Mint from 1827 to 1841, when he resigned on account of illness; died in Harrisburg, Pa., November 12, 1840; interment in the Harrisburg Cemetery.

**FINDLEY, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1741 or 1742; attended the parish schools; emigrated to the United States and settled in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1762; enlisted as a private, rose to the rank of captain, and served during the Revolution; moved to Westmoreland County, Pa.; tailor; member of the council of censors in 1788; member of the general assembly 1785 and 1786; member of the State supreme executive council 1789 and 1790; served in the State house of representatives 1790 and 1791; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1790; elected as a Democrat to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1799); engaged in agricultural pursuits; was in opposition to the Government during the Whisky Insurrection in 1794, and wrote a book defending his course; again a member of the State senate 1799-1802; elected to the Eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1817); died near Greensburg, Pa., April 4, 1821; interment in Unity Meeting House Cemetery, near Latrobe, Pa.

**FINE, John**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 23, 1794; received private instructions; was graduated from Columbia College at New York City in 1809; studied law in the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence County, N. Y.; treasurer of St. Lawrence County 1821-1833; judge of the court of common pleas for St. Lawrence County from 1824 until his resignation in March, 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); again judge of the court of common pleas from February 16, 1843, until the court was abolished in 1847; unsuccessful candidate for judge of the State supreme court in 1847 and again in 1849; member of the State senate in 1848; resumed the practice of law; died in Ogdensburg, N. Y., January 4, 1867; interment in Ogdensburg Cemetery.

**FINERTY, John Frederick**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Galway, Ireland, September 10, 1846; completed preparatory studies; emigrated to the United States in 1864; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War and served in the Ninety-ninth Regiment New York State Militia; correspondent for the Chicago Times in the Sioux War of 1876, with General Crook; in the Northern Indian (Sioux) War of 1879, with General Miles; in the Ute campaign of 1879, with General Merritt, and afterwards in the Apache campaign of 1881, with General Carr; correspondent in Washington during the sessions of the Forty-sixth Congress 1879-1881; established the Citizen, a weekly newspaper, in Chicago in 1882; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); member of the board of local improvements 1906-1908; engaged in journalism; died in Chicago, Ill., June 10, 1908; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**FINKELNBURG, Gustavus Adolphus**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Cologne, Germany, April 6, 1837; emigrated to the United States in 1848 with his parents, who settled in St. Charles, Mo.; attended St. Charles College, Missouri, and was graduated from the Cincinnati (Ohio) Law School in 1859; was admitted to the bar in 1860 and commenced practice in St. Louis, Mo.; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; member of the State house of representatives 1864-1868, and served as speaker pro tempore in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress and as a Liberal Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); appointed United States judge for the eastern district of Missouri in 1905, and served until March 31, 1907, when he resigned; died in Denver, Colo., May 18, 1908; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**FINLEY, David Edward**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Trenton, Phillips County, Ark., February 28, 1861; attended the public schools of Rock Hill and Ebenezer, S. C., and was graduated from the law department of South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1885; was admitted to the bar in 1886 and commenced practice in York, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1890-1892; served in the State senate 1892-1896; trustee of the University of South Carolina 1890-1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death; had been reelected to the Sixty-fifth Congress; died in Charlotte, N. C., January 26, 1917; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, York, S. C.

**FINLEY, Ebenezer Byron** (nephew of Stephen Ross Harris), a Representative from Ohio; born in Orrville, Wayne County, Ohio, July 31, 1833; attended the public schools; studied law at Bucyrus, Ohio, from 1859 until the outbreak of the Civil War; was active in recruiting Company K, Twenty-fourth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, in which he served as a first lieutenant; was honorably discharged in 1862 on account of wounds; resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in Bucyrus, Crawford County, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; adjutant general of Ohio in 1884; served as circuit judge of the third circuit of Ohio; resumed the practice of law in Bucyrus, Ohio, where he died August 22, 1916; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**FINLEY, Hugh Franklin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born at Tyes Ferry, Whitley County, Ky., January 18, 1833; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Williamsburg, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives from 1861 to August, 1862, when he resigned; elected Commonwealth attorney in 1862, and served until 1863, when he resigned; again elected in 1867, and reelected in 1868 for six years; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; served in the State senate in 1875 and 1876, when he resigned; appointed in 1876 by President Grant United States district attorney for Kentucky, and served until 1877; resumed the practice of law; judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit, 1880-1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftyeth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in the coal-mining business; died in Williamsburg, Ky., October 10, 1909; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**FINLEY, Jesse Johnson**, a Representative from Florida; born near Lebanon, Wilson County, Tenn., November 18, 1812; pursued an academic course; captain in the Seminole War in 1836; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1838; moved to Mississippi County, Ark., in 1840 and practiced his profession; served in the State senate in 1841; returned to Tennessee in 1842, settled in Memphis, and continued the practice of law; mayor of Memphis in 1845; moved to Marianna, Fla., in November, 1846; elected to the State Senate of Florida in 1850; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; appointed judge of the western circuit of Florida in 1853; was elected to the same office in 1855 and again in 1859; appointed judge of the Confederate States court for the district of Florida in 1861; resigned and volunteered as a private in the Confederate Army in March, 1862, and was successively promoted to the rank of brigadier general November 18, 1863; settled in

Lake City, Fla., in 1865, and continued the practice of law; moved to Jacksonville, Fla., in 1871; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Josiah J. Walls to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from April 19, 1876, to March 3, 1877; successfully contested the election of Horatio Bisbee, jr., to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from February 20 to March 3, 1879; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, to June 1, 1882, when he was succeeded by Horatio Bisbee, jr., who contested his election; presented credentials on December 5, 1887, as a Senator designate to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1887, but was not permitted to qualify for the reason that the appointment was made before the vacancy occurred; died in Lake City, Fla., November 8, 1904; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Gainesville, Fla.

**FINNEY, Darwin Abel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shrewsbury, Rutland County, Vt., August 11, 1814; attended the public schools and was graduated from the military academy at Rutland, Vt.; moved with his parents to Meadville, Pa.; clerk in a law office in Kingsbury, N. Y., in 1834 and 1835; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Meadville, Pa.; member of the State senate 1856-1861; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death, while traveling in Europe, at Brussels, Belgium, August 25, 1868; interment in Greendale Cemetery, Meadville, Pa.

**FISCHER, Israel Frederick**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 17, 1853; moved to Brooklyn in September, 1887; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the executive committee of the Republican State committee 1888-1890, chairman of the executive committee of Kings County during the same period, and chairman of the campaign committee in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; appointed on May 2, 1899, by President McKinley a member of the United States Board of General Appraisers (now the United States Customs Court) and is now chief justice of that court; delegate to the International Customs Congress, held in New York City in 1903; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**FISH, Hamilton**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in New York City August 3, 1808; attended Doctor Bancel's French School, New York City; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and practiced in New York City; commissioner of deeds for the city and county of New York 1832-1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; Lieutenant Governor of New York from November, 1848, to January 1, 1849; Governor in 1849 and 1850; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; was not a candidate for reelection; president general of the Society of the Cincinnati from 1854 until his death; appointed by President Lincoln one of the board of commissioners for the relief and exchange of Union prisoners of war in the South; president of the New York Historical Society 1867-1869; appointed by President Grant Secretary of State on March 11, 1869; reappointed on March 17, 1873, and served until March 12, 1877; member of the joint high commission which settled the differences between

the United States and Great Britain in 1871 and negotiated the treaty of Washington in 1873, and in the same year he negotiated with the Spanish minister the settlement of the *Virginian* question; resumed the practice of law and managed his large real-estate holdings in New York City; died in Garrison, N. Y., September 7, 1893; interment in St. Philip's Cemetery.

**FISH, Hamilton** (son of the preceding), a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., April 17, 1849; attended private schools in this country and in Switzerland, and was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in New York City; private secretary to his father when he was Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Grant 1869-1871; member of the State assembly 1884-1896, and served as speaker in 1895 and 1896; appointed by President Roosevelt in 1903 assistant treasurer of the United States at New York City; reappointed in 1907, and served until October, 1908, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; retired from public life and active pursuits; is a resident of Garrison, N. Y.

**FISH, Hamilton, Jr.** (son of the preceding), a Representative from New York; born in Garrison, Putnam County, N. Y., December 7, 1888; attended the public schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1910; served in the State assembly 1914-1916; during the World War was commissioned captain of Company K, Fifteenth New York National Guard (colored), which subsequently became the Three hundred and sixty-ninth Infantry; took an active part in the Battle of Champagne on July 15, 1918; decorated with the *croix de guerre* with silver star in connection with the capture of the village of Sechault in September, 1918, and also cited in War Department general orders; was commissioned major of Infantry, Fourth Division, Army of Occupation, March 13, 1919; honorably discharged May 14, 1919; commissioned lieutenant colonel in the Officers' Reserve Corps April 14, 1922, which commission he now holds; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edmund Platt; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from November 2, 1920, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FISHER, Charles**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., October 20, 1789; educated by private tutors in Raleigh, N. C.; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not practice to any extent; member of the State senate in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George Mumford; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from February 11, 1819, to March 3, 1821; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1820; member of the State house of commons 1821-1836, and served as speaker in 1831 and 1832; member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; declined to be a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Governor of North Carolina in 1846; died in Hillsboro, Miss., while on a visit, May 7, 1849.

**FISHER, David**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Somerset County, Pa., December 3, 1794; moved with his parents to Point Pleasant, Clermont County, Ohio, in 1799; pursued preparatory studies; was a lay preacher and news-

paper contributor; member of the State house of representatives in 1834; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1844; editor and proprietor of a newspaper in Wilmington, Ohio, in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; while in Congress he occupied a seat next to John Quincy Adams, who fell into his arms when stricken with paralysis while delivering a speech; returned to Cincinnati, Ohio; city magistrate in 1849 and 1850; resumed newspaper activities; died near Mount Holly, Clermont County, Ohio, May 7, 1886; interment in Wesleyan Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**FISHER, George**, a Representative from New York; born in Franklin, Mass., March 17, 1788; attended the common schools and Brown University, Providence, R. I.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Oswego County, N. Y., in 1816, and commenced practice in Oswego, N. Y.; appointed inspector of schools in 1818; trustee of the village of Oswego in 1828 and 1833; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1829, to February 5, 1830, when the seat was awarded to Silas Wright, Jr., who contested the election; trustee of schools in 1830; continued the practice of law in Oswego, N. Y., until 1833; took his family to France, where he spent five years for the education of his children; returned to Oswego and engaged in real-estate operations; served as president of the Northwestern Insurance Co. for several years; moved to New York City about 1856 and died there March 26, 1891.

**FISHER, George Purnell**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Milford, Sussex County, Del., October 13, 1817; attended the public schools of Kent County and Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md.; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Dover, Del.; member of the State house of representatives in 1843 and 1844; secretary of state in 1846; confidential clerk to Secretary Clayton in the Department of State at Washington in 1849; appointed by President Taylor a commissioner to adjudicate claims against Brazil, and served from 1850 to 1852; attorney general of Delaware 1857-1860; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Lincoln on March 11, 1863, a judge of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, which position he resigned when appointed district attorney for the District of Columbia and served until 1875, when he resigned; returned to Dover; appointed by President Harrison on May 31, 1889, First Auditor of the Treasury Department and served until March 23, 1893; died in Washington, D. C., February 10, 1899; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery; reinterment in the old Methodist Cemetery, Dover, Del.

**FISHER, Horatio Gates**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Huntingdon, Huntingdon County, Pa., April 21, 1838; attended public and private schools; was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in July, 1855; engaged in mining, shipping, and the wholesale coal business; member of the borough council 1862-1865; auditor of Huntingdon County 1865-1868; Burgess of the borough of Huntingdon 1874-1876; member of the State senate 1876-1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed his former business pursuits; appointed by Governor Beaver a member of the board of managers of Huntingdon Reformatory in 1888; died in Punxsutawney, Pa., May 8, 1890; interment in River View Cemetery, Huntingdon, Pa.



**FISHER, Hubert Frederick**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Milton, Santa Rosa County, Fla., October 6, 1877; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1898; took a post-graduate course at Princeton University in 1900 and 1901; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1904, and commenced practice in Memphis, Tenn.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; member of the State senate in 1913 and 1914; United States attorney for the western district of Tennessee 1914-1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FISHER, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Londonderry, Rockingham County, N. H., March 13, 1806; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; managed an iron manufacturing establishment in Hamilton, Canada, 1836-1856; member of the City Council of Hamilton 1848 and 1849, and served as mayor in 1850; returned to New York State and settled in Batavia in 1856; acted as State commissioner in the erection of the institution for the blind in Batavia 1866-1868; president of a fire insurance company; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; engaged in the fire insurance business; died in Batavia, N. Y., March 28, 1882; interment in the Batavia Cemetery.

**FISHER, Spencer Oliver**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Camden, Hillsdale County, Mich., February 3, 1843; attended the public schools and Albion and Hillsdale Colleges in Michigan; engaged in lumbering and banking in West Bay City, Mich.; mayor of West Bay City 1881-1884; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed his former business pursuits in Bay City, Mich., where he died June 1, 1919; interment in Elm Lawn Cemetery.

**FISK, James**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Greenwich, Hampshire County, Mass., October 4, 1763; self-educated; served in the Revolutionary War 1779-1782; member of the General Assembly of Massachusetts in 1785; entered the Universalist ministry and preached occasionally; moved to Barre, Vt., in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Barre; member of the Vermont House of Representatives 1800-1805, 1809, 1810, and 1815; judge of the Orange County court 1802-1809 and in 1816; selected as the member from Orange County to locate the capital in 1803; chairman of the committee that endeavored to get a settlement of the northern boundary with Canada in 1804; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1808 to the Eleventh Congress; elected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; appointed United States judge for the Territory of Indiana in 1812, but declined; judge of the Supreme Court of Vermont in 1815 and 1816; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Dudley Chase, and served from November 4, 1817, to January 8, 1818, when he resigned; collector of customs for the district of Vermont 1813-1826; moved to Swanton, Vt., in 1819, and died there November 17, 1844; interment in the Church Street Cemetery.

**FISK, Jonathan**, a Representative from New York; born in Amherst, N. H., September 26, 1778; attended the public schools; taught school; moved to Newburgh, N. Y., in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Newburgh; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until March, 1815, when he resigned to accept the position of United States attorney for the southern district of New York, to which he was appointed by President Madison and which position he held until June 30, 1819; resumed the practice of law; died in Newburgh, N. Y., July 13, 1832; interment in the Old Town Cemetery.

**FITCH, Asa**, a Representative from New York; born in Groton, Conn., November 10, 1765; received a limited schooling; during the Revolutionary War served as a sergeant in Captain Livingston's company; studied medicine and practiced in Duaneburg and Salem, N. Y.; justice of the peace 1799-1810; president of the Washington County Medical Society 1806-1826; county judge 1810-1821; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1812; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Salem, N. Y., August 24, 1843; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**FITCH, Ashbel Parmelee**, a Representative from New York; born in Moores, Clinton County, N. Y., October 8, 1848; attended the public schools of New York, Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., the Universities of Jena and Berlin, Germany, and Columbia College Law School in New York City; was admitted to the bar in November, 1869, and practiced in New York City; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress and as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until December 26, 1893, when he resigned; comptroller of New York City 1893-1897; president of the Trust Co. of America in 1899; died in New York City May 4, 1904; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**FITCH, Graham Newell** (grandfather of Edwin Denby), a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Le Roy, Genesee County, N. Y., December 5, 1809; attended Middlebury Academy and Geneva (N. Y.) College; studied medicine and completed his medical course at the College of Physicians and Surgeons; commenced practice in Logansport, Ind., in 1834; member of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1839; professor of anatomy at the Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill., 1844-1848 and at the Indianapolis (Ind.) Medical College in 1878; Democratic presidential elector in 1844, 1848, and 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of medicine; elected to the United States Senate to fill a vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1855, and served from February 4, 1857, to March 3, 1861; was not a candidate for reelection in 1860; raised the Forty-sixth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War and served as its colonel from November 1, 1861, to August 2, 1862, when he resigned because of injuries received in action; commanded a brigade at the capture of Fort Thompson, Mo., and Island No. 10; also participated in the capture of Forts Pillow and Charles; resumed the practice of medicine in Logansport, Ind.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1898, which nominated the presidential ticket of Seymour and Blair; died in Logansport, Ind., November 29, 1892; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**FITCH, Thomas**, a Representative from Nevada; born in New York City January 27, 1838; attended the public schools; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1855, and to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1856; employed as a clerk; local editor of the Milwaukee Free Democrat in 1859 and 1860; moved to California in 1860; editor of the San Francisco Times and Placerville Republican; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the California Assembly in 1862 and 1863; moved to Nevada in June, 1863; elected a member of the convention which framed the State constitution in 1864; Union nominee for Territorial Delegate to Congress in 1864; district attorney of Washoe County in 1865 and 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; continued the practice of law; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1869 and was employed as a writer on the Times; died in Decoto, Calif., November 12, 1923; interment in Cypress Cemetery.

**FITE, Samuel McClary**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Alexandria, Smith County, Tenn., June 12, 1816; attended the common and private schools and was graduated from Clinton College, Tennessee; studied law in Lebanon, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Carthage, Tenn.; member of the State senate in 1850; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; judge of the sixth judicial district 1858–1861; resumed the practice of law in Carthage, Tenn.; appointed on July 24, 1869, judge of the sixth judicial district to fill a vacancy; elected to the same office on January 8, 1870, and served until 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John W. Head, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death, before the assembling of Congress, at Hot Springs, Ark., October 23, 1875; interment in Carthage Cemetery, Carthage, Tenn.; reinterment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Nashville, Tenn., in 1908.

**FITHIAN, George Washington**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Willow Hill, Jasper County, Ill., July 4, 1854; attended the common schools; learned the printer's trade in Mount Carmel, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Newton, Jasper County, Ill.; prosecuting attorney of Jasper County 1876–1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; railroad and warehouse commissioner of Illinois 1895–1897; resumed the practice of law and engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising in Newton, Ill.; was also the owner of an extensive cotton plantation near Falcon, Miss., where he contracted pneumonia; died in a hospital at Memphis, Tenn., January 21, 1921; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Newton, Ill.

**FITZGERALD, Frank Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 4, 1857; was graduated from the College of St. Francis Xavier, New York City, from St. Mary's College, Niagara Falls, N. Y., in 1876, and from the Columbia Law School, New York City, in 1878; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of his profession in New York City in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, until November 4, 1890, when he resigned; register of New York County in 1891 and 1892; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1893; elected surrogate of New York County in 1892 for a term of fourteen years, reelected in 1906, and served in this capacity until his death in New York City November 25, 1907; interment in the Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**FITZGERALD, John Francis**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., February 11, 1863; was graduated from the Elliot Grammar School and from the Boston Latin School; attended Harvard Medical School one year; held a position in the Boston customhouse from 1886 to 1891; member of the Boston Common Council in 1892; member of the State senate 1893 and 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; mayor of Boston 1906, 1907, and 1910–1914; engaged in the insurance and investment business; also owner of a weekly newspaper; chairman of the Massachusetts delegation to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1916; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1919, until October 23, 1919, when he was succeeded by Peter F. Tague, who contested his election; resumed his newspaper activities and also engaged as an investment banker; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1922; presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket of Davis and Bryan in 1924; resides in Boston, Mass.

**FITZGERALD, John Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 10, 1872; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Manhattan College, New York City, in 1891; studied law in the New York Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1893 and commenced practice in New York City; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900, at Baltimore in 1912, at St. Louis in 1916, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until December 31, 1917, when he resigned to resume the practice of law in New York City.

**FITZGERALD, Roy Gerald**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., August 25, 1875; moved to Ohio with his parents, who settled in Dayton in 1890; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Dayton High School in 1893; was privately tutored in special courses in modern languages; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Dayton, Ohio; during the World War served as captain of the Three hundred and twenty-ninth Headquarters Company, American Expeditionary Forces, 1917–1919; commissioned lieutenant colonel of Infantry, United States Army, Reserve Corps, in 1928; president of the Federal District Bar Association in 1915; member of the American, Ohio State, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FITZGERALD, Thomas**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Germantown, Herkimer County, N. Y., April 10, 1796; pursued an academic course; served under General Harrison in the War of 1812 in the Fifth Regiment New York Militia; severely wounded; taught school in Marcellus, N. Y.; moved to Boonville, Warrick County, Ind., in 1810, where he taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar March 22, 1821, and commenced practice in Boonville; member of the State house of representatives in 1821; appointed keeper of the lighthouse, just then established at the mouth of the St. Joseph River, in 1832, and moved to St. Joseph, Mich.; clerk of Berrien County in 1834; regent of the University of Michigan in 1837; appointed bank commissioner in 1838; elected to the State house of representatives in 1839; unsuccessful candidate for

Lieutenant governor in 1889; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lewis Cass, and served from January 20, 1848, until March 8, 1849; moved to Niles, Mich., in 1851, and continued the practice of law; elected probate judge of Berrien County in 1852 and served until his death in Niles, Mich., March 25, 1855; interment in Silverbrook Cemetery.

**FITZGERALD, William**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in that State; received a thorough English training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dresden, Tenn.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress.

**FITZGERALD, William Thomas**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Greenville, Darke County, Ohio, October 13, 1858; attended the rural schools and the Greenville High School; member of the National Guard of Ohio 1875–1882, and saw service during the Newark riots in 1877; was graduated from the National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, in 1887; taught in the Greenville High School 1886–1889; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Wooster, Cleveland, Ohio, in 1891; practiced medicine in Greenville 1891–1925; member of the board of education 1906–1914; mayor of Greenville 1921–1925; president of the Ocean-to-Ocean Highway Association, Ohio division, in 1926 and 1927; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FITZHENRY, Louis**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bloomington, McLean County, Ill., June 13, 1870; attended the public schools; engaged in journalism; was graduated from the law department of the Illinois Wesleyan University at Bloomington in 1897; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced practice in Bloomington, Ill.; city attorney of Bloomington 1907–1911; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; appointed United States district judge for the southern district of Illinois July 6, 1918; is a resident of Bloomington, Ill.

**FITZHUGH, William**, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Eagles Nest, King George County, Va., August 24, 1741; pursued classical studies with private teachers; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; member of the State house of delegates in 1776 and 1777; Member of the Continental Congress in 1779 and 1780; again a member of the State house of delegates 1780, 1781, 1787, and 1788; served in the State senate 1781–1785; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Ravensworth, Fairfax County, Va., June 6, 1809; interment in the private cemetery on the Ravensworth estate.

**FITZPATRICK, Benjamin**, a Senator from Alabama; born in Greene County, Ga., June 30, 1802; left an orphan, he was taken by his brother to Alabama in 1815; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Montgomery, Ala.; solicitor of the Montgomery circuit 1822 and 1823; moved to his plantation in Autauga County in 1829 and engaged in planting; Governor of Alabama 1841–1845; appointed as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the

death of Dixon H. Lewis, and served from November 23, 1848, to November 30, 1849, when a successor was elected; again appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William R. King, and served from January 14, 1853, to March 3, 1855; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1855, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served from November 26, 1855, until January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; served as President pro tempore of the Senate on various occasions during the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; nominated for Vice President of the United States on the ticket with Stephen A. Douglas at the Charleston-Baltimore Democratic National Convention in 1860, but declined the nomination; served as president of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1865; died on his plantation near Wetumpka, Ala., November 25, 1869; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Montgomery, Ala.

**FITZPATRICK, Morgan Cassius**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Carthage, Smith County, Tenn., October 29, 1868; attended the common schools and Lebanon (Ohio) University in 1887; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1891, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Hartsville, Tenn.; edited a newspaper at Hartsville; member of the State house of representatives 1895–1897, serving as speaker in 1897; State superintendent of public instruction 1899–1901; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law; died in Nashville, Tenn., June 25, 1908; interment in Gallatin Cemetery, Gallatin, Tenn.

**FITZPATRICK, Thomas Young**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Prestonsburg, Floyd County, Ky., September 20, 1850; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and practiced; county judge in 1874 and 1875; member of the State house of representatives in 1876 and 1877; county attorney 1880–1884; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); died in Frankfort, Ky., January 21, 1906; interment in Frankfort Cemetery.

**FITZSIMONS, Thomas**, a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in County Tubber, Wicklow, Ireland, in 1741; emigrated to the United States and entered a countinghouse in Philadelphia, Pa., as clerk; commanded a company of volunteer home guards during the Revolutionary War; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; member of the State house of representatives in 1786 and 1787; delegate to the United States Constitutional Convention in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1795); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1794 to the Fourth Congress; president of the Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce; trustee of the University of Pennsylvania; founder and director of the Bank of North America; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 26, 1811; interment in St. Mary's Roman Catholic Churchyard.

**FLACK, William Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Franklin Falls, Franklin County, N. Y., March 22, 1861; attended the public schools; became interested in lumbering and tanning; supervisor of the town of Waverly for seven years and chairman of the board for two years; county

clerk of Franklin County in 1897, and reelected in 1900; chairman of the Republican county committee 1898-1902; served as trustee of the village of Malone, and elected president of said village in 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Malone, N. Y., February 2, 1907; interment in Morningside Cemetery.

**FLAGLER, Thomas Thorn,** a Representative from New York; born in Pleasant Valley, Dutchess County, N. Y., October 12, 1811; attended the common schools; learned the printer's trade and became one of the owners and publishers of the Chenango Republican, Oxford, N. Y.; moved to Lockport in 1836 and published the Niagara Courier until 1842, when he engaged in the hardware business; member of the State assembly in 1842 and 1843; treasurer of Niagara County 1849-1862; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; resumed his former business pursuits; again a member of the State assembly in 1860; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867 and 1868; organized and became president of the Holly Manufacturing Co. in 1869, and for many years was the head of eight such organizations; died in Lockport, N. Y., September 6, 1897; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**FLAHERTY, Lawrence James,** a Representative from California; born in San Mateo, San Mateo County, Calif., July 4, 1878; moved with his parents to San Francisco in 1888; attended the public schools; learned the trade of cement mason; member of the board of police commissioners of San Francisco 1911-1915; served in the State senate 1915-1922; president of the San Francisco Building Trades 1921-1926; appointed United States surveyor of customs for the port of San Francisco on November 1, 1921, and served until March 3, 1925, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1925, until his death in New York City June 13, 1926; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery near San Mateo, Calif.

**FLANAGAN, De Witt Clinton,** a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City December 28, 1870; attended the Callison and Woodbridge private schools and Columbia College, New York City; pursued a commercial career, being interested in a number of industrial enterprises; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joshua S. Sulmon, and served from June 18, 1902, to March 3, 1903; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; organized the Boston, Cape Cod & New York Canal Co., which built and operated the Cape Cod Canal; engaged in the agricultural and civic development of Baldwin County, Ala.

**FLANAGAN, James Winright,** a Senator from Texas; born in Gordonsville, Orange County, Va., September 5, 1805; attended the common schools and received private instruction; moved to Cloverport, Ky., in 1816, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; justice of the peace 1823-1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and practiced in the Breckenridge County circuit from 1833 to 1843; moved to Henderson, Rusk County, Tex., in 1843 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852; served in the State senate in 1855 and 1856; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1866 and 1868; elected Lieutenant Governor of Texas in 1869 and served until his resignation in

1870, to become Senator; upon the readmission of Texas to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 30, 1870, to March 2, 1875; was the caucus nominee of his party, which was in the minority in 1875; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; died in Longview, Gregg County, Tex., September 28, 1887; interment in the family burying ground in East Henderson, Tex.

**FLANDERS, Alvan,** a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born in Hopkinton, Merrimack County, N. H., August 2, 1825; attended the public schools; learned the machinist trade in Boston; moved to Humboldt County, Calif., in 1851, and there engaged in the lumber business until 1858, when he moved to San Francisco; one of the founders and proprietors of the San Francisco Daily Times; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; officer of the United States branch mint in 1861; was commissioned on June 20, 1862, by President Lincoln as register of the United States land office at Humboldt, but never served; moved to the Territory of Washington in 1863 and engaged in mercantile pursuits in Wallula; first postmaster of Wallula 1865-1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; appointed by President Grant Governor of the Territory of Washington on April 5, 1869, and served until 1870; moved to San Francisco, Calif., at the expiration of his term, and died there March 14, 1884; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**FLANDERS, Benjamin Franklin,** a Representative from Louisiana; born in Bristol, Grafton County, N. H., January 26, 1816; attended New Hampton (N. H.) Academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1842; moved to New Orleans in 1843; studied law, but never practiced; edited the New Orleans Tropic in 1845; elected alderman of New Orleans in 1847; superintendent of public schools in 1850; reelected alderman in 1852; assisted in organizing the New Orleans, Opelousas & Great Western Railroad Co.; secretary and treasurer of the company 1852-1861; appointed city treasurer by General Butler July 20, 1862, and served until December 10 of the same year; mustered into the Federal military service July 13, 1863, at New Orleans, La., as captain of Company C, Fifth Regiment of Louisiana Volunteer Infantry, and was mustered out and honorably discharged from the service on August 12, 1863; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from December 3, 1862, to March 3, 1863; was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; appointed in 1863 special agent of the Treasury Department for the southern district, comprising the States of Louisiana, Texas, Mississippi, Alabama, and western Florida; unsuccessful candidate for election as Governor of Louisiana in 1864; first president of the First National Bank of New Orleans in 1864; reappointed special Treasury agent in 1866; Military Governor of Louisiana 1867 and 1868; mayor of New Orleans 1870-1872; Assistant Treasurer of the United States at New Orleans 1873-1882; unsuccessful Republican candidate for State treasurer in 1888; died on his estate, "Ben Alva," near Youngsville, Lafayette Parish, La., March 13, 1896; interment in Metairie Cemetery, New Orleans, La.

**FLEEGER, George Washington,** a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Concord Township, Butler County, Pa., March 13, 1839; attended the common schools and West Sunbury Academy; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army on June 10, 1861, as a private in Company C, Eleventh Regiment Pennsylvania Reserves, and was commissioned a first

lieutenant in June, 1862; afterwards brevetted captain, and served until March 13, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Butler; member of the State house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; chairman of the Republican State central committee; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1882 and 1890; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Butler, Pa., and died there June 25, 1894; interment in the North Cemetery.

**FLEETWOOD, Frederick Gleed**, a Representative from Vermont; born in St. Johnsbury, Caledonia County, Vt., September 27, 1808; attended the common schools of St. Johnsbury, and was graduated from St. Johnsbury Academy in 1826; also attended the University of Vermont at Burlington, and was graduated from Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., in 1831; secretary of the commission on revision of Vermont statutes in 1833 and 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Morrisville, Vt., in 1834; prosecuting attorney for Lamoille County 1836-1838; town clerk and treasurer of Morrisville, Vt., 1839-1900; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Roosevelt in 1900; member of the State house of representatives in 1900; secretary of state and insurance commissioner of Vermont 1902-1906; again secretary of state 1917-1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law in Morrisville, Vt., where he now resides.

**FLEMING, William**, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Cumberland County, Va., July 6, 1738; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1763; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of burgesses 1772-1775; delegate to the Revolutionary conventions in 1775 and 1776; member of the committee of independence in 1770; served in the house of delegates 1776-1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1770-1781; judge of the general court in 1788; elected a member of the first supreme court of appeals in 1780, and served in this capacity until his death; became president of the court in 1800; died at his country home, "Summersville," Chesterfield County, Va., February 15, 1824; interment in the family cemetery on his estate.

**FLEMING, William Bennett**, a Representative from Georgia; born on a plantation near Flemington, Liberty County, Ga., October 29, 1803; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Savannah, Ga.; judge of the superior court of Chatham County, Ga., 1847-1849 and 1853-1868; resumed the practice of law in Savannah; recorder of the city of Savannah from 1868 until the office was abolished; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Julian Hartridge, and served from February 10, 1870, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; again judge of the superior court from 1879 until 1881, when he resigned on account of ill health; retired to Walthourville, Liberty County, Ga., and died there August 19, 1886; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery, Savannah, Ga.

**FLEMING, William Henry**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Augusta, Richmond County, Ga., October 13, 1856; attended Summerville Academy and Academy of Richmond County; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1874; superintendent of the public schools of Augusta

and Richmond County, Ga., from 1877 to 1880, when he resigned; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Augusta, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1888-1896, and served as speaker of the house in 1894 and 1895; president of the State bar association 1894 and 1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law and engaged in literary pursuits; is a resident of Augusta, Ga.

**FLETCHER, Duncan Upshaw**, a Senator from Florida; born near Americus, Sumter County, Ga., January 6, 1859; moved with his parents to Monroe County in 1860; attended the common schools and Gordon Institute, Barnesville, Ga.; was graduated from Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., in 1880; studied law at the same institution, was admitted to the bar in July, 1881, and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Fla.; member of the city council in 1887; served in the State house of representatives in 1893; mayor of Jacksonville 1893-1895 and 1901-1903; chairman of the Board of Public Instruction of Duval County 1900-1907; president of the Gulf Coast Inland Waterways Association in 1908, and later of the Mississippi and Atlanta Waterway Association; president of the Southern Commercial Congress 1912-1918; appointed by President Wilson in 1913 chairman of the United States commission to investigate and study, in European countries, cooperative land-mortgage banks, cooperative rural credit unions, and similar organizations devoting their attention to the promotion of agriculture and the betterment of rural conditions; elected in 1913 chairman of the American commission, composed of delegates from different States in the United States and different Provinces in Canada, appointed to investigate, in European countries, cooperative agricultural finance, production, distribution, and rural life; delegate from the United States to the International High Commission to promote substantial uniformity in the commercial law and administrative regulations of the American Republics and more stable financial regulations between Latin America and the United States, held at Buenos Aires, Argentina, in 1916; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1909; reelected in 1914, and again in 1920 for the term ending March 3, 1927. Re-elected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.

**FLETCHER, Isaac**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Dunstable, Middlesex County, Mass., November 22, 1784; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1808; taught in the academy at Chesterfield, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1811, and commenced practice at Lyndon, Vt., in 1812; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1824, and served one term as speaker; prosecuting attorney of Caledonia County, Vt., 1820-1829; member of the State constitutional convention in 1822; was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1825; elected as an Anti-Masonic Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; adjutant general on the staff of Governor Van Ness; died in Lyndon, Vt., October 19, 1842; interment in the Lyndon Town Cemetery.

**FLETCHER, Loren**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Mount Vernon, Kennebec County, Me., April 10, 1833; attended the public schools and Maine Wesleyan Seminary, Kents Hill, Me.; moved to Bangor in 1853; was a stonemason, clerk in a store, and was employed by a lumber company;

moved to Minneapolis, Minn., in 1856, and engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits, largely in the manufacture of lumber and flour; member of the board of directors of the First National Bank upon its establishment in 1864; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1886, and served as speaker from 1880 to 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); declined to be a candidate for reelection; retired from active business and traveled; died in Atlanta, Ga., April 15, 1919; interment in Lake-wood Cemetery, Minneapolis, Minn.

**FLETCHER, Richard**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cavendish, Windsor County, Vt., January 8, 1788; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1806; taught school at Salisbury, N. H., 1806-1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Salisbury, N. H., in 1809; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1819; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts 1848-1853; died in Boston, Mass., June 21, 1869; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**FLETCHER, Thomas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., October 21, 1779; settled in Montgomery County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1803, 1805, and 1806; served in the War of 1812 as major of Kentucky Volunteers under General Harrison and distinguished himself at Fort Meigs May 15, 1813; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Clark, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1816; again elected a member of the State house of representatives and served in 1817, 1820, 1821, 1822, and 1825; died near Sharpsburg, Bath County, Ky.; interment in private burial ground near Sharpsburg, Ky.

**FLETCHER, Thomas Brooks**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mechanicstown, Carroll County, Ohio, October 10, 1879; attended the graded schools, Carrollton (Ohio) High School, a private school at Augusta, Ohio, and the Richard School of Dramatic Art in Cleveland; was graduated from the business department of Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio, in 1900; editor of the Daily Leader, Alliance, Ohio, from 1903 until 1905; resigned to join the staff of the Morning News, Canton, Ohio, and served from 1905 to 1906; Redpath lecturer since 1906; editor and publisher of the Daily Tribune at Marion, Ohio, 1910-1922; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FLICK, James Patton**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Bakerstown, Allegheny County, Pa., August 28, 1845; moved with his parents to Wapello County, Iowa, in 1852 and to Taylor County in 1857; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted in the Fourth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry as a private soldier, and served from April 3, 1862, to September 4, 1864; recorder of Taylor County in 1869 and 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Bedford, Iowa; member of the State house of representatives in 1878 and 1879; district attorney of the third judicial district of Iowa 1880-1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4,

1889-March 3, 1898); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of his profession, and resides in Bedford, Iowa.

**FLINT, Frank Putnam**, a Senator from California; born in North Reading, Middlesex County, Mass., July 15, 1862; moved with his parents to San Francisco, Calif., in 1869; attended the public schools; moved to Los Angeles in 1888; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Los Angeles; served as deputy United States marshal 1888-1892; assistant United States attorney in 1892 and 1898; United States district attorney for the southern district of California from April 8, 1897, to September 5, 1901; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Los Angeles, Calif.

**FLOOD, Henry De La Warr**, a Representative from Virginia; born in "Eldon," Appomattox County, Va., September 2, 1805; attended the public schools of Appomattox and Richmond, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Appomattox, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1867-1891; served in the State senate 1891-1903; elected prosecuting attorney for Appomattox County in 1891, 1895, and 1899; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death; chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs from January, 1913, to March 4, 1919, and was author of the resolution declaring a state of war to exist between the United States and the Imperial German Government and with the Imperial Austro-Hungarian Government; died in Washington, D. C. December 8, 1921; interment in a vault in Rock Creek Cemetery; reinterment in a mausoleum on the courthouse green at Appomattox, Va.

**FLOOD, Thomas Schmeck**, a Representative from New York; born in Lodi, Seneca County, N. Y., April 12, 1844; attended the common schools and Elmira Free Academy; studied medicine, but did not practice; engaged in the drug business; sent to Pennsylvania by his wife's uncle, he built railroads and mines and founded the town of Dubois; first postmaster of Dubois and its first express and railroad agent; returned to Elmira, N. Y.; member of the Board of Aldermen of Elmira in 1882 and 1883; president of the Chemung County Agricultural Society in 1884 and 1885; engaged in agricultural pursuits, lumbering, and the breeding of high-grade horses; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; engaged in the real-estate business; died, while on a visit, in Pittsburgh, Pa., October 28, 1908; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Elmira, N. Y.

**FLORENCE, Elias**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fauquier County, Va., February 15, 1797; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Ohio and settled in Circleville, Pickaway County; member of the State house of representatives in 1829, 1830, 1834, and 1840; served in the State senate in 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; resumed agricultural pursuits and was also engaged in the purchase and shipment of cattle; died in Muhlenberg Township, Pickaway County, Ohio, November 21, 1880.

**FLORENCE, Thomas Birch**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 26, 1812; attended the public schools; learned the hatter's trade and engaged in that business in 1833; proprietor of a hat store; engaged in the newspaper business; captain of a volunteer rifle company, and asked for his company's acceptance for service in the war with Mexico; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1848 to the Thirtieth Congress and in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1861); after leaving Congress edited and published the Constitutional Union in Washington, D. C., and subsequently became the proprietor of the Sunday Gazette; unsuccessful candidate in his old district for election in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress and in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., July 3, 1875; interment in the Monument Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**FLOURNOY, Thomas Stanhope**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Prince Edward County, Va., December 15, 1811; was educated at Hampden-Sidney (Va.) College; engaged as a private teacher; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Halifax, Va., in 1834; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress and for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; unsuccessful candidate of the American Party for governor in 1855; member of the convention of 1861 which met at Richmond to consider the question of secession; entered the Confederate Army, raised a company of Cavalry, and served as captain; promoted to colonel of the Sixth Virginia Cavalry; engaged in many battles, and was wounded in June, 1864; again an unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1863; after the war settled in Danville, Va., and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876 which nominated Tilden and Hendricks; died at his residence in Halifax County, Va., March 12, 1883; interment in the family plot on his estate.

**FLOWER, Roswell Pettibone**, a Representative from New York; born in Theresa, Jefferson County, N. Y., August 7, 1835; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Theresa High School in 1851; engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits in 1851; assistant postmaster of Watertown, N. Y., 1854–1860; moved to New York City in 1869 and engaged in banking; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi P. Morton, and served from November 8, 1881, to March 3, 1883; elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, to September 16, 1891, when he resigned, having been elected governor; elected Governor of New York in 1891, and served until 1895; died in Eastport, N. Y., May 12, 1899; interment in Brookside Cemetery, Watertown, N. Y.

**FLOYD, Charles Albert**, a Representative from New York; born in Smithtown, Suffolk County, N. Y., in 1791; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; county clerk in 1820 and 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; district attorney in 1830; member of the State assembly in 1836 and 1838; president of the board of trustees of Huntington 1837–1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); county judge of Suffolk County 1843–1865; supervisor of the town of Huntington 1843–1865; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Commack, Long Island, N. Y., February 20, 1873; interment in the Methodist Church Cemetery.

**FLOYD, John**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Beaufort, Beaufort County, S. C., October 3, 1799; learned the carpenter's trade; moved in 1791 with his father to Camden County, Ga., and engaged in boat building; served in the War of 1812 as brigadier general in the First (Floyd's) Brigade of Georgia Militia from August 30, 1813, to March 3, 1814, and from October 17, 1814, to March 10, 1815, having participated in expeditions against the Creek Indians; member of the State house of representatives 1820–1827; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); died near Jefferson, Ga., June 24, 1839.

**FLOYD, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born at Floyds Station, near the present city of Louisville, Jefferson County, Ky. (then a part of Virginia), April 24, 1783; pursued an academic course; attended Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1806; settled in Lexington, Va., the same year, and soon thereafter moved to Christiansburg, Montgomery County, Va., where he practiced his profession; justice of the peace in 1807; major of Virginia State Militia 1807–1812; served as surgeon with rank of major in the War of 1812; subsequently became brigadier general of militia; member of the State house of delegates in 1814 and 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1829); was not a candidate for renomination in 1828; Governor of Virginia 1830–1834; received the electoral vote of North Carolina for President in 1832; died near Sweetsprings, Monroe County, Va. (now West Virginia), August 17, 1837; interment in an unmarked grave in the cemetery at Sweetsprings.

**FLOYD, John Charles**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Sparta, White County, Tenn., April 14, 1858; moved to Benton County, Ark., in 1869 with his parents, who settled near Bentonville; attended the common and high schools, and was graduated from the Arkansas Industrial University (now the University of Arkansas) at Fayetteville in 1879; taught school at Springdale, Ark., in 1880 and 1881; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Yellville, Ark.; served in the State house of representatives 1889–1891; prosecuting attorney of the fourteenth judicial circuit 1890–1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1915); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1912 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Robert W. Archbald, judge of the United States Commerce Court; was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Yellville, Ark.

**FLOYD, John Gelston**, a Representative from New York; born in Mastic, near Moriches, Long Island, N. Y., February 5, 1806; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Utica, N. Y.; clerk and prosecuting attorney of Utica, N. Y., 1829–1833; founded the Utica Democrat (now the Observer-Dispatch) in 1836; appointed judge of Suffolk County; member of the State assembly 1839–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); returned to Mastic, Long Island, about 1842; member of the State senate in 1848 and 1849; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); joined the Republican Party upon its formation in 1856; retired from public life; died in Mastic, Long Island, N. Y., October 5, 1881; interment in the family cemetery.

**FLOYD, William**, a Delegate and a Representative from New York; born in Brookhaven, Long Island, N. Y., December 17, 1734; pursued an academic course; served as major general in the State militia; was prominent in the ante-Revolutionary movements; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1777; signed the Declaration of Independence; served in the State senate in 1777 and 1778; again a Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1783; again served in the State senate 1784-1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1790 to the Second Congress; presidential elector in 1792; moved in 1794 to Westernville, Oneida County; again presidential elector in 1800, 1804, and 1820; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; again a member of the State senate in 1808; died in Westernville, N. Y., August 4, 1821; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**FLYE, Edwin**, a Representative from Maine; born in Newcastle, Lincoln County, Me., March 4, 1817; attended the common schools and Lincoln Academy, Newcastle, Me.; engaged in mercantile pursuits and shipbuilding; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; served for many years as president of the First National Bank of Damariscotta, Me.; during the Civil War served as paymaster with the rank of major in the Union Army; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James G. Blaine, and served from December 4, 1876, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed shipbuilding and also engaged in banking; died while on a visit to the home of his daughter at Ashland, Ky., July 12, 1886; interment in the Congregational Cemetery at Newcastle, Me.

**FLYNN, Dennis Thomas**, a Delegate from the Territory of Oklahoma; born in Phoenixville, Chester County, Pa., February 13, 1861; moved with his mother to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1863, where he resided until 1880; attended the common schools and Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y.; moved to Riverside, Iowa, and edited and established the *Riverside Leader*; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Kiowa, Barber County, Kans.; also engaged in the publication of the *Kiowa Herald*; first postmaster of New Kiowa (now Kiowa), and served from December 5, 1884, to July 17, 1885; city attorney 1886-1889; moved to Oklahoma; postmaster of Guthrie from April 4, 1889, to December 20, 1892; was the first Republican member of the national committee from Oklahoma; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1900-March 3, 1903); was nominated, but declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1908; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; is a resident of Oklahoma City, Okla.

**FLYNN, Joseph Vincent**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 2, 1883; attended the public schools and the Boys' High School of Brooklyn; was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1904 and from the Brooklyn Law School of St. Lawrence University in 1906; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced the practice of law in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for re-

nomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law in New York City; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1925 and 1927; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**FOCHT, Benjamin Kurtz**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Bloomfield, Perry County, Pa., March 12, 1863; attended the public schools, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa., Pennsylvania State College at State College, and Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove, Pa.; editor of the *Saturday News*, published in Lewisburg, Pa., and president of the *Saturday News Publishing Co. (Inc.)*; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1889; served as an officer of the National Guard of Pennsylvania; member of the State house of representatives 1893-1897; served in the State senate 1901-1905; served two years as water supply commissioner of Pennsylvania; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress and for election in 1924 and 1926; resumed business activities in Lewisburg, Pa.; member of the Civil Legion and a director of the Business Men's Association of Lewisburg, where he now resides.

**FOELKER, Otto Godfrey**, a Representative from New York; born in the city of Mainz, Germany, December 29, 1875; emigrated to the United States in 1888 with his parents, who settled in Troy, N. Y.; attended the public schools; moved to Brooklyn in December, 1895; studied law in the New York Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1908, and commenced practice in Brooklyn; member of the State assembly in 1905 and 1906; served in the State senate in 1907 and 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles T. Dunwell; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from November 3, 1908, to March 3, 1911; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Oakland, Calif.

**FOERDERER, Robert Hermann**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frankenhansen, Germany, May 16, 1860, while his parents were sojourning in Europe; attended public and private schools in Philadelphia, Pa.; engaged in the manufacture of leather and in various other business enterprises; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Torresdale, Pa., July 26, 1903; interment in South Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**FOGG, George Gilman**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Meredith Center, Belknap County, N. H., May 28, 1813; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1839; studied law at Meredith and at the Harvard Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1842 and commenced practice at Gilmanton Iron Works, N. H.; moved to Concord in 1846; member of the State house of representatives in 1846; secretary of state of New Hampshire in 1846; newspaper publisher from 1847 to 1861; reporter of the State supreme court 1856-1860; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; secretary of the Republican National Executive Committee in 1860; appointed by President Lincoln United States minister resident to Switzerland, and served from March 28, 1861, to October 16, 1866; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Clark, and



served from August 31, 1866, to March 3, 1867; was not a candidate for election to the Senate in 1866; editor of the Concord Daily Monitor; died in Concord, N. H., October 5, 1881; interment in Blossom Hill Cemetery.

**FOLEY, James Bradford**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Dover, Mason County, Ky., October 18, 1807; received a limited schooling; employed on a flatboat on the Mississippi River in 1823; moved to Greensburg, Ind., in 1834; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1834-1837, and afterwards in farming; treasurer of Decatur County 1841-1843; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; appointed commander of the Fourth Brigade of State militia in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); resumed agricultural pursuits in Decatur County; died in Greensburg, Ind., December 5, 1886; interment in South Park Cemetery.

**FOLGER, Walter, Jr.**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Nantucket, Nantucket County, Mass., June 12, 1765; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State senate 1800-1815 and in 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); resumed the practice of law; died in Nantucket, Mass., September 8, 1849; interment in the Friends Burying Ground.

**FOLLETT, John Fassett**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Enosburg, Franklin County, Vt., February 18, 1831; moved to Ohio in 1837 with his parents, who settled in Licking County; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Marietta (Ohio) College in 1855; taught school two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1860-1868; served as speaker in 1868; moved to Cincinnati in 1868 and engaged in the practice of law; presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 15, 1902; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**FOLSOM, Nathaniel**, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., September 18, 1720; attended the public schools; served in the French and Indian wars as a captain in Colonel Blanchard's regiment; successively major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the Fourth Regiment of New Hampshire Militia, which he commanded at the beginning of the Revolutionary War; brigadier general of the New Hampshire troops sent to Massachusetts and served during the siege of Boston; appointed major general and made the details of troops sent from New Hampshire to Ticonderoga; Member of the Continental Congress 1774, 1775, and 1777-1780; executive councillor in 1778; a delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1783 and served as its president; chief justice of the court of common pleas; died in Exeter, N. H., May 26, 1790; interment in the Winter Street Cemetery.

**FOOT, Solomon**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Cornwall, Addison County, Vt., November 19, 1802; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Middlebury (Vt.) College in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Rutland, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives 1833 and 1836-1838 and served as speaker the last two sessions; dele-

gate to the State constitutional convention in 1836; prosecuting attorney 1836-1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for Clerk of the National House of Representatives in December, 1849; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate; twice reelected as a Republican, and served from March 4, 1851, until his death; served several times as President pro tempore of the Senate; died in Washington, D. C., March 28, 1866; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Rutland, Vt.

**FOOTE, Charles Augustus**, a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., April 15, 1785; attended private schools in Newburgh and Kingston, N. Y., and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and practiced in New York City and later in Delhi, Delaware County, N. Y.; colonel in the New York State Militia, Sixth Division; trustee of Delaware Academy; president of the village of Delhi; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); resumed the practice of law in Delhi, N. Y., where he died August 1, 1828; interment in the private burying ground at "Arbor Hill," the estate of his father.

**FOOTE, Henry Stuart**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Fauquier County, Va., February 28, 1804; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Tusculum, Ala., in 1825; moved to Mississippi in 1826 and practiced his profession in Jackson, Natchez, Vicksburg, and Raymond; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; elected as a Unionist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1847, until January 8, 1852, when he resigned to become governor; Governor of Mississippi 1852-1854; while serving in the latter capacity was unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator, lacking but one vote necessary for election; moved to California in 1854; unsuccessful candidate of the Reform Party for election to the United States Senate in 1856, again lacking but one vote; returned to Vicksburg, Miss., in 1858; member of the Southern convention held at Knoxville in 1859; moved to Tennessee and settled near Nashville; elected to the First and Second Confederate Congresses; afterwards moved to Washington, D. C., and practiced law; supported the Republican presidential ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; appointed by President Hayes superintendent of the mint at New Orleans and served from December 18, 1878, until his death; author of several books; died in Nashville, Tenn., May 19, 1880; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**FOOTE, Samuel Augustus**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Cheshire, Conn., November 8, 1780; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1797; attended the Litchfield Law School; discontinued the law studies on account of ill health and engaged in the shipping trade at New Haven; returned to Cheshire in 1813 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1817 and 1818; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); again a member of the State house of representatives 1821-1823, 1825, and 1826, and served as speaker in 1825 and 1826; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1827, to March 3, 1833; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third

Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, to May 9, 1834, when he resigned to become Governor of Connecticut, and served in 1834 and 1835; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1836; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frothinghuyse in 1844; died in Cheshire, Conn., September 15, 1846; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**FOOTE, Wallace Turner, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Port Henry, Essex County, N. Y., April 7, 1864; attended the Port Henry Union School and Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and was graduated as civil engineer from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1885; elected alumni trustee of that university in 1890; assistant superintendent of the Cedar Point Furnace in Port Henry from 1885 to 1887; attended Columbia Law School, New York City; was admitted to the bar in 1889 and commenced practice in Port Henry; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in mining; died in New York City December 17, 1910; interment in the Union Cemetery, Port Henry, N. Y.

**FORAKER, Joseph Benson**, a Senator from Ohio; born near Rainesboro, Highland County, Ohio, July 5, 1846; pursued preparatory studies; enlisted July 14, 1862, as a private in Company A, Eighty-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the Civil War, retiring with the rank of first lieutenant and brevet captain; was graduated from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., July 1, 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; judge of the superior court of Cincinnati from 1879 until his resignation in 1882; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Ohio in 1883; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, at St. Louis in 1896, and at Philadelphia in 1900; chairman of the Ohio delegation in the conventions of 1884 and 1888; Governor of Ohio 1885–1889; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1889; chairman of the Republican State conventions in 1886, 1890, 1896, and 1900; elected on January 14, 1896, as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1903, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1909; resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio, where he died May 10, 1917; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**FORAN, Martin Ambrose**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Choconut, Susquehanna County, Pa., November 11, 1844; attended the public schools and St. Joseph's College; taught school three years; spent two years in Ireland; during the Civil War served in the Fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry from April, 1864, to July, 1865, as a private; member of the State constitutional convention of Ohio in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Cleveland; prosecuting attorney for the city of Cleveland 1875–1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; judge of the court of common pleas from January, 1911, until his death in Cleveland, Ohio, June 28, 1921; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**FORBES, James**, a Delegate from Maryland; born near Benedict, Charles County, Md., about 1731; appointed justice of the peace of Charles County, Md., April 1, 1777; tax commis-

sioner of Charles County and also member of the State general assembly in 1777; Member of the Continental Congress 1778–1780; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 25, 1780; interment in the yard surrounding the Christ Protestant Episcopal Church.

**FORD, George**, a Representative from Indiana; born in South Bend, St. Joseph County, Ind., January 11, 1846; attended the common schools; engaged in the cooper's trade in early youth; entered the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, and was graduated from that institution in 1869; was immediately admitted to the bar and commenced practice in South Bend, Ind.; prosecuting attorney of St. Joseph County 1873 and 1875–1884, when he retired, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1886; became the head of the legal department of an implement concern, but subsequently resumed the private practice of his profession in South Bend, Ind.; elected judge of the superior court of St. Joseph County in 1914 and served until failing health compelled him to retire; died in South Bend, Ind., August 30, 1917; interment in River-view Cemetery.

**FORD, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Perth Amboy, Middlesex County, N. J., May 4, 1783; attended the common schools; moved to New York City in 1797 and to Lindsley Town (now Lindley), Steuben County, N. Y., in 1803; entered an office as a clerk and subsequently moved with his employer to Tioga County, Pa.; purchased land on the banks of the Cowanesque River and built a home in 1816; called the place Lawrence (now Lawrenceville), after Captain Lawrence, of the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1824 and 1825; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); operated a sawmill and a gristmill at Lawrenceville, Tioga County, Pa., until his death at that place on August 18, 1859; interment in the old Lindsley family cemetery at Lindley, N. Y.

**FORD, Melbourne Haddock**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Salem, Washtenaw County, Mich., June 30, 1849; moved to Lansing with his parents in 1859; attended the common schools and the Michigan State College of Agriculture at East Lansing; enlisted in the United States Navy in 1864, and in 1867 was appointed a midshipman at the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.; resigned the following year and returned to Lansing; moved to Grand Rapids in 1873 and was engaged as official stenographer of several municipal, State, and Federal courts; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; member of the State house of representatives in 1885 and 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; commenced the practice of law at Grand Rapids in 1889; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1890; elected to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Grand Rapids, Mich., April 20, 1891; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**FORD, Nicholas**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Wicklow, Ireland, June 21, 1833; attended the village school and Maynooth College, Dublin, Ireland; emigrated to the United States in 1848 with his parents, who settled in Chicago, Ill.; moved to St. Joseph, Mo., in 1859 and later to Colorado and Montana, in which States he engaged in mining; returned to Missouri and settled in Rochester, Andrew County, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected a member of the State

house of representatives in 1875; elected as a Liberal Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress and for election in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Missouri in 1884; moved to Virginia City, Nev.; member of the first city council; retired from active business and moved to Miltenvale, Kans., where he died June 18, 1897; interment in the Catholic Cemetery, Aurora, Cloud County, Kans.

**FORD, William D.**, a Representative from New York; born in Herkimer County, N. Y., 1779; educated at Fairfield Seminary, Herkimer County, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Fairfield, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1816 and 1817; appointed commissioner to perform duties of judge of the supreme court in 1817; moved to Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., in 1817 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for reelection in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Watertown, N. Y.; served as district attorney of Jefferson County and also as master of chancery; trustee of the village of Watertown in 1827; moved to Sackets Harbor, N. Y., about 1830, and died there on October 1, 1833; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**FORDNEY, Joseph Warren**, a Representative from Michigan; born on a farm near Hartford City, Blackford County, Ind., November 5, 1853; attended the common schools; moved to Saginaw, Saginaw County, Mich., in June, 1869, and engaged in the lumber industry; vice president of the Saginaw Board of Trade; member of the Board of Aldermen of Saginaw 1890-1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1923); voluntarily retired and declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1908, which nominated the presidential ticket of Taft and Sherman; is engaged in the lumber business and also interested in agricultural pursuits; resides in Saginaw, Mich.

**FORESTER, John B.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in McMinnville, Warren County, Tenn.; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); died August 31, 1845.

**FORKER, Samuel Carr**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Mount Holly, Burlington County, N. J., March 16, 1821; completed preparatory studies; moved to Bordentown and engaged in banking; director and cashier of the Bordentown Banking Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; again engaged in banking; moved to Delanco, Burlington County, N. J., in 1890; lived in retirement with his son until his death in Edgewater Park, Burlington County, N. J., February 10, 1900; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery, Mount Holly, N. J.

**FORMAN, William St. John**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Natchez, Adams County, Miss., January 20, 1847; moved with his father to Nashville, Ill., in 1851; attended the public schools and Washington Seminary, Richview, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Nashville; mayor 1878-1884; a delegate to all State and

National Democratic conventions from 1876 to 1896; member of the State senate 1884-1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); moved to East St. Louis, Ill., in 1895; resumed the practice of his profession; appointed by President Cleveland collector of internal revenue, and served from 1895 to 1899; died in Champaign, Ill., June 10, 1908; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, Nashville, Ill.

**FORNANCE, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, Pa., October 18, 1804; attended the public schools and the Old Academy at Lower Merion; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Norristown, Pa.; president of the council of the borough of Norristown; member of the State house of representatives in 1834; appointed Winfield Scott Hancock as a cadet to the United States Military Academy at West Point; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., November 24, 1852; interment in Montgomery Cemetery.

**FORNES, Charles Vincent**, a Representative from New York; born in Williamsville, Erie County, N. Y., January 22, 1846; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Union Academy, Lockport, N. Y., in 1862; principal of a Buffalo public school for three years; moved to New York City in 1877 and engaged in business as an importer and jobber of woollens; president of the Board of Aldermen of New York City 1902-1906; trustee and director of several banks and corporations; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of New York City.

**FORNEY, Daniel Munroe** (son of Peter Forney), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Lincolnton, Lincoln County, N. C., in May, 1784; attended the public schools and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as a major in the War of 1812; held several local offices; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1815, until his resignation in 1818; appointed by President Monroe a commissioner to treat with the Creek Indians in 1820; member of the State senate 1823-1826; moved to Alabama in 1834 and settled in Lowndes County; resumed agricultural pursuits and became interested in various business enterprises; died in Lowndes County, Ala., October 15, 1847; interment in the family burying ground, Lowndes County, Ala.

**FORNEY, Peter** (father of Daniel Munroe Forney), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Lincolnton, Lincoln County, N. C., April 21, 1756; attended the public schools; served as a captain during the Revolutionary War; engaged in the manufacture of iron; member of the State house of commons 1794-1796; served in the State senate in 1801 and 1802; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Clinton in 1804, of Madison and Clinton in 1808, of Monroe and Tompkins in 1816, and of Jackson and Calhoun in 1824 and 1828; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); declined to be a candidate in 1814 for reelection to the Fourteenth Congress; retired from public life; died at his country home, "Mount Welcome," Lincoln County, N. C., February 1, 1834; interment in the private burying ground on his estate.

**FORNEY, William Henry** (grandson of Peter Forney), a Representative from Alabama; born in Lincoln, Lincoln County, N. C., November 9, 1823; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1844; served in the war with Mexico as a first lieutenant in the First Regiment of Alabama Volunteers; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Calhoun County, Ala.; trustee of the University of Alabama 1851-1860; member of the State house of representatives in 1850 and 1860; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in 1861 as a captain, and was successively promoted to major, lieutenant colonel, colonel, and brigadier general; surrendered at Appomattox Court House; member of the State senate in 1865 and 1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; was appointed by President Cleveland a member of the Gettysburg Battlefield Commission, and served until his death in Jacksonville, Ala., January 16, 1894; interment in the City Cemetery.

**FORREST, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1747; attended the common schools; during the Revolutionary War commissioned a captain in Col. Thomas Proctor's Pennsylvania Artillery October 5, 1776, promoted to major March 3, 1777, and lieutenant colonel December 2, 1778; resigned October 7, 1781; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Milnor, and served from October 8, 1822, to March 3, 1823; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; died in Germantown (now a part of Philadelphia), Pa., March 20, 1825.

**FORREST, Uriah**, a Delegate and a Representative from Maryland; born near Leonardtown, St. Marys County, Md., in 1756; received a limited schooling; served as a first lieutenant, captain, and major in Maryland forces in the Revolutionary War; wounded at the Battle of Germantown and lost a leg at the Battle of Brandywine; Member of the Continental Congress in 1780 and 1787; elected as a Federalist to the Third Congress, and served from March 4, 1793, to November 8, 1794, when he resigned; commissioned major general of Maryland Militia in 1795; clerk of the Circuit Court of the District of Columbia 1800-1805; died at his home, "Rosedale," near Georgetown, D. C., July 6, 1805; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**FORSYTH, John**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Fredericksburg, Va., October 22, 1780; was graduated from Princeton College in 1799; moved to Augusta, Ga., with his father; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Augusta; elected attorney general of Georgia in 1808; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation, effective November 23, 1818; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1818, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Troup, and served from November 23, 1818, to February 17, 1819, when he resigned to accept an appointment as United States minister to Spain, serving in that capacity until March 2, 1823; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until his resignation, effective November 7, 1827; Governor of Georgia 1827-1829; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Macpherson Berrien, and served from November 9, 1829, to June 27, 1834, when he

resigned to accept a Cabinet portfolio; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Jackson; reappointed by President Van Buren, and served from July 1, 1834, to March 4, 1841; died in Washington, D. C., October 21, 1841; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**FORSYTHE, Albert Palaska**, a Representative from Illinois; born in New Richmond, Clermont County, Ohio, May 24, 1830; attended the common schools and Asbury University (now De Pauw University), Greencastle, Ind.; admitted into the Indiana conference of the Methodist Church as a traveling preacher in 1853 and served eight years; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as first lieutenant of Company I, Ninety-seventh Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; discharged in August, 1864, by reason of disability incurred in service; moved to Illinois in 1865 and settled on a farm thirteen miles west of Paris, Edgar County; took an active part in the Grange movement and served six years as master of the State Grange of Illinois; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; moved to Kansas in 1882 and engaged in agricultural pursuits near Liberty, Independence County; regent of the Kansas State Agricultural College 1886-1892; moved to Independence, Kans., where he died September 2, 1906; interment in Liberty Cemetery, Liberty, Kans.

**FORT, Franklin William**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., March 20, 1880; attended the public schools and Newark Academy; was graduated from the Lawrenceville School in 1897 and from Princeton University in 1901; attended the New York Law School 1901-1903, was admitted to the bar in 1903, and commenced practice in Newark; recorder of East Orange, N. J., in 1907 and 1908; during the World War served as a volunteer on the staff of the United States Food Administration, Washington, D. C., 1917-1919; engaged in the insurance business and also interested in banking at Newark, N. J., since 1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress*

**FORT, Greenbury Lafayette**, a Representative from Illinois; born in French Grant, Scioto County, Ohio, October 17, 1825; moved with his parents to Marshall County, Ill., in April, 1834; completed preparatory studies and attended Rock River Seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Lacon, Ill.; elected sheriff in 1850; clerk of Marshall County in 1852; county judge in 1857; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; was appointed a second lieutenant in the Eleventh Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry on April 30, 1861; first lieutenant with the rank of quartermaster May 22, 1861; captain September 1, 1861; lieutenant colonel and quartermaster July 21, 1864; brevetted major and lieutenant colonel of volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out March 20, 1866; member of the State senate in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; retired from public life; died in Lacon, Ill., January 13, 1883; interment in Lacon Cemetery.

**FORT, Tomlinson**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Warrenton, Warren County, Ga., July 14, 1787; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine; was graduated from the Philadelphia Medical College, and commenced practice in 1810; captain of a volunteer company in the War of 1812;

member of the State house of representatives 1818-1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); resumed the practice of medicine in Milledgeville, Ga.; president of the State Bank of Georgia in 1832, which position he held until his death in Milledgeville, Ga., May 11, 1859; interment in the City Cemetery.

**FORWARD, Chauncey** (brother of Walter Forward), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Old Granby, Conn., February 4, 1793; moved with his father to Ohio in 1800, and a short time afterwards to Greensburg, Pa.; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1817, and began practice in Somerset, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Thomson; reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1831; appointed prothonotary and recorder of Somerset County in 1831; died in Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., October 19, 1839; interment in Aukeny Square Cemetery.

**FORWARD, Walter** (brother of Chauncey Forward), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Granby, Conn., January 24, 1783; attended the common schools; moved with his father to Aurora, Ohio; settled in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh; also served for several years as editor of the Tree of Liberty, a Democratic paper published in that city; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Baldwin; reelected to the Eighteenth Congress, and served from October 8, 1822, to March 3, 1825; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1837; declined the appointment of United States district attorney for the western district of New York tendered by President Harrison in 1841; appointed by President Harrison First Comptroller of the Treasury on April 6, 1841, and served until September 13, 1841, when he was appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Tyler, which position he held until March 1, 1843; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh; appointed by President Taylor chargé d'affaires to Denmark, and served from November 8, 1849, to October 10, 1851; returned to the United States to serve as president judge of the district court of Allegheny County; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., November 24, 1852; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**FOSDICK, Nicoll**, a Representative from New York; born in New London, Conn., November 9, 1785; completed preparatory studies; moved to Norway, N. Y.; presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1816; member of the State assembly in 1818 and 1819; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); returned to New London, Conn., in 1843; collector of customs 1849-1853; engaged in mercantile pursuits; died in New London, Conn., May 7, 1868; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**FOSS, Eugene Noble** (brother of George Edmund Foss), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in West Berkshire, near St. Albans, Franklin County, Vt., September 24, 1858; attended the public schools, Franklin County Academy at St. Albans, Vt., and the University of Vermont; settled in Boston, Mass., in 1882; engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel products; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William C. Lovering, and served from March 22, 1910, until his resignation, effective

January 4, 1911, having been elected governor; Governor of Massachusetts 1911-1913; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits, and is a resident of Boston.

**FOSS, Frank Herbert**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Augusta, Me., September 20, 1865; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Kents Hill Seminary, Kents Hill, Me., in 1886; moved to Fitchburg, Mass., in 1893; member of a firm engaged as general contractors in the construction of industrial plants and also interested in banking; member of the Fitchburg City Council 1906-1912; water commissioner 1913-1915; mayor of Fitchburg 1917-1920; member of the Republican State committee since 1915 and was chairman 1921-1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FOSS, George Edmund** (brother of Eugene Noble Foss), a Representative from Illinois; born in Berkshire, Franklin County, Vt., July 2, 1863; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1885; attended the Columbia Law School and the School of Political Science in New York City; was graduated from the Union College of Law at Chicago, Ill., in 1889; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law in Chicago; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912; elected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**FOSTER, A. Lawrence**, a Representative from New York; attended the public schools; studied law in Vernon, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Morrisville about 1827; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); settled permanently in Virginia.

**FOSTER, Abiel**, a Delegate and a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Andover, Mass., August 8, 1735; was graduated from Harvard College in 1750; studied theology; licensed to preach; was ordained and installed as pastor in Canterbury, N. H., in 1761 and served until 1779; deputy to the Provincial Congress at Exeter in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1783-1785; judge of the court of common pleas of Rockingham County 1784-1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); member of the State senate 1791-1794, and served as its president in 1793; elected to the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1803); died in Canterbury, N. H., February 6, 1806; interment in Center Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Addison Gardner**, a Senator from Washington; born in Belchertown, Hampshire County, Mass., January 28, 1837; moved to Oswego, Kendall County, Ill., and attended the common schools; moved to Wabasha County, Minn., and engaged in the grain and real-estate business; auditor and surveyor of Wabasha County; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1873 and engaged in the lumber business; moved to Tacoma, Wash., in 1888 and continued in the lumber business; also engaged in coal-mine operations and railroad construction; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1890, to March 3, 1905; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the lumber business at Tacoma, Wash.; retired from active business pursuits in 1914, and resided in Tacoma until his death January 10, 1917; interment in the Tacoma Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Charles**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Tiffin, Seneca County, Ohio, April 12, 1828; moved with his father to Rome, now the city of Fostoria, Seneca County, Ohio; attended the common schools until he was twelve years old; engaged in the dry-goods business and later banking; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; Governor of Ohio 1880-1884; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Harrison from February 25, 1891, to March 3, 1893; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Springfield, Ohio, January 9, 1904; interment in Fountain Cemetery, Fostoria, Ohio.

**FOSTER, David Johnson**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Barnet, Caledonia County, Vt., June 27, 1857; attended the public schools of his native city and was graduated from the St. Johnsbury (Vt.) Academy in 1876 and from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced practice in Burlington, Vt.; prosecuting attorney of Chittenden County 1886-1890; member of the State senate 1892-1894; commissioner of State taxes 1894-1898; chairman of the board of railroad commissioners 1898-1900; chairman of the commission representing the United States at the first Centennial of the Independence of Mexico at Mexico City in 1910; chairman of the United States delegation to the general assembly of the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome in May, 1911; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 21, 1912; interment in Lakeview Cemetery, Burlington, Vt.

**FOSTER Dwight** (brother of Theodore Foster), a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Brookfield, Worcester County, Mass., December 7, 1757; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1774; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1778, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; justice of the peace for Worcester County 1781-1823; special justice of the court of common pleas in 1792; sheriff of Worcester County in 1792; member of the State house of representatives in 1791 and 1792; elected as a Federalist to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1793, to June 6, 1800, when he resigned; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1799; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Dexter, and served from June 6, 1800, to March 2, 1803, when he resigned; served as chief justice of the court of common pleas 1801-1811; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1808 and 1809; member of the governor's council and held other State and local offices; died in Brookfield, Mass., April 29, 1823; interment in Brookfield Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Ephraim Hubbard**, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Bardstow, Nelson County, Ky., September 17, 1794; moved to Tennessee with his parents, who settled near Nashville, Davidson County, in 1797; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Cumberland College (now the University of Nashville) in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; served in the Creek War and was private secretary to Gen. Andrew Jackson 1813-1815; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1831 and 1835-1837, and served as speaker during that time; appointed as a Whig to the United States

Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Felix Grundy, and served from September 17, 1838, to March 3, 1839; was reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1839, but resigned, not wishing to obey instructions given him by the State legislature; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his successor, Felix Grundy, and served from October 17, 1843, to March 3, 1845; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1845; resumed the practice of law; died in Nashville, Tenn., September 14, 1854; interment in the City Cemetery.

**FOSTER, George Peter**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Dover, Morris County, N. J., April 3, 1858; moved to Chicago in 1867; attended the public schools and the University of Chicago; was graduated from Union College of Law at Chicago in 1882; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; justice of the peace for the town of South Chicago 1891-1899; acting police magistrate of the principal police court of the city 1893-1899; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896, but resigned in order to permit a fusion between the Democratic and People's Parties; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Chicago; assistant corporation counsel of Chicago, Ill., 1912-1922; is a resident of Wheaton, Ill.

**FOSTER, Henry Allen**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Hartford, Conn., May 7, 1800; moved to Cazenovia, N. Y., when a boy; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Onondaga County, N. Y.; surrogate of Onondaga County 1827-1831 and 1835-1839; supervisor of the town of Rome, N. Y., in 1829 and 1830, and again in 1833 and 1834; member of the State senate 1831-1834 and 1841-1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); resumed the practice of law in Rome; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Silas Wright, jr., and served from November 30, 1844, to January 27, 1845, when a successor was elected and qualified; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1848; elected judge of the supreme court for the fifth district November 3, 1863, and served from January 1, 1864, to January 1, 1872; senior member and president of the board of trustees of Hamilton College; vice president of the American Colonization Society; died in Rome, N. Y., May 11, 1889; interment in Rome Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Henry Donnel** (cousin of John Cabell Breckinridge), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mercer, Mercer County, Pa., December 10, 1808; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the College of Meadville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Greensburg, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1858; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1860; unsuccessfully contested the election of John Covode to the Forty-first Congress; elected to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Greensburg, Pa.; moved to Irwin, Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1879 and died there October 16, 1880; interment in St. Clair Cemetery, Greensburg, Pa.

**FOSTER, Israel Moore**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Athens, Athens County, Ohio, January 12, 1878; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Ohio University at Athens in 1895; studied law at the Harvard Law School in 1895 and 1896; was graduated from the Ohio State Law School in 1898 and commenced practice the same year in Athens, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Athens County 1902-1910; member and secretary of the board of trustees of the Ohio University twenty-four years; secretary of the Republican State central committee in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; appointed a commissioner of the Court of Claims April 1, 1925, in which capacity he is now serving, and resides in Washington, D. C.

**FOSTER, John Hopkins**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Evansville, Vanderburg County, Ind., January 31, 1862; attended the common schools of his native city and was graduated from Indiana University at Bloomington in 1882 and from the law department of Columbian University (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced the practice of his profession in Evansville, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1893; judge of the superior court of Vanderburg County 1896-1905; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James A. Hemenway; reelected to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from May 16, 1905, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Evansville, Ind., where he died September 5, 1917; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Lafayette Sabine**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Franklin, New London County, Conn., November 22, 1806; attended the common schools also received preparatory instruction in Hartford and Windham, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1828; taught school in Providence and commenced the study of law in Norwich; took charge of an academy at Centerville, Md., and while there was admitted to the Maryland bar in 1830; returned to Norwich, Conn., and completed his law studies; was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced the practice of his profession; moved to Hampton, Conn., in 1833, but returned to Norwich in 1835 and became editor of the Republican, a Whig newspaper; member of the State house of representatives 1839, 1840, 1846-1848, and again in 1854, and served three years as speaker of the house; unsuccessful Whig candidate for Governor of Connecticut in 1850 and again in 1851; mayor of Norwich in 1851 and 1852; elected in 1854 as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1860, and served from March 4, 1855, to March 3, 1867; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; President pro tempore of the Senate and served from March 7, 1865, to March 2, 1867, when he resigned; professor of law in Yale College in 1869; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and was elected speaker but resigned June 16, 1870, to accept a judicial position; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of Connecticut in 1870 and served until 1876, when he retired; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Norwich, Conn., September 19, 1880; interment in Yantic Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Martin David**, a Representative from Illinois; born near West Salem, Edwards County, Ill., September 3, 1861; attended the public schools and Eureka (Ill.) College; was graduated from the Eclectic Medical Institute, Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1882 and from the Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, Ill.,

in 1884; commenced the practice of medicine in Olney, Richland County, Ill., in 1884; served as a member of a board of United States examining surgeons in 1885-1889, and again from 1893 to 1897; mayor of Olney, Ill., in 1895 and 1902; was elected surgeon of Colonel Knopf's regiment, raised for service in the Spanish-American War, but the regiment was never called into active service; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918; engaged in the practice of medicine until his death in Olney, Ill., October 20, 1919; interment in Haven Hill Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Murphy James**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Franklin, St. Mary Parish, La., January 12, 1849; received his education under private tutors and attended a preparatory school at Whites Creek, near Nashville, Tenn., and the Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1867 and 1868; was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1870 and from the law school of the University of Louisiana (now Tulane University) at New Orleans in 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced practice in Franklin, La.; member of the John McEnery Democratic legislature in 1872, but, owing to the fact that this government was never recognized by the Federal Government and the Kellogg government was, did not take his seat; member of the State senate 1879-1893, and served as president pro tempore 1888-1890; was leader of the antislavery fight in the State legislature in 1890; was nominated by the antislavery convention as a candidate for Governor of Louisiana; was elected and reelected, and served from May 18, 1892, to May 21, 1900; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1901; reelected in 1907, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1913; appointed by President Wilson collector of the port of New Orleans, and served from August 1, 1914, until his death at Dixie plantation, near Franklin, St. Mary Parish, La., June 12, 1921; interment in Franklin Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Nathaniel Greene**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Madison, Greene (now Morgan) County, Ga., August 25, 1809; attended private schools, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Madison, Ga.; captain of a company in the Seminole War; elected solicitor general of the Ocmulgee circuit and served from March 3, 1838, to October 3, 1840, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives in 1840; served in the State senate 1841-1843 and again in 1851 and 1852; elected as a candidate by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); affiliated with the Democratic Party; pastor of the Baptist Church at Madison 1855-1869; elected judge of the Ocmulgee circuit and served from September 30, 1867, until his resignation in 1868 on account of ill health; died in Madison, Ga., October 19, 1869; interment in Madison Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Stephen Clark**, a Representative from Maine; born in Machias, Me., December 24, 1790; attended the common schools; learned the blacksmith's trade and subsequently became a shipbuilder; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1837; member of the State senate in 1840, and served as president; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1847; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in Pembroke, Washington County, Me., October 5, 1872; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Theodore** (brother of Dwight Foster), a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Brookfield, Worcester County, Mass., April 20, 1752; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Rhode Island College (now Brown University), Providence, R. I., in 1770; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1771, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; town clerk of Providence 1775-1787; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1782; appointed judge of the court of admiralty in May, 1785; elected as a Law and Order candidate to the United States Senate in 1790; reelected in 1791 and again in 1797, and served from June 7, 1790, to March 3, 1803; was not a candidate for reelection in 1802; retired from public life and engaged in writing and historical research; again a member of the State house of representatives 1812-1816; trustee of Brown University 1794-1822; died in Providence, R. I., January 13, 1828; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Thomas Flournoy**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Greensboro, Ga., November 23, 1790; pursued preparatory studies, and was graduated from Franklin College in 1812; studied law at the Litchfield (Ga.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Greensboro; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1825; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; member of the State convention from Greene County in 1833 to reduce membership of the general assembly; moved to Columbus, Muscogee County, Ga., in 1835 and continued the practice of his profession; delegate to a convention at Tuscaloosa, Ala., in the interest of Gen. William H. Harrison's candidacy for President of the United States; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); died in Columbus, Ga., September 14, 1848; interment in Linwood Cemetery.

**FOSTER, Wilder De Ayr**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Orange County, N. Y., January 8, 1819; attended the common schools of his native county; moved to Michigan in 1837, and engaged in the hardware business at Grand Rapids in 1845; city treasurer and member of the board of aldermen; mayor of Grand Rapids in 1854; member of the State senate 1855 and 1856; again elected mayor of Grand Rapids and served in 1865 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas White Ferry; reelected to the Forty-third Congress, and served from December 4, 1871, until his death in Grand Rapids, Mich., September 20, 1873; interment in the Fulton Street Cemetery.

**FOUKE, Philip Bond**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Kaskaskia, Ill., January 23, 1818; attended the public schools and became a civil engineer; established and published the Belleville Advocate in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Belleville; prosecuting attorney for the Kaskaskia district (second circuit) 1846-1850; member of the State house of representatives in 1851; unsuccessfully contested the election of Lyman Trumbull to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; during the Civil War served as colonel of the Thirtieth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry and was wounded at the Battle of Belmont; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there October 8, 1876; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**FOULKROD, William Walker**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frankford, Philadelphia, Pa., November 22, 1846; attended public and private schools in Philadelphia; engaged in the wholesale dry-goods business and the manufacture of hosiery; president of the Philadelphia Trades League; interested in plans for the improvement of the Delaware River and Channel; a trustee of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum; member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910; died in Frankford, Philadelphia, Pa., November 13, 1910; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**FOWLER, Charles Newell**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lena, Stephenson County, Ill., November 2, 1852; attended the public schools in Lena, Ill., and Beloit College, Beloit, Wis.; was graduated from Yale College in 1876 and from the Chicago Law School in 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1878 and commenced the practice of law in Beloit, Kans.; also became engaged in banking; moved to Cranford, N. J., in 1883 and thence to Elizabeth in 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; member of the Republican State committee 1898-1907; is now engaged as a publicist and resides at Elizabeth, N. J.

**FOWLER, Hiram Robert**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Eddyville, Pope County, Ill., February 7, 1851; attended the public schools of his native city, and was graduated from the Illinois Normal University at Normal in 1880; studied law at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, and was graduated in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced the practice of his profession in Elizabethtown, Ill.; State's attorney of Hardin County 1888-1892; served in the State house of representatives 1893-1895; member of the State senate 1900-1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914; resumed the practice of law in Elizabethtown, Ill.; moved to Harrisburg, Ill., in 1915 and continued practice until his death on January 5, 1926; interment in Sunset Hill Cemetery.

**FOWLER, John**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Virginia in 1755; attended the common schools; served as captain in the Revolutionary War; member of the convention held in Danville, Fayette County, Va. (now Kentucky), in 1787; served in the Virginia House of Delegates in 1787; member of the Virginia convention which ratified the Constitution; moved to Lexington, Ky.; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1807); postmaster of Lexington 1814-1822; died in Lexington, Fayette County, Ky., August 22, 1840; interment in the Old Episcopal Cemetery.

**FOWLER, John Edgar**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Clinton, Sampson County, N. C., September 8, 1866; attended the common schools and Wake Forest (N. C.) College; studied law at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced the practice of his chosen profession at Clinton, N. C.; trustee State Normal College for Women, Greensboro, N. C., 1895-1903; member of the State senate in 1895 and 1896; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1905 and 1906; is a resident of Clinton, N. C.



**FOWLER, Joseph Smith**, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Steubenville, Jefferson County, Ohio, August 31, 1822; two years later moved with his parents to a near-by farm; attended the common schools and Grove Academy, Steubenville, Ohio; was graduated from Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio, in 1843; taught school in Shelby County, Ky., in 1844; professor of mathematics at Franklin College, Davidson County, Tenn., 1845-1849; studied law in Bowling Green, Ky.; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Tennessee until 1861; president of Howard Female College, Gallatin, Tenn., 1856-1861; moved to Springfield, Ill., in 1861, but returned to Nashville, Tenn., in 1862; appointed by Governor Johnson comptroller of Tennessee and served until 1865; took an active part in the reconstruction of the State government; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1864 which nominated Lincoln and Johnson; upon the readmission of the State of Tennessee to representation was elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for reelection; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death in that city April 1, 1902; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**FOWLER, Orin**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lebanon, Conn., July 19, 1791; pursued classical studies and attended Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., and was graduated from Yale College in 1814; studied theology and pursued extensive missionary work in the Valley of the Mississippi; finally settled as a minister in Plainfield, Conn., in 1820; moved to Fall River, Mass., in 1829, where he was installed as pastor of the Congregational Church in 1831; wrote a history of Fall River in 1841; served in the State senate in 1848; elected as a Free-Soil Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1849, until his death in Washington, D. C., September 3, 1852; interment in the North Burial Ground, Fall River, Mass.

**FOWLER, Samuel**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., October 30, 1779; attended the Montgomery Academy; studied medicine at the Pennsylvania Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., and commenced practice in Hamburg, N. J., in 1800; moved to Franklin, N. J.; member of the State council in 1827; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was the discoverer of fowlerite, a rare mineral named in his honor, and of franklinite, named by him; owned and developed the zinc mines at Franklin, Sussex County; owned and conducted the Franklin Furnace Iron Works; was a frequent contributor to numerous scientific publications; died in Franklin, N. J., February 20, 1844; interment in the North Church Cemetery, Hardyston Township, near Hamburg, N. J.

**FOWLER, Samuel** (grandson of the preceding), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Port Jervis, Orange County, N. Y., March 22, 1851; attended the Newton (N. J.) Academy, Princeton College, and Columbia College (now Columbia University) Law School in New York City; was admitted to the bar of New York in 1873 and of New Jersey in 1876 and practiced law in Newark and Newton, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for reelection to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Ogdensburg, N. J.; died in Newark, N. J., March 17, 1919; interment in the North Church Cemetery, Hardyston Township, near Hamburg, N. J.

**FOX, Andrew Fuller**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Reform, Pickens County, Ala., April 26, 1849; moved to Calhoun County, Miss., with his parents in 1853; attended private schools, and was graduated from Mansfield (Tex.) College in 1872; studied law in Grenada, Miss., was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Calhoun and Webster Counties; moved to West Point, Miss., in 1883; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; member of the State senate from 1891 until 1893, when he resigned to accept the office of United States attorney for the northern district of Mississippi; resigned the latter office on September 1, 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; president of Mississippi State Bar Association in 1911; engaged in the practice of law in West Point, Miss., until 1914, when he retired; died in West Point, Miss., August 29, 1922; interment in West Point Cemetery.

**FOX, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Fredrickton, New Brunswick, Canada, June 30, 1835; moved to New York City, N. Y., with his parents in 1840; attended the public schools; engaged in mechanical pursuits; employed as a master block maker in the Brooklyn Navy Yard in 1857; member of the board of aldermen and supervisor of New York City in 1863 and 1864; supervisor of New York County in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1870; member of the State senate 1874-1878; president of the National Democratic Club 1894-1910; engaged in business as an iron merchant, with residence in New York City, where he died January 17, 1914; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**FRANCE, Joseph Irvin**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Cameron, Clinton County, Mo., October 11, 1873; attended the common schools; prepared for college at Canandaigua Academy, Canandaigua, N. Y.; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1895; awarded the Elihu Root scholarship and attended the University of Leipzig, Germany; was graduated from the medical department of Clark University, Worcester, Mass., in 1897; elected head of the department of natural science, Jacob Tome Institute, Port Deposit, Md., in 1897; resigned to enter the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., from which he was graduated in 1903; commenced the practice of medicine in Baltimore in 1903; member of the State senate 1906-1908; engaged in finance since 1908; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; secretary to the medical and chirurgical faculty of Maryland in 1916 and 1917; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1918, and served from March 4, 1917, until March 3, 1923; went to Russia in the summer of 1921 to study economic conditions in that country; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the United States Senate; trustee of Hamilton College; president of the Republic International Corporation; resumed the practice of medicine, and is a resident of Port Deposit, Cecil County, Md.

**FRANCHOT, Richard**, a Representative from New York; born in Morris, Otsego County, N. Y., June 2, 1816; attended the public schools and the Hartwick and Cherry Valley Academies; studied civil engineering at the Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y.; became interested in agricultural pursuits and subsequently in the construction of railroads; served for some years as president of the Albany & Susquehanna Railroad Co.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for

renomination in 1862; moved to Schenectady, N. Y.; during the Civil War raised the One hundred and Twenty-first Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry and was commissioned colonel August 23, 1862; brevetted brigadier general United States Volunteers March 13, 1865; associated with the Central Pacific Railroad Co.; died in Schenectady, N. Y., November 23, 1875; interment in the Vale Cemetery.

**FRANCIS, George Blinn**, a Representative from New York; born in Crauston (now a part of Providence), R. I., August 12, 1833; attended the University School in Providence, R. I.; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1804 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1907; was admitted to the bar in 1907 and commenced practice in New York City; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917–March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law in New York City; was special assistant United States attorney from Minnesota in 1926 and 1927 in connection with elevator litigation growing out of the grain corporation in that State; elected a member of the board of water commissioners of Tarrytown, N. Y., and served as its president; is a resident of Tarrytown, N. Y.

**FRANCIS, John Brown** (grandson of John Brown, of Rhode Island), a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 31, 1791; upon the death of his father was reared by his grandfather, John Brown, of Providence, R. I.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1808; engaged in mercantile pursuits; attended the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School; was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1821–1829; declined to be a candidate for reelection; member of the board of trustees of Brown University 1828–1837; member of the State senate in 1831 and 1842; Governor of Rhode Island 1839–1838; chancellor of Brown University 1841–1854; elected as a Law and Order candidate to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Sprague, and served from January 25, 1844, to March 3, 1845; was not a candidate for reelection; served again in the State senate 1845–1856; retired from public life and engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death at "Spring Green," Warwick, R. I., August 9, 1864; interment in the North Burial Ground, Providence, R. I.

**FRANCIS, William Bates**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Updegraff, Jefferson County, Ohio, October 25, 1860; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Martins Ferry, Belmont County, Ohio; city solicitor in 1897, 1898, and 1900; member of the board of school examiners of Martins Ferry 1903–1908; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; member of the board of education of Martins Ferry 1908–1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Martins Ferry, Ohio.

**FRANK, Augustus** (nephew of William Patterson, of New York), a Representative from New York; born in Warsaw, Wyoming County, N. Y., July 17, 1826; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; director and vice president of the Buffalo & New York City Railroad Co.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859–March 3,

1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; director of Wyoming County National Bank in 1865; member of the State constitutional convention 1867–68; one of the managers of the Buffalo State Hospital for the Insane at Buffalo, N. Y., 1870–1882; organized the Bank of Warsaw in 1871 and served as president until his death; director of the Rochester Trust & Safe Deposit Co.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888; State commissioner for the preservation of public parks; member of the board of directors of the Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh Railroad; delegate at large to the State constitutional convention in 1894; died in New York City April 29, 1895; interment in Warsaw Cemetery, Warsaw, N. Y.

**FRANK, Nathan**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Peoria, Ill., February 28, 1852; attended the public schools of Peoria and St. Louis and Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; was graduated from Harvard Law School in 1871; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Louis in 1872; unsuccessfully contested the election of John M. Glover to the Fiftieth Congress in 1886; elected as a Republican and Union Labor candidate to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; founder and owner of the St. Louis Star; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; vice president of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis in 1904; retired from the active practice of law, and is a resident of St. Louis, Mo.

**FRANKHAUSER, William Horace**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Wood County, Ohio, March 5, 1803; moved with his parents to Monroe, Mich., in 1875; attended the public schools, Michigan State Normal School at Ypsilanti, and Oberlin College, Ohio; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Hillsdale, Mich.; city attorney and prosecutor of Hillsdale County 1896–1903; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1921, until his death in Battle Creek, Mich., May 9, 1921; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, Hillsdale, Mich.

**FRANKLIN, Benjamin** (uncle of Franklin Davenport), a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Boston, Mass., January 17, 1706; attended the Boston Grammar School one year; was instructed in elementary branches by a private tutor; employed in a tallow chandlery for two years; learned the art of printing, and after working at his trade in Boston, Philadelphia, and London established himself in Philadelphia as a printer and publisher; founded the Pennsylvania Gazette in 1728, and in 1732 began the publication of Poor Richard's Almanac; State printer; clerk of the Pennsylvania General Assembly 1736–1750; postmaster of Philadelphia in 1737; a member of the provincial assembly 1744–1754; a member of several Indian commissions; elected a member of the Royal Society on account of his scientific discoveries; deputy postmaster general of the British North American Colonies 1753–1774; agent of Pennsylvania in London 1757–1762 and 1764–1775; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775 and 1776; signed the Declaration of Independence; president of the Pennsylvania constitutional convention of 1776; sent as a diplomatic commissioner to France by the Continental Congress and later minister to France 1776–1785; one of the negotiators of the treaty of peace with Great Britain; Governor of Pennsylvania 1785–1788; a president of the trustees of the University of Pennsylvania; a delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in May, 1787; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 17, 1790; interment in Christ Church Burial Ground.

**FRANKLIN, Benjamin Joseph**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mayesville, Mason County, Ky., in March, 1839; attended private schools, and Bethany College, Bethany, Va. (now West Virginia), 1849-1851; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Leavenworth, Kans.; elected to the State Senate of Kansas in 1881, but due to the outbreak of the Civil War never served; entered the Confederate Army as a private, was promoted to the rank of captain, and served throughout the Civil War; moved to Columbia, Mo., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1868 and resumed the practice of law; prosecuting attorney for Jackson County, Mo., 1871-1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was a candidate for renomination, but withdrew; again engaged in the practice of law in Kansas City, Mo.; appointed United States consul at Hankow, China, in 1885; returned to the United States in 1890 and settled in Phoenix, Ariz., and engaged in the practice of law; appointed Governor of the Territory of Arizona, and served from April 18, 1896, to July 29, 1897; died in Phoenix, Ariz., May 18, 1898; interment in Rosedale Cemetery.

**FRANKLIN, Jesse** (brother of Meshack Franklin), a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Orange County, Va., March 24, 1760; moved with his parents to North Carolina in 1774; served as major during the Revolutionary War; fought at Battle of Kings Mountain and at Guilford Court House in 1780; member of the State house of commons in 1793, 1794, 1797, and 1798; served in the State senate in 1805 and 1806; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1799, until March 3, 1805; trustee of the University of North Carolina in 1805; again elected to the United States Senate in 1806, and served from March 4, 1807, until March 3, 1813; appointed a commissioner to treat with the Chickasaw Indians in 1817; Governor of North Carolina in 1820 and 1821; died in Surry County, N. C., August 31, 1828.

**FRANKLIN, John Rankin**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Berlin, Worcester County, Md., May 6, 1820; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Jefferson College in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Snow Hill, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1840-1843, and served as speaker one term; president of the State board of public works in 1851; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); again a member of the State house of delegates in 1859; judge of the first judicial circuit of Maryland from 1867 until his death in Snow Hill, Worcester County, Md., January 11, 1878; interment in the churchyard of the Makemie Memorial Presbyterian Church.

**FRANKLIN, Meshack** (brother of Jesse Franklin), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Surry County, N. C., in 1772; member of the State house of commons in 1800 and 1801; served in the State senate in 1828, 1829, and 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1815); died in Surry County, N. C., December 18, 1839.

**FRAZIER, James Boriah**, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Pikeville, Bledsoe County, Tenn., October 18, 1856; attended the common schools, and was graduated at the University of Tennessee at Knoxville in June, 1878; read law with his father, Judge Thomas N. Frazier, in Nashville, Tenn., and was admitted to the bar; moved to Chattanooga in 1881 and

practiced there until 1902; presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; elected Governor of Tennessee in 1902 and 1904; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate March 21, 1905, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William B. Bate, and served from March 21, 1905, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Senate in 1910; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Chattanooga, Tenn.

**FRAZIER, Lynn Joseph**, a Senator from North Dakota; born near Medford, Steele County, Minn., December 21, 1874; moved to Dakota Territory (now North Dakota) with his parents, who settled near Hoople, Pembina County, in 1881; attended the country schools; was graduated from the Mayville State Normal School, North Dakota, in 1895 and from the University of North Dakota at Grand Forks in 1901; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Pembina County; Governor of North Dakota 1917-1921; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**FREAR, James Archibald**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Hudson, St. Croix County, Wis., October 24, 1861; moved with his parents to Washington, D. C., in 1879; attended the public schools; served in the Signal Service, United States Army, 1879-1884; was graduated from the National Law University, Washington, D. C., in 1884; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Hudson, Wis.; city attorney of Hudson in 1894 and 1895; district attorney of St. Croix County 1896-1901; member of the State assembly in 1903; served in the State senate in 1905; secretary of state of Wisconsin 1907-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.

**FREDERICK, Benjamin Todd**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Fredericktown, Columbiana County, Ohio, October 5, 1834; attended the district schools; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the foundry and machine business at Marshalltown, Iowa, 1855-1888; went to Marysville, Calif., in 1887 and engaged in placer mining; returned to Marshalltown, Iowa, in 1890; member of the City Council of Marshalltown 1874-1877; member of the school board three terms; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of James Wilson to the Forty-eighth Congress, and took his seat the last day of that Congress, March 3, 1885; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; moved to San Diego, Calif., in 1887 and engaged in the real-estate business; collector of internal revenue 1893-1902; died in San Diego, Calif., November 3, 1903; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**FREDERICKS, John Donnan**, a Representative from California; born in Burgettstown, Washington County, Pa., September 10, 1869; attended the public schools and Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Los Angeles, Calif.; served as an adjutant in the Seventh Regiment California Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish-American War in 1898; district attorney of Los Angeles County 1903-1915; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of California in 1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Z. Osborne; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from May 1, 1923, to March 3, 1927; was not a candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed the practice of law at Los Angeles, Calif.

**FREE, Arthur Monroe**, a Representative from California; born in San Jose, Calif., January 15, 1879; attended the public schools and was graduated from the grammar and high school of Santa Clara, Santa Clara County; attended the University of the Pacific, San Jose, Calif.; was graduated from the academic department of Leland Stanford Junior University, California, in 1901 and from the law department of the same institution in 1903; was admitted to the bar in 1903 and commenced practice in San Jose the same year; moved to Mountain View and was city attorney 1904-1910; district attorney of Santa Clara County 1907-1919; voluntarily retired and resumed the practice of law at San Jose; elected as a Republican (having received the nomination on both the Republican and Democratic tickets) to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FREEDLEY, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norristown, Pa., May 22, 1793; attended the public schools and Norristown Academy; assistant to his father, who operated a brickyard; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Norristown; also became interested in marble and soapstone quarries; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); died in Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., December 8, 1851.

**FREEMAN, Chapman**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 8, 1832; was educated at public and private schools and was graduated from the Philadelphia High School in 1850; commenced the study of law, but became engaged in mercantile pursuits until the outbreak of the Civil War, when he entered the United States Navy as acting assistant paymaster in 1863 and was attached to the East Gulf and North Atlantic Squadrons and subsequently was on the United States steamer *Iron Age* at the time of its destruction at Lockwood's Folly Inlet, off the coast of North Carolina; afterward on special duty in eastern Carolina; on account of impaired health resigned in 1864 and resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; one of the commissioners on behalf of the Centennial from the city of Philadelphia to Vienna, Austria, in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; died in Stafford, Pa., March 22, 1904.

**FREEMAN, James Crawford**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Clinton (now Gray), Jones County, Ga., April 1, 1820; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Griffin, Ga., in 1835 and continued in farming operations; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in banking; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); moved to Atlanta, Ga., and again engaged in mercantile pursuits; died in Atlanta, Ga., September 3, 1885; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**FREEMAN, John D.**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Cooperstown, N. Y.; attended the common schools; moved to Mississippi and located in Grand Gulf; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; district attorney; moved to Natchez, Miss.; attorney general of Mississippi 1841-1851; author of the first volume of reports of decisions of the Chancery Court of Mississippi published in 1844; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); member of the Democratic State central committee and served as chairman; moved to Colorado and settled in

Canon City in 1882; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Canon City, Colo., January 17, 1880; interment in Jackson, Miss.

**FREEMAN, Jonathan** (uncle of Nathaniel Freeman, jr.), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Mansfield, Conn., March 21, 1745; attended the public schools; moved to New Hampshire in 1760, and settled in Hanover; engaged in agricultural pursuits; was town clerk, justice of the peace; executive councillor 1780-1797; member of the State house of representatives 1787-1789; served in the State senate 1789-1794; delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1791; member of the State council; overseer of Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., 1793-1808; treasurer of Dartmouth College for more than forty years; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1801); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Hanover, N. H., August 20, 1808; interment in Hanover Center Cemetery.

**FREEMAN, Nathaniel, jr.** (nephew of Jonathan Freeman), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sandwich, Barnstable County, Mass., May 1, 1766; attended the common schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1787; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1791, and commenced practice in Sandwich and the Cape Cod district; served as brigade major in the Massachusetts Militia for sixteen years; justice of the peace in 1793; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1799); died in Sandwich, Mass., August 22, 1800; interment in the Old Burial Ground.

**FREEMAN, Richard Patrick**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, New London County, Conn., April 24, 1809; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Bulkeley High School at New London in 1827, from Harvard University in 1831, and from the law department of Yale University in 1834; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in New London, Conn.; during the war with Spain served as regimental sergeant major in the Third Regiment Connecticut Volunteer Infantry, and afterward became major and judge advocate of the Connecticut National Guard; prosecuting attorney of the city of New London 1808-1901; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FREER, Romeo Hoyt**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Bazetta, Trumbull County, Ohio, November 9, 1846; attended the common schools of Ashtabula County, Ohio, where his parents had moved when he was three years old; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a private; settled in Charleston, W. Va., in March, 1860; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and practiced; assistant prosecuting attorney of Kanawha County 1868-1871; prosecuting attorney of the same county 1871-1873; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; appointed commercial agent to San Juan del Norte, Nicaragua, January 15, 1873, and served until January, 1877; moved to Harrisville, Ritchie County, W. Va., in 1882; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; member of the State house of delegates in 1891; prosecuting attorney of Ritchie County 1892-1897; judge of the fourth circuit of West Virginia 1896-1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; attorney general of West Virginia 1901-1905; appointed postmaster of Harrisville, W. Va., on October 4, 1907, and served until his death, May 9, 1913; interment in Harrisville Cemetery.

**FRELINGHUYSEN, Frederick** (father of Theodore Frelinghuysen), a Delegate and a Senator from New Jersey; born near Somerville, Somerset County, N. J., April 13, 1753; was graduated from Princeton College in 1770; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1774, and commenced practice in Somerset County, N. J.; member of the Provincial Congress of New Jersey in 1775 and 1776; served in the Revolutionary War; was commissioned first major in the Minutemen February 15, 1776; captain of the Eastern Company of Artillery, New Jersey State Troops, March 1, 1776; colonel of the First Battalion, Somerset County Militia, February 28, 1777; served as aide-de-camp to Brig. Gen. Philemon Dickinson; Member of the Continental Congress 1778, 1779, 1782, and 1783; clerk of the common pleas court, Somerset County, from 1781 to 1789, when he resigned; member of the State general assembly in 1784 and 1800-1804; member of the State council 1790-1792; appointed by President Washington brigadier general in 1790 in the campaign against the western Indians; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1793, to November 12, 1796, when he resigned; commissioned major general in 1794 during the Whisky Insurrection; trustee of Princeton College 1802-1804; died in Millstone, N. J., April 13, 1804; interment in the Old Cemetery, Weston, N. J.

**FRELINGHUYSEN, Frederick Theodore** (nephew and adopted son of Theodore Frelinghuysen and uncle of Joseph Sherman Frelinghuysen), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Millstone, N. J., August 4, 1817; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Newark, N. J.; city attorney in 1849; member of the city council in 1850; trustee of Rutgers 1851-1885; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; appointed attorney general of New Jersey in 1861; reappointed in 1866, and resigned the same year; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Wright, and served from November 12, 1866, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868; appointed United States minister to England by President Grant in July, 1870; confirmed after considerable opposition from Senators Sumner and Wilson, but declined the appointment; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; appointed a member of the Electoral Commission created by act of Congress approved January 20, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Newark, N. J.; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Arthur, and served from December 19, 1881, to March 6, 1885; president of the American Bible Society in 1884 and 1885; died in Newark, N. J., May 20, 1885; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**FRELINGHUYSEN, Joseph Sherman** (nephew of Frederick Theodore Frelinghuysen), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Raritan, Somerset County, N. J., March 12, 1809; attended the public schools; interested in insurance companies; served in the Spanish-American War in 1898 as second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and ordnance officer; chairman of the Somerset County Republican executive committee 1902-1905; member of the State senate 1906-1912; president of the senate in 1909 and 1910 and Acting Governor of New Jersey ad interim; member of the Republican State committee 1914-1916; member of the New York Chamber of Commerce 1912-1926 and of the New Jersey Chamber of Commerce 1914-1925; president of the State board of agriculture 1912-1925; presi-

dent of the State board of education 1915-1919; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful Republican candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1922; trustee of Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., 1918-1925; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920 and at Cleveland in 1924; engaged in the insurance business, and is a resident of Raritan, N. J.

**FRELINGHUYSEN, Theodore** (son of Frederick Frelinghuysen), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Millstone, N. J., March 28, 1787; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice in Newark, N. J.; served as captain of volunteer militia in the War of 1812; attorney general of New Jersey from 1817 to 1820, when he resigned; declined the office of justice of the supreme court in 1826; vice president of the American Sunday School Union 1826-1890; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1826; elected as an Adams Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1829, to March 3, 1835; resumed the practice of law in Newark, N. J.; mayor of Newark in 1837 and 1838; chancellor of New York University 1839-1850; president of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions 1841-1857; president of the American Tract Society 1842-1848; vice president of the American Colonization Society; unsuccessful Whig candidate for Vice President on the ticket with Henry Clay in 1844; president of the American Bible Society 1846-1861; president of Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., from 1850 until his death in New Brunswick, N. J., April 12, 1862; interment in the First Reformed Church Cemetery.

**FRÉMONT, John Charles**, a Senator from California; born in Savannah, Ga., January 21, 1813; pursued classical studies, and attended Charleston College 1828-1830; instructor in mathematics in the United States Navy 1833-1835; civil engineer assistant of Nicotlet in 1838 and 1839, exploring the territory between the Missouri River and the northern boundary of the United States; appointed second lieutenant of Topographical Engineers of the United States Army July 7, 1838; commenced in 1842 his explorations and surveys for an overland route from the Mississippi to the Pacific Ocean; major of a battalion of California Volunteers in 1846; appointed lieutenant colonel of United States Mounted Rifles in 1846 and ordered to act as Governor of California by Commodore Stockton; General Kearny, United States Army, revoked this order and placed him under arrest for mutiny; tried by court-martial in Washington, found guilty, and pardoned by President Polk, but resigned; crossed the continent in 1848; located in California on the Mariposa grant; commissioner to run the boundary line between United States and Mexico in 1849; upon the admission of California as a State into the Union was elected as a Free-Soil Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from September 9, 1850, to March 3, 1851; crossed the continent in 1853 for the fifth time; unsuccessful as the first Republican candidate for President of the United States in 1856; appointed major general in the United States Army by President Lincoln May 14, 1861, and placed in command of the western military district; was removed December 2, 1861; appointed to command the mountain department February 10, 1862; resigned June 4, 1864; again nominated for President by the Cleveland convention in 1864; Governor of Arizona Territory 1878-1881; appointed a major general in the United States Army on the retired list April 28, 1890; died in New York City July 13, 1890; interment in the Trinity Church Cemetery; reinterment in the Rockland Cemetery, Nyack, N. Y., March 17, 1891.

**FRENCH, Burton Lee**, a Representative from Idaho; born near Delphi, Carroll County, Ind., August 1, 1875; moved with his parents to Kearney, Nebr., in 1880, and thence to Idaho in 1882; attended public schools and was graduated from the University of Idaho at Moscow in 1901; was fellow in the University of Chicago 1901-1903; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Moscow, Idaho; member of the State house of representatives 1898-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Moscow, Idaho; elected to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FRENCH, Carlos**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Humphreysville (now Seymour), Conn., August 6, 1835; attended the common schools of Seymour and General Russell's Military School, New Haven, Conn.; engaged in manufacturing; invented the spiral steel car spring and the corrugated volute spring; member of the State house of representatives in 1860 and again in 1868; president and treasurer of the Fowler Nail Co. from 1869 until his death; vice president of the H. A. Matthews Manufacturing Co.; director of the Union Horse Shoe Nail Co. of Chicago, of the Second National Bank of New Haven, of the Colonial Trust Co. of Waterbury, Conn., and of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Co.; member of the Democratic National Committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits and corporate connections; died in Seymour, New Haven County, Conn., April 14, 1903; interment in Union Cemetery.

**FRENCH, Ezra Bartlett**, a Representative from Maine; born in Landaff, Grafton County, N. H., September 23, 1810; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; studied law in Bath, N. H., and Plymouth, N. H., was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Portland and Woldoboro, Me.; moved to Damariscotta (then Noblesboro), Me., and continued practice; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1840; served in the State senate 1842-1845; secretary of state of Maine 1845-1850; bank commissioner; newspaper editor in 1856; assisted in organizing the Republican Party in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; appointed Second Auditor of the Treasury August 3, 1861, by President Lincoln, and continued during the administrations of Presidents Johnson, Grant, and Hayes, serving until his death in Washington, D. C., April 24, 1880; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Damariscotta, Me.

**FRENCH, John Robert**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Gilmanton, Belknap County, N. H., May 28, 1819; received an academic education in Gilmanton and Concord, N. H.; learned the printer's trade; publisher and associate editor of the New Hampshire Statesman at Concord for five years; editor of the Eastern Journal at Biddeford, Me., two years; moved to Lake County, Ohio, in 1854; editor of the Telegraph, the Press, and, in 1856, of the Cleveland Morning Leader; member of the State house of representatives in 1858 and 1859;

appointed by Secretary Chase to a position in the Treasury Department, Washington, D. C., in 1861; appointed by President Lincoln in 1864 a member of the board of direct-tax commissioners for the State of North Carolina; settled in Edenton, N. C., at the close of the Civil War; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; upon the readmission of the State of North Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 6, 1868, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; elected Sergeant at Arms of the United States Senate March 22, 1869, and served in that capacity until March 24, 1879; appointed secretary of the Ute Commission in July, 1880; returned to Washington, D. C.; then moved to Omaha, Nebr., and thence to Boise City, Idaho; editor of the Boise City Sun until his death in Boise City, Idaho, October 2, 1890; interment in Boise City Cemetery.

**FRENCH, Richard**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Boonesborough, Madison County, Ky., June 20, 1792; attended private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Winchester, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1826; judge of the circuit court in 1829; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Kentucky in 1840; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); again elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law; died in Covington, Ky., May 1, 1854; interment in the family burial ground near Mount Sterling, Montgomery County, Ky.

**FRICK, Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northumberland, Pa., March 17, 1795; attended the public schools; apprenticed to a printer in Philadelphia; served in the War of 1812; settled in Milton, Pa., in 1816; established the Miltonian, a political journal, with which he was connected for over twenty years; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 1, 1844; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**FRIES, George**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania in 1799; attended the common schools; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Hanoverton, Ohio, in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1848; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, and resumed the practice of medicine; treasurer of Hamilton County 1860-1862; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 13, 1866; interment in the Catholic Cemetery.

**FROMENTIN, Elugius**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in France; pursued classical studies; emigrated to the United States; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Orleans; secretary of the State constitutional convention in 1812; secretary of the State senate in 1812 and 1813; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1819; appointed judge of the criminal court of New Orleans in 1821; appointed United States judge for west Florida and for that part of east Florida westward of the cape, to reside at Pensacola, Fla., on May 18, 1821, but soon resigned; resumed the practice of law in New Orleans, and died there October 6, 1822.

**FROST, George**, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Newcastle, N. H., April 28, 1720; entered business in Kittery Point, near Portsmouth; followed the sea as captain for twenty years; returned to Newcastle in 1760; moved to Durham, N. H., in 1770; judge of the court of common pleas of Strafford County 1773-1791; served as chief justice several years; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1779; executive councillor 1781-1784; died in Durham, N. H., June 21, 1796; interment in Durham Cemetery; reinterment in Pine Hill Cemetery, Dover, N. H.

**FROST, Joel**, a Representative from New York; born in Westchester County, N. Y.; attended the public schools; member of the State assembly 1806-1808; surrogate of Putnam County 1812, 1813, 1815-1819, 1821, and 1822; member of the State constitutional convention in 1821; moved to Schenectady; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825).

**FROST, Richard Graham**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., December 29, 1851; attended St. John's College, New York City, the University of London, England, and the St. Louis (Mo.) Law School; was admitted to the bar and practiced in St. Louis, Mo.; unsuccessfully contested as a Democrat the election in 1870 of Lyne S. Metcalfe to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, until March 2, 1883, when he was succeeded by Gustavus Sessinghaus, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., February 1, 1900; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**FROST, Rufus Smith**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marlboro, Cheshire County, N. H., July 18, 1826; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1833; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; mayor of Chelsea, Mass., in 1867 and 1868; member of the State senate in 1871 and 1872 and of the governor's council in 1873 and 1874; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, until July 28, 1876, when he was succeeded by Josiah G. Abbott, who contested his election; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; president of the National Association of Woolen Manufacturers 1877-1884; president of the Boston Board of Trade 1878-1880; president of the New England Conservatory of Music; one of the founders of the New England Law and Order League and of the Boston Art Club; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; died in Chicago, Ill., March 6, 1894; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Chelsea, Mass.

**FROTHINGHAM, Louis Adams**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Jamaica Plain, Mass., July 13, 1871; attended the public schools and Adams Academy; was graduated from Harvard University in 1893 and from Harvard Law School in 1896; admitted to the Massachusetts bar in 1896 and commenced practice in Boston; second lieutenant, United States Marine Corps, in the Spanish-American War in 1898; member of the State house of representatives 1901-1905, and served as speaker in 1904 and 1905; lieutenant governor 1906-1911; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1911; lecturer at Harvard University 1913-1916; moved to North Easton, Mass., in 1910, and continued the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; major in the United States Army during the World War; member of the commission to visit the soldiers and sailors from Massachusetts in France in 1918; first vice commander

of the Massachusetts branch of the American Legion in 1919; overseer of Harvard University for eighteen years; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, and Seventieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1921, until his death on board the yacht *Winsome*, at North Haven, Me., August 23, 1928; interment in the Village Cemetery, North Easton, Mass.

**FRY, Jacob, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Trappe, Montgomery County, Pa., June 10, 1802; attended the public schools; taught school in Trappe, Pa.; clerk of courts of Montgomery County 1830-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; engaged in mercantile business in Trappe, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; auditor general of Pennsylvania 1857-1860; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Trappe, Pa., November 28, 1866; interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

**FRY, Joseph, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Saucon Township, Northampton (now Lehigh) County, Pa., August 4, 1781; attended the rural schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Fryburg (now Coopersburg), Lehigh County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1816 and 1817; served in the State senate 1817-1821; served in the State militia and attained the rank of colonel; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; resumed business activities; member of the State constitutional convention 1837-1838; died in Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., August 15, 1860; interment in Union Cemetery.

**FRYE, William Pierce** (grandfather of Wallace Humphrey White, Jr.), a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Lewiston, Androscoggin County, Me., September 2, 1831; attended the public schools in Lewiston, and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rockland, Me., in 1853; returned to Lewiston, Me., and practiced law; member of the State house of representatives in 1861, 1862, and 1867; mayor of Lewiston in 1868 and 1867; attorney general of the State of Maine 1867-1869; elected a trustee of Bowdoin College in June, 1880; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; elected chairman of the Republican State committee of Maine in November, 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 17, 1881, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate on March 15, 1881, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James G. Blaine; reelected in 1883, 1889, 1895, 1901, and 1907, and served from March 18, 1881, until his death; elected President pro tempore of the Senate February 7, 1896; reelected March 7, 1901, and December 5, 1907, and served as such until his death; member of the commission which met in Paris in September, 1898, to adjust terms of peace between the United States and Spain; died in Lewiston, Me., August 6, 1911; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**FULBRIGHT, James Franklin**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Millersville, Cape Girardeau County, Mo., January 24, 1877; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the State normal school, Cape Girardeau, Mo., in

1900; taught school in Ripley County for several years; attended the Washington Law School, St. Louis, Mo., for a short time; was admitted to the bar in 1903 and commenced practice in Doniphan, Mo., in 1904; appointed and subsequently elected prosecuting attorney of Ripley County in 1906; reelected in 1908 and 1910; member of the State house of representatives 1913-1919, and served as speaker pro tempore 1915-1919; mayor of Doniphan, Mo., 1919-1921; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Doniphan, Mo. *Elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FULKERSON, Abram**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Washington County, Va., May 13, 1834; was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1857; taught school in Palmyra, Va., and Rogersville, Tenn., until the beginning of the Civil War; entered the Confederate service in June, 1861, as captain; promoted to major in the Nineteenth Tennessee Regiment; lieutenant colonel and colonel of the Sixty-third Tennessee Regiment; participated in many battles; at the close of the war studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Goodson (now Bristol), Va., in 1866; member of the House of Delegates of Virginia 1871-1873; served in the State Senate of Virginia 1877-1879; elected as a Readjuster to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); was a Democrat, but assisted in organizing the Readjuster Party, after which he returned to the Democratic Party; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; elected to the State house of delegates in 1888; delegate to the Democratic National (Gold) Convention in 1896; died in Bristol, Va., December 17, 1902; interment in East Hill Cemetery.

**FULKERSON, Frank Ballard**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Edinburg, Grundy County, Mo., March 5, 1866; eight months later moved with his parents to a farm near Higginsville, Lafayette County, Mo.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Westminster College, Fulton, Mo., in 1888; taught school for two years; attended the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was graduated from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1892; was admitted to the bar the same year, and practiced his profession in Warrensburg, Holden, and St. Joseph, Mo.; city attorney of Warrensburg 1893-1895; prosecuting attorney of Johnson County in 1895 and 1896; city attorney of Holden in 1899 and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; unsuccessful Republican candidate for attorney general in 1908; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of St. Joseph, Mo., in 1908; resumed the practice of law in St. Joseph, Mo.; delegate to several Republican State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908 which nominated Taft and Sherman; president of the city police board in 1909; city counselor in 1913 and 1914; moved to Lafayette County, Mo., in 1918; elected prosecuting attorney of Lafayette County in 1920; reelected in 1924, and is now serving in that capacity; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; resides near Higginsville, Mo.

**FULLER, Alvan Tufts**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., February 27, 1878; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; owner of the Packard Motor Car Co. of Boston; member of the State house of representatives in 1915; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; elected as a Republican to the

Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1917, to January 5, 1921, when he resigned, having been elected lieutenant governor; Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts 1921-1924; elected Governor of Massachusetts in 1924 and assumed his duties January 7, 1925; reelected in 1926 for the term expiring January 1, 1929; is a resident of Malden, Middlesex County, Mass.

**FULLER, Benoni Stinson**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Boonville, Warrick County, Ind., November 13, 1825; attended the common schools; taught school in Warrick County; sheriff of Warrick County in 1856 and 1858; served in the State senate in 1862, 1870, and 1872; member of the State house of representatives 1866-1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Warrick County; died in Boonville, Ind., April 14, 1903; interment in the Old Boonville Cemetery.

**FULLER, Charles Eugene**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Belvidere, Boone County, Ill., March 31, 1849; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Belvidere, Ill.; city attorney of Belvidere in 1875 and 1876; prosecuting attorney for Boone County 1876-1878; served in the State senate 1878-1882; member of the State house of representatives 1882-1888; again a member of the State senate 1888-1892; raised a provisional regiment for the war with Spain and was commissioned colonel of the Thirteenth Illinois Infantry by Governor Tanner; judge of the seventeenth judicial circuit 1897-1903; vice president of the People's Bank of Belvidere for many years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death at a hospital in Rochester, Minn., June 25, 1926; interment in Belvidere Cemetery, Belvidere, Ill.

**FULLER, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norwich, Conn., November 7, 1802; attended the public schools; moved to Pennsylvania and resided in Montrose; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Almon H. Read, and served from December 2, 1844, to March 8, 1845; editor of the Montrose (Pa.) Democrat, the Montrose Gazette, and the Susquehanna Register; treasurer of Susquehanna County; member of the Republican Party during the last twenty-five years of his life; died in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., November 24, 1888; interment in Montrose, Pa.

**FULLER, Henry Mills**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bethany, Wayne County, Pa., January 3, 1820; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar January 3, 1842, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; resumed the practice of law; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 26, 1860; interment in Hollenback Cemetery, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.



**FULLER, Philo Case**, a Representative from New York; born near Marlboro, Mass., August 14, 1787; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1813; served in the War of 1812; honorably discharged February 15, 1815; private secretary to General Wadsworth at Genesee, N. Y.; practiced law in Albany, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1829 and 1830; served in the State senate in 1831 and 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until September 2, 1836, when he resigned; moved to Adrian, Mich., in 1836; engaged in banking; president of the Erie & Kalamazoo Railroad Co.; member of the State assembly in 1841 and served as speaker; unsuccessful Whig candidate for Governor of Michigan in 1841; returned to Genesee, N. Y.; appointed Second Assistant Postmaster General in 1841; appointed comptroller of the State of New York December 18, 1850, and served until November 4, 1851; died near Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y., August 16, 1855; interment in Temple Hill Cemetery, Genesee, Livingston County, N. Y.

**FULLER, Thomas James Duncan**, a Representative from Maine; born in Hardwick, Caledonia County, Vt., March 17, 1808; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Calais, Me.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; appointed by President Buchanan Second Auditor of the Treasury, and served from April 15, 1857, to August 3, 1861; engaged in the practice of law before the United States Supreme Court and the Court of Claims in Washington, D. C.; died while on a visit to his son near Upperville, Fauquier County, Va., February 13, 1876; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**FULLER, Timothy**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Chilmark, Dukes County, Mass., July 11, 1778; received a classical education, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1801; taught at Leicester Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston in 1804; served in the State senate 1813-1817; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1825); member of the State house of representatives 1825-1828; State counselor in 1828; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1831; died in Groton, Middlesex County, Mass., October 1, 1835; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**FULLER, William Elijah**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Howard, Center County, Pa., March 30, 1846; moved with his parents to West Union, Fayette County, Iowa, in 1853; attended the common schools, the Upper Iowa University at Fayette, and the State University of Iowa at Iowa City; was graduated from the law department of the latter university in June, 1870, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in West Union; held a position in the Office of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior, in 1866 and 1867; member of the West Union Board of Education for six years; member of the Iowa House of Representatives in 1876 and 1877; member of the Republican State and congressional committee; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888; Assistant Attorney General, Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, 1901-1907; resumed the practice of law in West Union; died in Washington, D. C., April 23, 1918; interment in West Union Cemetery, West Union, Iowa.

**FULLER, William Kendall**, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., November 24, 1792; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Union College in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Schenectady; adjutant general of New York in 1823; district attorney of Madison County 1821-1829; member of the State assembly in 1829 and 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); resumed the practice of law; died in Schenectady, N. Y., November 11, 1883; interment in Vale Cemetery.

**FULLERTON, David** (uncle of David Fullerton Robison), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in the Cumberland Valley, near Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa., October 4, 1772; attended the public schools; served as major in the War of 1812; settled in Greencastle and engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1819, until May 15, 1820, when he resigned; was not a candidate for renomination; resumed mercantile pursuits and banking; member of the State senate 1827-1839; died in Greencastle, Pa., February 1, 1843; interment in White Church Graveyard; reinterment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**FULMER, Hampton Pitts**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Springfield, Orangeburg County, S. C., June 23, 1875; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Massey's Business College, Columbus, Ga., in 1897; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits in Norway, S. C.; also engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives 1917-1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Relected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FULTON, Andrew Steele** (brother of John H. Fulton), a Representative from Virginia; born near Waynesboro, Augusta County, Va., September 29, 1800; attended the public schools and Hampden-Sidney College, Hampden-Sidney, Va.; studied law in Staunton, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Abingdon, Va., in 1826; moved to Wytheville in 1828; elected member of the State house of delegates in 1840 and 1845; prosecuting attorney for Wythe County; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; resumed the practice of law; judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit of Virginia 1852-1869; died near Austinville, Wythe County, Va., November 22, 1884; interment in the family cemetery on New River, near Austinville, Va.

**FULTON, Charles William** (brother of Elmer Lincoln Fulton), a Senator from Oregon; born in Lima, Allen County, Ohio, August 24, 1853; moved to Iowa with his parents, who settled in Magnolia in 1855; attended the common schools; moved to Pawnee City, Nebr., in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced; moved to Oregon and settled in Astoria in 1875; member of the State senate in 1878; city attorney 1880-1882; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888, and was the messenger selected to carry the electoral vote of Oregon to Washington, D. C.; again a member of the State senate in 1890, 1898, and 1902, and was its president in 1893 and 1901; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; tendered the position of minister to China by President Taft in 1909, but declined; continued the practice of law in Portland, Oreg., where he died January 27, 1918; interment in Ocean View Cemetery, Astoria, Oreg.

**FULTON, Elmer Lincoln** (brother of Charles William Fulton), a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Magnolia, Harrison County, Iowa, April 22, 1865; moved to Nebraska with his parents, who settled in Pawnee City in 1870; attended the public schools and Tabor College, Tabor, Iowa; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice at Pawnee City, Nebr.; moved to Stillwater, in the Territory of Oklahoma, in 1901 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress on September 17, 1907, and served from November 16, 1907, when Oklahoma was admitted as a State into the Union, until March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Oklahoma City, Okla.; appointed assistant attorney general of Oklahoma in 1919 and served until 1922, when he resigned and again resumed the practice of his profession; is a resident of Oklahoma City, Okla.

**FULTON, John H.** (brother of Andrew Steele Fulton), a Representative from Virginia; born in Augusta County, Va.; attended the common schools and was graduated from Hampden-Sidney College, Hampden-Sidney, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Abingdon, Va.; member of the State house of delegates in 1823 and 1824; served in the State senate 1829-1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; also was a candidate for election to the Twenty-fifth Congress at the time of his death in Abingdon, Washington County, Va., January 28, 1836; interment in the Sinking Spring Cemetery.

**FULTON, William Savin**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Cecil County, Md., June 2, 1795; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Baltimore College in 1813; commenced the study of law, but during the War of 1812 enlisted in a company of Volunteers at Fort M'Henry; after the war moved to Tennessee and resumed the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1817 and commenced practice in Gallatin, Tenn.; military secretary to General Jackson in his Florida campaign in 1818; moved to Alabama in 1820 and settled in Florence; elected judge of the county court in 1822; appointed by President Jackson secretary of the Territory of Arkansas in 1829; appointed Governor of Arkansas March 9, 1835, and served until its admission to the Union in 1836; upon the admission of Arkansas as a State was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1840, and served from September 18, 1836, until his death in Little Rock, Ark., August 15, 1844; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery.

**FUNK, Benjamin Franklin** (father of Frank Hamilton Funk), a Representative from Illinois; born in Funks Grove Township, McLean County, Ill., October 17, 1838; attended the public school and Wesleyan University in Bloomington; left school in 1862 to enlist in the Sixty-eighth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry as a private and served five months during the Civil War; returned to the university and finished the course; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Bloomington, Ill., in 1869; mayor of Bloomington 1871-1876 and 1884-1886; trustee of the asylum for the blind at Jacksonville; president of the board of trustees of Wesleyan University for twenty years; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Bloomington, Ill., February 14, 1909; interment in Bloomington Cemetery.

**FUNK, Frank Hamilton** (son of Benjamin Franklin Funk), a Representative from Illinois; born in Bloomington, McLean County, Ill., April 6, 1869; attended the public schools and the Illinois Normal School at Normal, Ill.; was graduated from the Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J., in 1888 and from Yale University in 1891; engaged in agricultural pursuits and livestock production in Bloomington, Ill.; member of the Illinois Republican State central committee 1906-1912; member of the State senate 1909-1911; unsuccessful candidate of the Progressive Party for Governor of Illinois in 1912; chairman of the Illinois delegation to the Progressive National Conventions in 1912 and 1916; unsuccessful Progressive nominee for United States Senator in 1913; commissioner on the Illinois Public Utilities Commission 1914-1921; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; retired from public life and active business pursuits; is a resident of Bloomington, Ill.

**FUNSTON, Edward Hogue**, a Representative from Kansas; born near New Carlisle, Clark County, Ohio, September 16, 1836; attended the country schools, Lindlie Hill Academy, New Carlisle, Ohio, and Marietta (Ohio) College; taught school; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1861 as lieutenant, Sixteenth Ohio Battery; participated in the principal engagements along the Mississippi River; mustered out in 1865; located on a prairie farm near Carlyle, Allen County, Kans., in 1867; member of the State house of representatives 1873-1876, and served as speaker in 1875; member of the State senate 1880-1884 and served as president pro tempore in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dudley C. Haskell; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses, and served from March 21, 1884, to March 3, 1893; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until August 2, 1894, when he was succeeded by Horace L. Moore, who contested the election; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Iola, Kans., September 10, 1911; interment in the Iola Cemetery.

**FURLOW, Allen John**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Rochester, Olmsted County, Minn., November 9, 1890; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Rochester High School in 1910; during the World War enlisted on October 1, 1917, as a private; served overseas as a pilot in the aviation branch of the Army; promoted to first lieutenant; honorably discharged February 21, 1919; after the war resumed his studies and was graduated from the law department of George Washington University, Washington, D. C., in 1920; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Rochester, Minn.; member of the State senate 1923-1925; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**FYAN, Robert Washington**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Bedford Springs, Bedford County, Pa., March 11, 1835; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Marshfield, Webster County, Mo.; county attorney in 1859; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in June, 1861, as lieutenant colonel in Colonel Hampton's regiment, Webster County Home Guards, which was disbanded; in the same year was a captain and major in the Twenty-fourth Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry and colonel of the Forty-sixth Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry; circuit attorney in 1895 and 1896; circuit

judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri from April, 1806, to January, 1883, having four years to serve when elected to Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law; died in Marshfield, Mo., July 28, 1896; interment in Lebanon Cemetery, Lebanon, Mo.

**GABALDON, Isauro**, a Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in San Isidoro, Nueva Ecija, P. I., December 8, 1875; attended the public schools in Tebar, Spain, and the Colleges Quintanar del Rey and Villa Nueva de la Jara, Cuenca, Spain; studied law in the Universidad Central, Madrid, Spain, and was graduated from the Universidad Santo Tomas, Manila, P. I., in 1900; practiced law from 1903 to 1906; Governor of the Province of Nueva Ecija 1906 and 1912-1916; member of the Philippine House of Representatives 1907-1911; served in the Philippine Senate 1910-1918; elected as a Nationalist a Resident Commissioner to the United States in 1920, reelected in 1923 and 1925, and served from March 4, 1920, until his resignation effective July 16, 1923, having been nominated for election to the Philippine House of Representatives; had also been elected in 1925 a member of the Philippine House of Representatives, but did not qualify, preferring to continue as commissioner.

**GADSDEN, Christopher**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., February 16, 1723; attended preparatory and classical schools in England; employed in a commercial house in Philadelphia, Pa., 1742-1745; delegate to the Colonial Congress that met in New York in 1765; Member of the First Continental Congress in Philadelphia, Pa., 1774-1776; served as an officer in the Continental Army 1776-1783, and participated in the defense of Charleston in 1780; entered the service as colonel and subsequently attained the rank of brigadier general; was a framer of the State constitution in 1778; Lieutenant governor 1778-1780; elected Governor of South Carolina in 1781, but declined; died in Charleston, S. C., September 15, 1805; interment in St. Philip's Churchyard.

**GAGE, Joshua**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Harwich, Mass., August 7, 1763; completed preparatory studies; moved to Augusta, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts), in 1795; was a master mariner, and subsequently became engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1805 and 1807; served in the State senate in 1813 and 1815; treasurer of Kennebec County, Me., 1810-1831; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); member of the Maine Executive Council in 1822 and 1823; died in Augusta, Me., January 24, 1831; interment in Augusta, Me.

**GAHN, Harry Conrad**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Elmore, Ottawa County, Ohio, April 26, 1880; attended the public and high schools; taught school three years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1904; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; attorney for the Cleveland Legal Aid Society 1909-1911; member of the city council 1910-1921, and served as president in 1918 and 1919; member of the Cleveland River and Harbor Commission 1911-1921; treasurer of the American Association of Port Authorities 1912-1919; was in charge of Liberty loan campaigns in his district during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful can-

didate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Cleveland, Ohio.

**GAILLARD, John**, a Senator from South Carolina; born in St. Stephens District, S. C., September 5, 1795; educated for the legal profession in England; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate in 1804; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Pierce Butler; reelected in 1806, 1812, 1818, and 1824, and served from December 6, 1804, until his death; chosen President pro tempore of the Senate on February 28 and April 17, 1810, April 18, 1814, and again upon the death of Vice President Gerry, and served from November 25, 1814, to March 4, 1817; again chosen on March 6, 1817, January 25, 1820, February 1, 1822, February 19, 1823, May 21, 1824, and March 9, 1825; died in Washington, D. C., February 26, 1826; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**GAINES, John Pollard**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Augusta, Va. (now West Virginia), September 22, 1795; moved to Boone County, Ky., in early youth; received a thorough English training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Walton, Ky.; volunteered for service in the War of 1812; was in the Battle of the Thames and other engagements; represented Boone County for several years in the Kentucky Legislature; served in the Mexican War as major in Gen. Thomas Marshall's Kentucky Cavalry Brigade and also as aide-de-camp on the staff of Gen. Winfield Scott; captured at Incarnacion in January, 1847, and was confined for several months in the City of Mexico; while in captivity was elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; appointed Governor of Oregon Territory in 1850, and served until the expiration of his term in 1853; resumed agricultural pursuits; died near Salem, Marion County, Oreg., December 9, 1857; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Salem, Oreg.

**GAINES, John Wesley**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Wrenco, near Nashville, Davidson County, Tenn., August 24, 1800; attended private and public schools, in which he also taught; studied law at home; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Nashville and from Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., in 1882; never practiced medicine, but the day after graduation resumed the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Nashville in 1885; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Nashville, Tenn., where he died July 4, 1920; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**GAINES, Joseph Holt**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Washington, D. C., September 3, 1834; moved with his parents to Fayette County, W. Va., in 1837; attended the University of West Virginia at Morgantown, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1886; was admitted to the bar in 1887 and commenced practice in Fayetteville, W. Va.; appointed United States district attorney for West Virginia by President McKinley in 1897; resigned in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Charleston, W. Va., and resides there.

**GAINES, William Embre**, a Representative from Virginia: born near Charlotte Court House, Charlotte County, Va., August 30, 1844; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company K, Eighteenth Virginia Regiment, being Pickett's division; reenlisted in the Army of the Cape Fear, and surrendered with Johnston, near Greensboro, N. C., in April, 1865, having attained the rank of adjutant of Manly's artillery battalion; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; engaged in the tobacco business and banking at Burkeville, Va.; member of the State senate from 1883 to 1887, when he resigned; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; mayor of Burkeville; delegate to several State conventions; elected as a Republican to the Fiftyth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; died in Washington, D. C., May 4, 1912; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**GAITHER, Nathan**, a Representative from Kentucky: born near Mocksville, Davie County, N. C., September 15, 1788; completed preparatory studies; attended Bardstown College; studied medicine, was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, and began practice in Columbia, Ky.; served as assistant surgeon in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1818; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; again a member of the State house of representatives 1855-1857; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Columbia, Ky., August 12, 1862; interment in Columbia Cemetery.

**GALBRAITH, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania: born in Huntingdon, Pa., August 2, 1794; moved with his parents in 1796 to Allegheny Township, Huntingdon County, Pa., and subsequently, in 1802, to Centre Township, Butler County; attended the common schools; served an apprenticeship at the printer's trade; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Butler, Pa.; moved to Franklin, Venango County, Pa., in 1822 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1836; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1837; resumed the practice of law; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; again engaged in the practice of law; elected president judge of the sixth judicial district in 1851 and served until his death in Erie, Pa., June 15, 1860; interment in Erie Cemetery.

**GALE, George** (father of Levin Gale), a Representative from Maryland: born in Somerset County, Md., June 3, 1756; attended the common schools; served during the Revolutionary War; member of the Maryland convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); appointed by President Washington on March 4, 1791, supervisor of distilled liquors for the district of Maryland; died at "Brookland," Cecil County, Md., January 2, 1815; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**GALE, Levin** (son of George Gale), a Representative from Maryland: born in Elkton, Cecil County, Md., April 24, 1784; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to

the bar, and practiced in Elkton, Md.; member of the State senate in 1816; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1829; resumed the practice of law; died in Elkton, Md., December 18, 1884.

**GALLAGHER, Thomas**, a Representative from Illinois: born in Concord, Merrimack County, N. H., July 6, 1850; moved to Chicago in 1866; attended the public schools; learned the trade of iron molder; entered the hat business in Chicago in 1878; director of the Cook County State Savings Bank; member of the City Council of Chicago 1893-1897; member of the board of education 1897-1903; chairman of the Democratic central committee of Cook County in 1902; president of the Democratic county committee in 1906 and 1907 and a member of the executive committee in 1909, 1911, and 1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; retired from public life, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**GALLATIN, Albert**, a Senator and a Representative from Pennsylvania: born in Geneva, Switzerland, January 29, 1761; was graduated from the University of Geneva in 1779; emigrated to the United States and settled in Boston, Mass., in 1780; served in the Revolutionary Army; instructor of French in Harvard University in 1782; moved to Virginia in 1785 and settled on a tract of land in Fayette County (now in Pennsylvania) which he purchased; his estate becoming a portion of Pennsylvania, he was made a member of the Pennsylvania constitutional convention in 1789; member of the State house of representatives 1790-1792; presented credentials as a Senator elect on February 28, 1793; no action was taken during the Second Congress, but on December 2, 1793, he took his seat, at which time a petition was presented alleging he had not been a citizen of the United States the term of years required by the Constitution, and on February 28, 1794, the Senate declared the election void; elected a member of the State house of representatives, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1801); was not a candidate for renomination in 1800; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Jefferson January 26, 1802; reappointed by President Madison, and held the position until February 9, 1814, when appointed one of the commissioners to negotiate the treaty of Ghent, which was signed December 24, 1814; one of the commissioners which negotiated a commercial convention with Great Britain in 1816; appointed United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to France by President Madison in 1815 and served until 1823; minister plenipotentiary to Great Britain from May 10, 1826, to October 4, 1827; returned to New York City and became president of the National Bank of New York; died in Astoria, N. Y., August 12, 1849; interment in Trinity Churchyard, New York City.

**GALLEGOS, José Manuel**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico: born in what is now Rio Arriba County, N. Mex., October 30, 1815; attended the parochial schools; studied theology at the College of Durango, Republic of Mexico, and was graduated in 1840; member of the legislative assembly of what was then the Department of New Mexico, Republic of Mexico, 1848-1849; member of the first Territorial council of the Territory of New Mexico in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); presented credentials as a Delegate elect to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1855, to July 23, 1856, when he was succeeded by Miguel A. Otero, who contested his elec-

tion; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1860-1862 and served as speaker; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; made a prisoner of war by the Texas Confederate troops in 1862; treasurer of the Territory in 1865 and 1866; superintendent of Indian affairs in New Mexico in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; died in Santa Fe, N. Mex., April 21, 1875; interment in the Catholic Cemetery.

**GALLINGER, Jacob Harold**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Cornwall, Ontario, Canada, March 28, 1837; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; became a printer in early life; studied medicine, and was graduated from the Cincinnati (Ohio) Medical Institute in 1858; studied abroad for two years; returned to the United States and engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Concord, N. H., in April, 1862; member of the State house of representatives in 1872, 1873, and 1891; member of the State constitutional convention in 1876; served in the State senate 1878-1880, and was president of that body the last two years; was surgeon general of New Hampshire, with the rank of brigadier general, in 1879 and 1880; chairman of the Republican State committee from 1882 to 1890, when he resigned; again elected to the position in 1898, 1900, 1902, 1904, and 1906; resigned in 1908; chairman of the delegation from New Hampshire to the Republican National Conventions in 1888, 1900, 1904, and 1908; chairman of the Merchant Marine Commission in 1904 and 1905; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1891; reelected in 1897, 1903, 1909, and 1914, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Franklin, N. H., August 17, 1918; interment in Blossom Hill Cemetery, Concord, N. H.

**GALLIVAN, James Ambrose**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., October 22, 1866; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Boston Latin School (the first public school in the United States) in 1884 and from Harvard University in 1888; engaged in newspaper work in 1888; member of the State house of representatives in 1895 and 1896; served in the State senate in 1897 and 1898; street commissioner of Boston 1900-1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James M. Curley; reelected to the Sixty-fourth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from April 7, 1914, until his death in Arlington, Mass., April 3, 1928; interment in St. Joseph's Cemetery (West Roxbury), Boston, Mass.

**GALLOWAY, Joseph**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born at West River, Anne Arundel County, Md., about 1729; moved with his father to Pennsylvania in 1740; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; member of the Pennsylvania Colonial House of Representatives 1757-1775, and served as speaker 1766-1774; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775; signed the nonimportation agreement, but was opposed to Independence of the Colonies and remained loyal to the King; in December, 1776, joined the British Army of General Howe in New York; moved to England in 1778; the same year the General Assembly of Pennsylvania convicted him of high treason and confiscated his estates, valued at about £40,000; died in Watford, Herts, England, August 29, 1808.

**GALLOWAY, Samuel**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Gettysburg, Pa., March 20, 1811; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio and settled in Highland County in 1830; graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1833; attended Princeton Theological Seminary 1835 and 1836; taught school in Hamilton, Ohio, 1836 and 1837, in Miami University 1837 and 1838, and in Hanover College, Indiana, 1839 and 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; secretary of state in 1844; moved to Columbus in 1844; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress and for election in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; during the Civil War appointed judge advocate of Camp Chase, Columbus, Ohio, by President Lincoln; appointed by President Johnson to investigate conditions in the South during the period of reconstruction; died in Columbus, Ohio, April 5, 1872; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**GALLUP, Albert**, a Representative from New York; born in East Berne, Albany County, N. Y., January 30, 1796; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Albany; sheriff of Albany County 1831-1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; appointed by President Polk collector of customs at Albany; died in Providence, R. I., November 5, 1851; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**GAMBLE, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Jersey Shore, Lycoming County, Pa., January 28, 1809; attended the common schools and Jersey Shore (Pa.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1833, and commenced practice in Jersey Shore, Pa.; county treasurer 1834-1836; resumed the practice of law in Jersey Shore; member of the State house of representatives in 1841 and 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); president judge of Clearfield County 1859 and 1860; president judge of the court of common pleas of Lycoming County 1868-1878; retired from public life; died in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa., February 22, 1883; interment in Wildwood Cemetery.

**GAMBLE, John Rankin** (brother of Robert Jackson Gamble), a Representative from South Dakota; born in Alabama, Genesee County, N. Y., January 15, 1848; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Fox Lake, Wis., in 1862; was graduated from Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., in 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Yankton, Dak. (now South Dakota); district attorney for Yankton County 1876-1878; United States attorney for Dakota Territory in 1878; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1877-1879; served in the Territorial council 1881-1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Yankton, S. Dak., August 14, 1891, before the assembling of the Congress; interment in Yankton Cemetery.

**GAMBLE, Robert Jackson** (brother of John Rankin Gamble), a Representative and a Senator from South Dakota; born in Genesee County, near Akron, Erie County, N. Y., February 7, 1851; moved with his parents to Fox Lake, Wis., in 1862; was graduated from Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875,

and commenced practice in Yankton, Dak. (now South Dakota); district attorney for the second judicial district of the Territory of Dakota in 1880; city attorney of Yankton in 1881 and 1882, member of the Territorial council in 1885; chairman of the Republican State conventions in 1892 and 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1901; reelected in 1906, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; moved to Sioux Falls, S. Dak., in 1915; resumed the practice of law; referee in bankruptcy, southern district of South Dakota, 1916–1924; member of the National Executive Committee of the League to Enforce Peace and chairman of the South Dakota branch; director of the American Red Cross for South Dakota in 1917; member of the American Bar Association, National Institute of Social Science, and the State Historical Society; died in Sioux Falls, S. Dak., September 22, 1924; interment in Yankton Cemetery, Yankton, S. Dak.

**GAMBLE, Roger Lawson**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Louisville, Jefferson County, Ga., in 1787; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1815, and commenced practice in Louisville, Ga.; cotton planter; served in the War of 1812 as a commissioned officer; member of the State house of representatives 1814 and 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; judge of the Superior Court of Georgia 1845–1847; died in Augusta, Ga., December 20, 1847; interment in the Old Capitol Cemetery, Louisville, Ga.

**GAMBRILL, Stephen Warfield**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Savage, Howard County, Md., October 2, 1873; attended the common schools and Maryland Agricultural College; was graduated from the law department of Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1896; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1920–1922; served in the State senate in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sidney E. Mudd; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 4, 1924, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GANDY, Harry Luther**, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Churubusco, Whitley County, Ind., August 13, 1881; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Tri-State College, Angola, Ind., in 1901; moved to Rapid City, Pennington County, S. Dak., in 1907; engaged in newspaper work; member of the State senate in 1911; appointed by President Wilson receiver of public moneys of the United States land office at Rapid City and served from July 16, 1913, to March 3, 1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the raising of livestock near Rapid City, S. Dak., and subsequently became executive secretary of the National Coal Association at Washington, D. C., retaining his legal residence in Rapid City, S. Dak.

**GANLY, James Vincent**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 13, 1878; attended the public schools and Packard Business College; engaged in the oil, real-estate, and automobile business; member of the State assembly in 1907; was the first county clerk of Bronx County 1914–1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1923, until his death in an automobile accident in New York City September 7, 1923, before the convening of the Congress; interment in St. Raymond's Cemetery, Borough of the Bronx, New York City.

**GANNETT, Barzillai**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bridgewater, Mass., June 17, 1784; was graduated from Harvard University in 1785; studied theology, but did not engage in the calling; selectman of Pittston, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), 1783, 1794, 1798–1798, 1801, and 1802; town clerk in 1794; moderator 1797–1802; selectman and assessor, Gardiner, Me., 1803–1808; appointed as the first postmaster of Gardiner, and served from September 30, 1804, to October 1, 1809; moderator 1804–1806, 1808, 1809, and 1811; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1805 and 1806; served in the Massachusetts Senate in 1807 and 1808; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1809, until his resignation in 1812; died in New York City in 1832.

**GANSEVOORT, Leonard**, a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., July 14, 1751; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1771, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; colonel of Light Cavalry in the Revolutionary War; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775 and 1776; president of New York from April 18 to May 14, 1777; clerk of Albany County in 1777 and 1778; member of the State assembly in 1778, 1779, and 1788; member of the commercial convention in Annapolis, Md., in 1788; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; served in the State senate 1791–1793; judge of Albany County 1794–1797; member of the council of appointment in 1797; judge of the probate court from 1799 until his death in Albany, N. Y., August 26, 1810; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery.

**GANSON, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Le Roy, Genesee County, N. Y., January 1, 1818; attended the public schools and Le Roy Academy; was graduated from Harvard University in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, Ontario County, N. Y.; moved to Buffalo the same year; member of the State senate in 1862 and 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; resumed the practice of law at Buffalo, N. Y.; railroad director; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; died in Buffalo, N. Y., September 28, 1874; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**GANTZ, Martin Kissinger**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bethel Township, Miami County, Ohio, January 28, 1862; attended the common schools and Lebanon (Ohio) College; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1883; was admitted to the bar in 1883 and commenced practice in Troy, Ohio; mayor of the city of Troy in 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Troy; commissioner

from the State of Ohio to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition in 1904; delegate to State conventions; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; represented the Department of State on the directorate of El Banco Nacional de Nicaragua y El Ferrocarril del Pacifico de Nicaragua in 1914 and 1915; died in Troy, Ohio, February 10, 1916; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**GARBER, Harvey Cable**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hill Grove, Darke County, Ohio, July 6, 1866; attended the public schools of Greenville; employed as telegraph operator; manager of the Western Union Telegraph Co.; then superintendent of the Central Union Telephone Co. for Ohio, and four years assistant general solicitor for the same company; member of the State house of representatives 1890-1893; vice chairman of the Democratic State central committee in 1900; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1901 and chairman of the Democratic State executive committee 1902-1908; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for re-nomination; assistant to the president of the Bell Telephone Co. in Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; engaged in manufacturing ignition products; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1921, and has since practiced in Columbus, Ohio, where he resides.

**GARBER, Milton Cline**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Humboldt, Calif., November 30, 1867; was reared on a farm in Iowa; attended the common schools, the University of Iowa, Iowa City, 1887-1890, and the law department of that university 1891-1893; settled in Oklahoma upon the opening of the Cherokee Strip; was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced the practice of law in Guthrie, Okla.; in company with his father and brother founded the town of Garber in 1893 and opened up the Garber oil fields; appointed probate judge of Garfield County in 1902 and subsequently elected in 1904; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Oklahoma and trial judge of the fifth judicial district by President Roosevelt in 1906; served in this capacity until Oklahoma became a State; elected judge of the twentieth judicial district in 1908, and served until 1912, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; mayor of Enid, Okla., 1919-1921; engaged in the newspaper business and agricultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927) *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GARD, Warren**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hamilton, Butler County, Ohio, July 2, 1873; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1894; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hamilton, Ohio, in 1894; prosecuting attorney of Butler County 1898-1903; judge of the court of common pleas 1907-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Hamilton, Ohio.

**GARDENIER, Barent**, a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1811); declined to be a candidate for re-nomination in 1810; engaged in the practice of law in Ulster and Columbia Counties; district attorney of the first district from March, 1813, to April, 1815; died in Kingston, N. Y., January 10, 1822; interment beneath the First Reformed Dutch Church of that city.

**GARDINER, John**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in South Kingstown, R. I., in 1747; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Narragansett, R. I.; served in the Revolutionary War; captain of the "Kingstown Reds" in 1775 and 1776; representative to the general assembly by the Paper Money Party in 1786 and 1787; Member of the Continental Congress in 1789; justice of the peace for South Kingstown in 1791; died in South Kingstown, R. I., October 18, 1808.

**GARDINER, Sylvester**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in South Kingstown, R. I., about 1730; admitted a freeman from West Greenwich, Kent County, R. I., in 1767; commissioned major for Kings County in 1769 and again in 1770; justice of the peace for North Kingstown in 1774; deputy from North Kingstown in 1775; appointed one of the men to take account of the powder, arms, and ammunition in 1775; appointed on the committee to cause the removal of livestock in 1775; again a deputy from North Kingstown 1776-1778, 1780, and 1781; appointed major in Kings County Militia in 1780; made sixth assistant in 1781 and again in 1782; justice of the court of common pleas for Washington County 1781-1788; again made assistant in 1783; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1787, but did not take his seat; deputy from North Kingstown in 1790; chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1792; died in North Kingstown, R. I., in 1803.

**GARDNER, Augustus Peabody**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., November 5, 1835; attended St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1856; studied law in Harvard Law School, but never practiced, devoting himself to the management of his estate; captain and assistant adjutant general on the staff of Gen. James H. Wilson during the Spanish-American War; member of the State senate 1900 and 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Moody; reelected to the Fifty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from November 3, 1902, until May 15, 1917, when he resigned to enter the Army; during the World War served at Governors Island and in Macon, Ga., as colonel in The Adjutant General's Department, and later was transferred at his own request to the One hundred and thirty-first Regiment United States Infantry with the rank of major; died at Camp Wheeler, Macon, Ga., January 14, 1918; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**GARDNER, Francis**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Leominster, Mass., December 27, 1771; was graduated from Harvard University in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Cheshire County, N. H., in 1796, and commenced practice at Walpole, N. H.; moved to Keene, N. H., in 1806; solicitor of Cheshire County 1807-1820; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); was not a candidate for reelection in 1808; died at the home of his son in Roxbury, Mass., June 25, 1835.

**GARDNER, Frank**, a Representative from Indiana; born on a farm near Scottsburg, Scott County, Ind., May 8, 1872; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Borden Institute, Clark County, Ind., in 1896 and from the law department of the University of Indiana at Bloomington in 1900; was admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced practice at Scottsburg, Ind.; auditor of Scott County 1908-1911; county attorney 1911-1917; member of the Democratic county committee and served as chairman 1912-1922; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GARDNER, Gideon**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Nantucket, Mass., May 30, 1759; received a limited schooling; was a successful shipmaster, and later became a shipowner; also engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); resumed his former business pursuits; was the bearer of a petition to Congress for tax relief from the citizens of Nantucket in 1813; died in Nantucket, Mass., March 22, 1832; interment in the Friends Burying Ground.

**GARDNER, John James**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Atlantic County, N. J., October 17, 1845; attended the common schools and the law school of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1866 and 1867; served in the Sixth New Jersey Volunteers 1861-1865 and one year in the United States Veteran Volunteers; engaged in the real-estate and insurance business; elected alderman of Atlantic City, N. J., in 1867; mayor of Atlantic City 1868-1872, 1874, and 1875; member of the common council and coroner of Atlantic County in 1876; member of the State senate 1878-1893, serving as its president in 1888; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Indian Mills, Burlington County, N. J., February 7, 1921; interment in Atlantic City Cemetery, Pleasantville, N. J.

**GARDNER, Joseph**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Honeybrook Township, Chester County, Pa., in 1752; studied medicine and practiced; raised a company of Volunteers in 1776 and commanded the Fourth Battalion Militia from Chester County; member of the committee of safety 1776 and 1777; member of the State assembly 1776-1778 and of the supreme executive council in 1779; Member of the Continental Congress in 1784 and 1785; resumed the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, Pa., 1785-1792, and in Elkton, Md., 1792-1794; died in Elkton, Md., in 1794.

**GARDNER, Mills**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Russellville, Brown County, Ohio, January 30, 1830; attended the common schools of Highland County and Rankins Academy at Ripley, Ohio; moved to Fayette County in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice at Washington Court House, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Fayette County 1855-1859; member of the Ohio State Senate in 1862 and 1863; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1867; member of the State constitutional convention in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law, which he continued until his death; died at Washington Court House, Ohio, February 20, 1910; interment in Washington Cemetery.

**GARDNER, Obadiah**, a Senator from Maine; born in Grant (formerly Burchville), St. Clair County, Mich., September 13, 1850; moved to Union, Me., in 1864; attended the common schools, Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and Coburn Classical Institute, Waterville, Me.; engaged in the lumber and lime business in Rockland, Me., and also in agricultural pursuits; member of the city government since 1872; member of the State board of agriculture; muster of the Maine State Grange 1897-1907; delegate to all Democratic State conventions from 1902 to 1910, inclusive; delegate to the Demo-

cratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; unanimously nominated for Governor of Maine by the Democrats in 1908; appointed chairman of the board of State assessors April 1, 1911, for six years, but resigned, having been appointed Senator; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William P. Frye, and served from September 23, 1911, until March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; appointed a member of the International Joint Commission created to prevent disputes regarding the use of the boundary waters between the United States and Canada, October 1, 1913, and served as chairman of the United States section from December 1, 1914, to February 28, 1921, and from March 23, 1921, to April 5, 1923; retired from public life and active business pursuits; is a resident of Rockland, Me.

**GARDNER, Washington**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Morrow County, Ohio, February 16, 1845; when sixteen years of age entered the Union Army during the Civil War, and served in Company D, Sixty-fifth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry from October, 1861, to December, 1865; severely wounded in action at Resaca, Ga.; attended school at Berea, Ohio, the Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Mich., and was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in 1870; studied in the school of theology, Boston University, Boston, Mass., in 1870 and 1871; was graduated from the Albany Law School in 1876; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Grand Rapids, Mich., and then entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in which he served twelve years; commander of the Department of Michigan, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1888; professor in Albion College 1889-1894; appointed secretary of state of Michigan in March, 1894, and served until 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1913 and 1914; Commissioner of Pensions from March 22, 1921, to March 4, 1925, when he resigned; retired from public life and died in Albion, Mich., March 31, 1928; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**GARFIELD, James Abram**, a Representative from Ohio and a President of the United States; born in Orange, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, November 19, 1831; his boyhood was spent working on a farm, aiding in the support of his widowed mother; attended district school about three months each winter; at the age of seventeen was driver and helmsman on the Ohio Canal; entered Geauga Seminary, Chester, Ohio, in March, 1849, and at the close of the fall term taught a district school; attended the Eclectic Institute, Hiram, Ohio, 1851-1854; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1858; professor of ancient languages and literature in Hiram College, Hiram, Ohio; president of Hiram College 1857-1861; member of the State senate in 1859; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army; commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Forty-second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry August 21, 1861; colonel November 27, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers January 11, 1862; major general September 19, 1863; resigned December 5, 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, until November 8, 1880, when he resigned, having been elected President of the United States; appointed a member of the Electoral Commission created by act of Congress approved January 29, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876;



elected to the United States Senate on January 13, 1880, for the term beginning March 4, 1881, but declined to accept on December 23, 1880, having been elected President of the United States on November 4, 1880, to which office he had been nominated on June 8, 1880, in the Republican National Convention at Chicago; was inaugurated March 4, 1881; on the morning of July 2, 1881, while passing through the Pennsylvania Railroad Depot in Washington, D. C., was shot by Charles J. Guiteau; died from the effects of the wound in Elberon, N. J., September 19, 1881; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Cleveland, Ohio.

**GARFIELDE, Selucius**, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born in Shoreham, Addison County, Vt., December 8, 1822; moved to Gallipolis, Ohio, and later to Paris, Ky., where he engaged in newspaper work; pursued an academic course; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; emigrated to California in 1851; member of the State house of representatives in 1852; elected by the legislature to codify the laws of the State in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in San Francisco, Calif.; returned to Kentucky in 1855; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; moved to the Territory of Washington in 1857; receiver of public moneys 1857-1860; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; surveyor general of the Territory of Washington 1866-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; appointed collector of customs for the Puget Sound district in 1873; moved to Seattle, Wash., where he engaged in the practice of law, and also practiced in Washington, D. C.; died in Washington, D. C., April 13, 1881; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**GARLAND, Augustus Hill**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Tipton County, Tenn., June 11, 1832; moved with his parents to Hempstead County, Ark., in 1833; attended St. Mary's College, and was graduated from St. Joseph's College in Kentucky in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Washington, Ark.; moved to Little Rock in 1856; presidential elector on the Constitutional Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; Union delegate to the State convention that passed the ordinance of secession in 1861; member of the provisional congress that met in Montgomery, Ala., in May, 1861, and subsequently of the Confederate Congress, and served in both houses; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1867, but was not permitted to take his seat, as Arkansas had not been readmitted to representation; argued the test-oth case as to lawyers in the Supreme Court of the United States and won it; followed the practice of law until the fall of 1874; Governor of Arkansas 1874-1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1876; reelected in 1883, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 6, 1885, when he resigned, having been appointed Attorney General in the Cabinet of President Cleveland, and served from March 9, 1885, to March 5, 1889; resumed the practice of law in Little Rock; died in Washington, D. C., January 26, 1899; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery, Little Rock, Ark.

**GARLAND, David Shepherd**, a Representative from Virginia; born near New Glasgow (now Clifford), Amherst County, Va., September 27, 1769; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Virginia; member of the State house of delegates 1799-1802 and 1805-1809; served in the State senate 1809-1811; elected

as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Wilson C. Nicholas, and served from January 17, 1810, to March 3, 1811; again a member of the State house of delegates 1814, 1815, 1819-1826, and 1832-1836; died in Clifford, Va., October 7, 1841; interment in the Meredith and Garland families' graveyard, Clifford, Va.

**GARLAND, James**, a Representative from Virginia; born at Ivy Depot, Albemarle County, Va., June 6, 1791; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lovingson, Va.; served in the War of 1812; resumed the practice of law; served in the State house of delegates 1829-1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law; moved to Lynchburg, Va., in 1841; Commonwealth attorney for Lynchburg 1849-1872; elected judge of the corporation court in 1841, and served until December 31, 1882; withdrew from public life, and lived in retirement until his death in Lynchburg, Va., August 8, 1885; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**GARLAND, Mahlon Morris**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., May 4, 1856; moved with his parents to Alexandria, Huntingdon County, Pa.; attended the common schools; having learned the trade of puddling and heating, joined the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, of which he became president; member of the Select Council of Pittsburgh in 1886 and 1887; appointed by President McKinley United States collector of customs (then called surveyor of customs) at Pittsburgh on April 7, 1898; reappointed by President Roosevelt in 1902 and 1906 and by President Taft in 1910, and served until March 3, 1915; served as vice president of the American Federation of Labor; member of the Pittsburgh School Board; member of the Borough Council of Edgewood, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death; had been reelected to the Sixty-seventh Congress, but died, before the beginning of the congressional term, in Washington, D. C., November 19, 1920; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**GARLAND, Rice**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Lynchburg, Va., about 1795; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; moved to Opelousas, La., in 1820 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry A. Bullard; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses, and served from April 28, 1834, to July 21, 1840, when he resigned to accept the appointment of judge of the Supreme Court of Louisiana, in which capacity he served until 1846; moved to Brownsville, Tex., and continued the practice of law until his death in that city in 1861; interment in the cemetery at Brownsville.

**GARNER, Alfred Buckwalter**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pa., March 4, 1873; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Ashland, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1901-1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); again a member of the State house of representatives 1916-1917; resumed the practice of law in Ashland, Pa.; is taxing officer, auditor general's department, Harrisburg, Pa.

**GARNER, John Nance**, a Representative from Texas; born near Detroit, Red River County, Tex., November 22, 1868; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice in Uvalde, Uvalde County, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives 1898-1902; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at St. Louis in 1904 and 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GARNETT, James Mercer** (brother of Robert Selden Garnett and grandfather of Muscoe Russell Hunter Garnett), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Mount Pleasant," near Loretto, Essex County, Va., June 8, 1770; studied under private teachers; engaged in planting; member of the State house of delegates in 1800 and 1801; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); member of the grand jury that indicted Aaron Burr, former Vice President, for treason in 1807; again engaged in planting, and during the later years of his life conducted a school for boys on his plantation; president of the Fredericksburg Agricultural Society 1817-1837; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1824 and 1825; member of the antislavery conventions of 1821 and 1831; one of the founders of the Virginia State Agricultural Society; vice president of the Virginia Colonization Society; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1829; died on his estate, "Elmwood," near Loretto, Va., April 23, 1843; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**GARNETT, Muscoe Russell Hunter** (grandson of James Mercer Garnett), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Elmwood," near Loretto, Essex County, Va., July 25, 1821; tutored at home, and was graduated from the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., literary department in 1839 and the law department in 1842; was admitted to the bar in 1842 and commenced the practice of his profession in Loretto, Va.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850 and 1851; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852 which nominated Pierce and King and at Cincinnati in 1856 which nominated Buchanan and Breckinridge; member of the State house of delegates 1853-1856; member of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia 1855-1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas H. Bayly; reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1861; delegate to the Virginia secession convention and to the State constitutional convention in 1861; member from Virginia of the First Confederate Congress 1862-1864; died at "Elmwood," near Loretto, Va., February 14, 1864; interment in the family cemetery on his estate.

**GARNETT, Robert Selden** (brother of James Mercer Garnett and cousin of Charles Fenton Mercer), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Mount Pleasant," near Loretto, Essex County, Va., April 20, 1780; attended the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University); studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lloyds, Va.; member of the State house of delegates in 1818 and 1817; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for renomination in 1826; resumed the practice of law in Lloyds; died on his estate, "Champlain," near Lloyds, Essex County, Va., August 15, 1840; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**GARNSEY, Daniel Greene**, a Representative from New York; born in Canaan, Columbia County, N. Y., June 17, 1779; attended private schools; studied law in Norwich, Chenango County, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1811, and practiced in Besselaer and Saratoga Counties; moved to Pomfret in 1816 and labored to promote the building up of the village of Dunkirk; commissioner to perform certain duties of a judge of the supreme court at chambers; surrogate of Chautauqua County 1818-1831; district attorney of Chautauqua County from June 11, 1818, to March 4, 1826; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); moved to Michigan and settled in the vicinity of Battle Creek; appointed postmaster and Government superintendent of public works near Detroit and Ypsilanti; moved to Rock Island, Ill.; appointed on March 22, 1841, by President William Henry Harrison, receiver of public moneys at the land office in Dixon, Ill., and served until removed by President Tyler on August 25, 1843; president of the Harrison celebration in Galena, Ill., July 4, 1840; upon returning from a visit to his daughter in Philadelphia and while en route to attend a celebration at Dunkirk, N. Y., of the completion of the Erie Railroad he stopped at Gowanda, N. Y., where he was taken violently ill and died there May 11, 1851.

**GARRETT, Abraham Ellison**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Livingston, Overton County, Tenn., March 6, 1830; attended the public schools and Poplar Springs College, Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Livingston, Tenn.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as lieutenant colonel of the First Regiment Tennessee Mounted Infantry in the Union Army during the Civil War; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; served in the State senate in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872; resumed the practice of law in Carthage, Tenn., where he died February 14, 1907; interment in Carthage Cemetery.

**GARRETT, Daniel Edward**, a Representative from Texas; born in Springfield, Robertson County, Tenn., April 28, 1869; attended the common schools of his native county; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Springfield, Tenn., in 1893; member of the State house of representatives 1892-1896; served in the State senate 1902-1906; moved to Houston, Tex., in 1905; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); resumed the practice of law in Houston, Tex.; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); elected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GARRETT, Finis James**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Ore Springs, Weakley County, Tenn., August 28, 1875; attended the common schools and Clinton (Ky.) College; was graduated from Bethel College, McKenzie, Tenn., in 1897; editor of country newspapers at Dresden and McKenzie, Tenn., before completing his college course; engaged in teaching at Como and Milan, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Dresden, Tenn.; appointed master in chancery September 14, 1900, and served until January 24, 1905; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1927); nominee of his party for Speaker of the House in the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and as such became minority leader for those terms. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GARRISON, Daniel**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lower Penns Neck Township, near Salem, N. J., April 8, 1782; pursued an academic course; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State general assembly 1806-1808; surrogate of Salem County 1809-1823; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for renomination in 1826; appointed by President Jackson inspector of the revenue and collector of the customs at the port of Bridgeton, N. J., in 1834 and served until 1838; died in Salem, N. J., February 13, 1851; interment in St. John's Episcopal Cemetery.

**GARRISON, George Tankard**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Accomac County, Va., January 14, 1835; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1853 and from the law department of the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., in 1857; was admitted to the bar and practiced; served as a private in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; member of the State house of delegates 1861-1863; served in the State senate 1863-1865; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected judge of the eighth Virginia circuit in 1870 and subsequently judge of the seventeenth circuit; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); successfully contested the election of Robert M. Mayo to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 20, 1884, to March 3, 1885; died at Accomac Court House, Va., November 14, 1889; interment in Edge Hill Cemetery.

**GARROW, Nathaniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Barnstable, Barnstable County, Mass., April 25, 1780; attended the public schools; followed the sea; moved to Auburn, N. Y., in 1796; appointed justice of the peace in 1809; sheriff of Cayuga County 1815-1819 and 1821-1825; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Van Buren in 1832; United States marshal of the northern district of New York from February, 1837, to March, 1841; died in Auburn, N. Y., March 3, 1841; interment in the family burying ground on his estate; reinterment in Fort Hill Cemetery, Auburn, N. Y.

**GARTH, William Willis**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Morgan County, Ala., October 28, 1828; pursued classical studies in LAGRANGE, Va., and in Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; studied law in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; during the Civil War was lieutenant colonel on the staff of General Longstreet in the Confederate Army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Huntsville, Ala., February 25, 1912; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**GARTRELL, Lucius Jeremiah** (uncle of Choice Boswell Randall), a Representative from Georgia; born near Washington, Wilkes County, Ga., January 7, 1821; attended private schools, Randolph-Macon College, Lynchburg, Va., and Franklin College, Georgia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and practiced in Washington, Ga.; moved to Atlanta, Ga.; elected solicitor general of the northern judicial circuit in 1843; resigned in 1847; member of the State house of representatives 1847-1850; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses,

and served from March 4, 1857, to January 23, 1861, when he retired, giving his adherence to the Southern Confederacy; organized the Seventh Regiment Georgia Volunteer Infantry, of which he was elected colonel; participated in the first Battle of Bull Run; resigned his commission January 3, 1862, having been elected to the Confederate Congress, and served until 1864; appointed in 1864 brigadier general in the Confederate service; resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1877; died in Atlanta, Ga., April 7, 1891; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**GARVIN, William Swan**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mercer, Mercer County, Pa., July 25, 1806; pursued an academic course; editor of the Western Press, in Mercer, for fifty years; appointed postmaster of Mercer January 8, 1837, and served until June 12, 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); flour inspector in Pittsburgh, Pa.; again appointed postmaster of Mercer April 10, 1867, and served until June 23, 1869; engaged in journalism; died in Mercer, Pa., February 20, 1883; interment in the Citizens' Cemetery.

**GARY, Frank Boyd**, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Cokesbury, Abbeville County, S. C., March 9, 1860; attended the Cokesbury Conference School and Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Abbeville, S. C., in 1881; member of the State house of representatives 1890-1900, and served as speaker 1895-1900; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1895; Democratic chairman of Abbeville County for a number of years; again elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Asbury C. Latimer, and served from March 6, 1908, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; again served in the State house of representatives in 1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected judge of the eighth judicial circuit in 1912, and served in this capacity until his death in Charleston, S. C., December 7, 1922; interment in Long Cane Cemetery, Abbeville, S. C.

**GASQUE, Allard Henry**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Marion (now Florence) County, S. C., March 8, 1873; attended the common schools; worked on a farm and taught in the country schools for several years; was graduated from the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1901; principal of the Waverly Graded School, Columbia, S. C., for one year; superintendent of education of Florence County 1903-1923; president of the State teachers' association and of the State county superintendents' association; member of the Democratic State executive committee 1912-1920; chairman of the Democratic county committee 1919-1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GASTON, Athelston**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Castle, Wyoming County, N. Y., April 24, 1838; moved with his parents to Crawford County, Pa., in 1854; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits until he was thirty-five years old, when he became a dealer in and manufacturer of lumber; mayor of Meadville, Pa., 1891-1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; resumed the lumber business; killed while on a hunting trip along Lake Edward in northern Quebec, Canada, September 23, 1907; interment in Greendale Cemetery, Meadville, Pa.

**GASTON, William**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., September 19, 1778; entered Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., at the age of thirteen; later returned to his native State and became a student in the Academy of New Bern; was graduated from Princeton College in 1796; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and commenced practice in New Bern, N. C.; member of the State senate in 1800; served in the State house of representatives 1807-1809, and as speaker in 1808; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of Pinckney and King in 1808; again a member of the State senate in 1812, 1818, and 1819; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; again served in the State house of representatives in 1824, 1827, 1828, 1829, and 1831; appointed judge of the Supreme Court of North Carolina in 1833, holding the position until his death; member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; declined a nomination for election to the United States Senate in 1840; died in Raleigh, N. C., January 23, 1844; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery, New Bern, N. C.

**GATES, Seth Merrill**, a Representative from New York; born in Winfield, Herkimer County, N. Y., October 10, 1800; moved with his parents to Sheldon, Genesee (now Wyoming) County, N. Y., in 1806; attended the common schools and Middleburg Academy, Wyoming, N. Y.; inspector of common schools and deputy sheriff of Le Roy about 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Le Roy, N. Y.; supervisor of Le Roy in 1830; member of the State assembly in 1832; declined to be a candidate for reelection; purchased the Le Roy Gazette in 1838, editing it for nine months; elected as an Anti-Slavery Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; moved to Warsaw, Wyoming County, N. Y., in 1843 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in the lumber trade and as a hardware and dry-goods merchant; unsuccessful Free-Soil candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1848; secretary of the Wyoming County Insurance Co. 1851-1865; appointed postmaster at Warsaw on May 28, 1861, and served until July 9, 1870, when his successor was appointed; vice president of the Genesee County Pioneer Association in 1872; died in Warsaw, N. Y., August 24, 1877; interment in the Warsaw Cemetery.

**GATLIN, Alfred Moore**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edenton, N. C., April 20, 1790; pursued classical studies at New Bern, N. C., and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Camden, Camden County, N. C., in the same year; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; moved to the Territory of Florida.

**GAUSE, Lucien Coatsworth**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Wilmington, Brunswick County, N. C., December 25, 1836; moved to Lauderdale County, Tenn.; died under a private tutor; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law and was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jacksonport, Ark., in 1859; during the Civil War entered the Confederate service as lieutenant, attaining the rank of colonel; resumed the practice of law in Jacksonport in 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1866; commissioner to represent the State government at Washington; unsuccessfully contested the election of Asa Hodges to the Forty-third Con-

gress; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879; resumed the practice of law; died in Jacksonport, Ark., November 5, 1880; interment in the private burying ground near Jacksonport.

**GAY, Edward James**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Liberty, Bedford County, Va., February 3, 1816; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1820, and thence to St. Louis, Mo., in 1824; spent several years under a private instructor in Belleville, Ill., and attended Augusta College, Kentucky, in 1838 and 1834; engaged in commercial affairs in St. Louis 1838-1860; moved to Louisiana and engaged in commercial, manufacturing, and agricultural pursuits; first president of the Louisiana Sugar Exchange in New Orleans; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death on his St. Louis plantation, Iberville Parish, La., May 30, 1889; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**GAY, Edward James** (grandson of the preceding), a Senator from Louisiana; born on Union plantation, Iberville Parish, La., May 5, 1878; attended Pantops Academy, Charlottesville, Va., the Lawrenceville (N. J.) School, and Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.; engaged in sugar production and the cultivation of other agricultural products; member of the State house of representatives 1904-1918; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert F. Broussard, and served from November 6, 1918, to March 3, 1921; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1920; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; president of the Edward J. Gay Planting & Manufacturing Co. (Ltd.) and of the Lake Long Drainage District, Iberville Parish; member of the board of supervisors of the Louisiana State University and chairman of the building committee for the new university; is a resident of Plaquemine, La.

**GAYLE, John**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Sumter District, S. C., September 11, 1792; pursued classical studies and was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mobile, Ala., in 1813, member of the Territorial council in 1817; solicitor of the first judicial district in 1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1822 and 1823; judge of the State supreme court in 1823; member and speaker of the State house of representatives in 1829; Governor of Alabama 1831-1835; candidate for presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1836 and 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); appointed United States district judge of Alabama on March 18, 1849; died near Mobile, Ala., July 28, 1859; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Mobile.

**GAYLE, June Ware**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in New Liberty, Owen County, Ky., February 22, 1865; attended Concord College, New Liberty, Ky., and Georgetown College, Georgetown, Ky.; deputy sheriff; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at St. Louis and at San Francisco; member of the Democratic State central committee and the State executive committee; high sheriff of Owen County 1892-1896; unsuccessful candidate for State auditor in 1899; engaged in banking and the tobacco business; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Evan E. Settle, and served from January 15, 1900, to March 3, 1901; resumed his former business activities, and is a resident of Owenton, Ky.

**GAYLORD, James Madison**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Zanesville, Ohio, May 29, 1811; moved to McConnelsville, Ohio, in 1818; attended the common schools and the University of Ohio at Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed clerk of the court of common pleas in 1834; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); at the expiration of his term in Congress he was elected probate judge; appointed deputy United States marshal in 1860; elected justice of the peace in 1865, and by successive reelections was continued in that office until his death in McConnelsville, Ohio, June 14, 1874; interment in McConnelsville Cemetery.

**GAZLEY, James William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New York City, N. Y., July 23, 1784; moved with his parents to Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1789; attended the common schools, after which he pursued an academic course; studied law in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1809, and practiced; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1813 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Jackson Free-Statesman to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; edited a weekly paper called the Western Tiller in 1826 and 1827; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, June 8, 1874; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**GEAR, John Henry**, a Representative and a Senator from Iowa; born in Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y., April 7, 1825; attended the common schools; moved to Galena, Ill., in 1836, to Fort Snelling, Iowa, in 1838, and to Burlington in 1843, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; he was one of the first citizens of Iowa to join the Republican Party, and was chosen by it mayor of the city of Burlington in 1863; member of the State house of representatives 1871-1873 and served as speaker two terms; Governor of Iowa 1878-1881; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Harrison and Reid and at St. Louis in 1896 which nominated McKinley and Hobart; elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; appointed by President Harrison Assistant Secretary of the Treasury and served from November 22, 1892, to March 3, 1893; elected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death; had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1901; died in Washington, D. C., July 14, 1900; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery, Burlington, Iowa.

**GEARIN, John McDermid**, a Senator from Oregon; born near Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oreg., August 15, 1851; attended the country schools, St. Mary's College, San Francisco, and was graduated from Notre Dame University, Indiana, in 1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Portland, Oreg.; member of the State house of representatives in 1874; city attorney of Portland in 1875; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; district attorney for Multnomah County 1884-1886; when the celebrated opium frauds were unearthed in 1893 was appointed by President Cleveland as special prosecutor for the Government in the cases; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John H. Mitchell, and served from December 13, 1905, until January 23, 1907, when a successor was elected; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Oreg., where he resides.

**GEARY, Thomas J.**, a Representative from California; born in Boston, Mass., January 18, 1854; moved with his parents to California in April, 1863; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Santa Rosa, Calif.; district attorney of Sonoma County, Calif., in 1883 and 1884; elected as a candidate of the Democratic and American Parties to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John J. De Haven; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from December 9, 1890, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Santa Rosa, Calif.; retired in 1923, and resides in Santa Rosa, Calif.

**GERHARD, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Claverack, Columbia County, N. Y., February 22, 1782; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; surrogate of Schoharie County 1811-1813, and again from 1815 to 1822; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); resumed the practice of law; died in Schoharie, N. Y., January 3, 1854; interment in St. Paul's Lutheran Cemetery.

**GEDDES, George Washington**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio, July 16, 1824; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in July, 1845, and practiced; judge of the court of common pleas of the sixth judicial district in 1856; reelected in 1861; again elected in 1868, and served until 1873; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for judge of the State supreme court in 1872; resumed the practice of law in Mansfield; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio, November 9, 1892; interment in Mansfield Cemetery.

**GEDDES, James**, a Representative from New York; born near Carlisle, Pa., July 22, 1763; attended the public schools; moved to Onondaga County, N. Y., in 1794, and began the manufacture of salt at Liverpool, N. Y.; justice of the peace in 1800; member of the State assembly in 1804; associate justice of the county court in 1809; judge of the court of common pleas in 1809; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); again a member of the State assembly in 1822; appointed chief engineer of the Ohio Canal in 1822; engineer on the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal in 1827; died in Geddes, N. Y., August 19, 1838; interment in the family cemetery; reinterment in Oakwood Cemetery, Syracuse, N. Y.

**GEISSENHAINER, Jacob Augustus**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City August 28, 1839; attended private schools, and was graduated from Columbia College at New York City in 1858; studied law at Yale College, and at the New York University, where he was graduated; also a student in the University of Berlin; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died at Mount Pocono, Monroe County, Pa., July 20, 1917; interment in West Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**GELSTON, David**, a Delegate from New York; born in Bridgehampton, Suffolk County, N. Y., July 4, 1744; signed the articles of association in 1775; delegate to the Second, Third, and Fourth Provincial Congresses of New York 1775-1777; member of the State constitutional convention in 1777; elected a member of the State assembly under the constitution of 1777, and served from 1777 to 1785; was speaker in 1784 and 1785; appointed one of the commissioners on specie in 1780; Member of the last Continental Congress in 1789; member of the council of appointment in 1792 and 1793; served in the State senate 1791-1794, 1798, and 1802; canal commissioner in 1792; surrogate of the county of New York 1787-1801; collector of the port of New York 1801-1820; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City, where he died August 21, 1828; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**GENSEMAN, Lorraine Michael**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Wichita, Sedgwick County, Kans., August 26, 1878; attended the district schools, the Garden Plain Graded School, Wichita Commercial College, Lewis Academy, and the Kansas State Normal School at Emporia; principal of the Andale (Kans.) schools in 1896 and 1897; was graduated from the law department of the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1901, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Lawrence, Kans.; moved to Lawton, Okla., in 1901; served as referee in bankruptcy 1902-1907; prosecuting attorney of Comanche County in 1918 and 1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Lawton, Okla.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; is engaged in the oil business, and resides at Lawton, Okla.

**GENTRY, Meredith Poindexter**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rockingham County, N. C., September 15, 1809; moved with his parents to Williamson County, Tenn., in 1813; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Franklin, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); on account of the death of his wife refused to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; elected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Tennessee in 1855; retired to his plantation in Tennessee, where he remained until 1861; member of the First and Second Confederate Congresses 1862-1863; died in Nashville, Tenn., November 2, 1866; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**GEORGE, Henry, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Sacramento, Calif., November 3, 1862; attended the common schools; at the age of sixteen entered a printing office, where he was employed for one year; moved with his parents to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1880; reporter on the Brooklyn Eagle in 1881; in 1884 accompanied his father as his secretary on a lecture tour of Great Britain, at the close of which he joined the staff of the London Truth; shortly thereafter he returned to this country and became a member of the staff of the North American Review; managing editor of the Standard 1887-1891; served as correspondent in Washington, D. C., for a syndicate of Western papers in 1891; correspondent in England for the same syndicate in 1892; returned to the United States in 1898 and became managing editor of the Florida Citizen at Jacksonville; resigned this position in 1899 and returned to New York

City; on the death of his father in 1897 was nominated to succeed him as the candidate of the Jefferson Party for mayor of New York City, but was unsuccessful; in 1900 he made a tour as a special newspaper correspondent to study economic conditions in the countries through which he passed; special correspondent in Japan in 1906; had written extensively on labor, single tax, socialism, and other topics for many newspapers; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for reelection in 1914; engaged in literary pursuits until his death in Washington, D. C., November 14, 1918; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**GEORGE, James Zachariah**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Monroe County, Ga., October 20, 1826; moved to Mississippi with his mother when a lad; attended the "old field" schools; joined the Mississippi Rifles, commanded by Col. Jefferson Davis, in 1846 and served in Mexico until discharged on account of ill health; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Carrollton, Miss.; reporter of the Mississippi Supreme Court in 1854 and compiled ten volumes of supreme court reports; member of the Mississippi Secession Convention; voted for and signed the ordinance of secession; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War as a captain in the Twentieth Regiment Mississippi Infantry, colonel of the Fifth Regiment Mississippi Cavalry, and brigadier general of State troops; resided in Jackson, Miss., from 1872 to 1887, when he returned to Carrollton; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee in 1875 and 1876; appointed judge of the State supreme court in 1879 and was elected chief justice by his associates; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1880; reelected in 1886, and again in 1892, and served from March 4, 1881, until his death; member of the constitutional convention of the State of Mississippi in 1890; died in Mississippi City, Miss., where he had gone in search of health, August 14, 1897; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Carrollton, Miss.

**GEORGE, Melvin Clark**, a Representative from Oregon; born near Caldwell, Noble County, Ohio, May 13, 1849; moved with his parents to Oregon over the Old Oregon Trail in 1851; attended the country schools, Santiam Academy, and Willamette University, Oregon; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portland, Ore., in 1875; member of the State senate from Multnomah district 1876-1880; received the votes of all the Republican senators for president of the State senate in the session of 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1886); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Ore.; judge of the State circuit court 1897-1907; appointed by the circuit judges to superintend the construction of the Burnside Bridge over the Willamette River at Portland; director of the Portland public schools for five years; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harding and Coolidge in 1920 and Coolidge and Daves in 1924, and was selected as the messenger to deliver the electoral vote of Oregon in 1925; is a resident of Portland, Ore.

**GEORGE, Walter Franklin**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Preston, Webster County, Ga., January 29, 1878; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the scientific department of Mercer University, Macon, Ga., in 1900 and from its law department in 1901; was admitted to the bar in 1901 and commenced practice in Vienna, Ga.; solicitor general of the Cordele judicial circuit 1907-1912; judge of the superior court, same circuit, 1912-1917; judge of the State court of

appeals from January 1, 1917, to October 1, 1917, when he resigned; associate justice of the State supreme court from 1917 until his resignation in 1922; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on November 7, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Watson, and took his seat November 22, 1922, for the term ending March 3, 1927. Re-elected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.

**GERAN, Elmer Hendrickson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Matawan, Monmouth County, N. J., October 24, 1875; attended the public schools and Glenwood Military Academy; was graduated from Peddie Institute, Hightstown, N. J., in 1895, from Princeton University in 1899, and from the New York Law School in 1901; was admitted to the New Jersey bar in 1901 and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; member of the State house of assembly in 1911 and 1912; member of the New Jersey State Water Supply Commission 1912-1915; assistant prosecutor of the pleas of Monmouth County 1915-1917; again a member of the State house of assembly in 1916 and 1917 and served as minority leader; sheriff of Monmouth County 1917-1920; appointed United States district attorney for New Jersey by President Wilson in 1920; resigned in 1921 and resumed the practice of law in Asbury Park, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and resides in Asbury Park.

**GERMAN, Obadiah**, a Senator from New York; born in Amenia, Dutchess County, N. Y., April 22, 1796; attended the district schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1792, and commenced practice in Norwich, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1798, 1804, 1805, and 1807-1809; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1815; judge of Chenango County 1815-1819; appointed commissioner of public works in 1817; again elected a member of the State assembly in 1819 and served as speaker; affiliated with the Whig Party on its organization; died in Norwich, N. Y., September 24, 1842; interment in Riverside Cemetery, North Norwich, N. Y.

**GERNERD, Fred Benjamin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., November 22, 1879; attended the public schools; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in 1901, from the school of political science of Columbia University, New York City, in 1903, and from the law school of Columbia University in 1904; was admitted to the bar in 1904 and commenced practice in Buffalo, N. Y.; returned to Allentown, Pa., in 1905; district attorney of Lehigh County 1908-1912; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Taft and Butler in 1912; Pennsylvania Republican State committeeman 1912-1920; member of the Lehigh County, the Pennsylvania, and the American Bar Associations; trustee of Franklin and Marshall College and of Cedar Crest College, Allentown, Pa.; president of the Allentown Hospital Association; honorary president of the Allentown Council of the Boy Scouts of America and of the John Hay Republican Association; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Allentown, Pa.

**GERRY, Elbridge** (great-grandfather of Peter Goelet Gerry), a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts and a Vice President of the United States; born in Marblehead,

Mass., July 17, 1744; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard College in 1762; engaged in commercial pursuits; member of the colonial house of representatives 1772-1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1781 and 1782-1785; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; delegate to the constitutional convention of the United States held in Philadelphia in 1787; refused to sign the Instrument, insisting it gave the President too much power, but subsequently gave it his support; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); sent to France with Marshall and Pinckney on a diplomatic mission in 1797; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1801 and again in 1812; Governor of Massachusetts in 1810 and 1811; elected Vice President of the United States as a Democrat on the ticket with James Madison in 1812, and served from March 4, 1813, until his death in Washington, D. C., November 23, 1814; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**GERRY, Elbridge** (grandson of the preceding), a Representative from Maine; born in Waterford, Oxford County, Me., December 6, 1813; pursued an academic course and attended Bridgton Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Waterford; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1840; appointed United States commissioner in bankruptcy in 1841; prosecuting attorney for Oxford County 1842-1845; member of the State house of representatives in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; moved to Portland, Me., where he resumed the practice of law; died in Portland, Me., April 10, 1880; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**GERRY, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Rising Sun, Cecil County, Md., August 14, 1796; pursued an academic course and was graduated from West Nottingham Academy; studied medicine at the University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md., and commenced practice in Shrewsbury, Pa., in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); continued the practice of medicine until 1870, when he retired; died in Shrewsbury, York County, Pa., July 19, 1873; interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

**GERRY, Peter Goelet** (great-grandson of Elbridge Gerry, of Massachusetts), a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in New York City September 18, 1879; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1901; studied law, and was admitted to the Rhode Island bar in 1906; member of the representative council of Newport in 1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 and at St. Louis in 1916; vice president of the American Humane Association; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1916 for the term commencing March 4, 1917; re-elected in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**GERVAIS, John Lewis**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born. It is said, in France, of Huguenot parents, refugees to Hanover, Germany; attended schools and colleges in Hanover; emigrated to England and later to the United States, arriving in Charleston, S. C., on June 27, 1764; merchant, planter, and landowner; delegate to the provincial convention and Provincial Congress in 1775 and 1776; member of the council of safety in 1775, 1776, and 1781; appointed by Congress deputy

postmaster general for South Carolina in 1778; served in the Revolutionary War, in organizing the Army, and in the defense of Charleston in 1780; member of the State senate in 1781 and 1782, and served as president; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; member of the committee to which were referred letters from United States representatives abroad in April, 1783; commissioner of public accounts for South Carolina in 1794 and 1795; died in Charleston, S. C., August 18, 1798; interment in St. Philip's Churchyard.

**GEST, William Harrison**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Jacksonville, Morgan County, Ill., January 7, 1838; moved with his parents to Rock Island in 1842; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in Rock Island, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; circuit judge of the fourteenth judicial district of Illinois from June, 1897, until his death in Rock Island, Ill., August 9, 1912; interment in Chilpiannock Cemetery.

**GETZ, James Lawrence**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Berks County, Pa., September 14, 1821; pursued an academic course; one of the founders of the Reading Gazette in 1840; having become sole owner of that paper, some years later he purchased the Jefferson Democrat and merged the two papers under the name of the Reading Gazette and Democrat, disposing of his interests in 1868; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1846, but never practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1856 and 1857 and served as speaker of the house during the latter year; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; again engaged in the newspaper business; city comptroller of Reading, Pa., from 1888 until his death in that city December 25, 1891; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**GEYER, Henry Shoffe**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., December 9, 1790; was instructed privately by an uncle; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and practiced in Fredericktown until May 2, 1813; during the War of 1812 was commissioned first lieutenant in the Thirty-sixth Regiment Maryland Infantry May 20, 1813, and served until June 15, 1815; settled in St. Louis, Mo., in 1815 and resumed the practice of his profession; member of the Territorial assembly in 1818; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1824, and served as speaker in 1820, 1822, and 1824; declined the portfolio of Secretary of War tendered by President Fillmore in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, and was one of the counsel in the Dred Scott case; died in St. Louis, Mo., March 5, 1859; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**GHOLSON, James Herbert**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Gholsonville, Brunswick County, Va., in 1798; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Percivals, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1824-1828 and 1830-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); judge of the circuit court for the Brunswick circuit for many years; died in Brunswick County, Va., July 2, 1848.

**GHOLSON, Samuel Jameson**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Richmond, Madison County, Ky., May 19, 1808; moved with his father to Franklin County, Ala., in 1817; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar at Russellville, Ala., in 1829; moved to Athens, Monroe County, Miss., and commenced the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1835, 1836, and 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David Dickson, and served from December 1, 1836, to March 3, 1837; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from July 18, 1837, until February 5, 1838, when the seat was declared vacant; appointed United States district judge in 1839 and served until 1861, when Mississippi seceded from the Union; member of the State secession convention in 1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a private, captain, colonel, brigadier general, and major general of State troops; became brigadier general of the Confederate States Army in June, 1863, and was placed in command of a brigade of Cavalry; lost an arm at Egypt during Grierson's raid in Mississippi; again a member of the State house of representatives 1865, 1866, and 1878; continued the practice of law in Aberdeen, Miss., until his death there October 10, 1883; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**GHOLSON, Thomas, Jr.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Brunswick, Brunswick County, Va.; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Brunswick County, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1806-1809; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Claiborne; reelected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from November 7, 1808, until his death in Brunswick County, Va., July 4, 1816.

**GIBBONS, William**, a Delegate from Georgia; born at Bear Bluff, S. C., April 8, 1726; studied law in Charleston, S. C., was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Savannah, Ga.; member of the colonial assembly 1760-1762; joined the Sons of Liberty in 1774, and on May 11, 1775, was one of the party that broke open the magazine in Savannah and removed 600 pounds of the King's powder; delegate to the Provincial Congress of July, 1776, and was chosen a member of the committee of safety on December 11, 1776; member of the executive council 1777-1781; associate justice of Chatham County in 1781 and 1782; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1786; member of the State house of representatives 1783, 1785-1789, and 1791-1793, and served as speaker in 1783, 1786, and 1787; president of the State constitutional convention in 1789; justice of the inferior court of Chatham County 1790-1792; died in Savannah, Ga., September 27, 1800; interment probably in Colonial Park, formerly called the Old Cemetery, or Christ Church Cemetery.

**GIBSON, Charles Hopper**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born near Centerville, Queen Annes County, Md., January 19, 1842; attended Centerville Academy and the Archer School in Harford County; was graduated from Washington College, Chestertown, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Easton, Md.; appointed by President Johnson in 1867 collector of internal revenue for the Eastern Shore district, but his nomination was rejected by a majority of one vote; appointed in 1869 auditor and commissioner in chancery, which offices he resigned in 1870 to accept the appointment of State's attorney for Talbot County; elected to that office in 1871 and 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and



**Fifty-first Congresses** (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for reelection in 1890; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ephraim K. Wilson, and served from November 19, 1891, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., March 31, 1900; interment in the Chesterfield Cemetery, Centerville, Md.

**GIBSON, Ernest Willard, a Representative from Vermont;** born in Londonderry, Windham County, Vt., December 29, 1872; attended the common schools and Black River Academy, Ludlow, Vt.; was graduated from Norwich University, Northfield, Vt., in 1894; principal of Chester (Vt.) High School 1894–1898; attended the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1899; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Brattleboro, Vt.; register of probate and deputy clerk of the United States district court; served in the State house of representatives in 1906; member of the State senate, and served as president pro tempore of that body in 1908; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; enlisted in the Vermont National Guard in 1899 and retired as a colonel in 1908; returned to the service in 1915 as captain of Infantry; served during the Mexican border troubles and two years during the World War; was overseas with the Fifty-seventh Pioneer Infantry as captain; promoted to the rank of major in the One hundred and seventy-second Regiment of Infantry, National Guard, and later served as colonel from August 5, 1921, to November 1, 1923; State's attorney 1919–1921; secretary of civil and military affairs for Vermont in 1921 and 1922; chairman of the Board of Commissioners of Brattleboro, Vt., for eight years; is vice president of Norwich University; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Porter H. Dale; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 6, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GIBSON, Eustace, a Representative from West Virginia;** born in Culpeper County, Va., October 4, 1842; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in June, 1861, as first lieutenant; promoted to captain in 1863 and retired on account of wounds; member of the constitutional convention of Virginia 1867–68; settled in Huntington, W. Va., in 1871; member of the State house of delegates in 1877 and 1878, and served as speaker in 1877; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; died in Clifton Forge, Va., December 10, 1900; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery, Huntington, W. Va.

**GIBSON, Henry Richard, a Representative from Tennessee;** born on Kent Island, Queen Annes County, Md., December 24, 1837; attended the common schools on Kent Island and at Bladensburg, Md.; was graduated from Decker's Academy at Bladensburg in 1858 and from Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., in 1862; during the Civil War served in the commissary department of the Union Army from March, 1863, to July, 1865; in September, 1865, entered the Albany (N. Y.) Law School; was admitted to the bar in December, 1865, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn., in January, 1866; in October, 1866, moved to Jacksboro, Campbell County, Tenn.; appointed commissioner of claims by Gov. William G. Brownlow in 1868; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1870; member of the State senate in 1871 and 1872; served as a member of

the State house of representatives in 1874 and 1875; returned to Knoxville in 1876; founded the Knoxville Republican in 1879 and became its editor; appointed post-office inspector in 1881; became editor of the Knoxville Daily Chronicle in 1882; appointed United States pension agent at Knoxville on June 22, 1883, and served until June 9, 1886; elected chancellor of the second division of Tennessee, 1886–1894; professor of medical jurisprudence in the Tennessee Medical College, 1889–1906; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; associate editor of the 1896 Code of Tennessee; consulting editor of the American and English Encyclopedia of Law and Practice; retired from public life and resides in Washington, D. C.

**GIBSON, James King, a Representative from Virginia;** born in Abingdon, Washington County, Va., February 18, 1812; attended the common schools; moved to Huntsville, Limestone County, Ala., in 1833; returned to Abingdon, Va., the following year and engaged in mercantile pursuits; deputy sheriff of Washington County in 1834 and 1835; appointed postmaster of Abingdon on December 19, 1837, and served until July 26, 1849, when a successor was appointed; upon the readmission of the State of Virginia to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress, and served from January 28, 1870, to March 3, 1871; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1870; engaged in agricultural pursuits and banking; died in Abingdon, Va., March 30, 1879; interment in Sinking Spring Cemetery.

**GIBSON, Paris, a Senator from Montana;** born in Brownfield, Oxford County, Me., July 1, 1830; attended the common schools and the Fryeburg Academy, Fryeburg, Me.; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1851; engaged in the real-estate business; member of the State house of representatives in 1852; settled in Minneapolis, Minn., in 1858, and in conjunction with W. W. Eastman built the first flour mill in that city; later built and operated the North Star woolen mill in the same place; moved to Fort Benton, Mont., in 1870 and was financially interested in the first flocks of sheep driven into northern Montana; founded the city of Great Falls in 1882, of which he was the first mayor; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1889; elected to the State senate in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Clark, and served from March 7, 1901, to March 3, 1905; was not a candidate for reelection; engaged in the real-estate business; died in Great Falls, Mont., December 16, 1920; interment in Highland Cemetery.

**GIBSON, Randall Lee, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana;** born on September 10, 1832, at Spring Hill, near Versailles, Woodford County, Ky., while his parents were on a visit from their home in Terrebonne Parish, La.; was educated by a private tutor at "Live Oak," his father's plantation; was graduated from Yale College in 1853 and from the law department of the University of Louisiana (now Tulane University), New Orleans, La., in 1855; traveled in Europe for several years; engaged in planting until the outbreak of the Civil War; enlisted in the Confederate Army and was appointed aide-de-camp on the staff of Governor Moore; commissioned captain in the First Regiment Louisiana Artillery in March, 1861, and colonel of the Thirteenth Regiment Louisiana Infantry on August 13, 1861; promoted to the rank of brigadier general January 11, 1864; after the war was admitted to the bar and practiced in New Orleans, La.; also resumed agricul-

tural pursuits; served as administrator of the Howard Memorial Library, trustee of the Peabody Fund, Regent of the Smithsonian Institution, and as president of the board of administrators of Tulane University, New Orleans, La.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1888); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1889, and served from March 4, 1888, until his death at Hot Springs, Ark., December 15, 1892; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**GIDDINGS, De Witt Clinton**, a Representative from Texas; born in Susquehanna County, Pa., July 18, 1827; pursued an academic course; studied law in Honesdale, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in Texas in 1852, and commenced practice in Brenham, Tex.; served in the Confederate Army throughout the Civil War; member of the State constitutional convention in 1866; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of William T. Clark to the Forty-second Congress; reelected to the Forty-third Congress, and served from May 13, 1872, to March 3, 1875; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); engaged in the banking business in Brenham, Tex.; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1892 and at St. Louis in 1888; died in Brenham, Tex., August 10, 1903; interment in Prairie Lea Cemetery.

**GIDDINGS, Joshua Reed**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Tioga Point (now Athens), Bradford County, Pa., October 6, 1795; moved to Ohio and located in Ashtabula County; completed preparatory studies; served in the War of 1812; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Jefferson, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1826; elected as an Anti-Slavery Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Elisha Whittlesey; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 3, 1838, until March 22, 1842, when he resigned, after a vote of censure had been passed upon him by the House; subsequently elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation; reelected to the Twenty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from December 5, 1842, until March 3, 1869; declined to be a candidate for reelection; appointed consul general to the British North American Provinces by President Lincoln on March 25, 1861, and served until his death; died in Montreal, Canada, May 27, 1864; interment in Oakdale Cemetery, Jefferson, Ohio.

**GIDDINGS, Napoleon Bonaparte**, a Delegate from the Territory of Nebraska; born near Boonsborough, Clark County, Ky., January 2, 1816; moved with his parents to Fayette, Howard County, Mo., in 1828; attended the common schools; during the Texas war of independence enlisted in the army in 1836 and became sergeant major of his regiment; when Texas had gained her independence he was appointed chief clerk in the auditor's office of the Republic of Texas; served as acting auditor until his resignation in 1838; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1841; commissioned as captain of Company A, Second Regiment Missouri Mounted Volunteers, in the Mexican War July 22, 1846, and served until March 3, 1847, when he resigned; after the close of the war he edited the Union Flag, the first paper published in Franklin County, Mo.; went to California and engaged in gold mining; returned to Missouri and settled in Savannah; when the Territory of Nebraska was formed was elected to the Thirty-third Con-

gress, and served from January 5, to March 3, 1855; was commissioned Lieutenant colonel of the Fifty-first Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War and served from April 11, 1865, to August 31, 1865, when he was honorably discharged; died in Savannah, Mo., August 3, 1897; interment in the City Cemetery.

**GIFFORD, Charles**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cotuit, Barnstable County, Mass., March 15, 1871; attended the common schools; taught school in Massachusetts and Connecticut from 1890 to 1900; engaged in the real-estate business in 1900 on Cape Cod and later interested in the growing of oysters and cranberries; member of the State house of representatives in 1912 and 1913; served in the State senate 1914-1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Walsh and on the same day elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 7, 1922, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GIFFORD, Oscar Sherman**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota and a Representative from South Dakota; born in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., October 20, 1842; moved with his parents to Wisconsin, who settled in Rock County, thence to Brown County, Ill., in 1853; attended the common schools and the local academy at Beloit, Wis.; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a private in the Elgin (Ill.) Battery 1863-1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Canton, Territory of Dakota (now South Dakota); district attorney for Lincoln County in 1874; mayor of Canton in 1881 and 1882; member of the State constitutional convention of South Dakota which convened at Sioux Falls September 7, 1883; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); upon the admission of South Dakota as a State into the Union was elected as a Representative to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from November 2, 1889, to March 3, 1891; was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Canton, S. Dak., where he died on January 16, 1913; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**GILBERT, Abijah**, a Senator from Florida; born in Gilbertsville, Otsego County, N. Y., June 18, 1806; attended Gilbertsville Academy, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1822; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City 1822-1850; moved to St. Augustine, Fla., in 1865; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; retired from business and political life; died in Gilbertsville, N. Y., November 23, 1881; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**GILBERT, Edward**, a Representative from California; born in Cherry Valley, Otsego County, N. Y., about 1819; attended the public schools; was a compositor on the Albany Argus in 1839, and later an associate editor; during the war with Mexico served as first Lieutenant of Company H in Col. J. D. Stevenson's New York Volunteer Regiment; arrived with his company in San Francisco in March, 1847; was in command of the detachment and deputy collector of the port of San Francisco in 1847 and 1848, when the regiment was disbanded; became founder and editor of Alta California in 1849; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; upon the admission of California as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress, and served from September 11, 1850, to March 3, 1851; was not a can-

didate for renomination in 1850; killed in a duel with Gen. James W. Denver, near Sacramento, Calif., August 2, 1852; interment in the Yerba Buena Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.; reinterment in Lone Mountain (now Laurel Hill) Cemetery.

**GILBERT, Ezekiel**, a Representative from New York; born in Middletown, Middlesex County, Conn., March 25, 1756; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1778; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hudson, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1789 and 1790; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State assembly in 1800 and 1801; clerk of Columbia County 1813-1815; died in Hudson, N. Y., July 17, 1841.

**GILBERT, George Gilmore** (father of Ralph Gilbert), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Taylorville, Spencer County, Ky., December 24, 1849; attended the common schools, Cecilian College in 1868 and 1869, and Lyndland Institute in Kentucky; taught school; was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisville, Kentucky, in 1873; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Taylorville, Ky., in 1874; prosecuting attorney of Spencer County 1876-1880; member of the State senate 1885-1889; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., November 9, 1909; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**GILBERT, Newton Whiting**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Worthington, Franklin County, Ohio, May 24, 1862; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1875; attended the common schools of Ohio and Indiana and the Ohio State University at Columbus; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice in Angola, Ind.; member of the State senate 1890-1900; Lieutenant Governor of Indiana 1900-1904; captain of Company H, One hundred and fifty-seventh Indiana Volunteer Infantry, in the war with Spain; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1905, to November 6, 1906, when he resigned; judge of the court of first instance at Manila, P. I., 1906-1908, to which position he was appointed by President Roosevelt; member of the Philippine Commission in 1908 and 1909; president of the board of regents, Philippine University, in 1908 and 1909; secretary of public instruction of the Philippine Islands in 1909; vice governor of the Islands 1909-1913; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of New York City.

**GILBERT, Ralph** (son of George Gilmore Gilbert), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Taylorville, Spencer County, Ky., January 17, 1882; attended the public schools and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was graduated from the law school of the University of Louisville, Kentucky, in 1901; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Shelbyville, Ky.; elected judge of Shelby County court in 1910; reelected in 1914, and resigned in 1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GILBERT, Sylvester**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Hebron, Tolland County, Conn., October 20, 1756; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth

College, Hanover, N. H., in 1775; studied law, was admitted to the bar in November, 1777, and commenced practice in Hebron; member of the State house of representatives 1780-1812; State's attorney for Tolland County 1788-1807; chief judge of the county court and judge of the probate court 1807-1818; principal of a law school 1810-1818; member of the State senate in 1815 and 1816; elected to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Uriel Holmes, and served from November 16, 1818, to March 3, 1819; resumed the practice of law in Hebron; again judge of the county court 1820-1825; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1826; died in Hebron, Conn., January 2, 1840; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**GILBERT, William Augustus**, a Representative from New York; born in Gilead, Conn., January 25, 1815; moved with his parents to Champlain, N. Y.; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Adams, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1851 and 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1855, until his resignation February 27, 1857; president of Adams village in 1859 and 1860; engaged in banking; died in Adams, Jefferson County, N. Y., May 25, 1875; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**GILES, William Branch**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born near Amelia Court House, Amelia County, Va., August 12, 1702; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Petersburg, Va., 1784-1789; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the First Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Theodorick Bland; re-elected to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, and served from December 7, 1790, to October 2, 1798, when he resigned; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Burr in 1800; member of the State house of delegates 1798-1800; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1803, caused by the resignation of Abraham B. Venable; while holding the office of Senator designate was elected on December 4, 1804, to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1799, caused by the resignation of Wilson C. Nicholas; was reelected in 1804 and 1811, and served successively in the two classes from August 11, 1804, to March 3, 1815, when he resigned; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1816, 1817, 1826, and 1827; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1825; Governor of Virginia from March 4, 1827, to March 4, 1830; member of the State constitutional convention in 1829 and 1830; again elected governor in 1830, but declined; died on his estate, "Wigwam," near Amelia Court House, Amelia County, Va., December 4, 1830; interment in a private cemetery on his estate.

**GILES, William Fell**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Harford County, Md., April 8, 1807; attended a private academy and the Bel Air Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1838-1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination; United States district judge for the district of Maryland from July 18, 1853, until his death; officer of the American Colonization Society for more than thirty years, and for more than twenty years one of the commissioners of the State of Maryland for removing its free people of color to Liberia; died in Baltimore, Md., March 21, 1879; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**GILFILLAN, Calvin Willard**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near East Brook, Mercer (now Lawrence) County, Pa., February 20, 1832; attended the common schools and was graduated from Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa.; superintendent of schools of Mercer County for two terms; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Mercer, Pa.; appointed prosecuting attorney for Venango County in 1861, and elected in 1862 for three years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law, in which he continued until 1873; later engaged in banking; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; died in Franklin, Pa., December 2, 1901; interment in the Franklin Cemetery.

**GILFILLAN, John Bachop**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Barnet, Caledonia County, Vt., February 11, 1835; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Caledonia County Academy in 1855; moved to Minneapolis, Minn.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in July, 1860, and commenced practice in Minneapolis, Minn.; member of the board of education 1860–1868; city prosecuting attorney 1861–1864; prosecuting attorney of Hennepin County 1863–1867 and 1869–1873; alderman of the city of Minneapolis 1865–1869; member of the State senate 1875–1885; regent of the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis 1880–1888; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Minneapolis, Minn., August 19, 1924; interment in Lakewood Cemetery.

**GILHAMS, Clarence Chauncey**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Brighton, Lagrange County, Ind., April 11, 1860; attended the common schools and the State normal school at Terra Haute, Ind.; taught school; was employed as a salesman; auditor of Lagrange County 1894–1902; engaged in the life insurance business; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Newton W. Gilbert; reelected to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from November 6, 1906, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1910; resumed the life insurance business; died in Lagrange, Ind., June 5, 1912; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**GILL, John, Jr.**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., June 9, 1850; pursued an academic course in Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia; was graduated from the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1874–1877; examiner of titles in the Baltimore city legal department 1879–1884; served in the State senate 1882–1886, 1904, and 1905; delegate to all Democratic State conventions from 1890 to 1908; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884, at St. Louis in 1888, and at Chicago in 1892; police commissioner 1888–1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for reelection in 1910; judge of the appeal tax court of the city of Baltimore 1912–1918; died in Baltimore, Md., January 27, 1918; the remains were cremated at Loudon Park Crematorium and the ashes scattered to the winds.

**GILL, Joseph John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Barnesville, Belmont County, Ohio, September 21, 1846; moved with his parents to Mount Pleasant, Jefferson County, in 1848; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1868; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Jefferson County, Ohio; subsequently engaged in banking, and later in manufacturing and iron mining; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lorenzo Danford; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from December 4, 1899, until October 31, 1903, when he resigned; discontinued active pursuits; died in Steubenville, Ohio, May 22, 1920; interment in the Union Cemetery.

**GILL, Michael Joseph**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Covington, Kenton County, Ky., December 5, 1864; attended the common schools and Oberlin (Ohio) College; engaged in the glass manufacturing business; chairman of the advisory board of the National Bottle Blowers' Association of the United States and Canada in 1880; executive member of the National Bottle Blowers' Association 1892–1912; member of the State house of representatives 1892–1896; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Leonidas C. Dyer to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from June 19, 1914, to March 3, 1915; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; served as Government labor conciliator from March 31 to May 31, 1916, and from July 1 to October 2, 1916; died in St. Louis, Mo., November 1, 1918; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**GILL, Patrick Francis**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Independence, Jackson County, Mo., August 16, 1868; moved with his widowed mother to St. Louis, Mo., in 1871; attended the parochial schools and St. Louis University in 1890; engaged in the grocery business; clerk of the circuit court 1904–1908; unsuccessful candidate for sheriff in 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); successfully contested the election of Theron E. Catlin to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from August 12, 1912, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; served as mediator in the Bureau of Mediation and Conciliation, Department of Labor, from July 13, 1918, to September 11, 1922; resumed the grocery business; died in St. Louis, Mo., May 21, 1923; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**GILLESPIE, Eugene Pierce**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greenville, Mercer County, Pa., September 24, 1852; attended the public schools, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., and St. Michael's College, Toronto, Canada; studied law, was admitted to the bar in August, 1874, and commenced practice in Greenville, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; returned to Greenville, Pa., and continued the practice of law until his death December 10, 1890; interment in the Shenango Valley Cemetery.

**GILLESPIE, James**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Keansville, Duplin County, N. C.; pursued classical studies; member of the State constitutional convention in 1776; member of the State house of commons 1779–1783; served in the State senate 1784–1786; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1799); elected to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1808, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1806; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**GILLESPIE, Oscar William**, a Representative from Texas; born near Quitman, Clarke County, Miss., June 20, 1858; attended private schools, and was graduated from Mansfield College, Texas, in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886 and commenced practice in Fort Worth, Tex., assistant attorney of Tarrant County 1886-1888; prosecuting attorney of Tarrant County 1889-1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Fort Worth, Tex., where he died August 23, 1927; interment in Mansfield Cemetery, Mansfield, Tex.

**GILLET, Charles William**, a Representative from New York; born in Addison, Steuben County, N. Y., November 26, 1840; attended the public schools and the Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, N. Y.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Eighty-sixth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry in August, 1861; promoted to adjutant of the regiment in November, 1861; was wounded and honorably discharged for physical disability in 1863; engaged in the manufacture of sash, doors, and blinds in Addison; appointed postmaster of Addison on June 15, 1878, and served until July 20, 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; engaged in the management of his financial affairs; died at the home of his daughter in New York City December 31, 1908; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Addison, N. Y.

**GILLET, Ransom Hooker**, a Representative from New York; born in New Lebanon, Columbia County, N. Y., January 27, 1800; pursued an academic course; studied law in Canton, N. Y., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ogdensburg; postmaster of Ogdensburg, N. Y., 1830-1833; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; commissioner to treat with the New York Indians 1837-1839; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1840; appointed Register of the Treasury, and served from April 1, 1845, to May 27, 1847, when he was appointed Solicitor of the Treasury, and continued in this office until October 31, 1849; appointed Assistant Attorney General, and served from 1855 to 1858; appointed solicitor of the Court of Claims, and served from 1858 to 1861; retired from public life in 1867 and engaged in literary pursuits; died in Washington, D. C., October 24, 1876; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**GILLETT, Frederick Huntington**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Westfield, Hampden County, Mass., October 16, 1851; attended the public schools; was graduated from Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., in 1874 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1877; was admitted to the bar at Springfield, Mass., in 1877 and commenced practice in that city; assistant attorney general of Massachusetts 1879-1882; member of the State house of representatives in 1890 and 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the fifteen succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1925; Speaker in the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses; was not a candidate for renomination to the Sixty-ninth Congress, having become a candidate of the Republican Party for United States Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1924 for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**GILLETT, James Norris**, a Representative from California; born in Viroqua, Vernon County, Wis., September 20, 1860; moved with his parents to Sparta, Wis., in 1865; attended the grammar and high schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and practiced in Sparta, Wis.; moved to Eureka, Humboldt County, Calif., in 1883; city attorney 1889-1895; member of the State senate 1897-1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, to November 4, 1906, when he resigned; Governor of California 1907-1911; resumed the practice of law in San Francisco, Calif., and resides in Berkeley, Calif.

**GILLETTE, Edward Hooker** (son of Francis Gillette), a Representative from Iowa; born in Bloomfield, Hartford County, Conn., October 1, 1840; attended the public schools at Hartford, Conn., and the New York State Agricultural College, Ovid, N. Y.; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1863 and engaged in agricultural pursuits, building, and manufacturing; editor of the Iowa Tribune; chairman of the national committee of the Greenback Party; delegate to the Greenback National Convention at Indianapolis in 1876 which nominated Peter Cooper, of New York, for President; elected as the candidate of the Greenback Party to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; retired from public life and resided on his farm, "Clover Hills Place," near Valley Junction, Iowa, where he died August 14, 1918; interment in Glendale Cemetery.

**GILLETTE, Francis** (father of Edward Hooker Gillette), a Senator from Connecticut; born in that portion of Old Windsor now included in the town of Bloomfield, Hartford County, Conn., December 14, 1807; moved with his parents to Ashfield, Mass., where he fitted himself for college; was graduated from Yale College in 1829; commenced the study of law, but his health becoming impaired he engaged in agricultural pursuits in Bloomfield; member of the State house of representatives in 1832, 1836, and 1838; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1841 and several times subsequently as the candidate of the Liberty and Free-Soll Parties; chairman of the Board of Education of Connecticut 1849-1865; moved to Hartford in 1852; elected as a Free-Soll Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Truman Smith, and served from May 24, 1854, to March 3, 1855; was not a candidate for reelection in 1854; engaged in lecturing on agriculture and total abstinence; trustee of the State normal school and served as its president for many years; aided in the formation of the Republican Party and for several years was a silent partner in the Evening Press, the first distinctive organ of that party; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1852 and engaged in the real-estate business; died in Hartford, Conn., September 30, 1879; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Farmington, Conn.

**GILLIS, James Lisle**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hebron, Washington County, N. Y., October 2, 1792; attended the public schools; became a tanner; served in the War of 1812; moved to Ridgway, Pa., in 1822; appointed associate judge of Jefferson County by Governor Porter; member of the State house of representatives in 1840 and 1851; one of the judges of Jefferson County in 1842; member of the State senate in 1845; served as a mail agent in San Francisco, Calif., under President Pierce; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); appointed agent for the Pawnee Tribe of Indians; died in Mount Pleasant, Iowa, July 8, 1881; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**GILLON, Alexander**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Rotterdam, Holland, in 1741; pursued an academic course; emigrated to London, England, and engaged in commerce; was master of merchant vessels that entered the port of Charleston, S. C., in 1765 and 1766; about the end of the latter year settled in Charleston, and established and carried on for many years a large and profitable business; delegate to the Second Provincial Congress of South Carolina in 1775 and 1779; member of the first general assembly in 1776; was elected captain of the newly organized German Fusiliers of Charleston, a company of the militia of South Carolina, in May, 1775; commodore of the South Carolina Navy in 1778 and was sent to France to procure vessels; purchased *L'Judieu*, a powerful frigate, for the South Carolina Navy, changed its name to *South Carolina*, with which he joined the fleet of Spanish vessels, and together they captured the Bahama Islands May 8, 1782; delegate to the State convention which adopted the Constitution of the United States in 1788; elected to the Third Congress, and served from March 4, 1793, until his death at his plantation, "Gillon's Retreat," Orangeburg District, S. C., October 6, 1794; interment in the family burial ground at "Gillon's Retreat," Calhoun County, S. C.

**GILMAN, Charles Jervis** (grandnephew of John Taylor Gilman and Nicholas Gilman), a Representative from Maine; born in Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., February 26, 1824; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and pursued classical studies; was graduated from Harvard Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Exeter, N. H.; member of the House of Representatives of New Hampshire in 1851 and 1852; moved to Brunswick, Me., and continued the practice of law; member of the House of Representatives of Maine in 1854 and 1855; member of the State Whig committee; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1858; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 which nominated the presidential ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin; interested in introducing waterworks and other public improvements; died in Brunswick, Me., February 5, 1901; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**GILMAN, John Taylor** (brother of Nicholas Gilman and granduncle of Charles Jervis Gilman), a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., December 19, 1753; received a limited education; engaged in shipbuilding and also in agricultural pursuits; one of the Minutemen of 1775; selectman in 1777 and 1778; member of the State house of representatives in 1779 and 1781; delegate to the convention of the States in Hartford, Conn., in October, 1780; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; State treasurer in 1791; moderator 1791–1794, 1800, 1807, 1809–1811, 1817, 1818, and 1820–1825; Governor of New Hampshire 1794–1805; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1805; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1810 and 1811; presidential elector on the Peace Party ticket of Clinton and Ingersoll in 1812; again an unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1812; elected governor, and served from 1813 to 1816, declined to be a candidate for renomination for governor in 1816, ex officio trustee of Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., 1794–1805 and 1813–1816, and trustee by election 1817–1819; president of the board of trustees of Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., 1795–1827, and donor of the property upon which the older buildings stand; died in Exeter, N. H., September 1, 1828; interment in the Old Burying Ground; reinterment in the Exeter Cemetery.

**GILMAN, Nicholas** (brother of John Taylor Gilman and granduncle of Charles Jervis Gilman), a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., August 3, 1755; pursued an academic course; employed as a clerk in his father's counting-house; served as adjutant in Colonel Scammell's regiment during the Revolutionary War; Member of the Continental Congress 1786–1788; member of the Constitutional Convention in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1797); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1796; presidential elector in 1793 and in 1797; elected in 1805 as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1811, and served from March 4, 1805, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., May 2, 1814; interment in the Exeter Cemetery, Exeter, N. H.

**GILMER, George Rockingham**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Lexington, Wilkes (now Oglethorpe) County, Ga., April 11, 1790; attended a classical school and an academy at Abbeville, S. C.; taught a private school while studying law; served as first lieutenant in the Forty-third Regiment United States Infantry from 1813 to 1815 in the campaign against the Creek Indians; resumed the study of law, and began practice in Lexington in 1818; member of the State house of representatives in 1818, 1819, and 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); resumed the practice of law; trustee of the University of Georgia at Athens 1826–1857; elected to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward F. Tutnall, and served from October 1, 1827, to March 3, 1829; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress, but failing to signify his acceptance, the governor announced a vacancy and ordered a new election; Governor of Georgia 1829–1831; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); presidential elector in 1836 and voted for White and Tyler; again Governor of Georgia 1837–1839; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; author and historian; died in Lexington, Ga., November 16, 1859; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**GILMER, John Adams**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Greensboro, Guilford County, N. C., November 4, 1805; pursued an academic course; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and began practice in Greensboro, N. C.; county solicitor; member of the State senate 1846–1856; defeated as the Whig candidate for Governor of North Carolina in 1856; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); member of the Second Confederate Congress; delegate to the Union National Convention of Conservatives at Philadelphia in 1866; died in Greensboro, N. C., May 14, 1868; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**GILMER, Thomas Walker**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Gilmerton, Albemarle County, Va., April 6, 1802; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Charlottesville, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1829–1836 and again in 1839 and 1840; served as speaker of that body in the two last-named years; elected Governor of Virginia and served from March 31, 1840, until his resignation on March 20, 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress and as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1841, until February 16, 1844, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Tyler February 15, 1844, and served until he was killed by the

bursting of a gun on board the U. S. S. *Princeton* on the Potomac River, near Washington, D. C., February 23, 1844; interment in Mount Air Cemetery, Albemarle County, Va.

**GILMORE, Alfred** (son of John Gilmore), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Butler, Butler County, Pa., June 9, 1812; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Washington College, Washington, Pa., in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Butler, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for reelection in 1852; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Lenox, Mass., in 1860, and continued the practice of his profession; died while on a visit in New York City, June 29, 1890; interment in the Lenox Cemetery, Lenox, Mass.

**GILMORE, Edward**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Brockton, Plymouth County, Mass., January 4, 1867; attended the graded schools, the high school, and the Massachusetts State University extension; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Democratic State committee 1896–1903; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at St. Louis in 1904; president of the Brockton Board of Aldermen 1901–1906; member of the State house of representatives in 1907 and 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1915); postmaster of Brockton 1915–1923; city assessor in 1923 and 1924; died in Boston, Mass., April 10, 1924; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Brockton, Mass.

**GILMORE, John** (father of Alfred Gilmore), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset County, Pa., February 18, 1790; moved with his parents to Washington, Pa., in 1790; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Washington; moved to Butler, Butler County, Pa., in 1803; appointed deputy district attorney for Butler County in 1803; member of the State house of representatives 1810–1821 and served as speaker in 1821; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1833); elected State treasurer by the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1841; died in Butler, Pa., May 11, 1845; interment in North Cemetery.

**GILMORE, Samuel Louis**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., July 30, 1859; instructed by private tutors; was graduated from the Central High School of New Orleans in 1874, from Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J., in 1877, and from the law department of the University of Louisiana (now Tulane University) at New Orleans in 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and commenced practice in New Orleans, La.; assistant city attorney 1888–1890; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; city attorney from 1896 until March 15, 1909, when he resigned; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert O. Davey, and served from March 30, 1909, until his death in Abita Springs, La., July 18, 1910; interment in Metairie Cemetery, New Orleans, La.

**GIST, Joseph**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near the mouth of Fair Forest Creek, Union District, S. C., January 12, 1775; moved to Charleston with his parents in 1788; attended the common schools; was graduated from Charleston College, South Carolina; studied law, was ad-

mitted to the bar in 1799, and began practice in Pinckneyville, S. C., in 1800; member of the State house of representatives 1801–1819; member of the board of trustees of South Carolina College at Columbia 1809–1821; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Pinckneyville, S. C., March 8, 1836; interment in the family burial ground.

**GITTINS, Robert Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Oswego, Oswego County, N. Y., December 14, 1869; attended St. Paul's Academy, Oswego, N. Y.; engaged in the lumber, grain, and coal business; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1900; was admitted to the bar in the States of Michigan and New York in 1900 and commenced the practice of law at Niagara Falls, N. Y., in 1901; member of the State senate 1911–1913; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 which nominated Wilson and Marshall; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; owner and editor of the Niagara Falls Journal 1914–1918; postmaster of Niagara Falls, N. Y., from October 16, 1916, to January 21, 1920; resumed the practice of his profession; appointed commissioner of the State reservation at Niagara Falls in 1918; moved to New York City in 1923 and continued the practice of law; is now located in that city.

**GLASCOCK, John Raglan**, a Representative from California; born in Panola County, Miss., August 25, 1845; moved with his parents to California in 1856, who settled in San Francisco; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of California at Berkeley in 1865; studied law at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of California in 1868, and commenced practice in Oakland, Calif.; admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States in 1882; district attorney of Alameda County, Calif., 1875–1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; mayor of Oakland, Calif., 1887–1890; resumed the practice of law in Oakland, Calif.; died at his country home in Woodside, Calif., November 10, 1913; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland, Alameda County, Calif.

**GLASCOCK, Thomas**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Augusta, Ga., October 21, 1790; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Augusta; captain of Volunteers in the War of 1812; served with the rank of brigadier general in the Seminole War in 1817; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); retired from public life; moved to Decatur, Ga., and lived in retirement until his death there May 10, 1841; interment in the City Cemetery, Augusta, Ga.

**GLASGOW, Hugh**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Nottingham, Chester County, Pa., September 8, 1769; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; judge of York County from July 1, 1800, to March 29, 1813; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died at Peach Bottom, York County, Pa., January 31, 1818; interment in the State Ridge Burying Ground.

**GLASS, Carter**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., January 4, 1858; attended private and public schools; served eight years in the mechanical department of a printing office, and afterwards, in successive stages, filled the positions of reporter, city editor, and editor; owner of the Lynchburg Daily News and the Daily Advance; member of the State senate from 1899 until 1903, when he resigned; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1901; member of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville 1898-1906; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peter J. Otey; reelected to the Fifty-eighth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from November 4, 1902, until his resignation on December 16, 1918, before the close of the Sixty-fifth Congress, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Wilson; resigned from the Cabinet February 2, 1920, having previously been appointed Senator; appointed to the United States Senate on November 18, 1918, and subsequently elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas S. Martin in the term ending March 3, 1925, but did not qualify until February 2, 1920, preferring to retain his Cabinet portfolio; reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**GLASS, Presley Thornton**, a Representative from Tennessee, born in Houston, Halifax County, Va., October 18, 1824; moved with his parents to Weakley County, Tenn., in 1828, where he attended the Dresden Academy; elected colonel of militia at eighteen years of age; studied law; attended one course at Lexington (Ky.) Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1847 and commenced practice in Ripley, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and again in 1882; during the Civil War served as commissary with the rank of major in the Confederate service; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; retired from public life; died in Ripley, Tenn., October 9, 1902; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**GLATFELTER, Samuel Feiser**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Loganville, Springfield Township, York County, Pa., April 7, 1858; attended the public schools, York County Academy, and Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, Pa.; engaged in teaching for several years; later became a building contractor and also interested in banking; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed his business as a building contractor, died in York, Pa., April 23, 1927; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**GLEN, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., July 13, 1739; appointed clerk of Schenectady County February 27, 1767, and served until March 11, 1809; served as a deputy quartermaster general in the Revolutionary War; Member of the First, Second, and Third Provincial Congresses 1774-1776; member of the State assembly in 1786 and 1787; elected to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1801); again a member of the State assembly in 1810; died in Schenectady, N. Y., January 6, 1814.

**GLENN, Thomas Louis**, a Representative from Idaho; born near Bardwell, Ballard (now Carlisle) County, Ky., February 2, 1847; attended the public schools and the Commercial College, Evansville, Ind.; during the Civil War served in Company F, Second Regiment Kentucky Cavalry (John H.

Morgan's brigade), Confederate Army; was wounded in action at Mount Sterling, Ky., June 9, 1864; captured, and imprisoned in Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., until September 9, 1864, when he was paroled; clerk of Ballard County 1874-1882; member of the State senate 1887-1891; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice in Montpelier, Idaho; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1908); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; mayor of Montpelier in 1904; served as prosecuting attorney; resumed the practice of law in Montpelier, Idaho, where he died November 18, 1918; interment in the City Cemetery.

**GLONINGER, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lebanon Township, Lancaster County, Pa., September 19, 1758; attended the common schools; served as a subaltern officer in the Associators during the Revolutionary War and later was in command of a battalion of militia; upon the organization of Dauphin County was appointed by the supreme executive council a Lieutenant May 6, 1785; member of the State house of representatives in 1790; resigned, and served in the State senate from 1790 until 1792, when he resigned; appointed by Governor Mifflin justice of the peace of Dauphin County on September 8, 1790; commissioned as associate Judge August 17, 1791, and upon the formation of Lebanon County, in 1813, was commissioned on September 11, 1813, one of the associate Judges for said county; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1813, until August 2, 1813, when he resigned; again appointed associate judge of Lebanon County; died in Lebanon, Pa., January 22, 1836; interment in the First Reformed Churchyard.

**GLOSSBRENNER, Adam John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hagerstown, Washington County, Md., August 31, 1810; learned the art of printing; publisher of the Western Telegraph in Hamilton, Ohio, in 1827 and 1828; moved to York, Pa., in 1829; established the York County Farmer in 1831; became a partner in the York Gazette in 1835, and continued his connection with that paper until 1860; clerk in the State house of representatives in 1830; clerk in the National House of Representatives in the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses 1843-1847, and in the Department of State at Washington, D. C., in 1848 and 1849; Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives 1850-1860; private secretary to President Buchanan in 1860 and 1861; established the Philadelphia Age in 1862, although residing in York; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; engaged in banking in York, Pa., in 1872; moved to Philadelphia in 1880, and was in the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. until his death in that city on March 1, 1889; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, York, Pa.

**GLOVER, John Milton** (nephew of John Montgomery Glover), a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., June 23, 1852; attended Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Louis; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of law in St. Louis; moved to Denver, Colo., and continued the practice of his profession until incapacitated by ill health; resides in Pueblo, Colo.

**GLOVER, John Montgomery** (uncle of John Milton Glover), a Representative from Missouri; born in Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky., September 4, 1822; attended the



public schools in Kentucky; moved to Missouri in 1836 with his parents, who settled in Knox County, near Newark, and continued his schooling; attended Marion and Masonic Colleges, Philadelphia, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Louis, Mo.; moved to California in 1850 and continued the practice of his profession; returned to Knox County, Mo., in 1855 to take charge of his father's affairs; during the Civil War served as colonel of the Third Regiment Missouri Volunteer Cavalry from September 4, 1861, until February 23, 1864, when he resigned on account of impaired health; collector of internal revenue for the third district of Missouri from December 1, 1866, until March 3, 1867, when his successor was appointed; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Newark, Knox County, Mo., November 15, 1901; interment on his farm near Newark, Mo.; reinterment in Woodland Cemetery, Quincy, Ill.

**GLYNN, James Peter**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Winsted, Litchfield County, Conn., November 12, 1867; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Winsted, Conn.; town clerk 1892-1902; prosecuting attorney of the town court 1890-1902; postmaster of Winsted 1902-1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GLYNN, Martin Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, Columbia County, N. Y., September 27, 1871; attended the public schools, and was graduated from St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y., in 1894; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Albany; engaged in journalistic work on several papers until he became managing editor and publisher of the Albany Times-Union; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; vice president of the National Commission of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1901-1905; comptroller of New York State, 1906-1908; elected Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1912; became governor on removal of William Sulzer from office October 17, 1913, and served until December 31, 1914; unsuccessful candidate for election as governor; delegate to and temporary chairman of the Democratic State conventions in 1912 and 1916; temporary chairman of the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; appointed a member of the Federal Industrial Commission in 1919; member of the New York Bar Association; died in Albany, N. Y., December 14, 1924; interment in St. Agnes Cemetery.

**GODDARD, Calvin**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Shrewsbury, Worcester County, Mass., July 17, 1768; attended Plainfield (Conn.) Academy, where he pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Plainfield, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1795-1801; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ellizur Goodrich; re-elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from May 14, 1801, until his resignation, in 1805, before the convening of the Ninth Congress; again elected to the State house

of representatives in 1807, and served as speaker; moved to Norwich, Conn., in 1807, and resumed the practice of his profession; member of the executive council 1808-1815; presidential elector on the Peace Party ticket of Clinton and Ingersoll in 1812; delegate to the Hartford Convention in 1814; judge of the superior court in 1815 and 1818; mayor of Norwich 1814-1834; died in Norwich, Conn., May 2, 1842; interment in the City Cemetery.

**GODSHALK, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Nottingham, Chester County, Pa., October 25, 1817; moved with his parents to Bucks County in 1818; attended the common schools and Union Academy, Doylestown, Pa.; learned the miller's trade, and in 1847 engaged in milling in Doylestown Township; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as a private in Company K, One hundred and fifty-third Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, from October 11, 1862, to July 23, 1863; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate in 1864; elected associate judge of Bucks County in October, 1871, and served five years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); engaged in milling; died in New Britain, Bucks County, Pa., February 6, 1891; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa.

**GODWIN, Hannibal Lafayette**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Dunn, Harnett County, N. C., November 3, 1873; attended the common schools and Trinity College, Durham, N. C.; studied law at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Dunn, N. C.; member of the State senate in 1903; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Parker and Davis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Dunn, Harnett County, N. C.

**GOEBEL, Herman Philip**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 5, 1853; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1875 and 1876; judge of the probate court of Hamilton County 1884-1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Cincinnati, Hamilton County, Ohio.

**GOEKE, John Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Minster, Auglaize County, Ohio, October 28, 1869; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Plo Nono College, St. Francis, Wis., in 1888; studied law at the Cincinnati Law School, and was graduated in 1891; was admitted to the bar in 1891 and commenced practice in St. Marys, Ohio; city solicitor of St. Marys 1892-1894; prosecuting attorney of Auglaize County 1894-1900; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1903; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1914; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York in 1924; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Lima, Allen County, Ohio.

**GOFF, Guy Despard** (son of Nathan Goff), a Senator from West Virginia; born in Clarksburg, Harrison County, W. Va., September 13, 1869; attended the common schools; was graduated from Kenyon College at Gambier, Ohio, in 1888 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1891; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1893 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Milwaukee County, Wis., in 1895; appointed by President Taft United States district attorney for the eastern district of Wisconsin on July 6, 1911, and served until August 4, 1915; appointed special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States on June 28, 1917, and served until September 15, 1917; during the World War was commissioned a colonel in the Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army, and served in France and Germany in 1918 and 1919; appointed by President Wilson on May 21, 1920, general counsel of the United States Shipping Board, and on November 10, 1920, became a member thereof and served until March 4, 1921, when his term expired; again appointed special assistant to the Attorney General on December 2, 1920, and served until December 7, 1921; assistant to the Attorney General of the United States from March 16, 1921, until November 9, 1922, when he resigned; again special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States from November 10, 1922, until his resignation on July 31, 1923; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1924 for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**GOFF, Nathan** (father of Guy Despard Goff), a Representative and a Senator from West Virginia; born in Clarksburg, Harrison County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 9, 1843; attended the Northwestern Academy, Clarksburg, W. Va., and Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; studied law and was graduated from the University of the City of New York; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in June, 1861, in the Third Regiment Virginia Volunteer Infantry; served as lieutenant of Company G, as adjutant of the same regiment, and as major in the Fourth Regiment Virginia Volunteer Cavalry; was admitted to the bar in 1865 and practiced; member of the State house of delegates in 1867 and 1868; appointed United States attorney for West Virginia in 1868, and served until his resignation in 1881; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Hayes on January 6, 1881, and served until March 5, 1881, when a successor was appointed; reappointed United States attorney for West Virginia by President Garfield in 1881, which position he again resigned in July, 1882; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election to Congress in 1870 and 1874; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of West Virginia in 1876 and 1888, elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination, having become a candidate for the gubernatorial office in 1888; the returns showed his election as governor by one hundred and thirty votes, but in a contest by his Democratic opponent, A. B. Fleming, the legislature declared, by a party vote, the election of the latter; appointed by President Harrison United States circuit judge for the fourth judicial circuit on March 17, 1892, and served until March 31, 1913, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1913, but did not take his seat until later, preferring to remain on the bench; served from April 1, 1913, to March 3, 1919; died in Clarksburg, W. Va., April 24, 1920; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**GOGGIN, William Leftwich**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Bunker Hill, Bedford County, Va., May 31, 1807; attended the country schools, and was graduated from Tucker's Law School, Winchester, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Liberty (now Bedford), Va.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); unsuccessfully contested the election of Thomas W. Gilmer to the Twenty-eighth Congress; subsequently elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas W. Gilmer, and served from April 25, 1844, to March 4, 1845; was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1859; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1861; captain of Home Guards, Confederate Army, during the Civil War; resumed the practice of law; died on his estate near Liberty (now Bedford City), Bedford County, Va., January 3, 1870; interment in the Goggin Cemetery on the family estate near Bunker Hill, Va.

**GOLD, Thomas Ruggles**, a Representative from New York; born in Cornwall, Conn., November 4, 1764; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Goshen, Conn.; settled in Whitesboro, Oneida County, N. Y., in 1792; assistant attorney general of New York 1797–1801; member of the State senate 1796–1802; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1804 to the Ninth Congress; served in the State assembly in 1808; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; resumed the practice of law in Whitesboro, N. Y., where he died on October 24, 1827; interment in Grand View Cemetery.

**GOLDER, Benjamin Martin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Vineland, Cumberland County, N. J., December 23, 1801; moved with his parents to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1803; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1813; was admitted to the bar in 1814 and commenced practice in Philadelphia; enlisted in the Naval Aviation Service during the World War, and was honorably discharged as ensign after the armistice; member of the State house of representatives 1916–1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GOLDFOGLE, Henry Mayer**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 23, 1856; attended the public schools and Townsend College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in New York City; justice of the fifth district court in New York in 1887 and 1893; judge of the municipal court of New York City 1888–1900; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses; again elected to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of New York City.

**GOLDSBOROUGH, Charles** (great-grandfather of Thomas Alan Goldsborough and Winder Laird Henry), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Hunting Creek," near Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md., July 15, 1765; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1784; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1790; held several local offices; member of the State senate 1791-1795 and 1799-1801; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1817); Governor of Maryland in 1818 and 1819; retired from public life in 1820, and resided on his estate near Cambridge, Md.; died at "Shoal Creek," near Cambridge, Md., December 13, 1834; interment in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge, Md.

**GOLDSBOROUGH, Robert** (great-great-great-grandfather of Thomas Alan Goldsborough), a Delegate from Maryland; born at "Horns Point," Dorchester County, Md., December 3, 1733; pursued an academic course; studied law at the Inner Temple, London, England; was admitted to the bar in 1754, and commenced practice in London; barrister of the Inner Temple, London, 1755-1759; returned to the United States; was graduated from the Philadelphia College (now the University of Pennsylvania) in 1790; continued the practice of law at Cambridge, Md.; high sheriff of Dorchester County 1761-1765; Burgess to the Maryland Assembly in 1765; attorney general of Maryland in 1766; prominent in ante-Revolutionary movements; Member of the Continental Congress in 1774 and 1775; member of the council of safety in 1775 and of the convention of the Province of Maryland, August 14, 1776, called to frame a constitution; member of the State senate in 1777; retired to his estate near Cambridge, Md.; died at "Horns Point," near Cambridge, Md., December 22, 1788; interment in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge, Md.

**GOLDSBOROUGH, Robert Henry** (great-grandfather of Winder Laird Henry), a Senator from Maryland; born at "Myrtle Grove," near Easton, Talbot County, Md., January 4, 1779; was educated by private tutors and was graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis, in 1795; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates in 1804; commanded a troop of horsemen in the Maryland Militia during the War of 1812; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1813, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served from May 21, 1813, to March 3, 1819; resumed his agricultural pursuits; instrumental in establishing the Easton Gazette in 1817; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1825; presidential elector on the National-Republican ticket of Clay and Sergeant in 1832; again elected, as a Whig, to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ezekiel F. Chambers, and served from January 13, 1835, until his death; member of the board of public works of the Eastern Shore of Maryland in 1836; died at "Myrtle Grove," near Easton, Md., October 5, 1836; interment at "Ashby," the original seat of the family in Talbot County, Md.

**GOLDSBOROUGH, Thomas Alan** (great-great-great-grandson of Robert Goldsborough and great-grandson of Charles Goldsborough), a Representative from Maryland; born in Greensboro, Caroline County, Md., September 16, 1877; attended the public schools and the local academy at Greensboro; was graduated from Washington College, Chestertown, Md., in 1899 and from the law department of the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1901; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Denton, Md., in 1901; prosecuting attorney for Caroline County 1904-1908; coauthor of the

road law of Caroline County in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GOLDTHWAITE, George Thomas**, a Senator from Alabama; born in Boston, Mass., December 10, 1809; attended the public schools; studied at the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1823-1826; moved to Alabama in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Monticello, Pike County, Ala.; judge of the circuit court 1843-1852; associate justice of the State supreme court 1852-1856; appointed chief justice in 1856, but resigned, and resumed the practice of law; served as adjutant general of Alabama during the Civil War; elected judge of the circuit court in 1898, but was disqualified from serving under the provision of an act of Congress; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for reelection; retired from public life; died in Tuscaloosa, Tuscaloosa County, Ala., March 18, 1879; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Montgomery, Montgomery County, Ala.

**GOLDZIER, Julius**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Vienna, Austria, January 20, 1854; attended the public schools of Vienna; emigrated to the United States in 1866 and settled in New York; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Chicago in 1872 and commenced the practice of law; member of the City Council of Chicago 1890-1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Chicago, Ill.; again a member of the Chicago City Council in 1899; died in Chicago, Ill., January 20, 1925; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**GOLLADAY, Edward Isaac** (brother of Jacob Shall Golladay), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lebanon, Wilson County, Tenn., September 9, 1830; attended the common schools and was graduated from the literary department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1848 and from the law department of the same institution in 1849; was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Lebanon; member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1858; presidential elector on the Constitutional-Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; served in the Confederate Army as a colonel during the entire Civil War; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Lebanon and Nashville; died in Columbia, S. C., while on a visit to his daughter, July 11, 1897; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery, Lebanon, Tenn.

**GOLLADAY, Jacob Shall** (brother of Edward Isaac Golladay), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lebanon, Wilson County, Tenn., January 19, 1819; attended the public schools; moved to Nashville, Tenn., in 1838 and thence to Kentucky in 1845; member of the State house of representatives 1851-1853; member of the State senate 1853-1855; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Elijah Hise; reelected to the Forty-first Congress and served from December 5, 1867, until February 28, 1870, when he resigned; resumed the practice of his profession at Allensville, Ky.; died near Russellville, Logan County, Ky., May 20, 1887; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Russellville, Ky.

**GOOCH, Daniel Linn**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Rumsey, McLean County, Ky., October 28, 1853; attended a private school; entered the drug business at the age of seventeen, and subsequently became president of a large wholesale drug and chemical company; deputy governor general of the Society of Sons of Colonial Wars; governor of the Order of Descendants of Colonial Governors; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904; retired from public life; died in Covington, Ky., April 12, 1913; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Dayton, Ohio.

**GOOCH, Daniel Wheelwright**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Wells, York County, Me., January 8, 1820; attended the public schools and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston in 1848; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1852; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel P. Banks; reelected to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from January 31, 1858, to September 1, 1865, when he resigned; appointed Navy agent of the port of Boston in 1865; removed by President Johnson in 1866; against elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; pension agent in Boston 1876–1886; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in literary pursuits; died in Melrose, Mass., November 11, 1891; interment in the Wyoming Cemetery.

**GOOD, James William**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Cedar Rapids, Linn County, Iowa, September 24, 1866; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in 1892 and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1893; was admitted to the bar in 1893 and commenced practice in Indianapolis, Ind., the same year; moved to Cedar Rapids, Iowa; city attorney 1906–1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until his resignation on June 15, 1921; engaged in the practice of law in Chicago, Ill., and is a resident of Evanston, Ill.

**GOODALL, Louis Bertrand**, a Representative from Maine; born in Winchester, Cheshire County, N. H., September 23, 1861; attended the common schools of Troy, N. H., a private school in Thompson, Conn., in 1862 and 1863, Vermont Episcopal Institute 1863–1866, a private school in England in 1866 and 1867, and Kimball Union Academy at Meridian, N. H., in 1870; entered his father's mills at Sanford, Me., in 1874; engaged extensively in the wool-manufacturing industry and in the railroad business; established the Goodall Worsted Co., which originated Palm Beach cloth; president of the Sanford National Bank from its organization in 1890; chairman of the Maine commission to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, Mo., in 1904; lieutenant colonel on the staff of Governor Fernald in 1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917–March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed manufacturing interests and banking, and is a resident of Sanford, Me.

**GOODE, John, jr.**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Liberty (now Bedford), Bedford County, Va., May 27, 1829; attended the New London Academy, and was graduated

from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in April, 1851, and commenced practice in Liberty, Va.; member of the State house of delegates in 1852; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1852, 1856, and again in 1884; served as president of the Electoral College in 1884; member of the State constitutional convention which passed the ordinance of secession in 1860; served as a colonel in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; twice elected a member of the Confederate Congress; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1865 and continued the practice of his profession; again served in the State house of delegates in 1866 and 1867; member of the Democratic National Executive Committee 1868–1876; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1868, 1872, 1884, and 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; appointed Solicitor General of the United States by President Cleveland in May, 1885, and served until August, 1886; member of the United States and Chilean Claims Commission in 1893; president of the Virginia State Bar Association in 1898; member and president of the State constitutional convention in 1901 and 1902; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in Norfolk, Va., July 14, 1909; interment in Longwood Cemetery, Bedford, Va.

**GOODE, Patrick Gaines**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cornwall parish, Charlotte County, Va., May 10, 1798; moved with his parents early in life to Wayne County, Ohio; attended Xenia (Ohio) Academy and the public schools in Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and practiced in Madison, Ind., and then in Shelby County, Ohio; member of the Ohio House of Representatives 1833–1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; was a local preacher nearly all his life and occupied a pulpit almost every Sunday while in Washington during his congressional career; subsequently joined the Methodist Episcopal clergy in the central Ohio conference and preached until near the close of his life; judge of the court of common pleas 1844–1851; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in Sidney, Ohio, October 17, 1862; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**GOODE, Samuel**, a Representative from Virginia; born in "Whitby," Chesterfield County, Va., March 21, 1756; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; during the Revolutionary War served as a lieutenant in the Chesterfield Troop of Horse and later as a colonel of militia; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1778–1785; elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1801); died in Invermay, Mecklenburg County, Va., November 14, 1822; interment on his estate near Invermay, Mecklenburg County, Va.

**GOODE, William Osborne**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Inglewood, Mecklenburg County, Va., September 16, 1798; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Boynton, Mecklenburg County, Va.; served in the State house of delegates in 1822 and 1824–1832; member of the State constitutional convention in 1829 and 1830; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; again served in the State house of delegates in 1839, 1840, 1845, 1846, and 1852; served as speaker three terms; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–

March 8, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected to the Thirty-third and three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Boydton, Va., July 8, 1859; interment on his estate, "Wheatland," near Boydton, Va.

**GOODENOW, John Milton**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Westmoreland, Cheshire County, N. H., in 1782; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Steubenville, Ohio, in 1813; appointed collector of direct taxes and internal duties for the sixth collection district of Ohio in 1817; member of the State house of representatives in 1823; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1829, until April 9, 1830, when he resigned, having been chosen judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio; resigned in the summer of 1830 on account of ill health; moved to Cincinnati in 1832; appointed presiding judge of the court of common pleas in 1833; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 20, 1838; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**GOODENOW, Robert** (brother of Rufus King Goodenow), a Representative from Maine; born in Henniker, Merrimack County, N. H., April 19, 1800; moved with his parents to Brownfield, Me., in 1802; attended the common schools at that place, and in Sanford, Me., in 1815 and 1816; studied medicine; went to Paris, Me., and served as clerk of the courts during his brother's illness; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Wilton, Me.; county attorney 1828-1834; moved to Farmington, Me., in 1832 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; appointed State bank commissioner in 1857; county treasurer of Franklin County, Me., 1866-1868; again county attorney in 1869 and 1870; treasurer of the Franklin County Savings Bank 1868-1874; died in Farmington, Me., May 15, 1874; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**GOODENOW, Rufus King** (brother of Robert Goodenow), a Representative from Maine; born in Henniker, Merrimack County, N. H., April 24, 1790; moved with his parents to Brownfield, Me., in 1802; received a limited schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; also followed the sea, having made several voyages to European ports; served as a captain in the Thirty-third Regiment United States Infantry in the War of 1812; moved to Paris, Me., in 1821; clerk of the Oxford County courts 1821-1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1837 and 1838; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in the courts of Maine; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); died in Paris, Me., March 24, 1863; interment in Riverside Cemetery, South Paris, Me.

**GOODHUE, Benjamin**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., September 20, 1748; was graduated from Harvard College in 1766; served in the State house of representatives 1780-1782; member of the State senate 1786-1788; member of the State constitutional convention in 1779 and 1780; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, until his resignation in June, 1796; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George Cabot; reelected and served from June 11, 1796, to November 8, 1800, when he resigned; died in Salem, Mass., July 28, 1814; interment in the Broad Street Cemetery.

**GOODIN, John Randolph**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Tiffin, Seneca County, Ohio, December 14, 1836; moved with his father to Kenton, Ohio, in 1844; attended the Kenton High School and Geneva College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Kenton; moved to Humboldt, Kans., in 1859; elected to the State house of representatives in 1866; judge of the seventh judicial district of Kansas 1868-1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; editor of the *Inter State* in Humboldt, Kans.; moved to Kansas City, Kans., in 1883, where he died December 18, 1885; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**GOODING, Frank Robert**, a Senator from Idaho; born in Tiverton, England, September 16, 1859; emigrated in 1867 to the United States with his parents, who settled on a farm near Paw Paw, Mich.; attended the common schools; moved to Shasta, Calif., in 1877 and engaged in farming and mining; moved to Idaho in 1881 and settled in Ketchum, where he worked as a mail carrier, and subsequently engaged in the firewood and charcoal business; in 1888 settled near the present site of Gooding, which is named for him; engaged in farming and stock raising; member of the State senate 1900-1904; chairman of the Republican State central committee in 1902; Governor of Idaho 1904-1909; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1918 to the United States Senate; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate on January 8, 1921, to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1921, caused by the resignation of John F. Nugent; was elected in 1920 for the term commencing March 4, 1921, and ending March 3, 1927; reelected in 1920, and served until his death in Gooding, Idaho, June 24, 1928; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**GOODNIGHT, Isaac Herschel**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Scottsville, Allen County, Ky., January 31, 1849; attended the common schools; moved to Franklin, Ky., in 1870; was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1872, and afterwards attended the law department of the same university; was admitted to the bar in 1873 and commenced practice in Franklin; member of the State house of representatives in 1877 and 1878; chairman of the Democratic State convention at Louisville, Ky., in 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; elected judge of the seventh Kentucky circuit in 1897 and served until his death in Franklin, Ky., July 24, 1901; interment in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**GOODRICH, Chauncey** (brother of Ellizur Goodrich), a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Durham, Middlesex County, Conn., October 20, 1759; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1776; taught in the Hopkins Grammar School in 1777 and 1778 and in Yale College from May, 1778, to February, 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1781, and began practice in Hartford, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1793 and 1794; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1801); resumed the practice of law in Hartford; member of the State executive council 1802-1807; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Uriah Tracy; reelected, and served from October 25, 1807, until May, 1813, when he resigned to become Lieutenant governor; elected mayor of Hartford in June, 1812, and Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut in 1813, holding both offices at the time of his death; delegate to the Hartford Convention in 1814; died in Hartford, Conn., August 18, 1815; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**GOODRICH, Elizur** (brother of Chauncey Goodrich), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Durham, Middlesex County, Conn., March 24, 1761; pursued preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1779; studied law, and was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Haven in 1783; member of the State house of representatives 1795-1802, during which time he served as clerk of the house for six sessions and as speaker in two; Federalist presidential elector in 1796; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); had been reelected to the Seventh Congress, but resigned, effective March 3, 1801, having been appointed by President John Adams on February 19, 1801, collector of customs at New Haven; elected in 1803 to the governor's council, which office he held until the change in the State constitution in 1818; professor of law in Yale College 1801-1810; judge of the probate court 1802-1818; also chief judge of the county court 1805-1818; member of the city council and board of aldermen for several years; served as mayor of New Haven 1803-1822; member of the corporation of Yale College, 1809-1818, and secretary of the same until 1846; died in New Haven, Conn., November 1, 1849; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery.

**GOODRICH, John Zachues**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sheffield, Berkshire County, Mass., September 27, 1804; attended the common schools and Lenox Academy, Lenox, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; engaged in manufacturing; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; served in the State senate in 1848 and 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected, as a Republican, Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts in 1860, and served from January 1, 1861, until his resignation on March 29, 1861; appointed collector of customs at Boston March 13, 1861, and served until March 11, 1865; retired from public life, and died in Stockbridge, Mass., April 19, 1885; interment in Stockbridge Cemetery.

**GOODRICH, Milo**, a Representative from New York; born in East Homer, Cortland County, N. Y., January 3, 1814; moved with his parents to Cortlandville, N. Y., in 1816; attended the South Cortland district school, Cortland Academy, Homer, N. Y., and Oberlin College, Ohio; taught school in New York, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Worcester, Mass., in 1840, and practiced for two years in Beloit, Wis.; returned to New York and settled in Dryden in 1844; postmaster of Dryden from October 2, 1849, to June 25, 1853; member of the State constitutional convention 1867-68; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law; moved to Auburn, N. Y., in 1875, and continued the practice of law; died in Auburn, N. Y., April 15, 1881; interment in Green Hills Cemetery, Dryden, N. Y.

**GOODWIN, Forrest**, a Representative from Maine; born in Skowhegan, Somerset County, Me., June 14, 1862; attended the common schools; was graduated from Skowhegan High School and Bloomfield Academy, and later, in 1887, from Colby College, Waterville, Me., and Boston University Law School in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Skowhegan, Me., in 1891; member of the State house of representatives in 1889; clerk at the Speaker's table

under Speaker Reed in the Fifty-first Congress 1889-1891; member of the State senate 1903-1905, and served as president in 1905; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Portland, Me., May 28, 1913; interment in the South Side Cemetery, Skowhegan, Me.

**GOODWIN, Godfrey Gummer**, a Representative from Minnesota; born near St. Peter, Nicollet County, Minn., January 11, 1873; moved with his mother to St. Paul, Minn., in 1882; attended the public schools and was graduated from the academic department of the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis in 1895 and from the law department of that university in 1896; was admitted to the bar in 1896 and commenced practice in Cambridge, Minn.; prosecuting attorney of Isanti County 1898-1907; again elected as prosecuting attorney of Isanti County in November, 1913, and served until February 15, 1925, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; president of the Cambridge (Minn.) Board of Education 1914-1917; served without compensation during the World War as a Government Intervenor and appeal agent for the local draft board of Isanti County from June, 1917, to March, 1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GOODWIN, Henry Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in De Ruyter, Madison County, N. Y., June 25, 1824; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Hamilton, N. Y.; district attorney of Madison County 1847-1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Gerrit Smith, and served from November 7, 1854, to March 3, 1855; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of law; died in Hamilton, N. Y., November 12, 1860; interment in the Madison Street Cemetery.

**GOODWIN, John Noble**, a Representative from Maine and a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born in South Berwick, York County, Me., October 18, 1824; attended the public schools and the local academy at Berwick, Me.; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in South Berwick, Me.; member of the State senate in 1854; elected as a Republican from Maine to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; moved to Arizona Territory in 1863, having been appointed chief justice of the Territory, which position he held until September, 1865; appointed by President Lincoln on February 2, 1864, Governor of Arizona Territory, and served until September, 1865, when he resigned; elected as a Republican a Delegate from Arizona Territory to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); resumed the practice of law in New York City; went to California to recuperate his health; died in Pinalo Springs, Calif., April 29, 1887; interment in Forest Grove Cemetery, Augusta, Me.

**GOODWIN, William Shields**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Warren, Bradley County, Ark., May 2, 1866; attended the public schools, the Farmers' Academy near Duluth, Ga., Cooledge's Preparatory School, Moore's College, Atlanta, Ga., and the Universities of Arkansas and Mississippi; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Warren, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives in 1895; president elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; served in the State senate 1905-1907;

member of the board of trustees of the University of Arkansas at Fayetteville 1907-1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for re nomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Warren, Ark.

**GOODWYN, Albert Taylor**, a Representative from Alabama; born at Robinson Springs, Montgomery County, Ala., December 17, 1842; attended the South Carolina College at Columbia; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army and served until June, 1865; mustered out at the close of the war as captain of a company of sharpshooters; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1867; State inspector of convicts 1874-1880; member of the State house of representatives in 1886 and 1887; served in the State senate 1892-1896; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of James E. Cobb to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from April 22, 1896, until March 3, 1907; was an unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected commander in chief of the United Confederate Veterans May 8, 1928; engaged in agricultural pursuits at Robinson Springs, where he resides.

**GOODWYN, Peterson**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Sweden," near Petersburg, Dinwiddle County, Va., in 1745; received his education from private tutors; completed preparatory studies; engaged in planting; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1778, and commenced practice in Petersburg, Va., and surrounding counties; during the Revolutionary War equipped his own company and rose from captain to major; was promoted to colonel for gallantry at the Battle of Smithfield; member of the State house of delegates 1789-1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death at his home, "Sweden," in Dinwiddle County, Va., February 21, 1818; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**GOODYEAR, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in Cobleskill, Schoharie County, N. Y., April 26, 1804; attended the Hartwick Academy in Otsego County; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Schoharie, N. Y.; appointed first judge of Schoharie County in February, 1838, and served until July, 1847; member of the State assembly in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); continued the practice of law in Schoharie until 1852, when he established the Schoharie County Bank and served as its president; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Union National Convention of Conservatives at Philadelphia in 1866 and to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; retired in 1869 and moved to Charlottesville, Va.; served as judge of the Albemarle County court; died in Charlottesville, Va., April 9, 1876; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**GOODYKOONTZ, Wells**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Newbern, Pulaski County, Va., June 3, 1872; educated under private tutors and attended Oxford Academy at Floyd, Va., and the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1893 and commenced practice at Williamson, W. Va., in 1894; member of the State house of delegates in 1911 and 1912; member of the State senate 1914-1918 and served as president of the

senate and lieutenant governor ex officio of the State from 1917 to December 1, 1918; president of the West Virginia Bar Association in 1917 and 1918; chairman of the central legal advisory board for West Virginia during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in literary work; is a resident of Williamson, W. Va.

**GORDON, George Washington**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Pulaski, Giles County, Tenn., October 5, 1836; received a collegiate training and was graduated from the Western Military Institute, Nashville, Tenn., in 1859; practiced civil engineering until the beginning of the Civil War; enlisted in the military service of the Confederacy; was drillmaster of the Eleventh Regiment Tennessee Infantry; was successively a captain, lieutenant colonel, colonel, and brigadier general, and served until the close of the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Memphis, Tenn., until 1883; appointed one of the railroad commissioners of Tennessee; received an appointment in the Department of the Interior July 14, 1887, as special Indian agent in Arizona and Nevada, and served until February 15, 1890; returned to Memphis, Tenn.; resumed the practice of law; superintendent of the Memphis city schools 1889-1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in Memphis, Tenn., August 9, 1911; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**GORDON, James**, a Representative from New York; born in the parish of Killead, County Antrim, Ireland, October 31, 1739; attended the local schools; emigrated to the United States in 1758; settled in Schenectady, N. Y., where he engaged in Indian trading; served as a lieutenant colonel in the Militia Regiment of Albany County, N. Y., during the Revolutionary War; captured and taken prisoner to Canada; returned to Albany, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1777-1780, 1786, and 1790; moved to Ballston Spa, N. Y.; elected as a Federalist to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1795); member of the board of trustees of Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1795-1800; served in the State senate 1797-1804; died in Ballston Spa, N. Y., January 17, 1810; interment in the Briggs Cemetery.

**GORDON, James**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Cotton Gin Port, Monroe County, Miss., December 6, 1833; moved with his parents to Pontotoc County in 1834; attended the public schools, St. Thomas Hall, Holly Springs, Miss., and La Grange College, Alabama; was graduated from the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1855; became a planter and was also a newspaper and magazine writer; member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1859; located in Okolona, Miss., in 1859; during the Civil War served as colonel in the Confederate Army with Cavalry regiments he had raised and organized; special commissioner of the Confederacy to visit European countries in 1864; captured in the harbor of Wilmington, N. C., on his return in January, 1865, but escaped February 22, 1865, and fled to Canada; surrendered to General Dix in New York City and received a passport to his home; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1876 and 1886; member of the State senate 1904-1906; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Anselm J. McLaurin, and served from December 27, 1909, to February 22, 1910; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed agricultural pursuits and literary activities; died in Okolona, Chickasaw County, Miss., November 28, 1912; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**GORDON, John Brown**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Upson County, Ga., February 6, 1822; attended private schools and the University of Georgia at Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Atlanta, Ga.; upon the outbreak of the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as captain of Infantry, and served successively as major, lieutenant colonel, colonel, brigadier general, major general, and lieutenant general; commanded the Second Army Corps and one wing of General Lee's army at Appomattox and led the last charge at Appomattox, taking the Union breastworks and capturing artillery; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga.; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1868; member of the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868 and at Baltimore in 1872; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868 and of Greeley and Brown in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1873; reelected in 1879, and served from March 4, 1873, until May 26, 1880, when he resigned to promote the building of the Georgia Pacific Railroad; Governor of Georgia 1886-1890; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; declined to be a candidate for reelection; engaged in lecturing and literary work; died in Miami, Fla., January 9, 1904; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Atlanta, Ga.

**GORDON, Robert Bryarly**, a Representative from Ohio; born at St. Marys, Auglaize County, Ohio, August 6, 1855; attended the public schools; postmaster of St. Marys 1885-1889; auditor of Auglaize County 1890-1896; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1903); engaged in the flour and grain business at St. Marys, Ohio; superintendent of the document room of the National House of Representatives 1911-1913; Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives 1913-1919; died in Washington, D. C., January 3, 1923; interment in Elm Grove Cemetery, St. Marys, Ohio.

**GORDON, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Sidney, Delaware County, N. Y., April 28, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Delhi; appointed postmaster at Delhi, N. Y., September 14, 1831, and served until August 16, 1841; member of the State assembly in 1834; district attorney of Delaware County 1830-1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law; provost marshal for the nineteenth district of New York 1863-1866; died in Delhi, Delaware County, N. Y., October 28, 1873; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**GORDON, William**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born near Boston, Mass., April 12, 1763; was graduated from Harvard College in 1779; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1787, and commenced practice in Amherst, N. H.; appointed register of probate in 1793; member of the State senate in 1794 and 1795; solicitor of Hillsborough County 1794-1801; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, until June 12, 1800, when he resigned to accept the office of attorney general of New Hampshire, which he held until his death; while a Member of the House was one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; died in Boston, Mass., May 8, 1802; interment in Amherst Cemetery, Amherst, N. H.

**GORDON, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born on a farm near Oak Harbor, Ottawa County, Ohio, December 15, 1862; attended the public schools and Toledo (Ohio) Business College; taught school; deputy county treasurer 1887-1891; member of the board of school examiners of Ottawa County 1890-1896; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1893, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Oak Harbor, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Ottawa County 1895-1901; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; member of the Democratic State committee in 1903 and 1904; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1906; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Cleveland, Ohio.

**GORDON, William Fitzhugh**, a Representative from Virginia; born on Germanna plantation, near Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania County, Va., January 13, 1787; attended the country schools and Spring Hill Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice at Orange Court House, Va.; moved to Charlottesville, Va., in 1809, and continued the practice of law; Commonwealth attorney in 1812; served in the War of 1812; later attained the rank of major general in the Virginia Militia; member of the State house of delegates 1818-1829; member of the State constitutional convention 1829-30; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Rives; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from January 25, 1830, to March 3, 1835; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Southern Convention at Nashville, Tenn., in 1850; died on his plantation, "Edgeworth," Albemarle County, Va., August 28, 1858; interment in the family burying ground at Springfield, near Gordonsville, Va.

**GORE, Christopher**, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., September 21, 1758; was graduated from Harvard College in 1778; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788; member of the State house of representatives in 1788, 1789, and 1808; United States attorney for the district of Massachusetts 1789-1796; commissioner to England 1796-1803; chargé d'affaires at London in 1803 and 1804; served in the State senate in 1806 and 1807; Governor of Massachusetts in 1809; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Lloyd, and served from May 5, 1813, until May 30, 1816, when he resigned; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of King and Howard in 1816; overseer of Harvard University 1810-1815 and a fellow 1812-1820; died in Waltham, Mass., March 1, 1827; interment in Granary Burying Ground, Boston, Mass.

**GORE, Thomas Pryor**, a Senator from Oklahoma; born near Embury, Webster County, Miss., December 10, 1870; lost the sight of his left eye at the age of eight and of his right eye at the age of eleven by accidents; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the normal school at Walthall, Miss., in 1890; taught school in 1890 and 1891; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1892; was admitted to the bar of Mississippi and of Tennessee in 1892, and commenced practice in Walthall, Miss., the same



year; moved to Corsicana, Tex., in 1895; delegate to the Populist National Convention at St. Louis in 1890; unsuccessful candidate for election as a Populist in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; moved to Lawton, Okla., in 1901; member of the Territorial council 1903-1905; upon the admission of Oklahoma as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate for the term ending March 3, 1909; reelected in 1909 and 1914, and served from December 11, 1907, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; appointed by President Wilson in 1913 a member of the Commission to Investigate and Study Rural Credits and Agricultural Cooperative Organizations in European Countries; member of the Democratic National Committee 1912-1916; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and resides in that city.

**GORHAM, Benjamin** (son of Nathaniel Gorham), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., February 13, 1775; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Harvard University in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1818; served in the State senate from May 26, 1819, to January 10, 1821, when he resigned; elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Mason; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from November 6, 1820, to March 3, 1823; again a member of the State senate for one term beginning May 28, 1823; elected to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Webster; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from July 23, 1827, to March 3, 1831; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1841; resumed the practice of law; died in Boston, Mass., September 27, 1855; interment in the old burial ground of the Phipps Street Cemetery, Charlestown, Mass.

**GORHAM, Nathaniel** (father of Benjamin Gorham), a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., May 27, 1738; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the provincial legislature 1771-1775; delegate to the Provincial Congress in 1774 and 1775; member of the board of war 1778-1781; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1779; served in the State senate in 1780 and 1781; Member of the Continental Congress 1782, 1783, and 1785-1787, and was its president from June 6, 1786, to February 2, 1787; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention at Philadelphia in 1787; delegate to the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; judge of the court of common pleas from July 1, 1785, until his resignation on May 31, 1796; interested in the purchase and settlement of lands in the Genesee Valley, N. Y.; died in Charlestown, Mass., June 11, 1796; interment in the Phipps Street Cemetery.

**GORMAN, Arthur Pue**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Woodstock, Howard County, Md., March 11, 1839; attended the public schools; appointed page in the National House of Representatives in 1852; transferred to the Senate floor through the influence of Stephen A. Douglas, and served the Senate as page, messenger, assistant postmaster, and postmaster; removed September 1, 1866, and immediately appointed collector of internal revenue for the fifth district of Maryland, and served until March, 1869; appointed a director in the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co. in June, 1869; member of the State house of delegates 1869-1873, and served as speaker for one session; elected president of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co. in 1872; served in the State senate from 1875 to 1881,

when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1886 and 1892, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; was again elected to the United States Senate in 1902, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 4, 1906; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**GORMAN, George Edmund**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., April 13, 1873; attended the public schools of his native city; was graduated in law from Georgetown University at Washington, D. C., in 1895; was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced the practice of law in Chicago the following year; assistant prosecuting attorney of Chicago 1897-1900; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1914; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**GORMAN, James Sedgwick**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Lyndon Township, near Chelsea, Washtenaw County, Mich., December 28, 1850; attended the common schools and the Union School of Chelsea, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1876; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Jackson, Mich.; assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson County for two years; moved to Dexter, Mich., in 1879; member of the State house of representatives in 1880; served in the State senate in 1886 and 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination; engaged in farming near Chelsea, Mich., and resumed the practice of law; died in Detroit, Mich., May 27, 1923; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Chelsea, Mich.

**GORMAN, John Jerome**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Minneapolis, Minn., June 2, 1883; attended the common schools and the Bryant and Stratton Business College at Chicago, Ill.; clerk and letter carrier in the Chicago city post office 1902-1918; studied law at Loyola University in Chicago, and was graduated in 1914; was admitted to the bar in 1914 and commenced practice in Chicago; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law at Chicago, Ill.; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 1, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill., where he now resides.

**GORMAN, Willis Arnold**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Flemingsburg, Ky., January 12, 1816; pursued an academic course; moved to Bloomington, Ind., in 1835; was graduated from the law department of the Indiana University at Bloomington in 1845; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Bloomington; clerk of the State senate in 1837 and 1838; major and colonel of Indiana Volunteers in the Mexican War; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; moved to Minnesota in 1853; Territorial Governor of Minnesota 1853-1857; delegate to the constitutional convention of Minnesota in 1857; practiced law in St. Paul, Minn., 1857-1861; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1861 and was colonel of the First Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry; was mustered out as brigadier general in 1864; resumed the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of St. Paul 1869-1875; died in St. Paul, Minn., May 20, 1876; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**GOSS, James Hamilton**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Union, Union County, S. C., August 9, 1820; attended the common schools and the Union Male Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served with the South Carolina Militia during the Civil War; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; upon the readmission of the State of South Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; member of the board of commissioners of Union County, 1871-1874; appointed postmaster of Union August 12, 1875, and served until September 23, 1884; died in Union, S. C., October 31, 1886; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**GOTT, Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Hebron, near New London, Conn., July 10, 1794; attended the public schools; at the age of sixteen taught school; moved to Pompey, N. Y., in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Pompey, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); moved to Syracuse, N. Y., in 1853, and resumed the practice of his profession; died in Syracuse, N. Y., July 6, 1864; interment in Pompey Hill Cemetery, Pompey, N. Y.

**GOULD, Arthur Robinson**, a Senator from Maine; born in East Corinth, Penobscot County, Me., March 16, 1857; attended the common schools and East Corinth Academy; in early life engaged in commercial enterprises; moved to Presque Isle, Me., in 1887 and engaged in the lumber business, operating mills at Fort Fairfield and Presque Isle; was the builder of the Maine & New Brunswick Co. power plant and also of an electric railroad from Presque Isle to Caribou, linking it with the Canadian Pacific Railway; president of the Aroostook Valley Railroad Co. since 1902; served in the State senate in 1921 and 1922; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on November 29, 1926, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Bert M. Fernald in the term ending March 3, 1931.

**GOULD, Herman Day**, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Litchfield County, Conn., January 16, 1799; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits; president of the Delhi National Bank 1839-1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed business interests in Delhi, N. Y., and died there January 26, 1852; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**GOULD, Norman Judd** (grandson of Norman Buel Judd), a Representative from New York, born at Seneca Falls, Seneca County, N. Y., March 15, 1877; attended school at Seneca Falls, N. Y., and at Lawrenceville, N. J.; was graduated from Cornell University in 1899; specialized in mechanical engineering; engaged in the manufacture of pumps; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908 and 1916; chairman of the Seneca County Republican committee 1912-1923; member of the New York State committee 1914-1922; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sereno E. Payne; reelected to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 2, 1915, to March 3, 1923; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; is a resident of Seneca Falls, N. Y.

**GOULD, Samuel Wadsworth**, a Representative from Maine; born in Porter, Oxford County, Me., January 1, 1852; moved with his parents to Hiram, Me.; attended the public schools and North Parsonsfield Seminary; was graduated from the

University of Maine at Orono in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Skowhegan, Me., in 1879; postmaster of Skowhegan 1890-1900; attended all Democratic State conventions for more than forty years; secretary of the Democratic State committee 1882-1890; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900, at Denver in 1908, and at Baltimore in 1912; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Maine in 1902 and for election to the Sixty-first Congress in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912; resumed the practice of law; interested in various business enterprises; president of the board of trustees of the University of Maine; is a resident of Skowhegan, Me.

**GOULDEN, Joseph Aloysius**, a Representative from New York; born in Littlestown, Adams County, Pa., August 1, 1844; attended the common schools; served in the Marine Corps of the Navy 1864 and 1865; member of the board of managers at the State reformatory, Morganza, Pa.; moved to New York City; commissioner and trustee of public schools for ten years; member of board of trustees of the soldiers' home, Bath, N. Y.; secretary and member of the New York City commission that erected the soldiers' and sailors' monument on Riverside Drive; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); declined to be a candidate for reelection; engaged in the insurance business in New York City; elected to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., May 3, 1915; interment in St. Joseph's Cemetery, Taneytown, Md.

**GOURDIN, Theodore**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Kingstree, Williamsburg County, S. C., March 20, 1764; was educated in Charleston, S. C., and in Europe; engaged in planting; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Pineville, S. C., January 17, 1826; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery, St. Stephen, S. C.

**GOVAN, Andrew Robison**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Orange parish, Orangeburg District, S. C., January 13, 1794; pursued classical studies at a private school in Willington, S. C., and was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1813; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822; elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Overstreet; reelected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from December 4, 1822, to March 3, 1827; moved to Mississippi in 1828 and devoted the remainder of his life to planting; died in Marshall County, Miss., June 27, 1841; interment in the family cemetery on the estate, Snowdown plantation, Marshall County, Miss.

**GOVE, Samuel Francis**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Weymouth, Norfolk County, Mass., March 9, 1822; attended the common schools; moved to Georgia in 1835 with his parents, who settled in Twiggs County; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; was also a missionary; upon the readmission of the State of Georgia to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from June 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, but was not permitted to qualify; ordained as a Baptist minister in 1877, and was a traveling missionary from 1879 until his death in St. Augustine, Fla., December 3, 1900; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Macon, Ga.

**GRADY, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Sarecta, Duplin County, N. C., October 10, 1831; attended private and public schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1857; professor of mathematics and natural sciences in Austin College, Huntsville, Tex., 1858-1862; enlisted during the Civil War in Company K, Twenty-fifth Regiment Texas Cavalry; promoted to orderly sergeant in Granbury's brigade, Cleburne's division; became ill with typhoid fever and remained in Peace Institute Hospital at Raleigh until the end of the war; settled in Clinton, N. C., at the close of the war and engaged in teaching in Clinton and La Grange, N. C.; returned to Duplin County in 1877, where he continued to teach and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; superintendent of public instruction for Duplin County 1881-1890; justice of the peace 1878-1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); retired to a farm near Turkey, Sampson County, N. C., where he again taught school for several years; returned to Clinton, N. C., and died there March 6, 1914; interment in Clinton Cemetery.

**GRAFF, Joseph Verdi**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Terre Haute, Vigo County, Ind., July 1, 1854; was graduated from the Terre Haute High School, and attended Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., one year; moved to Delavan, Ill., in 1873 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Delavan, Ill.; moved to Pekin, Ill., and continued the practice of law; elected as an inspector of the Pekin public schools in 1891 and served as president of the board of education; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; continued the practice of law in Peoria, Ill., where he had moved in 1899; also engaged in banking; died in Peoria, Ill., November 10, 1921; interment in Glendale Cemetery, Washington, Tazewell County, Ill.

**GRAHAM, George Scott**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 13, 1850; attended the public schools and was privately tutored; was graduated from the law departments of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced practice in Philadelphia; member of the Select Council of Philadelphia 1877-1890; district attorney of Philadelphia County 1890-1899; declined to be a candidate for further election and resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia and New York City; professor of criminal law and procedure in the University of Pennsylvania 1897-1898; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 and at Cleveland in 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GRAHAM, James** (brother of William Alexander Graham), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Lincoln County, N. C., January 7, 1793; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Rutherford County; member of the State house of representatives 1822, 1828, 1824, 1828, and 1829; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835, to March 29, 1838, when the seat was declared vacant; subsequently elected

to the same Congress; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 5, 1838, to March 3, 1843; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Rutherfordton, Rutherford County, N. C., where he died September 25, 1851.

**GRAHAM, James Harper**, a Representative from New York; born in Bovina, Delaware County, N. Y., September 18, 1812; attended the public schools; supervisor of the town of Delhi, N. Y.; chairman of the Board of Supervisors of Delaware County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; member of the State assembly in 1871; served in the State senate in 1872 and 1873; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; died in Delhi, N. Y., June 23, 1881; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**GRAHAM, James McMahon**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Castleblayney, Ireland, April 14, 1852; emigrated with his family to the United States and settled in Sangamon County, Ill., in 1868; attended the common schools and Valparaiso University, Indiana; taught school for seven years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice in Springfield, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives 1885 and 1886; prosecuting attorney for Sangamon County 1892-1896; member of the Board of Education of Springfield 1891-1894; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; member of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws 1916-1928; resumed the practice of law; is a resident of Springfield, Ill.

**GRAHAM, John Hugh**, a Representative from New York; born in Belfast, Ireland, April 1, 1835; emigrated in 1836 to the United States with his parents, who settled in Brooklyn, N. Y.; attended the public schools of Brooklyn; during the Civil War recruited Company A, Fifth Regiment Heavy Artillery, New York Volunteers, and served three years as its captain; for gallant and meritorious services at Harpers Ferry and in the Shenandoah Valley, Va., was commissioned major and brevetted lieutenant colonel; after the war engaged in the hardware business in Brooklyn, N. Y.; nominated as presidential elector in 1892, but subsequently resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 11, 1895; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**GRAHAM, William**, a Representative from Indiana; born at sea March 10, 1782; settled with his parents in Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky.; attended the public schools; moved to Vallonia, Ind., in 1811; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1812; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1816; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1821, and served as speaker; served in the State senate 1821-1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died near Vallonia, Ind., August 17, 1858; interment in the White Church Cemetery, Vallonia, Ind.

**GRAHAM, William Alexander** (brother of James Graham), a Senator from North Carolina; born at Vesuvius Furnace, near Lincolnton, Lincoln County, N. C., September 5, 1804; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Hillsboro, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1836, 1838, and 1840; served as speaker during the sessions of 1838 and 1840; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Strange, and served from November 25, 1840, to March 3, 1843; Governor of North Carolina 1845-1849; declined the mission to Spain in 1849; Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Fillmore from July 20, 1850, to March 7, 1853; Whig candidate for Vice President of the United States in 1852; member of the State senate in 1854, 1862, and 1865; served in the Senate in the Second Confederate Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1866, but his credentials were not presented; delegate to the Philadelphia Union Convention in 1866; member of the board of Peabody trustees 1867-1875; arbitrator selected by Virginia on the disputed boundary line between that State and Maryland 1873-1875; died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., August 11, 1875; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Hillsboro, N. C.

**GRAHAM, William Harrison**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny (now part of Pittsburgh), Pa., August 3, 1844; attended the public schools; during the Civil War enlisted on April 5, 1861, in the Second Regiment Virginia Infantry (Union Army), which, after a service of two years, was mounted and became the Fifth Regiment West Virginia Cavalry; mustered out June 14, 1864, engaged in the leather business in Allegheny, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1875-1878; recorder of deeds of Allegheny County 1882-1891; engaged in banking; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Stone; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 29, 1898, to March 3, 1903; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate in the Republican primaries for renomination; member of the Allegheny County board of viewers 1911-1923; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., March 2, 1923; interment in Highwood Cemetery.

**GRAHAM, William Johnson**, a Representative from Illinois; born near New Castle, Lawrence County, Pa., February 7, 1872; moved to Illinois and settled near Aledo, Mercer County, in 1879; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Illinois at Urbana in 1893; was admitted to the bar in 1895 and commenced practice in Aledo, Ill.; prosecuting attorney of Mercer County 1901-1909; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1917, to June 7, 1924, when he resigned, having been appointed by President Coolidge presiding judge of the United States Court of Customs Appeals, Washington, D. C.; is a legal resident of Aledo, Ill.

**GRANGER, Amos Phelps** (cousin of Francis Granger), a Representative from New York; born in Suffield, Conn., June 3, 1789; attended the public schools; moved to Manlius, N. Y., in 1811, where he was president of the corporation several years; served as captain in the War of 1812 at Sackett Harbor and on the Canadian border; moved to Syracuse, N. Y., in 1820 and

engaged in numerous business enterprises; trustee of the city of Syracuse 1825-1830; delivered the address of welcome to General Lafayette when he visited Syracuse in 1825; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; retired from active business pursuits; died in Syracuse, N. Y., August 20, 1866; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**GRANGER, Bradley Francis**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Lowville, Lewis County, N. Y., March 12, 1825; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Tecumseh, Mich.; moved to Ann Arbor, Mich., and resumed practice; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1868); engaged in the practice of law until his death in Ann Arbor, Mich., November 4, 1882; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**GRANGER, Daniel Larned Davis**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., May 30, 1852; attended the common schools; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1874 and from the law department of Boston University in 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1877 and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; reading clerk of the State house of representatives 1887-1890; treasurer of Providence from January, 1890, to January, 1901; mayor in 1901 and 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 14, 1909; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**GRANGER, Francis** (cousin of Amos Phelps Granger), a Representative from New York; born in Suffield, Conn., December 1, 1792; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1811; moved with his father to Canandaigua, N. Y., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1826-1828 and 1830-1832; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1828; unsuccessful candidate of the National Republicans for Governor of New York in 1830 and 1832; delegate to the Anti-Masonic National Convention at Philadelphia September 11, 1830; unsuccessful Whig and Anti-Masonic candidate for Vice President in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful Whig candidate for election in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1839, to March 5, 1841, when he resigned; appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President William Henry Harrison, and served from March 6 to September 18, 1841; again elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Greig, and served from November 27, 1841, to March 3, 1843; was not a candidate for reelection in 1842; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., August 31, 1868; interment in the West Avenue Cemetery; reinterment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**GRANGER, Miles Tobey**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Marlboro, Berkshire County, Mass., August 12, 1817; moved with his parents to Canaan, Conn., in 1819; pursued common-school, academic, and collegiate studies, and was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1842; moved to Louisiana in 1843; studied law, and was

admitted to the bar of Wilkinson County, Miss., in April, 1845; returned to Canaan, Conn.; was admitted to the bar in Litchfield County in October, 1845, and practiced law in Canaan 1847-1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1857; served in the senate in 1866 and 1867; Judge of probate court 1849-1867; Judge of the superior court of Connecticut 1867-1876; elected Judge of the supreme court in 1876, and served until March 1, 1887, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; elected State referee in 1893, and served until his death in North Canaan, Litchfield County, Conn., October 21, 1895; interment in the Lower Cemetery.

**GRANT, Abraham Phineas**, a Representative from New York; born in New Lebanon, Columbia County, N. Y., April 5, 1804; attended the public schools and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Oswego, N. Y.; district attorney of Oswego County in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); resumed the practice of law; died in Oswego, N. Y., December 11, 1871; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**GRANT, John Gaston**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edneyville Township, Henderson County, N. C., January 1, 1858; received a limited schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1889; declined a renomination; sheriff of Henderson County 1892-1896; refused a renomination in 1896; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Hobart in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Hendersonville, N. C., June 21, 1923; interment in Oak Dale Cemetery.

**GRANTLAND, Seaton**, a Representative from Georgia; born in New Kent County, Va., June 8, 1782; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Milledgeville, Ga.; elected as a Union candidate on a general ticket to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; died at his home, "Woodville," near Milledgeville, Ga., October 18, 1864.

**GRAVELY, Joseph Jackson**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Leatherwood, Henry County, Va., September 25, 1828; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; moved to Missouri in 1854; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1860; served in the State senate in 1862 and 1864; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as colonel of the Eighth Regiment Missouri Volunteer Cavalry; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); Lieutenant Governor of Missouri in 1871 and 1872; died in Stockton, Cedar County, Mo., April 28, 1872; interment in Lindley Prairie Cemetery, near Bear Creek, Mo.

**GRAVES, Alexander**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mount Carmel, Covington County, Miss., August 25, 1844; attended Centre College, Danville, Ky.; at the outbreak of the Civil War joined the Confederate Army and served under Gen.

N. B. Forrest; paroled with him in Gainesville, Ala., May, 1865; after being mustered out returned to college, and was graduated from Oakland (now Alcorn) University, Mississippi, in July, 1867; studied law, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in June, 1869; was admitted to the bar and practiced law in Lexington, Mo.; city attorney in 1872; prosecuting attorney of Lafayette County, Mo., in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; continued the practice of law until his death in Lexington, Mo., December 23, 1916; interment in Machpelah Cemetery.

**GRAVES, William Jordan**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in New Castle, Ky., in 1805; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; engaged in a duel on the Marlboro Road in Maryland with Jonathan Cilley in 1838, in which the latter was killed; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1843; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; died in Louisville, Ky., September 27, 1848; interment in the private burial grounds at his former residence in Henry County, Ky.

**GRAY, Edward Winthrop**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., August 18, 1870; attended the public schools; newspaper reporter in New York City 1894-1896; owner and publisher of the Summit (N. J.) Herald in 1897 and 1898; city editor and managing editor of the Newark Daily Advertiser 1898-1902; president and general manager of the Newark Daily Advertising Publishing Co. 1902-1904; secretary to Gov. Edward C. Stokes 1904-1907; appointed by Governor Murphy a commissioner to investigate tenement-house conditions in 1902; member of the board of tenement-house supervision 1900-1908; secretary of the Republican State committee 1908-1913; organized the Commercial Casualty Insurance Co., Newark, N. J., in 1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1918 to the United States Senate; writer, publisher, and lecturer; resides in Newark, N. J.

**GRAY, Edwin**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Southampton County, Va., July 18, 1743; educated at William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; served in the State house of burgesses 1769-1775; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1774, 1775, and 1776; member of the State house of delegates in 1770, 1779, 1787, 1788, and 1791; served in the State senate 1777-1779; elected to the Sixth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1813); died in Nansemond County, Va.

**GRAY, Finly Hutchinson**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Orange, Fayette County, Ind., July 24, 1804; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Connersville, Ind.; mayor of Connersville 1904-1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and for election in 1917 to fill the vacancy in the same Congress caused by the death of Daniel W. Comstock; resumed the practice of law, and is also on the lecture platform; resides in Connersville, Fayette County, Ind.

**GRAY, George**, a Senator from Delaware; born in New Castle, New Castle County, Del., May 4, 1840; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1862; studied law with his father and one year in the Harvard Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in New Castle; appointed attorney general of Delaware in 1879, and served for one term of five years; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876, at Cincinnati in 1880, and at Chicago in 1884; moved to Wilmington, Del., in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas F. Bayard; reelected in 1887 and 1893, and served from March 18, 1885, to March 3, 1899; member of the commission which met in Quebec in August, 1898, to settle differences between the United States and Canada; member of the commission which met in Paris in September, 1898, to arrange terms of peace between the United States and Spain; appointed judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit by President McKinley March 29, 1899, and served until June 1, 1914, when he retired; appointed in October, 1902, chairman of the commission to investigate conditions of the coal strike in Pennsylvania; appointed by President McKinley a member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague in 1900; reappointed in 1906 by President Roosevelt, in 1912 by President Taft, and in 1920 by President Wilson; member of said court in the North Atlantic coast fisheries arbitration, under the special agreement between the United States and Great Britain of January 27, 1909; appointed on June 1, 1915, as the American member of the international commission provided for in the treaty between the United States and Great Britain for the advancement of peace; appointed on August 31, 1916, one of the three special commissioners of the President of the United States to discuss with the commissioners of the de facto Government of Mexico the settlement of questions arising out of the Mexican situation; vice president and trustee of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; died in Wilmington, Del., August 7, 1925; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, New Castle, Del.

**GRAY, Hiram**, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Washington County, N. Y., July 10, 1801; attended Salem Academy; was graduated from Union College in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and practiced in Elmira, N. Y., 1825-1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); appointed by Gov. Silas Wright circuit judge and vice chancellor of the sixth judicial district of New York in 1846; elected justice of the Supreme Court of New York in 1847; reelected in 1851, and served until 1860; commissioner of appeals 1870-1875; resumed the practice of law; died in Elmira, N. Y., May 6, 1890; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**GRAY, John C.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Southampton County, Va.; pursued an academic course; member of the State house of delegates 1804-1806 and 1821-1824; elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Johnson, and served from August 28, 1820, to March 3, 1821; unsuccessful candidate in 1820 for reelection to the Seventeenth Congress.

**GRAY, Oscar Lee**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Mississippi July 2, 1865; attended the common schools of Choctaw County, and was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1885; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Alabama; superintendent of education for Choctaw County; solicitor for the first judicial circuit 1904-1910;

delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); resumed the practice of law, and resides in Butler, Ala.

**GRAYSON, William** (father of William John Grayson), a Delegate and a Senator from Virginia; born in Prince William County, Va., in 1740; attended the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; pursued classical studies in England, and was graduated from the University of Oxford; studied law at the Temple in London; returned to Virginia and practiced law in Dumfries; during the Revolutionary War was appointed aide-de-camp to General Washington August 24, 1776; commissioned colonel of a Virginia regiment January 1, 1777; distinguished himself at the Battle of Monmouth in 1778; member of the board of war in 1780 and 1781; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1787; delegate to the Virginia convention of 1788 for the adoption of the Federal Constitution, which he opposed; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, until his death in Dumfries, Va., March 12, 1790; interment on the old family estate at Belle Air, near Dumfries, Va.

**GRAYSON, William John** (son of William Grayson), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., November 2, 1788; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Beaufort, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1826; served in the State senate 1826-1831; elected commissioner in equity for Beaufort district in 1831 and resigned from the senate; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); collector of customs at Charleston from August 9, 1841, to March 19, 1853; retired to his plantation; was a frequent contributor to the Southern Quarterly Review; died in Newberry, S. C., October 4, 1863; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Charleston, S. C.

**GREELEY, Horace**, a Representative from New York; born in Amherst, N. H., February 3, 1811; attended the public schools; apprenticed to the art of printing in East Poutney, Vt., 1826-1830; worked as a journeyman printer in Erie, Pa., in 1831, and later in New York City; commenced the publication of the Morning Post January 1, 1833, but it was soon discontinued; published the New Yorker 1834-1841; edited the Log Cabin in 1840; founded the New York Tribune April 10, 1841, and edited it until his death; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the unseating of David S. Jackson, and served from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; was not a candidate for reelection in 1849; visited Europe in 1851, and was chairman of one of the juries at the World's Fair in London; commissioner to the Paris Exposition in 1855; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 from Oregon, being denied a place on the New York delegation; unsuccessful candidate for Senator in 1861; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; at the close of the Civil War advocated universal amnesty, and in May, 1867, offered bail for Jefferson Davis, former President of the Southern Confederacy; in November, 1867, was appointed United States minister to Austria, but declined; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; nominated by the Liberal Republicans in Cincinnati in 1872 and by the Democrats in Baltimore for the Presidency, but was defeated by General Grant; died near New York City November 29, 1872; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**GREEN, Byram**, a Representative from New York; born in East Windsor, Berkshire County, Mass., April 15, 1788; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1808; professor in a college at Beaufort, S. C., in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; judge of the circuit court of Wayne County in 1814; fought in the Battle of Sodus Point during the War of 1812; member of the State assembly 1816-1822; served in the State senate in 1823 and 1824; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); died in Sodus, N. Y., October 18, 1865; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**GREEN, Frederick William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fredericktown (now Frederick), Md., February 18, 1816; settled in Tiffin, Ohio, in 1833; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tiffin, Ohio; auditor of Seneca County for six years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, and served as clerk of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio 1855-1866; Ohio commissioner to the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition; editor of the Cleveland Plain Dealer 1866-1874; State oil inspector in 1878 and 1879; died in Cleveland, Ohio, June 18, 1879; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**GREEN, Henry Dickinson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Berks County, Pa., May 3, 1857; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Reading High School in 1872 and Yale College in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1883-1886; served in the State senate 1889-1896; captain of Company G, Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, in the war with Spain in 1898; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Daniel Ementrout; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from November 7, 1899, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for renomination; editor of the Reading Telegram 1903-1912 and of the Reading Times 1911-1913; admitted to the bar in Texas in 1920; engaged in oil operation in the mid-continent oil field; is engaged in the practice of his profession, and resides at "Oak Lodge," Mount Penn, near Reading, Pa.

**GREEN, Innis**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hanover Township, Pa., February 26, 1776; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed one of the associate judges of Dauphin County by Governor Findlay August 10, 1818, and resigned October 23, 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); reappointed associate judge of Dauphin County, and served until his death in Dauphin, Pa., August 4, 1839; interment in the Dauphin Cemetery.

**GREEN, Isaiah Lewis**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Barnstable, Barnstable County, Mass., December 28, 1761; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); appointed by President Madison collector of customs for the district of Barnstable, Mass., in 1814, and served until 1827; resumed the practice of law; died in Cambridge, Mass., December 5, 1841; interment in the Old Cambridge Cemetery.

**GREEN, James Stephen**, a Representative and a Senator from Missouri; born near Rectortown, Fauquier County, Va., February 28, 1817; attended the common schools; moved to Alabama and thence to Missouri about 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Canton, Mo.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; chargé d'affaires to Colombia from May 24, 1853, to August 13, 1854; appointed minister resident June 29, 1854, but did not present his credentials; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress, but did not take his seat, having been elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1855, and served from January 12, 1857, to March 3, 1861; died in St. Louis, Mo., January 19, 1870; interment in the Old Cemetery, Canton, Mo.

**GREEN, Robert Alexis**, a Representative from Florida; born near New River, Bradford County, Fla., February 10, 1862; attended the rural schools, and commenced teaching in the Liberty Public School at the age of 16; was graduated from the high school at Lake Butler in 1913; messenger in the State house of representatives 1913-1915; assistant chief clerk of the State house of representatives 1915-1917, and chief clerk in 1917 and 1918; was graduated from the University of Florida at Gainesville in 1916; principal of the Suwanee High School in 1916 and 1917; vice president of the Florida Educational Association in 1918; member of the State house of representatives 1918-1920, and served as speaker pro tempore in 1918; studied law at Yale University, was admitted to the bar in 1921, and commenced practice in Starke, Fla.; elected judge of Bradford County, Fla., in 1920 and served until 1924, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GREEN, Robert Stockton**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Princeton, Mercer County, N. J., March 25, 1831; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) at Princeton in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Elizabeth, N. J.; prosecutor of the borough courts in 1857; city attorney of Elizabeth 1857-1868; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860, at Cincinnati in 1860, and at St. Louis in 1868; surrogate of Union County 1862-1867; member of the city council 1863-1873; presiding judge of Union County court of common pleas 1868-1873; member of the commission to suggest amendments to the constitution of New Jersey in 1873; admitted to the bar of New York in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1885, until his resignation on January 17, 1887; Governor of New Jersey 1887-1889; vice chancellor of the State 1890-1895; judge of the court of errors and appeals in 1894 and 1895; died in Elizabeth, N. J., May 7, 1896; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**GREEN, Wharton Jackson** (grandson of Jesse Wharton and cousin of Matt Whitaker Ransom), a Representative from North Carolina; born in St. Marks, Wakulla County, Fla., February 28, 1881; was instructed by private tutors; attended Georgetown College, Lovejoy's Academy, Raleigh, N. C., and the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.; studied law in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville and in Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the

bar in 1854 and commenced practice in Washington, D. C.; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Warren County, N. C., in 1859; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate service in 1861; commissioned lieutenant colonel, commanding the Second North Carolina Battalion; afterwards served on General Daniel's staff; wounded and taken prisoner at the Battle of Gettysburg; settled at "Tokay Vineyard," near Fayetteville, N. C., and became interested in viticulture; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1808, 1872, 1876, and 1888; first president of the Society of Confederate Soldiers and Sailors in North Carolina; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; devoted his time to the cultivation of his vineyard and to literary pursuits; died at "Tokay," near Fayetteville, N. C., August 6, 1910; interment in Cross Creek Cemetery, Fayetteville.

**GREEN, William Raymond**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Colchester, New London County, Conn., November 4, 1850; attended the public schools in Malden, Ill., and the Princeton (Ill.) High School; was graduated from Oberlin College, Ohio, in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Dow City, Iowa; removed his office to Audubon, Iowa, in 1884; judge of the district court, fifteenth judicial district of Iowa, from 1894 until 1911, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter I. Smith; reelected to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from June 5, 1911, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GREEN, Willis**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Shenandoah Valley, Va.; attended the public schools; settled in that part of Virginia which is now the State of Kentucky; clerk of court of Lincoln County in 1783; member of the State constitutional convention in 1792; surveyor for locating land warrants; member of the State house of representatives in 1830 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1845).

**GREENE, Albert Collins**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in East Greenwich, R. I., April 15, 1791; was graduated from Kent Academy in his native town; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in East Greenwich, R. I.; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1825, and served as speaker from October, 1821, to May, 1822, and from October, 1822, to May, 1825; brigadier general of the Fourth Brigade of State Militia 1816-1821; major general 1821-1823; attorney general of Rhode Island 1825-1843; member of the State senate in 1843 and 1844; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1845, to March 3, 1851; was not a candidate for reelection; again elected to the State senate in 1851 and 1852; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1857; retired from public life; died in Providence, R. I., January 8, 1863; interment in the Grace Church Cemetery.

**GREENE, Frank Lester**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in St. Albans, Franklin County, Vt., February 16, 1870; attended the public schools; employed by the Central Vermont Railway Co. in various capacities; reporter in 1891 and editor 1899-1912 of the St. Albans Daily Messenger; member of the commission to prepare and propose amendments to the State constitution in 1908; served in the Vermont National Guard 1888-1900, rising from private to captain; recruited Company B, First Regiment Vermont Volunteer

Infantry, for the war with Spain; mustered out and commissioned colonel on the staff of the governor; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David J. Foster; reelected to the Sixty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from July 30, 1912, until March 3, 1923; delegate to several State conventions and chairman in 1914; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution 1917-1923; trustee of the Vermont Soldiers' Home and Lyndon Institute; elected in 1922 to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**GREENE, George Woodward**, a Representative from New York; born in Mount Hope, Orange County, N. Y., July 4, 1831; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Goshen, N. Y.; school commissioner for Orange County; judge of the Orange County courts 1861-1864; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, to February 17, 1870, when he was succeeded by Charles H. Van Wyck, who contested his election; member of the State assembly 1865-1888; died in New York City July 21, 1895; interment in "The Plains" Cemetery, Otisville, N. Y.

**GREENE, Ray**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Warwick, R. I., February 2, 1765; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; attorney general of Rhode Island 1794-1797; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Bradford; reelected in 1799, and served from November 13, 1797, to March 5, 1801, when he resigned, having been nominated for a judicial position; designated a district judge of Rhode Island by President John Adams, but through some informality connected with this appointment, which was discovered too late to be corrected by Mr. Adams, was not appointed, and when the matter was referred to his successor, President Jefferson, he refused to rectify it and appointed instead another to that office; died in Warwick, R. I., January 11, 1829; interment in the family burying ground on his estate at Warwick.

**GREENE, Thomas Marston**, a Delegate from Mississippi Territory; born in James City County, Va., February 26, 1758; moved with his parents to Natchez District, Mississippi Territory, in 1780; moved to Bruinsburg; engaged in planting; member of the first general assembly of the Territory; elected a Delegate to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nursworthy Hunter, and served from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1803; died February 7, 1813.

**GREENE, William Laury**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Ireland, Pike County, Ind., October 3, 1849; moved with his parents to Dubois County, in the same State; attended the common schools and was graduated from Ireland Academy, Indiana; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Bloomington, Ind.; moved with his family to Kearney, Nebr., in 1883 and continued the practice of his profession; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1893; judge of the twelfth judicial district of Nebraska 1895-1897; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Omaha, Nebr., March 11, 1899; interment in Kearney Cemetery, Kearney, Nebr.



**GREENE, William Stedman**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Tremont, Tusewell County, Ill., April 28, 1841; moved with his parents to Fall River, Mass., in 1844; attended the public schools; engaged in the real-estate and insurance business; member of the common council 1876-1879, and served as president of that body 1877-1879; mayor of Fall River in 1880; reelected mayor in 1881, but resigned the same year; alternate delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1890; appointed postmaster of Fall River on March 22, 1881, and served until March 30, 1885; again served as mayor 1886 and 1895-1897; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1898; general superintendent of State prisons 1888-1893; appointed postmaster of Fall River, and served from March 9 to July 1, 1898, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Simpkins; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and to the twelve succeeding Congresses; and served from May 31, 1898, until his death at Fall River, Mass., September 22, 1924; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**GREENHALGE, Frederic Thomas**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Clitheroe, England, July 19, 1842; emigrated with his parents to the United States in early childhood; attended the public schools of Lowell, Mass., and Harvard University 1859-1862; taught school and studied law; during the Civil War was with the Union Army in New Bern, N. C., for five months; was admitted to the bar in Lowell, Mass., in 1865; served in the Common Council of Lowell in 1868 and 1869; member of the school committee 1871-1873; mayor of Lowell in 1880 and 1881; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate in 1881; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; member of the State house of representatives in 1885; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; city solicitor in 1888; practiced law in Middlesex and other counties; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; elected Governor of Massachusetts, and served from January, 1894, until his death in Lowell, Mass., March 5, 1896; interment in Lowell Cemetery.

**GREENLEAF, Halbert Stevens**, a Representative from New York; born in Guilford, Windham County, Vt., April 12, 1827; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; moved to Shelburne Falls, Mass., and engaged in the manufacture of locks; appointed justice of the peace in 1856; captain of Massachusetts Militia in 1857; organized the Yale & Greenleaf Lock Co.; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Union Army August, 1862; commissioned captain of Company E, Fifty-second Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers, September 12, 1862; elected colonel of the regiment October 23, 1862; employed in a salt works near New Orleans, La., for several years; settled in Rochester, N. Y., in 1867, and resumed the manufacture of locks; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; elected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed his former business activities; retired from active business life in 1896; died at his summer home in the town of Greece, near Charlotte, N. Y., August 25, 1906; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Rochester, N. Y.

**GREENMAN, Edward Whitford**, a Representative from New York; born in Berlin, Rensselaer County, N. Y., January 26, 1840; attended the common schools and De Ruyter Academy, Alfred, N. Y.; engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pur-

suits in Berlin, N. Y.; supervisor of Berlin 1866-1868; clerk of Rensselaer County 1868-1871; deputy county clerk for ten years; moved to Troy, N. Y., in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; cashier of the Central National Bank of Troy, N. Y., 1888-1905; cashier of the National City Bank of Troy 1906-1908; died in Troy, N. Y., August 8, 1908; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**GREENUP, Christopher**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Westmoreland County, Va., in 1750; completed academic studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1783, and commenced practice in Fayette County, Ky. (then a part of Virginia); clerk of the district court at Harrodsburg 1785-1792; served in the Revolutionary War and attained the rank of colonel; took part afterwards in various fights with the Indians; member of the Virginia House of Delegates in 1785; member of the conventions at Danville, Ky., in 1785 and 1788 to consider separation from Virginia; moved to Frankfort, Ky., in 1792; upon the admission of Kentucky as a State into the Union was elected to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, and served from November 9, 1792, to March 3, 1797; member of the State house of representatives in 1798; clerk of the State senate 1790-1802; appointed judge of the circuit court in 1802; Governor of Kentucky 1804-1808; presidential elector on the Madison and Clinton ticket in 1808; justice of the peace in Franklin County in 1812; one of the original trustees of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; died in Frankfort, Ky., April 27, 1818; interment in the State Cemetery.

**GREENWOOD, Alfred Burton**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Franklin County, Ga., July 11, 1811; pursued classical studies at Lawrenceville, Ga.; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Bentonville, Ark; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1845; State prosecuting attorney 1845-1851; circuit judge of Arkansas 1851-1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); Commissioner of Indian Affairs from May 13, 1859, to April 13, 1861; served in the Confederate House of Representatives 1862-1865; died in Bentonville, Ark., October 4, 1889; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**GREENWOOD, Arthur Herbert**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Plainville, Daviess County, Ind., January 31, 1880; attended the country schools of Daviess County; was graduated from the high school of Washington, Ind., and from the law department of the University of Indiana at Bloomington in 1905; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Washington, Ind.; member of the board of education 1909-1916; prosecuting attorney for the forty-ninth judicial circuit 1916-1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GREGG, Alexander White**, a Representative from Texas; born in Centerville, Leon County, Tex., January 21, 1855; attended the common schools of Texas and was graduated from King College, Bristol, Tenn., in 1874; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Palestine, Tex.; member of the State senate 1886-1888; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination; died in Palestine, Anderson County, Tex., April 30, 1919; interment in East Hill Cemetery.

**GREGG, Andrew** (grandfather of James Xavier McLanahan), a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., June 10, 1755; attended Rev. John Steel's Latin school in Carlisle, and completed his education in Newark, Del.; while at the latter place served several tours in the militia of the Revolution; tutor in the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia 1779-1783; moved to Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa., in 1783 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Pennvalley (now in Bucks County), Pa., in 1789 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Second and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1807); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1807, to March 3, 1813; elected President pro tempore of the Senate June 28, 1809; moved to Bellefonte, Pa., in 1814 and engaged in banking; secretary of state of Pennsylvania from December 19, 1820, to December 16, 1823; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1823; died in Bellefonte, Pa., May 20, 1885; interment in Union Cemetery.

**GREGG, Curtis Hussey**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Adamsburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., August 9, 1865; attended the common schools and Greensburg (Pa.) Seminary; engaged in teaching; associate editor of the Greensburg (Pa.) Evening Press 1883-1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Greensburg, Pa.; district attorney of Westmoreland County in 1891; member of the school board of Greensburg 1892-1896; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1892, 1894, and 1896; member of the council of the borough of Greensburg 1901-1905; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 and Houston, Tex., 1928; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of law at Greensburg, Pa., and is a resident of Hempfield Township, Westmoreland County, Pa.

**GREGG, James Madison**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Patrick County, Va., June 20, 1806; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and began practice in Danville, Ind.; county surveyor of Hendricks County 1834-1837; clerk of the circuit court 1837-1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Danville, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1862; died in Danville, Ind., June 16, 1869; interment in the South Cemetery.

**GREGORY, Dudley Sanford**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Redding, Fairfield County, Conn., February 5, 1800; moved with his father to Albany, N. Y., in 1805; attended the public schools; was a member of the guard of honor to receive General Lafayette on his visit to the United States in 1824; moved to New York City in 1824 and to Jersey City in 1834; served three terms as a freeholder of Hudson County; elected first mayor of Jersey City in 1838, and held the office three terms; was at one time a director of sixteen different railroads; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); he declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1848; engaged in banking; died in Jersey City, N. J., December 8, 1874; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**GREIG, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Moffat, Dumfriesshire, Scotland, August 6, 1779; attended the Edinburgh High School; emigrated to the United States in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y.; president of the Ontario

Bank 1820-1856; regent of the University of the State of New York from 1825 and vice chancellor of the same institution from 1845, serving in both capacities until his death; one of the founders of the Ontario Female Seminary; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Francis Granger, and served from May 21, 1841, to September 25, 1841, when he resigned; president of the Ontario Agricultural Society; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., April 9, 1858; interment in the West Avenue Cemetery.

**GRENNELL, George, Jr.**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Greenfield, Mass., December 25, 1786; attended Deerfield Academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1808; was admitted to the bar in 1811; prosecuting attorney for Franklin County 1820-1828; member of the State senate 1825-1827; elected to the Twenty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; trustee of Amherst College, Massachusetts, 1838-1859; judge of probate 1849-1858; clerk of Franklin County courts 1853-1855; first president of the Troy & Greenfield Railroad; died in Greenfield, Mass., November 10, 1877; interment in the Green River Cemetery.

**GRESHAM, Walter**, a Representative from Texas; born at "Woodlawn" near Newtown, King and Queen County, Va., July 22, 1841; attended Stevensville Academy and Edge Hill Academy, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1863; served as a private in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Galveston, Tex.; district attorney for the Galveston judicial district in 1872; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Galveston, Tex.; died in Washington, D. C., November 6, 1920; interment in Lakeview Cemetery, Galveston, Tex.

**GREY, Benjamin Edwards** (grandson of Benjamin Edwards), a Representative from Kentucky; born at "Shiloh," near Bardstown, Nelson County, Ky.; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Hopkinsville, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; served in the State senate 1847-1851; presiding officer of the senate and acting Lieutenant governor in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; died in Selma, Ala.

**GRIDER, Henry**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Garrard County, Ky., July 16, 1796; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bowling Green, Ky.; served in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1827 and 1831; served in the State senate 1833-1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); elected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Bowling Green, Ky., September 7, 1866; interment in the Old College Street Cemetery.

**GRIEST, William Walton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Christiana, Lancaster County, Pa., September 22, 1856; attended the common schools, and was graduated from

the Millersville State Normal School in 1876; engaged in teaching; member of the city school board of Lancaster, Pa., for twenty-four years; director and an incorporator of the Pennsylvania Public School Memorial Association; engaged in newspaper work; editor of the *Inquirer*, Lancaster, Pa., 1882-1888; chief clerk in the county commissioner's office 1887-1899; member of the Pennsylvania Tax Commission; delegate to several Republican State conventions and to every Republican National Convention since 1896; secretary of state of Pennsylvania 1899-1903; member of the State sinking fund commission and of the board of pardons; president of lighting and street railway companies 1903-1927; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GRIFFIN, Anthony Jerome**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City April 1, 1866; attended the public schools, City College, Cooper Union, and the New York University Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1892 and commenced practice in New York City; organized and commanded Company F, Sixty-ninth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, in the Spanish-American War in 1898 and 1899; founded and edited the *Bronx Independent* 1905-1907; member of the State senate 1911-1915; member of the New York State constitutional convention in 1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Bruckner; reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 5, 1918, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**GRIFFIN, Cyrus**, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Farnham, Richmond County, Va., July 16, 1748; sent to England to be educated; studied law at the Temple, then returned to Virginia; prominent in pre-Revolutionary movements; member of the colonial house of burgesses in 1777, 1778, 1780, and 1787; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1781, 1787, and 1788, and served as its president in 1788; president of the supreme court of admiralty; commissioner to the Creek Nation in 1789; judge of the United States District Court of Virginia from December, 1789, until his death in Yorktown, Va., December 14, 1810.

**GRIFFIN, Daniel Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 26, 1880; attended the parochial schools, St. Laurent College, near Montreal, Canada, and St. Peter's College, Jersey City; was graduated in law from the New York Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1902 and commenced practice in Brooklyn; commissioner of licenses for the Borough of Brooklyn 1903-1906; head of the administration and guardianship departments of the surrogate's court of Kings County 1906-1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 which nominated Wilson and Marshall; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, to December 31, 1917, when he resigned; sheriff of Kings County in 1918 and 1919; resumed the practice of law; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 11, 1926; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery.

**GRIFFIN, Isaac** (great-grandfather of Eugene McLanahan Wilson), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kent County, Del., February 27, 1756; attended the public schools; moved to Fayette County, Pa., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; commissioned a captain during the Revolutionary War; appointed justice of the peace in 1794; elected a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1807 and

served four terms; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Smilie; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from February 16, 1813, to March 3, 1817; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress; died from the effects of a fall from a wagon, on his estate in Nicholson Township, Pa., October 12, 1827; interment on the old Woods farm, Nicholson Township, Pa.

**GRIFFIN, John King**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Clinton, Laurens County, S. C., August 13, 1789; pursued an academic course; engaged as a planter; served in the State house of representatives 1816-1818; member of the State senate 1820-1824 and again in 1828; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1841); died near Clinton, S. C., August 1, 1841; interment in the Little River Church Cemetery.

**GRIFFIN, Levi Thomas**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Clinton, Onondaga County, N. Y., May 23, 1837; moved with his parents to Rochester, Oakland County, Mich., in 1848; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.; during the Civil War entered the United States Army in August, 1862, as second lieutenant, and served as first lieutenant, adjutant, captain, brigade inspector, acting assistant adjutant general of the Cavalry division, and acting assistant adjutant general of the Cavalry corps, Military Division of Mississippi, and brevetted major; at the close of the war resumed the practice of law in Detroit; Fletcher professor of law in the University of Michigan 1886-1897; unsuccessful candidate for judge of the State supreme court in 1887, elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Logan Chipman, and served from December 4, 1893, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; pension agent in 1896 and 1897; died in Detroit, Mich., March 17, 1906; interment in Woodmere Cemetery.

**GRIFFIN, Michael**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in County Clare, Ireland, September 9, 1842; emigrated with his parents to Canada in 1847 and to Ohio in 1851; moved to Wisconsin in 1856 and settled in Newport, Sauk County; attended the common schools of Ohio and Wisconsin; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army September 11, 1861, as a private in Company E, Twelfth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; mustered out July 16, 1865; moved to Kilbourn City, Wis., in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Kilbourn City; cashier of the Bank of Kilbourn 1871-1876; member of the County Board of Columbia County, Wis., in 1874 and 1875; member of the State assembly in 1870; moved to Eau Claire, Wis., in 1876; city attorney of Eau Claire in 1878 and 1879; served in the State senate in 1880 and 1881; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1887 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George B. Shaw and at the same election to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from November 5, 1894, to March 3, 1899; was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law; appointed chairman of the State tax commission by Governor Schofield May 28, 1899; died in Eau Claire, Wis., December 29, 1899; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**GRIFFIN, Samuel**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Richmond County, Va.; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served as colonel in the Revolutionary War; was wounded at Harlem Heights October 12, 1770; served on the State board of war; member of the State house of delegates 1798-1798; elected to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1795); died November 3, 1810.

**GRIFFIN, Thomas**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Yorktown, Va., in 1773; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates 1793-1800; appointed justice of the court of oyer and terminer on October 17, 1796, and served in this capacity until 1810; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); appointed chief justice of the court of quarter sessions September 1, 1805, holding court at Yorktown, Va., and served until 1810; justice of the York County court 1810-1812; served in the War of 1812 as major of Infantry; again justice of the court of oyer and terminer (chairman of the court) 1814-1820; again a member of the State house of delegates 1819-1823 and 1827-1830; died at "The Mansion," near Yorktown, Va., October 7, 1837.

**GRIFFITH, Francis Marion**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Moorefield, Switzerland County, Ind., August 21, 1849; attended the country schools of the county, the high school in Vevay, Ind., and Franklin College, Franklin, Ind.; taught school; appointed school superintendent of Switzerland County in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Vevay; county treasurer 1875-1877; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; member of the State senate 1880-1894 and served as acting lieutenant governor 1891-1894; unsuccessful candidate for attorney general of Indiana in 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William S. Holman; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from December 6, 1897, to March 3, 1905; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law in Vevay, Ind.; city attorney 1912-1918; judge of the circuit court of the fifth judicial district 1918-1922; again engaged in the practice of his profession; died in Vevay, Ind., February 8, 1927; interment in Vevay Cemetery.

**GRIFFITH, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Merthyr Tydfil, South Wales, Great Britain, February 14, 1816; instructed in elementary branches by a private teacher; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Mercer, Pa.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Mercer, Pa.; died in Mercer, Pa., October 1, 1893; interment in Mercer Cemetery.

**GRIGGS, James Mathews**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Lagrange, Troup County, Ga., March 29, 1861; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tenn., in 1881; taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1883 and commenced the practice of law in Alapaha, Berrien County, Ga.; engaged in the newspaper business; moved to Dawson, Ga., in 1885; elected by the legislature solicitor general of the

Pataula judicial circuit in 1888; reelected in 1892, and served until his resignation in 1898 to accept appointment by the governor as judge of the Pataula judicial circuit; elected to the same office by the legislature, reelected, and served until his resignation in 1898 to accept the Democratic nomination for Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892 which nominated Cleveland and Stevenson; chairman of the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee 1904-1908; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Dawson, Ga., January 5, 1910; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**GRIGSBY, George Barnes**, a Delegate from the Territory of Alaska; born in Sioux Falls, Dak. (now South Dakota), December 2, 1874; attended the public schools and Sioux Falls University; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Sioux Falls, S. Dak.; during the Spanish-American War served as Lieutenant in the Third Regiment United States Volunteer Cavalry; moved to Nome, Alaska, in 1902; assistant United States attorney 1902-1908; United States attorney 1908-1910; city attorney of Nome in 1911; mayor in 1914; member of the board of commissioners for the promotion of uniform legislation in 1915; elected the first attorney general in 1916 and resigned in 1918; presented credentials as a Democratic Delegate elect to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles A. Sulzer, and served from June 3, 1920, until March 1, 1921, when he was succeeded by James Wickersham, who contested the election of Mr. Sulzer in the first instance and continued the contest as against Mr. Grigsby; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and New York City in 1924; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Ketchikan, Alaska.

**GRIMES, James Wilson**, a Senator from Iowa; born in Deering, N. H., October 20, 1816; was graduated from Hampton Academy, and from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in the "Black Hawk Purchase," Wisconsin Territory, afterwards the site of Burlington, Iowa; member of the Iowa Territorial House of Representatives in 1838 and 1845; Governor of Iowa 1854-1858; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1859; reelected in 1865, and served from March 4, 1869, until December 6, 1869, when he resigned; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in Burlington, Iowa, February 7, 1872; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery.

**GRIMES, Thomas Wingfield**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Columbus, Muscogee County, Ga., December 18, 1844; attended private schools, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1863; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ga.; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War for eighteen months with Nelson's rangers, Gen. S. D. Lee's escort company; member of the State house of representatives in 1868, 1869, 1875, and 1876; member of the State senate in 1878 and 1879; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; solicitor general of the Chattahoochee circuit from 1880 to 1888, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ga., and died there on October 28, 1905; interment in Linwood Cemetery.

**GRINNELL, Joseph** (brother of Moses Hicks Grinnell), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Bedford, Mass., November 17, 1788; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York City in 1809; engaged in mercantile pursuits; traveled in Europe, and returned to New Bedford; president of the First National Bank of New Bedford in 1822; president of the New Bedford & Taunton Railroad in 1839; member of the governor's council 1839-1841; in 1840 he became a director of the Boston & Providence Railroad, the following year its president, resigning that position in 1846, but remained a director until 1863; president of the Wamsutta Cotton Mills in 1847; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Barker Burnell; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from December 7, 1843, to March 3, 1851; he declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed his former business activities; died in New Bedford, Mass., February 7, 1885; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**GRINNELL, Josiah Bushnell**, a Representative from Iowa; born in New Haven, Addison County, Vt., December 22, 1821; attended the common schools and Oneida Institute; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Auburn Theological Seminary in 1847; ordained a Presbyterian clergyman; held pastorates in Union Village, N. Y., Washington, D. C., and in the Congregational Church of New York City; moved to Iowa in 1854 and founded the town of Grinnell, Poweshiek County, and also Grinnell University; member of the State senate 1856-1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and practiced; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 which nominated Lincoln and Hamlin; special agent for the Post Office Department for two years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); resumed the practice of his profession; receiver of the Iowa Central Railroad (later the St. Louis & St. Paul Railroad); president of the State Horticultural Society and of the First National Bank in Grinnell; died in Grinnell, Iowa, March 31, 1891; interment in Hazelwood Cemetery.

**GRINNELL, Moses Hicks** (brother of Joseph Grinnell), a Representative from New York; born in New Bedford, Mass., March 3, 1803; pursued an academic course; entered a countingroom in New York City in 1818; subsequently engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; presidential elector on the first Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; president of the chamber of commerce and of the Merchants Clerks' Savings Bank; commissioner of charities and corrections; Central Park commissioner; one of the Union defense committee; collector of the port of New York from March, 1869, to July, 1870; appointed naval officer of customs and served from July, 1870, to April, 1871; died in New York City November 24, 1877; interment in Sleepy Hollow Burying Ground, Tarrytown, N. Y.

**GRISWOLD, Gaylord**, a Representative from New York; born in Windsor, Hartford County, Conn., December 18, 1767; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1787; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Windsor, Conn.; moved to Herkimer, N. Y., in 1792 and was the first lawyer in Herkimer County; member of the State assembly 1796-1798; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1806); resumed the practice of law in Herkimer, N. Y., and died there March 1, 1809; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**GRISWOLD, John Ashley**, a Representative from New York; born in Cairo, Greene County, N. Y., November 18, 1822; attended the common schools and the academies in Prattsville and Catskill, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Greene County; district attorney of Greene County 1856-1859; county judge 1868-1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of his profession; elected supervisor of Catskill, N. Y., in 1871; member of the State constitutional convention in 1894; died in Catskill, Greene County, N. Y., February 22, 1902; interment in the Catskill Village Cemetery.

**GRISWOLD, John Augustus**, a Representative from New York; born in Nassau, Rensselaer County, N. Y., November 11, 1822; received an academic training; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in steel manufacture; mayor of Troy in 1855; engaged in banking and also served as president of the Troy & Lansingburgh Railroad Co., of the Troy & Cohoes Railroad Co., and of the New Orleans, Mobile & Texas Railroad Co.; he was also a director and stockholder in the Port Henry Iron Ore Co. and Fall Creek Bituminous Coal Co.; besides these positions of honor and responsibility, he was greatly interested in the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute and also the Troy Female Seminary; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1890 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of New York in 1868; elected regent of the University of the State of New York April 29, 1869; died in Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y., October 31, 1872; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**GRISWOLD, Matthew** (grandson of Roger Griswold), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lyme, New London County, Conn., June 6, 1833; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; engaged in teaching and in agricultural pursuits for a number of years; elected to various local offices; member of the Connecticut House of Representatives in 1862 and 1865; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1866; engaged in manufacturing; elected a trustee of Erie Academy for four successive terms; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed manufacturing pursuits; died in Erie, Pa., May 19, 1919; interment in Erie Cemetery.

**GRISWOLD, Roger** (grandfather of Matthew Griswold), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Lyme, New London County, Conn., May 21, 1762; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1780; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1783, and commenced practice in Norwich; returned to Lyme in 1794; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until his resignation, in 1805, before the convening of the Ninth Congress; declined the portfolio of Secretary of War tendered by President Adams in 1801; judge of the Supreme Court of Connecticut in 1807; presidential elector on the Pinckney and King ticket; Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut 1809-1811; governor of the State from 1811 until his death in Norwich, Conn., October 25, 1812; interment in the Griswold Cemetery at Black Hall, in the town of Lyme (now Old Lyme), Conn.

**GRISWOLD, Stanley**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Torrington, Litchfield County, Conn., November 14, 1768; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied theology; pastor in Milford, Conn., 1790-1802, and also in Greenfield, Mass.; editor of a Democratic paper in Walpole, N. H., in 1804; appointed secretary of Michigan Territory, and served from March 1, 1805, to March 18, 1808; appointed collector and inspector of the port of Detroit; moved to Ohio; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Tiffin, and served from May 18 to December 11, 1809, when a successor was elected; appointed a United States judge for Illinois Territory and served from March 10, 1810, until his death in Shawneetown, Ill., August 21, 1815.

**GROESBECK, William Slocum**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Kinderhook, Rensselaer County, N. Y., July 24, 1815; moved with his parents to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1816, attended the common schools and Augusta (Ky.) College; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the State constitutional convention in 1851; commissioner to codify the laws of Ohio in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; served in the State senate 1862-1864; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; one of President Johnson's counsel in his impeachment trial in 1868; delegate to the International Monetary Conference in Paris, France, in 1878; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 7, 1897; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**GRONNA, Asle Jorgenson**, a Representative and a Senator from North Dakota; born in Elkader, Clayton County, Iowa, December 10, 1858; moved with his parents to Houston County, Minn.; attended the public schools and the Caledonia Academy; taught school in Wilmington, Minn.; moved to Dakota Territory in 1879 and engaged in farming and teaching; in 1880 moved to Buxton, Traill County, and engaged in business; moved to Lakota, Nelson County, in 1887; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1889; served as president of the village board of trustees and president of the board of education several terms; chairman of the Nelson County Republican central committee 1902-1906; appointed a member of the board of regents of the University of North Dakota by Gov. Frank White in 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1905, until February 2, 1911, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected in 1911 to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Martin N. Johnson; reelected in 1914, and served from February 2, 1911, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the United States Senate; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Lakota, N. Dak., May 4, 1922; interment in Lakota Cemetery.

**GROOME, James Black**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Elkton, Cecil County, Md., April 4, 1838; completed preparatory studies in the Tenant School, Hartsville, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Elkton, Md.; member of the convention which framed the new constitution of Maryland in 1867; member of the State house of delegates in 1871 and 1872; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; again elected

a member of the State house of delegates in 1873; resigned February 4, 1874, having been elected governor to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pinckney Whyte; served as governor from March 4, 1874, to January 12, 1876; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; collector of customs for the port of Baltimore 1889-1893; died in Baltimore, Md., October 5, 1893; interment in the Elkton Presbyterian Cemetery, Elkton, Md.

**GROSS, Ezra Carter**, a Representative from New York; born in Hartford, Windsor County, Vt., July 11, 1787; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and practiced in Elizabethtown, N. Y., and later in Keeseville, N. Y.; was admitted as a master in chancery in 1812; served in the War of 1812, and took part in several engagements; held a commission in the New York Militia 1814-1821; surrogate of Essex County 1815-1819; supervisor of Elizabethtown in 1818 and again in 1823 and 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); resumed the practice of law; member of the New York State Assembly in 1828 and 1829; died in Albany, N. Y., April 9, 1829; interment in the Second Presbyterian Church Cemetery; reinterment in Evergreen Cemetery, Keeseville, N. Y.

**GROSS, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Providence, Montgomery County, Pa., in 1774; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1807; served in the State senate 1811-1815; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1823); retired from public life; died in Trappe, Pa., March 19, 1844; interment in the Augustus Lutheran Cemetery.

**GROSVENOR, Charles Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pomfret, Windham County, Conn., September 20, 1838; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1838; attended school in Athens County; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and practiced; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; major in the Eighteenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry September 25, 1861; lieutenant colonel June 9, 1863; colonel April 19, 1865; brevetted colonel and brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out October 9, 1865; held divers township and village offices; presidential elector in 1872 and 1880; member of the State house of representatives 1874-1878 and served as speaker two years; member of the board of trustees of the Ohio Soldiers and Sailors Orphans' Home in Xenia from April, 1880, until 1888, and president of the board for five years; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and at Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; elected to the Fifty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law in Athens, Ohio; appointed chairman of the Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Park Commission, and served from 1910 until his death in Athens, Ohio, October 30, 1917; interment in the Union Street Cemetery.

**GROSVENOR, Thomas Peabody**, a Representative from New York; born in Pomfret, Windham County, Conn., December 20, 1778; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar in

1808, and commenced practice in Hudson, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1810-1812; district attorney of Essex County in 1810 and 1811; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Le Roy Livingston; reelected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from January 29, 1813, to March 3, 1817; engaged in the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.; died in Waterloo, near Baltimore, Md., April 24, 1817; interment in Hudson, N. Y.

**GROUT, Jonathan**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lunenburg, Worcester County, Mass., July 23, 1737; served in the expedition against Canada 1757-1760; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Petersham, Mass.; served in the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of representatives in 1781, 1784, and 1787; served in the State senate in 1788; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); returned to Lunenburg, Mass. (now Vermont), in 1803; died in Dover, N. H., September 8, 1807; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**GROUT, William Wallace**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Compton, Province of Quebec, May 24, 1836; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the Poughkeepsie (N. Y.) Law School in 1857; was admitted to the bar in December of the same year and practiced in Barton, Vt.; served as lieutenant colonel of the Fifteenth Regiment Vermont Volunteer Infantry in the Union Army during the Civil War; prosecuting attorney of Orleans County in 1865 and 1866; served in the State house of representatives 1868-1870 and in 1874; member of the State senate in 1876 and served as president pro tempore of that body; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; elected to the Forty-ninth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1901); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Kirby, Vt., October 7, 1902; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**GROVE, William Barry**, a Representative from North Carolina, born in Fayetteville, Cumberland County, N. C., January 15, 1764; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of commons in 1786, 1788, and 1789; delegate to the convention in 1788 called to consider the ratification of the Constitution of the United States and voted against postponement; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1789 when the Constitution was finally ratified; trustee of the University of North Carolina; president of the Fayetteville Branch of the Bank of the United States; elected as a Federalist to the Second and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1803); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1802 to the Eighth Congress; died in Fayetteville, N. C., March 30, 1818; interment in Grove Creek Cemetery.

**GROVER, Asa Porter**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Phelps, Ontario County, N. Y., February 18, 1819; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky in 1837; attended Centre College, Danville, Ky.; taught school in Woodford and Franklin Counties; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Owenton, Ky.; member of the State senate 1857-1865; member of the Democratic State convention in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); resumed the practice of law; moved to Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., in 1881 and continued the practice of law until his death in that city on July 20, 1887; interment in Georgetown Cemetery.

**GROVER, La Fayette**, a Representative and a Senator from Oregon; born in Bethel, Oxford County, Me., November 29, 1823; attended the common schools, Gould's Academy, Bethel, and Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., 1844-1846; studied law in Philadelphia, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1850; moved to Oregon in August, 1851, and entered upon the practice of law in Salem; elected by the Territorial legislature prosecuting attorney for the second judicial district, and as auditor of public accounts for the Territory in 1851 and 1852; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1853; appointed by the Department of the Interior as a commissioner to audit the spoliation claims growing out of the Rogue River Indian War in 1854; reelected a member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1855 and was speaker of the house; appointed by the Secretary of War a member of the board of commissioners to audit the Indian war expenses of Oregon and Washington in 1856; delegate to the convention which framed the constitution of Oregon in 1857; upon the admission of Oregon as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from February 15, 1859, to March 3, 1859; was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of law; one of the organizers of the Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Co. and was manager from 1867 to 1871; Governor of Oregon from 1870 to 1877, when he resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1883; was not a candidate for reelection; retired from public life and resumed the practice of law; died in Portland, Multnomah County, Ore., May 10, 1911; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**GROVER, Martin**, a Representative from New York; born in Hartwick, Otsego County, N. Y., October 20, 1811; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Angelica, N. Y.; elected as a Native American Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); elected justice of the supreme court of New York in November, 1857, and reelected in 1859; elected judge of the court of appeals in 1867; after the reorganization of the court of appeals in 1869 was elected an associate judge in 1870 for a term of fourteen years, and served until his death in Angelica, Allegany County, N. Y., August 23, 1875; interment in Angelica Cemetery.

**GROW, Galusha Aaron**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ashford (now Eastford), Windham County, Conn., August 31, 1823; moved to Glenwood, Susquehanna County, Pa., in May, 1834; attended the common schools and Franklin Academy, Susquehanna County; was graduated from Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Susquehanna County in 1847, and practiced; elected as a Free-Soil Democrat to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful Republican nominee for Speaker in 1857; served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864, at Chicago in 1884, and at Minneapolis in 1892; president of the Houston & Great Northern Railroad Co. of Texas 1871-1876; returned to Pennsylvania and engaged in lumber, oil, and soft-coal pursuits; elected to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Lilly; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from February 26, 1894, to March 3, 1903; declined a renomination in 1902; died in Glenwood, near Scranton, Pa., March 31, 1907; interment in Harford Cemetery, Harford, Pa.

**GRUNDY, Felix**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Berkeley County, Va., September 11, 1777; moved with his parents to Brownsville, Pa.; thence in 1790 to Kentucky; pursued an academic course at Bardstown, Ky.; first studied medicine, then studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bardstown, Ky., in 1797; member of the Kentucky constitutional convention in 1799; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1805; chosen judge of the Supreme Court of Kentucky in 1806, and was soon afterwards, in 1807, made chief justice, which office he resigned in the winter of the same year; moved to Nashville, Tenn., in 1807 and resumed the practice of his profession; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until his resignation in 1814; was an active factor in bringing about the War of 1812; member of the Tennessee House of Representatives 1815-1819; in 1820 was associated with Judge W. L. Brown in effecting an amicable adjustment of the State line between Tennessee and Kentucky; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John H. Eaton, and served from October 19, 1829, to July 4, 1838, when he resigned to accept the position of Attorney General of the United States to which he was appointed by President Van Buren July 5, 1838; resigned December 1, 1839, having been elected to the United States Senate on November 19, 1839, to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1839, caused by the resignation of Ephraim Foster; the question of his eligibility to election as Senator while holding the office of Attorney General of the United States having been raised, he resigned from the Senate on December 14, 1839, and was reelected the same day, serving from December 14, 1839, until his death in Nashville, Tenn., December 19, 1840; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**GUDGER, James Madison, Jr.**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Marshall, Madison County, N. C., October 22, 1855; attended the common schools at Sand Hill, N. C., and Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; studied law in Pearson's Law School, Asheville, N. C., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Marshall, N. C., in 1872; member of the State senate in 1900; State solicitor of the sixteenth district in 1901 and 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law at Asheville; elected to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; again resumed the practice of his profession; died in Asheville, N. C., February 29, 1920; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**GUENTHER, Richard William**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Potsdam, Prussia, November 30, 1845; received a collegiate training; studied pharmacy and was graduated from the Royal Pharmacy in Potsdam; emigrated to the United States in July, 1860, and settled in New York City; moved to Oshkosh, Wis., in 1867 and engaged in the drug business; State treasurer of Wisconsin 1878-1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1889); appointed by President Harrison consul general at Mexico City January 28, 1890, and served until May 21, 1893, when he resigned; appointed by President McKinley consul general at Frankfurt on the Main, Germany, November 11, 1898, and served until July 21, 1910; appointed by President Taft consul general at Cape Town, Africa, May 4, 1910, and served until his death in Oshkosh, Wis., April 5, 1913; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**GUERNSEY, Frank Edward**, a Representative from Maine; born in Dover, Piscataquis County, Me., October 15, 1866; attended the common schools, Foxcroft Academy, Eastern Maine Conference Seminary, Bucksport, Me., Wesleyan Seminary, Kents Hill, Me., and Eastman's College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice in Dover, Me.; treasurer of Piscataquis County 1890-1896; member of the State house of representatives 1897-1899; served in the State senate in 1903; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Llewellyn Powers; reelected to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from November 3, 1908, to March 3, 1917; declined renomination to the Sixty-fifth Congress in order to enter the Republican primaries for nomination to the United States Senate, but was unsuccessful; president of the Piscataquis Savings Bank and trustee of the University of Maine at Orono; also engaged in the practice of law; died in Boston, Mass., January 1, 1927; interment in Dover Cemetery, Dover-Foxcroft, Me.

**GUEVARA, Pedro**, a Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in Santa Cruz, Laguna Province, P. I., February 23, 1879; attended Ateneo Municipal, and was graduated from San Juan de Letran, Manila, in 1899; joined the forces fighting against Spain, and assisted in promoting the peace agreement of Biakna-bato in 1897; rejoined the Filipino forces and took part in the revolution, serving through the Spanish-American War and the Philippine Insurrection, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; after the signing of the peace agreement was a member of the organization to maintain peace; engaged in journalism as editor and special correspondent; municipal councilor of San Felipe Neri in 1907; studied law at La Jurisprudencia, and was admitted to the bar in 1909; member of the Philippine House of Representatives 1909-1912; served in the Philippine Senate 1916-1922; served as chairman of the Philippine delegation to the Far Eastern Bar Conference at Peking, China, in 1921; elected as a Nationalist a Resident Commissioner to the United States for the term commencing March 4, 1923; reelected in 1925 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**GUGGENHEIM, Simon**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 30, 1867; was graduated from the public schools of Philadelphia; studied languages in Europe for two years; engaged in the mining and smelting business in the United States and Mexico; moved to Pueblo, Colo., in 1888 and became associated with his brothers in the management of the Philadelphia Smelting & Refining Co.; moved to Denver in 1892; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Roosevelt and Fairbanks in 1904; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1907, to March 3, 1913; was not a candidate for reelection; donor of the Simon Guggenheim Building at the State school of mines in Golden, the University of Colorado in Boulder, the State Agricultural College in Fort Collins, and the State normal school in Greeley; moved to New York in April, 1913; chairman of the board of the American Smelting & Refining Co.; elected president of that company in January, 1919; established jointly with his wife, in 1925, in memory of their son who died in 1922, the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation for Scholarships for advance study abroad, without regard to sex, race, creed, or color, preliminary gift \$3,500,000; is a resident of New York City.

**GUION, Walter**, a Senator from Louisiana; born near Thibodaux, Lafourche Parish, La., April 3, 1849; tutored at home until 1863; attended Jefferson College, Convent, St. James



Parish; moved to Assumption Parish in 1866; deputy clerk of the court in 1870 and 1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in the parishes of Assumption, Lafourche, and Ascension; judge of the twentieth district 1888-1892 and of the twenty-seventh district 1892-1900; attorney general of the State 1900-1912; appointed by President Wilson United States attorney for the eastern district of Louisiana in July, 1913, and served until March 15, 1917, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Napoleonville and Convent, La.; chairman of the district exemption board, division No. 2, eastern district of Louisiana, and a member of the State council of defense during the World War; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert F. Broussard, and served from April 22, 1918, until November 5, 1918, when a successor was elected; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of New Orleans, La.

**GUNCKEL, Lewis B.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Germantown, Montgomery County, Ohio, October 15, 1826; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Farmer's College in 1848 and from the law school of Cincinnati College in 1851; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dayton, Ohio, in 1851; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; member of the State senate 1862-1865; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; appointed by Congress a member of the Board of Managers of the National Homes for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers in 1864; reappointed in 1870 to serve six years; in 1871 appointed United States commissioner to investigate frauds practiced on the Cherokee, Chickasaw, and Creek Indians; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Dayton, Montgomery County, Ohio, October 8, 1903; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**GUNN, James**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Virginia March 13, 1753; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; served during the Revolutionary War, and as a captain of dragoons participated in the relief of Savannah, Ga., in 1782; colonel of the First Regiment of Chatham County Militia, and subsequently was promoted to the grade of brigadier general of Georgia Militia; elected to the Continental Congress in 1787, but did not serve; elected to the United States Senate in 1789; reelected in 1795, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1801; died in Louisville, Jefferson County, Ga., July 30, 1801; interment in the Old Capitol Cemetery.

**GUNN, James**, a Representative from Idaho; born in County Fermanagh, Ireland, March 6, 1843; emigrated to the United States with his parents who settled in Wisconsin; attended the common schools and Notre Dame Academy, Indiana; taught school; studied law, but did not practice; during the Civil War volunteered as a private in Company G, Twenty-seventh Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, in 1862 and served until October, 1865; was mustered out with the rank of captain; in 1866 moved to Colorado, where he resided nine years in the counties of Gilpin and Clear Creek; mayor of Georgetown, Colo., three years; moved to Virginia City, Nev., in 1876, later to California, and to Halley, Idaho, in Wood River Valley, in 1881, and was editor of the Sentinel; member of the State senate of the first State legislature in 1890; delegate to the Trans-Mississippi Congress in Denver, Colo.; editor of the Boise Sentinel 1892-1897; unsuccessful Populist candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Con-

gress and in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; commandant of the Idaho Soldiers' Home 1901-1903; died in Boise, Idaho, November 5, 1911; interment in St. John's Cemetery.

**GUNTER, Thomas Montague**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near McMinnville, Warren County, Tenn., September 18, 1826; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Irving College in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853 and commenced practice in Fayetteville, Washington County, Ark., in 1853; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel of the Thirteenth Regiment Arkansas Volunteers; prosecuting attorney for the fourth judicial circuit 1866-1868; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of William W. Wilshire to the Forty-third Congress; reelected to the Forty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from June 16, 1874, to March 3, 1883; was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law in Fayetteville, Ark., and died there January 12, 1904; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**GURLEY, Henry Hosford**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Lebanon, New London County, May 20, 1788; pursued classical studies; attended Williams College, Williams-town, Mass., 1806-1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baton Rouge, La.; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1831); served as judge of the district court at Baton Rouge until his death in that city March 10, 1833.

**GURLEY, John Addison**, a Representative from Ohio; born in East Hartford, Hartford County, Conn., December 9, 1813; attended the district schools and received academic instruction; learned the hatter's trade; studied theology; pastor of the Universalist Church in Methuen, Mass., 1835-1838; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1838, and became owner and editor of the Star and Sentinel, later called the Star in the West, and also served as pastor in that city; retired from the ministry in 1850; sold his newspaper in 1854 and retired to his farm near Cincinnati; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; during the Civil War was on military duty, by appointment, in Cincinnati with the rank of colonel; appointed Governor of Arizona by President Lincoln, but died in Green Township, near Cincinnati, Ohio, on the eve of his departure to assume his duties, August 10, 1863; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**GUSTINE, Amos**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in 1789; member of the board of managers of the Milfin Bridge Co., Milfin County, in 1828; sheriff of Juniata County 1831-1834; awarded the contract for the first courthouse erected at Milfintown in 1832; member of the first town council of Milfintown in 1833; engaged in mercantile pursuits in that borough the same year; elected treasurer of Juniata County in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William S. Ramsey, and served from May 4, 1841, to March 3, 1843; engaged in agricultural pursuits and milling; died in Jericho Mills, Juniata County, Pa., March 8, 1844; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Milfintown, Pa.

**GUTHRIE, James**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Bardstown, Nelson County, Ky., December 5, 1792; attended McAllister's Academy, Bardstown, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bardstown, Ky.; appointed Commonwealth attorney in 1820 and moved to Louisville; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1829; served in the State senate 1831-1840; delegate and chosen president of the Kentucky constitutional convention in 1849; president of the University of Louisville; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Pierce, and served from March 7, 1853, to March 5, 1857; vice president and then president of the Louisville & Nashville Railroad Co. and president of the Louisville & Portland Canal Co.; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., to devise means to prevent war; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1865, to February 7, 1868, when he resigned; died in Louisville, Ky., March 13, 1869; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**GUYER, Ulysses Samuel**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Pawpaw, Lee County, Ill., December 13, 1863; attended the public schools, Lane University at Leocompton, Kans., and the University of Kansas School of Law at Lawrence, Kans.; principal of the St. John (Kans.) High School and superintendent of the city schools of St. John 1890-1901; was admitted to the bar in 1902 and commenced practice in Kansas City, Kans.; judge of the first division city court of Kansas City, Kans., 1909-1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edward C. Little, and served from November 4, 1924, to March 3, 1925; resumed the practice of law in Kansas City, Kans. *Elected to the Seventieth Congress*

**GUYON, James, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Richmond, Richmond County, N. Y., December 24, 1778; pursued an academic course; appointed captain of the Second Squadron, First Division of Cavalry, in 1807; member of the State assembly 1812-1814; promoted to the rank of major in 1814, and in 1819 colonel of the First Regiment of Horse Artillery; successfully contested as a Federalist the election of Ebenezer Sage to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from January 14, 1820, to March 3, 1821; was not a candidate for re-nomination; engaged in farming; died in Richmond, N. Y., March 9, 1846; interment in St. Andrew's Cemetery.

**GWIN, William McKendree**, a Representative from Mississippi and a Senator from California; born near Gallatin, Sumner County, Tenn., October 9, 1805; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the medical department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1828 and commenced practice in Clinton, Miss.; United States marshal of Mississippi in 1833; elected as a Democrat from Mississippi to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; moved to California in June, 1849; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; upon the admission of California as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from September 9, 1850, to March 3, 1855; reelected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy occurring at the expiration of his term, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served from January 13, 1857, to March 3, 1861; connected with the Southern Confederacy and with the Mexican Imperial Government of Maximilian; returned to California and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in New York City September 3, 1885; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.; reinterment in Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland, Calif., in 1903.

**GWINNETT, Button**, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Down Hatherly, Gloucestershire, England, in 1732; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Bristol, England; emigrated to the United States and settled in Charleston, S. C.; engaged in commercial pursuits; moved to Savannah, Ga., in 1765 and entered business as a general trader; moved to St. Catherine's Island, Ga., in 1770 and engaged in planting; delegate to the Provincial Congress at Savannah in 1776; Member of the Continental Congress in 1776 and 1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the State constitutional convention in February, 1777; acting President and commander in chief of Georgia from February to March, 1777; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Georgia; engaged in a duel May 16, 1777, with Gen. Lachlan McIntosh, which resulted in his death, near Savannah, Ga., May 19, 1777; interment probably in the Old Colonial Cemetery (now called Colonial Park), Savannah.

**HABERSHAM, John** (uncle of Richard Wyly Habersham), a Delegate from Georgia; born at "Beverly," near Savannah, Ga., December 23, 1764; completed preparatory studies, and later attended Princeton College; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the Revolutionary War as first lieutenant and brigade major of the First Georgia Continental Regiment; twice a prisoner of war; Member of the Continental Congress 1785 and 1786; appointed Indian agent by General Washington; appointed commissioner to the Beaufort convention to adjust the Georgia-South Carolina boundary; member of the first board of trustees to establish the University of Georgia; secretary of the Society of the Cincinnati upon the organization of the Georgia branch; collector of customs at Savannah from 1789 until his death near Savannah, Ga., December 17, 1799; interment in Colonial Park Cemetery.

**HABERSHAM, Richard Wyly** (nephew of John Habersham), a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in December, 1786; attended private schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; appointed United States attorney, and served until 1825, when he resigned, owing to a disagreement between the administration of John Quincy Adams and Gov. George M. Troup; attorney general of Georgia; moved to Clarksville, Habersham County, in 1835; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death; while he lay dying a message was received that the Democratic and Whig Parties had united to make him Governor of Georgia; died in Clarksville, Ga., December 2, 1842; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**HACKETT, Richard Nathaniel**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wilkesboro, Wilkes County, N. C., December 4, 1866; attended the Wilkesboro High School, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Wilkesboro, N. C.; chairman of the Wilkes County Democratic executive committee 1890-1923; member of the Democratic State executive committee 1890-1923; mayor of Wilkesboro 1894-1896; represented North Carolina at the centennial of Washington's inauguration in New York in 1889; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in North Wilkesboro, N. C.; died in Statesville, N. C., November 22, 1923; interment in St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard, Wilkesboro, N. C.

**HACKETT, Thomas C.**, a Representative from Georgia; born in that State; attended the common schools; solicitor general of the Cherokee circuit 1841-1843; served in the State senate in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); died in Marietta, Ga., October 8, 1851.

**HACKLEY, Aaron, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Wallingford, New Haven County, Conn., May 6, 1783; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1805; moved to Herkimer, N. Y.; elected county clerk in 1812 and again in 1815; judge advocate in the War of 1812; member of the State assembly 1814, 1815, and 1818; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); district attorney of Herkimer County 1828-1833; again a member of the State assembly in 1837; justice of the county court of St. Lawrence County, N. Y., in 1823 and 1824; master in chancery; recorder of Ulster, N. Y.; died in New York City December 28, 1868; interment in Trinity Church Cemetery.

**HACKNEY, Thomas**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Campbellville, Giles County, Tenn., December 11, 1861; moved with his parents to Jackson County, Ill., in 1864; attended the common schools of Jackson County, the Southern Illinois Normal University at Carbondale, and the University of Missouri at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar September 18, 1886, and commenced practice in Carthage, Mo.; also interested in zinc and lead mines in the Joplin district; member of the State house of representatives in 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Carthage, Mo.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 which nominated Wilson and Marshall; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1914 and continued the practice of law; general counsel for the Missouri Pacific Railroad, and resides in Kansas City, Mo.

**HADLEY, Lindley Hoag**, a Representative from Washington; born near Sylvania, Parke County, Ind., June 19, 1861; attended the common schools of his native city, Bloomington (Ind.) Academy, and Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1889; moved to the State of Washington in 1890, and settled in Whatcom (now Bellingham), where he has ever since continuously resided; commenced the practice of law in 1890 and continued the practice until elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HADLEY, William Flavius Lester**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Collinsville, Madison County, Ill., June 15, 1847; attended the common schools; was graduated from McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., in June, 1867, and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced practice at Edwardsville, Ill.; member of the State senate in 1886; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Frederick Remann, and served from December 2, 1895, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896; engaged in banking; died while on a visit for his health in Riverside, Calif., April 25, 1901; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Edwardsville, Ill.

**HAGANS, John Marshall**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Brandonville, Preston County, Va. (now West Virginia), August 13, 1838; attended the public schools; studied law at Harvard University, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Morgantown; elected prosecuting attorney for Monongahela County in 1862, 1863, 1864, and 1870; law reporter for the supreme court of appeals from January, 1864, to March 4, 1873; mayor of Morgantown 1860, 1867, and 1869; Republican presidential elector in 1868; member of the State constitutional convention in 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; member of the State house of delegates 1879-1883; elected judge of the second judicial district in 1888, and served until his death in Morgantown, W. Va., June 17, 1900; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**HAGER, Alva Lysander**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Jamestown, Chautauqua County, N. Y., October 20, 1850; moved in 1859 to Iowa with his parents, who settled near Cottonville, Jackson County; moved to Jones County in 1863; attended the public schools of Monticello and Anamosa; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1875 and commenced practice in Greenfield, Iowa; member of the State senate in 1891; chairman of the Iowa Republican State convention in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; moved to Des Moines in 1901 and continued the practice of his profession; engaged in banking 1911-1918; died in Des Moines, Iowa, January 29, 1923; interment in Harbach Funeral Home vault.

**HAGER, John Sharpsteen**, a Senator from California; born near Morristown, in German Valley, Morris County, N. J., March 12, 1818; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced in Morristown, N. J.; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in mining; practiced law in San Francisco; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; served in the State senate 1852-1854 and 1865-1871; elected State district judge for the district of San Francisco in 1855 and served six years; elected a regent of the University of California in 1871; elected as an Anti-Monopoly Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Eugene Casserly, and served from December 23, 1873, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for renomination; member of the State constitutional convention in 1879; collector of customs of the port of San Francisco, 1885-1889; died in San Francisco March 19, 1890; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**HAGGOTT, Warren Armstrong**, a Representative from Colorado; born near Sidney, Shelby County, Ohio, May 18, 1864; attended the common schools, the Sidney Grammar School, and Xenia (Ohio) College; was graduated from Valparaiso (Ind.) College in 1886; taught school; moved to Idaho Springs, Colo., in 1887; superintendent of the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice at Idaho Springs, Colo.; Lieutenant Governor of Colorado 1903-1905; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate in 1908 for reelection to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1911; judge of the District Court of the Second Judicial District of Colorado in 1921 and 1922; again resumed the practice of law; is a resident of Denver, Colo.

**HAHN, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Hanover Township, Montgomery County, Pa., October 30, 1776; attended the common schools; studied medicine and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of medicine and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in New Hanover Township February 26, 1823; interment in Falkner Swamp Graveyard.

**HAHN, Michael**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Bavaria, Germany, November 24, 1830; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in New York City; moved to New Orleans, La., about 1840; attended the graded and high schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1851 and commenced practice in New Orleans, La.; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress and served from December 3, 1862, to March 3, 1863; returned to New Orleans and engaged in newspaper work; appointed prize commissioner of New Orleans; elected Governor of Louisiana on February 22, 1864, and served until March 4, 1865, when he resigned; manager and editor of the New Orleans Daily Republican 1867–1871; retired to his plantation in St. Charles Parish and founded the village of Hahnville; member of the State house of representatives 1872–1876, and served as speaker in 1875; appointed State register of voters on August 15, 1876; superintendent of the United States mint at New Orleans in 1878; district judge of the twenty-sixth district from 1879 until March 3, 1885, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 15, 1886; interment in Metairie Cemetery, New Orleans, La.

**HAIGHT, Charles**, a Representative from New Jersey; born at Colts Neck, Monmouth County, N. J., January 4, 1838; attended private schools in Freehold, N. J., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Freehold, N. J.; member of the State house of assembly 1860–1862, and served as speaker in 1861 and 1862; commissioned a brigadier general of militia on May 27, 1861; during the Civil War was in command of Camp Vredenburgh from August 22, 1862, until the close of the war; organized, equipped, and sent to the seat of war the Fourteenth, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Regiments; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872, and served as chairman of the State delegation; appointed prosecutor of the pleas; appointed prosecuting attorney of Monmouth County in 1873, and served until his death in Freehold, N. J., August 1, 1891; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**HAIGHT, Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 26, 1817; attended the common schools; employed in a countinghouse early in life; later engaged in the wholesale dry-goods business and in banking; moved to Westchester, N. Y., in 1850; a director of the National Bank of New York City in 1856, and was its president until 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate of the Republican-Union Party for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; member of the board of directors of several banks and insurance companies; died in Westchester, N. Y., September 15, 1885; interment in Trinity Church Cemetery, New York City.

**HAILE, William**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in 1797; moved to Mississippi and settled in Woodville, Wilkinson County; member of the State house of representatives in 1826 and 1827; elected to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Christopher Rankin; reelected to the Twentieth Congress, and served from July 10, 1826, to September 12, 1828, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1830; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1832; died near Woodville, Miss., March 7, 1837.

**HAILEY, John**, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born in Smith County, Tenn., August 29, 1835; attended the common schools; moved in 1848 to Missouri with his parents, who settled in Dade County; crossed the plains to Oregon in 1853; enlisted as a private on the outbreak of the Rogue River Indian War in 1855, and subsequently promoted to lieutenant; moved to Idaho in 1862; engaged in agricultural pursuits; stock raising, and mining; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; member of the Territorial Council of Idaho in 1880, and served as its president; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; appointed warden of the Idaho Penitentiary in 1899; died in Boise, Idaho, April 10, 1921; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**HAINER, Eugene J.**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Funfkirchen, Hungary, August 10, 1851; emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1854; spent his boyhood on a farm near Garden Grove, Iowa, until 1873; attended the Garden Grove Seminary and Iowa Agricultural College; was graduated from the law department of Simpson Centenary College, Indianola, Iowa, in 1876, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice at Aurora, Nebr., in 1877; became interested in banking and in a line of creameries in southern Nebraska; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Aurora; moved to Lincoln in 1904 and continued the practice of his profession; is also interested in farming and in the manufacture of creamery products; is a resident of Lincoln, Nebr.

**HAINES, Charles Delemere**, a Representative from New York; born in Medusa, Albany County, N. Y., June 9, 1856; moved with his parents to Corsack; attended the common schools; studied telegraphy and became a train dispatcher; was assistant superintendent and superintendent of a railroad; at the age of twenty-six he turned his attention to building railroads and associated with him his four brothers, under the firm name of Haines Bros., who built, controlled, and operated twenty-eight street, interurban, and short-line railroads in eleven States and Mexico and Canada; settled in Kinderhook, N. Y., in 1888 and built the Kinderhook & Hudson Railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed his former business activities; president of the American Patriots; founder of the International Press Foundation in Florida; is a resident of Altamonte Springs, Fla.

**HALDEMAN, Richard Jacobs**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harrisburg, Pa., May 19, 1831; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Yale College in

1851; attended Heidelberg and Berlin Universities; United States attaché of the legation at Paris in 1853, and later occupied a similar position at St. Petersburg and Vienna; returned to Harrisburg and purchased the Daily and Weekly Patriot and Union and was its editor until 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore and Charleston in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; retired from active pursuits; died in Harrisburg, Pa., October 1, 1886; interment in Harrisburg Cemetery.

**HALE, Artemas**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Winchendon, Worcester County, Mass., October 20, 1783; received a limited education and worked on a farm; taught school in Hingham, Mass., 1804-1814; became interested in the manufacture of cotton gins in Bridgewater; member of the State house of representatives 1824, 1825, 1827, and 1828; served in the State senate 1833 and 1834; again a member of the State house of representatives 1838-1842; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1853; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); engaged in agricultural pursuits; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; died in Bridgewater, Mass., August 8, 1882; interment in Mount Prospect Cemetery.

**HALE, Eugene** (father of Frederick Hale), a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Turner, Oxford County, Me., June 9, 1830; received an academic education; studied law in Portland, Me., was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Ellsworth, Me.; prosecuting attorney for Hancock County 1858-1866; member of the State house of representatives in 1867, 1868, and again in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; chairman of the Republican Congressional Committee; tendered the appointment of Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Grant in 1874, but declined; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1868 and 1880 and at Cincinnati in 1876; declined the appointment of Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Hayes; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1887, 1893, 1899, and 1905, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1911, a longer continuous service than any other Member then in the Senate; was not a candidate for renomination; member of the National Monetary Commission; retired from public life, and was a resident of Washington, D. C., until his death, October 28, 1918; interment in Woodbine Cemetery, Ellsworth, Hancock County, Me.

**HALE, Fletcher**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portland, Me., January 22, 1883; attended the public schools; was graduated from the English High School, Boston, Mass., in 1900 and from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1905; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1908, and commenced practice in Littleton, N. H.; moved to Laconia, N. H., in 1912 and continued the practice of his profession; city solicitor of Laconia in 1915; solicitor for Belknap County 1915-1920; member of the board of education 1916-1925, and served as chairman 1918-1925; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1918; member of the State tax commission 1920-1925; trustee of the New Hampshire Orphans' Home at Franklin in 1923; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HALE, Frederick** (son of Eugene Hale and grandson of Zachariah Chandler), a Senator from Maine; born in Detroit, Mich., October 7, 1874; attended preparatory schools in Lawrenceville, N. J., and Groton, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1896; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Portland, Me., in 1899; member of the State house of representatives in 1905; member of the Republican National Committee 1912-1918; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1916 for the term commencing March 4, 1917; reelected in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**HALE, James Tracy**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Towanda, Bradford County, Pa., October 14, 1810; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Bellefonte, Pa.; appointed president judge of the twentieth judicial district in 1851; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1865); died in Bellefonte, Pa., April 6, 1865; interment in the City Cemetery.

**HALE, John Blackwell**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Brooks (now Hancock) County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 27, 1831; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Brunswick, Mo.; member of the State house of representatives 1856-1858; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Douglas and Johnson in 1860; colonel of the Sixty-fifth Regiment Missouri Militia and of the Fourth Provisional Regiment Missouri Militia in the United States service during the Civil War; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864 which nominated McClellan and Pendleton and at New York in 1868 which nominated Seymour and Blair; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; member of the Missouri constitutional convention in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination on the Democratic ticket and defeated for reelection as an Independent; resumed the practice of law; died in Carrollton, Mo., February 1, 1905; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HALE, John Parker**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Rochester, Strafford County, N. H., March 31, 1800; received preparatory education at Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Dover, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1832; appointed by President Jackson United States attorney in 1834, and was removed by President Tyler in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); refused to vote for the annexation of Texas, although instructed to do so by the legislature; member of the State house of representatives in 1840, and served as speaker; declined the nomination by the Liberty Party for President of the United States in 1847; elected as the first antislavery man to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; unsuccessful candidate for President of the United States on the Free-Soil ticket of Hale and Julian in 1852; again elected to the Senate in 1855 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles G. Atherton; reelected in 1859, and served from July 30, 1855, to March 3, 1865; appointed minister to Spain, and served from March, 1865, to July, 1869; returned to Dover, N. H., and died there November 19, 1873; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**HALE, Nathan Wesley**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Gate City, Scott County, Va., February 11, 1800; attended the common schools of Nicholasville, Va., and Kingsley Academy in Tennessee; engaged in the nursery business; member of the State house of representatives in 1890 and 1891; served in the State senate in 1892 and 1893; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; member of the Republican National Committee 1908–1912; resides in Los Angeles, Calif., and is engaged in the oil and real-estate business.

**HALE, Robert Safford**, a Representative from New York; born in Chelsea, Orange County, Vt., September 24, 1822; attended South Royalton (Vt.) Academy, and was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Elizabethtown, N. Y., in 1847; judge of Essex County 1856–1864; appointed a regent of the University of New York, New York City, in 1859; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; special counsel of the United States charged with the defense of the "abandoned and captured property claims" 1868–1870; agent and counsel for the United States before the American and British Mixed Commission under the treaty of Washington 1871–1873; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Orlando Kellogg, and served from December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1867; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for reelection in 1874; appointed a commissioner of the State survey April 29, 1876, in which capacity he was serving when he died in Elizabethtown, N. Y., December 14, 1881; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**HALE, Salma**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Alstead, Cheshire County, N. H., March 7, 1787; became a printer, and in 1805 edited the Walpole Political Observatory; studied law; appointed clerk of the Cheshire County court of common pleas; moved to Keene in 1813; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; clerk of the Supreme Court of New Hampshire 1817–1834; member of the State house of representatives in 1823, 1828, and again in 1844; served in the State senate in 1824, 1825, and again in 1845 and 1846; was admitted to the bar in October, 1834; secretary to the commission appointed under the treaty of Ghent for determining the northeastern boundary line of the United States; died in Somerville, Mass., November 19, 1866; interment in Woodland Cemetery, Keene, N. H.

**HALE, William**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., August 6, 1765; attended the public schools; was a merchant and shipowner; served in the State senate 1796–1800; member of the governor's council 1803–1805; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); again elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1817); died in Dover, N. H., November 8, 1848; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**HALEY, Elisha**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Groton, New London County, Conn., January 21, 1776; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the State house of representatives 1820, 1824, 1826,

1829, 1833, and 1834; member of the State senate in 1830; captain in the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); engaged in civil engineering; died in Groton, Conn., January 22, 1860; interment in the Crary Cemetery.

**HALL, Albert Richardson**, a Representative from Indiana; born near West Baden, Orange County, Ind., August 27, 1884; attended the district school and the Paoli (Ind.) High School; was graduated from the Indiana Central Business College at Indianapolis in 1906 and from Earlham College, Richmond, Ind., in 1912; principal of the high school at French Lick 1909–1911; superintendent of schools for the city of Fairmount 1913–1917, for the city of Waterloo in 1917 and 1918, and for Grant County 1921–1925; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HALL, Augustus**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y., April 29, 1814; attended the common schools and Middleburg (N. Y.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Ohio; assistant United States marshal in 1839; prosecuting attorney of Union County 1840–1842; moved to Keosauqua, Iowa, in 1844; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; appointed by President Buchanan chief justice of Nebraska Territory in 1858, and served until his death in Bellevue, Nebr., February 1, 1861; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**HALL, Benton Jay**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio, January 13, 1835; moved with his parents to Iowa in December, 1840; attended Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1872 and 1873; served in the State senate 1882–1886; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; appointed Commissioner of Patents by President Cleveland, and served from April 12, 1887, to March 31, 1889; resumed the practice of law; died in Burlington, Iowa, January 5, 1894; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery.

**HALL, Bolling**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Dinwiddie County, Va., December 25, 1767; pursued classical studies; served in the Revolutionary War at the age of 16; moved to Hancock County, Ga., in 1792; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1800–1802 and 1804–1806; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); retired to private life; moved to Alabama in 1808 and engaged in planting near Montgomery; chairman of the reception committee to welcome General Lafayette in 1824; died on his plantation, "Ellersville," in Autauga (now Elmore) County, Ala., February 25, 1836; interment on his estate.

**HALL, Chapin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Busti, Chautauqua County, N. Y., July 12, 1816; attended the common schools and the Jamestown (N. Y.) Academy; moved to Pine Grove (now Russell), Warren County, Pa., about 1841 and engaged in the lumber business and mercantile pursuits; moved to Warren, Pa., in 1851 and engaged in banking;

elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; interested in the manufacture of lumber products at Louisville, Ky., Fond du Lac, Wis., and Newark, N. J., and in the manufacture of worsted goods at Jamestown, N. Y.; died in Jamestown, N. Y., September 12, 1879; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**HALL, Darwin Scott**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Wheatland, Kenosha County, Wis., January 28, 1844; attended the common schools, the academy at Elgin, Ill., and Markham's Academy, Milwaukee, Wis.; served as a private in Company K, Forty-second Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, during the Civil War; at the close of the war settled in Renville County, Minn., in 1866 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected auditor of Renville County in 1868 and 1870; clerk of the district court in 1873 and 1877; member of the State house of representatives in 1876; editor of the Renville Times, which he founded in 1876; register of the United States land office at Benson, Minn., 1878-1886; served in the State senate in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; appointed chairman of the Chippewa Indian Commission by President Harrison in 1891 and served until 1893; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Harrison and Reid; again appointed chairman of the Chippewa Indian Commission in 1897; member of the board of managers of the Minnesota State Agricultural Society 1905-1910; again a member of the State senate in 1900; engaged in agricultural pursuits, and resides near Olivia, Renville County, Minn.

**HALL, George**, a Representative from New York; born in Cheshire, New Haven County, Conn., May 12, 1770; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Onondaga County, N. Y.; moved to Onondaga, N. Y., in 1802 and continued the practice of law; postmaster of Onondaga Hollow in 1802; surrogate of Onondaga County 1800-1822; supervisor in 1811 and 1812; justice of the peace 1818-1822; member of the State assembly in 1816 and 1817; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Onondaga Valley, Onondaga County, N. Y., March 20, 1840; interment in Onondaga Valley Cemetery.

**HALL, Hiland**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Bennington, Vt., July 20, 1795; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Bennington; member of the State house of representatives in 1827; clerk of Benton County in 1828 and 1829; State's attorney 1828-1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan Hunt; reelected to the Twenty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from January 1, 1833, to March 3, 1843; was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; State bank commissioner 1843-1846; judge of the State supreme court 1846-1850; Second Comptroller of the Treasury from November 27, 1850, to September 10, 1851; United States land commissioner for California 1851-1854; returned to Vermont; Governor of Vermont 1858-1860; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; vice president of the Bennington Battle Monument Association; died in Springfield, Mass., December 18, 1885; interment in Bennington Center Cemetery, Bennington, Vt.

**HALL, James Knox Polk**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milesburg, Center County, Pa., September 30, 1844; educated in Pittsburgh, Pa.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar November 8, 1869; elected district attorney of Elk County in 1867; reelected in 1870 and 1873; retired from practice in 1883 to engage in the coal, lumber, and railroad business and also in banking; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, to November 29, 1902, when he resigned; member of the State senate 1902-1914; died in Tampa, Fla., January 5, 1915; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Ridgway, Pa.

**HALL, John**, a Delegate from Maryland; born near Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, Md., November 27, 1729; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Annapolis; declined the office of judge of the admiralty; member of the council of safety; delegate to the Maryland convention in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775, 1777, 1780, 1783, and 1784; continued the practice of law; died on his plantation, "The Vineyard" (now known as "Iglehart"), near Annapolis, Md., March 8, 1797; interment in the family burial ground on his estate.

**HALL, Joseph**, a Representative from Maine; born in Methuen, Essex County, Mass., June 26, 1793; attended the common schools and Andover Academy, Andover, Mass.; moved to Camden, Me., in 1809 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the War of 1812 served as ensign in 1814 in Colonel Forte's regiment, Massachusetts Militia, and was subsequently appointed colonel; deputy sheriff in 1821; sheriff in 1827; postmaster of Camden 1830-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); again postmaster in 1837 and 1838; appointed measurer in the Boston customhouse in 1838 and served until 1840; naval agent at Boston 1840-1849; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of Boston in 1849; engaged in agricultural pursuits 1850-1857; clerk in the Boston (Mass.) customhouse from 1857 until his death in that city on December 31, 1859; interment in the Mountain Cemetery, Camden, Me.

**HALL, Joshua Gilman**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Wakefield, Carroll County, N. H., November 5, 1828; attended Gilmanton Academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Wakefield and Dover, N. H.; solicitor of the county of Strafford 1862-1874; mayor of Dover in 1866 and 1867; member of the State senate 1871 and 1872; served in the State house of representatives in 1874; attorney of the United States for the district of Hampshire from April, 1874, to February, 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Dover, Strafford County, N. H., October 31, 1898; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**HALL, Lawrence Washington**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lake County, Ohio, in 1819; was graduated from Hudson College in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Bucyrus, Ohio, in 1844; prosecuting attorney of Crawford County 1845-1851; judge of the court of common pleas 1852-1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; imprisoned for alleged disloyalty to the Union in 1862; died in Bucyrus, Crawford County, Ohio, January 18, 1863; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**HALL, Lyman**, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Wallingford, New Haven County, Conn., April 12, 1724; was graduated from Yale College in 1747; studied theology for a short time and in 1749 began preaching; later studied medicine and commenced practice in Wallingford; moved to Dorchester, S. C., in 1752, and thence, a few years later, to the "Midway District," Liberty County, Ga., where he continued the practice of his profession and also engaged in the cultivation of rice; member of the conventions of 1774 and 1775 held in Savannah; was a strong influence in promoting revolutionary sentiments in his State; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1780; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; upon the fall of Savannah in 1778 and the capture of Sunbury, when his property was despoiled, went north with his family; resumed residence in Savannah in 1782 and again practiced medicine; Governor of Georgia in 1783; Judge of the Inferior court of Chatham County, which office he resigned upon moving to Burke County; died in Burke County, Ga., October 19, 1790; interment on his plantation near Shell Bluff, Burke County, Ga.; reinterment in 1848 beneath the monument in front of the courthouse on Greene Street, Augusta, Ga.

**HALL, Nathan Kelsey**, a Representative from New York; born in Marcellus, Onondaga County, N. Y., March 28, 1810; moved to Erie County in early youth with his parents; attended the district school; became engaged as a shoemaker and also in agricultural pursuits; studied law in Buffalo with Millard Fillmore, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and practiced in Buffalo; from 1831 to 1837 held various local county and town offices in Erie County, including deputy clerk of the county, clerk of the board of supervisors, and city attorney; member of the board of aldermen; appointed by Governor Seward in 1839 master in chancery; Judge of Erie County from January, 1841, to January, 1845; member of the State assembly in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848, appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Fillmore, and served from July 23, 1850, to August 31, 1852; appointed United States district judge for the western district of New York August 31, 1852, and held the position until his death in Buffalo, N. Y., March 2, 1874; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**HALL, Norman**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born on the Muncy Farms, near Halls Station, Lycoming County, Pa., November 17, 1829; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1847; engaged in the iron business; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); engaged in banking in Sharon, Pa.; member of the commission to select a site and erect an institution for the feeble-minded children of western Pennsylvania; retired from active business; died in Sharon, Pa., September 29, 1917; interment in Hall's Burying Ground, Halls Station, Pa.

**HALL, Obed**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Raynham, Bristol County, Mass., December 23, 1757; moved to Madbury, N. H., and thence to Upper Bartlett and engaged in agricultural pursuits; subsequently became an innkeeper; surveyor of highways in 1790; member of the board of selectmen 1791, 1798, 1800, 1802-1810, 1814-1819, and 1823; member of the State house of representatives in 1801 and 1802; appointed judge of the court of common pleas by Gov. John Taylor Gilman; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); member of the State senate in 1819; died in Bartlett, Carroll County, N. H., April 1, 1828; interment in Garland Ridge Cemetery, about two miles south of Bartlett; reinterment in Evergreen Cemetery, Portland, Me.

**HALL, Osee Matson**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Conneaut, Ashtabula County, Ohio, September 10, 1847; attended the common schools; was graduated from Hiram (Ohio) College and Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Red Wing, Minn.; member of the State senate 1885-1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Red Wing, Minn.; member of the Minnesota State Tax Commission from 1907 until his death in St. Paul, Minn., November 26, 1914; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Red Wing, Goodhue County, Minn.

**HALL, Philo**, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Wilton, Waseca County, Minn., December 31, 1835; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Brookings, Dak. (now South Dakota); prosecuting attorney for Brookings County 1892-1898; member of the State senate 1901-1903; attorney general of South Dakota 1902-1906; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1923; is a resident of Brookings, S. Dak.

**HALL, Robert Bernard**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., January 28, 1812; entered the Boston Latin School in 1822; studied theology in New Haven in 1833 and 1834, and was ordained to the ministry, first as a Congregationalist and then as an Episcopalian; was one of the twelve original members of Garrison's Anti-Slavery Society in 1832; moved to Plymouth, Mass.; served in the State senate in 1855; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); delegate to the Union Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in Plymouth, Mass., April 15, 1868; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**HALL, Thomas**, a Representative from North Dakota; born in Cliff Mine, Keweenaw County, Mich., June 6, 1869; moved with his parents to a homestead near Jamestown, Stutsman County, N. Dak., in 1883; attended the public schools and Concordia College, Moorhead, Minn.; newspaper reporter at Fargo, N. Dak., 1896-1907; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; city assessor of Fargo, N. Dak., 1903-1907; member of Company B, North Dakota National Guard; secretary of the Progressive Republican committee in North Dakota 1906-1912; secretary of the board of railroad commissioners 1910-1914; secretary of state of North Dakota 1912-1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Young; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 4, 1924, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HALL, Thomas H.**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Prince George County, Va., in June, 1773; studied medicine and practiced in Tarboro, Edgecombe County, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1835); resumed the practice of medicine and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate in 1836; died in Tarboro, N. C., June 30, 1853; interment in the Macnall-Hall Cemetery near Tarboro, N. C.



**HALL, Uriel Sebree** (son of William Augustus Hall), a Representative from Missouri; born near Huntsville, Randolph County, Mo., April 12, 1852; tutored privately, and was graduated from Mount Pleasant College, Huntsville, Mo., in 1873; principal of the Hall West Point-Annapolis Coaching School, Columbia, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Moberly, Randolph County, Mo.; city attorney of Moberly 1880-1882; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; president of Pritchett College, Glasgow, Mo., since 1897, and is a resident of Columbia, Mo.

**HALL, Willard**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Westford, Middlesex County, Mass., December 24, 1780; attended the public schools and Westford Academy; was graduated from Harvard University in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1803, and commenced practice in Dover, Del.; secretary of state of Delaware 1811-1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until January 22, 1821, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate in 1820 for reelection to the Seventeenth Congress; again secretary of state in 1821; member of the State senate in 1822; appointed United States district judge for Delaware and served from May 6, 1823, until December 6, 1871, when he resigned; moved to Wilmington, Del., in 1825; compiler of the Revised Code of Delaware in 1820; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; president of the Wilmington School Board 1852-1870; died in Wilmington, Del., May 10, 1875; interment in the Wilmington and Brandywine Cemetery.

**HALL, Willard Preble**, a Representative from Missouri; born at Harpers Ferry, Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), May 9, 1820; attended a private school in Baltimore, Md.; was graduated from Yale College in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Sparta, Buchanan County, Mo., in 1842; appointed circuit attorney in 1843, in which capacity he served several years; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; during the Mexican War enlisted as a private in the First Missouri Cavalry under Col. Alexander Doniphan, and subsequently promoted to lieutenant; was appointed by General Kearny, together with Colonel Doniphan, to construct the code of civil laws for the territory taken from Mexico; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; moved to St. Joseph, Mo., in 1854 and continued the practice of his profession; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1856; member of the constitutional convention of Missouri in 1861 that determined the relations of Missouri to the Union and the other States and decided in favor of the Union; provisional Lieutenant Governor of Missouri in 1861 and 1862; Governor of Missouri in 1864 and 1865; again resumed the practice of law; died at his home in St. Joseph, Mo., November 2, 1882; interment in Mount Morn Cemetery.

**HALL, William**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Surry County, N. C., February 11, 1775; attended the country schools; moved with his parents to New River, N. C., in 1779 and to Sumner County, Tenn., in 1785 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the State house of representatives 1797-1805; brigadier general in the War of 1812; served under Jackson in the Creek War and against the British; member of the State senate 1821-1829, and served as speaker 1827-1829; served as Governor of Tennessee in 1829,

succeeding Gov. Sam Houston, resigned; major general of militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); resumed agricultural pursuits; died on his farm, "Locust Land," near Castalian Springs, Sumner County, Tenn., October 7, 1856; interment in the family cemetery on his farm.

**HALL, William Augustus** (father of Uriel Sebree Hall), a Representative from Missouri; born in Portland, Me., October 15, 1815; moved with his parents to Virginia; attended the public schools and Yale College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Fayette, Howard County, Mo., in 1841; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; judge of the circuit court in 1847; during the Mexican War served as captain; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the expulsion of John B. Clark; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from January 20, 1862, to March 3, 1865; was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Darkville, Randolph County, Mo., December 15, 1888; interment in the family private cemetery.

**HALLOCK, John, jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Oxford, Orange County, N. Y., in July, 1783; member of the State assembly 1816-1821; member of the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); died in Ridgebury, N. Y., December 6, 1840; interment in the Hallock family cemetery near Ridgebury, N. Y.

**HALLOWAY, Ransom**, a Representative from New York; born in Beckman, Dutchess County, N. Y., about 1793; engaged in agricultural pursuits; brigade paymaster of the New York Militia in 1813; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); died in Mount Pleasant, N. Y., April 6, 1851.

**HALLOWELL, Edwin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Willow Grove, Abington Township, Montgomery County, Pa., April 2, 1844; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1879; chairman of the Democratic county committee of Montgomery County in 1886; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Abington, Pa., September 13, 1916; interment in the Abington Friends Burying Ground, Jenkintown, Pa.

**HALSELL, John Edward**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Bowling Green, Warren County, Ky., September 11, 1826; attended the common schools at Rich Pond, Ky., and Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Bowling Green; prosecuting attorney of Warren County for four years; elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial district of Kentucky in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; mayor of Bowling Green from December 5, 1888, to December 5, 1889; moved to Fort Worth, Tex., and continued the practice of law; died in Fort Worth December 26, 1899; interment in Fair View Cemetery, Bowling Green, Ky.

**HALSEY, George Armstrong**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Springfield, Union County, N. J., December 7, 1827; attended the local schools and Springfield Academy; engaged in the manufacture of leather at Newark in 1844 and later in the wholesale clothing business, again taking up the leather business in 1866; member of the State House of Assembly of New Jersey in 1861 and 1862; United States assessor of internal revenue 1862-1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; elected to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; president of an insurance company; died in Newark, N. J., April 1, 1894; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**HALSEY, Jehiel Howell** (son of Silas Halsey), a Representative from New York; born in Southampton, Suffolk County, Long Island, N. Y., October 7, 1788; moved to Herkimer County in 1793 with his parents, who settled in what is now the town of Lodi, Seneca County; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; county clerk of Seneca County 1819-1821; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1832-1835; surrogate of Seneca County 1837-1843; supervisor of the town of Lodi 1845-1846; died in Lodi, Seneca County, N. Y., December 5, 1867; interment in West Lodi Cemetery.

**HALSEY, Nicoll** (son of Silas Halsey), a Representative from New York; born in Southampton, Suffolk County, Long Island, N. Y., March 8, 1782; moved to Herkimer County in 1793 with his parents, who settled in what is now the town of Lodi, Seneca County; attended the common schools; moved to Tompkins County and settled near Trumansburg in 1808; engaged in agricultural pursuits and milling; supervisor for Ulysses in 1812, 1814, 1815, 1818, 1821, and 1826; member of the State assembly in 1816 and again in 1824; sheriff of Tompkins County 1819-1821; foreman of the grand jury that indicted one Hyde in a famous slave case; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); was not a candidate for renomination in 1834; appointed judge of the Tompkins County court on February 11, 1834; resumed the milling business; died while on a visit in Marshall, Calhoun County, Mich., March 3, 1865; interment in Grove Cemetery, Trumansburg, N. Y.

**HALSEY, Silas** (father of Jehiel Howell Halsey and Nicoll Halsey), a Representative from New York; born in Southampton, Long Island, N. Y., October 6, 1743 (Old Style); attended the public schools; studied medicine at Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J.; returned to Southampton and practiced medicine from 1764 to 1776; resided three years in Killingworth, Conn., during the Revolutionary War, when he again returned to Southampton, N. Y.; undersheriff of Suffolk County 1784-1787; sheriff 1787-1792; moved to Herkimer County in 1793 and settled in what is now the town of Lodi, Seneca County, and continued the practice of medicine; also erected and operated a grist mill; supervisor of the town of Ovid 1794-1804; member of the State assembly from Onondaga County in 1797 and 1798 and from Cayuga County in 1800, 1801, 1803, and 1804; member of the State constitutional convention in 1801; clerk of Seneca County 1804-1818 and 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); served in the State senate in 1808 and 1809; engaged in farming; died at Lodi, Seneca County, N. Y., November 19, 1832; interment in the Old Halsey Cemetery, South Lodi, N. Y.

**HALSTED, William**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Elizabeth, N. J., June 4, 1794; was graduated from Princeton College in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Trenton, N. J.; appointed State supreme court reporter November 23, 1821, and served until 1832; published seven volumes of Halstead's Law Reports; prosecuting attorney of Hunterdon County 1824-1829 and 1833-1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but the House declined to seat him; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); appointed by President Taylor United States district attorney for New Jersey and served from 1849 to 1853; raised the First Regiment of Volunteer Cavalry of New Jersey for the Civil War and served as colonel until February 18, 1862; retired from public life and died in Trenton, Mercer County, N. J., March 4, 1878; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**HALTERMAN, Frederick**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Vegesack on the Weser, part of the old Hanse town of Bremen, Germany, October 22, 1831; attended the high school; emigrated to the United States and settled in Philadelphia in September, 1849; engaged in the grocery business, from which he retired in 1891; elected a member of the select council in 1880 for a term of three years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected president of the twelfth sectional school board of Philadelphia, Pa., in 1898 and served until his death; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 22, 1907; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**HALVORSON, Kittel**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Telemarken, Norway, December 15, 1846; emigrated to the United States with his parents in 1848, who settled near White Water, Walworth County, Wis.; moved to Columbia County and then to Winnebago County; attended the public schools in Winchester, Wis.; during the Civil War enlisted in Company C, First Regiment Wisconsin Heavy Artillery, in 1863, and served until the close of the war; moved to Minnesota in November, 1865, and settled near Belgrade, Stearns County; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; justice of the peace 1870-1875; chairman of the board of supervisors 1870-1880; township assessor in 1880; town clerk 1880-1891; member of the State house of representatives 1886-1888; elected as the candidate of the Farmers' Alliance and Prohibitionists to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; alternate delegate to the People's Party National Convention in 1896; engaged in agricultural pursuits, and resides near Brooten, Stearns County, Minn.

**HAMBLETON, Samuel**, a Representative from Maryland, born at "Waterloo" farm, Talbot County, Md., January 8, 1812; educated by private tutors and attended Easton Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Easton, Talbot County, Md.; member of the State house of delegates in 1834 and 1835; State's attorney for Talbot County 1836-1844; served in the State senate 1844-1850; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; president of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal in 1863 and 1864; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); died in Easton, Md., December 9, 1899; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**HAMER, Thomas Lyon** (uncle of Thomas Ray Hamer), a Representative from Ohio; born in Northumberland County, Pa., in July, 1800; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio in 1817 and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Brown County, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1825, 1828, and 1829, and served as speaker in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1839); nominated Ulysses S. Grant to be a cadet at the United States Military Academy at West Point; volunteered as a private for the Mexican War and received the next day, July 1, 1846, the commission of brigadier general; had been elected to the Thirtieth Congress, but died in the service at Monterey, Mexico, December 2, 1846; on March 2, 1847, Congress passed a resolution of sorrow, and as an expression of their deep regret presented his nearest male relative with a sword; interment near Monterey, Mexico; reinterment in Georgetown Cemetery, Georgetown, Ohio.

**HAMER, Thomas Ray** (nephew of Thomas Lyon Hamer), a Representative from Idaho; born in Vermont, Fulton County, Ill., May 4, 1864; attended the public schools, Hedding College, and the Bloomington Law School; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Anthony, Idaho, in 1893; member of the State house of representatives in 1896; enlisted in April, 1898, as a private in the First Regiment Idaho Volunteer Infantry during the war with Spain; served as captain and lieutenant colonel in that regiment and was wounded at the Battle of Calocan, Philippine Islands, February 11, 1899; military governor of the Island of Cebu; associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippine Islands; mustered out at San Francisco, Calif., as lieutenant colonel of the Thirtieth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry on May 27, 1901, when he returned to St. Anthony, Idaho; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in St. Anthony, Idaho; served as major and lieutenant colonel, Judge Advocate General's Department, during the World War; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Portland, Ore.

**HAMILL, James Alphonsus**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., March 30, 1877; attended St. Bridget's Academy; was graduated from St. Peter's College, Jersey City, N. J., in 1897 and from the New York Law School in 1899; was admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; member of the State house of assembly 1902-1905; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 which nominated Bryan and Kern; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law in New Jersey and New York; assistant corporation counsel of Jersey City, where he resides.

**HAMILL, Patrick**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Allegany County, near Altamont, Md., April 28, 1817; attended the common schools in Westernport; engaged in the real-estate business and mercantile pursuits; collector of taxes in 1841 and 1842; member of the State house of delegates in 1843 and 1844; judge of the orphans' court of Allegany County 1854-1869 and elected chief judge in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; engaged in the real-estate business until his death in Oakland, Garrett County, Md., January 15, 1895; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**HAMILTON, Alexander**, a Delegate from New York; born on the island of Nevis, British West Indies, January 11, 1757; emigrated to the United States in 1772, where he received educational training in the schools of Elizabethtown, N. J., and King's College (now Columbia University), New York City; entered the Continental Army in New York in 1776 as captain of Artillery; appointed aide-de-camp to General Washington March 1, 1777, and served in that capacity until February 16, 1781; led a storming party in the Battle of Yorktown; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782, 1783, 1787, and 1788; member of the Annapolis convention of 1786; served in the New York State Assembly in 1787; member of the Philadelphia constitutional convention in 1787 which adopted the Constitution of the United States; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City; Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Washington 1789-1795; returned to New York and resumed the practice of law; mortally wounded in a duel with Aaron Burr at Weehawken on the Hudson, and died in New York City the following day, July 12, 1804; interment in Trinity Churchyard.

**HAMILTON, Andrew Holman**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fort Wayne, Ind., June 7, 1834; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1854; studied law at Harvard University, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Fort Wayne, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law; died in Fort Wayne, Ind., May 9, 1895; interment in Lindenwood Cemetery.

**HAMILTON, Andrew Jackson** (brother of Morgan Calvin Hamilton), a Representative from Texas; born in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., January 28, 1815; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Talladega, Ala., in 1841; moved to Texas, and commenced the practice of law in Lagrange, Fayette County, in 1846; attorney general of the State in 1850; member of the State house of representatives 1851-1853; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1862; during the Civil War was commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers November 14, 1862; appointed by President Lincoln Military Governor of Texas in 1862; appointed provisional governor by President Johnson in 1865; justice of the Supreme Court of Texas in 1866; delegate to the Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Texas in 1869; died in Austin, Tex., April 11, 1875; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**HAMILTON, Charles Memorial**, a Representative from Florida; born in Pine Creek Township, Clinton County, Pa., November 1, 1840; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Columbia Law School, Columbia, Pa.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private in 1861, and served in Company A, Fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Reserve Corps; captured at Fredericksburg and confined in Libby Prison, Richmond, Va., until February, 1863, when he was exchanged; was made ensign and transferred to the Veterans' Reserve Corps; promoted to the rank of first lieutenant and later to captain; appointed judge advocate of the general court-martial and general pass officer for the Army of the Potomac; served on the staff of the Military Governor of Washington, D. C., until transferred to Marianna, Fla., in 1865; was

admitted to the bar in 1867 and commenced practice in Marianna, Fla.; upon the readmission of the State of Florida to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 1, 1868, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1870; appointed senior major general of the Florida Militia in February, 1871; postmaster of Jacksonville, Fla., from July 27, 1871, to March 1, 1872; appointed collector of customs at Key West, Fla., in February, 1873; resigned on account of ill health; died in Pine Creek Township, Clinton County, Pa., October 22, 1875; interment in Jersey Shore Cemetery.

**HAMILTON, Charles Mann**, a Representative from New York; born in Ripley, Chautauqua County, N. Y., January 23, 1874; attended the Ripley High School, the Fredonia (N. Y.) Normal School, and the Pennsylvania Military College at Chester; interested in agricultural pursuits and in oil production; member of the State assembly 1906-1908; served in the State senate 1908-1912; represented the senate in 1911 on the New York State Factory Commission; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Ripley, N. Y., and the production of oil and gas in Kansas; resides in Ripley, N. Y.

**HAMILTON, Cornelius Springer**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Gratiot, Muskingum County, Ohio, January 2, 1821; attended the common schools and Granville (Ohio) College; moved with his parents to Union County in 1839; engaged in agricultural pursuits with his father; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Marysville, Ohio; land appraiser and assessor in 1845; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1850-51; editor and proprietor of the Marysville Tribune 1850-1853; member of the State senate in 1856 and 1857; appointed by President Lincoln assessor of the eighth congressional district of Ohio in 1862 and served until 1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1867, until killed by an insane son in Marysville, Union County, Ohio, December 22, 1867; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**HAMILTON, Daniel Webster**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Dixon, Ogle County, Ill., December 20, 1861; moved to Miami County, Kans., in 1868 and to Kookuk County in 1874; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in June, 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced practice in Sigourney, Iowa; postmaster of Sigourney 1894-1898; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Sigourney, Iowa; elected judge of the sixth judicial district of Iowa in 1918, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Grinnell, Iowa.

**HAMILTON, Edward La Rue**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Niles Township, Berrien County, Mich., December 9, 1857; attended the graded schools, and was graduated from the Niles High School in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Niles, Mich.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; engaged in the practice of law until his death in St. Joseph, Berrien County, Mich., November 2, 1923; interment in Silverbrook Cemetery, Niles, Mich.

**HAMILTON, James, jr.**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., May 8, 1786; completed academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Charleston; served in the War of 1812 as major; mayor of Charleston; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a State Rights Free Trader to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Lowndes; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from December 18, 1822, to March 3, 1829; Governor of South Carolina 1830-1832; moved to Texas; drowned while on his way from New Orleans to Galveston on November 15, 1857.

**HAMILTON, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York (now Adams) County, Pa., November 25, 1754; moved to Washington County, Pa., in 1783; commissioned lieutenant colonel of militia in 1786 and brigadier general in 1800; major general of the Fourteenth Division of Militia of Washington and Greene Counties in 1807; appointed high sheriff of Washington County by Governor Millin in 1793, and served until November 1, 1790; member of the State senate 1796-1805; associate judge of Washington County 1802-1805; member of the first board of trustees of Jefferson (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., 1802-1831; presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1804 and on the Monroe ticket in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); again appointed associate judge of Washington County on May 31, 1820, and served until his death at his home near Ginger Hill, Washington County, Pa., August 22, 1837; interment in the Mingo Cemetery, near Monongahela, Pa.

**HAMILTON, John M.**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Weston, Lewis County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 10, 1855; attended the public schools; recorder of the town of Weston in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Grantsville, Calhoun County, W. Va.; committee clerk in the State senate 1881 and 1882; assistant clerk of the senate 1883-1887; resumed the practice of law in 1887; member of the State house of delegates 1887 and 1888; clerk of the house of delegates 1888-1890; also engaged in banking and served as president of the Calhoun County Bank 1901-1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress, and for election in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; served as president of the Calhoun County High School Board; died in Grantsville, W. Va., December 27, 1916; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Old Bethlehem, W. Va.

**HAMILTON, John Taylor**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Geneseo, Henry County, Ill., October 16, 1843; attended the common schools and the Geneseo Academy; moved to Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in 1868, and engaged in the wholesale farm-implement and seed business; mayor of Cedar Rapids in 1878; member of the Linn County Board of Supervisors 1882-1884; president of Cedar Rapids Savings Bank and director of the electric light company; member of the State house of representatives 1885-1891 and served as speaker for one term; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed his former business pursuits in Cedar Rapids; member of the board of control of State institutions; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Iowa in 1914; died in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, January 25, 1925; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HAMILTON, Morgan Calvin** (brother of Andrew Jackson Hamilton), a Senator from Texas; born near Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., February 25, 1809; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Elyton, Ala.; moved to the Republic of Texas in 1837; clerk in the War Department of the Republic of Texas 1839-1845 and acted as Secretary of War and Marine ad interim of that Republic from December 9, 1844, to March 10, 1845; appointed comptroller of the treasury of Texas in 1867; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1868; upon the readmission of the State of Texas to representation was elected on February 22, 1870, as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1871; subsequently elected for the term commencing March 4, 1871, and served from March 30, 1870, to March 3, 1877; retired from public life and traveled extensively; was a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y., until his death; died in San Diego, Calif., where he had been visiting, November 21, 1893; interment to Oakwood Cemetery, Austin, Travis County, Tex.

**HAMILTON, Robert**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hamburg, Sussex County, N. J., December 9, 1809; attended the common schools; moved to Newton, N. J., in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Newton; prosecutor of pleas of Sussex County 1848-1858, 1868, and 1869; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; member of the State house of assembly 1863 and 1864, and served as speaker; president of the Merchants' National Bank 1865-1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); resumed the practice of law; director of the Morris & Essex Railroad Co.; died in Newton, Sussex County, N. J., March 14, 1878; interment in Newton Cemetery.

**HAMILTON, William Thomas**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Boonsboro, Washington County, Md., September 8, 1820; attended Brown's School, Boonsboro, Md., and Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Hagerstown; member of the State house of delegates in 1848; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of his profession in Hagerstown, Md.; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for reelection in 1874; Governor of Maryland 1879-1883; continued the practice of law until his death in Hagerstown, Md., October 26, 1888; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**HAMLIN, Courtney Walker**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Brevard, Transylvania County, N. C., October 27, 1858; moved to Missouri with his parents in 1860, who settled in Lonsburg, Crawford County; attended the common schools and Salem (Mo.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Bolivar, Polk County, Mo.; delegate to almost every Democratic State convention since 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; elected to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law in Springfield, Green County, Mo., where he now resides.

**HAMLIN, Edward Stowe**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsdale, Columbia County, N. Y., July 6, 1808; attended the district school of Hillsdale, N. Y., and a private school in Stockbridge, Mass.; pursued an academic course in Hudson, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Elyria, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Lorain County 1833-1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry R. Brukerhoff, and served from October 8, 1844, to March 3, 1845; was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1844; engaged in the newspaper business; established the True Democrat (now the Cleveland Plain Dealer) in 1846; member of the Free-Soil Convention at Buffalo in 1848; president of the board of public works 1849-1852; attorney for the State to arrange the water leases of canals and to collect and readjust water rents; declined the appointment of attorney general of Ohio in 1855; moved to Cincinnati in 1856; attorney for the Cincinnati, Indianapolis & Lafayette Railroad for many years; moved to Williamsburg, James City County, Va., in 1884, to supervise his extensive land holdings at Newport News; died in Washington, D. C., November 23, 1894; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery, Williamsburg, Va.

**HAMLIN, Hannibal**, a Representative and a Senator from Maine and a Vice President of the United States; born in Paris, Oxford County, Me., August 27, 1809; attended the district schools and Hebron Academy; took charge of his home farm until he was of age; employed as a compositor in a printing office for a year; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and practiced in Hampden, Penobscot County, until 1848; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1840 and in 1847, and served as speaker in 1837, 1839, and 1840; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful Anti-Slavery Democratic candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1846; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Fairfield; reelected in 1850, and served from June 8, 1848, to January 7, 1857, when he resigned to become governor; left the Democratic Party in 1856; was elected, as a Republican, Governor of Maine, and served from January 8, 1857, until February 20, 1857, when he resigned; reelected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, until his resignation, effective January 17, 1861; elected Vice President of the United States on the ticket with Abraham Lincoln, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1865; enlisted as a private in the Maine State Guards July 7, 1864, for a period of sixty days; appointed collector of the port of Boston in 1865, but resigned in 1866; again elected to the United States Senate in 1866; reelected in 1875, and served from March 4, 1869, until March 3, 1881; was not a candidate for renomination; chosen a Regent of the Smithsonian Institution in 1870; United States minister to Spain from 1881 to 1882, when he resigned; devoted the remainder of his life to agricultural pursuits; died in Bangor, Me., July 4, 1891; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**HAMMER, William Cicero**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Asheboro, Randolph County, N. C., March 24, 1835; attended private and common schools; studied at Yadkin Institute and Western Maryland College, Westminster, Md.; taught school and was principal of two academies; was graduated in law from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1891; was admitted to the bar in September, 1891, and commenced practice in Asheboro, N. C.; mayor of

**Asheboro**, member of the city council, and school commissioner 1895-1899; superintendent of public instruction 1891-1895 and again in 1899-1901; solicitor in the superior court 1901-1914; owner and editor of the *Asheboro Courier*; appointed United States attorney on February 24, 1914, and served until September 20, 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HAMMETT, William H.**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Virginia; studied theology; chaplain of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville 1832-1834 and of the State house of delegates; moved to Princeton, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845).

**HAMMOND, Edward**, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Font Hill," near Ellicott City, Anne Arundel (now Howard) County, Md., March 17, 1812; attended the common schools, Rockhill Academy, and was graduated from Yale College in 1830; studied law in New Haven, Conn., and in Baltimore, Md., was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Annapolis, Md.; served in the State house of delegates from Anne Arundel County in 1839, 1841, and 1842; member of the State senate in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; elected to the State house of delegates from Howard County in 1861 and 1867; elected associate judge of the fifth judicial district in 1867 and was serving in that position when he died at "Font Hill," near Ellicott City, Md., October 19, 1882; interment in St. John's Cemetery, near Ellicott City, Md.

**HAMMOND, Jabez Delno**, a Representative from New York; born in New Bedford, Mass., August 2, 1778; attended preparatory schools; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Reading, Vt., in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cherry Valley, N. Y., in 1805; elected a trustee of the village of Cherry Valley in 1812; member of the council of appointment; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law in Cherry Valley; served in the State senate 1817-1821; moved to Albany, N. Y., in 1822 and continued the practice of law; returned to Cherry Valley in 1838 and practiced law; also engaged in literary pursuits; elected judge of Otsego County, N. Y., in 1838, and served five years; served as county superintendent of schools; appointed a member of the State board of regents May 10, 1845, and served until his death; died in Cherry Valley, Otsego County, N. Y., August 18, 1855; interment in Cherry Valley Cemetery.

**HAMMOND, James Henry**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Newberry District, S. C., November 15, 1807; was graduated from the South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and practiced; appointed a member of the governor's staff in 1833; elected as a State Rights Free Trader to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835, until February 26, 1836, when he resigned because of ill health; spent two years in Europe; returned to South Carolina and engaged in agricultural pursuits; Governor of South Carolina 1842-1844; elected as a States Rights Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew P. Butler, and served from December 7, 1857, to November 11, 1860, when he retired; died at "Redcliffe," Beach Island, S. C., November 13, 1864.

**HAMMOND, John**, a Representative from New York; born at Crown Point, Essex County, N. Y., August 17, 1827; attended the public schools and St. Albans Academy, St. Albans, Vt.; was graduated from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in Troy, N. Y.; pioneer in California in 1849; volunteered as a private in the Civil War; promoted to captain of Cavalry, and advanced to brigadier general; a manufacturer of iron for twenty-five years; president of the Crown Point Iron Co.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination; retired from business; died at Crown Point, N. Y., May 28, 1889; interment in Forest Dale Cemetery.

**HAMMOND, Nathaniel Job**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Elbert County, Ga., December 20, 1833; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Atlanta, Ga.; solicitor general of the Atlanta circuit 1861-1865; reporter of the supreme court 1867-1872; attorney general 1872-1877; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1865 and 1877; elected a trustee of the University of Georgia in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga., and died there April 20, 1899; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**HAMMOND, Robert Hanna**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milton, Northumberland County, Pa., April 28, 1791; attended the academies at Milton; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State militia, with the rank of brigadier general; enlisted in the United States Army as a lieutenant in 1817; resigned and returned to Milton, Pa.; was register and recorder of Northumberland County; postmaster of Milton 1833-1837; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); reentered the Army and was commissioned paymaster during the Mexican War; was wounded and ordered home on sick leave; sailed on the steamship *Orleans* for New Orleans, but died on the high seas before reaching port on June 2, 1847; interment in Milton Cemetery, Milton, Pa.

**HAMMOND, Samuel**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Farnham parish, Richmond County, Va., September 21, 1757; attended the common schools; served as a volunteer under Governor Dunmore against the Indians; during the Revolutionary War served in the Continental Army with great distinction; promoted to assistant quartermaster at the siege of Savannah; member of the "council of capitulation" at Charleston; shortly after the war settled in Savannah, Ga.; surveyor general of Georgia in 1796; served in the Creek War and commanded a corps of Georgia Volunteers in 1798; member of the House of Representatives of Georgia 1796-1798; one of the early governors of the State; member of the State senate 1799 and 1800; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1803, until February 2, 1805, when he became civil and military governor of upper Louisiana Territory, and served from 1805 to 1824; receiver of public moneys in Missouri; president of the Bank of St. Louis; moved to South Carolina in 1824; member of the House of Representatives of South Carolina; surveyor general in 1825; secretary of state of South Carolina 1831-1835; retired from public life, and died at "Varelo Farm," on the South Carolina side of the Savannah River, near Augusta, Ga., September 11, 1842; interment in the Hammond Cemetery, New Richmond, S. C.

**HAMMOND, Thomas, a Representative from Indiana**; born in Fitchburg, Worcester County, Mass., February 27, 1843; attended the common schools; engaged in carpentry and contracting work until twenty-one years of age; moved to Detroit, Mich., and engaged in the packing-house business; moved to Hammond, Lake County, Ind., in 1878 and assisted in the establishment of the dressed-beef industry; mayor of Hammond 1888-1893; president of the Commercial Bank of Hammond 1892-1907; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed his former business pursuits; also engaged in the real-estate business and banking; member of the city council; appointed by Governor Hanly a member of the metropolitan police board; died in Hammond, Ind., September 21, 1909; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HAMMOND, Winfield Scott, a Representative from Minnesota**; born in Southboro, Worcester County, Mass., November 17, 1863; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1884; moved to Minnesota and settled in Madella, Watonwan County; principal in the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in St. James, Minn.; prosecuting attorney of Watonwan County in 1895 and 1896 and again from 1900 to 1905; member of the State board of normal school directors 1890-1900; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until January 6, 1915, when he resigned to become governor; Governor of Minnesota from January 7, 1914, until his death while on a visit to Clinton, La., December 30, 1915; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, St. James, Minn.

**HAMMONS, David, a Representative from Maine**; born in Cornish, Me., May 12, 1808; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Lovell, Oxford County, Me.; member of the State senate in 1840 and 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); continued the practice of law until his death in Bethel, Oxford County, Me., November 7, 1888; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**HAMMONS, Joseph, a Representative from New Hampshire**; born in Cornish, York County, Me., March 3, 1787; educated by private tutors and in the common schools; studied medicine in Ossipee, N. H., and commenced practice in Farmington, N. H., in 1817; member of the New Hampshire Medical Society; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); postmaster at Dover, N. H., from June, 1833, until his death in Farmington, Strafford County, N. H., March 20, 1886; interment in the old family cemetery.

**HAMPTON, James Giles, a Representative from New Jersey**; born in Bridgeton, Cumberland County, N. J., June 13, 1814; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Bridgeton, N. J.; collector of the port of Bridgeton, N. J., 1841-1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); died in Bridgeton, N. J., September 22, 1861; interment in the Broad Street Presbyterian Cemetery.

**HAMPTON, Moses, a Representative from Pennsylvania**; born in Beaver, Beaver County, Pa., October 28, 1803; moved with his parents to Trumbull County, Ohio; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Jefferson University), Washington, Pa., in

1827; studied law in Uniontown, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Somerset; moved to Pittsburgh in 1838 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; president judge of the Allegheny County district court 1853-1873; died at his home, "Hampton Place," adjoining the village of Wilkinsburg, Allegheny County, Pa., June 27, 1878; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**HAMPTON, Wade, a Representative from South Carolina**; born in Virginia in 1752; received a thorough education; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to South Carolina; served in the Revolutionary War as lieutenant colonel of the regiment of light dragoons in General Sumter's brigade of State troops; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; presidential elector on the Jefferson and Burr ticket in 1801; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; colonel in the United States Army in 1808; appointed brigadier general in February, 1809, and major general March 2, 1813; served in the War of 1812 until April 6, 1814, when he resigned; reputed the wealthiest planter in the United States and the owner of 3,000 slaves in 1830; died in Columbia, S. C., February 4, 1835; interment in Trinity Churchyard, Columbia, S. C.

**HAMPTON, Wade (grandson of the preceding), a Senator from South Carolina**; born in Charleston, S. C., March 28, 1818; received private instructions, was graduated from the South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1837; studied law, but never practiced; engaged as a planter; served in the State senate 1858-1862; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; raised and commanded "Hampton's Legion"; made brigadier general of Cavalry May 23, 1862, and promoted to the rank of major general August 3, 1863; promoted to the rank of lieutenant general February 14, 1865, commanding the Cavalry of the Army of Northern Virginia; Governor of South Carolina 1876-1879; elected in 1878 as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1884, and served from March 4, 1879, until March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; United States railroad commissioner 1893-1897; died in Columbia, S. C., April 11, 1902; interment in Trinity Churchyard.

**HANBACK, Lewis, a Representative from Kansas**; born in Winchester, Scott County, Ill., March 27, 1839; attended the common schools, and Cherry Grove Seminary in Knox County, Ill., for three years; taught school in Morgan County, Ill., in 1860 and 1861; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Union Army, first in Company B, Tenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and then in Company K, Twenty-seventh Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; promoted to captain August 20, 1861; brigade inspector from November, 1862, to September 20, 1864, when he was mustered out; studied law in Albany, N. Y.; returned to Illinois, and from there moved to Topeka, Kans.; was admitted to the bar in 1865 and practiced; elected justice of the peace in 1867; probate judge of Shawnee County 1868-1872; assistant chief clerk of the State house of representatives; assistant secretary of the State senate in 1877; assistant United States district attorney of Kansas 1877-1879; receiver of public moneys at Salina; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Kansas City, Kans., September 7, 1897; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery; reinterment in Topeka Cemetery, Topeka, Kans.

**HANBURY, Harry Alfred**, a Representative from New York; born in Bristol, England, January 1, 1863; emigrated to the United States with his parents at an early age; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Boys' High School in New York City; entered mercantile life and established ironworks; delegate to State conventions in 1896, 1898, 1900, 1902, 1906, and 1914; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); United States shipping commissioner, port of New York, from March, 1903, to November, 1909; established a foundry and machine works in Brooklyn, N. Y.; now engaged in mechanical engineering and ship reconstruction, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**HANCHETT, Luther**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Middlebury, Portage County, Ohio, October 25, 1825; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Fremont, Ohio; moved to Portage County, Wis., in 1849; engaged in lumber and mining enterprises; four years county attorney; member of the State senate 1856-1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Plover, Portage County, Wis., November 24, 1862; interment in Plover Cemetery.

**HANCOCK, George**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fincastle, Botetourt County, Va., June 13, 1754; pursued classical studies; served in the Revolutionary War as colonel of Infantry, Virginia Line, and was a member of the staff of Count Pulaski, whom he caught in his arms when mortally wounded at the siege of Savannah, Ga.; was taken prisoner in this engagement, paroled, and returned to Virginia; commissioned colonel of Botetourt County Militia in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fincastle, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); engaged in the management of his estate, "Fotheringay," Elliston Valley, Botetourt County, Va., where he died July 18, 1820; interment in a tomb on his estate.

**HANCOCK, John**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Quincy, Norfolk County, Mass., January 12, 1737; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Harvard College in 1754; a selectman of Boston several terms; member of the provincial legislature 1766-1772; president of the Provincial Congress in 1774; active in pre-Revolutionary movements and, with Samuel Adams, was exempted from pardon in Governor Gage's proclamation of June 12, 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1780, 1785, and 1786, and served as President of the Congress from May 24, 1775, to October, 1777; first signer of the Declaration of Independence; served as senior major general of Massachusetts Militia during the Revolutionary War; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention in 1780; Governor of Massachusetts 1780-1785; was again elected President of the Continental Congress on November 23, 1785, but resigned May 20, 1786, not having served on account of illness; again Governor of Massachusetts from 1787 until his death in Quincy, Mass., October 8, 1793; interment in Old Granary Burying Ground, Boston, Mass.

**HANCOCK, John**, a Representative from Texas; born near Bellefonte, Jackson County, Ala., October 24, 1824; attended the public schools and the University of Tennessee at Knoxville; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1846; settled in Austin, Tex., in 1847 and practiced his profession there until August, 1851; served as judge of the second judicial district of Texas from 1851 to 1856, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law and engaged in planting and stock raising; member

of the State house of representatives in 1860 and 1861; refused to take the oath of allegiance to the Confederate States and was expelled from the legislature; took up his residence in the North until the conclusion of the war, when he returned to Texas; member of the State constitutional convention in 1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Austin, Tex., July 19, 1893; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**HAND, Augustus Cincinnati**, a Representative from New York; born in Shoreham, Addison County, Vt., September 4, 1803; pursued academic studies; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice at Crown Point, N. Y.; moved to Elizabethtown, N. Y., in 1831; surrogate of Essex County 1831-1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); elected a member of the State senate in 1844 and served several years; associate justice of the State supreme court 1847-1855; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Elizabethtown, Essex County, N. Y., March 8, 1878; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**HAND, Edward**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Clyduff, County Kings, Ireland, December 31, 1744; accompanied the Eighteenth Royal Irish Regiment to the United States as surgeon's mate in 1774, but resigned; settled in Pennsylvania and practiced medicine; during the Revolution was commissioned lieutenant colonel June 25, 1775; promoted colonel March 7, 1776, and brigadier general April 1, 1777; succeeded Gen. John Stark in command at Albany in 1778 and served in the expedition against the Indians of the Six Nations; took command of a brigade of the Light Infantry Corps in August, 1780; Adjutant General of the Army from January, 1781, to November, 1783; brevet major general September 30, 1783; mustered out November 3, 1783; Member of the Continental Congress in 1784 and 1785; major general in the United States Army June 19, 1798; honorably discharged June 15, 1800; died in Rockford, Lancaster County, Pa., September 3, 1802; interment in St. James's Episcopal Cemetery.

**HANDLEY, William Anderson**, a Representative from Alabama; born at Liberty Hill, near Franklin, Heard County, Ga., December 15, 1834; moved to Alabama; attended the public schools; moved to Roanoke, Randolph County, Ala.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as captain of the Twenty-fifth Regiment; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); served in the State senate 1888-1892; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1901; member of the State house of representatives 1903-1907; resumed his former mercantile activities; died in Roanoke, Ala., June 28, 1909; interment in the City Cemetery.

**HANDY, Levin Irving** (nephew of William Campbell Preston Breckenridge), a Representative from Delaware; born in Berlin, Worcester County, Md., December 24, 1861; attended the public schools in Maryland and New York; taught school at Damos Quarter, Somerset County, Md.; elected principal of high school at Smyrna, Del., in 1881; superintendent of free schools in Kent County 1887-1890; principal of Old Newark Academy, Newark, Del., 1890-1892; chairman of the Democratic State central committee 1892-1896; editorial writer on the *Wilmington Evening* in 1894 and 1895; unsuccessful



candidate for election in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and practiced in Wilmington, Del.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-sixth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for attorney general in 1904; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Sixty-first Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900, at St. Louis in 1904, and at Denver in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Wilmington, Del., and died there February 3, 1922; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Smyrna, Del.

**HANKS, James Millander**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Helena, Phillips County, Ark., February 12, 1833; attended the public schools, the college at New Albany, Ind., and Jackson College, Columbia, Tenn.; studied law, and was graduated from the University of Louisville in 1855; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Helena; judge of the first judicial district of Arkansas 1864-1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Helena, Ark., May 24, 1909; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**HANLY, James Franklin**, a Representative from Indiana; born near St. Joseph, Champaign County, Ill., April 4, 1863; attended the common schools and the Eastern Illinois Normal School at Danville, Ill., 1879-1881; moved to Warren County, Ind., in 1879; taught in the public schools of the State 1881-1889; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Williamsport, Warren County, Ind.; member of the State senate in 1890 and 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; moved to Lafayette, Ind., in 1896; Governor of Indiana 1905-1909; prohibition lecturer throughout the United States 1910-1920 and in France in 1919; organized and was editor of the Enquirer Publishing Co. and the Indianapolis Commercial in 1915; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis; unsuccessful candidate of the Prohibition Party for President of the United States in 1916; died as the result of an automobile accident near Dennison, Tuscarawas County, Ohio, August 1, 1920; interment in Hillside Cemetery, near Williamsport, Ind.

**HANNA, John**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Indianapolis, Ind., September 3, 1827; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greencastle; mayor of Greencastle 1851-1854; moved to Kansas; was a member of its Territorial legislature in 1857 and 1858; returned to Indiana; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; United States district attorney 1861-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); died in Plainfield, Ind., October 24, 1882; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Greencastle, Ind.

**HANNA, John Andre** (grandfather of Archibald McAlister), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Flemington, Hunterdon County, N. J., in 1762; received a classical education; was graduated from Princeton College in 1782; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Lancaster County in 1788, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Pa.; upon the formation of the county of Dauphin moved to Harrisburg, and was admitted to the Dauphin County bar in 1785; delegate to the State convention to ratify Federal Constitution 1787; secretary of the anti-Federal conference in 1788; member

of the State house of representatives in 1791; was elected lieutenant colonel of the Third Battalion of Dauphin County December 29, 1792; appointed brigadier general of Dauphin County Brigade April 19, 1793, and was in command during the Whisky Insurrection of that year; appointed major general of the Sixth Division of Dauphin and Berks Counties April 23, 1800; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, until his death in Harrisburg, Pa., July 23, 1805; interment in Mount Kalmia Cemetery.

**HANNA, Louis Benjamin**, a Representative from North Dakota; born in New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., August 9, 1861; attended the common schools of Ohio, Massachusetts, and New York; moved to North Dakota (then Dakota Territory) in 1881, and settled near what is now called Hope, N. Dak.; moved to Page, Cass County, N. Dak., in 1882 and engaged in the lumber business and mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1885-1897; moved to Fargo, N. Dak., in 1899 to become vice president of the First National Bank of Fargo; served in the State senate 1897-1901 and 1905-1909; chairman of the Republican State central committee 1902-1906; trustee of the Fargo College since 1898; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, to January 7, 1913, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of North Dakota 1913-1917; chairman of the State Liberty Loan Committee 1917 and 1918; served as captain in the American Red Cross in France during the World War and was decorated with the grand cross of St. Olaf by the King of Norway and the cross of the French Legion of Honor by the French Government; chairman of the Republican State campaign committee in 1924; engaged in agricultural pursuits and banking and resides in Fargo, N. Dak.

**HANNA, Marcus Alonzo**, a Senator from Ohio; born in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Columbiana County, Ohio, September 24, 1837; moved with his parents to Cleveland in 1852; attended the common schools of that city and Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio; engaged in the wholesale grocery business and later in the iron and coal business; was identified with the lake carrying trade; director of the Union Pacific Railway in 1885 by appointment of President Cleveland; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1888 and at St. Louis in 1896; chairman of the Republican National Committee in 1896; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sherman; reelected in January, 1898, and also for the succeeding full term, and served from March 5, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 15, 1904; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Cleveland, Ohio.

**HANNA, Robert**, a Senator from Indiana; born near Fountainville, Laurens District, S. C., April 6, 1786; settled in Brookville, Ind., in 1802; sheriff of the common pleas court 1811-1820; member of the State constitutional convention in 1816; brigadier general of State militia; register of the land office 1820-1830; moved to Indianapolis in 1825; appointed as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Noble, and served from August 19, 1831, to January 3, 1832; served in the State house of representatives 1832, 1833, and 1836-1839; contractor for national roads in 1835; member of the State senate 1842-1846; killed by a train while walking upon the track in Indianapolis, Ind., November 16, 1858; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**HANNEGAN, Edward Allen**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Hamilton County, Ohio, June 25, 1807; moved with his parents to Bourbon County, Ky., the same year; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1827; moved to Indiana and settled in Terre Haute, where he commenced the practice of law in 1827; moved to Crawfordsville in 1830, and after a few months to Covington, and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives in 1832, 1833, 1841, and 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1839; resumed the practice of law; register of the land office at Laporte, Ind., in 1839; unsuccessful candidate in 1840 for election to fill a vacancy in the Twenty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Covington; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1848; United States minister to Prussia from March 22, 1849, to January 13, 1850; resumed the practice of law in Covington; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1857 and continued the practice of law until his death there on February 25, 1859; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Terre Haute, Ind.

**HANSBROUGH, Henry Clay**, a Representative and a Senator from North Dakota; born near Prairie du Rocher, Randolph County, Ill., January 30, 1848; attended the common schools; learned the art of printing, and engaged in newspaper publishing in California, Wisconsin, and Dakota Territory; moved to Dakota Territory in 1881; mayor of Devils Lake, N. Dak., 1885-1888; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, and at Philadelphia in 1900; member of the Republican national committee 1888-1896; upon the admission of North Dakota as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from November 2, 1889, until March 3, 1891; did not seek renomination in 1891, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1891; reelected in 1897 and again in 1903, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1909; resumed his former business pursuits in Devils Lake, N. Dak., from which he retired and moved to St. Petersburg, Fla., in 1910; moved to Water Mill, Long Island, N. Y., in 1925, and thence to Washington, D. C., in 1927, where he now resides.

**HANSON, Alexander Contee** (grandson of John Hanson and grandnephew of Benjamin Contee), a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., February 27, 1786; attended local private schools, and was graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis, in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Annapolis, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1811-1815; established and edited the Federal Republican in Baltimore, and on June 18, 1812, two days after war was declared, a mob, irritated by his articles denouncing the administration, destroyed the office; he issued the paper from another building one week later and only escaped serious injury from a mob by seeking police protection; moved the paper to Georgetown, D. C., where he published it unmolested; moved to Rockville, Md.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation in 1816; unsuccessful candidate in 1816 for election to the State house of delegates; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert G. Harper, and served from December 20, 1816, until his death on his estate, "Belmont," near ElkrIDGE, Howard County, Md., April 28, 1819; interment in the family burial ground.

**HANSON, John** (grandfather of Alexander Contee Hanson), a Delegate from Maryland; born near Port Tobacco, Charles County, Md., in 1715; pursued an academic course; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates for nine terms; member of the State senate 1767-1773; moved to Frederick County in 1773; active in pre-Revolutionary matters; Delegate to the General Congress at Annapolis in 1774; treasurer of Frederick County in 1775; member of the Maryland convention of 1775 which issued its declaration known as the "Association of Freemen of Maryland"; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1783; elected President of the Continental Congress on November 5, 1781; served one year, and in that capacity tendered General Washington the thanks of the Congress for the victory at Yorktown; signer of the Articles of Confederation of the United States; retired from public life and sought seclusion and rest; died at the residence of his nephew at Oxon Hill, Prince Georges County, Md., November 27, 1783, and is interred there.

**HARALSON, Hugh Anderson**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Penfield, Greene County, Ga., November 13, 1805; attended the common schools and was instructed by private tutors; was graduated from Franklin College (now the University of Georgia) in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Monroe, Ga.; moved to Lagrange, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1832; served in the State senate in 1837 and 1838; served in the State militia as a major general 1838-1850; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law; died in Lagrange, Group County, Ga., September 25, 1854; interment in Hill View Cemetery.

**HARALSON, Jeremiah**, a Representative from Alabama; born on a plantation near Columbus, Muscogee County, Ga., April 1, 1840; was of the Negro race and raised as a slave; self-educated; moved to Alabama and engaged in agricultural pursuits; became a minister of the gospel; member of the State house of representatives in 1870; served in the State senate in 1872; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); appointed to a Federal position in the United States customhouse in Baltimore, Md.; later employed as a clerk in the Interior Department; appointed August 12, 1882, to the Pension Bureau in Washington, D. C., and resigned August 21, 1884; moved to Louisiana, where he engaged in agricultural pursuits, and thence to Arkansas in 1804; served as pension agent for a short time; returned to Alabama and settled in Selma in 1912; moved to Texas and later to Oklahoma and Colorado and engaged in coal mining in the latter State; killed by wild beasts near Denver, Colo., about 1916.

**HARD, Gideon**, a Representative from New York; born in Arlington, Bennington County, Vt., April 29, 1707; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1822; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Newport (now Albion), N. Y., in 1826; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); commissioner of schools for Barre Township, Orleans County, N. Y., 1841-1848; served in the State senate 1841-1848; canal appraiser in 1849 and 1850; resumed the practice of law until 1850; county judge and surrogate for Orleans County 1856-1860; retired to private life; died in Albion, Orleans County, N. Y., April 27, 1885; interment in Mount Albion Cemetery.

**HARDEMAN, Thomas, jr.**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Eatonton, Putnam County, Ga., January 12, 1825; was graduated from Emory College in 1845; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1847; abandoned his profession and engaged in the warehouse and commission business; served in the State house of representative in 1853, 1855, and 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, until January 23, 1861, when he withdrew; captain of the Floyd Rifles; during the Civil War was major of the Second Georgia Battalion and later colonel of the Forty-fifth Georgia Infantry of the Confederate Army; again served in the State house of representatives in 1863, 1864, and 1874, and served as speaker during these sessions; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 which nominated Greeley and Brown; president of the State convention and chairman of the Democratic State executive committee for four years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); died in Macon, Ga., March 6, 1891; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HARDENBERGH, Augustus Albert**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New Brunswick, Middlesex County, N. J., May 18, 1830; attended Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1844; took up his residence in Jersey City in 1846 and was employed in a banking house in New York City; clerk in the Hudson County National Bank in 1852; member of the State house of assembly in 1853 and 1854; member of the board of education in 1855 and 1856; member of the Common Council of Jersey City in 1857-1863, and served as president in 1860; moved to Bergen, N. J., in 1863; member of the City Council of Bergen; elected State director of railroads in 1868; moved to Demarest, N. J., the same year; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; moved to Jersey City in 1873; elected president of the Northern Railroad of New Jersey in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; elected president of the Hudson County National Bank in 1878; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; appointed a member of the Jersey City Board of Finance and Taxation in 1883 and served until 1889, when the board was abolished; appointed by Governor Abbett a trustee of the State reform school in 1884; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; died in Jersey City, N. J., October 5, 1889; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Newark, N. J.

**HARDIN, Benjamin** (cousin of Martin Davis Hardin), a Representative from Kentucky; born at Georges Creek Settlement, on the Monongahela River, Westmoreland County, Pa., February 29, 1784; moved with his parents to Washington County, Ky., in 1788; attended the schools of Nelson and Washington Counties, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Elizabethtown and Bardstown, Nelson County, Ky.; settled in the last-named place in 1808; member of the State house of representatives in 1810, 1811, 1824, and 1825; served in the State senate 1828-1832; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1823); again elected to the Twenty-third and, as a Whig, Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); secretary of state of Kentucky 1844-1847; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; died in Bardstown, Ky., September 24, 1862; interment in the family burying ground near Springfield, Ky.

**HARDIN, John J.** (son of Martin Davis Hardin), a Representative from Illinois; born in Frankfort, Ky., January 6, 1810; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Kentucky in 1831, and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Morgan County, Ill.; served in the Illinois Militia during the Black Hawk War 1831-1832; was brigadier general in command during the Mormon trouble in Hancock County in 1844, and later attained the rank of major general; appointed prosecuting attorney of Morgan County in 1832; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; recruited and was commissioned colonel of the First Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry during the Mexican War; was killed at the Battle of Buena Vista, Mexico, February 23, 1847; interment in the City Cemetery (East), Jacksonville, Ill.

**HARDIN, Martin Davis** (cousin of Benjamin Hardin and father of John J. Hardin), a Senator from Kentucky; born on the Monongahela River, western Pennsylvania, June 21, 1780; moved with his parents to Kentucky in April, 1780; pursued an academic course; attended Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Richmond and Frankfort, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1812, 1818, and 1819 and was speaker in 1819; secretary of state of Kentucky 1812-1816; served as major in the War of 1812; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William T. Barry, and served from November 13, 1816, to March 3, 1817; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820; died in Frankfort, Ky., October 8, 1823; interment on his farm in Franklin County; reinterment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**HARDING, Aaron**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Campbellsville, Taylor County (now a part of Green County), Ky., February 20, 1805; attended the rural schools; familiar with the classics; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Greensburg, Ky.; elected prosecuting attorney of Green County the same year; member of the State house of representatives in 1840; declined to be a candidate for the State senate; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1867); delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; resumed the practice of law in Danville, Ky.; died in Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., December 24, 1876; interment in the Georgetown Cemetery.

**HARDING, Abner Clark**, a Representative from Illinois; born in East Hampton, Middlesex County, Conn., February 10, 1807; attended Hamilton Academy, Clinton, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Onelda County, N. Y., about 1827; moved to Monmouth, Warren County, Ill., in 1838, and continued the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1848; member of the State house of representatives 1849-1850; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Union Army in the Eighty-third Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, later commissioned colonel, and in 1863 promoted to brigadier general for gallantry in action; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; engaged in banking and railroad building; died in Monmouth, Ill., July 19, 1874; interment in the Monmouth Cemetery.

**HARDING, Benjamin Franklin**, a Senator from Oregon; born near Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, Pa., January 4, 1828; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Joliet, Ill., in 1849; moved to California and thence to Oregon in 1850; clerk of the Territorial legislature in 1850 and 1851; member of that body and served as its speaker in 1852; United States district attorney in 1853; secretary of the Territory 1854-1859; member of the State house of representatives 1858-1862 and served as speaker in 1860 and 1861; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edward D. Baker, and served from September 12, 1862, to March 3, 1865; retired to his farm near Salem, Marion County, Oreg., and a few years later moved to Cottage Grove, Lane County, where he died June 16, 1899; interment in the Cottage Grove Cemetery.

**HARDING, John Eugene**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Excello, Butler County, Ohio, June 27, 1877; attended the Amanda public schools and the Pennsylvania Military Academy at Chester; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1900; engaged in business in Middletown, Ohio, and in industrial enterprises; member of the State senate in 1902; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); delegate to the Republican State convention in 1910; engaged in the paper business in Chicago, Ill., until he moved to New York City, where he now resides.

**HARDING, Warren Gamaliel**, a Senator from Ohio and a President of the United States; born in Blooming Grove, Morrow County, Ohio, November 2, 1865; attended the public schools in and near Caledonia, Ohio, and the Ohio Central College at Iberia; studied law for a short time; taught school; engaged in the insurance business; became editor and publisher of the *Marion Star* in 1884; member of the State senate 1890-1903; Lieutenant Governor of Ohio in 1904 and 1905; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor in 1910; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1915, until his resignation, effective January 13, 1921, having been elected President; elected President of the United States on the Republican ticket with Calvin Coolidge as Vice President and was inaugurated March 4, 1921, and served until his death in San Francisco, Calif., while on a tour of the Western States and Alaska, August 2, 1923; interment in the Marion Cemetery, Marion, Ohio; reinterment in the Harding Memorial Tomb.

**HARDWICK, Thomas William**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Thomasville, Thomas County, Ga., December 9, 1872; attended the common schools and Mercer University, Macon, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1890-1899, 1901, and 1902; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Sandersville, Ga.; prosecuting attorney for Washington County from March, 1896, until January, 1897, when he resigned; captain of Company D, Sixth Regiment Infantry, Georgia State Troops (Washington Rifles), in 1900 and 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, to November 2, 1914, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Augustus O. Bacon, and served from November 4, 1914, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; Governor of Georgia 1921-1923; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States from July 1, 1923, to May 15, 1924, when he resigned; engaged in the practice of law and resides at Atlanta, Ga.

**HARDY, Alexander Merrill**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Simcoe, Norfolk County, Ontario, Canada, December 16, 1847; pursued a college course and studied law; came to the United States in 1864, taking a commercial course at Eastman College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; went to New Orleans in 1869, where he engaged in newspaper work until 1873, when he located in Natchez, Miss.; conducted a Republican newspaper until 1877; collector of the port of Natchez under appointment of President Grant; located in Washington, Daviess County, Ind., in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced practice in Terre Haute, Ind.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, Ind.; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1904 and continued the practice of law; moved to Searchlight, Nev., thence to Salt Lake City, Utah, and finally settled in Tonopah, Nev., in 1914 and engaged in the practice of his profession and was also interested in mining; died in Tonopah, Nev., August 31, 1927; interment in Tonopah Cemetery.

**HARDY, Guy Urban**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Abingdon, Knox County, Ill., April 4, 1872; attended the public schools, Albion Normal College, Albion, Ill., and the Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; taught school in Illinois and Florida 1890-1893; moved to Canon City, Colo., in 1894; editor and publisher of the *Canon City Weekly Record* and *Canon City Daily Record* since 1895; postmaster of Canon City from June 5, 1900, to July 30, 1904; president of the National Editorial Association in 1918 and 1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HARDY, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Scotland September 19, 1835; emigrated to the United States in 1839 with his parents, who settled in New York City; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly in 1861; member of the Board of Aldermen of the City of New York in 1863, 1864, and 1867-1869; clerk of the common council in 1870 and 1871; chief clerk in the office of the mayor in 1877 and 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Fernando Wood; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from December 5, 1881, until March 3, 1885; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City and died there December 9, 1918; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**HARDY, Rufus**, a Representative from Texas; born near Aberdeen, Monroe County, Miss., December 16, 1855; attended private schools in Texas and Somerville Institute in Mississippi; was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1875, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Navasota, Tex.; prosecuting attorney of Navarro County 1880-1884; district attorney for the thirteenth judicial district 1884-1888; district judge from 1888 to December, 1896, when he retired; chairman of the Texas Sound Money Democracy in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Corsicana, Navarro County, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Corsicana, Tex.

**HARDY, Samuel**, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Isle of Wight County, Va., about 1758; completed preparatory course of studies and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of delegates in 1778 and 1780-1782; appointed a member of the executive council in June, 1781; elected Lieutenant Governor of Virginia and served from May 20 to October 11, 1782; Member of the Continental Congress 1783-1785; died while attending Congress in Philadelphia, Pa., October 17, 1785; interment in Christ Church Cemetery.

**HARE, Butler Black**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Leesville, Edgefield County, S. C., November 25, 1875; attended the public schools; was graduated from Newberry (S. C.) College in 1899; taught in the public schools of his native State 1900-1903; secretary to Representative George W. Croft in 1904 and 1905; professor of history and economics in Leesville (S. C.) College 1906-1908; special agent in woman and child labor investigation conducted by the United States Bureau of Labor in 1908; was graduated from George Washington University, Washington, D. C., in 1910, and from the law department of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1913; was admitted to the bar in 1913; assistant in agricultural education, editor rural economics, and agricultural statistician in the United States Department of Agriculture 1911-1924, and prepared an outline plan for a system of rural credits in the United States; engaged in agricultural pursuits, devoting a greater portion of his time for the past fifteen years to a study of economic phases of agriculture; engaged in the practice of law in Saluda, S. C., in 1924 and 1925; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HARE, Darius Dodge**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Adrian, Seneca County, Ohio, January 9, 1843; attended the common schools; entered the military service as a private in the Signal Corps, United States Army, in March, 1864, and served during the remainder of the Civil War; after the war assigned to special duty at the headquarters of Major General Canby and afterwards of Major General Sheridan at New Orleans; remained on duty with the latter until discharged February 17, 1868; attended the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar in September, 1867, and commenced practice in Carey, Ohio; moved to Upper Sandusky, Ohio, in May, 1868; mayor of Upper Sandusky 1872-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; continued the practice of law until his death in Upper Sandusky, Ohio, February 10, 1897; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HARE, Silas**, a Representative from Texas; born in Ross County, Ohio, November 13, 1827; moved to Hamilton County, Ind., in 1840 with his parents, who settled near Noblesville; attended the common and private schools; served during the war with Mexico as a private in Captain Drake's company, First Regiment Indiana Volunteers, 1846 and 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Noblesville, Ind.; moved to Belton, Tex., in 1853 and continued the practice of law; chief justice of New Mexico in 1862 under the Confederate Government; during the Civil War served as a captain in the Confederate Army; settled in Sherman, Tex., in 1865 and resumed the practice of law; district judge of the criminal court 1873-1876; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1894; pres-

dential elector for the State at large on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftyeth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., where he died November 26, 1907; interment in West Hill Cemetery, Sherman, Grayson County, Tex.

**HARING, John**, a Delegate from New York; born in Tappan, Rockland County, N. Y., September 28, 1739; attended school in New York City; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City and Rockland County; Member of the Continental Congress 1774, 1775, and 1785-1788; judge of Orange County 1774, 1775, and 1778-1788; member of the provincial convention of April, 1775, and of the four New York Provincial Congresses 1775-1777, and served as President pro tempore of the Second and Third Provincial Congresses; served in the State senate 1781-1789; member of the council of appointment in 1781 and 1782; member of the State board of regents in 1784; member of the State convention in 1788 to consider the Federal Constitution and voted to reject it; member of the State assembly in 1806; died in Blaauveltville, Rockland County, N. Y., April 1, 1809; interment in Tappan Church Cemetery, Tappan, N. Y.

**HARLAN, Aaron** (cousin of Andrew Jackson Harlan), a Representative from Ohio; born in Warren County, Ohio, September 8, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Xenia, Ohio, in 1825; member of the State house of representatives in 1832 and 1833; served in the State senate in 1838, 1839, and 1840; moved to Yellow Springs, Ohio, in 1841; presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1859); lieutenant colonel of the Ninety-fourth Regiment of Minutemen of Ohio in 1862 in the Civil War; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1864, and resided there until his death on January 8, 1868; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**HARLAN, Andrew Jackson** (cousin of Aaron Harlan), a Representative from Indiana; born near Wilmington, Clinton County, Ohio, March 29, 1815; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Richmond, Ind.; moved to Marion, Ind., in 1839; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1842 and a member 1846-1848; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); in a Democratic congressional convention at Marion, Ind., in 1854 he was publicly read out of the Democratic Party for voting against the repeal of the Missouri Compromise; declined the nomination from the People's Party in 1854 for the Thirty-fourth Congress; afterwards allied himself with the Republican Party; moved to Dakota Territory in 1861; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1861 and served as speaker; driven from the Territory by the Indians in September, 1862, and settled in Savannah, Mo., where he resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1864-1868 and served as speaker the last two years; moved to Wakeeney, Kans., in 1885 and practiced law; appointed by President Harrison postmaster of Wakeeney and served from 1890 to 1894; removed to Savannah, Andrew County, Mo., in 1894; retired from practice of law; died in Savannah, Mo., May 19, 1907; interment in the Savannah Cemetery.

**HARLAN, James**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Mercer County, Ky., June 22, 1800; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits from 1817 to 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Harrodsburg, Ky.; prosecuting attorney 1829-1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); secretary of state of Kentucky 1840-1844; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; member of the State house of representatives in 1845; attorney general of Kentucky in 1850, and held the office until his death in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., February 18, 1863.

**HARLAN, James**, a Senator from Iowa; born in Clark County, Ill., August 26, 1820; when four years old moved with his family to Indiana; attended the rural schools and assisted his father until 1841, when he entered college; was graduated from the Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., in 1845; moved to Iowa City, Iowa, in 1845; superintendent of public instruction in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Iowa City; declined the Whig nomination of Governor of Iowa in 1850; president of the Iowa Wesleyan University, Mount Pleasant, Iowa, 1853-1855; presented credentials as a Whig Senator elect to the United States Senate, and took his seat December 31, 1855; owing to irregularities in the legislative proceedings the Senate declared the seat vacant on January 12, 1857; re-elected as a Republican in 1857 to fill the vacancy thus created; reelected in 1861, and served from January 29, 1857, until May 15, 1865, when he resigned to accept a Cabinet portfolio; Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Andrew Johnson from May 15, 1865, until July 27, 1866, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1873; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861, in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalist Convention in 1866; presiding judge of the court of commissioners of Alabama claims 1882-1885; died in Mount Pleasant, Henry County, Iowa, October 5, 1899; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**HARMANSON, John Henry**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Norfolk, Va., January 15, 1803; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Jefferson College, Washington, Miss.; moved to Avoyelles Parish, La., in 1830 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State senate in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1845, until his death in New Orleans, La., October 24, 1850; interment in Moreau Plantation Cemetery, Pointe Coupee Parish, La.

**HARMER, Alfred Crout**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Germantown, Pa., August 8, 1825; attended the public schools and Germantown Academy; commenced business as a shoe manufacturer; became a wholesale dealer, and retired in 1860; identified with railroad enterprises, shipping, and wholesale coal business; member of the City Council of Philadelphia 1856-1860; recorder of deeds for Philadelphia 1860-1863; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected to the Forty-fifth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., March 6, 1900; interment in the West Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**HARNETT, Cornelius**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born near Edenton, Chowan County, N. C., April 20, 1723; moved with his parents to Brunswick in 1726 and later to Wilmington, N. C.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed by Governor Johnston justice of the peace for New Hanover County in April, 1760; elected town commissioner in August, 1760, and served at different times for eleven years; member of the colonial assembly 1754-1775; chairman of the Sons of Liberty of North Carolina and leader in the resistance to the stamp act in 1765 and 1766; member of the committee of correspondence in 1773 and 1774; chairman of the Wilmington Committee of Safety in 1774 and 1775; member of the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Provincial Congresses in 1775 and 1776, and served as president in the last named; delegate to the provincial council in 1775 and 1776, and served as president of the council, thus becoming chief executive of the new government; excepted by Sir Henry Clinton from his proclamation of general amnesty in 1776; councillor of state in 1777; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1780; captured by the British upon their occupation of Wilmington, N. C., in January, 1781, and died as a prisoner in Wilmington, April 20, 1781; interment in St. James's Churchyard.

**HARPER, Alexander**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Belfast, Ireland, February 5, 1786; emigrated to the United States and settled in Zanesville, Muskingum County, Ohio; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in Zanesville, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1820 and 1821; president judge of the court of common pleas 1822-1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); elected to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); again elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; died in Zanesville, Ohio, December 1, 1860; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HARPER, Francis Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frankford, Philadelphia County, Pa., March 5, 1800; member of the State house of representatives in 1832; served in the State senate in 1834 and 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress, but died in Frankford, Pa., March 18, 1837, before the assembling of Congress; interment in Frankford Cemetery; reinterment in December, 1848, in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**HARPER, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Castlederg, County Tyrone, Ireland, March 28, 1780; emigrated to the United States and settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the public schools; engaged in the manufacture of brick, and from 1820 to 1830 in the wholesale grocery trade; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress and as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed the manufacture of brick until he retired in 1860; member of the board of guardians of the poor and of the board of prison inspectors; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 31, 1873; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**HARPER, James Clarence**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Cumberland County, Pa., December 6, 1819; moved with his father to Darke County, Ohio, in 1831; attended the common schools; moved to Lenoir, Caldwell County, N. C., in 1840; land surveyor, civil engineer, and draftsman; laid out the town of Lenoir, N. C., in 1841; engaged in mercantile pursuits and subsequently became interested in the manu-

facture of cotton and woolen goods; held several local offices; colonel in the State militia; member of the State house of commons in 1865 and 1866; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; engaged in agricultural pursuits and road building; died near Patterson, Caldwell County, N. C., January 8, 1890; interment in the cemetery at Harpers Chapel, Patterson, N. C.

**HARPER, John Adams**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Derryfield, N. H., November 2, 1779; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1802, and commenced practice in Sanbornton, N. H.; first postmaster of Sanbornton, N. H.; moved to Meredith Bridge (now Laconia, Belknap County) in 1806; clerk of the State senate 1805-1808; member of the State house of representatives in 1809 and 1810; served in the State militia 1800-1812; elected as a War Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; died at Meredith Bridge, N. H., June 18, 1816; interment in the Old Cemetery; reinterment in the Union Cemetery.

**HARPER, Joseph Morrill**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Limerick, York County, Me., June 21, 1787; attended the district school and Fryeburg Academy, Maine; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Sanbornton, N. H., in 1810; moved to Canterbury, N. H., in 1811 and continued the practice of medicine; served as assistant surgeon in the Fourth Infantry in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1820 and 1827; justice of the peace in Canterbury 1820-1865; served in the State senate in 1829 and 1830, the last year as president of the senate and ex officio governor from February until June, 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); resumed the practice of medicine; justice of the peace and quorum in the State 1835-1865; president of the Mechanics' Bank of Concord 1847-1856; retired from his profession; died in Canterbury, N. H., January 15, 1865; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**HARPER, Robert Goodloe**, a Representative from South Carolina and a Senator from Maryland; born near Fredericksburg, Va., January, 1765; moved with his parents to Granville, N. C., about 1769; received his early education at home and later attended grammar school; joined a volunteer corps of Cavalry when only 15 years of age, and served under Gen. Nathanael Greene in the Revolutionary Army until the British left the State; made a surveying tour through Kentucky and Tennessee in 1783; was graduated from Princeton College in 1785; studied law in Charleston, S. C., teaching school at the same time; was admitted to the bar in 1786 and commenced practice in Ninety Six District, S. C.; moved to Charleston, S. C., in 1789; member of the State house of representatives 1790-1795; elected as a Federalist from South Carolina to the Third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Gillon; reelected to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses, and served from February 5, 1795, to March 3, 1801; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1800 to the Seventh Congress; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; Federalist leader of the House during the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; moved to Baltimore, Md., and engaged in the practice of law; served in the War of 1812, attaining the rank of major general; assisted in organizing the Baltimore Exchange Co. in 1815 and was a member of the first board of directors; member of the

State Senate of Maryland; elected from Maryland to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1815, and served from January 29, 1816, until December 6, 1816, when he resigned; traveled extensively in England, France, and Italy in 1819 and 1820; took a prominent part in the ceremonies on the occasion of Lafayette's visit to Baltimore in 1824; died in Baltimore, Md., January 14, 1825; interment in the family burial ground on his estate, "Oakland"; reinterment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**HARPER, William**, a Senator from South Carolina; born on the island of Antigua, West Indies, January 17, 1790; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Charleston, S. C., in 1791; moved to Columbia, S. C., and attended the common schools; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1808; studied medicine for a time in Charleston and then law; was admitted to the bar in 1813 and commenced the practice of law in Columbia; trustee of South Carolina College in 1813; member of the State house of representatives for the Richland District 1816-1818; moved to Missouri in 1818; chancellor of the State of Missouri 1819-1823; member of the State constitutional convention in 1821; returned to Columbia, S. C., in 1823; State reporter 1823-1825; appointed as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Galliard, and served from March 8 to November 29, 1826, when a successor was elected; returned to Charleston, S. C., in 1827 and practiced law; again a member of the State house of representatives for the Richland District in 1827 and 1828, and served as speaker in the latter year; chancellor of the State of South Carolina in 1828; returned to Columbia, S. C.; appointed judge of the court of appeals in 1830; member of the State convention in 1832 and 1833 (called the nullification convention); again chancellor of the State from 1834 until his death in Fairfield District, S. C., October 10, 1847.

**HARRELD, John William**, a Representative and a Senator from Oklahoma; born near Morgantown, Butler County, Ky., January 24, 1872; attended the public schools and the normal school at Lebanon, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Morgantown, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Butler County 1902-1906; moved to Ardmore, Okla., in 1905 and continued the practice of law; referee in bankruptcy 1908-1913; retired from law practice; moved to Oklahoma City, Okla., in 1917 and engaged in the production of oil; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph B. Thompson, and served from November 8, 1919, to March 3, 1921; became a candidate for the Republican nomination for Senator, hence declined to be a candidate for renomination; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1920, and served from March 4, 1921, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926; engaged in the production of oil, and resides in Oklahoma City, Okla.

**HARRIES, William Henry**, a Representative from Minnesota; born near Dayton, Montgomery County, Ohio, January 15, 1843; moved to La Crosse, Wis.; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company B, Second Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, April 18, 1861; commissioned captain of Company F, Third Regiment United States Veteran Volunteers, General Hancock's corps, December 21, 1864; honorably discharged April 17, 1866; was graduated from the law school of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1868; was admitted to the bar May 6, 1868, and commenced practice in Hokah, Minn.; afterwards practiced in Caledonia, Houston County,

**Minn.**; prosecuting attorney of Houston County 1874-1878; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; appointed by President Cleveland collector of internal revenue for Minnesota and served from 1894 to 1898, residing in St. Paul, Minn.; returned to Caledonia, Minn., and resumed the practice of his profession in 1898; department commander of the Minnesota department of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1901; member of the board of trustees of the Minnesota Soldiers' Home in 1903; secretary of the soldiers' home board 1907-1911; commandant of the Minnesota Soldiers' Home near Minneapolis, Minn., 1911-1918; died in Seattle, Wash., July 23, 1921; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Caledonia, Minn.

**HARRINGTON, Henry William**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y., September 12, 1825; attended the common schools and in 1845 entered Temple Hill Academy, Livingston County, N. Y., where he remained for three years; studied law in Geneseo, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Nunda, N. Y.; moved to Madison, Ind., in 1856, and continued the practice of law; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1872; returned to Indiana in 1874, settled in Indianapolis, and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860, at New York in 1868, and at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; collector of internal revenue for the third district of Indiana from October 27, 1866, to March 3, 1867; again engaged in the practice of law; died in Indianapolis, Ind., March 20, 1882; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Alpena, Mich.

**HARRIS, Benjamin Gwinn**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Leonardtown, St. Marys County, Md., December 13, 1805; attended Yale College and the Cambridge (Mass.) Law School; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1840; member of the State house of delegates in 1833 and 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was tried by a military court in Washington, D. C., in May, 1865, for harboring two paroled Confederate soldiers, and sentenced for three years and forever disqualified from holding any office under the United States Government, but President Andrew Johnson subsequently remitted the sentence; died on his estate, "Ellenborough," near Leonardtown, Md., April 4, 1895; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**HARRIS, Benjamin Winslow** (father of Robert Orr Harris), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Bridgewater, Mass., November 10, 1823; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Dane Law School, Harvard University, in 1849; was admitted to the bar in Boston in 1850 and commenced practice in East Bridgewater; served in the State senate in 1857; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; district attorney for the southeastern district of Massachusetts from July 1, 1858, to June 30, 1866; collector of internal revenue for the second district of Massachusetts from June 30, 1866, to March 1, 1873, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law in East Bridgewater, Plymouth County; judge of probate for the county of Plymouth 1887-1906; died in East Bridgewater, Mass., February 7, 1907; interment in Union Cemetery.

**HARRIS, Charles Murray**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Munfordsville, Hart County, Ky., April 10, 1821; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Illinois and located in Oquawka, where he commenced the practice of his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; died in Chicago, Ill., September 20, 1896; interment in Oquawka, Ill.

**HARRIS, Christopher Columbus**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Mount Hope, Lawrence County, Ala., January 28, 1842; educated in the common schools and by private tutors; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1861 as a private in Company F, Sixteenth Alabama Infantry; was subsequently promoted to the rank of lieutenant; slightly wounded at Shiloh, Chickamauga, and Jonesboro, and desperately wounded at Franklin; taken as a prisoner to Camp Chase, Ohio, where he remained until the close of the war; clerk of the circuit court of Lawrence County 1865-1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Moulton, Ala., in 1868; moved to Decatur, Ala., in 1872 and continued the practice of law; assisted in organizing in 1887 the First National Bank of Decatur, of which he was president until January, 1913; organized the Bank of Commerce in 1913 and became its president; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of the eighth congressional district; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Richardson, and served from May 11, 1914, to March 3, 1915; was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; became president of the City National Bank of Decatur, Ala.; elected chairman of the board of directors on January 10, 1928, and is a resident of Decatur.

**HARRIS, George Emrick**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Orange County, N. C., January 6, 1827; moved to Tennessee and thence to Mississippi; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and practiced; entered the Confederate Army and served as lieutenant colonel until the close of the Civil War; elected district attorney in 1865 and reelected in 1866; upon the readmission of the State of Mississippi to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from February 23, 1870, to March 3, 1873; attorney general of the State of Mississippi 1873-1877; lieutenant governor 1877-1879; engaged as an author of books on legal subjects; died in Washington, D. C., March 19, 1911; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HARRIS, Henry Richard**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Sparta, Hancock County, Ga., February 2, 1828; moved to Greenville, Meriwether County, Ga., in 1838; attended Professor Beeman's School for Boys, Mount Zion, Hancock County, Ga., and was graduated from Emory College at Oxford, Ga., in 1847; member of the State constitutional convention in 1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; appointed by President Cleveland Third Assistant Postmaster General of the United States and served from April 1, 1887, to March 18, 1889; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Odessdale, Meriwether County, Ga., October 15, 1909; interment in Greenville Cemetery, Greenville, Ga.



**HARRIS, Henry Schenck**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Belvidere, Warren County, N. J., December 27, 1850; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Belvidere, N. J.; appointed prosecutor of the pleas for Warren County in March, 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Belvidere, N. J., May 2, 1902; interment in Belvidere Cemetery.

**HARRIS, Ira** (grandfather of Henry Riggs Rathbone), a Senator from New York; born in Charleston, Montgomery County, N. Y., May 31, 1802; attended the district school and Homer (N. Y.) Academy; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1824; studied law in Albany, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Albany; member of the State assembly in 1845 and 1846; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; served in the State senate in 1847; upon the organization of the Albany Law School in 1850 was engaged as lecturer on equity jurisprudence; justice of the State supreme court 1847-1859; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; professor in the Albany Law School from 1867 until his death; died in Albany, N. Y., December 2, 1875; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Colonie, near Watervliet, Albany County, N. Y.

**HARRIS, Isham Green**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born near Tullahoma, Franklin County, Tenn., February 10, 1818; attended the common schools and the Winchester Academy; moved with his father to Paris, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Paris, Henry County, Tenn., in 1841; member of the State senate in 1847; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; moved to Memphis in 1853 and resumed the practice of law; presidential elector for the State at large in 1856; elected Governor of Tennessee in 1857, 1859, and 1861; volunteer aide on the staff of Gen. Albert Sidney Johnston until the latter's death, and then served at headquarters of the Army of the West in the Confederate Army for the last three years of the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1877; reelected in 1883, 1889, and 1895, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death; elected President pro tempore of the Senate March 22, 1898, and served until March 3, 1899, excepting three days in January of the latter year; died in Washington, D. C., July 8, 1897; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Memphis, Tenn.

**HARRIS, James Morrison**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., November 20, 1817; educated at private institutions in Baltimore; entered Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in 1833, but in 1835, owing to an eye affection was obliged to leave before graduation; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Baltimore; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in educational and religious work; trustee of Lafayette College 1865-1872; died in Baltimore, Md., July 16, 1898; interment in the Westminster Presbyterian Burying Ground.

**HARRIS, John** (cousin of Robert Harris), a Representative from New York; born at Harris Ferry (now Harrisburg), Pa., September 26, 1780; moved to Aurelia, Cayuga County (then a part of Onondaga County), N. Y., in 1789; operated the first ferry across Cayuga Lake; acted as an Indian interpreter, and opened the first store and tavern in Cayuga County in 1789; appointed a colonel in the New York State Militia in 1806; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); commanded the One hundred and fifty-eighth New York Regiment in the War of 1812; died in Bridgeport, near Seneca Falls, N. Y., in November, 1824; interment in the local cemetery.

**HARRIS, John Spafford**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Truxton, Cortland County, N. Y., December 18, 1825; attended the common schools; moved to Du Page County, Ill., in the spring of 1846, and in December of the same year to Milwaukee, Wis.; employed as clerk in a mercantile establishment 1846-1849; studied the higher branches of education; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1849-1863; moved to Natchez, La., in 1863, and at the close of the Civil War was one of the largest cotton planters in the State; member of the State constitutional convention in 1868 and was chosen one of a committee of seven to conduct the affairs of the State until the constitution should be adopted; served in the State senate in 1868; upon the readmission of Louisiana to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from July 9, 1868, to March 3, 1871; appointed surveyor general for Montana by President Arthur on November 21, 1881; died in Butte, Mont., January 25, 1906; interment in Forestvale Cemetery, Helena, Mont.

**HARRIS, John Thomas** (cousin of John Hill, of Virginia), a Representative from Virginia; born at Browns Gap, Albemarle County, Va., May 8, 1823; completed academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Harrisonburg in 1847; Commonwealth attorney for Rockingham County, Va., 1852-1859; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was nominated for reelection in 1860, but no election was held, Virginia having seceded from the Union on April 17, 1861; member of the State house of delegates 1863-1865; judge of the twelfth judicial circuit 1866-1869; on the readmission of Virginia to representation was an unsuccessful candidate for Congress at a special election held in July, 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1881); declined a unanimous renomination; chairman of the Virginia Democratic convention in 1884; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; commissioner to the World's Fair at Chicago; died in Harrisonburg, Va., October 14, 1899; interment in Woodbine Cemetery.

**HARRIS, Mark**, a Representative from Maine; born in Ipswich, Essex County, Mass., January 27, 1779; attended the common schools; moved to Portland, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), in 1800; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Massachusetts State Senate in 1816; held several local offices; elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ezekiel Whitman, and served from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823; resumed mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1830; treasurer of Cumberland County 1824-1832 and 1834-1840; State treasurer 1828 and 1832-1834; moved to New York City in 1842 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; died in New York City March 2, 1843; interment probably in the Old Eastern Cemetery, Portland, Me.

**HARRIS, Robert** (cousin of John Harris), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Harris Ferry (now Harrisburg), Pa., September 5, 1768; was reared on a farm; attended the public schools; assisted in establishing various enterprises, including building of the bridge over the Susquehanna River, the organization of the Harrisburg Bank, and the construction of the Middletown Turnpike Road; surveyor to lay off the road from Chambersburg to Pittsburgh, and also for improving the Susquehanna River; appointed commissioner to choose the location of the capitol building in Harrisburg; paymaster in the Army during the War of 1812; was a member of the party on the steamboat of John Fitch when it made the trial trip across the Delaware River; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1827); prothonotary of Dauphin County; died in Harrisburg, Pa., September 3, 1851; interment in the Harrisburg Cemetery.

**HARRIS, Robert Orr** (son of Benjamin Winslow Harris), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., November 8, 1854; attended the common schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and practiced in Boston and Brockton, Mass., 1879-1902; member of the State house of representatives in 1880; district attorney for the southeastern district of Massachusetts 1891-1901; associate judge of the Superior Court of Massachusetts from June 4, 1902, to March 1, 1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); resumed the practice of law; appointed United States district attorney for the Massachusetts district by President Harding in 1921, and served until removed by President Coolidge in December, 1924; died in Brockton, Mass., June 13, 1926; interment in the Central Cemetery, East Bridgewater, Mass.

**HARRIS, Sampson Willis**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Elbert County, Ga., February 23, 1809; obtained his early education from his mother, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Athens, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1834 and 1835; moved to Wetumpka, Ala., in 1838; elected solicitor of the eighth circuit in 1841; member of the State senate in 1844 and 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1856; died in Washington, D. C., April 1, 1857; interment in Oconee Cemetery, Athens, Ga.

**HARRIS, Stephen Ross** (uncle of Ebenezer Byron Finley), a Representative from Ohio; born near Massillon, Stark County, Ohio, May 22, 1824; attended the common and select schools, Washington (Pa.) College, Norwalk (Ohio) Seminary, and Western Reserve College, then at Hudson, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ohio; moved to Bucyrus, Ohio, the same year and continued the practice of law; mayor of Bucyrus 1852, 1853, 1861, and 1862; deputy United States marshal in 1861; president of the State bar association in 1893 and 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; engaged in the practice of law in Bucyrus, Crawford County, Ohio, until his death there January 15, 1905; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**HARRIS, Thomas K.**, a Representative from Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Sparta and McMinnville, Tenn.; trustee of Priestly Academy, Sparta,

Tenn.; member of the State senate 1808-1811; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); died from wounds received in an encounter with Col. John W. Simpson March 13, 1816, on the old Kentucky Road at Shells Ford of Collins River, between Sparta and McMinnville, Tenn.

**HARRIS, Thomas Langrell**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Norwich, Conn., October 29, 1816; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Washington (now Trinity) College, Hartford, Conn., in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Petersburg, Menard County, Ill.; school commissioner for Menard County in 1845; during the Mexican War raised and commanded a company and joined the Fourth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; subsequently elected major of the regiment; while absent and with the Army was elected a member of the State senate in 1846; was presented with a sword by the State of Illinois for gallantry at the Battle of Cerro Gordo, Mexico; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; was not a candidate in 1852; elected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, until his death; had been reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died in Springfield, Ill., November 24, 1858; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Petersburg, Ill.

**HARRIS, Wiley Pope**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Holmesville, Pike County, Miss., November 9, 1818; attended the common schools and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was graduated from the law department of Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky., in 1840; was admitted to the bar in 1840 and commenced practice in Gallatin, Copiah County, Miss.; circuit judge of the second district 1844-1850; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1850, 1861, and 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of law in Jackson, Miss.; Member of the Provisional Congress of the Confederate States in 1861; continued the practice of law in Jackson, Miss., and died there December 3, 1891; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HARRIS, William Alexander**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Warrenton, Fauquier County, Va., August 24, 1805; completed an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Luray; member of the State house of delegates in 1830 and 1831; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); editor of the Spectator and the Constitution in Washington, D. C.; chargé d'affaires to the Argentine Republic 1846-1851; moved to Missouri, and later returned to Washington, D. C.; editor of the Washington Union and printer to the United States Senate 1857-1859; died in Pike County, Mo., March 28, 1864; interment in River-view Cemetery, Louisiana, Mo.

**HARRIS, William Alexander** (son of the preceding), a Representative and a Senator from Kansas; born near Luray, Loudon County, Va., October 29, 1841; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1859 and from the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1861; during the Civil War served three years in the Confederate Army as adjutant general of Gen. C. M. Wilcox's brigade and as ord-

nance officer of Gen. D. M. Hill's and General Rodde's divisions, Army of Northern Virginia; moved to Kansas in 1865 and was employed as a civil engineer in the construction of the Union Pacific Railroad until 1868; moved to Lawrence, Kans., in 1868; appointed agent for the railroad companies in the sale of the Delaware Reservation and other lands; moved to Linwood, Leavenworth County, in 1884, and engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; member of the State senate in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed his agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Kansas in 1906; died in Chicago, Ill., December 20, 1909; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Lawrence, Kans.

**HARRIS, William Julius**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Cedartown, Polk County, Ga., February 8, 1868; attended the common schools and the University of Georgia at Athens; engaged in the general insurance business and banking at Cedartown; served as private secretary to Senator Alexander S. Clay; member of the State senate in 1911 and 1912; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1912 and 1913; appointed Director of the United States Census Bureau on July 1, 1913, and served until March 15, 1915, when he resigned to become a member of the Federal Trade Commission; Acting Secretary of the Department of Commerce 1913-1915; appointed a member of the Federal Trade Commission on March 16, 1915, and served until May 31, 1918, when he resigned to become a candidate for United States Senator; served as chairman of the commission from February 1, 1917, to May 6, 1918; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1918 for the term commencing March 4, 1919; reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**HARRISON, Albert Galliton**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mount Sterling, Ky., June 26, 1800; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Sterling; moved to Fulton, Mo., in 1827 and continued the practice of law; member of the Board of Visitors to the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1828; member of the commission to adjust land titles growing out of Spanish grants 1829-1835; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); died in Fulton, Mo., September 7, 1839; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**HARRISON, Benjamin** (father of Carter Bassett Harrison and William Henry Harrison), a Delegate from Virginia; born in Berkeley, Charles City County, Va., April 5, 1726; pursued classical studies and attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; member of the colonial house of burgesses 1749-1775 and was a member of the committee which drew up the address to the King and the remonstrance to Parliament on the passage of the declaratory act of 1764; member of the Virginia revolutionary convention in March, July, and December, 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1778; as chairman of the Committee of the Whole House he reported the resolution on June 10, 1776, offered three days before by Richard Henry Lee, declaring the independence of the American Colonies, and reported the Declaration of Independence, of which he was one of the signers, on July 4, 1776; resigned in 1778; member of the State house of delegates 1776-1782 and

1787-1791, and served as speaker 1779-1782, 1785, and 1788; Governor of Virginia 1782-1784; delegate to the State convention for the ratification of the Federal Constitution in 1788; died in City Point, Prince George County, Va., April 24, 1791; interment most probably in the Old Westover Church Cemetery.

**HARRISON, Benjamin** (great-grandson of Benjamin Harrison of Virginia, grandson of President William Henry Harrison, and son of John Scott Harrison of Ohio), a Senator from Indiana and a President of the United States; born in North Bend, Hamilton County, Ohio, August 20, 1833; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1852; studied law in Cincinnati; moved to Indianapolis in March, 1854; was admitted to the bar and practiced; reporter of the decisions of the supreme court of the State; during the Civil War was commissioned second lieutenant of Indiana Volunteers in July, 1862; raised Company A of the Seventieth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry, was made its captain, and on the organization of the regiment was commissioned colonel; went with the regiment to Kentucky in August, and served until mustered out in June, 1865; brevetted brigadier general January 23, 1865; while in the field in October, 1864, was reelected reporter of the State supreme court and served four years; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1876; appointed a member of the Mississippi River Commission in 1879; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1880 and 1884; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; elected in 1888 President of the United States, was inaugurated on March 4, 1889, and served until March 3, 1893; renominated for a second term and was defeated by Grover Cleveland; attorney for the Republic of Venezuela in the boundary dispute which arose between Venezuela and Great Britain and was arbitrated at Paris in 1900; died in Indianapolis, Ind., March 13, 1901; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**HARRISON, Carter Bassett** (son of Benjamin Harrison of Virginia and brother of William Henry Harrison), a Representative from Virginia; born in Charles City County, Va.; pursued classical studies; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1784-1786; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1799); again a member of the State house of delegates 1805-1808; died near Richmond, Va., April 18, 1808.

**HARRISON, Carter Henry**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Lexington, Fayette County, Ky., February 15, 1825; educated by private tutors; was graduated from Yale College in 1845; traveled and studied in Europe 1851-1853; was graduated from the law department of Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky., in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1855 and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; also engaged in the real-estate business; unsuccessful candidate in 1872 for election to the Forty-third Congress; member of the Board of Commissioners of Cook County 1874-1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; mayor of Chicago 1879-1887 and declined a renomination; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Illinois in 1884; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and at Chicago in 1884; delegate to the Democratic State convention at Peoria in 1884; owner and editor of the Chicago Times 1891-1898; again elected mayor of Chicago in 1898, and served until his death in Chicago by assassination October 28, 1898; interment in Graceland Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**HARRISON, Francis Burton**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 18, 1873; was graduated from the Cutler School at New York City, Yale University in 1895, and the New York Law School in 1897; instructor in the New York Night Law School 1897-1899; was admitted to the bar in 1898; served during the war with Spain in Troop A, New York Volunteer Cavalry, from May 19 to June 20, 1898, and captain and assistant adjutant general, United States Volunteers, from June 20, 1898, to January 31, 1899; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); did not seek renomination in 1904, having become a candidate for lieutenant governor and was unsuccessful; elected to the Sixtieth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his resignation, effective September 1, 1913; Governor General of the Philippine Islands 1913-1921; since 1921 has been traveling in Europe.

**HARRISON, George Paul**, a Representative from Alabama; born at "Monteth Plantation," near Savannah, Ga., March 19, 1841; attended Effingham Academy and the Georgia Military Institute at Marietta; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as second lieutenant of the First Georgia Regulars and was successively promoted to first lieutenant, major, colonel, and brigadier general; moved to Alabama in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Auburn, Ala.; member of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1875; served in the State senate 1870-1884 and was its president 1882-1884; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Oates; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from November 6, 1894, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law in Opelika, Lee County, Ala.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1901; general counsel for the Western Railway of Alabama; division counsel for the Central of Georgia Railway; died in Opelika, Ala., July 17, 1922; interment in Rosemere Cemetery.

**HARRISON, Horace Harrison**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lebanon, Wilson County, Tenn., August 7, 1829; attended Carroll Academy and completed the course in the ancient classics under a private instructor; moved with his parents to McMinnville in 1841; clerk of the county court; master of the chancery court; register of deeds; clerk of the State senate in 1851 and 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in McMinnville; moved to Nashville in 1859 and continued the practice of law; United States district attorney 1863-1866; chancellor in the Nashville division in 1866; judge of the State supreme court in 1867 and 1868; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; again United States district attorney in 1872 and 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Nashville, Tenn.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; member of the State legislature in 1880 and 1881; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; died in Nashville, Tenn., December 20, 1885; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**HARRISON, John Scott** (son of President William Henry Harrison of Ohio, grandson of Benjamin Harrison of Virginia, and father of President Benjamin Harrison of Indiana), a Representative from Ohio; born in Vincennes, Knox County, Ind., October 4, 1804; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, but abandoned the profession; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-

fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; retired to his estate "Point Farm," near North Bend, Hamilton County, Ohio, and died there May 25, 1878; interment in the Harrison Tomb, North Bend, Ind.

**HARRISON, Pat**, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born at Crystal Springs, Copiah County, Miss., August 29, 1881; attended the public schools and the University of Louisiana at Baton Rouge, La.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1902, and commenced practice in Leakesville, Miss.; district attorney for the second district of Mississippi from 1905 to 1910, when he resigned; moved to Gulfport, Miss., in 1908; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1916; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 and at San Francisco in 1920; also delegate to and temporary chairman of the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1918 for the term commencing March 4, 1919; reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**HARRISON, Richard Almgill**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Thirsk, Yorkshire, England, April 8, 1824; emigrated to the United States in 1832 with his parents, who settled in Ohio; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1846 and commenced practice in London, Madison County, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1858 and 1859; served in the State senate 1860 and 1861; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Corwin, and served from July 4, 1861, to March 4, 1863; continued the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio, until his death there July 30, 1904; interment in Kirkwood Cemetery, London, Ohio.

**HARRISON, Samuel Smith**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Virginia in 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); resumed the practice of law; died in Kittanning, Pa., April, 1853; interment in the Old Kittanning Cemetery.

**HARRISON, Thomas Walter**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Leesburg, Loudoun County, Va., August 5, 1856; attended local academies at Leesburg, Middleburg, and Hanover; was graduated from the academic and law departments of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1879; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Winchester, Va., in 1879; member of the State Senate 1887-1894; judge of the circuit court for the seventeenth judicial district of Virginia from 1895 and served until September 1, 1910, when he resigned to make the canvass for the congressional nomination; editor of the Winchester Times; member of the State constitutional convention 1901-2; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Hay; reelected to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses and served from November 7, 1916, to March 3, 1921; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1921, to December 15, 1922, when he was succeeded by John Paul, who contested his election; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Redelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HARRISON, William**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in that State; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1787; engaged in shipbuilding at St. Michaels, Talbot County, Md., in 1810; first lieutenant in the Independent Light Dragoons formed in 1812; later commanded this troop as captain; one of the commissioners of the town of St. Michaels in 1848.

**HARRISON, William Henry** (son of Benjamin Harrison of Virginia, father of John Scott Harrison, brother of Carter Bassett Harrison, and grandfather of Benjamin Harrison), a Delegate from the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio, and a President of the United States; born in Berkeley, Charles City County, Va., February 9, 1773; pursued classical studies; attended Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia; studied medicine; commissioned by President Washington ensign in the First Infantry August 16, 1791, and served in the Indian wars; in May, 1797, was made captain and given command of Fort Washington; resigned June 1, 1798, with the rank of captain; secretary of the Northwest Territory 1798-99; elected as a Delegate from the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio to the Sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1799, to May 14, 1800, when he resigned; Territorial Governor of Indiana 1801-1813, and also Indian commissioner; defeated the Indians at Tippecanoe November 7, 1811; major general in the United States Army in the War of 1812; again defeated the British and Indians in the Battle of the Thames, October 5, 1813; resigned from the Army in 1814; head commissioner to treat with the Indians; elected as a Whig to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John McLean; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from October 8, 1816, to March 3, 1819; member of the State senate 1819-1821; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1825, to May 20, 1828, when he resigned; minister to Colombia May 24, 1828, to September 20, 1829; unsuccessful Whig candidate for President in 1836; elected President of the United States, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 4, 1841; interment in the Harrison Tomb, opposite Congress Green Cemetery, North Bend, Ohio.

**HART, Alphonso**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Vienna, Trumbull County, Ohio, July 4, 1830; attended the common schools and Grand River Institute, Austintown, Ohio; studied law in Warren, Ohio; was admitted to the bar August 12, 1851, and commenced practice in Ravenna, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Portage County 1861 to 1864, when he resigned; member of the State senate 1865, 1872, and 1873; presidential elector at large on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; Lieutenant Governor of Ohio 1873-1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for election to the Forty-ninth Congress; served as Solicitor of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department, 1888-1892; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there December 23, 1910; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Ravenna, Portage County, Ohio.

**HART, Archibald Chapman**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lenoirville, Province of Quebec, Canada, February 27, 1878; moved with his parents to New York City in 1882 and to Hackensack, N. J., in 1884; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the New Jersey bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Hackensack, N. J.; served in the Second Regiment New Jersey Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish-American War; served four years in the Twenty-third Regiment of the New York National Guard; banker, publisher, and real-estate operator; delegate to the

Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Hughes, and served from November 5, 1912, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress, but was later elected to this Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis J. Martin; reelected to the Sixty-fourth Congress, and served from July 22, 1913, to March 3, 1917; resumed the practice of law and also his former business pursuits; elected prosecuting attorney for Bergen County in 1920, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Hackensack, N. J.

**HART, Elizur Kirke**, a Representative from New York; born in Albion, Orleans County, N. Y., April 8, 1841; attended the Albion Academy; engaged in banking; member of the State assembly in 1872; director Niagara Falls International Bridge Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1878; resumed his former business pursuits; founder and president of the Rochester (N. Y.) Post-Express in 1882; president Orleans County National Bank 1890-1893; died in Albion, N. Y., February 18, 1893; interment in Mount Albion Cemetery.

**HART, Emanuel Bernard**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 27, 1809; attended the public schools and prepared for college; engaged in mercantile pursuits; colonel in the militia; member of the board of aldermen in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); appointed by President Buchanan surveyor of the port of New York, and served from 1857 to 1861; member of the city board of assessors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and practiced; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; president of Mount Sinai Hospital 1870-1876; commissioner of immigration 1870-1873; excise commissioner in 1879; treasurer of the Society for the Relief of Poor Hebrews; died in New York City August 29, 1897; interment in Cypress Hills Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**HART, John**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Stonington, Conn., about 1707; moved with his parents to Hopewell Township, Hunterdon County, N. J.; attended private school; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Provincial Assembly of New Jersey 1761-1771; judge of Hunterdon County courts 1768-1775; member of the New Jersey Provincial Congress from May 23, 1775, to June 22, 1776, and was elected vice president on June 16, 1776; member of the committee of safety from August 17 to October 4, 1775, and again from October 28, 1775, to January 31, 1776; Member of the Continental Congress from June 22 to August 30, 1776; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; elected to the first State general assembly under the State constitution in August, 1776, and reelected in 1777 and 1778; served as speaker 1776-1778; chairman of the New Jersey Council of Safety in 1777 and 1778; when the British troops invaded New Jersey his estate was devastated, and he was forced to flee to the forests to save his life; returned to his home after the capture of the Hessians by General Washington; died on his estate near Hopewell, Hunterdon County, N. J., May 11, 1779; interment in the First Baptist Church Cemetery, Hopewell, N. J.

**HART, Joseph Johnson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Nyack, Rockland County, N. Y., April 18, 1859; attended the schools of Nyack, and was graduated from the Charlier Institute, New York City, in 1879; conducted and

owned City and Country, a Democratic newspaper of Nyack, until 1883, when he moved to Pike County, Pa., where he engaged in the real-estate, lumber, and insurance business; school director of Milford; conducted and owned the Milford Dispatch 1890-1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed his newspaper interests in Milford; moved to New York City in 1900 and engaged in clerical work; deputy tax commissioner of the city of New York from 1907 until his death; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 13, 1926; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Nyack, Rockland County, N. Y.

**HART, Roswell**, a Representative from New York; born in Rochester, N. Y., August 4, 1824; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1848; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1847; engaged in commercial pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; superintendent of the Railway Mail Service for the States of New York and Pennsylvania 1869-1870; died in Rochester, N. Y., April 20, 1888; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**HARTER, Michael Daniel** (grandson of Robert Moore), a Representative from Ohio; born in Canton, Ohio, April 6, 1846; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking; moved to Mansfield, Ohio, in 1869; at the age of twenty-three became treasurer and manager of the Aultman & Taylor Co. upon its organization; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; retired from public life; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., but spent his summers in Mansfield; died in Fostoria, Seneca County, Ohio, February 22, 1896; interment in Mansfield Cemetery, Mansfield, Ohio.

**HARTLEY, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., September 7, 1748; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in York, Pa., in 1789; member of the provincial convention at Philadelphia in 1775; served in the Revolutionary War as lieutenant colonel of Irvine's regiment, and as colonel of the Sixth Pennsylvania Regiment in 1776; commanded an expedition against the Indians in 1778; member of the State house of representatives in 1778; member of the council of censors in 1783; member of the State convention which adopted the Constitution of the United States in 1787; elected to the First and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, until his death in Yorktown (now York), Pa., December 21, 1800; interment in St. John's Churchyard.

**HARTMAN, Charles Sampson**, a Representative from Montana; born in Monticello, White County, Ind., March 1, 1861; attended the public schools and Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind.; moved to Montana in January, 1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Bozeman, Mont.; probate judge of Gallatin County 1884-1886; member of the State constitutional convention in 1889; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1906; delegate to numerous State conventions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses; re-elected as a Silver Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1896, to March 3, 1899; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law; joined the Democratic Party in 1900; delegate to the

Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States to Ecuador in July, 1913; upon his term of service expiring May 14, 1922, again resumed the practice of law; appointed judge of the twelfth judicial district of Montana March 3, 1927; is a resident of Fort Benton, Mont.

**HARTMAN, Jesse Lee**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Cottage, Huntingdon County, Pa., June 18, 1853; attended the public and the academic schools; engaged in the iron business from 1878 to 1891; elected prothonotary of Blair County, Pa., in 1891; reelected in 1894 and in 1897; extensively engaged in the quarrying and shipping of ganister rock; president of the Hollidaysburg Trust Co., of Hollidaysburg; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; resumed his former mining pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Kansas City in 1928; resides in Hollidaysburg, Pa.

**HARTRIDGE, Julian**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., September 9, 1829; attended Chatham Academy and Montpelier Institute; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1848 and from Harvard Law School in 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1851 and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; solicitor general of the eastern judicial circuit of Georgia 1854-1858; member of the State house of representatives 1858 and 1859; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; during the Civil War served one year in the Confederate Army as a lieutenant in the Chatham Artillery; member of the First and Second Confederate Congresses 1862-1865; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 and at St. Louis in 1876; presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 8, 1879; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery, Savannah, Ga.

**HARTZELL, William**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Canton, Stark County, Ohio, February 20, 1837; moved with his parents to Danville, Ill., in 1840, and later, in 1844, to the Republic of Mexico, where he remained until 1853; returned to Randolph County, Ill.; was graduated from McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., in 1859; settled in Chester, Randolph County, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Chester, Ill.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law in Chester; judge of the third judicial circuit of Illinois 1897-1903; died in Chester, Ill., August 14, 1903; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**HARVEY, David Archibald**, a Delegate from the Territory of Oklahoma; born in Stewiack, Province of Nova Scotia, Canada, March 20, 1845; moved with his parents to Clermont County, Ohio, in 1862; attended the public schools at Isabel, Ohio; enlisted in Company B, Fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, in September, 1861, and served throughout the Civil War; attended Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Topeka, Kans., in 1869; city attorney of Topeka 1871-1881; judge of the probate court 1881-1889; moved to Wyandotte,

**Okl., in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses, and served from November 4, 1890, to March 8, 1898; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law, representing Indian tribes in northeast Oklahoma and the Cayugas in New York, with residence in Wyandotte, Okla.; died in Hope, Eddy County, N. Mex., May 24, 1916; interment in Seneca Cemetery, Seneca, Jasper County, Mo.**

**HARVEY, James Madison, a Senator from Kansas; born near Salt Sulphur Springs, Monroe County, Va. (now West Virginia), September 21, 1833; attended the common schools in Indiana, Illinois, and Iowa; became a civil engineer; moved to Kansas in 1859 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; served with the Union Army during the Civil War as captain in the Fourth and Tenth Regiments of Kansas Volunteer Infantry 1861-1864; member of the State house of representatives 1865 and 1866; served in the State senate 1867 and 1868; Governor of Kansas 1868-1872; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Caldwell, and served from February 2, 1874, to March 3, 1877; Government surveyor in New Mexico, Utah, Nevada, and Oklahoma; resumed agricultural pursuits; died near Junction City, Kans., April 15, 1894; interment in Highland Cemetery, Junction City, Kans.**

**HARVEY, Jonathan (brother of Matthew Harvey), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Sutton, Merrimack County, N. H., February 25, 1780; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1811-1816, 1831-1834, and 1838-1840; served in the State senate 1816-1823, and was president of that body 1817-1823; member of the executive council 1823-1825; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; retired to his farm at North Sutton, N. H., where he died August 23, 1859; interment in the North Sutton Cemetery.**

**HARVEY, Matthew (brother of Jonathan Harvey), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Sutton, Merrimack County, N. H., June 21, 1781; prepared for college under private tutors; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hopkinton, N. H., in 1809; served in the State house of representatives 1814-1820 and as speaker three terms; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); member of the State senate 1825-1827, and served as president; member of the executive council 1828 and 1829; Governor of New Hampshire in 1830; appointed by President Jackson judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire in 1831, and served until his death in Concord, N. H., April 7, 1860; interment in the Old North Cemetery.**

**HARVIE, John, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Albemarle County, Va., in 1742; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed commissioner to treat with the western Indians in 1774; member of the Virginia conventions of 1775 and 1776; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1779 and one of the signers of the Articles of Confederation; purchasing agent for the State, with provisional rank of colonel; register of the land office 1780-1781; secretary of the Commonwealth 1788; during the latter years of his life was engaged in building operations in Richmond, Va.; died as the result of an accident in Richmond, Va., February 6, 1807; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.**

**HASBROUCK, Abraham Bruyn (cousin of Abraham Joseph Hasbrouck), a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., November 29, 1791; attended Kingston Academy, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1810; studied law in Hudson, N. Y., and Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in Kingston, N. Y., in 1814; elected as a National-Republican to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); resided in New Brunswick, N. J., while president of Rutgers College, 1840-1850; moved to Kingston, N. Y., in 1850; president of the Kingston Bank; founded the Ulster County Historical Society; died in Kingston, N. Y., February 24, 1879; interment in Pine Street Cemetery.**

**HASBROUCK, Abraham Joseph (cousin of Abraham Bruyn Hasbrouck), a Representative from New York; born at "Guliford," Ulster County, N. Y., October 16, 1778; was privately tutored; moved to Kingston in 1795 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; one of the incorporators of the Delaware & Hudson Canal; appointed by Governor Jay first lieutenant of Cavalry; organizer and director of the Middle District Bank of Kingston; served in the State assembly in 1811; elected as a Clintonian Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; engaged in freighting of goods to New York City by water; member of the State senate in 1822; after its organization affiliated with the Whig Party; died in Kingston, N. Y., January 12, 1845; interment in Albany Avenue Cemetery.**

**HASBROUCK, Josiah, a Representative from New York; born in New Paltz, Ulster County, N. Y., March 5, 1755; completed preparatory studies; conducted a general merchandising business; second lieutenant in the Third Regiment of Ulster County Militia in 1780; supervisor of New Paltz 1784-1786, 1793, 1794, and 1799-1806; member of the State assembly 1796, 1797, 1802, and 1806; elected to the Eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Cantine, and served from April 28, 1803, to March 3, 1805; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); died near Plattkill, Ulster County, N. Y., March 19, 1821; interment in the family burial ground; reinterment in New Paltz Rural Cemetery, New Paltz, N. Y.**

**HASCALL, Augustus Porter, a Representative from New York; born in Hinsdale, Berkshire County, Mass., June 24, 1800; moved to Le Roy, N. Y., in 1815; attended public and private schools; engaged in surveying; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Le Roy, N. Y.; justice of the peace and supervisor; judge of the court of common pleas; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; trustee of the village of Le Roy in 1856; died in Le Roy, Genesee County, N. Y., June 27, 1872; interment in the Myrtle Street Cemetery.**

**HASKELL, Dudley Chase, a Representative from Kansas; born in Springfield, Windsor County, Vt., March 23, 1842; moved with his parents to Lawrence, Kans., in 1855; attended school at Springfield, Vt., in 1857 and 1858; engaged in business as a shoe merchant; followed the gold rush to Pike's Peak, Colo., in 1859, and resided there until 1861; during the Civil War was assistant to the quartermaster of the Union Army in Missouri, Arkansas, Kansas, and the Indian Territory in 1861 and 1862; left the service and entered Williston's Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., in 1863; was graduated from Yale College in 1865; returned to Lawrence, Kans.,**

and engaged in the shoe business 1865-1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1872, 1875, and 1876, and served as speaker in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 16, 1888; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Lawrence, Douglas County, Kans.

**HASKELL, Reuben Locke**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., October 5, 1878; was graduated from Hempstead High School, Long Island, N. Y., in 1894; attended Ithaca High School in 1894 and 1895, New York Law School in 1896 and 1897, and was graduated from the law department of Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and commenced practice in New York City; served with the Twenty-second Regiment of New York Volunteers during the Spanish-American War; served in the Thirteenth Regiment of the National Guard, Company I and Company G, as private, corporal, and sergeant 1899-1902; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908 and 1920; counsel to the county clerk of Kings County 1908 and 1909; secretary for the Borough of Brooklyn 1910-1913; deputy commissioner of public works for the Borough of Brooklyn 1913-1915; member of the Republican State committee 1907-1913 and 1914-1919; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1914 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, to December 31, 1919, when he resigned; judge of the Kings County court 1920-1925; defeated for reelection to that office; resumed the practice of law in New York City, where he now resides.

**HASKELL, William T.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Murfreesboro, Rutherford County, Tenn., July 21, 1818; privately tutored; also attended the public schools of Murfreesboro and the University of Nashville, Tennessee; fought in the Seminole War in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Jackson, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1840 and 1841; served in the Mexican War; appointed on May 13, 1846, as colonel of the First Brigade, Second Regiment Tennessee Volunteers; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law; died in an asylum in Hopkinsville, Christian County, Ky., March 12, 1859; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Jackson, Tenn.

**HASKIN, John Bussing**, a Representative from New York; born in Fordham (now a part of New York City), N. Y., August 27, 1821; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in New York City in 1845; civil justice of New York City 1847-1849; supervisor of Fordham 1850-1853; corporation attorney 1853-1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law; supervisor of the town of West Farms, Westchester County, N. Y., in 1863; delegate to several Democratic conventions; died at Friends Lake, N. Y., September 18, 1895; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City.

**HASKINS, Kittredge**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Dover, Vt., April 8, 1836; attended the public schools and received instruction from a private tutor; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Vt.; moved to Williamsville in 1861 and continued the practice of law; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company I, Sixteenth Regiment Vermont Volunteers, An-

gust 23, 1862; was commissioned first lieutenant September 20, 1862, and served until March 19, 1863, when he resigned and was honorably discharged on account of disabilities; returned to Vermont and settled in Brattleboro; entered the Government service as a civil employee in the office of the assistant quartermaster of Volunteers, and served in that capacity until the close of the war; resumed the practice of law; appointed colonel and chief of staff to Gov. Peter T. Washburn in 1869; member of the Republican State committee 1869-1872; State's attorney 1870-1872; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1874 and 1896-1900; speaker of the house 1898-1900; United States attorney for the district of Vermont from October, 1880, to July, 1887; served in the State senate 1892-1894; chairman of the Vermont board of commissioners to establish the boundary line between that State and Massachusetts 1892-1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908; judge of the municipal court in Brattleboro, Vt., in 1910; postmaster of Brattleboro 1912-1915; died in Brattleboro, Windham County, Vt., August 7, 1916; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**HASTINGS, George**, a Representative from New York; born in Clinton, Oneida County, N. Y., March 13, 1807; attended the public schools; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1826; studied law, and in 1830 was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Mount Morris, Livingston County; district attorney 1839-1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); elected judge of the county court of Livingston County, and served from November, 1855, until his death in Mount Morris, Livingston County, N. Y., August 29, 1866; interment in the City Cemetery.

**HASTINGS, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ireland in 1778; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law in Lisbon, Ohio, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Mississippi; engaged in various business enterprises; returned to Ohio and settled in Hanover Township, Columbiana County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); resumed agricultural pursuits; died near Hanoverton, Ohio, December 8, 1854; interment in Grove Hill Cemetery, Hanoverton, Ohio.

**HASTINGS, Serranus Clinton**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., November 14, 1818; completed a preparatory course at Gouverneur Academy and was graduated from Hamilton College; principal of Norwich Academy in 1834; moved to Lawrenceburg, Ind., in 1835; edited the Indiana Signal in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in what is now Burlington, Iowa; when Iowa was made a separate Territory served as a member of the Territorial council 1838-1846 and was president of the council one session; upon the admission of Iowa as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from December 28, 1846, to March 3, 1847; was not a candidate for renomination; chief justice of the Supreme Court of Iowa in 1848; resigned in 1849 and moved to Benicia, Calif.; chief justice of the Supreme Court of California 1849-1851; attorney general of the State in 1851; at the end of his term of two years he retired to private life; founded and endowed Hastings College of Law in the University of California in 1878; engaged in the real-estate business; died in San Francisco, Calif., February 18, 1893; interment in St. Helena Cemetery, St. Helena, Calif.



**HASTINGS, Seth** (father of William Soden Hastings), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., April 8, 1762; was graduated from Harvard University in 1782; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and commenced practice in Mendon, Mass.; town treasurer in 1794 and 1795; elected one of the first school commissioners in 1796; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi Lincoln; reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from August 24, 1801, to March 3, 1807; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1808; member of the State senate 1810 and 1814; chief justice of the court of sessions for Worcester County 1819-1828; died in Mendon, Mass., November 19, 1831; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**HASTINGS, William Soden** (son of Seth Hastings), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mendon, Worcester County, Mass., June 3, 1798; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Mendon; member of the State house of representatives in 1823; served in the State senate 1829-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1837, until his death in Red Sulphur Springs, Monroe County, Va. (now West Virginia), June 17, 1842; interment in the Old Cemetery, Mendon, Mass.

**HASTINGS, William Wirt**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Delaware County, Okla. (then a part of Indian Territory), December 31, 1866; was graduated from the Cherokee Male Seminary in 1884 and from the law department of Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., in 1889; attorney general for the Cherokee Nation 1891-1895; national attorney for the Cherokee Tribe 1907-1914; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HATCH, Herschel Harrison**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Morrisville, Madison County, N. Y., February 17, 1837; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hamilton College Law School, Clinton, N. Y., in 1857; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Morrisville, N. Y., 1858-1863; moved to Bay City, Mich.; elected alderman of Bay City at its first organization in 1865; judge of probate of Bay County 1868-1872; member of the constitutional commission of Michigan in 1873; member of the tax commission in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1895, and practiced law until 1910, when he retired; died in Detroit, Mich., November 30, 1920; interment in Elm Lawn Cemetery, Bay City, Mich.

**HATCH, Israel Thompson**, a Representative from New York; born in Johnstown, Fulton County, N. Y., June 30, 1808; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1828; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1828; moved to Buffalo the same year; assistant secretary of state 1829-1831; practiced law in Buffalo 1831-1840; member of the State assembly 1833, 1834, and 1851; surrogate of Erie County 1833-1836; president of the Commercial Bank of Buffalo 1840-1842; grain merchant; elected as a

Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; appointed by President Buchanan postmaster of Buffalo, N. Y., and served from November 11, 1859, to March 27, 1861; member of the State constitutional convention 1867-68; commissioner to negotiate a reciprocity treaty between the United States and the Dominion of Canada in 1869 and 1870; built the Marine and Empire elevators in Buffalo; died in Buffalo, N. Y., September 24, 1875; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**HATCH, Jethro Ayers**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pitcher, Chenango County, N. Y., June 18, 1837; settled in Sugar Grove, Kane County, Ill.; attended the common schools and the Institute in Batavia, Ill.; was graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill., in February, 1860, and commenced practice at Kentland, Ind., in July, 1860; served as city health officer of Kentland and county health officer of Newton County, Ind., for several years; during the Civil War was commissioned assistant surgeon of the Thirty-sixth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry on December 11, 1862, and promoted to surgeon of the same regiment; mustered out of service February 8, 1865, and returned to Kentland, Ind.; secretary and later president of the pension examining board 1865-1907; member of the State house of representatives 1872 and 1873; alternate delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; returned to Kentland, Ind., and resumed the practice of medicine; member of board of the hospital for the insane at Logansport, Ind.; physician and surgeon for the Logansport division of the Pennsylvania Railroad for many years; physician and surgeon for the Chicago and Cairo division of the New York Central Railroad from the time it was built until 1907; moved to Victoria, Tex., in 1907 and engaged in the real-estate business; died in Victoria, Tex., August 3, 1912; interment in Fair Lawn Cemetery, Kentland, Ind.

**HATCH, William Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., September 11, 1833; attended the schools of Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1854, and practiced; circuit attorney 1858 and 1860; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army; commissioned captain and assistant adjutant general December, 1862, and in March, 1863, assigned to duty as assistant commissioner of exchange of prisoners under the cartel, and continued in this position until the close of the war; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Hannibal, Marion County, Mo., December 23, 1896; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**HATCHER, Robert Anthony**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Buckingham County, Va., February 24, 1819; attended private schools in Lynchburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Kentucky, and commenced practice at New Madrid, Mo., in 1847; circuit attorney for several years; member of the State house of representatives 1850 and 1851; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army and attained the rank of major; delegate to the State convention in 1862; member of the Confederate Congress 1864 and 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law; died in Charleston, Mo., December 4, 1896; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**HATHAWAY, Samuel Gilbert**, a Representative from New York; born in Preetown, Bristol County, Mass., July 18, 1780; attended the public schools; worked at various occupations and made one sea voyage; moved to Chenango County, N. Y., in 1803 and two years later to Cincinnatus, Cortland County, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace 1810-1858; member of the State assembly in 1814 and 1818; moved to Solon, N. Y., in 1819; served in the State senate in 1822; major general in the New York Militia 1823-1858; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860; died in Solon, Cortland County, N. Y., May 2, 1867; interment in the family cemetery near Solon.

**HATHORN, Henry Harrison**, a Representative from New York; born in Greenfield, Ulster County, N. Y., November 28, 1813; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the public schools of Greenfield; discoverer of the "Hathorn Mineral Spring"; sheriff of Saratoga County 1853-1856 and 1862-1865; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Saratoga Springs 1839-1849; supervisor of Saratoga Springs 1858, 1860, 1866, and 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); again became engaged in the mineral-water business; died at Saratoga Springs, Saratoga County, N. Y., February 20, 1887; interment in Greendale Cemetery.

**HATHORN, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Wilmington, Del., January 9, 1749; completed preparatory studies; surveyor by profession and a school-teacher; captain of the Colonial Militia; colonel of the Fourth Orange County (N. Y.) Regiment February 7, 1776, and served throughout the Revolutionary War; brigadier general of the Orange County Militia September 26, 1786; major general of State militia October 8, 1793; member of the State assembly 1778, 1780, 1782-1785, 1795, and 1805, and served as speaker in 1783 and 1784; served in the State senate 1786-1790 and 1799-1803; member of the council of appointment in 1787 and 1789; elected to the Continental Congress in December, 1788, but no further sessions were held; elected as a Federalist to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1790 to the Second Congress and for election in 1792 to the Third Congress; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1796 to the Fifth Congress; engaged in mercantile pursuits; died in Warwick, Orange County, N. Y., February 19, 1825; interment in cemetery on the family estate; reinterment in Warwick Cemetery.

**HATTON, Robert Hopkins**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Steubenville, Jefferson County, Ohio, November 2, 1826; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1847; was a tutor in Cumberland University in 1847 and 1848; attended the law school of Cumberland University in 1848 and 1849; principal of Woodland Academy, Sumner County, Tenn., in 1849 and 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Tenn.; trustee of Cumberland University from 1854 until his death; member of the State house of representatives 1855-1857; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1857; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); colonel of the Seventh Regiment Tennessee Volunteer Infantry May 26, 1861; made brigadier general in the Confederate Army May 23, 1862; assigned to the command of the Fifth Brigade, First Corps,

Army of Virginia; killed in the Battle of Seven Pines, near Richmond, Va., May 31, 1862; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery, Lebanon, Tenn.

**HAUGEN, Gilbert N.**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Orfordville, Rock County, Wis., April 21, 1859; attended the rural public schools; moved to Decorah, Winneshiek County, Iowa, in 1873 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; attended Breckenridge College, Decorah, Iowa, and the Academic and Commercial College, Janesville, Wis., engaged in various enterprises, principally real estate and banking; moved to Northwood, Iowa, in 1886 and engaged in banking; treasurer of Worth County, Iowa, 1887-1893; in 1890 organized the Northwood Banking Co. and became its president; member of the State house of representatives 1894-1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the thirteen succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HAUGEN, Nils Pederson**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Modum, Norway, March 9, 1849; emigrated to the United States in 1854 with his parents, who settled in Pierce County, Wis., in 1855; attended the common schools and Luther College, Decorah, Iowa; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1874; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in River Falls, Wis.; member of the State assembly in 1879 and 1880; State railroad commissioner 1882-1887; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William T. Price; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1905; did not seek a renomination in 1894, having become a candidate for the nomination for governor, for which he was unsuccessful; member of the State tax commission 1901-1921; president of the National Tax Association in 1919 and 1920; adviser of the board of equalization of Montana 1921-1923; retired from public and active life, and resides in Madison, Wis.

**HAUGHEY, Thomas**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Glasgow, Scotland, in 1826; received a limited education; emigrated to the United States with his father, who settled in New York City; moved to Jefferson County, Ala., in 1841; while teaching in St. Clair County, studied medicine; was granted a diploma by the New Orleans Medical College and engaged in practice at Elyton, Jefferson County; during the Civil War served as a surgeon in the Third Regiment Tennessee Volunteer Infantry in the Union Army 1862-1865; resumed the practice of his profession in Decatur, Ala.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; upon the readmission of the State of Alabama to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 21, 1868, to March 3, 1869; assassinated in the courthouse at Decatur, Ala., in 1870; interment in Elyton Cemetery.

**HAUN, Henry Peter**, a Senator from California; born near Newtown, Scott County, Ky., January 18, 1815; attended the common schools and Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and began practice in Lexington, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Scott County in 1845; moved to Clinton County, Iowa, and settled in Hauntown in 1845; practiced law and with his brother formed a partnership in a distillery, sawmill, and store; delegate to the Iowa constitutional convention in 1846; moved to Yuba County, Calif., in 1849 and settled in Marysville; continued the practice of law; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; county judge 1851-1854; appointed as a Democrat to the

United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David C. Broderick, and served from November 8, 1859, to March 4, 1860; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Marysville, Yuba County, Calif., June 6, 1860; interment in Marysville Cemetery.

**HAVEN, Nathaniel Appleton**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., July 19, 1762; pursued classical studies, and was graduated in medicine from Harvard College in 1779; practiced his profession in Portsmouth, N. H., and also engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as a ship's surgeon in the latter part of the Revolutionary War; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); died in Portsmouth, N. H., March 13, 1831; interment in Proprietors' Burying Ground.

**HAVEN, Solomon George**, a Representative from New York; born in Chenango County, N. Y., November 27, 1810; attended the common schools and was instructed by a private tutor in the classics; pursued a course in medicine; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Buffalo, N. Y.; commissioner of deeds; district attorney of Erie County 1844–1846; mayor of Buffalo, N. Y., 1846 and 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress and for election in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Buffalo, N. Y., December 24, 1861; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**HAVENS, Harrison Eugene**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Franklin County, Ohio, December 15, 1837; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ohio; served as captain of Company H, Forty-seventh Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, in the Union Army during the Civil War; moved to Illinois, thence to Iowa, and from there to Springfield, Mo., in 1867, becoming editor of the Springfield Patriot; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress and also to the State senate in 1878; superintendent of the Springfield & Western Missouri Railway Co. in 1881; resumed the practice of his profession in Springfield, Mo.; prosecuting attorney in 1893 and 1894; moved to Emid, Garfield County, Okla., and engaged in newspaper pursuits 1901–1906; moved to Herradura, Cuba, and engaged in planting; died in Habana, Cuba, where he had been taken on account of illness, August 16, 1910; interment in Colon Cemetery.

**HAVENS, James Smith**, a Representative from New York; born in Weedsport, Cayuga County, N. Y., May 23, 1859; attended the public schools and Monroe Collegiate Institute, Elbridge, N. Y.; was graduated from Yale College in 1884; moved to Rochester, N. Y., the same year; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Rochester, N. Y.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James B. Perkins, and served from April 19, 1910, to March 3, 1911; was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of his profession in Rochester, N. Y.; declined the Democratic nomination for mayor of Rochester in 1913; vice president and secretary of the Eastman Kodak Co., and head of its legal department from 1919 until his death in Rochester, N. Y., February 27, 1927; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**HAVENS, Jonathan Nicoll**, a Representative from New York; born on Shelter Island, Suffolk County, N. Y., June 18, 1757; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1777; member of the State assembly 1786–1795; town clerk 1788–1787; elected to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution January 8, 1788; took a great interest in popular education and was chairman of the committee for establishing public schools in New York in 1795; justice of the peace of Suffolk County in 1795; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until his death on Shelter Island, N. Y., October 25, 1799; interment in the south burial ground of the Presbyterian Church.

**HAWES, Albert Gallatin** (brother of Richard Hawes, nephew of Aylett Hawes, granduncle of Harry Bartow Hawes, and cousin of Aylett Hawes Buckner), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Bowling Green, Caroline County, Va., April 1, 1804; moved to Kentucky in 1810 with his parents, who settled in Fayette County near Lexington; pursued classical studies at Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; moved to Hancock County and settled near Hawesville; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1837); resumed agricultural pursuits; moved to Daviess County and settled near Yelvington and continued agricultural pursuits; died near Yelvington, Daviess County, Ky., March 14, 1849; interment in the Hawes family burial ground on the old "Richard Hawes Place" on the Owensboro and Yelvington Road.

**HAWES, Aylett** (uncle of Richard Hawes, Albert Gallatin Hawes, and Aylett Hawes Buckner), a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper County, Va., April 21, 1768; pursued classical studies; studied medicine and finished his education in Edinburgh, Scotland; returned to Virginia and practiced medicine; also engaged as a planter; member of the State house of delegates 1802–1806; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of medicine and was also an extensive landowner; died on his farm in Rappahannock County, Va., August 31, 1833; interment on a farm near Sperryville, Rappahannock County, Va.

**HAWES, Harry Bartow** (grandnephew of Albert Gallatin Hawes), a Representative and a Senator from Missouri; born in Covington, Ky., November 15, 1809; attended preparatory schools; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1827 and studied law; was graduated from the Washington University Law School at St. Louis in 1836 and commenced practice in that city; represented the Republic of Hawaii during annexation to the United States; president of the St. Louis police board 1898–1904; member of the State house of representatives 1917–1919; served during the World War with the Military Intelligence Department of the General Staff, and later assigned to the United States Embassy in Madrid, Spain; resigned in 1919; chief organizer of the Lakes-to-the-Gulf Deep Waterways Association; president of the Missouri Good Roads Federation and Federated Roads Council of St. Louis 1917–1920; served on the Democratic notification committee in 1904 and 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1921, to October 15, 1926, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate in 1926 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Selden P. Spencer in the term ending March 3, 1927, and served from December 6, 1926. *Elected at the same time for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**HAWES, Richard** (brother of Albert Gallatin Hawes, nephew of Aylett Hawes, and cousin of Aylett Hawes Buckner), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Bowling Green, Caroline County, Va., February 6, 1797; moved to Kentucky in 1810 with his parents, who settled in Fayette County, near Lexington; pursued classical studies at Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and commenced practice in Winchester; served in the Black Hawk War; member of the State house of representatives 1828, 1829, and 1834; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1841); moved to Paris, Ky., in 1843 and continued the practice of law; was installed by Confederate sympathizers provisional governor October 4, 1862, and served until 1865; county judge in 1866, and later, in the same year, chosen master commissioner of the circuit and common pleas courts; served in this capacity until his death in Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., May 25, 1877; interment in Paris Cemetery.

**HAWK, Robert Moffett Allison**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Rushville, Hancock County, Ind., April 23, 1839; moved with his parents to Freedom Township, Carroll County, Ill., in 1844; attended the common and select schools of Carroll County, Ill., and Eureka (Ill.) College; studied law, but never practiced; entered the Union Army during the Civil War as first lieutenant September 4, 1862; promoted to captain on January 1, 1863; brevetted major April 10, 1865; moved to Mount Carroll, Ill., in 1865 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; clerk of the court of Carroll County, Ill., from December 13, 1865, to February 27, 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 29, 1882; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Mount Carroll, Ill.

**HAWKES, James**, a Representative from New York; born in Petersham, Worcester County, Mass., December 13, 1776; moved with his parents to Richfield, N. Y., in 1789; attended the common schools; taught school in Richfield and later in Burlington, N. Y.; returned to Richfield and served as sheriff of Otsego County 1815–1819; member of the State assembly in 1820; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); died in Rochester, N. Y., October 2, 1865; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**HAWKINS, Benjamin** (uncle of Micajah Thomas Hawkins), a Delegate and a Senator from North Carolina; born in what was then Granville, later Bute, and now Warren County, N. C., August 15, 1754; attended the county schools; student in the senior class at Princeton College when the Revolutionary War began; acquired a knowledge of French, left the school and was appointed on the staff of George Washington and acted as his interpreter; member of the State house of commons in 1778, 1779, and 1784; chosen by the North Carolina Legislature in 1780 to procure arms and munitions of war to defend the State; Member of the Continental Congress 1781–1784, 1786, and 1787; appointed by Congress to negotiate treaties with the Creek and Cherokee Indians in 1785; delegate to the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution November 21, 1789; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from November 27, 1789, to March 3, 1795; appointed Indian agent for all the tribes south of the Ohio River by President Washington in 1796, and held the office until his death in Crawford County, Ga., on June 6, 1816; interment on a plantation near Roberta, Crawford County, overlooking the Flint River.

**HAWKINS, George Sydney**, a Representative from Florida; born in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., in 1808; attended the common schools and was graduated from Columbia University, New York City; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Florida and settled in Pensacola; served as captain in the Indian war of 1837; member of the Legislative Council of the Territory of Florida; appointed district attorney in 1841; appointed United States district attorney for the Apalachicola district in Florida in 1842; associate justice of the State supreme court 1846–1850; elected judge of the circuit court in January, 1851; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate; collector of customs for the port of Apalachicola; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; judge of the district court under the Confederate Government 1862–1865; commissioned by the legislature of 1877 to prepare a digest of the State laws of Florida; died in Marianna, Fla., March 15, 1878; interment in St. Luke's Episcopal Cemetery.

**HAWKINS, Isaac Roberts**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Columbia, Maury County, Tenn., May 10, 1818; moved with his parents to Carroll County in 1828; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Huntingdon, Carroll County, Tenn.; served as a lieutenant in the Mexican War; resumed the practice of law; delegate from Tennessee to the peace conference held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected to the convention for the consideration of Federal relations; judge of the circuit court in 1862; entered the Union Army as lieutenant colonel of the Seventh Regiment Tennessee Volunteer Cavalry in 1862; captured with his regiment at Union City, Tenn., in 1864, and imprisoned at Mobile, Ala., Macon, Ga., and Camp Oglethorpe, and was one of the fifty officers who were placed under fire at Charleston; exchanged in August, 1864, and resumed active service, being in command of the Cavalry force in western Kentucky until the close of the Civil War; commissioned by Governor Brownlow one of the chancellors of Tennessee in July, 1865, but declined to qualify; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; upon the readmission of Tennessee to representation was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1871; died in Huntingdon, Tenn., August 12, 1880; interment in the Hawkins family burial ground near Huntingdon, Tenn.

**HAWKINS, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in that State November 14, 1781; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Henderson, N. Y.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); died in Henderson, Jefferson County, N. Y., April 20, 1832; interment in Clark Cemetery.

**HAWKINS, Joseph H.**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lexington, Ky.; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1810–1813, and served two years as speaker; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Clay, and served from March 29, 1814, to March 3, 1815; was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1819 and died in that city in 1823.

**HAWKINS, Micajah Thomas** (nephew of Benjamin Hawkins), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Warrenton, Warren County, N. C., May 20, 1790; attended the Warrenton (N. C.) Academy and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of commons in 1819 and 1820; served in the State senate 1823-1827; served in the State militia, attaining the rank of major general; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Potter; reelected to the Twenty-third and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from December 15, 1831, to March 3, 1841; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1840; resumed agricultural pursuits; again elected to the State senate in 1846; member of the council of state 1854 and 1855; died near Warrenton, Warren County, N. C., December 22, 1858; interment in the family burying ground near Warrenton.

**HAWLEY, John Baldwin**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Hawleyville, Fairfield County, Conn., February 9, 1831; moved with his parents to Carthage, Hancock County, Ill., in 1833; attended the public schools and Jacksonville College, Jacksonville, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice at Rock Island, Ill.; elected State's attorney in 1856 and served four years; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War, and served as captain of Company H, Forty-fifth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, until forced to retire from the Army on account of injuries in 1862; appointed postmaster of Rock Island, Ill., in 1865, and was removed the year following by President Johnson; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; Assistant Secretary of the Treasury from December 6, 1877, until April, 1880, when he resigned; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1880 and resumed the practice of law; moved to Omaha, Nebr., in 1886; general attorney for the western branches of the Northwestern Railroad Co.; died at Hot Springs, S. Dak., May 24, 1895; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, Omaha, Nebr.

**HAWLEY, Joseph Roswell**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Stewartville, Richmond County, N. C., October 31, 1826; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; delegate to the Free-Soll National Convention in 1852; editor of the Hartford Evening Press in 1857, which in 1867 was consolidated with the Hartford Courant, of which he became editor; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army, and was commissioned a captain in the First Regiment Connecticut Volunteer Infantry on April 22, 1861; lieutenant colonel of the Seventh Regiment Connecticut Volunteer Infantry September 17, 1861; colonel June 20, 1862; brigadier general of Volunteers September 18, 1864; brevetted major general of Volunteers September 28, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out January 15, 1868; Governor of Connecticut in 1866; chairman of the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; president of the United States Centennial Commission from its organization in March, 1873, to the completion of the work of the Centennial Exposition; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Julius L. Strong; reelected to the Forty-third Congress, and served from December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1875;

unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; again elected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for reelection in 1880, having become a candidate for the United States Senate; elected to the United States Senate in 1881; reelected in 1887, 1893, and 1899, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1905; declined to be a candidate for reelection; appointed a brigadier general in the United States Army on the retired list March 4, 1905; died in Washington, D. C., March 17, 1905; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Hartford, Conn.

**HAWLEY, Robert Bradley**, a Representative from Texas; born in Memphis, Tenn., October 25, 1849; attended the public schools and the Christian Brothers' College, Memphis, Tenn.; moved to Galveston, Tex., in 1875; was a merchant, importer, and manufacturer in the city of Galveston for twenty years; president of the Galveston Board of Education 1889-1893; temporary chairman of the Republican State convention at San Antonio September 4, 1890; delegate to several Republican National Conventions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; organized and became president of the Cuban-American Sugar Co. in 1900; died in New York City November 28, 1921; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Galveston, Tex.

**HAWLEY, Willis Chatman**, a Representative from Oregon; born near Monroe, Benton County, Oreg., May 5, 1864; attended the country schools, and was graduated from the academic and law departments of Willamette University, Salem, Oreg., in 1888; principal of the Umpqua Academy, Wilbur, Oreg., 1884-1886; president of the Oregon State Normal School at Drain 1888-1891; was admitted to the bar in Oregon in 1893; president of Willamette University 1893-1902 and was professor of history and economics for sixteen years; engaged in numerous business and educational enterprises; member of the National Forest Reservation Commission; member of the Special Committee on Rural Credits created by Congress in 1915; member of the Commission for the Celebration of the Two Hundredth Anniversary of the Birth of George Washington; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HAWS, John Henry Hobart**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City in 1809; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-third Congress; died in New York City January 27, 1868; interment in St. Stephen's Cemetery; reinterment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1860.

**HAY, Andrew Kossler**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Lowell, Mass., January 19, 1809; completed preparatory studies; was employed in the manufacture of window glass; moved to Waterford Works, N. J., in 1829 and later to Winslow, N. J., and engaged in the manufacture of glass; was also largely interested in real estate and agriculture; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed his business interests; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; president of the Camden & Atlantic Railroad Co. 1872-1876; died in Winslow, Camden County, N. J., February 7, 1881; interment in the Colestown Cemetery, near Haddonfield, N. J.

**HAY, James**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Millwood, Clark County, Va., January 9, 1856; attended private schools and the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; was graduated from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1877; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Harrisonburg, Va., in 1877; moved to Madison, Va., in June, 1879, and continued the practice of law; Commonwealth attorney 1883-1896; member of the State house of delegates 1885-1889; served in the State senate 1893-1897; member of the Democratic State committee in 1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his resignation on October 1, 1916, to accept the appointment as judge of the United States Court of Claims, in which position he is now serving; is a resident of Madison, Madison County, Va.

**HAY, John Broese**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Belleville, St. Clair County, Ill., January 8, 1834; received a limited schooling; learned the art of printing; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Belleville, Ill.; prosecuting attorney for the twenty-fourth judicial district of Illinois 1880-1898; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1860; served in the Union Army during the Civil War in the One hundred and thirtieth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress and for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Belleville; postmaster of Belleville, Ill., 1881-1885; judge of St. Clair County court 1886-1900; mayor of Belleville from 1901 to 1905, when he resigned, having been again elected county judge, and served until 1914; died in Belleville, Ill., June 16, 1916; interment in Green Mount Cemetery.

**HAYDEN, Carl**, a Representative from Arizona; born in Tempe, Maricopa County, Ariz., October 2, 1877; attended the public schools, the Normal School of Arizona at Tempe, and Leland Stanford Junior University, California; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the flour-milling business at Tempe 1900-1904; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; treasurer of Maricopa County in 1904; sheriff of Maricopa County 1906-1912; upon the admission of Arizona as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from February 19, 1912, to March 3, 1927; during the World War was commissioned a major of Infantry in the United States Army. *Elected to the United States Senate in 1926 for the term beginning March 4, 1927, and ending March 3, 1933.*

**HAYDEN, Edward Daniel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., December 27, 1833; attended the Lawrence Academy, Groton, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Woburn, Mass.; entered the United States Navy as assistant paymaster in 1861, and served in the Mississippi Squadron under Admiral Porter in the Vicksburg and Red River campaigns; returned to Woburn, Mass., in 1866 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; president of the First National Bank 1874-1900; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chi-

cago in 1888; served for more than thirty years on the directorate of the Boston & Albany Railroad, and at the time of his death had been vice president for many years; served as selectman and later as alderman; director of the Shawmut National Bank of Boston; died in Woburn, Mass., November 15, 1908; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**HAYDEN, Moses**, a Representative from New York; born near Westfield, Hampden County, Mass., in 1786; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in York, Livingston County, N. Y.; was first judge of the court of common pleas of Livingston County 1821-1823; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1827); member of the State senate from January 6, 1829, until his death in Albany, N. Y., February 13, 1830; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, York, near Fowlerville, N. Y.

**HAYES, Everis Anson**, a Representative from California; born in Waterloo, Jefferson County, Wis., March 10, 1855; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Waterloo High School in 1873 and from the literary and law departments of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1879 and commenced practice in Madison, Wis.; moved to Ashland, Wis., in 1883 and subsequently, in 1886, to Hurley, Wis., and continued the practice of his profession; moved to Ironwood, Mich., in 1886 and engaged in the mining of ore; moved to San Jose, Santa Clara County, Calif., in 1887 and engaged in fruit raising and mining; with his brother became publisher and proprietor of the San Jose Daily Mercury Herald in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed his newspaper activities in San Jose, Calif., with mining interests in Ironwood, Mich., and Sierra City, Calif.; is a resident of San Jose, Calif.

**HAYES, Philip Cornelius**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Granby, Hartford County, Conn., February 3, 1833; moved with his father's family to La Salle County, Ill.; attended the country schools; was graduated from Oberlin (Ohio) College in 1860 and from the Theological Seminary, Oberlin, Ohio, in 1863; served in the Union Army during the Civil War and commissioned captain in the One hundred and third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry July 10, 1862; lieutenant colonel November 18, 1864; brevetted colonel and brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out June 12, 1865; superintendent of schools of Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1866; moved to Circleville, Ohio, in 1867, to Bryan, Ohio, in 1869, and to Morris, Grundy County, Ill., in 1874; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; moved to Joliet, Ill., in 1892, where he resumed journalism; died in Joliet July 13, 1916; interment in Elmhurst Cemetery.

**HAYES, Rutherford Birchard**, a Representative from Ohio and a President of the United States; born in Delaware, Delaware County, Ohio, October 4, 1822; attended the common schools, the Methodist Academy in Norwalk, Ohio, and the Webb Preparatory School in Middletown, Conn.; was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in August, 1842, and from the Harvard Law School in January, 1845; was admitted to the bar May 10, 1845, and commenced practice in Lower

**Sandusky** (now Fremont); moved to Cincinnati in 1849 and resumed the practice of law; city solicitor 1857-1859; during the Civil War entered the Union Army; commissioned major of the Twenty-third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry June 27, 1861; lieutenant colonel October 24, 1861; colonel October 24, 1862; brigadier general of Volunteers October 6, 1864; brevetted major general of Volunteers March 3, 1865, "for gallant and distinguished services during the campaign of 1864 in West Virginia, and particularly at the Battles of Fishers Hill and Cedar Creek, Va."; resigned June 8, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1865, to July 20, 1867, when he resigned, having been nominated for Governor of Ohio; governor 1868-1872; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Forty-third Congress; declined appointment as United States treasurer at Cincinnati, Ohio; again elected governor, and served from January, 1876, to March 2, 1877, when he resigned, having been elected President of the United States in 1876 and inaugurated March 4, 1877, and served until March 3, 1881; president and trustee of many educational funds, colleges, and historical societies and commander of several military orders; died in Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio, January 17, 1893; interment in Oakwood Cemetery; following the gift of his home to the State of Ohio for the Spiegel Grove State Park was relinquished there in 1915.

**HAYES, Walter Ingalls**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Marshall, Calhoun County, Mich., December 9, 1841; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor in 1863; was admitted to the bar in 1863 and commenced practice in Marshall, Mich.; city attorney 1864 and 1865; United States commissioner for the eastern district of Michigan 1864 and 1865 and of Iowa 1865-1875; city solicitor of Clinton, Iowa, in 1870; district judge of the seventh judicial district of Iowa 1875-1887; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1854 and 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Clinton, Iowa; member of the State house of representatives in 1897 and 1898; died in Marshall, Mich., March 14, 1901; interment in Springdale Cemetery, Clinton, Iowa.

**HAYMOND, Thomas Sherwood**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Fairmont, Monongalia County, Va. (now West Virginia), January 15, 1794; attended private schools and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; served as a private in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Morgantown, Va. (now West Virginia); president of the county court of Marion County in 1842; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Newman, and served from November 8, 1849, to March 3, 1851; brigadier general of the State militia prior to 1861; entered the Confederate Army as a colonel in 1861 and served throughout the Civil War; died in Richmond, Va., April 5, 1869; interment in Palatine Cemetery, near Fairmont, Marion County, W. Va.

**HAYMOND, William Summerville**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Clarksburg, Harrison County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 20, 1823; attended the common schools and was graduated from Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York City; commenced the practice of his profession at Mountcello, Ind., in 1852; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a surgeon in 1862 and served one year; unsuccessful candidate for the State senate in 1866; president of

the Indianapolis, Delphi & Chicago Railroad Co. 1872-1874; elected as a candidate of both Democrats and Liberals to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed his former professional and business activities; organized the Central Medical College in Indianapolis in 1877 and was dean until his death; published in 1879 a history of Indiana; died in Indianapolis, Ind., December 24, 1885; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**HAYNE, Arthur. Peronneau** (brother of Robert Young Hayne), a Senator from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 12, 1790; pursued classical studies; engaged in business; served in the War of 1812 as first lieutenant at Sackets Harbor, major of Cavalry on the St. Lawrence, and inspector general in 1814; brevetted lieutenant colonel for gallant conduct at New Orleans; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Florida War as commander of the Tennessee Volunteers, and retired in 1820; member of the State house of representatives; Democratic presidential elector in 1828; United States naval agent in the Mediterranean for five years; declined the Belgian mission; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Josiah J. Evans, and served from May 11, 1858, to December 2, 1858; was not a candidate to succeed himself; died in Charleston, S. C., January 7, 1867; interment in St. Michael's Churchyard.

**HAYNE, Robert Young** (brother of Arthur Peronneau Hayne), a Senator from South Carolina; born on Pon Pon plantation, St. Paul's parish, Colleton District, S. C., November 10, 1791; on his mother's death he was confided to the care of his aunt in Beaufort until he was nine years of age, when he entered private schools in Charleston; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; during the War of 1812 served in the Third South Carolina Regiment and as lieutenant of the Charleston Cadet Infantry; captain of the Charleston Cadet Riflemen in 1814; appointed by Governor Alston quartermaster general of the State in December, 1814; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1818, and served one year as speaker; attorney general 1818-1822; elected as a Tariff-for-Revenue Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1828, and served from March 4, 1828, to December, 1832, when he resigned to become governor; participated in 1830 in a notable debate with Daniel Webster upon the principles of the Constitution, the authority of the General Government, and the rights of the States; colonel of militia in Charleston; member of the South Carolina nullification convention in 1832; Governor of South Carolina 1832-1834; mayor of Charleston 1835-1837; president of the Knoxville convention in 1836; chairman of the committee appointed for promotion of the Louisville, Cincinnati & Charleston Railroad in 1836 and president of same 1836-1839; died in Asheville, N. C., September 24, 1839; interment in St. Michael's Churchyard, Charleston, S. C.

**HAYNES, Charles Eaton**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Brunswick, Mecklenburg County, Va., April 15, 1784; moved to Sparta, Ga.; completed preparatory studies; was graduated in medicine from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress and for election in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; elected as a Unionist to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); died August 29, 1841; interment in Sparta, Ga.

**HAYNES, Martin Alonzo**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Springfield, Sullivan County, N. H., July 30, 1842; moved with his parents to Manchester, N. H., in 1846; attended the common schools; apprenticed to the printer's trade; during the Civil War enlisted in June, 1861, in the Union Army as a private in the Second New Hampshire Regiment and served three years; was wounded in the first Battle of Bull Run, the Battle of Glendale, near Richmond, and in the Second Battle of Bull Run; moved to Lakeport, Belknap County, N. H., in 1868, where he established the Lake Village Times, which he conducted for twenty years; member of the State house of representatives in 1872 and 1873; clerk of the supreme court for Belknap County 1876-1883; president of the New Hampshire Veterans' Association in 1881 and 1882; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1881 and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; internal-revenue agent of the Treasury 1890-1893 and 1898-1912; established internal-revenue service in the Philippine Islands; died in Lakeport, N. H., November 28, 1919; interment in Bayside Cemetery.

**HAYNES, William Elisha** (cousin of George William Palmer), a Representative from Ohio; born in Hoosick Falls, Rensselaer County, N. Y., October 19, 1829; moved to Ohio with his parents, who settled in Lower Sandusky (now Fremont) in 1839; attended the common schools; apprenticed as a printer; clerk on a steamer on Lake Superior in 1848 and 1849; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Fremont 1850-1853; auditor of Sandusky County, Ohio, 1856-1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private April 10, 1861, in the Eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; commissioned captain, and served in western Virginia, the Shenandoah Valley, and in the Army of the Potomac until November, 1862, when he was commissioned Lieutenant colonel of the Tenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, and served with it in the Army of the Cumberland until 1864, when he was honorably discharged; by appointment of President Johnson served as collector of internal revenue for the ninth district of Ohio in 1866 and 1867; again engaged in mercantile pursuits 1866-1873; engaged in banking 1873-1914, serving as cashier, vice president, and president; member of the board of trustees of the Toledo Insane Asylum 1884-1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880, which nominated Hancock and English, and at Chicago in 1884, which nominated Cleveland and Hendricks; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed banking in Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio, in which he continued until his death there on December 5, 1914; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**HAYS, Charles**, a Representative from Alabama; born at "Hays Mount," near Bolling, Greene County, Ala., February 2, 1834; completed preparatory studies under private teachers; attended the University of Georgia at Athens and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was a cotton planter and also engaged in other agricultural pursuits; was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; during the Civil War was a major in the Confederate Army; member of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1867; served in the State senate in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1877); died at his home, "Myrtle Hall," Greene County, Ala., June 24, 1879; interment in the family cemetery, "Hays Mount" plantation.

**HAYS, Edward Dixon**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Oak Ridge, Cape Girardeau County, Mo., April 28, 1872; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Oak Ridge High School in 1889 and from the Cape Girardeau State Normal School in 1893; taught school until 1895; moved to Jackson, Mo., in 1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Cape Girardeau County; mayor of Jackson 1908-1907; probate judge of Cape Girardeau County 1907-1918; unsuccessful Republican nominee for circuit judge in 1918; moved to Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Cape Girardeau, Mo.; trial lawyer for the Department of Justice in the Court of Claims 1923-1925; appointed valuation attorney for the Interstate Commerce Commission in 1925, and is a resident of Cape Girardeau, Mo.

**HAYS, Edward Rettilla**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Fostoria, Wood County, Ohio, May 28, 1847; attended rural schools near Fostoria and Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio; during the Civil War served as a private in the First Regiment Ohio Heavy Artillery 1862-1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Iowa; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edwin H. Conger, and served from November 4, 1890, to March 3, 1891; was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law; died in Knoxville, Marion County, Iowa, February 28, 1896; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**HAYS, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Donegal, Ireland, September 10, 1783; emigrated to the United States with his mother, who settled in Franklin, Venango County, in 1792; treasurer of Venango County in 1808; elected sheriff of Venango County in 1808, 1820, 1829, and 1833; member of the State house of representatives in 1813, 1816, 1823, and 1825; served in the State senate in 1822 and 1839; member of the board of trustees of Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., 1837-1861; served as brigadier general, commanding the First Brigade, Seventeenth Division, Pennsylvania State Militia, 1841-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; appointed in 1847 marshal for the western district of Pennsylvania; associate judge of the district court in 1850; died in Franklin, Pa., July 1, 1868; interment in the Old Town Cemetery; reinterment in the New Franklin Cemetery.

**HAYS, Samuel L.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Pennsylvania; moved to Stuarts Creek, Va. (now Glenville, Gilmer County, W. Va.); elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress.

**HAYWARD, Monroe Leland**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Willsboro, Essex County, N. Y., December 22, 1840; served during the Civil War in the Twenty-second Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry and in the Fifth Regiment New York Volunteer Cavalry; was graduated from Fort Edward Collegiate Institute, New York, in 1865; studied law in White-water, Wis., was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Nebraska City, Nebr.; member of the constitutional convention in 1873; judge of the district court of Nebraska in 1896; chairman of the Republican State conventions in 1885 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the United States



Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1890, and served from March 8, 1890, until his death in Nebraska City, Otoe County, Neb., December 5, 1899; interment in Wyuka Cemetery.

**HAYWARD, William, jr.**, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Shipshead," near Easton, Talbot County, Md., in 1787; attended Easton Academy, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Easton; member of the State house of delegates 1818-1820; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); continued the practice of law in Easton, Md., until his death there October 19, 1836; interment in the family burial ground on his estate, "Shipshead," near Easton, Md.

**HAYWOOD, William Henry, jr.**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Raleigh, N. C., October 23, 1801; attended the Raleigh Male Academy, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina, at Chapel Hill, in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Raleigh, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1831 and 1834-1836, serving the last year as speaker; appointed chargé d'affaires to Belgium by President Van Buren, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1843, until July 25, 1846, when he resigned, having refused to be instructed by the legislature; resumed the practice of law in Raleigh, N. C., and died there October 7, 1852; interment in the Old City Cemetery, Raleigh, N. C.

**HAZARD, Jonathan J.**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., in 1744; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of representatives in 1776; paymaster in the Continental Battalion from Rhode Island in 1777 and joined General Washington's Army in New Jersey that year; again elected a member of the State house of representatives and a member of the council of war in 1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1787-1789; again a member of the State house of representatives 1790-1805; moved to New York in 1805 and located upon an estate in the Friends' settlement at Verona, Oneida County, N. Y., where he died later than 1824.

**HAZARD, Nathaniel**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., in 1770; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1792; member of the State house of representatives in 1818 and 1819 and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1819, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 17, 1820; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**HAZELTINE, Abner**, a Representative from New York; born in Wardsboro, Windham County, Vt., June 10, 1793; attended the common schools; fitted for college under the instruction of his pastor; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1815; moved to Jamestown, N. Y., November 2, 1815; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Chautauqua County, N. Y.; moved to Warren, Pa., and was the first located lawyer in the county; moved to Jamestown, Chautauqua County, N. Y., and resumed the practice of law in 1823; editorial writer on the Jamestown Journal 1826-1829; member of the State assembly in 1829 and 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; prosecuting

attorney of Chautauqua County 1847-1850; judge of Chautauqua County 1859-1863; appointed special county judge of Chautauqua County in 1873 but did not qualify; United States commissioner for the northern district of New York for many years until his death; died in Jamestown, N. Y., December 20, 1879; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**HAZELTINE, Ira Sherwin**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Andover, Windsor County, Vt., July 13, 1821; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; moved to Richland Center, Wis., in 1842; taught school in Natchez, Miss., for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Richland Center, Wis.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; member of the State house of representatives 1867-1869; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Springfield, Greene County, Mo., in 1870; elected as a Greenback Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882; laid out and named the city of Richland Center, Wis., in 1851 and practiced law there; died near Springfield, Greene County, Mo., January 13, 1899; interment in Hazelwood Cemetery, Springfield, Mo.

**HAZELTON, George Cochrane** (brother of Gerry Whiting Hazelton and nephew of Clark Beaton Cochrane), a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Chester, Rockingham County, N. H., January 3, 1832; attended the district schools; fitted for college at Pinkerton Academy in New Hampshire and Dummer Academy in Massachusetts; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1858; studied law, and was admitted to the bar at Malone, N. Y., in 1858; settled in Boscobel, Wis., in 1863 and practiced his profession; prosecuting attorney of Grant County 1864-1868; member of the State senate 1867-1869; was reelected in 1869 and served as president pro tempore of the senate 1869-1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; settled in Washington, D. C., and practiced law; attorney for the District of Columbia during the Harrison administration; compiled and edited *The Dedicatory Proceedings of the Soldiers' Monument at Chester, N. H.*, August 22, 1904; died in Chester, N. H., while on a visit, September 4, 1922; interment in Vale Cemetery, Schenectady, N. Y.

**HAZELTON, Gerry Whiting** (brother of George Cochrane Hazelton and nephew of Clark Beaton Cochrane), a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Chester, Rockingham County, N. H., February 24, 1829; attended the common schools, Pinkerton Academy, Derry, N. H., and received instruction from a private tutor; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Amsterdam, N. Y.; moved to Wisconsin in 1856 and settled in Columbus; served in the State senate in 1860 and was chosen president pro tempore; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; district attorney for Columbia County in 1864; appointed collector of internal revenue for the second district of Wisconsin in 1866 and removed by President Johnson the same year; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; moved to Milwaukee in 1876; United States attorney for the eastern district of Wisconsin 1876-1885; continued the practice of law; appointed special master in chancery in 1912; United States court commissioner and commissioner for Milwaukee County for many years; engaged in the practice of law at Milwaukee, Wis., until his death September 29, 1920; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**HAZELTON, John Wright**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Mullica Hill, Gloucester County, N. J., December 10, 1814; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and at Chicago in 1868; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; retired from public life and resumed agricultural pursuits; died near Mullica Hill, N. J., December 20, 1878; interment in the Friends Cemetery, Mullica Hill, N. J.

**HEALD, William Henry**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., August 27, 1804; was graduated from the public schools of Wilmington, from the University of Delaware at Newark in 1833, and from the law department of George Washington University, Washington, D. C., in 1838; national-bank examiner for the States of Montana, Idaho, Washington, and Oregon 1888-1892; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del., in 1897; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of law in Wilmington, Del.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hughes and Fairbanks in 1916; is a resident of Wilmington, Del.

**HEALY, Joseph**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Newton, Middlesex County, Mass., August 21, 1776; completed preparatory studies; was a hotel keeper and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); member of the State executive council 1829-1832; resumed agricultural pursuits and the hotel business; died in Washington, Sullivan County, N. H., October 10, 1861; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**HEARD, John Thaddeus**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Georgetown, Pettis County, Mo., October 29, 1840; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and practiced several years in Sedalia, Pettis County, Mo.; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1875; served in the State senate 1880-1884; employed in 1881 by the fund commissioners of the State to prosecute and adjust all claims of the State against the General Government; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; engaged in banking; retired from active business in 1922; died while on a visit to Los Angeles January 27, 1927; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery Sedalia, Mo.

**HEARST, George** (father of William Randolph Hearst), a Senator from California; born near Sullivan, Franklin County, Mo., September 3, 1820; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Franklin County Mining School in 1838; moved to California in 1850 and settled in Eldorado County, later moving to Nevada County; engaged in mining, stock raising, and farming; moved to San Francisco in 1862; member of the State assembly in 1865 and 1866; became the owner of the San Francisco Examiner in 1880; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of California in

1882; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John F. Miller, and served from March 23, 1886, to August 4, 1886, when a successor was elected; engaged in agricultural pursuits in California; elected in 1887 to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 28, 1891; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.; reinterment in Cypress Lawn Cemetery.

**HEARST, William Randolph** (son of George Hearst), a Representative from New York; born in San Francisco, Calif., April 29, 1863; attended the public schools and Harvard University; since 1886, when he became editor and proprietor of the San Francisco Examiner, he has purchased or founded a chain of newspapers extending from coast to coast, including the New York Journal, the New York American, the Chicago American, and the Chicago Examiner; also owner and publisher of many magazines, including Good Housekeeping, Cosmopolitan, and Harpers Bazar; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); did not seek renomination in 1906, having become a gubernatorial candidate; was the Municipal Ownership candidate for mayor of Greater New York in November, 1905; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of New York in 1906; organized the Independence League Party in 1908; is a resident of New York City.

**HEATH, James P.**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Delaware December 21, 1777; completed preparatory studies; served in the Regular Army as Lieutenant of Engineers 1799-1802; register in chancery in Annapolis, Md.; served throughout the War of 1812 as aide-de-camp to General Winder; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died in Georgetown, D. C., June 12, 1854.

**HEATH, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia in 1761; completed preparatory studies; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; served in the State house of delegates in 1782; elected as a Democrat to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); member of the Virginia Privy Council for several years; died in Richmond, Va., October 13, 1810.

**HEATON, David**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hamilton, Butler County, Ohio, March 10, 1823; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected to the State senate in 1835; moved to St. Anthony Falls, Minn., in 1857; member of the State Senate of Minnesota 1858-1863; appointed special agent of the Treasury Department and the United States depository in New Bern, N. C., in 1863; appointed Third Auditor of the Treasury in 1864, but declined; member of the constitutional convention of North Carolina in 1867; upon the readmission of North Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, and served from July 16, 1868, until his death; had been nominated as a Republican candidate for reelection to the Forty-second Congress; died in Washington, D. C., June 25, 1870; interment in the National Cemetery, New Bern, N. C.

**HEATON, Robert Douglas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Raven Run, Schuylkill County, Pa., July 21, 1873; attended the common schools, the Canandaigua Academy, Canandaigua, Ontario County, N. Y., and the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; identified with many busi-

ness enterprises of the State and county; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); did not seek renomination in 1918, having become a candidate for State senator; member of the State senate 1918-1924; reelected in 1924 for the term ending in 1928; is a resident of Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pa.

**HEATWOLE, Joel Prescott**, a Representative from Minnesota; born at Waterford Mills, Elkhart County, Ind., August 22, 1856; attended the public schools; learned the printer's trade; taught school and later became superintendent of the Millersburg (Ind.) School; employed by the Millersburg newspaper in 1876 and afterwards became editor and proprietor; moved to Minnesota in 1882 and settled in Glencoe; in 1884, after being employed by various newspapers, he settled in Northfield, Minn., and published the Northfield News; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1886 and 1888; elected secretary of the Republican State central committee in 1888 and 1888 and served as chairman in 1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; appointed a member of the board of regents of the State university in 1890; member of the State Editorial Association and served as president for three terms; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Forty-third Congress; elected mayor of Northfield in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed his former newspaper pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for nomination for Governor of Minnesota in 1908; died in Northfield, Minn., April 4, 1910; interment in Oaklawn Cemetery.

**HEBARD, William**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Windham, Conn., November 29, 1800; attended the common schools, and was fitted for college at the Orange County Grammar School in Randolph, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in East Randolph, Vt.; prosecuting attorney of Orange County 1832-1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; served in the State senate in 1836 and 1838; Judge of probate of Randolph district in 1838, 1840, and 1841; again a member of the State house of representatives 1840-1842, 1858, 1859, 1864, 1865, and 1872; elected associate judge of the State supreme court in 1842 and 1844; moved to Chelsea, Vt., in 1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); delegate to the constitutional convention in 1857; again a member of the general assembly in 1858, 1859, 1864, 1865, and 1872; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; died in Chelsea, Orange County, Vt., October 20, 1875; interment in the Old Cemetery, Randolph Center, Vt.

**HEDGE, Thomas**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Burlington, Iowa, June 24, 1844; attended the common schools and Denmark (Iowa) Academy; was graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., in 1861, Yale College in 1867, and Columbia College Law School, New York City, in 1869; was admitted to the bar in New York in 1869 and commenced practice in Burlington, Iowa; served as a private during the Civil War in Company E and as second lieutenant in Company G, One hundred and sixth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, in 1864 and 1865; resumed the practice of law in Burlington, Iowa; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law; died in Burlington, Iowa, November 28, 1920; interment in Aspen Grove, Cemetery.

**HEFLIN, J. Thomas**, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Louisa, Randolph County, Ala., April 9, 1869; attended the common schools of Randolph County, the Southern University, Greensboro, Ala., and the Agricultural and Mechanical College, Auburn, Ala.; was admitted to the bar in 1888 and commenced practice in Lafayette, Ala.; mayor of Lafayette in 1893 and 1894; register in chancery from 1894 to 1896, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1898; member of the Democratic State executive committee 1898-1902; member of the State constitutional convention in 1901; elected secretary of state in 1902, and served until May 1, 1904, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles W. Thompson; reelected to the Fifty-ninth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from May 10, 1904, until November 1, 1920, when he resigned, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1920, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John H. Bankhead, in the term ending March 3, 1925; reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**HEFLIN, Robert Stell**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Madison, Morgan County, Ga., April 15, 1815; pursued academic studies; served in the Creek War in 1836; clerk of the superior court of Fayette County, Ga., 1836-1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced in Fayetteville, Ga., and Wedowee, Ala.; served in the State Senate of Georgia in 1840 and 1841; moved to Randolph County, Ala., in 1844; member of the Alabama House of Representatives in 1849 and 1850; served in the State senate in 1860; judge of probate of Randolph County, Ala., in 1865 and 1868; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); died near Wedowee, Randolph County, Ala., January 24, 1901; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**HEILMAN, William**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Albig, Duchy of Hesse-Darmstadt, Germany, October 11, 1824; emigrated to the United States in 1843 and settled on a farm in Vanderburg County, Ind.; moved to Evansville, Ind., and entered the employ of a manufacturing company and subsequently became president of a cotton mill; founded a machine shop for the manufacture of drills in 1847; member of the city council 1852-1865; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1876; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; served in the State senate from 1876 until March 3, 1879, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed his former business activities; died in Evansville, Ind., September 22, 1890; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HEINER, Daniel Broadhead**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., December 30, 1854; attended public schools at Kittanning and a private school at Dayton, Pa.; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Armstrong County, Pa., in 1882, and commenced practice in Kittanning; elected district attorney of Armstrong County, Pa., in 1885; reelected in 1888 and served until January 1, 1892; chairman of the Republican county executive committee 1884-1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; appointed by Presi-

dent McKinley United States district attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania, and served from 1897 to 1902, when he was appointed on February 2, 1902, internal-revenue collector by President Roosevelt, and served until November 1, 1918; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; reappointed internal-revenue collector for the twenty-third Pennsylvania district in 1921, in which position he is now serving; resides at Kittanning, Pa.

**HEINTZ, Victor**, a Representative from Ohio; born on a farm near Grayville, White County, Ill., November 20, 1876; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Cincinnati in 1893 and from the law department of the same university in 1899; was admitted to the bar in 1898 and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; served six years in the Cavalry and Infantry of the Ohio National Guard; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; during the World War absented himself from the House and was commissioned a captain in the One hundred and forty-seventh Regiment United States Infantry on August 4, 1917; went overseas June 22, 1918, and served until the end of the war; was wounded and was decorated with the distinguished-service cross with oak-leaf cluster and the croix de guerre; founded the Cincinnati Association of Cincinnati, Ohio; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Cincinnati, Ohio.

**HEISKELL, John Notherland**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Rogersville, Hawkins County, Tenn., November 2, 1872; attended the public and private schools of Memphis, and was graduated from the University of Tennessee at Knoxville in 1893; after leaving college engaged in newspaper work; became editor and owner of the Arkansas Gazette and president of the Gazette Publishing Co. in 1902 at Little Rock, Ark.; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jeff Davis, and served from January 6 to January 29, 1913, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for reelection in 1913; resumed his former newspaper pursuits and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

**HEITFELD, Henry**, a Senator from Idaho; born in St. Louis, Mo., January 12, 1859; attended public and private schools; moved with his parents to Seneca, Kans., in 1870, thence to Pomeroy, Wash., in 1882, and to Lewiston, Idaho, in 1883; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; member of the State senate 1894-1897; delegate to several State conventions between the years 1894 and 1906; elected as a Populist to the United States Senate January 28, 1897, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for reelection in 1902; engaged in irrigation development from 1903 to 1912; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Idaho in 1904; mayor of Lewiston 1905-1909; register of the United States land office at Lewiston 1914-1922; engaged in fruit growing, and is a resident of Lewiston, Idaho.

**HELGESEN, Henry T.**, a Representative from North Dakota; born near Decorah, Iowa, June 26, 1857; attended the public schools, and the John Breckenridge Normal Institute and the J. R. Slack Business College at Decorah; moved to Milton, Dakota Territory (now North Dakota), in 1887; engaged in the mercantile and lumber business and also in agricultural pursuits; State commissioner of agriculture and labor 1899-1892; member of the school board of Milton, N. Dak., 1898-1896, and served as president in 1893 and 1894; member of the board of regents of the University of North Dakota 1897-

1901 and 1907-1913; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Sixty-first Congress in 1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 10, 1917; interment in Phelps Cemetery, Decorah, Iowa.

**HELM, Harvey**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Danville, Boyle County, Ky., December 2, 1865; attended the Stanford Male Academy, and was graduated from the Central University of Kentucky in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and began practice in Stanford, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1894; county attorney of Lincoln County 1897-1905; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death before the commencement of the Sixty-sixth Congress; died in Columbus, Miss., March 3, 1919; interment at Buffalo Spring Cemetery, Stanford, Ky.

**HELMICK, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Canton, Stark County, Ohio, September 6, 1817; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in New Philadelphia, Tuscarawas County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Tuscarawas County in 1851; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; appointed by President Lincoln chief clerk of the Pension Office on May 3, 1861, and served until January 31, 1865; resumed the practice of law at Washington, D. C.; appointed justice of the peace by President Hayes in 1877; died in Washington, D. C., March 31, 1888; interment in Congressional Cemetery.

**HELMS, William**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Sussex County, N. J.; served during the Revolutionary War as second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain, and was brevetted major on September 30, 1783; member of the State house of assembly in 1791 and 1792; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1811); moved to Hamilton County, Ohio; died in 1813.

**HELVERING, Guy Tresillian**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Felicity, Clermont County, Ohio, January 10, 1878; moved to Kansas with his parents, who settled in Beattie, Marshall County, in 1887; attended the public schools; during the Spanish-American War enlisted as a corporal of Company M, Twenty-second Regiment Kansas Infantry, and served from May 12 to November 3, 1898, when he was honorably discharged; attended the University of Kansas at Lawrence; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1906; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in Marysville, Kans.; prosecuting attorney of Marshall County 1907-1911; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; moved to Salina, Saline County, Kans., and became engaged in banking; is a resident of Salina, Kans.

**HEMENWAY, James Alexander**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Boonville, Warrick County, Ind., March 8, 1890; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boonville in

1885; prosecuting attorney for the second judicial circuit of Indiana 1886-1890; member of the Republican State committee in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his resignation, effective March 3, 1905, at the close of the Fifty-eighth Congress, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles W. Fairbanks, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1909; was the candidate of his party, who were in the minority, for reelection; resumed the practice of his profession in Boonville, Ind.; died, while on a visit for the benefit of his health, in Miami, Dade County, Fla., February 10, 1923; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Boonville, Warrick County, Ind.

**HEMPHILL, John** (uncle of John James Hemphill), a Senator from Texas; born in Chester District, S. C., December 18, 1803; was graduated from Jefferson College in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Sumter, S. C.; edited a nullification paper in 1832 and 1833; second lieutenant in the war with the Seminole Indians in 1836; moved to Texas in 1838; elected judge of the fourth judicial district of Texas in 1840 and served until 1842, when he resigned; adjutant general in the Mier expedition in 1842; chief justice of the Supreme Court of Texas 1846-1858; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1859, until expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861; he was one of the fourteen Senators who met on January 6, 1861, and recommended immediate secession of their States; deputy in the Provisional Congress of the Confederacy in Montgomery, Ala., in 1861; died in Richmond, Va., January 7, 1862; interment in the Public Cemetery, Austin, Tex.

**HEMPHILL, John James** (cousin of William Huggins Brawley and nephew of John Hemphill), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Chester, Chester County, S. C., August 25, 1849; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and practiced in Chester, S. C.; unsuccessful candidate for the State legislature in 1874; member of the State house of representatives 1876-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., while retaining his residence in South Carolina; unsuccessful candidate for election as United States Senator from South Carolina in 1902; died in Washington, D. C., May 11, 1912; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HEMPHILL, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Thornburg Township, Chester County, Pa., January 7, 1770; completed a preparatory course; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and commenced practice in West Chester, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1797-1800; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); moved to Philadelphia in 1803; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1805; appointed the first president judge of the district court of the city and county of Philadelphia; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until his resignation in 1826; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1832; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 29, 1842; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**HEMPSTEAD, Edward**, a Delegate from the Territory of Missouri; born in New London, Conn., June 3, 1780; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Rhode Island; moved to St. Louis, Mo. (then District of Louisiana), in 1805; attorney general of the Territory of Upper Louisiana 1809-1811; served in several expeditions against the Indians north of the Missouri River; member of the third Territorial general assembly in 1812 and served as speaker; elected as a Delegate to Congress on November 9, 1812, and served until September 17, 1814; declined to be a candidate for renomination; was thrown from a horse August 4, 1817, which resulted in his death August 10, 1817, at St. Louis, Mo.; interment on Hempstead Farm, now a part of Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**HEMSLEY, William**, a Delegate from Maryland; born at "Clover Fields Farm," near Queenstown, Queen Annes County, Md., in 1737; engaged in planting; provincial treasurer of Eastern Shore, Md., in 1773; surveyor of Talbot County, Md.; colonel of the Twentieth Battalion, Queen Annes County Militia, in 1777; justice of the peace of Queen Annes County in 1777; member of the State senate 1779-1781; Member of the Continental Congress 1782-1784; again served in the State senate in 1786, 1790, and 1800; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Queen Annes County, June 5, 1812; interment in "Clover Fields Farm" Cemetery, Queen Annes County, Md.

**HENDEE, George Whitman**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Stowe, Lamoille County, Vt., November 30, 1832; attended the common schools of Morrisville, Vt., and People's Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Morrisville, Vt.; prosecuting attorney of Lamoille County in 1858 and 1859; member of the State house of representatives in 1861 and 1862; during the Civil War served as deputy provost marshal; served in the State senate 1866-1868; Lieutenant Governor of Vermont in 1869, and acted as governor after the death of Governor Washburn; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law; national-bank examiner 1879-1885; interested in the breeding of Morgan horses; died in Morrisville, Vt., December 6, 1906; interment in Pleasant View Cemetery.

**HENDERSON, Archibald**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Williamsborough, Granville County, N. C., August 7, 1768; attended the common schools and was graduated from Springer College; moved to Salisbury, N. C., about 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salisbury; clerk and master in equity 1795-1798; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1803); member of the State house of commons 1807-1809, 1814, 1819, and 1820; resumed the practice of law in Salisbury, N. C., and died there October 21, 1822; interment in the City Cemetery.

**HENDERSON, Bennett H.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford, Bedford County, Va., September 5, 1784; moved to Tennessee; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); died in Summitville, Tenn.

**HENDERSON, Charles Belknap**, a Senator from Nevada; born in San Jose, Calif., June 8, 1873; moved with his parents to Nevada in 1876; attended the public schools and Leland Stanford Junior University, California; was graduated in law from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1895; took a postgraduate course in law; was admitted to the bar in

1896, and commenced practice in Elko, Nev.; district attorney of Elko County 1901-1905; member of the State house of representatives 1906-1907; regent of the University of Nevada at Reno 1907-1917; served as lieutenant in Torrey's Rough Riders during the Spanish-American War; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis G. Newlands, and served from January 12, 1918, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Elko, Nev.

**HENDERSON, David Bremner**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Old Deer, Scotland, March 14, 1840; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Winnebago County, Ill., in 1846; moved to Fayette County, Iowa, in 1849; attended the common schools and the Upper Iowa University at Fayette; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army September 15, 1861, as a private in Company C, Twelfth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; was elected and commissioned first lieutenant of that company, and served with it until discharged, owing to the loss of a leg, February 26, 1863; commissioner of the board of enrollment of the third district of Iowa from May, 1863, to June, 1864; entered the Army as colonel of the Forty-sixth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1865, and commenced practice in Dubuque, Iowa; collector of internal revenue for the third district of Iowa from November, 1865, to June, 1869, when he resigned; assistant United States district attorney for the northern district of Iowa 1869-1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1902; Speaker of the House in the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses; died in Dubuque, Iowa, February 25, 1906; interment in Linwood Cemetery.

**HENDERSON, James Henry Dickey**, a Representative from Oregon; born near Salem, Ky., July 23, 1810; moved to Missouri Territory in 1817; attended the public schools; learned the art of printing; entered the ministry and was pastor of a church in Washington County, Pa., 1843-1851; returned to Missouri and published a literary magazine; moved to Oregon in 1852 and settled in Yamhill County; acquired a homestead land claim and lived on it four years; moved to Eugene, Lane County; superintendent of the public schools in Lane County in 1859; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); returned to Eugene, Oreg., and engaged in preaching, lecturing, and writing for periodicals; died in Eugene, Oreg., December 13, 1885; interment in the Eugene Cemetery.

**HENDERSON, James Pinckney**, a Senator from Texas; born in Lincoln, Lincoln County, N. C., March 31, 1808; pursued academic studies in Lincoln; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Lincoln, N. C.; moved to Mississippi in 1835 and recruited a company for service in behalf of the Republic of Texas; preceded his company to Austin, Tex., in 1836; was commissioned brigadier general, and returned to the United States to recruit volunteers; raised a company at his own expense; appointed by President Houston Attorney General of the Republic of Texas in 1836, and afterwards, in 1837, Secretary of State; visited Europe as the diplomatic representative of the Republic of Texas in 1838, and in 1844 visited the United States as special minister to negotiate annexation; member of the State constitutional convention in 1845; elected the first governor of the State of Texas in 1846; commissioned major general in

the United States Army and served in the Mexican War; received a vote of thanks and a sword from Congress for bravery in action; completed his term of office as governor; declined to be a candidate for reelection; appointed as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas J. Rusk, and served from November 9, 1857, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 4, 1858; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**HENDERSON, John**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in a northern State in 1795; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Woodville, Wilkinson County, Miss., in 1820; brigadier general of State militia; moved to Pass Christian, Harrison County; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1845; resumed the practice of his profession in New Orleans, La.; in 1851 was tried in the United States district court in New Orleans for violation of the neutrality laws of 1818 for complicity with the Lopez expedition against Cuba, was acquitted, and retired from public life; died in Pass Christian, Miss., September 13, 1860; interment in Live Oak Cemetery.

**HENDERSON, John Brooks**, a Senator from Missouri; born near Danville, Pittsylvania County, Va., November 16, 1826; moved with his parents to Lincoln County, Mo., in 1832; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1848-1856; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckenridge in 1856 and of Douglas and Johnson in 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; member of the State convention in 1861; commissioned a brigadier general in the State militia in 1861; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the expulsion of Truman Polk; reelected in 1863, and served from January 17, 1862, to March 3, 1869; special United States attorney for prosecution of whisky ring at St. Louis in 1865; appointed a commissioner to treat with hostile tribes of Indians in 1867; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1891, and resided there until his death, April 12, 1913; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**HENDERSON, John Steele**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., January 6, 1846; attended a private school in Melville, N. C.; entered the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in January, 1862, and left in November, 1864, to enter the Confederate Army as a private in Company R, Tenth Regiment North Carolina State Troops; served throughout the Civil War; was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1865 without reentering; studied law, and obtained a county court license in June, 1866, and a superior court license in June, 1867; appointed in June, 1866, register of deeds for Rowan County, and served until September, 1868, when he resigned; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1875; member of the State house of representatives in 1876; served in the State senate in 1878; elected by the general assembly in 1881 one of the three commissioners to codify the statute laws of the State; elected presiding justice of the inferior court of Rowan County in June, 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1895); resumed the practice of law in Salisbury, N. C.; elected to the State senate in 1900 and 1902; member of the board of aldermen in 1900; died in Salisbury, N. C., October 9, 1916; interment in Chestnut Hill Cemetery.

**HENDERSON, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shippensburg, Cumberland County, Pa., August 2, 1791; moved with his parents to Center County, Pa., in 1802; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia in 1813; during the War of 1812 was commissioned first lieutenant in the Twenty-second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers in the spring of 1813; promoted to captain in the fall of the same year; brevetted major and given command of a regiment in 1814; participated in the Battles of Chippewa and Lundys Lane and in the siege of Fort Erie; settled at Browns Mills, Pa., at the close of the war and engaged in the practice of medicine; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; moved to Lewistown, Pa., in 1850 and continued the practice of medicine; died in Lewistown, Pa., December 25, 1863; interment in St. Mark's Cemetery.

**HENDERSON, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in England November 27, 1764; attended school in England; emigrated to the United States in 1782 and settled in Montgomery County, Pa.; owned and operated the Henderson Marble Quarries in Montgomery County, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Roberts, and served from October 11, 1814, to March 3, 1815; retired from public life and resumed former business pursuits; died on his estate at Upper Merion, Montgomery County, Pa., November 17, 1841; interment in the family burying ground, Montgomery County, Pa.

**HENDERSON, Thomas**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Freehold, Monmouth County, N. J., August 15, 1743; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1761; studied medicine, and practiced first in Freehold and afterwards in Freehold, N. J., about 1765; member of the committee of safety in 1774; served as a lieutenant in the New Jersey Militia in 1775; appointed second major in Col. Charles Stewart's Battalion of Minutemen February 15, 1776; brigade major, Monmouth County Militia, April 19, 1776; major of Col. Nathaniel Heard's battalion June 14, 1776, and later lieutenant colonel and brigadier major at Monmouth; surrogate of Monmouth County in 1778; member of the provincial council in 1777; elected as a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1779, but declined to serve; served in the State general assembly in 1780-1784; master in chancery 1790; member of the State council in 1793 and 1794, serving as vice president of that body; Acting Governor of New Jersey in 1794; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); judge of the court of common pleas 1783-1799; one of the commissioners appointed to settle the boundary line between New Jersey and Pennsylvania; again a member of the State council in 1812 and 1813; died in Freehold, N. J., December 15, 1824; interment in the Old Tennent Cemetery.

**HENDERSON, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Brownsville, Haywood County, Tenn., November 29, 1824; moved with his parents to Illinois at the age of eleven; pursued academic studies; clerk of the Board of Commissioners of Stark County, Ill., 1847-1849; clerk of the court of Stark County 1849-1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Toulon, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1855 and 1856; served in the State senate 1857-1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1862 as colonel of the One hundred and twelfth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; commanded Third Brigade, Third Division, Twenty-third Army Corps, from August

12, 1864, to the close of the war; was brevetted brigadier general in January, 1865, for gallant service; resumed the practice of law; moved to Princeton, Ill., in 1867, and continued the practice of law; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; appointed collector of internal revenue for the fifth district of Illinois in 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; appointed member of the Board of Managers for the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers in 1896; appointed civilian member on the Board of Ordnance and Fortifications in 1900, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., February 6, 1911; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Princeton, Ill.

**HENDRICK, John Kerr**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Caswell County, N. C., October 10, 1849; moved with his parents to Logan County and later to Todd County, Ky.; attended private schools and Bethel College, Russellville, Ky.; moved to Crittenden County, Ky., in 1869 and engaged in teaching school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Smithland, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Livingston County 1878-1886; member of the State senate 1887-1891; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in Paducah, Ky., where he died June 20, 1921; interment in Maplelawn Cemetery.

**HENDRICKS, Thomas Andrews** (nephew of William Hendricks), a Representative and a Senator from Indiana and a Vice President of the United States; born near Zanesville, Ohio, September 7, 1810; moved with his parents to Madison, Ind., and thence, in 1832, to Shelby County; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Hanover (Ind.) College in 1841; studied law in Chambersburg, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Shelbyville, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; served in the State senate in 1849; member of the State constitutional convention in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; Commissioner of the General Land Office 1855-1859; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1860; moved to Indianapolis in 1860 and practiced law; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; Governor of Indiana in 1872; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States on the Democratic ticket with Tilden in 1876; elected Vice President of the United States in 1884 and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Indianapolis, Ind., November 25, 1885; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**HENDRICKS, William** (uncle of Thomas Andrew Hendricks), a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Ligonier Valley, Westmoreland County, Pa., November 12, 1782; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., in 1810; taught school in 1810-1812; studied law in Cincinnati, Ohio, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Madison, Indiana Territory, in 1812; became a printer; owner of the second printing press set up in the Territory; proprietor of the *Western Eagle*; secretary of the general assembly at Vincennes in 1814 and 1815; secretary of the first State constitutional convention in 1816; upon the admission of Indiana as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seven-

teenth Congresses, and served from December 2, 1816, until his resignation July 25, 1822; Governor of Indiana from December 5, 1822, to February 12, 1825, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate in 1824; reelected in 1830, and served from March 4, 1825, to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836; resumed the practice of law in Madison, Ind.; trustee of Indiana University at Bloomington 1820-1840; died in Madison, Ind., May 16, 1850; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**HENDRIX, Joseph Clifford**, a Representative from New York; born in Fayette, Howard County, Mo., May 25, 1853; attended private schools and Central College at Fayette and Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., 1870-1873; moved to New York City in 1873, and until 1883 was a reporter, night city editor, and writer on the New York Sun; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1873; appointed a member of the Board of Education of Brooklyn in 1882; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for mayor of Brooklyn in 1883; appointed trustee of the New York and Brooklyn Bridge in 1884; elected secretary of the board of bridge trustees in 1885; appointed postmaster of Brooklyn by President Cleveland in 1886, and served until July 1, 1890; elected president of the Board of Education of Brooklyn in 1887; appointed rapid transit commissioner in 1889, but declined the office; president of the Kings County Trust Co. 1880-1893; president of the National Union Bank of New York City 1893-1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; elected president of the National Bank of Commerce in 1900; trustee of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences; trustee of Cornell University; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 9, 1904; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HENKLE, Eli Jones**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Westminster, Carroll County, Md., November 24, 1828; completed an academic course; taught school in Anne Arundel County; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1850; practiced his profession in Brooklyn, Md.; trustee and also professor of anatomy, physiology, and hygiene in the Maryland Agricultural College at College Park; member of the State house of delegates in 1863; member of the State constitutional convention in 1864; served in the State senate in 1867, 1868, and 1870; again a member of the State house of delegates 1872-1875; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; superintendent of vaccination in Baltimore in 1883; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1889, and returned to Baltimore, Md., where he died November 1, 1893; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Anne Arundel County, Md.; reinterment in Druid Ridge Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**HENLEY, Barclay** (son of Thomas Jefferson Henley), a Representative from California; born in Charlestown, Clark County, Ind., March 17, 1843; moved with his parents to San Francisco, Calif., in 1853; returned to Indiana in 1858; attended the common schools and Hanover (Ind.) College; returned to San Francisco in 1861; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Santa Rosa, Calif.; member of the State assembly in 1869 and 1870; district attorney of Sonoma County in 1875 and 1876; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876 and Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); again settled in San Francisco and con-

tinued the practice of law until his death in that city on February 15, 1914; remains were cremated at Cypress Lawn Crematory, San Mateo County, Calif., and the ashes interred in the Santa Rosa Cemetery, Santa Rosa, Calif.

**HENLEY, Thomas Jefferson** (father of Barclay Henley), a Representative from Indiana; born in Richmond, Ind., April 2, 1810; attended Indiana University at Bloomington; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Richmond, Ind.; engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1842, and served as speaker in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); moved to California in 1849 and engaged in banking in Sacramento; member of the first State house of representatives 1851-1853; superintendent of Indian affairs of California 1855-1858; postmaster of San Francisco 1860-1864; died in San Francisco, Calif., January 2, 1865; interment in Santa Rosa Cemetery, Santa Rosa, Calif.

**HENN, Bernhart**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Cherry Valley, N. Y., in 1817; attended the common schools; moved to Burlington, Iowa, in 1838; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Burlington, Iowa; moved to Fairfield, Iowa, when appointed register of the United States land office in 1845 by President Polk; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); engaged in banking and dealing in real estate; died in Fairfield, Iowa, August 30, 1865; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**HENRY, Charles Lewis**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Green Township, Hancock County, Ind., July 1, 1849; moved with his parents to Pendleton, Ind.; attended the common schools and Asbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind.; was graduated from the law department of Indiana University at Bloomington in 1872; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Pendleton; moved to Anderson, Ind., in 1875; member of the State senate in 1880, 1881, and 1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1898; interested in the development and operation of electric interurban railways; at the time of his death president and receiver of the Indianapolis & Cincinnati Traction Co., which he had managed for twenty-three years; died in Indianapolis, Ind., May 2, 1927; interment in Maplewood Cemetery, Anderson, Ind.

**HENRY, Daniel Maynadier**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md., February 19, 1823; attended Cambridge Academy and St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and practiced in Cambridge; member of the house of delegates in 1846 and 1849; served in the State senate in 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law; died in Cambridge, Md., August 31, 1899; interment in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**HENRY, Edward Stevens**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in the town of Gill, Franklin County, Mass., February 10, 1836; moved to Rockville, Conn.; attended the public schools; engaged in the dry-goods business; treasurer of the People's Saving Bank, Rockville, 1870-1921; member of the State house of representatives in 1883; served in the State senate in 1887 and 1888; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; treasurer of the State



of Connecticut 1889-1893; mayor of Rockville in 1894 and 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed his former mercantile pursuits in Rockville, Tolland County, Conn., where he died October 10, 1921; interment in Grove Hill Cemetery.

**HENRY, James**, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Accomac County, Va., in 1731; pursued classical studies; studied law at the University of Edinburgh, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the house of burgesses 1772-1774; member of the State house of delegates in 1778, 1777, and 1779; Member of the Continental Congress in 1780 and 1781; judge of the State court of admiralty 1782-1788; judge of the general court from December 24, 1788, to January, 1800, when he resigned; died at his home, "Fleet Bay," in Northumberland County, Va., December 9, 1804.

**HENRY, John**, a Delegate and a Senator from Maryland; born at "Weston," on the Nanticoke River, near Vienna, Dorchester County, Md., in November, 1750; attended West Nottingham Academy, Cecil County, Md., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1769; studied law in the Temple, London; returned to the United States in 1775 and practiced his profession in Dorchester County, Md.; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1781 and 1784-1787; was a member of the committee to prepare the ordinance for the government of the Northwest Territory; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1790 and 1796, and served from March 4, 1780, until December 10, 1797, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Maryland in 1797 and 1798; died at his country estate, "Weston," Dorchester County, Md., December 16, 1798; interment in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge, Md.

**HENRY, John**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Stanford, Lincoln County, Ky., November 1, 1800; attended the public schools; served as a private in Captain Arnett's company of Illinois volunteers in the Black Hawk war; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1840; was prominently identified with the construction of the first railway in Illinois in 1838; member of the State senate 1840-1847; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward D. Baker, and served from February 5, 1847, to March 3, 1847; was not a candidate for the Thirtieth Congress; superintendent of the State Insane asylum at Jacksonville, Ill., 1850-1855; during the Civil War was connected with the Quartermaster's Department at Jackson, Tenn., from August 25, 1862, to April 30, 1863; died in St. Louis, Mo., April 28, 1882; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**HENRY, John Flournoy**, a Representative from Kentucky; born at Henrys Mill, Scott County, Ky., January 17, 1793; attended Georgetown Academy, Kentucky, and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1817; served at Fort Meigs in 1813 as surgeon's mate of Kentucky troops; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the practice of medicine; elected to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert P. Henry, and served from December 11, 1826, to March 3, 1827; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1827 to the Twentieth Congress; professor in the Medical College of Ohio at Cincinnati in 1831; moved to Bloomington, Ill., in 1834 and to Burlington, Iowa, in 1845 and resumed the practice of medicine; died in Burlington, Iowa, November 12, 1873; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery.

**HENRY, Lewis**, a Representative from New York; born in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., June 8, 1885; attended the public schools; was graduated from Elmira (N. Y.) Academy in 1904, from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in 1909, and from the law department of Columbia University, New York City, in 1911; was admitted to the bar in 1912 and commenced practice in Elmira, N. Y.; supervisor of the first ward of that city 1914-1920; delegate to the Republican State convention at Saratoga in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alanson B. Houghton, and served from April 11, 1922, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Elmira, N. Y.

**HENRY, Patrick** (grandfather of William Henry Roane and cousin of Isaac Coles), a Delegate from Virginia; born in Studley, Hanover County, Va., May 20, 1736; pursued classical studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1760; moved to Louisa County in 1764; member of the colonial house of burgesses in 1765; was foremost in the movement to call a Continental Congress; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; Governor of Virginia 1776-1779 and 1784-1786; member of the State convention which ratified the Constitution in 1788; declined the appointment of United States Senator in 1794, the Cabinet portfolio of Secretary of State in 1795, the appointment of Chief Justice of the United States tendered by President Washington, and of minister to France offered by President Adams; elected to the State senate in 1799, but did not take the seat; died in Red Hill, Va., June 6, 1799; interment in Red Hill Cemetery.

**HENRY, Patrick**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Cynthia, Madison County, Miss., February 12, 1843; attended the common schools, Mississippi College, Clinton, Miss., Madison College, Sharon, Miss., and the Nashville (Tenn.) Military College; moved to Brandon, Miss., in 1858; enlisted in the Confederate service as a first lieutenant in Company B, Sixth Mississippi Infantry Regiment, in 1861; served throughout the Civil War, and surrendered at Greensboro, N. C., April 26, 1865, as major of the Fourteenth (Consolidated) Mississippi Regiment; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Hinds and Rankin Counties until 1873; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Brandon, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives 1878-1890; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1890; assistant United States district attorney in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Brandon, Miss.; member of the State senate 1904-1908; elected mayor of Brandon in 1916, in which capacity he is now serving.

**HENRY, Patrick** (nephew of the preceding), a Representative from Mississippi; born near Helena, Phillips County, Ark., February 15, 1861; moved with his parents to Vicksburg, Miss., in 1865; attended the public schools and was graduated from the University of Mississippi, Oxford, Miss.; attended the United States Military Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Vicksburg, Miss.; city attorney 1884-1888; member of the State senate from 1888 until he resigned to become district attorney in 1890; district attorney 1890-1900; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; appointed circuit judge of the ninth judicial district in 1900 and served until 1901, when he resigned, having been elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Vicksburg, Miss., where he now resides.

**HENRY, Robert Lee**, a Representative from Texas; born in Linden, Cass County, Tex., May 12, 1834; attended the common schools; moved to Bowie County and thence to McLennan County in 1895; was graduated from the Southwestern University of Texas at Georgetown in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and practiced for a short time in Texarkana, Tex.; was graduated from the University of Texas at Austin in 1887; elected mayor of Texarkana in 1890, but resigned in 1891; first office assistant to the attorney general of Texas 1891-1893; assistant attorney general 1893-1896; settled in Waco, Tex., in 1895 and practiced law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1917); engaged in the practice of law in Waco, Tex.; moved to Houston, Tex., in 1923, where he is now engaged in the practice of his profession.

**HENRY, Robert Pryor**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Henrys Mills, Scott County, Ky. (then a part of Virginia), November 24, 1788; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Ky.; prosecuting attorney in 1819; served in the War of 1812; moved to Hopkinsville in 1817; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until his death in Hopkinsville, Ky., August 25, 1826; interment in Pioneer Cemetery.

**HENRY, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in County Down, Ireland, in 1779; emigrated to America and settled in Beaver, Pa., in 1798; appointed justice of the peace by Governor Snyder December 24, 1808; elected county commissioner in 1810; captain of a company that went from Beaver to help defend the northern frontier from a threatened British invasion in 1814; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1815; prothonotary and clerk of courts 1816-1821; elected sheriff of the county in 1821; proprietor and editor of the Western Argus 1821-1831; treasurer of the county 1828 and 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); died in Beaver, Pa., July 20, 1849; interment in the Old Beaver Cemetery.

**HENRY, William**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born near Downingtown, Chester County, Pa., May 19, 1729; attended the common schools; justice of the court of common pleas of Lancaster County in 1770, 1773, and 1777; canal commissioner of Pennsylvania in 1771; member of the State assembly in 1776; assistant commissary general with the rank of colonel for the district of Lancaster, Pa., during the whole period of the Revolutionary War; member of the council of safety 1777; treasurer of Lancaster County 1777-1785; president judge of the court of common pleas in 1780; inventor of the screw auger and the first to suggest steam as a motive power; first gave encouragement and patronage to Benjamin West, the American painter; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1786; died in Lancaster, Pa., December 15, 1786; interment in the Moravian Cemetery; reinterment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HENRY, William**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Charlestown, N. H., March 22, 1788; attended the common schools; engaged in business in Chester, Vt., and later engaged in manufacturing in Vermont, New York, and Jaffery, N. H.; moved to Bellows Falls, Vt., in 1831; engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives in 1834 and 1835; served in the State senate in 1836; a director of the Rutland & Burlington Railroad Co.; delegate to the Whig

National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed banking; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; died in Bellows Falls, Vt., April 16, 1861; interment in the South Street Cemetery, Chester, Vt.

**HENRY, Winder Laird** (great-grandson of Charles Goldsborough and Robert Henry Goldsborough), a Representative from Maryland; born near Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md., December 20, 1864; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; purchased an interest in and became editor of the Cambridge Chronicle; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert F. Bratton, and served from November 6, 1894, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed newspaper work until 1898; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Dorchester County in 1898, and engaged in practice in Cambridge; colonel on the staff of Gov. John Walter Smith, 1899-1903; commissioner of the land office of Maryland April 1 to May 1, 1906; appointed chief judge of the first judicial circuit in May, 1908, and served until October 1, 1909; resumed the practice of law in Cambridge, Md.; member of the Public Service Commission of Maryland from August 1, 1914, to June 1, 1916; is a resident of Cambridge, Md.

**HENSLEY, Walter Lewis**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Pevely, Jefferson County, Mo., September 3, 1871; attended the public schools and the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia; was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Wayne County, Mo.; moved to Bonne Terre, St. Francois County, Mo., and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of St. Francois County 1898-1902; moved to Farmington, Mo., and practiced law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; United States district attorney from March, 1919, until he resigned in May, 1920, to resume the private practice of law; is a resident of St. Louis, Mo.

**HEPBURN, William Peters** (great-grandson of Matthew Lyon), a Representative from Iowa; born in Wellsville, Columbiana County, Ohio, November 4, 1833; moved to Iowa with his mother and stepfather (George S. Hampton), who settled near Iowa City in April, 1841; attended the common schools of Iowa City and the academy conducted by James F. Harlan (later a Senator); served an apprenticeship in a printing office; studied law in Iowa City and Chicago, was admitted to the Illinois bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Iowa City, Iowa; settled in Marshalltown, Marshall County, in February, 1856; prosecuting attorney of Marshall County in 1856; district attorney of the eleventh judicial district 1856-1861; clerk of the house of representatives at the first session that convened in Des Moines in January, 1858; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; during the Civil War served in the Second Iowa Cavalry as captain, major, and lieutenant colonel; resident of Memphis, Tenn., 1865-1867; moved to Clarinda, Iowa, in 1867; resumed the practice of law until 1881; presidential elector on the Republican tickets of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876 and Harrison and Morton in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1887); delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 and at St. Louis in 1896; served as Solicitor of the Treasury during

the administration of President Benjamin Harrison; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftyeth Congress; elected to the Fifty-third and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1909); unsuccessfully contested the election of William D. Jamieson to the Sixty-first Congress; engaged in the practice of law in Clarinda, Iowa, and Washington, D. C.; died in Clarinda, Iowa, February 7, 1916; interment in the Clarinda Cemetery.

**HERBERT, Hilary Abner**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Laurens, Laurens County, S. C., March 12, 1834; moved with his parents to Greenville, Butler County, Ala., in 1846; attended the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1853 and 1854 and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1855 and 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Greenville, Ala.; entered the Confederate service as captain of the Greenville Guards; promoted to the rank of colonel of the Eighth Regiment Alabama Infantry; disabled at the Battle of the Wilderness May 6, 1864; resumed the practice of law in Greenville, Ala., until 1872, when he moved to Montgomery, Ala.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1893); served in the Cabinet of President Cleveland as Secretary of the Navy 1893-1897; located in Washington, D. C., and practiced law until his death; died in Tampa, Fla., March 5, 1919; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Montgomery, Ala.

**HERBERT, John Carlyle**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Alexandria, Va., August 16, 1775; received private instruction, and was graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Richmond, Va., about 1795; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1798 and 1799; settled in Prince Georges County, Md., in 1805; member of the Maryland House of Delegates 1808-1813 and served as speaker in 1812 and 1813; served as captain of the Bladensburg Troop of Horse in the War of 1812; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); retired to his estate, "Walnut Grange," Beltsville, Md., in 1820 and resumed the practice of law; presidential elector at large from Maryland in 1824 and 1832; died in Buchanan, Botetourt County, Va., while returning from a visit to Hot Springs, Va., September 1, 1846; interment in the family burying grounds at "Walnut Grange," Beltsville, Prince Georges County, Md.; reinterment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**HERBERT, Philemon Thomas**, a Representative from California; born in Pine Apple, Wilcox County, Ala., November 1, 1825; attended the common schools and the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa; moved to Mariposa City, Calif., about 1850; member of the State assembly in 1853 and 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; moved to El Paso, Tex., about 1859 and practiced law; during the Civil War served with the Confederate Army as lieutenant colonel of the Seventh Texas Cavalry; was wounded at the Battle of Mansfield April 8, 1864, and died in Kingston, La., July 23, 1864, from the effects of his wounds; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**HEREFORD, Frank**, a Representative and a Senator from West Virginia; born near Warrenton, Fauquier County, Va., July 4, 1825; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to California in

1849; district attorney of Sacramento County from October, 1855, to October, 1857; moved to West Virginia; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1871, until January 31, 1877, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate on January 26, 1877, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Allen Taylor Caperton, and served from January 31, 1877, to March 3, 1881; resumed the practice of law; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; died in Union, Monroe County, W. Va., December 21, 1891; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**HERKIMER, John**, a Representative from New York; born in what is now Herkimer (then Tryon and later Montgomery) County, N. Y., in 1773; attended the public schools; member of the State house of representatives in 1800, 1804, and 1806; member of the State constitutional convention in 1801; moved to Danube, Herkimer County, N. Y.; major in the War of 1812 and commanded a battalion of New York Volunteers in the defense of Sacket's Harbor May 29, 1813; judge of the circuit court for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); moved to Meriden, N. Y.; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); returned to Danube, where he died June 8, 1848; interment in the General Herkimer Cemetery, Danube N. Y.

**HERMANN, Binger**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Lonaconing, Allegany County, Md., February 19, 1843; attended rural schools and was graduated from the Independent Academy, Manchester, Md., later known as Irving College; moved to Oregon in 1859, where he taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Oakland, Ore.; member of the State house of representatives 1866-1868; served in the State senate 1868-1870; deputy collector of internal revenue for southern Oregon 1868-1871; receiver of public moneys at the United States land office in Roseburg, Ore., 1871-1873; colonel Oregon State Militia 1882-1884; appointed by President McKinley Commissioner of the General Land Office, and served from March 27, 1897, until February 1, 1903, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; again elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas H. Tongue; reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from June 1, 1903, to March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law and engaged in literary pursuits in Roseburg, Ore., where he died April 15, 1926; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**HERNANDEZ, Benigno Cardenas**, a Representative from New Mexico; born in Taos, N. Mex., February 13, 1862; attended common and private schools; clerk in a general merchandise establishment in Taos County from 1880 to 1889; engaged in the general merchandising and stock-raising business; moved to Lumberton in 1896 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; probate clerk and ex officio recorder of deeds for Rio Arriba County 1900-1904; moved to Tierra Amarilla in 1901; sheriff of Rio Arriba County 1904-1906; county treasurer and ex officio collector of taxes from 1908 until 1912; delegate to every State Republican convention since 1908; receiver of the land office at Santa Fe, N. Mex., in 1912 and 1913, when he resigned; again engaged in mercantile pursuits and stock raising; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1912 and 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuc-

successful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; elected to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; appointed collector of internal revenue for the district of New Mexico by President Harding on April 22, 1921, which office he now holds; is a resident of Albuquerque, N. Mex.

**HERNANDEZ, Joseph Marion**, a Delegate from the Territory of Florida; born in St. Augustine, Fla. (then a Spanish colony), August 4, 1798; transferred his allegiance to the United States; upon the formation of Florida Territory was elected as a Delegate to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from September 30, 1822, to March 3, 1823; member and presiding officer of the Territorial house of representatives; appointed brigadier general of Volunteers in the war against the Florida Indians; entered the United States service, and served from 1835 to 1838; commanded the expedition in 1837 that captured the Indian chief Ocoila; appointed brigadier general of Mounted Volunteers in July, 1837; unsuccessful candidate of the Whig Party for the United States Senate in 1845; died near Matanzas, Cuba, June 8, 1857.

**HERNDON, Thomas Hord**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Erie, Greene (now Hale) County, Ala., July 1, 1823; attended a private school; was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tusculoosa in 1847; attended the law school of Harvard University in 1848; was admitted to the bar in 1849 and commenced practice in Eutaw, Ala.; editor of the Eutaw Democrat in 1850; moved to Mobile, Ala., in 1853 and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1858; trustee of the University of Alabama in 1858 and 1859; returned to Greene County in 1859; member of the State secession convention in 1861; during the Civil War served as major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the Thirty-sixth Regiment Alabama Infantry in the Confederate Army, and was wounded twice in battle; paroled May 13, 1865; after the war he volunteered to command the troops at the evacuation of Spanish Fort, performing that duty in such a manner that he is credited with saving the lives of hundreds of his comrades; engaged in literary pursuits; again moved to Mobile and resumed the practice of his profession; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Alabama in 1872; member of the State constitutional convention which met September 6, 1875; member of the State house of representatives in 1876 and 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Mobile, Ala., March 28, 1883, before the convening of the Forty-eighth Congress; interment in Magnolia Cemetery.

**HERNDON, William Smith**, a Representative from Texas; born in Rome, Floyd County, Ga., November 27, 1835; moved to Wood County, Tex., in May, 1852; attended the common schools, and was graduated from McKenzie College in 1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Tyler, Smith County, Tex.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army from 1861 to 1865 and attained the rank of captain; resumed the practice of law in Tyler; attorney, executive adviser, and general solicitor for numerous railroad companies 1868–1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; again engaged in the practice of law in Tyler, Tex.; delegate to many Democratic State and National conventions; engaged in railroad construction; died in Albuquerque, N. Mex., October 11, 1903; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Tyler, Tex.

**HEROD, William**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Bourbon County, Ky., March 31, 1801; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Bracken County, Ky.; later moved to Columbus, Ind.; was admitted to the bar in Bartholomew County in 1825 and began practice in Columbus, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1829, 1830, and 1844; served in the State senate 1831–1834, 1845, and 1846; elected prosecuting attorney of Bartholomew County and served from 1833 until 1837, when he resigned; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George L. Kinnard; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from January 25, 1837, to March 3, 1839; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Columbus, Ind.; clerk of the circuit court of Bartholomew County in 1853; became a Republican upon the formation of that party; engaged in the practice of law until his death at Columbus, Ind., October 20, 1871; interment in the City Cemetery.

**HERRICK, Anson** (son of Ebenezer Herrick), a Representative from New York; born in Lewiston, Androscoggin County, Me., January 21, 1812; attended the public schools; learned the art of printing; established the Citizen at Wiscasset, Me., in 1833; moved to New York City in 1836; established the New York Atlas in 1838, which he continued until his death; member of the board of aldermen 1854–1856; naval storekeeper for the port of New York 1857–1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed his journalistic pursuits; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in New York City February 6, 1868; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**HERRICK, Ebenezer** (father of Anson Herrick), a Representative from Maine; born in Lewiston, Androscoggin County, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), October 21, 1785; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bowdoinham, Lincoln County, Me.; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1814–1818; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1819; member of the convention which formed the first constitution of the State of Maine in 1820; secretary of the Maine Senate in 1821; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1826; member of the Maine Senate 1821–1827; died in Lewiston, Me., May 7, 1839; interment in the Old Herrick Burying Ground.

**HERRICK, Joshua**, a Representative from Maine; born in Beverly, Mass., March 18, 1798; attended the common schools; moved to the district of Maine in 1811 and engaged in the lumber business; served in the War of 1812; moved to Brunswick, Me., and became connected with the first cotton factory of Maine; deputy sheriff of Cumberland County for many years; deputy collector and inspector of customs at Kennebunkport, Me., 1829–1841; town clerk of Kennebunkport 1832–1842; also selectman, assessor, and overseer of the poor of Kennebunkport 1839–1842; county commissioner of York County in 1842 and 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1844; again deputy collector at Kennebunkport 1847–1849; register of probate of York County 1849–1855; retired from active life; died in Alfred, Me., August 30, 1874; interment in the Village Cemetery, Kennebunkport, Me.

**HERRICK, Manuel**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Perry, Tuscarawas County, Ohio, September 20, 1876; moved with his parents to Greenwood County, Kans., in 1877; self-educated; engaged in agricultural pursuits; settled in the "Cherokee Strip," Oklahoma, in 1893; moved to Perry, Okla., and became interested in agriculture and stock raising; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate in 1922 for renomination; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Perry, Okla.; resides in Washington, D. C.

**HERRICK, Richard Platt**, a Representative from New York; born in Greenbush (now Rensselaer), Rensselaer County, N. Y., March 23, 1791; member of the State assembly in 1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1845, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 20, 1846; interment in the Greenbush Cemetery, Greenbush (now Rensselaer), N. Y.

**HERRICK, Samuel**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Amenia, Dutchess County, N. Y., April 14, 1779; pursued an academic course; studied law in Carlisle, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1805, and commenced practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio; moved to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1810; appointed prosecuting attorney of Guernsey County in 1810 and also United States district attorney; in 1814 appointed prosecuting attorney of Licking County and commissioned brigadier general of the Ohio Militia; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for reelection in 1820; continued the practice of law; presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1828; appointed United States district attorney for Ohio in 1829, but resigned June 30, 1830; died in Zanesville, Ohio, June 4, 1852; interment in the City Cemetery, now Greenwood Cemetery.

**HERSEY, Ira Greenleaf**, a Representative from Maine; born in Hodgdon, Aroostook County, Me., March 31, 1858; attended the public schools and Ricker Classical Institute, Houlton, Me.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Houlton, Me.; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Maine in 1886; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1912; served in the State senate 1913-1916, and was president of the senate in 1915 and 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1920 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against George W. English, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HERSEY, Samuel Freeman**, a Representative from Maine; born in Sumner, Oxford County, Me., April 12, 1812; attended the common schools of Sumner and Buckfield; taught school 1828-1831; was graduated from Hebron Academy in 1831; removed to Bangor the same year; engaged in the merchandise business in Lincoln in 1833 and in Milford in 1837; engaged in the lumber business in Stillwater, Me., in 1842 and in Bangor in 1850; extended his business to Minnesota, Wisconsin, and Iowa, and continued in business until September, 1863; member of the State house of representatives in 1842, 1857, and 1865; member of the executive council 1852-1854; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; member of the Republican National Committee 1864-1868; member of the State senate in 1868 and 1869; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Maine in 1870; elected as a

Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Bangor, Me., February 8, 1875, before the close of the Forty-third Congress; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**HERSMAN, Hugh Steel**, a Representative from California; born in Port Deposit, Cecil County, Md., July 8, 1872; moved to California with his parents, who settled in Berkeley in 1881; attended the public schools in California, and was graduated from the Southwestern Presbyterian University, Tennessee, in 1893; studied at the University of California at Berkeley in 1897 and 1898; president of the First National Bank, Gilroy, Calif., 1914-1918; officer and director of various corporations; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed his former business activities, and is a resident of Gilroy, Calif.

**HEWES, Joseph**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Kingston, N. J., January 23, 1730; pursued classical studies and attended Princeton College; engaged in business in Philadelphia for a time; then settled in Wilmington, N. C., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Edenton, N. C., in 1756; member of the State house of commons 1766-1775; member of the committee of correspondence in 1773; delegate to the Provincial Congress; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1777; again served in the State house of commons in 1778 and 1779; member of the committee to report upon the rights of the Colonies; was a signer of the Declaration of Independence; again a Member of the Continental Congress in 1779 and served until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., November 10, 1779; interment in Christ Churchyard.

**HEWITT, Abram Stevens**, a Representative from New York; born in Haverstraw, N. Y., July 31, 1822; attended the public schools of New York City, and was graduated from Columbia College in 1842; studied law, and was admitted to practice in October, 1845; his eyesight failing, he engaged in the iron business with Peter Cooper and established works in New Jersey and Pennsylvania; appointed one of the ten United States scientific commissioners to visit the French Exposition Universelle of 1867 and made a report on iron and steel, which was published by Congress; organized and managed the Cooper Union for the advancement of science and art; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, until December 30, 1886, when he resigned, having been elected mayor, mayor of New York City in 1887 and 1888; appointed member of the Palisades Interstate Park Commission in 1900; elected a trustee of Columbia University in 1901; died in New York City January 18, 1903; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HEWITT, Goldsmith Whitehouse**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Elyton (now Birmingham), Jefferson County, Ala., February 14, 1834; attended the country schools; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in June, 1861, as a private in Company B, Tenth Regiment Alabama Infantry; was promoted to captain of Company G, Twenty-eighth Regiment Alabama Infantry, in 1862; participated in several battles, and was severely wounded on the field of Chickamauga; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1868, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Birmingham, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; served in the State senate from 1872 to 1874

and resigned in the latter year; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives 1880-1888; died in Birmingham, Ala., May 27, 1895; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HEYBURN, Weldon Brinton**, a Senator from Idaho; born near Chadds Ford, Delaware County, Pa., May 23, 1852; attended the public schools, Mapewood Institute, Concordville, Pa., and the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Media, Pa.; moved to Shoshone County, Idaho, in the winter of 1883 and continued the practice of law in Wallace; was a member of the convention that framed the constitution of the State of Idaho in 1889; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, at Philadelphia in 1900, and at Chicago in 1904; national committeeman for Idaho 1904-1908; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; elected in 1903 as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1908, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Washington, D. C., October 17, 1912; interment in Lafayette Cemetery, near Chadds Ford, Pa.

**HEYWARD, Thomas, Jr.**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born on his father's plantation; settled in that part of St. Helena's parish which later became St. Luke's parish, South Carolina, July 28, 1746; pursued academic studies; studied law in the Middle Temple at London; returned to South Carolina in 1771, was admitted to the bar, and established himself in the practice of law; member of the Commons House of Assembly of South Carolina in 1772; delegate to the provincial convention in 1774; member of the council of safety in 1775 and 1776; signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the general assembly 1776-1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778; member of the State constitutional committee in 1776; served in the State house of representatives 1778-1784; served in the Revolutionary War as captain; taken prisoner at the capture of Charlestown May 12, 1780, and was a prisoner at St. Augustine one year; judge of the circuit court 1779-1789; founder and first president of the Agricultural Society of South Carolina in 1785; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1790; died on his plantation, "White Hall," in St. Luke's parish, South Carolina, March 6, 1809; interment in the family burial ground on his father's plantation, "Old House."

**HIBBARD, Ellery Albee** (cousin of Harry Hibbard), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in St. Johnsbury, Caledonia County, Vt., July 31, 1826; pursued academic studies; studied law in Haverhill and Exeter, N. H., was admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced in Plymouth, N. H., until 1853, and subsequently in Laconia; clerk of the State house of representatives 1852-1854; moderator of Laconia in 1862 and 1863; member of the State house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; appointed judge of the Supreme Court of New Hampshire in March, 1873, and served until 1874, when he resigned and continued the practice of law; director of the Laconia National Bank; member of board of education of Laconia; declined a reappointment under the revised judiciary system; died in Laconia, N. H., July 24, 1903; interment in Union Cemetery.

**HIBBARD, Harry** (cousin of Ellery Albee Hibbard), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Concord, Essex County, Vt., June 1, 1816; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Bath, Grafton County, N. H.; assistant clerk and clerk of the State house of representatives 1840-1842; member of the State house of representatives 1843-1845 and speaker in 1844 and 1845; served in the State senate in 1845, 1847, and 1848 and as president of that body in 1847 and 1848; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848 and at Cincinnati in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of law in Bath, N. H.; declined an appointment to the State supreme court; died in a sanatorium, Somerville, Mass., July 28, 1872; interment in the Village Cemetery, Bath, N. H.

**HIBSHMAN, Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ephrata, Lancaster County, Pa., January 31, 1772; attended the common schools; associate judge of Lancaster County 1810-1819; elected as a Republican to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); deputy surveyor of Lancaster County for twenty years; justice of the peace under the old constitution, and after the adoption of the new constitution was continued in office by the suffrage of the people; chairman of the board of canal appraisers; major general of Pennsylvania Militia for twelve years; died at his residence in Ephrata, Pa., May 19, 1852.

**HICKEY, Andrew James**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Albion, Orleans County, N. Y., August 27, 1872; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the New York bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Laporte, Ind., in 1897; member of the Indiana State and the Laporte County Bar Associations; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1910-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HICKMAN, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Bradford Township, Chester County, Pa., September 11, 1810; pursued English and classical studies under private tutors; began the study of medicine, but abandoned it for the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1833 and commenced practice in West Chester; delegate to the Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1844; district attorney for Chester County in 1845 and 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, as a Douglas Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1862 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against West H. Humphreys, United States judge for the several districts of Tennessee; resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1869; died in West Chester, Pa., March 23, 1875; interment in the Oaklands Cemetery, near West Chester, Pa.

**HICKS, Frederick Cocks**, a Representative from New York; born in Westburg, Long Island, N. Y., March 6, 1872; attended the public schools, Swarthmore (Pa.) College, and Harvard University; engaged in banking; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the three succeeding Con-

gresses (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for re nomination in 1922; declined a diplomatic position to Uruguay, South America, tendered by President Harding; was eastern director of the Republican National Committee campaign in 1924; appointed by President Coolidge a member of the commission, with the rank of envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, to represent the United States at the celebration of the Centennial of the Battle of Aracuzo held at Lima, Peru, during the month of December, 1924; appointed Allen Property Custodian April 10, 1925, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., December 14, 1925; interment in the Quaker Cemetery, Westbury, Long Island, N. Y.

**HICKS, Josiah Duane**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Machen, Wales, August 1, 1844; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Chester County, Pa., in 1847, and in the same year moved to Duncansville, Pa.; attended the common schools of Blair and Huntingdon Counties; moved to Altoona, Pa., in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the One hundred and twenty-fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry as a private in 1862, and served nearly eighteen months; reentered civil life as a clerk on the Pennsylvania Railroad; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Tyrone, Pa.; elected district attorney of Blair County in 1880; reelected in 1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for re nomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law; member of the Altoona Board of Education 1911–1919; State commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1921; died in Altoona, Pa., May 9, 1923; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**HICKS, Thomas Holliday**, a Senator from Maryland; born near East New Market, Dorchester County, Md., September 2, 1798; attended the local subscription schools; sheriff of Dorchester County in 1824; member of the State electoral college in 1836, and while a member of the college was elected to the State house of delegates in 1836; member of the governor's council in 1837; register of wills of Dorchester County 1838–1851; member of the Maryland constitutional convention in 1851; again appointed register of wills 1855–1861; Governor of Maryland in 1862; declined the appointment by President Lincoln of brigadier general in July, 1862; took a firm stand against secession; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James A. Pearce, and served from December 29, 1862, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 14, 1865; interment in the Cambridge Cemetery, Cambridge, Md.

**HIESTAND, John Andrew**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Donegal Township, Lancaster County, Pa., October 2, 1824; attended the common schools and an academy in Marietta, Pa., and Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the State house of representatives in 1852, 1853, and 1856; purchased an interest in the Lancaster Examiner printing establishment in 1858 and relinquished the practice of law; served in the State senate in 1860; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864 and selected as the messenger to carry the electoral vote of the State to Washington, D. C.; unsuccessful candidate in 1868 to Congress to fill the unexpired term of Thaddeus Stevens; appointed by President Grant in 1871 naval officer at the port of Philadelphia; reappointed by him in 1875 and served until 1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses

(March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; died in Lancaster, Pa., December 13, 1890; interment in Marietta Cemetery, Marietta, Pa.

**HIESTER, Daniel** (brother of John Hiestler, cousin of Joseph Hiestler, and uncle of William Hiestler), a Representative from Pennsylvania and from Maryland; born in Berks County, Pa., June 25, 1747; attended the public schools; engaged in business in Montgomery County; colonel and brigadier general of militia, and served in the Revolutionary War; member of the supreme executive council of Pennsylvania 1784–1786; commissioner of the Connecticut land claims in 1787; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses from Pennsylvania, and served from March 4, 1789, to July 1, 1796, when he resigned and moved to Hagerstown, Md.; elected from Maryland to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 7, 1804; interment in Zion Reformed Graveyard, Hagerstown, Md.

**HIESTER, Daniel** (son of John Hiestler and nephew of the preceding), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1774; prothonotary and clerk of the courts of Chester County 1800–1809; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); was instrumental in establishing the Bank of Chester County and was its first cashier 1814–1817; Burgess of West Chester 1815–1817; appointed register of wills and recorder of deeds February 23, 1821; died in Hagerstown, Md., in 1834.

**HIESTER, Isaac Ellmaker** (son of William Hiestler and cousin of Hiestler Clymer), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Holland, Earl Township, Lancaster County, Pa., May 29, 1824; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Lancaster; district attorney for Lancaster County 1848–1851; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress and for election in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; died in Lancaster, Pa., February 6, 1871; interment in Lancaster Cemetery.

**HIESTER, John** (brother of Daniel Hiestler, cousin of Joseph Hiestler, and uncle of William Hiestler), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Goshenhoppen, Montgomery (formerly Philadelphia) County, Pa., April 9, 1745; attended the common schools; engaged with his father in the lumbering business in Berne Township, Berks County, Pa.; served in the Revolutionary War as captain in the Pennsylvania Militia; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); died in Goshenhoppen, Pa., October 15, 1821; interment in the Union Church Cemetery, Parker Ford, Pa.

**HIESTER, Joseph** (cousin of John Hiestler and Daniel Hiestler and grandfather of Henry Augustus Muhlenberg), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Berne Township, Berks County, Pa., November 18, 1752; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the Revolutionary Army as captain and colonel; taken prisoner and confined on the prison ship *Jersey*; member of the State conference in 1776 which assumed the government of the colony; member of the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution December 12, 1787, and of the State

constitutional convention of 1790; member of the State house of representatives 1787-1790; served in the State senate 1790-1794; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George Ege; reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1797, to March 3, 1805; major general of Pennsylvania Militia in 1807; elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1815, until his resignation in December, 1820, having been elected chief executive of the State; Governor of Pennsylvania 1820-1824; retired from public life; died in Reading, Pa., June 10, 1832; interment in the burying ground of the Reformed Church; reinterment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**HIESTER, William** (father of Isaac Ellmaker Hiester, uncle of Hiester Clymer, and nephew of John Hiester and Daniel Hiester), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Berne Township, near Reading, Berks County, Pa., October 10, 1790; attended the common schools; served as a lieutenant during the War of 1812; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits in Lancaster County; justice of the peace 1823-1828; was an unsuccessful Anti-Masonic candidate for election to the Twenty-first Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1837); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1837; member of the State Senate 1840-1842 and served as speaker in 1842; retired from public life; died in New Holland, Lancaster County, Pa., October 13, 1853; interment in Lancaster Cemetery, Lancaster, Pa.

**HIGBY, William**, a Representative from California; born in Willabro, N. Y., August 18, 1813; attended a preparatory school in Westport, N. Y., and was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Elizabethtown, N. Y.; moved to California in 1850 and settled in Calaveras County; resumed the practice of law; district attorney 1853-1859; served in the State senate in 1862 and 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1868; editor of the *Calaveras Chronicle* for several years; collector of internal revenue 1877-1881; devoted himself to horticulture until his death; died in Santa Rosa, Calif., November 27, 1887; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland, Calif.

**HIGGINS, Anthony**, a Senator from Delaware; born in Red Lion Hundred, New Castle County, Del., October 1, 1840; attended Newark Academy and Delaware College, and was graduated from Yale College in 1861; studied law at the Harvard Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del.; served in Company B, Seventh Regiment, Delaware State Militia, from July 11 to August 12, 1864; appointed deputy attorney general in September, 1864; United States attorney for Delaware from May, 1869, until 1876; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election to the Forty-ninth Congress in 1884; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1895; was a candidate for reelection in 1894, but owing to a deadlock in the State legislature was unsuccessful; resumed the practice of his profession in Wilmington, Del.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; one of the attorneys for the respondent in the impeachment proceedings of United States District Judge Charles Swayne, of Florida, in 1904 and 1905; died in New York City June 26, 1912; interment in St. George's Cemetery, near St. Georges, New Castle County, Del.

**HIGGINS, Edwin Welter**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Clinton, Middlesex County, Conn., July 2, 1874; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale Law School in 1897; was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Norwich, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1899 and 1900; member of the Republican State central committee 1900-1905; health officer of New London County 1900-1905; corporation counsel of Norwich 1901, 1902, and 1919-1922; prosecuting attorney of Norwich in 1905; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1916; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Frank B. Brandegee; reelected to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from October 2, 1905, to March 3, 1913; was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of law; served in the Connecticut State National Guard during the World War; is a resident of Norwich, Conn.

**HIGGINSON, Stephen**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., November 28, 1743; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits, and was an active and successful shipmaster 1765-1775; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; naval officer at the port of Boston 1797-1808; was a Federalist in politics and a supporter of the administrations of Washington and Adams; prominent in putting down Shays's rebellion; served as lieutenant colonel of the Boston regiment; died in Boston, Mass., November 22, 1828; interment in Central Burying Ground.

**HILBORN, Samuel Greeley**, a Representative from California; born in Minot, Androsoggin (then Cumberland) County, Me., December 9, 1834; attended the common schools, Hebron Academy, and Gould's Academy, Bethel, Me., and was graduated from Tufts College, Medford, Mass., in 1859; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; moved to California; located in Vallejo, Solano County, and engaged in the practice of law; served in the State senate 1875-1879; member of the constitutional convention in 1879; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1883; appointed by President Arthur United States district attorney for the district of California and served from 1883 to 1886; moved to Oakland in 1887 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph McKenna; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from December 5, 1892, until April 4, 1894, when he was succeeded by Warren B. English, who contested his election; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; lived in retirement until his death in Washington, D. C., April 19, 1899; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**HILDEBRANT, Charles Quinn**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wilmington, Clinton County, Ohio, October 17, 1864; attended the public schools and Ohio State University at Columbus; clerk of the court of Clinton County in 1890 and reelected in 1893 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed his business and agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908 which nominated Taft and Sherman; elected secretary of state of Ohio and served from 1915 to 1917; delegate to several State Republican conventions; elected mayor of Wilmington, Ohio, November, 1927, in which capacity he is now serving.



**HILL, Benjamin Harvey** (cousin of Hugh Lawson White Hill), a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Hillsborough, Jasper County, Ga., September 14, 1823; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Lagrange, Troup County, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1851; served in the State senate in 1859 and 1860; nominated as a presidential elector on the American Party ticket of Fillmore and Donelson in 1856 and on the Constitutional Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; delegate to the State convention in 1861 and advocated the Union until the secession ordinance had been adopted; delegate to the Confederate Provisional Congress in 1861; Senator in the Confederate Congress 1861-1865; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative elect Garnett McMillan; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from May 5, 1875, until his resignation, effective March 3, 1877; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Atlanta, Ga., August 10, 1882; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**HILL, Charles Augustus**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Truxton, Cortland County, N. Y., August 23, 1833; attended the common schools and a select school at Griffins Mills; in 1853 taught school in Hamburg, Erie County, N. Y., and in the spring of 1854 moved to Will County, Ill., and taught school for two years; attended Bell's Commercial College, Chicago, in 1856; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Indianapolis, Ind.; returned to Will County, Ill., in 1860, and practiced; during the Civil War enlisted in Company F, Eighth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Cavalry, in August, 1862; appointed first lieutenant in the First Regiment United States Colored Troops; commissioned in 1865 captain of Company C of that regiment; after the war served for some time on detached duty as a member of a court-martial sitting in New Bern, N. C.; commanded a separate post at Elizabeth City, N. C., and mustered out September 20, 1865; returned to Will County, Ill., in 1865 and resumed the practice of law in Joliet; elected prosecuting attorney in 1868 for the counties of Will and Grundy and served four years; declined a renomination; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Joliet, Ill.; assistant attorney general of Illinois 1897-1900; died in Joliet, Ill., May 20, 1902; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**HILL, Clement Sidney**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Lebanon, Marion County, Ky., February 13, 1813; pursued academic studies; attended St. Mary's College, St. Mary, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); resumed the practice of law in Lebanon, Ky., where he died January 5, 1892; interment in St. Augustine's Cemetery.

**HILL, David Bennett**, a Senator from New York; born in Havana (now Montour Falls), Chemung (now Schuyler) County, N. Y., August 29, 1848; attended the public schools and was graduated from Havana Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Elmira, N. Y.; city attorney the same year; member of the State assembly in 1871 and 1872; president of the Demo-

cratic State conventions in 1877 and 1881; mayor of Elmira in 1882; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1890, at Kansas City in 1900, and at St. Louis in 1904; president of the New York State Bar Association in 1888 and 1887; chosen lieutenant governor of the State in November, 1882; became governor upon the resignation of Grover Cleveland in January, 1885; elected governor in November, 1885; reelected in 1888, and served until January, 1892; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on January 1, 1891, for the term beginning March 4, 1891, but did not assume these duties until later, preferring to continue as governor, and served from January 7, 1892, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of law; died in Albany, N. Y., October 20, 1910; interment in Montour Cemetery, Montour Falls, N. Y.

**HILL, Ebenezer J.**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Redding, Fairfield County, Conn., August 4, 1845; attended the public schools, Center Academy, and Yale College in 1865 and 1866; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1863 and served until the close of the war; engaged in business and banking in Norwalk; Burgess of Norwalk; chairman of the board of school visitors; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; member of the State senate in 1886 and 1887; served one term on the Republican State central committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate in 1912 for reelection to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in Norwalk, Conn., September 27, 1917; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**HILL, Hugh Lawson White** (cousin of Benjamin Harvey Hill), a Representative from Tennessee; born near McMinnville, Warren County, Tenn., March 1, 1810; attended private schools and the Carroll Male Academy at McMinnville; was graduated from Cumberland College, Nashville, Tenn.; taught school for a short time; engaged in agricultural pursuits and fruit growing; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1839 and in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1870; died at Hills Creek, Warren County, Tenn., January 18, 1892; interment in the Hill Graveyard, near McMinnville, Tenn.

**HILL, Isaac**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in West Cambridge, near Arlington, Mass., April 6, 1788; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Ashburnham, Mass., in 1798; apprenticed to a printer in Amherst, N. H.; moved to Concord in 1809; purchased and for twenty years edited the New Hampshire Patriot; served in the State senate 1820-1822 and in 1827; member of the State house of representatives in 1826; Second Comptroller of the United States Treasury in 1829 and 1830; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, to May 30, 1836, when he resigned; Governor of New Hampshire 1836-1839; United States subtreasurer at Boston in 1840 and 1841; returned to newspaper publishing 1840-1847; died in Washington, D. C., March 22, 1851; interment in Blossom Hill Cemetery, Concord, N. H.

**HILL, John**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Germanton, Stokes County, N. C., April 9, 1797; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1816; was a planter;

clerk of court of Stokes County for thirty years; member of the State house of commons 1819-1823; served in the State senate 1823-1825, 1830, and 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); reading clerk in the State senate in 1850; delegate to the State constitutional convention at Raleigh, N. C., in 1861; died in Raleigh, N. C., April 24, 1861; interment in the Old Hill Burying Ground, near Germantown, N. C.

**HILL, John** (cousin of John Thomas Harris), a Representative from Virginia; born in New Canton, Buckingham County, Va., July 18, 1800; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Washington Academy (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and practiced; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law; member of the Virginia constitutional convention 1850-51; Commonwealth attorney for several years; county judge of Buckingham County 1870-1879; died at Buckingham Court House, Va., April 19, 1880; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**HILL, John**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Catskill, N. Y., June 10, 1821; attended private schools; employed as a bank clerk in Catskill, N. Y., and in Boonton, N. J., 1842-1845; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Boonton, N. J.; postmaster 1840-1853; justice of the peace 1856-1861; member of the State house of assembly in 1861, 1862, and 1866, and served during the last year as speaker; took an active part in raising troops during the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1873); member of the State senate 1875-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); died in Boonton, N. J., July 24, 1884; interment in Boonton Cemetery.

**HILL, John Phillip**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, Md., May 2, 1870; attended the common schools; was graduated from Johns Hopkins University in 1900 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1903; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; returned to Baltimore, Md., in 1904 and continued the practice of law; enlisted in the National Guard in 1904; served as lieutenant and captain of the Fourth Maryland Infantry 1905-1910 and as major 1910-1918; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Sixty-first Congress in 1908; United States attorney for the district of Maryland 1910-1915; military observer Eleventh German Army Corps maneuvers in 1911; observer with the Tenth Cavalry, Connecticut maneuvers, in 1912; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of Baltimore in 1915; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; judge advocate for the Fifteenth Division, and attached to the Fourteenth Cavalry, Mexican border service, from August 26 to December 15, 1916; during the World War was major and lieutenant colonel in the United States Army in 1918 and 1919; judge advocate and acting division inspector of the Twenty-ninth Division, American Expeditionary Forces; judge advocate and assistant, G-3, General Staff, Eighth Army Corps, American Expeditionary Forces, until its dissolution; liaison officer to Fifth United States Corps during the Meuse-Argonne offensive and to Seventeenth French Army Corps during offensive north of Verdun in October, 1918; promoted to lieutenant colonel October 22, 1918; received a distinguished-service medal, Mexican border service medal, and victory medal from the United States Government, *croix de guerre* and Legion of

Honor from the Republic of France, and the medal of la *solidaridad*; recommended for distinguished-service cross; member of the American Battle Monuments Commission; was honorably discharged from the Army May 9, 1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for the Senate in 1926; resumed the practice of law and resides in Baltimore, Md.

**HILL, Joshua**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Abbeville District, S. C., January 10, 1812; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Monticello, Jasper County, Ga.; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 23, 1861, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1863; appointed collector of customs at Savannah in 1866 and register in bankruptcy in 1867, but declined both offices; upon the readmission of the State of Georgia to representation was elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate on July 28, 1868; qualified on February 1, 1871, and served until March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for reelection; returned to Madison, Ga., and resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1877; died in Madison, Ga., March 6, 1891; interment in the Madison Cemetery.

**HILL, Lister**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Montgomery, Ala., December 20, 1894; attended the public schools; was graduated from Starke University School, Montgomery, Ala., in 1911 and from the literary department of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1914 and the law department in 1915; was also graduated from the law school of Columbia University, New York City, in 1916; took a special law course at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, in 1915; was admitted to the Alabama bar the same year, and commenced the practice of law at Montgomery, Ala., in 1916; president of the Montgomery Board of Education 1917-1922; served in the Army with the Seventeenth and Seventy-first United States Infantry Regiments during the World War 1917-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John R. Tyson; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from August 14, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HILL, Mark Langdon**, a Representative from Massachusetts and from Maine; born in Biddeford, York County, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), June 30, 1772; attended the public schools; merchant and shipbuilder at Phippsburg, Me.; overseer and trustee of Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., 1796-1842; member of the State house of representatives 1797-1808, 1810, 1813, and 1814; served in the State senate 1804 and 1815-1817; judge of the court of common pleas in 1810; served on the General Court of Massachusetts; elected from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); when Maine was separated from Massachusetts and admitted as a State into the Union was elected to the Seventeenth Congress from that State (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); postmaster of Phippsburg, Me., 1819-1824; appointed collector of customs at Bath in 1824; died in Phippsburg November 26, 1842; interment in the churchyard of the Congregational Church, Phippsburg Center, Me.

**HILL, Nathaniel Petor**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Montgomery, Orange County, N. Y., February 18, 1832; attended Montgomery Academy and was graduated from Brown

**University in Providence, R. I., in 1856; professor of chemistry in Brown University 1860-1864; visited Colorado in the spring of 1865 to investigate mineral resources of the "Gilpin grant"; spent a portion of 1865 and 1866 in Swansea, Wales, and Freiberg, Saxony, studying metallurgy; took up a permanent residence in Black Hawk, Colo., in 1867 as manager of the Boston & Colorado Smelting Co.; mayor of Black Hawk in 1871; member of the Territorial council in 1872 and 1873; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1873 and engaged in smelting and in the real-estate business; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; engaged in mining; owner and publisher of the Denver Republican; member of the commission appointed by President Benjamin Harrison in 1891 to consider the question of an international metal currency; died in Denver, Colo., May 22, 1900; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.**

**HILL, Ralph, a Representative from Indiana; born in Trumbull County, Ohio, October 12, 1827; worked on a farm until he was sixteen years old, attending the district school in the winter; attended the Kinsman Academy and the Grand River Institute, Austinburg, Ohio; taught school in 1846, 1847, 1849, and 1850; studied law at the New York State and National Law School, Ballston, N. Y., and was admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y., in 1851; returned to Jefferson, Ohio, in August, 1851, and practiced; established a select school at Austinburg, Ohio, in November, 1851; resumed the practice of law in Jefferson, Ohio, in March, 1852; moved to Columbus, Ind., in August, 1852, and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; collector of internal revenue for the third district of Indiana 1869-1875; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1879 and resumed the practice of law; died in Indianapolis, Ind., August 20, 1899; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.**

**HILL, Robert Potter, a Representative from Illinois; born near Ewing, Franklin County, Ill., April 18, 1874; attended the public schools and Ewing College in 1889; taught school in Franklin County 1891-1893; reentered Ewing College, and was graduated in 1896; moved to Marion, Williamson County, Ill., in 1896; justice of the peace in 1899; police magistrate of Marion, Ill., in 1903; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1902, and commenced practice in Marion; city attorney of Marion 1908-1910; member of the State house of representatives 1910-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; moved to Oklahoma City, Okla., in 1918, and continued the practice of law; elected assistant county attorney, Oklahoma County, in 1925, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Oklahoma City, Okla.**

**HILL, Samuel Billingsley, a Representative from Washington; born in Franklin, Izard County, Ark., April 2, 1875; attended the common schools and the University of Arkansas at Fayetteville, and was graduated from the law department of that university in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1898 and commenced practice at Danville, Ark.; moved to Waterville, Wash., in 1904 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Douglas County 1907-1911; judge of the superior court for Douglas and Grant Counties 1917-1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Stanley Webster; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from September 25, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.***

**HILL, Whitmel, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Bertie County, N. C., February 12, 1743; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1790; prominently connected with the early Revolutionary movements; served in the Revolutionary War, attaining the rank of colonel; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the assembly of freemen at Hillsboro in 1775; member of the State congress at Halifax in 1776; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; member of the State house of commons in 1777; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1781; served in the State senate 1778-1780, 1784, and 1785; died on his plantation at Hills Ferry, near Hamilton, Martin County, N. C., September 26, 1797; interment in the family cemetery on his estate; reinterment in 1887 in Trinity Cemetery, near Scotland Neck, N. C.**

**HILL, William David, a Representative from Ohio; born in Nelson County, Va., October 1, 1833; attended the country schools and Antioch College; moved to Springfield, Ohio, and published the Ohio Press in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Springfield, Ohio; mayor of Springfield 1861-1863; member of the State house of representatives 1866-1870; member of the Board of Education of Defiance, Ohio; superintendent of insurance 1875-1878; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1880, which nominated the presidential ticket of Hancock and English; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Fiftieth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 which nominated Grover Cleveland for a second term; resumed the practice of law in Defiance, Ohio; moved to Kullspell, Mont., in 1891; returned to Defiance in 1896 and continued the practice of law; city solicitor of Defiance 1903-1905; died near Litchfield, Ill., while en route to Los Angeles, Calif., December 26, 1906; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Defiance, Ohio.**

**HILL, William Henry, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wilmington, N. C., about 1757; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State senate in 1794; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1790-March 3, 1803); appointed judge of the United States District Court for the District of North Carolina by President John Adams at the close of his term but was withdrawn by President Jefferson; returned to his estate near Wilmington, N. C., where he engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death there in 1809; interment in the family burial ground on his estate, "Hilton," near Wilmington, N. C.**

**HILL, William Henry, a Representative from New York; born in Plains, Luzerne County, Pa., March 23, 1877; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the high school at Binghamton, N. Y.; president of the village of Lestershire (now Johnson City), N. Y., 1898-1901; postmaster of Lestershire 1902-1910; editor and publisher of the Record at Johnson City 1898-1921; member of the State senate 1914-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924 and at Kansas City in 1928; appointed member New York State Parks Commission by Governor Smith in 1925, in which capacity he is now serving; publisher and editor of the Binghamton Sun; proprietor of the Johnson City Publishing Co., and is a resident of Johnson City, N. Y.**

**HILL, Wilson Shedric**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Lodi, Choctaw County, Miss., January 19, 1863; attended the common schools and the University of Mississippi at Oxford; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced practice in Winona, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives in 1885; district attorney for the fifth judicial district of Mississippi 1891-1903; member of the City Council of Winona 1892-1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Greenwood, Miss.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; district attorney for the northern judicial district 1914-1921; died in Greenwood, Miss., February 14, 1921; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Winona, Miss.

**HILLEN, Solomon, Jr.**, a Representative from Maryland; born on the family estate, Hillen Road, near Baltimore, Md., July 10, 1810; was graduated from Georgetown College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baltimore; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of law; mayor of Baltimore 1842-1845; died in New York City June 20, 1873; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**HILLHOUSE, James** (son of William Hillhouse), a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Montville, Conn., October 21, 1754; attended the Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn., and was graduated from Yale College in 1773; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1775, and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn.; served in the Revolutionary War, and in 1779 was captain of the governor's foot guards when New Haven was invaded by the British under Tryon; member of the State house of representatives 1780-1785; member of the council in 1789 and 1790; elected as a Federalist to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1791, until his resignation in the fall of 1796, having been elected to the United States Senate on May 12, 1796, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Oliver Ellsworth; reelected in 1797, 1803, and 1809; took his seat December 6, 1796, and served until June 10, 1810, when he resigned to become commissioner of the school fund, which position he held until 1825; was elected President of the Senate pro tempore February 28, 1801; member of the Hartford convention; treasurer of Yale College 1782-1832; died in New Haven, Conn., December 29, 1832; interment in Grove Street Cemetery.

**HILLHOUSE, William** (father of James Hillhouse), a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Montville, Conn., August 25, 1728; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the State house of representatives 1756-1760 and 1763-1785; major in the Second Regiment of the Connecticut Cavalry in the Revolutionary War; member of the Continental Congress 1783-1786; judge of the court of common pleas 1784-1803; member of the State senate 1785-1808; judge of probate for New London district 1786-1807; died in Montville, Conn., January 12, 1816; interment in Raymond Hill Cemetery.

**HILLIARD, Benjamin Clark**, a Representative from Colorado; born near Osceola, Clarke County, Iowa, January 9, 1868; attended the public schools of Iowa and Kansas; taught school in Kansas; was graduated from the law department of

the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1891; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Kansas City, Mo.; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1893; city attorney of Highlands, Colo., in 1896 and 1897; county attorney of Elbert County, Colo., 1897-1907; county attorney of Grand County 1909-1918; member of the State house of representatives in 1902; member of the Board of Education of Denver 1900-1902, 1904-1909, and 1913-1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Denver, Colo.

**HILLIARD, Henry Washington**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Fayetteville, Cumberland County, N. C., August 4, 1808; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1826; studied law and moved to Athens, Ga., where he was admitted to the bar in 1829; professor in the University of Alabama at Tusculoosa from 1831 to 1834, when he resigned to practice law in Montgomery, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1838; member of the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839; Whig presidential elector in 1840; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-seventh Congress in 1840; chargé d'affaires to Belgium from May 12, 1842, to August 15, 1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; presidential elector on the National American ticket of Fillmore and Donelson in 1856; during the Civil War served as brigadier general in the Confederate Army; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1865 and resumed the practice of his profession; appointed by Jefferson Davis Confederate commissioner to Tennessee; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Augusta, Ga., moving later to Atlanta; United States minister to Brazil 1877-1881; died in Atlanta, Ga., December 17, 1892; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Montgomery, Ala.

**HILLYER, Junius**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Wilkes County, Ga., April 23, 1807; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Athens; elected solicitor general for the western district of Georgia in 1834; circuit judge 1841-1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); Solicitor of the United States Treasury from December 1, 1857, to February 13, 1861, when he resigned; died in Decatur, Ga., June 21, 1886; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Atlanta, Ga.

**HIMES, Joseph Hendrix**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Oxford, Adams County, Pa., August 15, 1885; attended the public schools, the Pennsylvania University, and the Pennsylvania State College; connected with the steel industry from cinder pitman to general manager; engaged as banker; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate in 1922 for reelection to the Sixty-eighth Congress; trustee of Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio; engaged in various business interests in Washington, D. C., and New York City; is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**HINDMAN, Thomas Carmichael**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Knoxville, Tenn., January 28, 1828; moved with his parents to Jacksonville, Calhoun County, Ala., in 1832, and to Ripley, Tippah County, Miss., in 1841; attended public and private schools; was graduated from the Lawrenceville

Classical Institute near Princeton, N. J., in 1846; raised a company in Tippah County in 1846 for the Second Mississippi Regiment under Colonel Clark in the war with Mexico; served throughout the war as lieutenant and later as captain of his company; returned to Ripley, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Ripley, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives in 1852; moved to Helena, Ark., in 1853, and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress in 1860, but declined to take his seat and raised and commanded "Hindman's legion" in 1861 for the Confederate Army; commissioned brigadier general September 28, 1861, and major general April 18, 1862, for "gallant conduct in the Battle of Shiloh"; was wounded twice and served throughout the war; moved to the City of Mexico after the war and engaged in literary pursuits; returned to Helena, Ark., in 1868 and resumed the practice of law; was assassinated in that city on September 27, 1868; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**HINDMAN, William**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Maryland; born in Dorchester County, Md., April 1, 1743; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1761, and from the Inns of Court, London, England, in 1765; returned to the United States, and was admitted to the bar in 1765, and commenced practice in Talbot County, Md.; was secretary of the Talbot (Md.) County committee of observation in 1775, and was designated to carry out the declarations of the council of safety; sat in the State convention of 1775; treasurer of the Eastern Shore 1775-1777; member of the State senate 1777-1784; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1788; member of the executive council 1789-1792; elected to the Second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joshua Seney; reelected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, and served from January 30, 1793, to March 3, 1799; member of the State house of delegates in 1799 and 1800; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Lloyd; at expiration of the term was appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the failure to elect his successor; served from December 12, 1800, to November 19, 1801; was not a candidate for reelection; engaged in agricultural pursuits on his estate near Wyes Landing; died in Baltimore, Md., January 19, 1822; interment in St. Paul's Burial Ground.

**HINDS, Asher Crosby**, a Representative from Maine; born in Benton, Kennebec County, Me., February 6, 1803; attended the public schools and Coburn Classical Institute; was graduated from Colby College, Waterville, Me., in 1833; began newspaper work in Portland in 1834; clerk to the Speaker, United States House of Representatives, 1839-1891; clerk at the Speaker's table, United States House of Representatives, 1895-1911; editor of the Rules, Manual, and Digest of the House of Representatives in 1899 and of *Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives* in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); voluntarily retired from public life and resided in Washington, D. C., until his death on May 1, 1919; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Portland, Me.

**HINDS, James**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in the town of Hebron, near Salem, N. Y., December 5, 1833; attended the common schools and the State normal school at Albany, N. Y.; moved to what was then the Far West; attended law school at St. Louis, Mo., and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1856; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in St. Peter, Minn.; district

attorney for three years, and served for some time as United States district attorney for the State of Minnesota; joined an expedition under Governor Sibley against the Indians on the western frontier in 1862; although a member of the Democratic Party, was a supporter of President Lincoln; moved to Little Rock, Ark., in 1865 and continued the practice of law; delegate from Pulaski County to the State constitutional convention in 1867; served as a commissioner to codify the State laws; upon the readmission of Arkansas to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from June 22, 1868, until assassinated near Indian Bay, Ark., October 22, 1868; interment in East Norwich, N. Y.

**HINDS, Thomas**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Berkeley County, Va., January 9, 1780; moved to Greenville, Miss.; served in the War of 1812 as major of Cavalry; distinguished himself at the Battle of New Orleans and was brevetted brigadier general for gallantry; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Halle; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from October 21, 1823, to March 3, 1831; died in Greenville, Miss., August 23, 1840.

**HINEBAUGH, William Henry**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Marshall, Calhoun County, Mich., December 16, 1807; attended the common schools, the Litchfield High School, and the State normal school at Ypsilanti, Mich.; moved to Illinois and settled in Ottawa in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Ottawa; appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of La Salle County in December, 1900; judge of the La Salle County court 1902-1912; president of the State association of county judges of Illinois 1908-1910; elected and reelected chairman of the Republican county central committee and resigned in July, 1912, to join the Progressive Party; elected as a Progressive to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Ottawa, Ill.; assistant attorney general of Illinois 1916-1922; president and general counsel of the Central Life Insurance Co., of Illinois, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**HINES, Richard**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Tarboro, Edgecombe County, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and practiced in Raleigh, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Raleigh, N. C., and died there November 20, 1851; interment in the Old City Cemetery, Raleigh, N. C.

**HINES, William Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 15, 1856; moved to Pennsylvania in 1865 with his parents, who settled in Hanover Township, near Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pa.; attended the public schools in Brooklyn, N. Y., and Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Luzerne County in 1881, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1879, 1880, 1883, and 1884; served in the State senate 1888-1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; died there January 17, 1914; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Hanover Township, Luzerne County, Pa.

**HINRICHSSEN, William Henry**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Franklin, Morgan County, Ill., May 27, 1850; attended the public schools and the Illinois Industrial University (now the University of Illinois) at Champaign; engaged in newspaper work; elected justice of the peace in 1871 and reelected in 1873; appointed deputy sheriff of Morgan County in 1874 and served three terms in that position, residing at Jacksonville; sheriff 1880-1882; editor Illinois Courier in 1882; moved to Quincy in 1887; editor Quincy Herald 1887-1890; returned to Jacksonville and elected clerk of the House of Representatives of Illinois in 1891; secretary of state of Illinois 1892-1896; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1895 and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); engaged in literary pursuits; died in Alexander, Ill., December 18, 1907; interment in Diamond Grove Cemetery, Jacksonville, Ill.

**HINSHAW, Edmund Howard** (cousin of Edwin Bruce Brooks), a Representative from Nebraska; born in Greensboro, Henry County, Ind., December 8, 1860; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Butler College, Indianapolis, in 1885; moved to Fairbury, Nebr., in 1887; superintendent of the public schools in 1887 and 1888; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Fairbury; city clerk and attorney of Fairbury in 1889 and 1890; county attorney of Jefferson County 1895-1899; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress and to the United States Senate in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Fairbury, Nebr.; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1913, and continued the practice of his profession; is a resident of Los Angeles, Calif.

**HIRES, George**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Elsinboro Township, Salem County, N. J., January 26, 1835; attended the common schools and the Friends' School and received a commercial training; engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits; sheriff of Salem County 1867-1869; member of the State senate 1881-1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed mercantile pursuits; also engaged in banking; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1894; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; member of the Republican State committee for twelve years; died in Atlantic City, N. J., February 16, 1911; interment in the First Presbyterian Cemetery, Salem, N. J.

**HISCOCK, Frank**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Pompey, Onondaga County, N. Y., September 6, 1834; was graduated from Pompey Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Tully, Onondaga County; elected district attorney of Onondaga County and served from 1860 to 1863; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, until his resignation on March 3, 1887, at the close of the Forty-ninth Congress, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1893; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Syracuse, N. Y.; died in Syracuse, N. Y., June 18, 1914; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**HISE, Elijah**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Allegheny County, Pa., July 4, 1802; moved with his parents to Russellville, Logan County, Ky., when young; completed preparatory studies; attended Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; member of the State house of representatives in 1829; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for lieutenant governor in 1830; chargé d'affaires to Guatemala March 31, 1848, to June 21, 1849; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; chief justice of the Court of Appeals of Kentucky; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Grider; reelected to the Fortieth Congress, and served from December 3, 1866, until his death by suicide in Russellville, Ky., May 8, 1867; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**HITCHCOCK, Gilbert Monell** (son of Phineas Warren Hitchcock), a Representative and a Senator from Nebraska; born in Omaha, Nebr., September 18, 1859; attended the public schools of Omaha and the more advanced schools of Baden Baden, Germany; was graduated from the law department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor in 1881; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Omaha, Nebr., in 1882; continued the practice of law until August, 1885, when he established and edited the Omaha Evening World; purchased the Morning Herald in 1889 and consolidated the two into the present Morning and Evening World-Herald; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); did not seek renomination in 1910, having become a candidate for the United States Senate; elected to the United States Senate January 18, 1911; reelected in 1916, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed newspaper work in Omaha, Nebr., and is a resident of that city.

**HITCHCOCK, Peter**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cheshire, Conn., October 19, 1781; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Cheshire; moved to Geauga County, Ohio, in 1806; member of the State house of representatives in 1810; member of the State senate 1812-1815, and served as speaker in 1815; commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Fourth Regiment Ohio State Militia in 1814; tendered seat on State supreme bench in 1815, but declined; commissioned major general Fourth Division Ohio State Militia in 1816; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio 1819-1832, and served a portion of that time as chief justice; again a member of the State senate in 1833 and 1834; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; died in Painesville, Lake County, Ohio, March 4, 1854; interment in Welton Cemetery, Burton, Ohio.

**HITCHCOCK, Phineas Warren** (father of Gilbert Monell Hitchcock), a Delegate and a Senator from Nebraska; born in New Lebanon, Columbia County, N. Y., November 30, 1831; was graduated from Williams College, Massachusetts, in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Omaha, Nebr., in 1857; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed United States marshal in 1861; resigned in 1864; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from

March 4, 1865, to March 1, 1867, when the Territory was admitted as a State into the Union; surveyor general of Nebraska and Iowa 1867-1869; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Omaha, Nebr., July 10, 1881; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**HITT, Robert Roberts**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Urbana, Champaign County, Ohio, January 16, 1834; moved to Ogle County, Ill., in 1837, with his parents, who settled in Mount Morris; attended the Rock River Seminary (now Mount Morris College) and De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind.; reported the Lincoln-Douglas debates in 1858; first secretary of legation and chargé d'affaires ad interim in Paris from December, 1874, until March, 1881; Assistant Secretary of State in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert M. A. Hawk; reelected to the Forty-eighth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from November 7, 1882, until his death; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution from August 11, 1893, until his death; appointed by President McKinley in July, 1898, as a member of the commission to establish government in the Hawaiian Islands; died at Narragansett Pier, R. I., September 19, 1906; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Mount Morris, Ogle County, Ill.

**HOAG, Truman Harrison**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Manlius, Onondaga County, N. Y., April 9, 1816; attended the public schools; clerk in a store in Syracuse 1832-1839; engaged in the steamboat business on Lake Ontario in 1842; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1848 and became engaged in transportation and mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 5, 1870; interment in Forest Cemetery, Toledo, Ohio.

**HOAGLAND, Moses**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Baltimore, Md., June 19, 1812; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Millersburg, Ohio; served in the Mexican War and was promoted to the rank of major for bravery in action; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; appointed associate justice for the Territory of Washington on June 21, 1853, but declined to accept; died in Millersburg, Ohio, April 16, 1865; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HOAR, Ebenezer Rockwood** (son of Samuel Hoar, brother of George Frisbie Hoar, and father of Sherman Hoar), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., February 21, 1816; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1835; was admitted to the bar in 1840 and commenced practice in Concord and Boston, Mass.; served in the State senate in 1846 as an anti-slavery Whig; judge of the court of common pleas 1849-1855; judge of the State supreme court 1859-1869; Attorney General of the United States from March, 1869, until his resignation in June, 1870; member of the joint high commission which framed the treaty of Washington in 1871 under which the tribunal was provided for to settle the *Alabama* claims; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of his profession in Concord and Boston, Mass.; member of the board of overseers of Harvard University 1868-1882; died in Concord, Mass., January 31, 1895; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery.

**HOAR, George Frisbie** (son of Samuel Hoar, brother of Ebenezer Rockwood Hoar, and father of Rockwood Hoar), a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., August 29, 1826; attended Concord Academy, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1846; studied law, and was graduated from the Dane Law School, Harvard University, in 1849; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Worcester, Mass.; city solicitor in 1850; member of the State house of representatives in 1852; served in the State senate in 1857; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1876 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William W. Belknap, ex-Secretary of War; appointed a member of the Electoral Commission created by act of Congress approved January 29, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876; overseer of Harvard University 1874-1880 and from 1896 until his death; presided over the Massachusetts State Republican conventions in 1871, 1877, 1882, and 1885; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1876, 1880, 1884, and 1888, presiding over the convention of 1880, and was chairman of the Massachusetts delegation in 1880, 1884, and 1888; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution in 1880; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1877; reelected in 1883, 1889, 1895, and 1901, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Worcester, Mass., September 30, 1904; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery, Concord, Mass.

**HOAR, Rockwood** (son of George Frisbie Hoar), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., August 24, 1855; attended the Worcester public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1876; member of Company C, Fifth Massachusetts Infantry, 1875-1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Worcester; assistant district attorney for the middle district of Massachusetts 1884-1887; member of the Common Council of Worcester 1887-1891; aide-de-camp with rank of colonel on the staff of Gov. Oliver Ames 1887-1890; judge advocate general with rank of brigadier general on the staff of Gov. Roger Wolcott 1897-1900; district attorney from January, 1890, to January, 1905; trustee of Clark University, Worcester, Mass., and trustee of the Worcester Insane Hospital; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from March 1, 1905, until his death in Worcester, Mass., November 1, 1906; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**HOAR, Samuel** (father of Ebenezer Rockwood Hoar and George Frisbie Hoar), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lincoln, Middlesex County, Mass., May 18, 1778; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Concord, Mass.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; served in the State senate in 1826, 1832, and 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Concord, Mass.; sent by the State legislature to South Carolina to test the constitutionality of acts prohibiting free negroes from coming into the State and on arrival, December 5, 1844, the Legislature of South Carolina passed resolutions expelling him from the city of Charleston; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; State chairman of the State convention in 1855 which formed the Republican Party in Massachusetts; died in Concord, Mass., November 2, 1866; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery.

**HOAR, Sherman** (son of Ebenezer Rockwood Hoar), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., July 30, 1800; attended the public schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1822 and from the law department of the university in 1824; president of the Young Men's Democratic Club of Massachusetts in 1824; was admitted to the bar of Middlesex County in 1825 and commenced practice in Concord; trustee of the Phillips Exeter Academy and director of the American Unitarian Association; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); United States district attorney for Massachusetts 1893–1897; director of the Massachusetts Volunteer Aid Association in the war with Spain and served in Army hospitals in the South; died in Concord, Mass., October 7, 1896; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery.

**HOARD, Charles Brooks**, a Representative from New York; born in Springfield, Windsor County, Vt., June 5, 1805; attended the public schools; moved to Antwerp, N. Y., where he was postmaster during the administrations of Jackson and Van Buren; member of the State assembly in 1837; moved to Watertown, N. Y., in January, 1844; clerk of Jefferson County 1844–1846; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); engaged in the manufacture of portable engines, but in 1861, during the Civil War, converted his factory into an armory for the manufacture of arms for the Government; moved to West Virginia in 1870; died in Ceredo, W. Va., November 20, 1886; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery, Huntington, W. Va.

**HOBART, Aaron**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Abington, Mass., June 26, 1787; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Abington; moved to Hanover in 1811; member of the State house of representatives in 1814 and served in the State senate in 1819; moved to East Bridgewater in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Zabdiel Sampson; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from November 24, 1820, to March 3, 1827; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1826; executive councillor 1827–1831; judge of probate 1843–1858; died in East Bridgewater, Mass., September 19, 1858; interment in the Central Cemetery.

**HOBART, Garret Augustus**, a Vice President of the United States; born near Long Branch, Monmouth County, N. J., June 8, 1844; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1863; taught school for a brief period; clerk for the grand jury of Passaic County, N. J., in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice at Paterson, N. J.; city counsel of Paterson in 1871 and 1872; elected counsel for the board of freeholders in May, 1872; member of the State house of assembly 1872–1876, and served as speaker in 1874; member of the State senate 1876–1882, and served as president of that body in 1881 and 1882; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1880; was the nominee of his party for the United States Senate in 1883; member of the Republican National Committee from 1884 until 1896, when he was nominated as a candidate for Vice President at the Republican National Convention held in St. Louis, Mo.; elected, as a Republican, Vice President of the United States in 1896, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Paterson, N. J., November 21, 1899; interment in Cedar Lawn Cemetery.

**HOBART, John Sloss**, a Delegate and a Senator from New York; born in Fairfield, Fairfield County, Conn., May 6, 1738; was graduated from Yale College in 1757; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in the State of New York; deputy to the provincial convention in 1775; delegate to the Provincial Congress 1775–1777; member of the council of safety in 1777; a pulene justice of the supreme court 1777–1798; member of the Hartford convention in 1780; member of the State convention in 1788 which ratified the Federal Constitution; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Philip Schuyler, and served from January 11 to April 16, 1798, when he resigned to accept the appointment as judge of the United States District Court of New York; died in New York City February 4, 1805; interment in Trinity Churchyard.

**HOBBIIE, Selah Reeve**, a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., March 10, 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Delhi, N. Y.; district attorney of Delaware County 1823–1827; member of the State house of representatives 1827–1829; served in the militia as brigade major and inspector; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); was appointed Assistant Postmaster General, and served from 1829 until 1851, when he resigned on account of ill health; appointed First Assistant Postmaster General, and served from March 22, 1853, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 23, 1854.

**HOBLITZELL, Fetter Schrier**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Md., October 7, 1838; attended the primary schools and was graduated from the Allegany Academy, Cumberland, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; during the Civil War served as a private in the First Maryland Regiment of Infantry, Confederate Army; resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of delegates in 1870 and 1876; reelected in 1878, and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); city counselor of Baltimore in 1888 and 1889; resumed the practice of law; died in Baltimore, Md., May 2, 1900; interment in Loudon Park Cemetery.

**HOBSON, Richmond Pearson**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Greensboro, Hale County, Ala., August 17, 1870; attended private schools and the Southern University; was graduated from the United States Naval Academy in 1889 and from the French National School of Naval Design at Paris in 1893; served in the United States Navy from 1885 until 1903, when he resigned; special representative of the Navy Department to the Buffalo Exposition in 1901 and to the Charleston Exposition in 1901 and 1902; naval architect, author, and lecturer; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Parker and Davis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1915); resumed literary pursuits and lecturing; organizer of the Alcohol Education Association, the Narcotic Education Association, and the World Conference on Narcotic Education; president of the International Narcotic Education Association and secretary general of the World Conference on Narcotic Education; resides in Los Angeles, Calif.

**HOCH, Homer**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Marion, Marion County, Kans., July 4, 1870; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Baker University, Baldwin, Kans., in 1902; attended George Washington Law



School, Washington, D. C., and Washburn Law School, Topeka, Kans., and was graduated from the latter in 1900; clerk and chief of appointment division, Post Office Department, at Washington, D. C., 1903-1905; private secretary to the Governor of Kansas in 1907 and 1908; resumed the practice of law in Marion, Kans., 1909-1910; editor of the *Marion Record* at Marion; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HODGES, Asa**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Moulton, Lawrence County, Ala., January 22, 1822; moved to Marion, Ark.; attended La Grange College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced until 1860; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; served in the State house of representatives in 1868; member of the State senate 1870-1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Marion, Ark., June 6, 1900; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Memphis, Tenn.

**HODGES, Charles Drury**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Queen Anne, Talbot County, Md., February 4, 1810; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1829; studied law in Annapolis, Md., was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Annapolis; moved to Carrollton, Ill., in 1833, and resumed the practice of law; also engaged in the mercantile business for a short time; member of the State house of representatives 1851-1853; elected judge of Greene County in 1854; reelected for a four-year term in 1858, but resigned in 1859 having been elected to Congress; secretary and treasurer of the St. Louis, Jacksonville & Chicago Railroad in 1858; afterwards director for many years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas L. Harris, and served from January 4 to March 3, 1859; was not a candidate for election to fill the vacancy in the Thirty-sixth Congress, caused also by the death of Mr. Harris; resumed the practice of law in Carrollton, Ill.; circuit judge 1867-1873; member of the State senate 1873-1877; again practiced law in Carrollton, Ill., until his death, April 1, 1884; interment in the City Cemetery.

**HODGES, George Tisdale**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Clarendon, Vt., July 4, 1789; attended the common schools; engaged in business in Rutland, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1829, 1839, and 1840; served in the State senate 1845-1847, and was president pro tempore of that body in 1846 and 1847; presidential elector in 1848; president of the Bank of Rutland for over twenty-five years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Meacham, and served from December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1857; was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; died in Rutland, Vt., August 9, 1860; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**HODGES, James Leonard**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Taunton, Bristol County, Mass., April 24, 1790; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; bank cashier; postmaster of Taunton; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; served in the senate in 1823 and 1824; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1833); declined to be a candidate for renomination; died in Taunton, Bristol County, Mass., March 8, 1846; interment in the Plain Burying Ground.

**HOEY, Clyde Roark**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Shelby, Cleveland County, N. C., December 11, 1877; attended the public schools and was graduated from the law department of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; worked in a printing office and later became editor and publisher of the *Cleveland Star*; member of the State house of representatives 1898-1900; served in the State senate in 1902; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and commenced the practice of law in Shelby, N. C.; assistant United States attorney for the western district of North Carolina 1913-1919; member of the State Democratic executive committee for a number of years and served as chairman several times; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edwin Y. Webb, and served from December 16, 1919, to March 3, 1921; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Shelby, N. C.

**HOFFECCKER, John Henry** (father of Walter Oakley Hoffecker), a Representative from Delaware; born at Mansion House, near Smyrna, Del., September 12, 1827; attended public and private schools; was graduated in civil engineering, and engaged in his profession in Smyrna in 1853; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1884; member of the State house of representatives in 1888, and on January 1, 1889, was chosen speaker of the house; president of the town council in 1878 and served continuously by reelection until 1898; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Smyrna, Del., June 16, 1900; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**HOFFECCKER, Walter Oakley** (son of John Henry Hoffecker), a Representative from Delaware; born near Smyrna, Kent County, Del., September 20, 1854; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Smyrna Seminary in 1872; in September, 1873, entered Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa.; studied civil engineering and followed that profession; president of the Philadelphia & Smyrna Transportation Co.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, and served from November 6, 1900, until March 3, 1901; was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed business activities; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; is a resident of Smyrna, Del.

**HOFFMAN, Henry William**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Md., November 10, 1825; attended the public schools and the Allegany County Academy; was graduated from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1846; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1848; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; treasurer of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co. 1858-1860; elected Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-sixth Congress in 1861; appointed by President Lincoln collector of customs in Baltimore and served from 1861 to 1866; resumed the practice of law in Cumberland, Md., in 1869; elected associate judge of the sixth Maryland circuit in 1883, and served until his death in Cumberland, Allegany County, Md., July 28, 1895; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**HOFFMAN, Josiah Ogden**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 3, 1793; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Columbia College in 1812; served for three years in the Navy and was warranted a mid-

shipman in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Goshen, Orange County; district attorney of that county 1828-1829; returned to New York City; member of the State assembly in 1825, 1826, and 1828; district attorney of the city and county of New York 1829-1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); United States district attorney at New York 1841-1845; attorney general of the State November 8, 1853, to November 7, 1855; died in New York City May 1, 1856; interment in St. Mark's Church vault.

**HOFFMAN, Michael**, a Representative from New York; born in Half Moon, Saratoga County, N. Y., October 11, 1787; completed academic studies; studied medicine and law; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Herkimer, Herkimer County, N. Y.; district attorney 1823-1825; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1838); judge of Herkimer County 1830-1833; canal commissioner of New York 1833-1835; register of the land office at Saginaw, Mich., in 1836; returned to Herkimer, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1841, 1842, and 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; naval officer of New York City from May 3, 1845, until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 27, 1848.

**HOGAN, John**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mallow, County Cork, Ireland, January 2, 1805; emigrated to the United States in 1817 and settled in Baltimore, Md.; apprenticed to learn the shoemaker's trade; received a limited schooling; became a licensed Methodist preacher before twenty years of age; went West in 1826 and preached in the Illinois conference; entered general merchandise business in Madison, Ill., in 1831; president of the Illinois Board of Public Works 1834-1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; unsuccessful Whig candidate for Congress in 1838; register of the land office at Dixon, Ill., 1841-1845; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and engaged in the wholesale grocery business; postmaster of St. Louis 1857-1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate in 1866 for reelection to the Fortieth Congress; maintained his ministerial authority and preached his last sermon a few months before he died in St. Louis, Mo., February 5, 1892; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**HOGAN, Michael Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City April 22, 1871; attended the parochial and public schools; member of the Thirtieth Regiment New York National Guard 1889-1896; served on the Board of Aldermen of New York City 1914-1920; declined a renomination; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1914, 1918, 1920, 1922, 1924, and 1926; engaged in the management of transportation business in New York City, where he now resides.

**HOGAN, William**, a Representative from New York; born in England in July, 1792; when a young man went to Cape Colony with his father and there learned the Dutch language; emigrated to the United States and settled in New York; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Columbia College, New York City; studied law and was admitted to the bar but did not engage in practice; became largely interested in wild lands in Franklin County; founded the town of Hogensburg, Franklin County; member of the State as-

sembly in 1823; county judge of Franklin County 1820-1837; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); was examiner of claims and subsequently became a translator in the Department of State at Washington, D. C., 1850-1860; died in Washington, D. C., November 25, 1874.

**HOGE, John** (brother of William Hoge), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Hogestown, Pa., September 10, 1760; pursued English studies; served in the Revolutionary War as ensign in the Ninth Pennsylvania Regiment; moved to what is now Washington, Pa., in 1782, which he and his brother William founded; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1790; member of the State senate 1790-1795; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of his brother, William Hoge, and served from November 2, 1804, to March 3, 1805; died at Meadow Lands, near Washington, Pa., August 4, 1824; interment in the City Cemetery, Washington, Pa.

**HOGE, John Blair**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Richmond, Va., February 2, 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in April, 1845, and commenced practice in Martinsburg; chosen president of the Bank of Berkeley, Virginia (now West Virginia), in 1853; served in the Virginia House of Delegates 1855-1859; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army in line and staff until paroled in 1865; engaged in journalism; resumed the practice of law in Martinsburg, W. Va., in 1870; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1872; member of the Democratic National Committee 1872-1876; judge of the third judicial circuit in 1872, which office he resigned in August, 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); United States district attorney for the District of Columbia 1885-1889; died in Martinsburg, W. Va., March 1, 1896; interment in Norborne Cemetery.

**HOGE, Joseph Pendleton**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Steubenville, Ohio, December 15, 1810; attended the common schools and was graduated from Jefferson College; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1836; moved to Illinois and located in Galena in 1836 and practiced law; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1848-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed the practice of law in Galena; moved to California in 1853 and continued the practice of his profession; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1869; president of the State constitutional convention in 1878, and of the board of freeholders in 1880; judge of the superior court from January 1, 1880, until his death in San Francisco, Calif., August 14, 1891; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**HOGE, Solomon Lafayette**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Pickrelltown, Logan County, Ohio, July 11, 1836; attended Bellefontaine (Ohio) public schools and Northwood College, Northwood, Ohio (now Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa.); received a classical education, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1859; was admitted to the bar in 1859 and commenced practice in Bellefontaine, Ohio; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1861 as first lieutenant in the Ohio Volunteer Infantry and was subsequently promoted to the rank of captain; moved to Columbia, S. C., in 1868; associate justice of the State supreme court 1868-1870; successfully contested as a Republican the election of J. P. Reed to the Forty-first Congress, and served from April

8, 1869, to March 3, 1871; comptroller general of South Carolina in 1874 and 1875; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; moved to Kenton, Ohio, in September, 1877, and practiced law until 1882; president of the First National Bank of Kenton; died in Battle Creek, Mich., February 23, 1900; interment in Grove Cemetery, Kenton, Ohio.

**HOGGE, William** (brother of John Hoge), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Hogestown, Cumberland County, Pa., in 1702; received a limited schooling; moved to western Pennsylvania in 1782, where he and his brother John founded the town of Washington, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1796 and 1797; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation on October 15, 1804; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); retired to his farm near Washington, Pa., where he died September 25, 1814; interment in the "Old Graveyard."

**HOGEBROOM, James Lawrence**, a Representative from New York; born in Ghent, Columbia County, N. Y., August 25, 1766; moved to Pittstown, Rensselaer County, N. Y., in 1794; moved to Castleton, N. Y., April, 1802; merchant; member of the State house of representatives in 1804, 1805, and 1808; judge of Rensselaer County 1805-1808; member of the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); engaged in the mercantile business; died in Castleton, N. Y., December 23, 1839; interment in the Castleton Cemetery.

**HOGG, Charles Edgar**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Point Pleasant, Mason County, Va. (now West Virginia), December 21, 1852; attended the common schools at Locust Grove and Carleton College and was graduated from Oldham & Hawes Business College, Pomeroy, Ohio, in 1869; taught school and employed as a bookkeeper 1870-1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Point Pleasant, W. Va.; served as county superintendent of free schools of Mason County 1875-1879; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Point Pleasant, W. Va.; affiliated with the Republican Party since 1900; dean of the College of Law of West Virginia University at Morgantown 1906-1913; resumed the practice of law; author of several works on legal procedure; resides in Point Pleasant, W. Va.

**HOGG, David**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Crothersville, Jackson County, Ind., August 21, 1886; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Indiana University College of Liberal Arts at Bloomington in 1909 and from the law department of Indiana University in 1912; was admitted to the bar in 1913 and commenced practice in Fort Wayne, Ind.; chairman of the Allen County Republican Committee 1922-1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HOGG, Herschel Millard**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Youngstown, Mahoning County, Ohio, November 21, 1853; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Monmouth College, Monmouth, Ill., in June, 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Indianola, Iowa; moved to Gunnison, Colo., in 1881 and resumed the practice of law; city attorney of Gunnison in

1882 and 1883; district attorney of the seventh judicial district of Colorado 1885-1893; moved to Telluride, Colo., in 1888; city attorney 1890-1898; county attorney of San Miguel County, Colo., 1890-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law in Cortez, Colo.; retired from political life in 1915; engaged in mining, and is a resident of Denver, Colo.

**HOGG, Samuel**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Halifax, N. C., April 18, 1783; attended the public schools in Caswell County; taught school for a short time; studied medicine in Gallatin, Sumner County, Tenn., about 1804; moved to Lebanon County, Tenn., after a short time; surgeon in the First Regiment of Tennessee Volunteer Infantry from November 21, 1812, to April 22, 1813; hospital surgeon on the staff of Maj. Gen. Andrew Jackson in the expedition against the Creek Indians from February 22, 1814, to May 25, 1814; hospital surgeon on the staff of Maj. Gen. William Carroll from November 13, 1814, to May 13, 1815; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); engaged in the practice of medicine in Lebanon, Tenn., until 1828, in Nashville 1828-1836 and 1838-1840, and in Natchez 1836-1838; president of the State Medical Society of Tennessee in 1840; died in Rutherford County, Tenn., May 28, 1842; interment in the Nashville City Cemetery.

**HOLADAY, William Perry**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Ridgefarm, Vermilion County, Ill., December 14, 1882; attended the common schools, Vermilion Academy, Penn College, Oskaloosa, Iowa, and the University of Missouri at Columbia; was graduated from the law department of the University of Illinois at Urbana in 1905; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in Danville, Ill.; assistant prosecuting attorney of Vermilion County 1905-1907; member of the State house of Representatives 1908-1923; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HOLBROOK, Edward Dexter**, a Delegate from Idaho; born in Ellyria, Lorain County, Ohio, May 6, 1836; attended the common schools and Oberlin (Ohio) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Ellyria; moved to the Pacific coast in 1859, and practiced law for a short time at Weaverville, Calif.; moved to Placerville, Idaho, in 1863 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for reelection; shot by Charles H. Douglas in Idaho City, Idaho, on June 17, 1870, and died from his wounds in that city the next day, June 18, 1870; interment in the Masonic Burial Ground.

**HOLCOMBE, George**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in West Amwell (now Lambertsville), Hunterdon County, N. J., in March, 1786; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1805; attended the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; later studied medicine in Trenton, N. J., and was granted a license by the Medical Society of New Jersey; practiced medicine in Allentown, N. J., 1808-1815; held several local offices; member of the State general assembly 1815 and 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his death in Allentown, N. J., January 14, 1828; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**HOLLADAY, Alexander Richmond**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Prospect Hill, Spotsylvania County, Va., September 18, 1811; attended the public schools, received special training under John Lewis of Spotsylvania County, and attended the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Spotsylvania, Orange, and Louisa Counties; member of the State house of delegates 1845-1847; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination; moved to Richmond, Va., in 1853 and practiced law; president of the Virginia Board of Public Works 1857-1861; died in Richmond, Va., January 20, 1877.

**HOLLAND, Cornelius**, a Representative from Maine; born in Sutton, Mass., July 9, 1783; attended the common schools; studied medicine and commenced practice in Livermore, Me., in 1814; moved to Canton, Me., in 1815; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Maine constitutional convention in 1819; member of the Maine house of representatives in 1821 and 1822; served in the State senate in 1822, 1825, and 1826; justice of the peace 1828-1855; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James W. Ripley; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress, and served from December 6, 1830, to March 3, 1833; resumed the practice of medicine and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Canton Point, Me., June 2, 1870; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**HOLLAND, Edward Everett**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Suffolk, Nansemond County, Va., February 26, 1801; attended private schools, Richmond (Va.) College, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Suffolk, Va.; mayor of Suffolk 1885-1887; Commonwealth attorney for Nansemond County 1887-1907; elected president of the Farmers Bank of Nansemond in 1892; member State senate 1907-1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed his banking interests; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York in 1924; is a resident of Suffolk, Va.

**HOLLAND, James**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Anson County, N. C., in 1754; received a limited schooling; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1798; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1780, and again in 1789; member of the State senate in 1783; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); elected to the Seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1811); was not a candidate for renomination in 1810; justice of the peace 1812-1818; engaged in agricultural pursuits.

**HOLLEMAN, Joel**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Smithfield, Isle of Wight County, Va., October 1, 1799; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Chapel Hill College, Wake Forest, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Burwell Bay; member of the State house of delegates 1832-1836; member of the State senate 1836-1839; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until 1840, when he resigned; again a member of the State house of delegates 1841-1844, and served as speaker; resumed the practice of law; died in Smithfield, Va., August 5, 1844; interment in Ivy Hill Cemetery.

**HOLLEY, John Milton**, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., November 10, 1802; was graduated from Yale College in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Black Rock, N. Y., in 1825; moved to Lyons, N. Y., in 1826 and continued the practice of law; member of the State assembly 1838-1841; district attorney of Wayne County 1842-1845; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death in Jacksonville, Fla., March 8, 1848; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Lyons, N. Y.

**HOLLIDAY, Elias Selah**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Aurora, Dearborn County, Ind., March 5, 1842; spent the early part of his life on farms in Indiana, Missouri, and Iowa; attended the common schools and taught in the public schools in Iowa; during the Civil War enlisted in the Fifth Kansas Regiment and served until August 12, 1864, when he was mustered out with the rank of first sergeant; attended Hartsville College, Bartholomew County, Ind.; again engaged in teaching; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Carbon, Clay County, Ind.; moved to Brazil, Ind., in 1874; mayor of Brazil, Ind., 1877-1880, 1887, and 1888; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Brazil, Ind.; retired in 1922; moved to Indianapolis, in 1924, and later to Brazil, Ind., where he now resides.

**HOLLINGSWORTH, David Adams**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Belmont, Belmont County, Ohio, November 21, 1844; moved with his parents to Flushing, Ohio; attended the public schools and was graduated from Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio; during the Civil War served in the Union Army in Company B, Twenty-fifth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, 1861-1863; studied law, was admitted to the bar in St. Clairsville, Ohio, in 1867, and commenced practice in Flushing; mayor of Flushing in 1867; moved to Cadiz, Ohio, in 1869 and continued the practice of law; elected prosecuting attorney of Harrison County in 1873, and reelected in 1875; member of the State senate in 1879, and reelected in 1881; admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court in 1880; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1882; attorney general of Ohio in 1883 and 1884; resumed the practice of law in Cadiz; one of the organizers of the Ohio State Bar Association, and served as chairman in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Cadiz; elected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Cadiz, Ohio.

**HOLLIS, Henry French**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Concord, N. H., August 30, 1800; attended the public schools and studied under private tutors; engaged in civil engineering for the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad in 1880 and 1887; was graduated from Harvard University in 1892; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Concord; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1902 and 1904; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1913, and served from March 13, 1913, until March 3,

1919; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1918; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution 1914-1919; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; representative of the United States Treasury in Europe with the Interallied War Finance Council from July to December, 1918; appointed member of the United States Liquidation Commission for France and England in February, 1919, with residence in Paris, France; commenced the practice of international law in Paris, France, in 1919, and is a resident there.

**HOLLOWAY, David Pierson**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Waynesville, Warren County, Ohio, December 7, 1809; moved with his parents to Cincinnati in 1813; attended the common schools; learned the printing business and served four years in the office of the Cincinnati Gazette; moved to Richmond, Ind., in 1823; purchased the Richmond Palladium in 1832, and was its editor and proprietor until he died; member of the State house of representatives 1843 and 1844; served in the State senate 1844-1850; appointed in 1849 examiner of land offices; elected by the People's Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); appointed Commissioner of Patents, and served from 1861 to 1865; engaged as a patent attorney in Washington, D. C., until his death, September 9, 1883; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Richmond, Ind.; reinterment in Earlham Cemetery.

**HOLMAN, William Steele**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Aurora, Dearborn County, Ind., September 6, 1822; attended the common schools and Franklin College, Franklin, Ind.; taught in the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; judge of the probate court 1843-1846; prosecuting attorney 1847-1849; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; member of the State house of representatives 1851 and 1852; judge of the court of common pleas 1852-1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1865); not a candidate for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; elected to the Fortieth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1877); not a candidate for reelection to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses; elected to the Forty-seventh and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-fourth Congress; again elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 22, 1897; interment in Veraestau Cemetery, Aurora, Ind.

**HOLMES, Adoniram Judson**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Wooster, Wayne County, Ohio, March 2, 1842; moved with his parents to Palmyra, Wis., in 1853; attended the common schools; entered Milton College, Milton, Wis., but left in 1862 to enter the Union Army, where he served as a private in the Twenty-fourth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry and as first lieutenant in the Thirty-seventh Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry until the close of the Civil War; completed his studies in Milton College and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1867; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boone, Iowa, in 1868; mayor 1880 and 1881; member of the State house of representatives 1882 and 1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; Sergeant at Arms of the National House of Representatives in the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Boone, Iowa; county attorney 1894-1899; died in Clarinda, Iowa, January 21, 1902; interment in Linwood Cemetery, Boone, Iowa.

**HOLMES, Charles Horace**, a Representative from New York; born in Albion, Orleans County, N. Y., October 24, 1827; attended the public schools, Albion (N. Y.) Academy and was graduated from the Albany Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1855 and commenced practice in Albion; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Noah Davis, and served from December 6, 1870, to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Albion, N. Y., where he died October 2, 1874; interment in Mount Albion Cemetery.

**HOLMES, David**, a Representative from Virginia and a Senator from Mississippi; born at Mary Ann Furnace, near Hanover, York County, Pa., March 10, 1789; attended Winchester Academy, Winchester, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and commenced practice in Winchester, Va.; held several local offices; elected to the Fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1800); was not a candidate for renomination; Governor of the Territory of Mississippi 1809-1817; Governor of the State of Mississippi from October 7, 1817, to January 5, 1820; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter Leake; subsequently elected, and served from August 30, 1820, to September 25, 1825, when he resigned; returned to Winchester, Va., in 1827; died at Jordan's Sulphur Springs, near Winchester, Va., August 20, 1832; interment in Mount Hebron Cemetery, Winchester, Va.

**HOLMES, Elias Bellows**, a Representative from New York; born in Fletcher, Vt., May 22, 1807; attended St. Albans Academy; studied law at Pittsford, N. Y., and was admitted to the bar in 1831; moved to Brockport, N. Y., the same year and commenced the practice of law; engaged in agricultural pursuits and transportation; engaged in running canal packets between Rochester and Buffalo 1840-1855; one of the promoters and constructors of the Rochester & Niagara Falls Railroad and was a director until it merged with the New York Central Railroad; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Brockport, N. Y., July 31, 1866; interment in the City Cemetery.

**HOLMES, Gabriel**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Clinton, Sampson County, N. C., in 1769; attended Zion Parnassus Academy in Rowan County and Harvard University; studied law in Raleigh, N. C., was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Clinton, N. C.; served in the State house of commons 1794 and 1795; member of the State senate 1797-1802, 1812, and 1813; Governor of North Carolina 1821-1824; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1825, until his death near Clinton, Sampson County, N. C., September 26, 1829; interment in the family burial plot on his estate.

**HOLMES, Isaac Edward**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., April 6, 1796; was graduated from Yale College in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Charleston; member of the city council; served in the State house of representatives 1826-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1851); practiced law in San Francisco, Calif., 1851-1854, when he returned to Charleston, S. C.; again resided in San Francisco 1857-1861; returned to South Carolina in 1861 and was appointed a commissioner of the State to confer with the Federal Government; died in Charleston, S. C., February 24, 1867; interment in Circular Churchyard.

**HOLMES, John**, a Representative from Massachusetts and a Senator from Maine; born in Kingston, Mass., March 14, 1778; attended private schools at Kingston and Plymouth; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1796; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and commenced practice in Alfred, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts); also engaged in literary pursuits; elected as a Federalist a member of the Massachusetts State House of Representatives in 1802 and 1803; elected as a Democrat a member of the State senate in 1813 and 1814; one of the commissioners under the treaty of Ghent in 1814 and 1815 to divide the islands of Passamaquoddy Bay between the United States and Great Britain; elected as a Democrat from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 15, 1820, when he resigned; delegate to the Maine constitutional convention; upon separation from Massachusetts and the admission of the State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate from Maine, and served from June 13, 1820, to March 3, 1827; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Albion K. Parris, and served from January 15, 1829, to March 3, 1833; resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1838; appointed United States attorney in 1841, and served until his death in Portland, Me., July 7, 1843; interment in the private tomb of Cotton Brooks, Eastern Cemetery.

**HOLMES, Sidney T.**, a Representative from New York; born in Schaghticoke, Rensselaer County, N. Y., August 7, 1815; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Morrisville, N. Y.; loan commissioner for Madison County 1848-1851; surrogate for Madison County 1851-1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); died in Bay City, Mich., February 17, 1890; interment in Cedar Street Cemetery, Morrisville, Madison County, N. Y.

**HOLMES, Uriel**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Middlesex County, Conn., August 20, 1764; moved with his parents to Hartland, Conn.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and commenced practice in Litchfield, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1805; prosecuting attorney of Litchfield County 1807-1814; judge of the Litchfield County court 1814-1817; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation in 1818; died in Canton, Conn., May 18, 1827; interment in the East Cemetery, Litchfield, Conn.

**HOLSEY, Hopkins**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., August 25, 1779; received a good English training and attended the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was graduated from a law school in Litchfield, Conn.; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Hamilton, Ga.; held several local offices and represented Hancock County several years in the State house of representatives; moved to Harris County; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); moved to Athens, Ga., and engaged in newspaper work as publisher of the Southern Banner; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; relinquished the newspaper business and resumed the practice of law in Butler, Ga.; died at his home, "Brightwater," near Butler, Ga., March 31, 1859; interment on a high hillside on his estate.

**HOLT, Hines**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Milledgeville, Baldwin County, Ga., April 27, 1805; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Franklin College (now the University of Georgia) at Athens in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ga.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter T. Colquitt, and served from February 1 to March 3, 1841; resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1859; Member of the House of Representatives of the First Confederate Congress 1862-1864; died while attending as a delegate the State constitutional convention at Milledgeville, Ga., on November 4, 1865; interment in Linwood Cemetery, Columbus, Ga.

**HOLT, Orrin**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Willington, Conn., March 13, 1792; received a limited schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1832; served in the State senate in 1835 and 1836; resigned in the latter year; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew T. Judson; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1839; resumed agricultural pursuits; interested in military organizations of the State and held official ranks up to inspector general; died in East Willington, Conn., June 20, 1855; interment in Old Cemetery, Willington Hill, Tolland County, Conn.

**HOLTEN, Samuel**, a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Danvers, Mass., June 9, 1738; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced in Gloucester, Mass., for a short time; returned to Danvers and continued the practice of medicine; member of the State house of representatives in 1787; served in the State senate 1780-1782, 1784, 1786, 1789, and 1790; member of the governor's council 1780-1782, 1784, 1786, 1789-1792, 1795, and 1796; Member of the Provincial Congress 1774-1775; member of the committee of safety in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1780 and 1782-1787; elected President pro tempore August 17, 1785; member of the State constitutional convention in 1779; one of the signers of the Articles of Confederation in 1788; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); appointed judge of the probate court for Essex County in 1798, and served until his resignation in 1815; died in Danvers, Mass., January 2, 1816; interment in the Holten Cemetery.

**HOLTON, Hart Benton**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Elkton, Cecil County, Md., October 13, 1835; attended the common schools and Hopewell Academy, Chester, Pa.; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1857; taught school in Albertain, Howard County, Md., 1857-1873; served in the State senate 1862-1867; moved to Woodlawn, Md., in 1873; engaged in the raising of blooded horses; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; retired from public life and became interested in stock raising; died in Woodlawn, Md., January 4, 1907; interment in Loudon Park Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**HOOD, George Ezekial**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Goldsboro, Wayne County, N. C., January 25, 1875; attended the public schools; studied telegraphy and became a telegraph operator; studied law, was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of North Carolina in 1896, and commenced practice in Goldsboro, N. C.; treasurer of Wayne County 1898-1900; served in the State house of representatives

1899-1901; mayor of Goldsboro 1901-1907; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Wilson and Marshall in 1912; secretary of the Wayne County Democratic executive committee 1890-1900; captain in the Second Regiment of the North Carolina National Guard and subsequently promoted to colonel 1899-1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Goldsboro, N. C.

**HOOK, Enos**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa., December 3, 1804; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Waynesburg, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1837 and 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1839, to April 18, 1841, when he resigned; died in Waynesburg, Pa., July 15, 1841; interment in Green Mount Cemetery.

**HOOKER, Charles Edward**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Union, Union County, S. C., in 1825; upon the death of his mother was reared in the home of his grandfather in Laurens District, S. C.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Harvard Law School in 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1848 and commenced practice in Jackson, Miss.; district attorney of the river district 1850-1854; member of the State house of representatives in 1859, and resigned his seat to enter the Confederate Army as a private during the Civil War; became Lieutenant and later captain in the First Regiment of Mississippi Light Artillery; lost an arm during the siege of Vicksburg; promoted to the rank of colonel of Cavalry, assigned to duty on the military court attached to General Polk's command, and served until the close of the Civil War; elected attorney general of Mississippi in 1865 and the same year was removed with the other officers of the State by the military authorities; again elected in 1868; resumed the practice of law in Jackson, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Cleveland and Hendricks; elected to the Fiftieth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1895); again elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); continued the practice of law in Jackson, Miss., where he died January 8, 1914; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HOOKER, James Murray**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Buffalo Ridge, Patrick County, Va., October 29, 1873; attended the public schools; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., and from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1896; was admitted to the bar in 1896 and commenced practice in Stuart, Va.; Commonwealth attorney for Patrick County; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention 1901 and 1902; member of the board of visitors to the Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, 1901-1906; member of the Virginia Fisheries Commission 1908-1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rorer A. James; reelected to the Sixty-eighth Congress, and served from November 8, 1921, to March 3, 1925; was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924 which nominated Davis and Bryan; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1925; resumed the practice of his profession at Stuart, Patrick County, Va.

**HOOKER, Warren Brewster**, a Representative from New York; born in Perrysburg, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., November 24, 1856; attended the public schools and Forestville Free Academy, Forestville, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Forestville; special surrogate of Chautauqua County 1878-1881; moved to Tacoma, Wash., and practiced there 1882-1884; returned to Fredonia, Pomfret Township, N. Y., and resumed his profession 1884-1898; supervisor of the town of Pomfret in 1889 and 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his resignation on November 10, 1898, before the close of the Fifty-fifth Congress, having been appointed a justice of the Supreme Court of New York on that date; elected to that office in 1899 for the term ending 1913; member of the appellate division 1902-1909; resumed the practice of law in Fredonia, Chautauqua County, N. Y., in 1914; appointed official referee of the State supreme court in 1919; died in Fredonia, N. Y., March 5, 1920; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**HOOKS, Charles**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bertie County, N. C., February 20, 1768; when he was two years old his parents moved to Duplin County and settled on a plantation near Kenansville; became a planter; member of the State house of commons 1801-1805; served in the State senate 1810 and 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William R. King, and served from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1825); moved to Alabama in 1828 and again engaged in planting; died near Montgomery, Ala., October 18, 1843; interment in the Molton family cemetery on Laurel Hill, near Montgomery, Ala.

**HOOPER, Benjamin Stephen**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Buckingham, Buckingham County, Va., March 6, 1835; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the manufacture of tobacco; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; elected as a Readjuster to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); resumed mercantile pursuits at Farmville, Va.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; died in Farmville, Va., January 17, 1898; interment in Farmville Cemetery.

**HOOPER, Joseph Lawrence**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Cleveland, Ohio, December 22, 1877; moved to Michigan with his parents, who settled in Battle Creek in 1891; attended the graded and high schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Battle Creek; circuit court commissioner of Calhoun County 1901-1903; prosecuting attorney of Calhoun County 1903-1907; city attorney of Battle Creek 1916-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Arthur B. Williams, and served from August 18, 1925, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HOOPER, Samuel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marblehead, Mass., February 3, 1808; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1851-1853; served in the State senate in 1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Appleton; reelected to the Thirty-eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from December 2, 1861, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 14, 1875; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HOOPER, William**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Boston, Mass., June 17, 1742; attended the Boston Latin School, and was graduated from Harvard College in 1760; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Wilmington, N. C., in 1767, where he began practice; member of the Colonial Assembly of North Carolina 1773-1776; published a series of articles against the Crown which aroused the people to the issues involved, and he was disbarred for one year; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; mover for the first Provincial Congress in 1774; prominent in Revolutionary movements; member of the State assembly in 1777 and 1778; member of the commission to settle a boundary dispute between Massachusetts and New York in 1786; died in Hillsboro, N. C., October, 1790; interment in Guilford Battle Ground, N. C.

**HOOPER, William Henry**, a Delegate from the Territory of Utah; born in Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md., December 25, 1813; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Illinois in 1835 and settled in Galena; engaged in trade on the Mississippi River; moved to Utah in 1850 and settled in Salt Lake City; secretary of the Territory 1857 and 1858; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; member of the State senate in 1862; elected to the Thirty-ninth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; engaged in mercantile pursuits and mining operations in Salt Lake City; superintendent of Zion's Cooperative Mercantile Institution 1873-1877, and its president 1877-1882; president of the Deseret National Bank, Salt Lake City, from 1872 until his death in Salt Lake City, Utah, December 30, 1882; interment in Salt Lake City Cemetery.

**HOPKINS, Albert Cole**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Villanova, near Jamestown, Chautauqua County, N. Y., September 15, 1837; attended the public schools; was graduated from Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y.; taught school; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Troy, Pa., where he remained until 1867; moved to Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa., and engaged in the lumber business; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed lumber manufacturing pursuits; State forestry commissioner 1899-1904; died in Lock Haven, Pa., June 9, 1911; interment in Highland Cemetery.

**HOPKINS, Albert Jarvis**, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born near Cortland, De Kalb County, Ill., August 15, 1840; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Hillsdale (Mich.) College in June, 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Aurora, Ill.; prosecuting attorney of Kane County 1872-1876; member of the Republican State central committee 1878-1880; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Reuben Ellwood; reelected to the Fiftieth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from December 7, 1885, to March 3, 1903; did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Aurora and Chicago, Ill.; died in Aurora, Ill., August 23, 1922; interment in Spring Lake Cemetery.

**HOPKINS, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Elebron, N. Y., April 22, 1829; attended the common schools and became a telegraph operator; moved to Madison, Wis., in 1849; private secretary to Governor Bashford 1856 and 1857; served in the State senate in 1862 and 1863; member of the State assembly in 1866; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death in Madison, Dane County, Wis., January 1, 1870; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**HOPKINS, Francis (Frank) Alexander**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Jeffersonville, Tazewell County, Va., May 27, 1853; attended the public schools and the Tazewell High School; studied law, was admitted to the bar in November, 1874, and commenced practice in Prestonsburg, Floyd County, Ky.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; commissioner of common schools 1882-1884; member of the State constitutional convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916 which nominated the presidential ticket of Wilson and Marshall; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Wilson and Marshall in 1916; resumed agricultural pursuits and the practice of law in Prestonsburg, Ky., and died there June 5, 1918; interment in Davidson Cemetery.

**HOPKINS, George Washington**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Goochland Court House, Goochland County, Va., February 22, 1804; attended the common schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1833-1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Thirtieth Congress; appointed by President Polk chargé d'affaires to Portugal and served from March 3, 1847, to October 18, 1849; again a member of the State house of delegates 1850 and 1861; member of the State constitutional convention of 1850 and 1851; Judge of the circuit court of Washington and other counties; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of law in Abingdon, Va.; again elected to State house of delegates, and served from 1859 until his death in Richmond, Henrico County, Va., March 1, 1861; interment in Sinking Springs Cemetery, Abingdon, Va.

**HOPKINS, James Herron**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington, Washington County, Pa., November 3, 1832; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Jefferson University), Washington, Pa., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and practiced in Pittsburgh, Pa., for twenty years; also engaged in banking, manufacturing, and mining; for several years vice president of the Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died at his summer home at North Hatley, Quebec, Canada, June 17, 1904; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.



**HOPKINS, Nathan Thomas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Ashe County, N. C., October 27, 1862; moved to Pike County, Ky.; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; ordained to the ministry in the Baptist Church in 1876 and actively engaged in ministerial work for half a century; county tax assessor of Floyd County 1878-1890; member of the State house of representatives in 1898 and 1894; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Joseph M. Kendall to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from February 18 to March 3, 1897; became a merchant, timberman, lumberman, and farmer in Pike County, Ky.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1923 and 1924; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Yeager, Pike County, Ky.; died in Pikesville, Ky., February 11, 1927; interment in Potter Cemetery, Yeager, Ky.

**HOPKINS, Samuel**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Albemarle County, Va., April 9, 1753; educated by private tutors; served in the Revolutionary War for a while on the staff of General Washington and later as lieutenant colonel and colonel of the Tenth Virginia Regiment; moved to Kentucky in 1796, and settled on the Ohio River in 1797 at a point then called Red Banks; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed chief justice of the first court of criminal common law and chancery jurisdiction in 1799, and served until his resignation in 1801; member of the State house of representatives 1800, 1801, and 1803-1806; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Clinton in 1800; served in the State senate 1800-1813; appointed in 1812 commander in chief, with title of major general, of the western frontier (Illinois and Indiana territory); in October, 1812, led 2,000 mounted volunteers in the campaign against the Kickapoo villages on the Illinois River, and later up the Wabash River; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; retired to his country estate, "Spring Garden," near Henderson, Ky., and died there September 16, 1819; interment in the family burying ground at "Spring Garden."

**HOPKINS, Samuel Isaac**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Owensville, Prince Georges County, Md., December 12, 1843; moved to Anne Arundel County with his parents, who settled near Annapolis; attended the common schools and was graduated from Owensville Academy; enlisted in Company A, Second Regiment Maryland Confederate Infantry, in the Civil War, and served until he was severely wounded at the Battle of Gettysburg; after the war settled in Lynchburg, Va., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed mercantile pursuits in Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., and died there January 15, 1914; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**HOPKINS, Samuel Miles**, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Conn., May 9, 1772; was graduated from Yale College in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Le Roy, Genesee County, N. Y., in 1793; moved to New York City in 1794 and continued the practice of law; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); member of the State assembly 1820 and 1821; moved to Albany in 1821; served in the State senate in 1822; reporter of the New York Court of Chancery 1823-1826; member of the commission to superintend the construction of Sing Sing Prison 1825-1830; judge of the State circuit court 1832-1836; died in Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y., March 9, 1837; interment in the Washington Street Cemetery.

**HOPKINS, Stephen**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., March 7, 1707; attended the public schools; was raised on a farm in the town of Scituate, Providence County; member of the general assembly 1732-1752 and 1770-1775; served as speaker 1738-1744 and 1749; chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1739; moved to Providence in 1742 and engaged in surveying and mercantile pursuits; chief justice of the superior court 1751-1754; delegate to the Colonial Congress which met in Albany in 1754; Colonial Governor of Rhode Island 1755, 1756, 1758-1761, 1763, 1764, and 1767; again appointed chief justice of the superior court in 1773; held three important offices at the same time—member of the assembly, Member of the Continental Congress, and chief justice; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1780; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; died in Providence, R. I., July 13, 1785; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**HOPKINS, Stephen Tyng**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 25, 1849; attended the Anthon Grammar School in New York City; was an iron merchant and broker; moved to Catskill, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1895 and 1896; connected with several coal and iron syndicates in West Virginia and Tennessee; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); watchman in the customhouse in New York City from April 9 to August 15, 1890, when he resigned; was found dead by a train crew alongside the railroad tracks near Pleasantville, adjacent to Atlantic City, N. J., March 3, 1892; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**HOPKINSON, Francis** (father of Joseph Hopkinson), a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 21, 1737; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1757; the first native American composer of a secular song in 1759; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1761, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; secretary of a commission of the Provincial Council of Pennsylvania which made a treaty between the Province and certain Indian tribes in 1761; appointed collector of customs at the port of Salem, N. J., in 1763, and at New Castle, Del., in 1772; settled in Bordentown, N. J., in 1774 and resumed the practice of law; member of the Provincial Council of New Jersey 1774-1776; member of the executive council from January 13 to November 15, 1775; was admitted to practice before the bar of the Supreme Court of New Jersey on May 8, 1775; elected an associate justice of that court in 1776 but declined the office; Member of the Continental Congress from June 22 to November 30, 1776; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; elected on November 18, 1776, to serve on the Navy Board at Philadelphia; returned to Philadelphia in 1777; treasurer of the Continental Loan Office in 1778; judge of the Admiralty Court of Pennsylvania in 1779 and reappointed in 1780 and 1787; member of the constitutional convention in 1787 which ratified the Constitution of the United States; judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania 1789-1791; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 9, 1791; interment in Christ Church Burial Ground.

**HOPKINSON, Joseph** (son of Francis Hopkinson), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 12, 1770; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1786; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1791, where he practiced his profession, except for the period of one year at Easton, Pa.; wrote the patriotic anthem, *Hail, Columbia!* in 1798; became a distinguished lawyer; was associated with Daniel Webster in the Dartmouth College case; counsel for Justice

Samuel Chase in his impeachment trial before the United States Senate in 1804 and 1805; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; moved to Bordentown, N. J., in 1820; member of the New Jersey House of Assembly; returned to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1823; judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania 1828–1842; chairman of the State constitutional convention in 1837; secretary of the board of trustees of the University of Pennsylvania in 1790 and 1791; trustee 1806–1810 and 1822–1842; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 15, 1842; interment in the old Borden-Hopkinson Burial Ground, Bordentown, N. J.

**HOPWOOD, Robert Freeman**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Unlontown, Fayette County, Pa., July 24, 1850; attended public schools; studied under private teachers; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Unlontown; president of the Fayette County Bar Association; chairman of the Republican county committee; attorney for Unlontown Borough 1881–1891; solicitor of Fayette County 1894–1912; president of the Unlontown Hospital 1905–1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; resides in Unlontown, Pa.

**HORN, Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress.

**HORNBECK, John Westbrook**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Montague, Sussex County, N. J., January 24, 1804; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Northampton County, Pa., in 1829, and commenced practice in Allentown, Pa., in 1830; commissioned deputy attorney general of the State of Pennsylvania for the county of Lehigh in 1836, and served three years; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death in Allentown, Pa., January 16, 1848; interment in Allentown Cemetery.

**HORNBLOWER, Josiah**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Staffordshire, England, February 23, 1729; completed preparatory studies and became a civil engineer; emigrated to the United States in 1753 and settled in Belleville, N. J.; captain of a company during the French and Indian wars, engaged in the defense of New Jersey; member of the State general assembly 1779 and 1780, and served as speaker in the latter year; Member of the Continental Congress 1785 and 1786; judge of the Essex County court 1798–1809; died in Newark, N. J., January 21, 1809; interment in the Dutch Reformed Churchyard, Belleville, N. J.

**HORR, Roswell Gilbert**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Waitsfield, Washington County, Vt., November 26, 1830; moved with his parents to Lorain County, Ohio, in 1834; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, in 1857; clerk of the court of common pleas of Lorain County 1857–1862, and reelected in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in Elyria, Lorain County, Ohio; moved to southeastern Missouri in 1866 and engaged in mining for six years; moved to East Saginaw, Mich., in 1872; elected as a

Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1888 to the Fiftieth Congress; moved to New York City in 1890; associate editor on the staff of the New York Tribune until his death in Plainfield, N. J., December 19, 1896; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Wellington, Ohio.

**HORSEY, Outerbridge**, a Senator from Delaware; born near Laurel, Sussex County, Del., March 5, 1777; received a liberal education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del.; member of the State house of representatives 1800–1802; attorney general of Delaware 1806–1810; elected in 1810 as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel White; reelected in 1815, and served from January 12, 1810, to March 3, 1821; was not a candidate for reelection; retired to his wife's estate, "Needwood," near Petersville, Frederick County, Md., and died there June 9, 1842; interment in St. John's Cemetery, Frederick, Md.

**HORSFORD, Jerediah**, a Representative from New York; born in Charlotte, Chittenden County, Vt., March 8, 1791; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the War of 1812; missionary to the Seneca Indians at Moscow, N. Y., in 1815; held several local offices; member of the State assembly in 1831; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); served as colonel of light infantry in the State militia; moved to Livonia, N. Y., in 1863; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Livonia, Livingston County, N. Y., January 14, 1875; interment in Moscow Cemetery, Moscow (now Leicester), N. Y.

**HORTON, Thomas Raymond**, a Representative from New York; born in Fultonville, Montgomery County, N. Y., April, 1822; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the Board of Trustees of Fultonville in 1848; clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Montgomery County for six years; justice of the peace eight years; editor and publisher of the Amsterdam (N. Y.) Recorder 1841–1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; during the Civil War served as adjutant of the One hundred and fifteenth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry 1862–1864; editor and publisher of the Montgomery County Republican; died in Fultonville, N. Y., July 26, 1894; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**HORTON, Valentine Baxter**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Windsor, Vt., January 29, 1802; attended the Partridge Military School and afterwards became one of its tutors; studied law in Middletown, Conn., and was admitted to the bar in 1830; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., where he practiced; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1833, and later to Pomeroy, Ohio, in 1835; engaged in the sale and transportation of coal and the development of the salt industry; member of the State constitutional convention in 1860; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; engaged in coal mining; died in Pomeroy, Ohio, January 14, 1888; interment in Beach Grove Cemetery.

**HOSKINS, George Gilbert**, a Representative from New York; born in Bennington, N. Y., December 24, 1824; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; for a number of years town clerk of Bennington and justice of the peace; postmaster of Bennington, N. Y., 1840-1853 and 1861-1866; member of the State assembly in 1860, 1865, and 1866, and served as speaker in 1866; removed to Attica, N. Y., in 1867; commissioner of public accounts 1868-1870; appointed collector of internal revenue for the twenty-ninth district of New York May 1, 1871, and served until March 4, 1873, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876; Lieutenant Governor of New York 1880-1883; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; died in Attica, N. Y., June 12, 1883; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**HOSMER, Hezekiah Lord**, a Representative from New York; born June 7, 1765; studied law, and was admitted to practice in the mayor's court of Hudson, N. Y., in 1785; recorder of Hudson in 1793 and 1794; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; again served as recorder of Hudson in 1810, 1811, 1813, and 1814; died in Hudson, N. Y., June 9, 1814.

**HOSMER, Titus**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in what is now West Hartford, Hartford County, Conn., in 1736; was graduated from Yale College in 1757; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1760, and commenced practice in Middletown, Conn.; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1773-1778, serving as speaker in 1776 and 1778; member of the council of safety in 1776 and 1777; served in the State senate from May, 1778, until his death; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775, 1776, and 1777-1779; resumed the practice of law; judge of the United States Maritime Court of Appeals in 1780; died in Middletown, Conn., August 4, 1780; interment in Mortimer Cemetery.

**HOSTETLER, Abraham Jonathan**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Washington County, Ind., November 22, 1818; attended the common schools; apprenticed to learn the blacksmith's trade; later engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1854-1858; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; died near Bedford, Ind., November 24, 1899; interment in the Leatherwood Church Cemetery, near Bedford, Ind.

**HOSTETTER, Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near York, Pa., May 9, 1754; attended the common schools; pioneer in the manufacture of the tall eight-day clock; member of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania 1797-1802; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jacob Spangler; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from November 16, 1818, until March 3, 1821; moved to Ohio and settled in Columbiana, where he died June 29, 1831.

**HOTCHKISS, Giles Waldo**, a Representative from New York; born in Windsor, Broome County, N. Y., October 25, 1815; attended the common schools, Windsor Academy, and Oxford Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and began practice in Binghamton, N. Y.; one of the

founders of the Republican Party; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1866; was a close friend and supporter of President Lincoln; elected to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Binghamton, where he died July 5, 1878; interment in Spring Forest Cemetery.

**HOTCHKISS, Julius**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Waterbury, Conn., July 11, 1810; attended the common schools; engaged in manufacturing pursuits; mayor of Waterbury in 1852; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1858; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut in 1870; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in Middletown, Conn., December 23, 1878; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**HOUCK, Jacob, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie, N. Y., January 14, 1801; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Schoharie; district attorney of Schoharie County 1831-1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of law; died in Schoharie, N. Y., October 2, 1857; interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

**HOUGH, David**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Norwich, Conn., March 13, 1753; attended the common schools; ship carpenter; moved to Lebanon, N. H., in 1778; member of the State house of representatives in 1788, 1789, and 1794; justice of the peace; colonel of militia; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1783; commissioner of valuation in 1798; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Lebanon, N. H., April 18, 1831; interment in the cemetery in the southern vicinity of Lebanon.

**HOUGH, William Jervis**, a Representative from New York; born in Cazenovia, N. Y., March 20, 1795; completed preparatory studies; moved to Madison County; studied law and practiced in Syracuse, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1835 and 1836; general in the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law in Syracuse, N. Y., where he died October 4, 1869; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**HOUGHTON, Alanson Bigelow**, a Representative from New York; born in Cambridge, Mass., October 10, 1863; attended the public schools and St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1886; took a post-graduate course at Gottingen, Berlin, and Paris; commenced the manufacture of glass at Cornlug, N. Y., in 1889; vice president of the Corning Glass Works from 1902 to 1910, when he was made president of the company; president of the Board of Education of Corning; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hughes and Fairbanks in 1916 and of Coolidge and Dawes in 1924; trustee of Hobart College in 1917 and is still serving in that capacity; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses and served from March 4, 1919, to February 28, 1922, when he resigned, having been appointed February 10, 1922, by President Harding ambassador to Germany, in which capacity he served until April 6, 1925; appointed by President Coolidge ambassador to Great Britain February 24, 1925, and is now serving in that capacity.

**HOUGHTON, Sherman Otis**, a Representative from California; born in New York City April 10, 1828; completed preparatory studies and attended Collegiate Institute, New York; during the Mexican War enlisted in the First Regiment New York Volunteers in June, 1846; honorably discharged at Monterey, Calif., October, 1848; proceeded to the gold mines and thence to San Jose; deputy clerk of the State supreme court in 1854; mayor of San Jose, Calif., in 1855 and 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in San Jose; during the Civil War was commissioned captain and promoted to lieutenant colonel, and served successively as inspector and ordnance officer; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed commissioner to investigate the affairs of the United States Mint at San Francisco in 1881; moved to Los Angeles in 1886 and continued the practice of law; retired from active practice in 1903; died in Compton, Los Angeles County, Calif., August 31, 1914; interment in Rosedale Cemetery, Los Angeles, Calif.

**HOUK, George Washington**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Mount Holly Springs, Cumberland County, Pa., September 25, 1825; moved to Ohio with his parents, who settled in Dayton in 1827; attended the common schools and the E. E. Barney Academy at Dayton; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Dayton; member of the State house of representatives in 1852 and 1853; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860 and at St. Louis in 1876; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 9, 1894; interment in Woodland Cemetery, Dayton, Ohio.

**HOUK, John Chiles** (son of Leonidas Campbell Houk), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Clinton, Anderson County, Tenn., February 26, 1860; attended the local schools; moved with his parents to Knoxville in 1871; was graduated from the University of Tennessee at Knoxville; employed as a clerk in the Pension Bureau at Washington, D. C., 1881-1883; studied law at Columbian (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Knoxville; secretary of the State Republican committee for four years; Assistant Doorkeeper of the National House of Representatives in the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Leonidas C. Houk; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from December 7, 1891, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894; elected to the State senate in 1896, 1910, 1916, 1918, and again in 1920; resumed the practice of law in Knoxville, Tenn.; died in Fountain City, Knox County, Tenn., June 8, 1923; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Knoxville, Tenn.

**HOUK, Leonidas Campbell** (father of John Chiles Houk), a Representative from Tennessee; born near Boyds Creek, Sevier County, Tenn., June 8, 1836; attended the common schools less than three months; learned the trade of cabinet-making; studied law, was admitted to the bar October 18, 1859, and practiced; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private August 9, 1861; promoted to lieutenant in the First Regiment Tennessee Volunteer Infantry; mustered in as colonel of the Third Regiment Tennessee Volunteer Infantry February 2, 1862, and served until his resignation on account of ill health April 23, 1863; presidential elector

on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; judge of the circuit court of Tennessee 1866-1870; moved to Knoxville and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1868, 1880, 1884, and 1888; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872 and of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; member of the State house of representatives 1873-1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Knoxville, Tenn., May 25, 1901; interment in the Old Gray Cemetery.

**HOUSE, John Ford**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn., January 9, 1827; attended the local academy and the Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., and was graduated from the Lebanon Law School in 1850; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Franklin, Tenn.; moved to Montgomery County, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; presidential elector on the Constitutional-Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; member of the Provisional Congress of the Confederacy from Tennessee; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army, and served until paroled in Columbus, Miss., in June, 1865; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; member of the State constitutional convention in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law; died in Clarksville, Tenn., June 28, 1904; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HOUSEMAN, Julius**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Zeckendorf, Bavaria, Germany, December 8, 1832; attended the common schools in Zeckendorf and the commercial school at Munich, Bavaria; emigrated to the United States in 1848 and settled in Battle Creek, Mich.; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1852; engaged in the mercantile and lumber business for forty years; member of the Board of Aldermen of Grand Rapids 1861-1870; served in the State house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; mayor of Grand Rapids 1873-1875; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Grand Rapids, Mich., February 8, 1891; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**HOUSTON, George Smith**, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born near Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn., January 17, 1808; moved with his parents to Lauderdale County, Ala., and attended an academy there; studied law in Florence, Ala., and Harrodsburg, Ky.; was admitted to the bar in 1831 and commenced practice in Florence, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives in 1832; settled in Athens, Ala., in 1835; State's attorney for the Florence judicial district in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1848; elected to the Thirty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, until January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; presented credentials as a Senator elect to the United States Senate on February 9, 1860, for the term ending March 3, 1867, but was not permitted to take his seat; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; Governor of Alabama 1874-1878; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Athens, Ala., December 31, 1879; interment in the Athens City Cemetery.

**HOUSTON, Henry Aydelotte**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Dagsboro Hundred, Sussex County, Del., July 10, 1847; attended the public schools and Newark Academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Missouri in 1872; returned to Delaware and settled in Millsboro in 1875 and taught school for five years; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Sussex County School Commission; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; engaged in lumber manufacturing and banking in Millsboro, Del.; died in Milford, Del., April 5, 1925; interment in the Brotherhood Cemetery, Millsboro, Del.

**HOUSTON, John Wallace** (uncle of Robert Griffith Houston), a Representative from Delaware; born in Concord, Sussex County, Del., May 4, 1814; attended the country schools and Newark Academy, and was graduated from Yale College in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Del., in 1839; secretary of state of Delaware 1841-1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; appointed associate judge of the superior court of Delaware May 4, 1855; member of the peace conference of 1861, held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; retired from the bench in 1893; died in Georgetown, Del., April 26, 1896; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Lewes, Del.

**HOUSTON, Robert Griffith** (nephew of John Wallace Houston), a Representative from Delaware; born in Milton, Sussex County, Del., October 13, 1867; attended the public schools at Lewes, Del., 1872-1882; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice at Georgetown, Sussex County, Del.; member of the National Guard of Delaware 1890-1895, serving successively as first lieutenant, captain of Company G, and assistant adjutant general; owner and publisher of the *Sussex Republican* since 1893; collector of customs for the district of Delaware 1900-1904; president of the First National Bank of Georgetown 1901-1903; member of the First State Anti-Tuberculosis Commission 1911-1914 and of the Delaware Commission for the Feeble Minded since 1918; member of the citizens' committee which drafted the present Delaware school law, which was enacted in 1921; assistant attorney general of the State 1920-1924; employed in the bureau of law, office of the Alien Property Custodian, 1922-1925, and served as chief of that bureau 1923-1925; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HOUSTON, Samuel** (cousin of David Hubbard), a Representative from Tennessee and a Senator from Texas; born at Timber Ridge Church, near Lexington, Va., March 2, 1793; moved about 1806 with his widowed mother to Blount County, Tenn., where he was adopted into the Cherokee Tribe of Indians by Chief Jolly; attended Maryville Academy (now Maryville College), Maryville, Tenn., for a short time; employed as clerk in a store in Kingston, Tenn.; enlisted as a private in the Thirty-ninth Regiment United States Infantry; promoted to ensign July 29, 1813; served under General Jackson in the Creek War as a sergeant in the Seventh Regiment United States Infantry, and lieutenant in May, 1814; studied law in Nashville, Tenn., was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Tenn.; district attorney in 1819; adjutant general of the State in 1820; major general in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth

Congresses (March 4, 1822-March 3, 1827); Governor of Tennessee from 1827 until April 16, 1829, when he resigned; moved to the territory of the Cherokee Nation, now a part of Oklahoma, and subsequently to Texas in 1833; member of the convention of 1833 at San Felipe de Austin, the purpose of which was separate statehood for Texas; member of the constitutional convention in 1835; commander in chief of the Texas Army; led the Texans against Santa Anna and his Mexicans in the famous Battle of San Jacinto, and completely routed them, April 21, 1836; first President of the Republic of Texas 1836-1838; member of the Texas Congress 1838-1840; again President of the Republic 1841-1844; upon the admission of Texas as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1847 and 1853, and served from February 21, 1846, to March 3, 1859; Governor of Texas 1859-1861; deposed March 18, 1861, because he refused to take the oath of allegiance to the Confederate States; died in Huntsville, Tex., July 26, 1863; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**HOUSTON, William Cannon**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Shelbyville, Bedford County, Tenn., March 17, 1852; attended the schools of Woodbury and Sweetwater, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives 1877-1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Woodbury, Tenn.; again a member of the State house of representatives 1881-1885; member of the Democratic State executive committee in 1888; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1888; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected circuit judge in 1894 and reelected in 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; retired from public life and engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; retired, and is a resident of Woodbury, Tenn.

**HOUSTON, William Churchill**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in the Poplar Tent neighborhood of Cabarrus County, N. C., in 1745 or 1746; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1768; professor in the same college from 1769 to 1783, when he resigned; served as captain in the Second Regiment Somerset Militia during the Revolutionary War; deputy secretary of the Continental Congress in 1775 and 1776; member of the New Jersey Provincial Congress in 1776; member of the New Jersey House of Assembly 1777-1779; member of the council of safety in 1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1779-1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1781, and commenced practice in Trenton, N. J., in 1783; elected as the first Comptroller of the Treasury in 1781, but declined to serve; receiver of Continental taxes 1782-1785; clerk of the Supreme Court of New Jersey 1781-1788; again a Member of the Continental Congress in 1784 and 1785; member of the Annapolis convention in 1786; delegate to the Philadelphia Constitutional Convention in 1787; died in Frankford, Pa., August 12, 1788; interment in the Second Presbyterian Churchyard, Philadelphia, Pa.

**HOUSTON, John**, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Waynesboro, Ga., August 31, 1744; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; prominent in early Revolutionary movements; one of the four originators of the "Sons of Liberty"; delegate to the Provincial Congress of Georgia in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1777; was absent in Georgia when the Declaration of Independence was

signed; member of the executive council in 1777; Governor of Georgia in 1778 and 1784; member of the commission to establish the boundary line between Georgia and South Carolina; chief justice of Georgia in 1788; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1787; justice for Chatham County in 1787; mayor of Savannah in 1789 and 1790; judge of the State superior court in 1792; died at "White Bluff," near Savannah, Ga., July 20, 1796.

**HOUSTOUN, William**, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1755; completed preparatory studies, and attended higher schools in England; studied law, and was admitted to the Inner Temple, London, in 1778; returned to Savannah at the beginning of the Revolution and took an active part in the cause of liberty for the Colonies; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1787; one of the agents on the part of Georgia to settle the boundary between that Commonwealth and South Carolina in 1785; delegate to the constitutional convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787, but declined to sign the instrument; one of the founders of the University of Georgia, at Athens; died in Savannah, Ga., in 1833.

**HOVEY, Alvin Peterson**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Mount Vernon, Posey County, Ind., September 6, 1821; attended the common schools of Mount Vernon; studied law, was admitted to the bar September 25, 1842, and practiced; commissioned first lieutenant June, 1846, for service in the war with Mexico; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; circuit judge 1851-1854; judge of the supreme court in 1854; district attorney of the United States in 1856; removed by President Buchanan in 1858; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; commissioned colonel of the Twenty-fourth Regiment Indiana Volunteers July 31, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers April 28, 1862; brevetted major general of Volunteers July 4, 1864, "for meritorious and distinguished services during the war"; resigned October 7, 1865; commissioned United States minister to the Republic of Peru in 1865; resigned in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1887, until January 17, 1889, when he resigned; elected governor in 1888; inaugurated in January, 1889, and served until his death in Indianapolis, Ind., November 23, 1891; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**HOWARD, Benjamin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lexington, Ky. (then a part of Virginia), in 1790; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lexington; member of the Kentucky house of representatives in 1800; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1807, to April 10, 1810, when he resigned; Governor of the Territory of Louisiana 1810-1812; appointed a brigadier general in the United States Army March 12, 1813, and given command of the Eighth Military Department, embracing the territory west of the Mississippi River; died in St. Louis, Mo., September 18, 1814; interment in Old Grace Church Graveyard; reinterment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**HOWARD, Benjamin Chew** (son of John Eager Howard), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Belvedere," near Baltimore, Md., November 5, 1791; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baltimore; served in the War of 1812, and at the Battle of North Point, in 1814, was captain of the Baltimore Mechanical Volunteers; was promoted to command of the Fifth Regiment;

subsequently becoming brigadier general, and continued for many years prominently identified with the State military organization; member of the City Council of Baltimore in 1830; member of the State house of delegates in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1820-March 3, 1833); declined the mission to Russia tendered by President Van Buren; commissioned by President Jackson in 1835 with Richard Rush, of Philadelphia, as peace emissaries of the National Government in the controversy over the boundary line between Ohio and Michigan; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); reporter of the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States 1843-1862; member of the peace conference of 1861, held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Maryland in 1861; withdrew from public life and business activities; died in Baltimore, Md., March 6, 1872; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**HOWARD, Edgar**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Osceola, Clarke County, Iowa, September 16, 1858; attended the common schools, Western Collegiate Institute, and Iowa College of Law; reporter and city editor of various papers until 1884; editor of the *Papillion* (Nebr.) Times 1884-1900; was admitted to the bar in 1885; member of the State house of representatives in 1895; probate judge of Sarpy County 1896-1900; purchased the *Weekly Telegram* of Columbus, Nebr., in 1900, and made it a daily publication in 1922; Lieutenant Governor of Nebraska 1917-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HOWARD, Everette Burgess**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Morgantown, Butler County, Ky., September 19, 1873; attended the public schools; learned the art of printing and engaged in newspaper work in Kentucky, Oklahoma, and Missouri; moved to Tulsa, Okla., in 1905 and engaged in the manufacture of brick and the production of oil and gas; member of the State board of public affairs 1911-1915; State auditor of Oklahoma 1915-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for United States Senator in 1924; engaged in the production of oil and gas in Oklahoma, and resides at Tulsa, Okla. *Elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HOWARD, Jacob Merritt**, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in Shaftsbury, Bennington County, Vt., July 10, 1805; attended the district schools and the academies of Bennington and Brattleboro; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1830; studied law in Ware, Mass.; moved to Detroit, Mich., in July, 1832; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in 1833; city attorney of Detroit in 1834; member of the State house of representatives in 1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; drew up the platform of the first convention ever held by the Republican Party and christened that party in 1854; member of the first Republican informal national convention held at Pittsburgh, Pa., on February 22, 1856, for the purpose of perfecting the national organization and to provide for a national delegate convention at some subsequent date; attorney general of Michigan 1855-1861;

elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Kinsley S. Bingham; was reelected, and served from January 17, 1882, to March 3, 1871; died in Detroit, Mich., April 2, 1871; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**HOWARD, John Eager** (father of Benjamin Chew Howard), a Delegate and a Senator from Maryland; born near Baltimore, Md., June 4, 1752; was instructed by private tutors; served in the Revolutionary War; commanded a company at the Battle of White Plains October 28, 1776; was commissioned major, Lieutenant colonel, and was a colonel when peace was declared; was voted a medal and the thanks of Congress for gallantry at the Cowpens January 17, 1781; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1788; Governor of Maryland 1789-1791; served in the State senate 1791-1795; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Potts; reelected in 1797, and served from November 30, 1796, to March 3, 1803; was offered by President Washington a seat in his Cabinet, also a commission as brigadier general in the expected war with France in 1798; died at "Belvedere," near Baltimore, Md., October 12, 1827; interment in Old St. Paul's Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**HOWARD, Jonas George**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Floyd County, Ind., May 22, 1825; attended Indiana Asbury College (now De Pauw University), Greencastle, Ind., and was graduated from the law department of Indiana University at Bloomington in 1851; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Clark County; member of the State house of representatives in 1862 and 1864; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; again elector in the Tilden and Hendricks campaign in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); returned to Jeffersonville, Ind., where he resumed the practice of law; died in Jeffersonville, Ind., October 5, 1911; interment in Walnut Ridge Cemetery.

**HOWARD, Milford Wriarson**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Rome, Floyd County, Ga., December 18, 1862; attended the common schools; studied law in Cedartown, Ga.; moved to Fort Payne, De Kalb County, Ala., in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1881 and commenced practice in Fort Payne; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law in Fort Payne in 1904; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1918 and engaged in literary pursuits; returned to Fort Payne in 1923; established the Master Schools for mountain boys and girls; elected president of the Lookout Mountain Scenic Highway Association in 1926; resumed literary pursuits and also engaged in educational work; is a resident of Montone, Ala.

**HOWARD, Tilghman Ashurst**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Pickensville, S. C., November 14, 1797; attended the public schools; moved to Knoxville, Tenn., in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Knoxville; member of the State senate in 1824; Democratic presidential elector in 1828; moved to Bloomington, Ind., in 1830 and resumed the practice of law; moved to Rockville, Ind., in 1833 and continued the practice of law; appointed by President Jackson district attorney for Indiana, and served from 1833 to 1837; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until August 1, 1840, when he resigned; unsuccessful

candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1840; appointed chargé d'affaires to the Republic of Texas on June 11, 1844; died in Washington, Tex., August 18, 1844; interment in the family burying ground; reinterment in Rockville Cemetery, Rockville, Parke County, Ind.

**HOWARD, Volney Erskine**, a Representative from Texas; born in Norridgewock, Somerset County, Me., October 22, 1809; completed preparatory studies; attended Bloomfield Academy and Waterville College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Brandon, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; chosen by the legislature to carry the electoral vote for Van Buren to Washington, D. C.; reporter of the Supreme Court of the State of Mississippi; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; editor of the Mississippiian; fought duels with Sergeant S. Prentiss and Alexander G. McNutt; moved to New Orleans, La., and was admitted to the bar there; moved to San Antonio, Tex., in 1847; member of the first State constitutional convention; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; sent on a special mission to California by the President; resigned, and engaged in the practice of law in San Francisco, Calif.; moved to Los Angeles in 1861 and continued the practice of law; district attorney 1861-1870; declined the nomination for judge of the supreme court; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1878 and 1879; elected judge of the superior court of Los Angeles in 1879; retired at the end of one term on account of ill health; died in Santa Monica, Calif., May 14, 1889; interment in Fort Hill Cemetery, Los Angeles, Calif.

**HOWARD, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson County, Va., December 31, 1817; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced; moved to Batavia, Ohio; prosecuting attorney 1845-1849; served in the war with Mexico and was made second lieutenant of Company C, Second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, on August 10, 1847; honorably mustered out July 25, 1848; member of the State senate 1850-1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); during the Civil War was commissioned major of the Fifty-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry on August 11, 1861, and served until February 24, 1863, when he was honorably discharged; resumed the practice of law; died in Batavia, Ohio, June 1, 1891; interment in Union Cemetery.

**HOWARD, William Alanson**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Hinesburg, Chittenden County, Vt., April 8, 1813; was graduated from Wyoming Academy in 1835 and from Middlebury College in 1839; moved to Michigan in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Detroit; city treasurer 1848-1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); successfully contested the election of George B. Cooper to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from May 15, 1860, until March 3, 1861; was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; postmaster of Detroit 1861-1866; tendered the Chinese mission in 1869, but declined; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868, at Philadelphia in 1872, and at Cincinnati in 1876; land commissioner of the Grand Rapids & Indiana Railway 1869-1871 and of the Northern Pacific Railway 1872-1878; settled in Yankton, Dak.; Territorial Governor of Dakota in 1878; died in Washington, D. C., April 10, 1890; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Detroit, Wayne County, Mich.

**HOWARD, William Marcellus**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Berwick City, St. Mary Parish, La., December 6, 1857; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Lexington, Ga.; solicitor general of the northern circuit of Georgia 1884-1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; member of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution 1905-1912; one of the original trustees of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in 1910; appointed by President Taft a member of the United States Tariff Board, and served from 1911 to 1913; moved to Augusta, Ga., and is engaged in the practice of law.

**HOWARD, William Schley** (cousin of Augustus O. Bacon), a Representative from Georgia; born in Kirkwood, De Kalb County, Ga., June 29, 1875; attended Neel's Academy; was a page in the State house of representatives in 1888 and 1889; calendar clerk of the National House of Representatives in 1890 and 1891; private secretary to United States Senator Patrick Walsh, of Georgia, from August 8, 1894, to February 18, 1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Wrightsville, Ga.; enlisted in the Third Regiment Georgia Volunteer Infantry on July 2, 1898, and served as sergeant during the Spanish-American War; returned to De Kalb County and resumed the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives in 1900 and 1901; solicitor general of the Stone Mountain judicial circuit 1905-1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate in 1918 for nomination for the United States Senate; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga., and resides in Decatur, Ga.

**HOWE, Albert Richards**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Brookfield, Worcester County, Mass., January 2, 1840; pursued classical studies; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1861 as a private in the Forty-seventh Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry and served successively as sergeant, second and first lieutenant, and acting adjutant, participating in the campaign in North Carolina; upon the expiration of the nine months' service of the regiment was commissioned second lieutenant in the Fifth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Cavalry, and was subsequently promoted to first lieutenant, captain, and major and served in Virginia and Texas until November 30, 1865, when he was honorably mustered out; settled in Como, Panola County, Miss., in 1865 and engaged in cotton planting; member of the Mississippi constitutional convention in 1868; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868 which nominated Grant and Colfax; appointed treasurer of Panola County in 1869; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; moved to Illinois and engaged in mercantile pursuits in Chicago, where he died June 1, 1884; interment in Brookfield Cemetery, Brookfield, Mass.

**HOWE, James Robinson**, a Representative from New York; born in the Borough of Manhattan, New York City, January 27, 1839; attended the common schools; employed as a clerk in a dry-goods store; moved to Brooklyn in 1870 and engaged in the dry-goods business; trustee in a number of public institutions in the city; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth

and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1898; register of Kings County 1900-1902; director of several banks; died in North Salem, N. Y., September 21, 1914; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**HOWE, John W.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Maine in 1801; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Smethport, Pa., and then to Franklin, Pa., in 1829, and commenced the practice of law; justice of the peace; elected as a Free-Soll Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); moved to Meadville, Pa., and later to Rochester, N. Y., where he died December 1, 1873; interment in Greendale Cemetery, Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.

**HOWE, Thomas Marshall** (father-in-law of James W. Brown), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Williamstown, Orange County, Vt., April 20, 1808; moved with his parents to Bloomfield, Ohio, in 1817; attended private schools and was graduated from Warren (Ohio) Academy; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1829; served as clerk in a wholesale dry-goods establishment; commenced business for himself in 1833; was cashier and president of the Exchange National Bank of Pittsburgh 1839-1850; engaged in copper mining, copper and steel manufacturing, commercial pursuits, and banking; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed former business pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 which nominated the presidential ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; assistant adjutant general on the staff of Governor Curtin and chairman of the Allegheny County committee for recruiting Union soldiers during the Civil War; one of the organizers and first president of the Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., July 20, 1877; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**HOWE, Thomas Y., Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Auburn, N. Y., in 1801; completed preparatory studies; inspector of Auburn Prison 1834-1838; elected surrogate of Cayuga County and served from March 18, 1836, to April 14, 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); mayor of Auburn, N. Y., from March, 1853, to March, 1854; died in Auburn, N. Y., July 15, 1860; interment in Fort Hill Cemetery.

**HOWE, Timothy Otis**, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Livermore, Androscoggin County, Me., February 24, 1816; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Readfield (Me.) Seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Readfield, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1845; moved to Wisconsin in 1845 and settled in Green Bay; judge of the Circuit and Supreme Courts of Wisconsin from 1850 until 1855, when he resigned; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate in 1860; reelected in 1866 and 1872, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1879; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; served as a commissioner for the purchase of the Black Hills territory from the Indians; appointed one of the delegates to the International Monetary Conference held at Paris in 1881; appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Arthur December 20, 1881; entered upon duties of the office January 5, 1882, and served until his death in Kenosha, Wis., March 25, 1883; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Green Bay, Wis.



**HOWELL, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Cedarville, Cumberland County, N. J., January 27, 1844; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Fort Edward Institute, New York; enlisted in the Twelfth Regiment New Jersey Volunteers in 1862 and served until the close of the war; engaged in mercantile pursuits in South Amboy, N. J., 1865; surrogate of Middlesex County 1882-1892; president of the People's National Bank of New Brunswick, N. J.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; member of the United States Immigration Commission 1907-1910; retired from active business, and is a resident of New Brunswick, N. J.

**HOWELL, David** (father of Jeremiah Brown Howell), a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., January 1, 1747; attended Eaton's Academy, Hopewell, N. J., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1766; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1768, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; tutor in Brown University, Providence, R. I., 1766-1769 and professor of natural philosophy 1769-1770; fellow of Brown University 1773-1824; justice of the peace in 1779; justice of the court of common pleas in 1780; Member of the Continental Congress 1782-1785; justice of the State supreme court in 1786 and 1787; attorney general of the State in 1789; was appointed by the general assembly to prepare an address to be presented to the President of the United States in 1790; secretary of Brown University 1780-1806, professor of law 1790-1824, and acting president of the university in 1791 and 1792; commissioner for settling the boundaries of the United States; district attorney of Rhode Island; judge of the United States District Court for Rhode Island from 1812 until his death in Providence, R. I., July 21, 1822; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**HOWELL, Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., October 16, 1792; attended the public schools; moved to Sidney, N. Y., in 1808, and in the following year to Unadilla, N. Y., where he taught school; moved to Bath, N. Y., in 1811; appointed postmaster of Bath December 30, 1817, and served until August 13, 1821; county clerk of Steuben County 1818-1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Bath; district attorney of Steuben County 1829-1834; member of the State assembly in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); was not a candidate for renomination in 1834; again district attorney of Steuben County 1836-1840; resumed the practice of law; died in Bath, N. Y., January 30, 1871; interment in Grove Cemetery.

**HOWELL, Elias** (father of James Bruen Howell), a Representative from Ohio; born in New Jersey in 1792; attended the public schools; moved to Newark, Ohio; member of the State senate 1830-1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination; died near Newark, Ohio, May, 1844.

**HOWELL, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., June 28, 1859; attended the public schools, Pennington (N. J.) Seminary, Newton (Pa.) Collegiate Institute, and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; was graduated from the Illinois State Normal University at Normal, Ill.; taught school fourteen years in Illinois, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and served seven years as superintendent of the public schools of Scranton, Pa.;

studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Scranton; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1908, to February 10, 1904, when he was succeeded by William Connell, who contested the election; assistant principal of the Scranton Technical High School 1906-1908; superintendent of schools from 1906 until his death in Scranton, Pa., November 19, 1913; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**HOWELL, James Bruen** (son of Elias Howell), a Senator from Iowa; born near Morristown, Morris County, N. J., July 4, 1816; moved with his parents to Newark, Ohio, in 1819; was graduated from the Newark High School in 1833 and from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Newark; moved to Keosauqua, Iowa, in 1841, where he practiced for several years; engaged in newspaper work; moved to Keokuk, Iowa, in 1849; postmaster of Keokuk from April 8, 1861, until August 27, 1866; published and edited the Daily Gate City; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James W. Grimes, and served from January 18, 1870, to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for reelection to the Senate; one of three commissioners appointed by President Grant in 1871 to adjust claims for stores and supplies under the act of March 8, 1871, and served until March 10, 1880; died in Keokuk, Iowa, June 17, 1880; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**HOWELL, Jeremiah Brown** (son of David Howell), a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., August 28, 1771; attended private schools, pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and commenced practice in Providence; brigadier general in the State militia; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1811, to March 3, 1817; was not a candidate for reelection; died in Providence, R. I., February 5, 1822; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**HOWELL, Joseph**, a Representative from Utah; born in Brigham City, Boxelder County, Utah, February 17, 1857; moved with his parents to Wellsville, Utah, in 1863; attended the common schools and the University of Utah at Salt Lake City; taught school, and later engaged in mercantile pursuits; mayor of Wellsville 1882-1884; served in the Territorial house of representatives 1886-1892; regent of the University of Utah 1896-1900; member of the State senate 1896-1900; moved to Logan, Utah, in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1917); was not a candidate for renomination; engaged in banking and the real-estate business; died in Logan, Utah, July 18, 1918; interment in the City Cemetery.

**HOWELL, Nathaniel Woodhull**, a Representative from New York; born in Blooming Grove, Orange County, N. Y., January 1, 1770; was graduated from Princeton College in 1788; taught school in Montgomery, N. Y., 1789-1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City and in Tioga County 1794-1796, and in Canandaigua, N. Y., 1796-1851; attorney general for western New York 1799-1802; member of the State assembly in 1804; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1818-March 3, 1819); appointed a member of the commission to appraise the Western Inland Lock Navigation Co. in 1817; was the first judge of Ontario County 1819-1832; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., October 15, 1851; interment in the West Avenue Cemetery.

**HOWELL, Robert Beecher**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Adrian, Lenawee County, Mich., January 21, 1864; attended the public schools; appointed cadet midshipman in the United States Navy in 1881, and was graduated from the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., in 1885; moved to Omaha, Nebr., in 1888; attended the Detroit School of Law, class of 1893; served as State engineer of Nebraska in 1895 and 1896; city engineer of Omaha in 1896 and 1897; lieutenant in the United States Navy during the Spanish-American War; member of the State senate in 1902, 1903, and 1904; member of the Omaha Water Board and its successor, board of directors of Metropolitan Utilities District, 1904-1923; elected Republican national committeeman in 1912, 1916, and 1920; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Nebraska in 1914; general manager of the Metropolitan Utilities District, operating public water, gas, and ice plants, 1912-1923; lieutenant in the United States Naval Reserve Force 1917-1923; chairman of the radio commission, United States Post Office Department, in 1921; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**HOWEY, Benjamin Franklin** (nephew of Charles Creighton Stratton), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Pleasant Meadows, near Swedesboro, Gloucester County, N. J., March 17, 1828; instructed by private tutors at Pleasant Meadows and the academies in Swedesboro and Bridgeton, N. J.; engaged in business in Philadelphia as a flour and grain commission merchant in 1847, and later in quarrying and manufacturing slate; during the Civil War served as captain of Company G, Thirty-first Regiment New Jersey Volunteers, from September 3, 1862, to June 26, 1863; sheriff of Warren County, N. J., from November 13, 1873, to November 15, 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); resumed the quarrying of slate; died in Columbia, N. J., February 6, 1895; interment in Trinity Church Cemetery, Swedesboro, N. J.

**HOWLAND, Benjamin**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Tiverton, R. I., July 27, 1755; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; collector of taxes in 1801; town auditor in 1802; town moderator in 1805; member of the State house of representatives in 1810; general in the State militia during the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel J. Potter, and served from October 29, 1804, until March 3, 1809; died in Tiverton, R. I., May 1, 1821; interment in the family lot on his estate.

**HOWLAND, Leonard Paul**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio, December 5, 1865; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Oberlin (Ohio) College in 1887 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1890 and commenced practice in Jefferson, Ohio; moved to Cleveland in 1894 and continued the practice of law; served as second lieutenant, squadron adjutant, First Regiment Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, during the Spanish-American War; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1912 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Robert W. Archbald, judge of the United States Commerce Court; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1916 and 1920 and at Cleveland in 1924; is a resident of Cleveland, Ohio.

**HOWLEY, Richard**, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Liberty County, Ga., in 1740; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. John's parish, Georgia; also engaged in the planting of rice; moved to St. Paul's parish in 1779; member of the State house of representatives 1779-1783; member of the executive council of Liberty County 1779 and 1780; Governor of Georgia in 1780; Member of the Continental Congress 1780 and 1781; resumed the practice of his profession in Sunbury, Liberty County, Ga.; chosen chief justice of Georgia and served from October 1, 1782, to January 8, 1783; moved to Savannah, Ga., and died there December, 1784.

**HOXWORTH, Stephen Arnold**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Maquon, Knox County, Ill., May 1, 1860; attended the public schools; moved to Blue Springs, Gage County, Nebr., in 1880; engaged in banking and in the grain and implement business; member of the Nebraska State Militia; returned to Illinois in 1885 and engaged in agricultural pursuits at Rapatee, Knox County; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Rapatee, Ill.

**HUBARD, Edmund Wilcox**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Farmville, Buckingham County, Va., February 20, 1806; attended private schools and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed agricultural pursuits; colonel of a militia regiment in 1864; appraiser of the Confederate Government to regulate the value of the Confederate dollar; died at his home near Farmville, Buckingham County, Va., December 9, 1878; interment in the family cemetery near his home.

**HUBBARD, Asahel Wheeler** (father of Elbert Hamilton Hubbard), a Representative from Iowa; born in Haddam, Conn., January 19, 1819; worked on his father's farm in the summer time and in winter attended the public schools; engaged as a stonecutter; subsequently pursued his studies at a select school in Middletown, Conn.; moved to Rushville, Ind., in 1838, where he was employed as a book agent and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Rushville; member of the Indiana House of Representatives 1847-1849; moved to Sioux City, Iowa, in 1857 and engaged in the real-estate business; judge of the fourth judicial district 1859-1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; withdrew from political life; one of the organizers of the First National Bank of Sioux City in 1871, and served as its president until January 15, 1879; was also interested in railroad building in Iowa and in mining property in Leadville, Colo.; died in Sioux City, Iowa, September 22, 1879; interment in the Floyd Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, Chester Dorman**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Hamden, Middlesex County, Conn., November 25, 1814; moved with his parents in 1819 to Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia); was graduated from the Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1840; engaged in banking and in the manufacture of iron and lumber; member of the House of Delegates of Virginia in 1852 and 1853; delegate to the Virginia convention in Richmond in 1861 and opposed secession; delegate to the West Virginia convention in Wheel-

ing the same year; served in the Senate of West Virginia in 1863 and 1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 which nominated Lincoln and Johnson and at Chicago in 1860 which nominated Garfield and Arthur; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); resumed banking and manufacturing pursuits; died in Wheeling, W. Va., August 23, 1891; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, David** (cousin of Samuel Houston), a Representative from Alabama; born near the town of Old Liberty (now Bedford), Bedford County, Va., in 1792; attended the county schools and an academy; during the War of 1812 entered the Army as a volunteer under General Jackson at New Orleans, and served as major in the Quartermaster Corps; was severely wounded, captured by the British, and placed on a warship and subsequently released; moved to Huntsville, Ala., where he worked as a carpenter; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1820, and commenced practice in Huntsville; moved to Florence, and served as solicitor 1823-1826; moved to Moulton in 1827 and entered the mercantile business; member of the State senate in 1827 and 1828; member of the board of trustees of the University of Alabama 1828-1835; moved to Courtland in 1829, where he engaged in buying and selling Chickasaw Indian land; member of the State house of representatives in 1831, 1842, 1843, 1845, and 1853; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; delegate to the Southern Commercial Congress at Savannah, Ga., in 1859; presidential elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; member of the Confederate States House of Representatives 1861-1863; first Confederate States Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1863-1865; built one of the first railroads in the United States, from Tusculum to Decatur, Ala.; moved to Spring Hill, Tenn.; died at the house of his son in Polite Coupee Parish, La., January 20, 1874; interment in Trinity Episcopal Churchyard, Rosedale, Iberville Parish, La.

**HUBBARD, Demas, jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Winfield, Herkimer County, N. Y., January 17, 1806; attended the public schools and pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Smyrna, N. Y., in 1835; member of the State assembly 1838-1840; supervisor of Smyrna 1850-1864; elected chairman of the board of supervisors of Chenango County, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Smyrna, Chenango County, N. Y., September 2, 1873; interment in Smyrna East Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, Elbert Hamilton** (son of Asabel Wheeler Hubbard), a Representative from Iowa; born in Rushville, Rush County, Ind., August 19, 1849; attended the public schools and was instructed by a private tutor; was graduated from Yale College in 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Sioux City, Iowa; member of the State house of representatives in 1882; served in the State senate 1900-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1905, until his death in Sioux City, Iowa, June 4, 1912; interment in the Floyd Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, Henry**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Charlestown, Sullivan County, N. H., May 3, 1784; pursued classical studies under private tutors and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1803; studied law in Portsmouth, N. H., was admitted to the bar about 1806, and commenced practice in Charlestown, Sullivan County, N. H.; in 1810 he was chosen moderator, which office he held sixteen times; first selectman in 1810, 1820, and 1828; member of the State house of representatives 1812-1815, 1819, 1820, and 1823-1827, and served three years as speaker; State solicitor for Cheshire County 1823-1828; probate judge of Sullivan County 1827-1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1835); served as Speaker pro tempore for one day, May 10, 1834; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1835, to March 3, 1841; was not a candidate for reelection; Governor of New Hampshire 1841-1843; United States subtreasurer at Boston, Mass., 1846-1849; died in Charlestown, N. H., June 5, 1857; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, Joel Douglas**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Marshall, Saline County, Mo., November 6, 1860; attended the public schools and Central College, Fayette, Mo.; was graduated from the Missouri Medical College at St. Louis in 1882; practiced medicine in Syracuse, Morgan County, Mo., until 1886; county clerk 1886-1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Versailles, Mo.; also engaged in the banking business; practiced medicine in Sedalia, Mo., in 1904 and 1905; returned to Versailles and resumed the practice of law and banking interests; moved to El Paso, Tex., in 1917 and continued the practice of law; died in Tampa, Fla., May 28, 1919; interment in Versailles Cemetery, Versailles, Mo.

**HUBBARD, John Henry**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Salisbury, Litchfield County, Conn., March 24, 1804; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Lakeville; member of the State senate 1847-1849; prosecuting attorney 1849-1852; moved to Litchfield in 1855 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed the practice of law; died in Litchfield, Conn., July 30, 1872; interment in the East Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, Jonathan Hatch**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Tolland, Tolland County, Conn., May 7, 1768; at the age of eleven moved with his parents to Claremont, N. H.; was instructed by a private tutor; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Windsor, Vt.; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); unsuccessful candidate in 1810 for reelection to the Twelfth Congress; judge of the State supreme court 1813-1815; resumed the practice of law; died in Windsor, Vt., September 20, 1849; interment in Old South Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, Levi**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., December 19, 1762; attended the common schools; moved to Paris, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), in 1785; engaged in agricultural pursuits, and prominent in State military organizations; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1804, 1805, and

1812; served in the Massachusetts Senate 1806-1811; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); again served in the Massachusetts Senate in 1816; resumed agricultural pursuits; member of Maine Executive Council in 1829; died in Paris, Me., February 18, 1836; interment in a tomb on his farm.

**HUBBARD, Richard Dudley**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Berlin, Hartford County, Conn., September 7, 1818; pursued preparatory studies at East Hartford; was graduated from Yale College in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1842, 1855, and again in 1858; prosecuting attorney for Hartford County 1846-1868; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of law in Hartford; Governor of Connecticut in 1878 and 1879; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1879; engaged in the practice of law from 1877 until his death in Hartford, Conn., February 28, 1884; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, Samuel Dickinson**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Middletown, Conn., August 10, 1799; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Middletown, Conn., 1823-1837; also engaged in manufacturing; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); served as Postmaster General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Fillmore from August 31, 1852, to March 7, 1853; died in Middletown, Conn., October 8, 1855; interment in Indian Hill Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, Thomas Hill**, a Representative from New York; born in New Haven, Conn., December 5, 1781; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Hamilton, N. Y.; surrogate of Madison County 1806-1816; presidential elector on the Clinton and Ingersoll ticket in 1812; district attorney of the sixth district 1816-1818 and of Madison County 1818-1821; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); moved to Utica, N. Y., in 1823; appointed the first clerk of the court of chancery of Oneida County in 1823; clerk of the supreme court 1825-1835; retired from public activities in 1835; one of the founders of Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., and Hamilton (N. Y.) Academy; served as a trustee of Utica (N. Y.) Academy; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844 and of Pierce and King in 1852; died in Utica, N. Y., May 21, 1857; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**HUBBARD, William Pallister**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), December 24, 1843; attended the public schools and Linsly Institute of Wheeling, and was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1863; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Wheeling; served in the Union Army in 1865; clerk of the West Virginia House of Delegates 1866-1870; member of the house of delegates in 1881 and 1882; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; unsuccessful Republican candidate for attorney general of West Virginia in 1888; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; chairman of the commission to revise the tax laws

of West Virginia 1901-1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of law in Wheeling, W. Va.

**HUBBELL, Edwin Nelson**, a Representative from New York; born in Coxsackie, Greene County, N. Y., August 18, 1815; pursued an academic course; several years supervisor of Greene County; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); interment in Oakland Cemetery, Troy, N. Y.

**HUBBELL, James Randolph**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lincoln Township, Delaware County, Ohio, July 13, 1824; attended the common schools; taught school at Woodbury, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice at London, Ohio; moved to Delaware, Ohio, and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1849, 1858, 1859, 1862, and 1863 and served as speaker in 1863; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Frémont and Dayton in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); appointed by President Johnson minister to Portugal, but his nomination was not confirmed; resumed the practice of law; served in the State senate in 1869; resigned for the purpose of accepting the Democratic nomination for Congress; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; died at the home of his son in Bellville, Ohio, November 26, 1890; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, Delaware, Ohio.

**HUBBELL, Jay Abel**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Avon, Mich., September 15, 1829; attended the district schools, and was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1853; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1855; moved to Ontonagon, Mich., in November, 1855, and engaged in the practice of law; elected district attorney of the Upper Peninsula in 1857 and 1859; moved to Houghton, Mich., in February, 1860, and continued the practice of law until 1870; prosecuting attorney of Houghton County 1861-1867; identified with the development of the mineral interests of the Upper Peninsula; appointed by the Governor of Michigan in 1870 State commissioner to the Centennial Exhibition and collected and prepared the State exhibit of minerals; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1883); member of the State senate 1885-1887; served as circuit judge of the twelfth judicial circuit from January 1, 1894, to December 31, 1899, when he resigned; died in Houghton, Mich., October 13, 1900; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**HUBBELL, William Spring**, a Representative from New York; born in Painted Post, Steuben County, N. Y., January 17, 1801; attended the public schools; postmaster of Bath, N. Y., in 1829; town clerk in 1831; later engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860; resumed the banking business; died in Bath, N. Y., November 18, 1873; interment in Grove Cemetery.

**HUBBS, Orlando**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Commack, Suffolk County, N. Y., February 13, 1840; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to New Bern, N. C., in 1865 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; took an active part in organizing the Republican Party in that State; sheriff of Craven County 1871-1881;

elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; returned to New York in 1883 and settled in Central Islip; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the New York Assembly 1902-1908; served in the State senate in 1910 and 1911; retired from public and active life, and is a resident of Smithtown Branch, N. Y.

**HUBLEY, Edward Burd**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., in 1792; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Reading; afterwards moved to Orwigsburg, the county seat of Schuylkill County; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); canal commissioner of Pennsylvania 1839-1842; appointed on November 8, 1842, a commissioner to adjust and settle certain claims under the treaty with the Cherokee Indians of 1835; resumed the practice of law in Reading, Pa.; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., where he died February 23, 1856; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery, Reading, Pa.

**HUCK, Winnifred Sprague Mason** (daughter of William Ernest Mason), a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., September 14, 1882; attended the public schools of Chicago and also at Washington, D. C., while her father was a Member of Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her father, William E. Mason, and served from November 7, 1922, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1922; engaged in journalism and lecturing, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**HUDD, Thomas Richard**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Buffalo, N. Y., October 2, 1835; moved with his mother to Chicago, Ill., in 1842 and to Appleton, Wis., in 1853; attended the common schools and Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Appleton, Wis.; district attorney of Outagamie County in 1856 and 1857; served in the State senate in 1862, 1863, 1876-1879, 1882, 1883, and 1885; moved to Green Bay in 1868 and continued the practice of law; member of the State assembly in 1868 and 1875; city attorney of Green Bay in 1873 and 1874; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Rankin; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from March 3, 1886, to March 3, 1889; was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law; died in Green Bay, Wis., June 22, 1896; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**HUDDLESTON, George**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Wilson County, Tenn., November 11, 1869; attended the common schools; studied law at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., was admitted to the bar in 1891, and practiced in Birmingham, Ala., until 1911, when he retired; during the Spanish-American War served as a private in the First Regiment Alabama Volunteer Infantry; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HUDSON, Charles**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marlboro, Mass., November 14, 1795; attended the common schools; served in the War of 1812; studied theology, and was ordained as a Universalist minister in 1819; member

of the State house of representatives 1828-1833; served in the State senate 1833-1839; executive councilor 1839-1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi Lincoln; reelected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from May 3, 1841, to March 3, 1849; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; moved to Lexington, Mass., in 1849; naval officer of the port of Boston 1849-1853; edited the Boston Daily Atlas; assessor of internal revenue 1864-1868; selectman of Lexington, Mass., 1868-1875; member of the Massachusetts State Board of Education for eight years; died in Lexington, Mass., May 4, 1881; interment in Munroe Cemetery.

**HUDSON, Grant Martin**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Eaton Township, Lorain County, Ohio, July 23, 1868; attended the common schools; was graduated from Kalamazoo (Mich.) College and attended the University of Chicago; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1896; member of the State house of representatives 1905-1909; member of the State industrial accident compensation commission in 1920 and 1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HUDSON, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Jamestown, Boone County, Ind., October 30, 1839; attended a neighborhood private school, Lebanon (Ind.) Academy, and Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind.; moved to Nodaway, Mo., in 1854; moved to Coysville, Wilson County, Kans., in 1866 and taught the first county school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Iola, Kans., June, 1869; moved to Fredonia, Kans., in 1869 and commenced practice; aided in the adoption of the fifteenth amendment; treasurer and member of the first Fredonia school board in the early seventies; member of the State house of representatives in 1870; mayor of Fredonia in 1871; organized the Wilson County Bank in Fredonia in 1871; was graduated from the law department of the University of Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1874; prosecuting attorney for Wilson County 1884-1886; delegate to many Democratic State conventions; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884, at St. Louis in 1888, and again at Chicago in 1896; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); declined a renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Fredonia; regent to the State college of agriculture 1897 and 1898; died in Wichita, Kans., January 4, 1923; interment in Fredonia Cemetery.

**HUDSPETH, Claude Benton**, a Representative from Texas; born in Medina, Bander County, Tex., May 12, 1877; had three months' education in the country schools; engaged in stock raising and newspaper work; member of the State house of representatives 1902-1906; served in the State senate 1906-1918 and elected president of that body four times; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1909, and commenced practice in El Paso, Tex.; director of the Texan Oil & Land Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HUFF, George Franklin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., July 16, 1842; attended the public schools in Middletown and later in Altoona; at the age of eighteen entered the Pennsylvania Railroad car shops in Altoona, where he learned the trade of car finisher; moved to Westmoreland County in 1867 and

engaged in banking in Greensburg, Pa., later becoming largely identified with the industrial and mining interests of western Pennsylvania; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; president of the Keystone Coal & Coke Co.; member of the State senate 1884-1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1889); elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; again elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); on account of ill health was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; died in Washington, D. C., April 18, 1912; interment in St. Clair Cemetery, Greensburg, Pa.

**HUFFY, Jacob**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in that State; was a judge in Salem County, N. J., 1797-1804; sheriff in 1800; director of the board of freeholders in 1801; county collector in 1805; member of the State council 1804, 1806, and 1807; surrogate in 1808; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1809, until his death in Salem, N. J., May 20, 1814; interment in St. John's Episcopal Churchyard.

**HUGER, Benjamin**, a Representative from South Carolina; born at or near Charleston, S. C., in 1768; pursued an academic course; engaged in the cultivation of rice on the Waccamaw River; member of the State house of representatives in 1798 and 1799; elected to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1805); again a member of the State house of representatives 1808-1812; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); member of the State senate 1818-1823, and served as president 1819-1822; died on his estate on Waccamaw River, near Georgetown, S. C., July 7, 1823; interment in All Saints' Churchyard.

**HUGER, Daniel** (father of Daniel Elliott Huger), a Delegate and a Representative from South Carolina; born on Limerick plantation in St. John's parish, Berkeley County, S. C., February 20, 1742; educated at home and in the schools of Charleston, S. C.; also studied in England; justice of the peace in 1775; prominent in the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of representatives in 1778 and 1779; member of the governor's council in 1780; present in Charleston during the siege; left the town with Governor Rutledge to continue the defense of the State; narrowly escaped capture by General Tarleton; later surrendered and was paroled; Member of the Continental Congress 1786-1788; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); on retiring from Congress resided in Charleston and on his Wateree plantation; engaged in the management of his extensive estates; died in Charleston, S. C., July 6, 1799; interment in the western churchyard of St. Philip's Church, Charleston, S. C., with a memorial tablet in the Huguenot church there.

**HUGER, Daniel Elliott** (son of Daniel Huger), a Senator from South Carolina; born on Limerick plantation, near Charleston, S. C., June 28, 1779; pursued classical studies in Charleston, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and began practice in Charleston, S. C.; secretary to the governor in 1806; member of the State house of representatives 1804-1819; brigadier general of State troops in 1814; judge of the circuit court 1819-1830; again served in the State house of representatives in 1830; member of the State nullification convention in 1832 and also of the State Rights Unionist Party Convention of the same year; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of

John C. Calhoun, and served from March 4, 1848, to March 3, 1849, when he resigned; delegate to the Nashville convention in 1852 to discuss the question of secession; died on Sullivan's Island, S. C., August 21, 1854; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Charleston, S. C.

**HUGHES, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in New Orleans, La., February 27, 1822; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Sandy Hill, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); clerk of the court of appeals 1860-1862; provost marshal for the sixteenth district of New York in 1862; member of the governor's staff and judge advocate general of State militia 1875-1879; member of the State senate in 1878 and 1879; resumed the practice of his profession in Sandy Hill, N. Y.; died in Sandy Hill, N. Y., August 10, 1887; interment in Union Cemetery, between Fort Edward and Sandy Hill (now Hudson Falls).

**HUGHES, Charles James, jr.**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Kingston, Caldwell County, Mo., February 16, 1853; attended the common schools; was graduated from Richmond (Mo.) College in 1871 and from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1873; was admitted to the bar in 1877 and commenced practice at Richmond, Mo.; moved to Denver in 1879; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 which nominated Parker and Davis and at Denver in 1908 which nominated Bryan and Kern; for many years professor of mining law in the law school of the University of Denver, Colorado, and Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death in Denver, Colo., January 11, 1911; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**HUGHES, Dudley Mays**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Jeffersonville, Twiggs County, Ga., October 10, 1848; attended the country schools, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1870; engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1871; member of the State senate in 1882 and 1883; president of the Georgia State Agricultural Society 1904-1906; commissioner general of Georgia at the World's Fair, St. Louis, Mo., in 1904; trustee of the Danville School, the State Normal Institute, the University of Georgia, and the Georgia State Agricultural College; president of the Georgia Fruit Growers' Association; one of the original projectors and builders of the Macon, Dublin & Savannah Railroad, and served as president and director; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Danville, Ga.; died in Macon, Bibb County, Ga., January 20, 1927; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Perry, Houston County, Ga.

**HUGHES, George Wurtz**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Elmira, N. Y., September 30, 1806; received a liberal schooling, and was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1827; became a civil engineer in New York City; reapointed to the Army July 7, 1838, as captain of topographical engineers; served in the Mexican War; Lieutenant colonel of Maryland and District of Columbia Volunteers August 4, 1847; colonel October 1, 1847; honorably mustered out of the volunteer service July 24, 1848; brevetted major April 18, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious

conduct" in the Battle of Cerro Gordo, Mexico; commissioned lieutenant colonel on May 30, 1848, "for meritorious conduct" while serving in the enemy's country; resigned August 4, 1851; became president of the Northern Central Railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); consulting engineer and planter thereafter at West River, Md., until his death there on September 3, 1870; interment in the family burying ground of the Galloway family, "Tulip Hill," West River, Md.

**HUGHES, James**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Baltimore County, Md., November 24, 1823; attended the common schools and Indiana University at Bloomington; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Indiana; served in the Mexican War; served as judge of the sixth judicial circuit of Indiana from 1852 until 1856, when he resigned; professor of law in Indiana University 1858-1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; appointed judge of the Court of Claims and served from January 18, 1860, to December, 1864, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives 1864-1868; cotton agent of the Treasury Department 1868-1868; died in Wattsville, Md., October 24, 1873; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Bloomington, Ind.

**HUGHES, James Anthony**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Corunna, Ontario, Canada, February 27, 1861; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Ashland, Ky., in July, 1873; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Duff's Business College; engaged in the real-estate business; member of the Kentucky House of Representatives 1888-1890; moved to West Virginia in 1891; served in the State senate 1894-1898; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1896 and 1898; delegate to all the Republican National Conventions from 1892 to 1924, inclusive; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1915); on account of ill health was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the real-estate business in Huntington, W. Va. *Elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HUGHES, James Madison**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Bourbon County, Ky., April 7, 1809; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Liberty, Clay County, Mo.; also engaged in mercantile pursuits in Liberty; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1855 and engaged in the banking business; died in Jefferson City, Mo., February 26, 1861; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**HUGHES, Thomas Hurst**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Cold Spring, Cape May County, N. J., January 10, 1769; attended the public schools; moved to Cape May City in 1800 and engaged in the mercantile business; in 1816 he built Congress Hall, a hotel which he conducted for many summer seasons; sheriff of Cape May County 1801-1804; member of the State general assembly 1805-1807, 1809, 1812, and 1813; member of the State council 1819-1823 and in 1824 and 1825; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; resumed the hotel business; died in Cold Spring, N. J., November 10, 1839; interment in Cold Spring Cemetery.

**HUGHES, William**, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Drogheda, Ireland, April 8, 1872; emigrated to the United States in 1880 with his parents, who settled in Paterson, N. J.; attended the common schools; as a youth was employed in the silk mills of his home city; studied stenography at Columbia Business College at Paterson and engaged as a stenographer in New York City and subsequently became a court reporter at Paterson; upon the beginning of the Spanish-American War enlisted as a private in Company A, Second Regiment New Jersey Volunteer Infantry, and served throughout the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Paterson, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; elected to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until September 27, 1912, when he resigned, having been appointed to a position on the judicial bench; appointed judge of the court of common pleas of Passaic County by Gov. Woodrow Wilson on April 1, 1912, and served until March 12, 1913, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in a private hospital at Trenton, N. J., January 30, 1918; interment in Cedar Lawn Cemetery, Paterson, N. J.

**HUGHSTON, Jonas Abbott**, a Representative from New York; born in Sidney, Delaware County, N. Y., in 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice at Delhi, N. Y.; district attorney of Delaware County 1842-1845; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); appointed by President Lincoln marshal of the consular court at Shanghai, China, on March 26, 1862, and served until his death in Shanghai, China, on November 10, 1862; interment in Poo-tung Cemetery.

**HUGUNIN, Daniel, jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Montgomery County, N. Y., February 6, 1790; pursued classical studies; served in the War of 1812; successfully contested the election of Egbert Ten Eyck to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from December 15, 1825, until March 3, 1827; appointed on March 15, 1841, United States marshal for the Territory of Wisconsin; died in Kenosha, Wis., June 21, 1850; interment in Green Ridge Cemetery.

**HUKRIEDE, Theodore Waldemar**, a Representative from Missouri; born near New Truxton, Warren County, Mo., November 9, 1878; attended the public schools, Central Wesleyan College, Warrenton, Warren County, Mo., and the University of Missouri at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1903, and commenced practice in Warrenton, Mo., in 1903; elected prosecuting attorney of Warren County in 1904, 1906, and 1908; probate judge of Warren County 1910-1920; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; chairman of the Republican State committee 1916-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; appointed United States marshal for the eastern district of Missouri May 12, 1923, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Warrenton, Mo.

**HULBERT, George Murray**, a Representative from New York; born in Rochester, N. Y., May 14, 1881; moved to Waterloo, N. Y., where he attended the public schools; was graduated from the New York Law School; was admitted to

the bar in 1902 and practiced law in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, to January 1, 1918, when he resigned to become commissioner of docks and director of the port of New York City; elected president of the Board of Aldermen of New York City in November, 1921, and served as acting mayor during the long illness of Mayor Hyman; resumed the practice of law; president of the Boston, Cape Cod & New York Canal Co., and resides in New York City.

**HULBERT, John Whitefield**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Alford, Mass., June 1, 1770; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Alford, Mass., in 1797; director of Berkshire Bank, Pittsfield, Mass.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Dewey; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from September 26, 1814, to March 3, 1817; was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; moved to Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y., in 1817; member of the State house of representatives in 1825; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Auburn, N. Y., October 19, 1831; interment in the North Street Cemetery.

**HULBURD, Calvin Tilden**, a Representative from New York; born in Stockholm, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., June 5, 1809; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont; attended Yale College Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1833; member of the New York Assembly 1842-1844 and in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); superintendent of construction of the New York post office; died in Brasher Falls, N. Y., October 25, 1897; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**HULICK, George Washington**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Batavia, Clermont County, Ohio, June 29, 1833; attended the public schools and was graduated from Farmer's College, near Cincinnati; took charge of Pleasant Hill Academy and taught two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Batavia; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company E, Twenty-second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, April 14, 1861; appointed orderly sergeant and afterwards elected captain of the company; discharged August 16, 1861; probate judge of Clermont County 1864-1867; served nine years on the board of education; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Batavia, Ohio; died in Batavia, Ohio, August 13, 1907; interment in the Union Cemetery.

**HULING, James Hall**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa., March 24, 1844; attended the public schools and Dickinson Seminary in Williamsport, Pa.; served in the Pennsylvania Cavalry in 1863; engaged in the lumber business; moved to West Virginia in 1870, where he continued in the lumber business until 1874; mayor of Charleston, W. Va., 1884-1888; declined a renomination; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); resumed business in Charleston, W. Va., where he died April 23, 1918; interment in Pleasant View Cemetery.

**HULINGS, Willis James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Rimersburg, Clarion County, Pa., July 1, 1850; attended the public schools and Kittanning Academy; studied law, and was admitted to practice in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Arizona; became a civil engineer and engaged in mining and the petroleum business; elected as a Republican to the State house of representatives and served from 1881 to 1887; member of the National Guard of Pennsylvania 1870-1912, serving in the various grades from private to brigadier general; served in the war with Spain, and was mentioned for meritorious conduct in action at the Battle of Coamo August 9, 1898; member of the State senate 1906-1910; elected as a Progressive to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; died in Oil City, Pa., August 8, 1924; interment in Grove Hill Cemetery.

**HULL, Cordell**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Olympus, Overton (now Pickett) County, Tenn., October 2, 1871; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1891; was admitted to the bar in 1891 and commenced practice in Celina, Tenn.; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1890; member of the State house of representatives 1893-1897; during the Spanish-American War served in the Fourth Regiment Tennessee Volunteer Infantry with the rank of captain; judge of the fifth judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1903; resigned in 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for election to the Sixty-seventh Congress; chairman of the Democratic National Executive Committee 1921-1924; again elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HULL, Harry Edward**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Belvidere, Allegany County, N. Y., March 12, 1864; moved to Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in 1873; attended the grammar and high schools; engaged in the grain business in Palo, Iowa, in 1883, and Williamsburg, Iowa, in 1884; president of the Williamsburg Telephone Co.; alderman of Williamsburg 1887-1889; mayor 1889-1901; postmaster 1901-1914; president of the Williamsburg Fair Association 1900-1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; appointed by President Coolidge on May 15, 1925, Commissioner General of Immigration, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Washington, D. C.

**HULL, John Albert Tiffin**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Sabina, Clinton County, Ohio, May 1, 1841; moved with his parents to Iowa in 1849; attended the public schools, Indiana Ashbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., and Iowa Wesleyan College at Mount Pleasant; was graduated from the Cincinnati (Ohio) Law School in the spring of 1862; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Des Moines, Iowa; during the Civil War enlisted in the Twenty-third Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry in July, 1862; first lieutenant and captain; wounded in the charge on intrenchments at Black River May 17, 1863; resigned on account of wounds in October, 1863; secretary of the Iowa Senate in 1872 and reelected in 1874, 1876, and 1878; secretary of state in 1878 and reelected in 1880 and 1882; lieutenant



governor in 1865 and reelected in 1867; engaged in agricultural pursuits and banking; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; retired in 1918, and died in Clarendon, Arlington County, Va., September 28, 1928; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**HULL, Morton Denison**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., January 13, 1867; attended the public schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., in 1885; was graduated from Harvard University in 1892; was admitted to the bar in 1892 and commenced the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1914; member of the State senate in 1914 and 1918; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 which nominated Hughes and Fairbanks; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James R. Mann; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from April 3, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HULL, Noble Andrew**, a Representative from Florida; born in Little York, Camden County, Ga., March 11, 1827; attended the county schools and Chatham Academy, Savannah, Ga.; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Savannah in 1845; moved to Florida in 1851 and engaged in business in Columbia County; when Suwanee County was formed was elected sheriff; member of the Florida House of Representatives in 1860 and 1861; during the Civil War served as captain of Company H, First Florida Cavalry, in the Confederate Army; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Jacksonville and Sanford, Seminole County; Lieutenant Governor of Florida 1877-1879; resigned to take his seat in Congress; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1879, to January 22, 1881, when he was succeeded by Horatio Blisbee, Jr., who contested his election; resumed business activities in Jacksonville; assistant postmaster of Jacksonville 1884-1888; clerk of Duval County circuit court 1888-1900; declined to be a candidate for reelection; died in Jacksonville, Fla., January 28, 1907; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**HULL, William Edgar**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Lewistown, Fulton County, Ill., January 13, 1896; attended the common schools, Lewistown High School, and Illinois College at Jacksonville, Ill.; president of the Manito Chemical Co.; postmaster of Peoria, Ill., 1898-1906; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 which nominated Hughes and Fairbanks and in 1920 which nominated Harding and Coolidge; member of the board of directors of the Illinois Highway Improvement Association; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**HUMPHREY, Augustin Reed**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Madison, Jefferson County, Ind., February 18, 1859; moved with his parents to Drakeville, Davis County, Iowa, in 1864; attended the public schools, the State normal school, and was graduated in law from the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1882 and commenced practice at Broken Bow, Custer County, Nebr., in 1885; homesteaded in Custer County in 1886; delegate to every Republican State convention since 1887; engaged in

agricultural and stock-raising pursuits and the practice of law in Broken Bow; commissioner of public lands and buildings of Nebraska 1891-1895; served as president of the board of education 1898-1914; judge of probate 1906-1910; mayor in 1916 and 1917; moved to his ranch on the South Loup River in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Moses P. Klunkaid, and served from November 7, 1922, to March 3, 1923; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of law in Broken Bow; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Coolidge and Dawes in 1924; is a resident of Broken Bow, Nebr.

**HUMPHREY, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in Little Britain, Orange County, N. Y., February 14, 1792; moved to Newburgh, N. Y., at an early age and attended the Newburgh Academy; commenced the study of law; entered the United States Army at the beginning of the War of 1812 as first sergeant of Newburgh Company Number Five; commissioned captain in the Forty-first Regiment United States Infantry on August 15, 1813; resumed the study of law and was admitted to the bar at Newburgh, N. Y., January 11, 1816; moved to Ithaca, N. Y., in 1818, and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); president of the village of Ithaca in 1828 and 1829; elected surrogate of Tompkins County and served from March 4, 1831, to January 8, 1834; member of the State assembly 1834-1836 and in 1842; speaker of the assembly in 1835 and 1836; appointed clerk of the New York Supreme Court in 1843 and held that position with residence in Albany until the court was superseded by the present court of appeals under the constitution of 1847; died in Albany, N. Y., April 17, 1850; interment in the City Cemetery, Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y.

**HUMPHREY, Herman Leon**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Candor, Tioga County, N. Y., March 14, 1830; attended the common schools and also the Cortland Academy for one year; became a clerk in Ithaca, N. Y.; after several years in business he studied law, was admitted to the bar in July, 1854, and moved to Hudson, Wis., in January, 1855, where he commenced the practice of his chosen profession; appointed district attorney of St. Croix County; appointed county judge to fill a vacancy in the fall of 1860, and in the spring of 1861 was elected for the full term of four years, but resigned that office in February, 1862; served in the State senate in 1862 and 1863; mayor of Hudson one year; elected in the spring of 1866 judge of the eighth judicial circuit of Wisconsin and reelected in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Hudson, St. Croix County, Wis.; member of the State assembly in 1887; died in Hudson, Wis., June 10, 1902; interment in Willow River Cemetery.

**HUMPHREY, James**, a Representative from New York; born in Fairfield, Fairfield County, Conn., October 9, 1811; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1837, and one year later to Brooklyn, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and for election in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1865, until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 16, 1866; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HUMPHREY, James Morgan**, a Representative from New York; born in Holland, Erie County, N. Y., September 21, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in East Aurora, Erie County, N. Y.; district attorney for Erie County 1857-1859; member of the State senate 1863 and 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate in 1869 for renomination; resumed the practice of law; appointed to the superior court of Buffalo, N. Y., in 1871, and served until January 1, 1873; practiced his profession in Buffalo from 1873 to 1894, when he retired; died in Buffalo, N. Y., February 9, 1899; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**HUMPHREY, Reuben**, a Representative from New York; born in West Simsbury, Hartford County, Conn., September 2, 1757; completed preparatory studies; enlisted in the Revolutionary War as a private; mustered out as captain; held several local offices; keeper of Newgate State Prison in Simsbury, Conn., for five years; located near Marcellus, Onondaga County, N. Y., in 1801; first county judge 1804-1807; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); was not a candidate for renomination in 1808; member of the State senate 1811-1815; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Marcellus, Onondaga County, August 10, 1832; interment in the Old City Cemetery.

**HUMPHREY, William E.**, a Representative from Washington; born near Alamo, Montgomery County, Ind., March 31, 1862; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Crawfordsville; moved to Seattle, Wash., in 1893 and continued the practice of law; corporation counsel of the city of Seattle 1898-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1917); did not seek renomination in 1916, having become a Senatorial aspirant; resumed the practice of law in Seattle; appointed February 25, 1925, by President Coolidge as a member of the Federal Trade Commission, and resides in Washington, D. C.

**HUMPHREYS, Andrew**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Knoxville, Tenn., March 30, 1821; moved with his parents to Owen County, Ind., in 1829; afterwards moved to Putnam County and located near Manhattan; attended the common schools; moved to Greene County in 1842; member of the State house of representatives 1849-1852 and from January 8 to March 9, 1857; appointed Indian agent for Utah by President Buchanan in 1857; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 and at St. Louis in 1888; served in the State senate 1874-1876, 1878-1882, and 1896-1900; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James D. Williams, and served from December 5, 1876, to March 3, 1877; resumed agricultural pursuits in Greene County, Ind.; attended almost every Democratic State convention during his political life; died in Linton, Ind., June 14, 1904; interment in Moss Cemetery.

**HUMPHREYS, Benjamin Grubb** (father of William Yerger Humphreys), a Representative from Mississippi; born in Claiborne County, Miss., August 17, 1865; attended the public schools at Lexington, Miss., and the University of Mississippi at Oxford; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in Greenwood, Miss.; superintendent of education for Leflore County

1892-1896; district attorney for the fourth district of Mississippi 1895-1903; raised a company in April, 1898, for service in the Spanish-American War, and was its first lieutenant, serving under Maj. Gen. Fitzhugh Lee in Florida during the entire war; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the ten succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; died in Greenville, Miss., October 18, 1923; interment in Greenville Cemetery.

**HUMPHREYS, Charles**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Haverford, Delaware County, Pa., September 19, 1714; completed preparatory studies; engaged in milling; member of the Provincial Congress 1764-1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; voted against the Declaration of Independence, as he was a Quaker and opposed to war; died in Haverford, Pa., March 11, 1786; interment in the Old Haverford Meeting House Cemetery.

**HUMPHREYS, Parry Wayne**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lexington, Ky.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; judge of the Superior Court of Tennessee 1807-1809; judge of the State judicial circuit 1809-1813; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); unsuccessful Whig candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1817; again judge of the State judicial circuit 1818-1836; moved to Hernando, De Soto County, Miss., and engaged in banking until his death there March 1, 1839; interment in the Methodist Cemetery.

**HUMPHREYS, William Yerger** (son of Benjamin Grubb Humphreys), a Representative from Mississippi; born in Greenville, Washington County, Miss., September 9, 1890; attended the public schools and Sewanee Grammar School, Sewanee, Tenn.; studied law at George Washington University, Washington, D. C., 1911-1914, while in the employ of the United States House of Representatives as assistant superintendent of the House document room, was admitted to the bar in 1914, and commenced practice in Greenville, Miss.; served as first lieutenant in the Chemical Warfare Service of the United States Army during the World War; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Benjamin G. Humphreys, and served from November 27, 1923, to March 3, 1925; was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law in Greenville, Miss., where he now resides.

**HUNGERFORD, John Newton**, a Representative from New York; born in Vernon, Oneida County, N. Y., December 31, 1825; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Hamilton College, at Clinton, N. Y., in 1846; settled in Corning, N. Y., in 1848 and engaged in the banking business; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); resumed banking business; died in Corning, N. Y., April 2, 1883; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Watkins Glen, N. Y.

**HUNGERFORD, John Pratt**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Leeds, Westmoreland County, Va., January 2, 1761; received an elementary education under private teachers; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Revolutionary War; member of the house of delegates 1797-1801; member of the State senate 1801-1809; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Twelfth Congress, and served from March 4 to November 29,

1811, when he was succeeded by John Talliaferro, who contested his election; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); served in the War of 1812 as brigadier general of militia; again a member of the State house of delegates 1823-1830; died at "Twiford," Westmoreland County, Va., December 21, 1833; interment in Hungerford Cemetery, Leedstown, Va.

**HUNGERFORD, Orville**, a Representative from New York; born in Farmington, Hartford County, Conn., October 29, 1790; attended the public schools; moved with his father to Watertown, N. Y., in 1804; clerked in a store at Burrville, N. Y., and subsequently engaged in mercantile pursuits at Watertown; cashier of the Jefferson County National Bank at Watertown 1820-1833; served as its president 1834-1845, and was a director at the time of his death; presidential elector in 1836 on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for State comptroller in 1847; elected president of the Watertown & Rome Railroad Co. in 1847, in which capacity he served until his death in Watertown, N. Y., April 6, 1851; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**HUNT, Carleton**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., January 1, 1836; attended the University Grammar School at New Orleans; was graduated from Harvard University in 1856 and from the law department of the University of Louisiana (now Tulane University) at New Orleans in 1858; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in New Orleans, La.; member of the convention of the Constitutional Union Party which met in Baton Rouge, La., in 1860; appointed in April, 1861, first lieutenant in the Louisiana Regiment of Artillery, Confederate Army, during the Civil War; administrator of the University of Louisiana in 1866; appointed professor of admiralty and international law in the University of Louisiana in 1869 and later professor of civil law; dean of the law school of the university for ten years; chairman of the committee formed for the purpose of organizing the American Bar Association in 1878; professor of civil law in the University of Louisiana in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of his profession in New Orleans, La.; city attorney 1888-1892; died in New Orleans, La., August 14, 1921; interment in St. Louis Cemetery No. 2.

**HUNT, Hiram P.**, a Representative from New York; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Troy, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of his profession in Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y.

**HUNT, James Bennett**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Demerara, British Guiana, South America, August 13, 1799; returned with his father to New York City in 1803; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and commenced practice in New York City; moved to Pontiac, Mich., in 1836; judge of the probate court in 1836; appointed commissioner of Internal Improvement by Governor Mason in March, 1837, and had charge of the Michigan Central Railroad from Detroit to Ann Arbor; also supervised the construction of that portion of the Clinton & Kalamazoo Canal

from Mount Clemens to Rochester; prosecuting attorney of Oakland County 1841-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); appointed register of the land office at Sault Ste. Marie January, 1848, and served until June, 1849; returned to Pontiac, and held the office of circuit court commissioner of Oakland County; moved to Washington, D. C., and died there August 15, 1857; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Pontiac, Oakland County, Mich.

**HUNT, John Thomas**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., February 2, 1860; attended the common schools; in his youth was a professional ball player and umpire; became a stonemason and later a stone contractor; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906 and for nomination in 1908; resumed the business of stone contractor; died in St. Louis, Mo., November 30, 1916; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**HUNT, Jonathan**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Vernon, Windham County, Vt., August 12, 1787; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Brattleboro, Vt., in 1812; first president of the Old Brattleboro Bank in 1821; member of the State house of representatives in 1811, 1816, 1817, and 1824; elected as a National-Republican to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 15, 1832; interment in Brattleboro, Vt.

**HUNT, Samuel**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Charlestown, Sullivan County, N. H., July 8, 1765; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790; and commenced practice in Alstead, N. H.; moved to Keene, N. H., the same year, and in 1795 abandoned the practice of law; moved to Charlestown, N. H., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1802 and 1803; elected to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Peirce; reelected to the Eighth Congress, and served from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1805; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1804; founded a colony in Ohio; died in Gallipolis, Ohio, July 7, 1807; interment in Mound Cemetery, Marietta, Ohio.

**HUNT, Theodore Gaillard**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Charleston, S. C., October 23, 1805; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the law department of Columbia College, New York City; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; moved to New Orleans, La., about 1830; district attorney for New Orleans; member of the State house of representatives from 1837 until his election to Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); judge of the first Louisiana district (then the criminal court of New Orleans) in 1859; colonel of the Fifth Louisiana Regiment, Confederate Army, in 1861 and 1862; appointed by Governor Allen adjutant general of Louisiana with the rank of brigadier general, and remained in active service until the close of the Civil War; died in New Orleans, La., November 15, 1883; interment in Metairie Cemetery.

**HUNT, Washington**, a Representative from New York; born in Windham, Greene County, N. Y., August 5, 1811; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lockport, N. Y., in 1834;

elected judge of the court of common pleas of Niagara County and served from January 30, 1836, to January 19, 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1849); comptroller of New York in 1849 and 1850; governor of the State 1850–1852; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; retired to his farm near Lockport; temporary chairman of the last Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1856 which adopted the nominees of the American Party, Fillmore and Donelson; was tendered the Democratic nomination for Vice President in 1860, but declined; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864 which nominated McClellan and Pendleton; died in New York City February 2, 1867; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Lockport, N. Y.

**HUNTER, Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greencastle, Putnam County, Ind., December 17, 1831; moved with his parents to Paris, Edgar County, Ill., in 1832; attended the common schools and Edgar Academy; engaged as a civil engineer 1852–1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Paris; member of the State senate 1864–1868; member of the board of investigation of State institutions; unsuccessful candidate in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress, and again in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; judge of the Edgar County court 1896–1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1900); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; retired from public life; died in Paris, Ill., January 12, 1913; interment in Edgar Cemetery.

**HUNTER, John**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in that State in 1760; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1795); elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Pierce Butler, and served from December 8, 1796, to December 21, 1798, when he resigned.

**HUNTER, John Ward**, a Representative from New York; born in Bedford (now a part of Brooklyn), N. Y., October 15, 1807; received a liberal schooling; clerk in a wholesale grocery store in New York City in 1824; clerk in the United States customhouse at New York City 1831–1836; assistant auditor of the customhouse 1836–1865; engaged in banking as treasurer of the Dime Savings Bank in Brooklyn; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Humphrey, and served from December 4, 1866, to March 3, 1867; was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; mayor of Brooklyn in 1875 and 1876; resumed banking; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 16, 1900; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**HUNTER, Morton Craig**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Versailles, Ripley County, Ind., February 5, 1825; completed a preparatory course; was graduated from the law department of Indiana University at Bloomington, in 1849; was admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army August 27, 1862; commanded the First Brigade, Third Division, Fourteenth Army Corps; was with Sherman in his march to the sea; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers; honorably discharged June 24,

1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1879); operated a quarry in the Indiana limestone district; died in Bloomington, Ind., October 25, 1896; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**HUNTER, Narsworthy**, a Delegate from Mississippi Territory; born in Virginia; captain in the militia organization of the district formed in 1793; commissioned inspector of the military posts on the east side of the Mississippi River; elected to the Seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 11, 1802; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**HUNTER, Robert Mercer Tallafiero**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born at "Mount Pleasant," near Loretto, Essex County, Va., April 21, 1809; tutored at home and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice at Lloyds; member of the State house of delegates in 1833; served in the State senate 1835–1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); served as Speaker of the House in the Twenty-sixth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1847, to March 28, 1861, when he withdrew; author of the tariff act of 1857; candidate for the presidential nomination in 1860; declined the position of Secretary of State tendered him by Presidents Pierce and Buchanan; delegate from Virginia to the Confederate Provincial Congress at Richmond; Confederate Secretary of State from July 25, 1861, to February 18, 1862; served in the Confederate Senate from Virginia in the First and Second Congresses 1862–1865, and was President pro tempore on various occasions; was one of the peace commissioners that met with President Lincoln and his party in Hampton Roads in February, 1865; elected State treasurer of Virginia in 1877; collector at Tappahannock, Va., in 1885; died on his estate "Font-hill," near Lloyds, Va., July 18, 1887; interment in "Elmwood," the family burial ground, near Loretto, Va.

**HUNTER, Whiteside Godfrey**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Belfast, Ireland, December 25, 1841; completed preparatory studies; emigrated to the United States in 1858 and settled in New Castle, Pa.; studied medicine in Philadelphia and was admitted to practice; surgeon in the Union Army during the Civil War; moved to Burkesville, Cumberland County, Ky., at the close of the war; member of the State house of representatives 1874–1878; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880 and at Minneapolis in 1892; United States minister to Guatemala and Honduras from November 8, 1897, to December 8, 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress and for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Vincent S. Boreing, and served from November 10, 1903, to March 3, 1905; was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; interested in public utilities and the development of oil lands; resided in Louisville, Ky., until his death there November 2, 1917; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**HUNTER, William**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Sharon, Litchfield County, Conn., January 8, 1754; attended the common schools; resided near Fort Edward, N. Y., from 1763 until 1775, when he moved to Windsor, Vt.; served in the Revolutionary War as a sergeant and lieutenant under General Montgomery; member of the State house of representatives in 1795, 1807, and 1808; register of probate 1798-1801; judge of probate for the district of Windsor 1801-1816; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Clinton in 1804; assistant judge of the county court 1805-1816; member of the Vermont council of censors in 1806 and 1820; member of the executive council 1810-1813 and in 1815; elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for reelection in 1818 to the Sixteenth Congress; died in Windsor, Windsor County, Vt., November 30, 1827; interment in Sheddsville Cemetery, West Windsor, Vt.

**HUNTER, William**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., November 20, 1774; attended Rogers School in Newport, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1791; went abroad and studied law at the Inner Temple, London; returned to Newport, R. I.; was admitted to the bar in 1796 and commenced practice in Newport; member of the State house of Representatives 1799-1811; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Christopher G. Champlin; reelected, and served from October 28, 1811, to March 3, 1821; again a member of the State house of Representatives 1822-1826; resumed the practice of his profession in Newport; appointed by President Jackson chargé d'affaires to Brazil June 28, 1834, and by President Tyler envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary September 13, 1841; served until December 9, 1843; died in Newport, R. I., December 3, 1849; interment in Trinity Church Graveyard.

**HUNTER, William Forrest**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Alexandria, Va., December 10, 1808; received a common-school training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Woodsfield, Ohio; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; died in Woodsfield, Ohio, March 30, 1874; interment in Woodsfield Cemetery.

**HUNTER, William H.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tiffin, Ohio; moved to Norwalk, Huron County, Ohio, about 1825 and continued the practice of his profession for several years; moved to Sandusky, Ohio; appointed collector of customs at Sandusky in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); died under mysterious circumstances near Sandusky, Ohio, in 1842; interment in the Old Burial Ground.

**HUNTINGTON, Abel**, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Conn., February 21, 1777; received a liberal schooling; moved to East Hampton, Long Island, N. Y., where he practiced medicine; presidential elector in 1820; member of the State senate in 1822; supervisor of East Hampton 1829-1832 and in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); member of the State constitutional convention in 1846; collector of customs at Sag Harbor, N. Y., 1845-1849; died in East Hampton, Long Island, N. Y., May 18, 1868; interment in the South End Cemetery.

**HUNTINGTON, Benjamin**, a Delegate and a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., April 19, 1736; pursued academic studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1761; appointed surveyor of lands for Windham County in October, 1764; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1765, and commenced practice in Norwich; member of the State house of representatives 1771-1780, and served as speaker in 1778 and 1779; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1776 and 1777; delegate to the Provincial Congress at New Haven in January, 1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1784, 1787, and 1788; member of the State senate 1781-1790 and 1791-1793; mayor of Norwich from 1784 to 1796, when he resigned; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); judge of the superior court of the State 1793-1798; died in Rome, N. Y., October 16, 1800; interment in Norwich-town Cemetery, Norwich, Conn.

**HUNTINGTON, Ebenezer**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., December 26, 1754; pursued academic studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1775; served in the Revolutionary Army, first in the Lexington alarm in April, 1775; lieutenant in Col. Samuel Wyllis's regiment, and was made captain in May, 1776; brigade major and adjutant general to General Heath in August, 1776; major in Colonel Webb's additional Continental regiment January 1, 1777; lieutenant colonel October 10, 1778; transferred to the Third Connecticut Regiment January 1, 1781, and to the First Connecticut January 1, 1783; brigadier general, United States Army, July 19, 1796, when war with France was threatened; honorably discharged June 15, 1800; elected as a Whig to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel W. Dana, and served from October 11, 1810, to March 3, 1811; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); died in Norwich, Conn., June 17, 1834; interment in Norwichtown Cemetery.

**HUNTINGTON, Jabez Williams**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., November 8, 1788; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1806; taught in the Litchfield South Farms Academy one year; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Litchfield; member of the State house of representatives in 1829; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, to August 16, 1834, when he resigned to accept the appointment of judge of the State supreme court of errors; moved to Norwich in October, 1834; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thaddeus Betts; reelected, and served from May 4, 1840, until his death in Norwich, Conn., November 1, 1847; interment in Norwichtown Cemetery.

**HUNTINGTON, Samuel**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Windham, Conn., July 8, 1731; attended the common schools; learned the trade of cooper; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1758, and commenced practice in Norwich, Conn., in 1758; executive councillor in 1763; member of the colonial assembly in 1764; appointed Crown attorney in 1765; judge of the superior court from 1774 to 1784, and served as chief justice in the last-named year; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1784, and served as President from September 28, 1779, to July 6, 1781, when he retired, receiving the thanks of the Congress, but was returned again for a short period in 1783; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; lieutenant governor of the State in 1785, and governor from 1786 until his death in Norwich, Conn., January 5, 1796; interment in Norwichtown Cemetery.

**HUNTON, Eppa**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born near Warrenton, Fauquier County, Va., September 24, 1822; his early schooling was limited; taught school three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Brentsville, Va.; served as colonel of the Prince William Regiment, and later promoted to the rank of general; Commonwealth attorney for the county of Prince William from 1849 until 1861, when he resigned; member of the Virginia convention at Richmond in February, 1861; served through its first session and then entered the Confederate Army as colonel of the Eighth Regiment Virginia Infantry; promoted after the Battle of Gettysburg, and served through the remainder of the Civil War as brigadier general, succeeding Brigadier General Garnett; captured at Sallors Creek April 6, 1865, and released from Fort Warren in July, 1865; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; appointed a member of the so-called Florida Electoral Commission created by act of Congress approved January 29, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876; resumed the practice of law; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John S. Barbour, and served from May 28, 1882, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Warrenton, Va.; died in Richmond, Va., October 11, 1906; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**HUNTSMAN, Adam**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Virginia; moved to Jackson, Tenn.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress.

**HURD, Frank Hunt**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio, December 25, 1840; was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Knox County in 1863; member of the State senate in 1866; appointed to codify the criminal laws of Ohio in 1868; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1869; city solicitor of Toledo 1871-1873; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessfully contested the election of Jacob Romels to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; continued the practice of law in Toledo, Ohio, until his death there on July 10, 1896; interment in Mound View Cemetery, Mount Vernon, Ohio.

**HURLBUT, Stephen Augustus**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Charleston, S. C., November 20, 1815; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and practiced; served as adjutant of a South Carolina regiment in the Florida War; moved to Belvidere, Ill., in 1845; Whig delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1847; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848 and on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; member of the State house of representatives in 1859, 1861, and 1867; during the Civil War served in the Union Army 1861-

1865; appointed brigadier general of Volunteers May 17, 1861, and major general September 17, 1862; mustered out June 20, 1865; one of the founders of the Grand Army of the Republic, and served as commander in chief 1866-1868; minister resident to the United States of Colombia 1869-1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection as an independent Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress in 1878; appointed minister to Peru in 1881, and served until his death in Lima, Peru, March 27, 1882; interment in Belvidere Cemetery, Belvidere, Ill.

**HURLEY, Denis Michael**, a Representative from New York; born in the city of Limerick, Ireland, March 14, 1843; emigrated to the United States in 1850 with his parents, who settled in Brooklyn, N. Y.; moved to New York City in 1854; was educated in the public schools; returned to Brooklyn in 1866; learned the carpenter's trade; engaged in the building contractors' business; delegate to the Republican State conventions from 1870 to 1899; unsuccessful Republican candidate for member of the State assembly in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death; unsuccessful candidate in 1898 for reelection to the Fifty-sixth Congress; died at Hot Springs, Va., February 26, 1899; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**HUSTED, James William**, a Representative from New York; born in Peekskill, Winchester County, N. Y., March 18, 1870; attended private schools, the Peekskill Military Academy, and Cutler's School, New York City; was graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., in 1888, from Yale University in 1892, and from the New York Law School in 1894; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and commenced practice in Peekskill, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1895-1897; declined a renomination; moved to White Plains in 1897 and continued the practice of law; returned to Peekskill in 1902 and again practiced law; president of the village of Peekskill in 1903 and 1904; member and treasurer of the board of park commissioners from 1909 to 1920; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of law in Peekskill; also engaged in banking and served as president of the Peekskill Bank; died at the New York Hospital in New York City, while on a business trip, January 2, 1925; remains were cremated; interment of ashes in Hillside Cemetery, Peekskill, N. Y.

**HUSTING, Paul Oscar**, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac County, Wis., April 25, 1866; moved with his parents to Mayville, Wis., in 1876; attended the public schools and the University of Wisconsin at Madison; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Mayville, Wis.; district attorney of Dodge County 1902-1906; served in the State senate 1907-1913; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1914, and served from March 4, 1915, until his accidental death while duck hunting on Rush Lake, near Picketts, Wis., October 21, 1917; interment in Graceland Cemetery, Mayville, Wis.

**HUTCHESON, Joseph Chappell**, a Representative from Texas; born near Boynton, Mecklenburg County, Va., May 18, 1842; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., in 1861; enlisted as a private in the Twenty-first Virginia Regiment during the Civil

War; served in the Valley of Virginia under Stonewall Jackson and surrendered at Appomattox, at which time he was in command of Company E, Fourteenth Virginia Regiment; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1896; was admitted to the bar in 1896 and commenced practice in Anderson, Grimes County, Tex.; moved to Houston, Tex., in 1874 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Houston, Tex.; died at his summer home on Signal Mountain, near Chattanooga, Tenn., May 25, 1924; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Houston, Tex.

**HUTCHINS, John** (cousin of Wells Andrew Hutchins), a Representative from Ohio; born in Vienna, Trumbull County, Ohio, July 25, 1812; attended the district schools and Western Reserve College, Cleveland, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Warren, Trumbull County; clerk of the common pleas court for Trumbull County 1838-1843; member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and 1850; mayor of Warren two years; member of the Warren Board of Education six years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the practice of law in Warren; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1868, and continued the practice of law; died in Cleveland, Ohio, November 20, 1891; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**HUTCHINS, Waldo**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, Windham County, Conn., September 8, 1822; was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly in 1852; offered the Democratic nomination for judge of the supreme court when thirty-three years old, but declined; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; park commissioner 1857-1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Smith; reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from November 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law in New York City; appointed in 1887 member of the park commission and served until his death, February 8, 1891, in New York City; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**HUTCHINS, Wells Andrews** (cousin of John Hutchins), a Representative from Ohio; born in Hartford, Trumbull County, Ohio, October 8, 1818; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Warren, Trumbull County, Ohio; moved to Portsmouth, Ohio, in 1842; member of the State house of representatives in 1852 and 1853; city solicitor of Portsmouth 1857-1861; United States provost marshal for Ohio in 1862; unsuccessful candidate in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate in 1864 for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress and again in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Portsmouth, Ohio, and died there January 25, 1895; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**HUTCHINSON, Elijah Cuddeberley**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Windsor, Mercer County, N. J., August 7, 1855; attended the public schools and Riders Business College,

Trenton, N. J.; became a merchant miller, having a large flour mill and grain elevator situated in Hamilton Township; was subsequently interested in banking; member of the State house of assembly in 1895 and 1896; served in the State senate 1899-1904, and was president of that body in 1903; State road commissioner 1906-1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; retired from active business pursuits and resides in Trenton, N. J.

**HUTSON, Richard**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Prince William parish, South Carolina, July 9, 1748; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College (Nassau Hall) in 1765; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Charleston, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1779, 1781, 1782, 1785, and 1788; Member of the Continental Congress in 1778 and 1779 and signed the Articles of Confederation; captured at the fall of Charleston and was confined as a prisoner at St. Augustine, Fla., in 1780 and 1781 by Lord Cornwallis, who, being incensed at the late revolt, suspected him of being one of those fomenting the spirit of rebellion; member of the Legislative Council of South Carolina 1780-1782; Lieutenant governor in 1782 and 1783; first intendant of Charleston in 1783 and 1784; chancellor of the Court of Chancery of South Carolina 1784-1791; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788 which adopted the Federal Constitution; senior judge of the chancery court 1791-1795; died in Charleston, S. C., April 12, 1795; interment in the Perrineau family vault in the Independent Congregational Church Cemetery.

**HUTON, John Edward**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Polk County, Tenn., March 28, 1828; moved with his parents to Troy, Lincoln County, Mo., in 1831; attended the common schools; taught school and at the same time studied medicine; attended lectures at Pope's Medical College, St. Louis, Mo.; was graduated in medicine and began practice in Warrenton, Mo., in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army and was commissioned colonel of the Fifty-ninth Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Warrenton, Mo.; moved to Mexico, Mo., in 1865 and continued to practice law until 1873, when he became the owner and publisher of the *Intelligencer*, a Democratic newspaper; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed his activities as a physician and also engaged in the practice of law; died in Mexico, Mo., December 28, 1893; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**HUYLER, John**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City April 9, 1808; attended the common schools at Tenafly, N. J.; apprenticed as a mason and later engaged in contracting and building in New York City until 1846; moved to New Jersey and engaged in agricultural pursuits at Pollifly, Lodi Township; settled in the village of Hackensack, N. J., about 1855; engaged in the mercantile and lumber business; president of the board of freeholders of Bergen County; member of the State house of assembly 1849-1851, and served as speaker in 1851; judge of the court of appeals 1854-1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate as a Lecompton Democrat for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the lumber business; assassinated in Hackensack, N. J., January 9, 1870; interment in the New York Cemetery at Hackensack.

**HYDE, Ira Barnes**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Guilford, Chenango County, N. Y., January 18, 1838; attended the public schools and the Norwich Academy; when fifteen years of age moved with his parents to East Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and later entered Oberlin (Ohio) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar by the Minnesota Supreme Court in 1861, and commenced practice in St. Paul, Minn., in 1862; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; enlisted as a private in Company F, First Regiment of Minnesota Mounted Rangers, and served until the regiment was mustered out; also served in the campaigns against the Sioux Indians along the northwestern frontier; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1865 and resumed the practice of law; moved to Princeton, Mo., in 1866; appointed prosecuting attorney of Mercer County in 1872; delegate to many State conventions; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated James G. Blaine for President; resumed the practice of law in Princeton, Mo.; also engaged in banking; died in Princeton, Mo., December 6, 1926; interment in Princeton Cemetery.

**HYDE, Samuel Clarence**, a Representative from Washington; born in Fort Ticonderoga, Essex County, N. Y., April 22, 1842; moved to Wisconsin; attended the common schools; served in the Seventeenth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; spent several years as surveyor in northern Wisconsin and Michigan; studied law at the University of Iowa at Iowa City, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice at Rock Rapids, Iowa; moved to the Territory of Washington in 1877 and practiced law at Puget Sound; moved to Spokane in 1880 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Spokane County 1880-1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; justice of the peace from 1904 until his death in Spokane, Wash., March 7, 1922; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**HYMAN, John Adams**, a Representative from North Carolina; born a slave near Warrenton, Warren County, N. C., July 23, 1840; was of the Negro race; was sold and sent to Alabama; returned to North Carolina in 1865 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; pursued elementary studies; delegate to the State equal rights convention in 1865 and to the State constitutional convention in 1868; member of the State senate 1868-1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1876; engaged in agricultural pursuits; special deputy collector of internal revenue for the fourth district of North Carolina from July 1, 1877, to June 30, 1878; died in Washington, D. C., September 14, 1891; interment in Harmony Cemetery.

**HYNEMAN, John M.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Berks County, Pa., about April 25, 1771; received a common-school education; member of the State house of representatives in 1809; clerk of the orphans' court 1810-1816; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until his resignation August 2, 1813; was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; commissioned a brigadier general in the Pennsylvania Militia; surveyor of Berks County in 1816; died in Reading, Berks County, Pa., April 16, 1816; interment in Trinity Lutheran Cemetery.

**HYNES, William Joseph**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in County Clare, Ireland, March 31, 1843; emigrated to the United States in 1854 and settled in New York; attended the public schools of Massachusetts; learned the art of printing; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Little Rock, Ark.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; moved to Chicago in 1876 and resumed the practice of law; retired from practice in 1910; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., where he remained until his death, April 2, 1915; interment in Calvary vault.

**IGOE, William L.**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., October 19, 1879; attended the public and parochial schools of his native city and was graduated from the law department of Washington University at St. Louis in 1902; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; member of the municipal assembly of St. Louis from 1909 until March 3, 1913, when he resigned to enter Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); declined to become a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession and is a resident of St. Louis, Mo.

**IHRIE, Peter, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Pa., February 3, 1796; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Easton, Pa.; charter member of the board of trustees of Lafayette College in 1826; member of the State house of representatives in 1826 and 1827; brigadier general of State militia in 1845; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress to fill in part the vacancies caused by the resignation of George Wolf and Samuel D. Ingraham; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress, and served from October 13, 1829, to March 3, 1833; member of the board of directors of the Easton Bank; died in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., March 29, 1871; interment in Easton Cemetery.

**IKIRT, George Pierce**, a Representative from Ohio; born near West Beaver, Columbiana County, Ohio, November 3, 1852; attended the public schools of New Lisbon, Ohio; taught school and studied law, but on account of ill health was compelled to abandon both; attended the Columbus Medical College; moved to Cincinnati; was graduated from the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery in 1877 and practiced five years; went to New York City in 1882, and was graduated from the Bellevue Hospital Medical College in 1883; again resumed practice in East Liverpool, Ohio; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of medicine in East Liverpool, Ohio, and died there February 12, 1927; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**ILSLEY, Daniel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Falmouth, Cumberland County, Me. (then a part of Massachusetts), May 30, 1740; received a liberal schooling; became a distiller and was also interested in shipping; member of the committee of correspondence and safety; major and mustering officer at Falmouth, Me., during the Revolutionary War; delegate to the Massachusetts State convention in 1788 that adopted the Federal Constitution; member of the Massa-



chusetts House of Representatives in 1793 and 1794; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1808 to the Eleventh Congress; died in Portland, Me., May 10, 1813; interment in the Eastern Cemetery.

**IMLAY, James Henderson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Imlaystown, Upper Freehold, Monmouth County, N. J., November 26, 1764; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1788, where he was also a tutor; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and practiced; major in the Monmouth County Militia, and served in the Revolutionary War; counselor in 1796; member of the State general assembly 1796-1798 and served as speaker in 1796; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1801); one of the members appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; postmaster of Allentown, N. J., 1804-1806; resumed the practice of law in Allentown, N. J., where he died March 6, 1823; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**INGALLS, John James**, a Senator from Kansas; born in Middleton, Essex County, Mass., December 29, 1833; attended the public schools in Haverhill, Mass., and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1855; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1857; moved to Sumner, Kans., in 1858; member of the State constitutional convention held at Wyandotte (now a part of Kansas City) in 1859; secretary of the Territorial Council in 1860; secretary of the State senate in 1861; during the Civil War served as judge advocate, with the rank of major and lieutenant colonel, to Gen. George Ditzler, of the Kansas Volunteers; member of the State senate in 1862; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Kansas in 1862 and 1864; edited the Atchison Champion 1863-1865 and aided in founding the Kansas Magazine; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1872; reelected in 1879 and again in 1885, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1891; President pro tempore of the Senate from February 25, 1887, to February 19, 1891, when he resigned that office; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1890; devoted his time to journalism, literature, and farming until his death in East Las Vegas, N. Mex., August 16, 1900; interment in Mount Vernon Cemetery, Atchison, Atchison County, Kans.

**INGE, Samuel Williams** (nephew of William Marshall Inge), a Representative from Alabama; born in Warren County, N. C., February 22, 1817; moved to Greene County, Ala.; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Livingston, Sumter County, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives in 1844 and 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); participated in a duel with Edward Stanly, a Representative from North Carolina, in Bladenburg, near Washington, D. C., but neither was seriously injured; resumed the practice of law; appointed by President Pierce United States attorney for the northern district of California April 1, 1853; died in San Francisco, Calif., June 10, 1868; interment in Mount Calvary Cemetery.

**INGE, William Marshall** (uncle of Samuel Williams Inge), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Granville County, N. C., in 1802; attended the schools of North Carolina; moved to Tennessee and continued his school studies; studied law,

was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); moved to Livingston, Sumter County, Ala., in 1836; resumed the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives in 1840, 1844, and 1845; died in Livingston, Sumter County, Ala., in 1846; interment in Livingston Cemetery.

**INGERSOLL, Charles Jared** (son of Jared Ingersoll and brother of Joseph Reed Ingersoll), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 3, 1782; received an academic training; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination in 1814, having been appointed United States district attorney for Pennsylvania; United States district attorney for Pennsylvania 1815-1829; member of the State improvement convention in 1825; member of the State house of representatives in 1830; appointed secretary of the legation to Prussia March 8, 1837; unsuccessful candidate in 1837 for election to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis J. Harper in the Twenty-fifth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; appointed minister to France in 1847, but was not confirmed by the Senate; appointed United States judge for the district of Connecticut April 8, 1853; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 14, 1862; interment in the Woodlands Cemetery.

**INGERSOLL, Colin Macrae** (son of Ralph Isaacs Ingersoll), a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., March 11, 1810; pursued academic studies and later attended Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; was graduated from the law department of Yale College in 1839; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn.; clerk of the State senate in 1843; secretary of the legation at St. Petersburg, by appointment of President Polk, in 1847 and 1848, and was acting chargé d'affaires in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); resumed the practice of law; adjutant general of Connecticut 1867-1871; died in New Haven, Conn., September 13, 1903; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery.

**INGERSOLL, Ebon Clark**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Dresden, Yates County, N. Y., December 12, 1831; moved to Wisconsin Territory in 1843 and subsequently to Illinois; pursued classical studies in Peoria, Ill., and in Paducah, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Peoria, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Owen Lovejoy; reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses, and served from May 20, 1864, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; settled in Washington, D. C., and engaged in the practice of law until his death there on May 31, 1879; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**INGERSOLL, Jared** (father of Charles Jared Ingersoll and Joseph Reed Ingersoll), a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New Haven, Conn., October 24, 1749; received a classical education; was graduated from Yale College in 1766; settled in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1771; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1773; finished his legal education at the Middle

Temple, London, England, in 1774, and then went to Paris in 1776; returned to Philadelphia in 1778 and commenced practice; Member of the Continental Congress in 1780 and 1781; delegate to the convention that framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; was the first attorney general of Pennsylvania 1790-1799, and served again from 1811 to 1817; United States district attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania; declined the appointment of judge of the Federal court in 1801; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for Vice President of the United States in 1812; presiding judge of the district court of Philadelphia County until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., October 31, 1822; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Fourth and Pine Streets.

**INGERSOLL, Joseph Reed** (son of Jared Ingersoll and brother of Charles Jared Ingersoll), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 14, 1786; pursued a classical course, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed the practice of law; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sergeant; reelected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from October 12, 1841, to March 3, 1849; declined to accept the nomination as a candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; appointed minister to Great Britain by President Fillmore, and served from August 21, 1852, to August 23, 1853; retired from public life and engaged in literary pursuits; died in Philadelphia, Pa., February 20, 1868; interment in St. Peter's Protestant Episcopal Churchyard.

**INGERSOLL, Ralph Isaacs** (father of Colin Macrae Ingersoll), a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., February 8, 1789; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in New Haven; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1825, and served as speaker during the last two years; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; resumed the practice of law; served as State's attorney for New Haven County; declined the appointment as United States Senator tendered by Governor Edwards upon the death of Senator Nathan Smith; minister to Russia from August 8, 1846, until July 1, 1848, when he resigned; again engaged in the practice of law; mayor of New Haven in 1851; retired to private life in 1864; died in New Haven, Conn., August 26, 1872; interment in Grove Street Cemetery.

**INGHAM, Samuel**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Hebron, Conn., September 5, 1793; attended the common schools in Vermont; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Canaan, Vt.; moved to Jewett City, Conn., and subsequently, in 1819, to Essex (then part of Saybrook), Conn., and continued the practice of his profession; State's attorney for Middlesex County 1827-1835 and again in 1843 and 1844; member of the State house of representatives in 1828, 1834, 1851, and 1852 and served as speaker in 1851 and 1852; judge of probate 1829-1833; judge of the Middlesex County court 1849-1853; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; served in the State

senate 1843-1850; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for the United States Senate in 1854; United States commissioner of customs from December 5, 1857, to May 14, 1861; resumed the practice of law; died in Essex, Middlesex County, Conn., November 10, 1881; interment in River View Cemetery.

**INGHAM, Samuel Delucenna**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Great Spring, near New Hope, Bucks County, Pa., September 16, 1779; pursued classical studies; engaged in the manufacture of paper; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1808; prothonotary of Bucks County in 1818; secretary of the Commonwealth in 1819 and 1820; elected as a Jefferson Democrat to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until July 6, 1818, when he resigned; elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Moore; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from October 8, 1822, until his resignation in 1829, before the convening of the Twenty-first Congress; Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Jackson from March 6, 1829, to June 21, 1831, when he resigned; died in Trenton, N. J., June 5, 1890; interment in the Solebury Churchyard, Bucks County, Pa.

**IRBY, John Laurens Manning** (great-grandson of Elias Earle), a Senator from South Carolina; born in Laurens, Laurens County, S. C., September 10, 1854; attended Laurensville Male Academy, Laurens, S. C., Princeton College, Princeton, N. J., in 1870 and 1871, and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville 1871-1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice at Cheraw, Chesterfield County, S. C., but soon returned to Laurens; appointed lieutenant colonel of the South Carolina Militia in 1877; intendant of Laurens in 1877; member of the State house of representatives in 1886, 1888, and 1890, and served as speaker in 1890; chairman of the State Democratic executive committee in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for reelection; subsequently an unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in August, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Joseph H. Earle; delegate at large from South Carolina to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1895; resumed the practice of law in Laurens, S. C., and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Laurens, S. C., December 9, 1900; interment in the City Cemetery.

**IREDELL, James**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Edenton, Chowan County, N. C., November 2, 1788; attended Edenton Academy, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Edenton; during the War of 1812 served as captain of a company of Volunteers and went to the defense of Norfolk, Va.; member of the State house of commons 1818 and 1819-1823 and served as speaker 1817-1828; appointed judge of the Superior Court of North Carolina in March and resigned in May, 1819; Governor of North Carolina in 1828; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel Macon, and served from December 15, 1828, to March 3, 1831; was not a candidate for reelection; moved to Raleigh in 1830; resumed the practice of law; reporter of the Supreme Court of North Carolina 1840-1852; commissioner to revise the State laws in 1836 and 1837; died while on a visit to Edenton, N. C., April 13, 1853; interment in the Johnston Burial Ground on the Hayes plantation at Edenton.

**IRELAND, Clifford**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Washburn, Woodford County, Ill., February 14, 1878; attended the common schools, Cheltenham Military Academy, Ogontz, Pa., and Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1901 and from the Illinois College of Law at Chicago in 1908; was admitted to the bar in 1909 and commenced practice in Peoria; served as a private in the Illinois National Guard during the Spanish-American War; member of the Illinois Bar Association; president of the Western Live Stock Insurance Co.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of law at Peoria; appointed a director of the department of trade and commerce of Illinois in 1923, and is a resident of Peoria, Ill.

**IRION, Alfred Briggs**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Evergreen, Avoyelles Parish, La., February 18, 1833; attended the common schools, Franklin College, Opelousas, La., and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Marksville, La.; delegate to the State secession convention in 1860 and was opposed to secession; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army, being attached to General Walker's division under Colonel Randall; member of the State house of representatives in 1864 and 1865; resumed the practice of his profession; editor of a local newspaper in Marksville, La., 1866-1874; moved to Evergreen, La., in 1870 and engaged in planting; continued the practice of law and also engaged in literary pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1879; judge of the Third Circuit Court of Appeals of Louisiana 1880-1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; discontinued active pursuits and lived on his plantation near Eola, La.; died at the home of his son in New Orleans, La., May 21, 1903; interment in the Baptist Cemetery, Evergreen, La.

**IRVIN, Alexander**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Penns Valley, Center County, Pa., January 18, 1800; attended the public schools; moved to Curwensville in 1820 and to Clearfield, Pa., in 1826; engaged in mercantile and lumbering pursuits; treasurer of Clearfield County 1828-1830; member of the State senate in 1837 and 1838; prothonotary of the court of common pleas in 1842; clerk of the several courts; recorder of deeds and register of wills of Clearfield County 1842-1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination; United States marshal for the western district of Pennsylvania from January 17, 1850, to September 3, 1850, when he resigned, being succeeded by his brother, William Irvin; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1872; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Clearfield, Clearfield County, Pa., until his death on March 20, 1874; interment in the Reed addition to the Old Graveyard.

**IRVIN, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Linden Hall, Center County, Pa., February 18, 1800; attended the common schools; became engaged in mercantile pursuits, milling, mining, and manufacturing in Oak Hill, Milesburg, and Bellefonte, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful Whig candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania in 1847; United States naval storekeeper at Philadelphia in 1857; died in Hecla, Schuylkill County, Pa., November 28, 1862; interment in the Union Cemetery, Bellefonte, Pa.

**IRVIN, William W.**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Charlottesville, Albemarle County, Va., about 1778; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in his native county; moved to Lancaster, Ohio, about 1801 and continued the practice of his profession; appointed an associate judge of the court of common pleas for Fairfield County by the first general assembly in 1808; was impeached in 1804 by the State house of representatives and subsequently removed from office by the decision of the senate; member of the State house of representatives in 1806 and 1807; justice of the State supreme court 1810-1815; again a member of the State house of representatives 1825-1827, and served as speaker in 1825 and 1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; returned to his farm near Lancaster, Ohio, and engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death on March 28, 1842.

**IRVINE, William**, a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in County Fermanagh, Ulster, Ireland, November 3, 1741; pursued classical studies and was graduated from the Dublin University; studied medicine and was admitted to practice; served as surgeon on a British man-of-war; emigrated to the United States and settled in Carlisle, Pa., in 1768; delegate to the State Revolutionary conventions 1764-1766; colonel of the Sixth Pennsylvania Regiment in the Revolutionary Army; captured in Canada June 16, 1776, and remained a prisoner of war until exchanged May 6, 1778; appointed brigadier general May 12, 1779, and served until the close of the war; Member of the Continental Congress 1786-1788; commanded the State troops during the Whisky Rebellion in 1794; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); moved to Philadelphia, where he was superintendent of military stores 1801-1804; died in Philadelphia, Pa., July 29, 1804.

**IRVINE, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Whitney's Point, Broome County, N. Y., February 14, 1820; attended the common schools; moved to Greene County, N. Y., in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Corning, Steuben County, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); during the Civil War assisted in raising the Tenth Regiment New York Volunteer Cavalry, of which he became Lieutenant colonel November 25, 1861; was wounded at the Battle of Beverly Ford, Virginia, where he was taken prisoner and confined in Libby Prison for several months; brevetted colonel and brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious service"; honorably discharged on December 6, 1864; adjutant general on the staff of Governor Fenton in 1865 and 1866; moved to California and continued the practice of his profession until his death in San Francisco, Calif., November 12, 1882; interment in the Elmira Cemetery, Elmira, N. Y.

**IRVING, William**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 15, 1766; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits and also in fur trade with the Indians along the Mohawk River, residing at Johnstown and Caughnawaga, N. Y.; returned to New York City in 1798; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Egbert Benson; re-elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from January 22, 1814, to March 3, 1819; contributed several essays and poems to Salmagundi, published by his brother, Washington Irving; died in New York City November 9, 1821.

**IRWIN, Edward Michael**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Leasburg, Crawford County, Mo., April 14, 1869; attended the public schools of his native city; taught school in Leasburg, Mo.; attended the University of Missouri at Columbia; was graduated from the Missouri Medical College at St. Louis in 1892; moved to New Athens, St. Clair County, Ill., in the same year and commenced the practice of medicine; chairman of the Republican county central committee 1898-1924; moved to Belleville, St. Clair County, Ill., in 1903 and continued the practice of medicine; coroner of St. Clair County 1904-1908; elected president of the Belleville Bank & Trust Co. in 1910; during the World War served as medical member of the draft board for district No. 2 in St. Clair County, Ill., in 1917 and 1918; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**IRWIN, Harvey Samuel**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Highland County, Ohio, December 10, 1844; attended the public schools; was graduated from the high school of Greenfield, Ohio; studied law, but abandoned the same to enlist in the Union Army during the Civil War; assisted in raising a regiment of Artillery, which was consolidated with another regiment, and was commissioned a lieutenant; transferred to a special corps in the Regular Army, in which he served until the close of the war; settled in Louisville, Ky.; resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed successively assistant internal-revenue assessor, deputy clerk of the United States district court, and chief deputy collector of the fifth internal-revenue district of Kentucky; railroad commissioner in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; was licensed as an evangelist in Washington, D. C., in 1913; had a charge in Idylwood and Vienna, Va.; died in Vienna, Va., September 3, 1916; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.

**IRWIN, Jared**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Georgia January 19, 1768; appointed commissioner for valuation of lands and dwellings and enumeration of slaves for the second division of Georgia on July 17, 1798; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Milton, Pa.; served as postmaster of Milton, Pa., from June 1, 1802, to June 29, 1803; sheriff of Northumberland County 1808-1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1811; served as colonel of the Fifth Rifle Regiment in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1818-March 3, 1817); moved to South America.

**IRWIN, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 22, 1785; attended the common schools and Franklin College, Lancaster, Pa.; became editor of the Philadelphia Repository in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice in Uniontown, Pa.; appointed Indian agent at Natchitoches, La., where he also engaged in the practice of law for two years; returned to Uniontown, Pa., in 1811 and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1824-1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; appointed a United States judge for the western district of Pennsylvania April 14, 1831, and served until February 8, 1859, when a successor was appointed; lived in retirement until his death in Pittsburgh, Pa., May 14, 1870; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**IRWIN, William Wallace**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1808; attended a private school in Pittsburgh and Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh; mayor of Pittsburgh in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for reelection in 1842; chargé d'affaires to Denmark from March 3, 1843, to June 12, 1847; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., September 15, 1856; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**ISACKS, Jacob C.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Montgomery County, Pa.; moved to Winchester, Tenn.; elected to the Eighteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832; died in Winchester, Tenn.

**ITTNER, Anthony**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Lebanon, Warren County, Ohio, October 8, 1837; moved to St. Louis, Mo., with his parents in 1844; attended the common schools for twelve months; went to work at the age of 9; learned the bricklaying trade and at the age of 21 started in that business; later engaged in the manufacture of brick; member of the Enrolled Missouri Militia; member of the City Council of St. Louis, Mo., in 1867 and 1868; member of the State house of representatives 1868-1870; served in the State senate from 1870 until November, 1876, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the manufacture of brick; president of the National Association of Builders and of the National Brick Manufacturers' Association; retired from business in 1917, and is a resident of St. Louis, Mo.

**IVERSON, Alfred**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Waynesboro, Burke County, Ga., December 3, 1798; attended private schools in Liberty County, Ga., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate in 1843 and 1844; judge of the State superior court; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1855, to January 28, 1861, when he withdrew; resumed the practice of law; died in Macon, Ga., March 5, 1873; interment in Linwood Cemetery, Columbus, Ga.

**IVES, Willard**, a Representative from New York; born in Watertown, N. Y., July 7, 1806; attended the public schools, Belleville Academy, and Lowville Academy; member of the State house of representatives in 1829 and 1830; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Thirty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); president of Ives Seminary, Antwerp, N. Y., which he endowed; one of the organizers of Syracuse University; engaged in farming; died in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., April 19, 1898; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**IZARD, Ralph**, a Delegate and a Senator from South Carolina; born at "The Elms," near Charleston, S. C., January 23, 1742; pursued classical studies in Hackney, England, and was graduated from Christ College, Cambridge, England; returned to America, but went abroad to reside, taking up his residence in London in 1771; moved to Paris, France, in 1776; appointed commissioner to the Court of Tuscany by the Continental

Congress on December 30, 1776, but was recalled in 1779; pledged his large estate in South Carolina for the payment of warships to be used in the Revolutionary War; Member of the Continental Congress 1782 and 1783; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1795; President pro tempore of the Senate from May 31, 1794, to February 20, 1795; founded the College of Charleston; retired from public life to the care of his estates; died near Charleston, Charleston County, S. C., May 30, 1804; interment in the churchyard of St. James Goose Creek Episcopal Church, near Charleston, S. C.

**IZLAR, James Ferdinand**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Orangeburg, Orangeburg County, S. C., November 25, 1832; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in South Carolina; served as an officer in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Orangeburg, S. C.; member of the State senate 1880-1890; elected by the general assembly judge of the first judicial circuit in 1889; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Brawley, and served from April 12, 1894, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; again engaged in the practice of law in Orangeburg until 1907, when he retired; died in Orangeburg, S. C., May 20, 1912; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**JACK, Summers Melville**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Summersville, Jefferson County, Pa., July 18, 1852; attended the public and private schools of Jefferson County and the Indiana Normal School (now State Teachers College) of Pennsylvania; taught school for six years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Indiana, Pa.; district attorney for Indiana County 1884-1890; appointed member of the board of trustees of the Indiana Normal School in 1880, and by reappointment has served more than forty years; chairman of the congressional conference for the twenty-first district in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; member of the delegation of Senators and Representatives sent to the Philippine Islands in 1901 to inquire into the advisability of establishing civil government; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; is a resident of Indiana, Pa.

**JACK, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., July 29, 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa., in 1831 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; division inspector of militia for Westmoreland and Fayette Counties 1830-1835; sheriff of Brookville in 1833; was a contractor and builder in Mississippi, and assisted in the construction of a canal in that State; returned to Pennsylvania; county judge of Jefferson County about 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); engaged in agricultural pursuits; returned to Greensburg, Pa., in 1846 and died there on February 28, 1852; interment in the Old Cemetery of the St. Clair Cemetery Association.

**JACKSON, Alfred Metcalf**, a Representative from Kansas; born in South Carrollton, Muhlenberg County, Ky., July 14, 1890; attended the common schools and West Kentucky Col-

lege; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Howard, Elk County, Kans., in 1881 and engaged in the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Elk County in 1890; judge of the thirteenth judicial district of Kansas in 1892; moved to Winfield, Kans., in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902; resumed the practice of law in Winfield, Kans., and died there June 11, 1924; interment in the Highland Mausoleum.

**JACKSON, Amos Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Franklin, Delaware County, N. Y., May 10, 1846; moved with his parents to Gibson, Steuben County, N. Y., in 1854 and on a farm near Corning, Steuben County, N. Y., in 1862; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio in 1863; employed as a carpenter for several years and then engaged in selling notions from a wagon; settled in Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio, in 1882 and engaged in the retail dry goods and shoe business and later engaged in the manufacture of muslin and flannellette garments and knives and shears; mayor of Fremont 1897-1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed manufacturing interests in Fremont, Ohio, until 1922 when he retired from active business pursuits; died in Fremont, Ohio, on August 30, 1924; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**JACKSON, Andrew**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee and a President of the United States; born in such obscurity on March 15, 1767, that two States have claimed his birthplace, though he himself stated that he had been told it was in the Waxhaw settlement in South Carolina; attended the "old field" school and the academy of Doctor Humphries; during the Revolution was captured by the British and confined in the stockade at Camden, S. C.; left an orphan at fourteen years of age; worked for a time in a saddler's shop and afterwards taught school; studied law in Salisbury, N. C., was admitted to the bar in 1787, and commenced practice in McLeansville, Guilford County, N. C.; appointed solicitor of the western district of North Carolina, comprising what is now the State of Tennessee, in 1788, and located in Nashville, Tenn., in October, 1788; delegate to the convention to frame a constitution for the new State, held in Knoxville in January, 1790; upon the admission of Tennessee as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Fourth Congress, and served from December 5, 1796, to March 3, 1797; elected to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1797, and served from September 28, 1797, until his resignation in April, 1798; elected judge of the State Supreme Court of Tennessee, and served from 1798 to July 24, 1804; moved to the "Hermitage," near Nashville, and engaged in planting and in mercantile pursuits; served in the Creek War of 1813; major general of Volunteers 1812-1814; commissioned brigadier general in the United States Army April 19, 1814; major general May 1, 1814; led his army to New Orleans, where he defeated the British January 8, 1815; received the thanks of Congress and a gold medal by resolution of February 27, 1815; commanded an expedition which captured Florida in 1817; Governor of Florida from March 10 to July 18, 1821; declined the position of minister to Mexico; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1823, to October 14, 1825, when he resigned; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for President in 1824; elected President of the United States in 1828; reelected in 1832, and served from March 4, 1829, to March 8, 1837; retired to his country home, the "Hermitage," near Nashville, Tenn., where he died June 8, 1845; interment in the garden of his estate.

**JACKSON, David**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Newtown-Limavady, County Londonderry, Ireland, about 1780; emigrated to the United States and settled in Edenton, Chester County, Pa.; attended Nottingham Academy at West Nottingham Township; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1798, and was an apothecary and physician in Philadelphia, Pa., 1798-1801; during the Revolutionary War was appointed paymaster of the Second Battalion of Philadelphia Militia December 8, 1776; quartermaster of militia in the field October 23, 1779; hospital physician and surgeon September 30, 1780; lost an arm at the Battle of Trenton; was present at the surrender of Lord Cornwallis, Yorktown, Va., October 19, 1781; Member of the Continental Congress in 1785 and 1786; resumed the profession of apothecary, in addition to the practice of medicine; died in Oxford, Pa., September 17, 1801; interment in the Oxford Cemetery.

**JACKSON, David Sherwood**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City in 1813; attended the public schools; alderman in the Common Council of New York City 1843-1846; engaged in mercantile pursuits; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1847, until April 19, 1848, when the House declared the seat vacant, the election having been contested by James Monroe; resumed his former business pursuits; again an alderman in the common council in 1856 and 1857; died in New York City January 20, 1872; interment in the Marble Cemetery.

**JACKSON, Ebeneser, Jr.**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Savannah, Ga., January 31, 1796; pursued academic studies; was graduated from St. Mary's College, near Baltimore, Md., in 1814; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, Connecticut, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1821; moved to Middletown, Conn., in 1826; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel A. Foote, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1849; withdrew from political life; died in Middletown, Middlesex County, Conn., August 17, 1874; interment in Indian Hill Cemetery.

**JACKSON, Edward Brake** (son of George Jackson and brother of John George Jackson), a Representative from Virginia; born in Clarksburg, Harrison County, Va. (now West Virginia), January 25, 1793; attended Randolph Academy at Clarksburg; studied medicine and commenced practice in Clarksburg; during the War of 1812 was detailed surgeon's mate, Third Regular Virginia Militia, at Fort Meigs, Ohio; member of the State house of delegates 1815-1818; clerk of the United States district court in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Pindall; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from October 23, 1820, to March 8, 1823; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1822; died at Bedford Springs, near Bedford, Pa., September 8, 1826; interment near Bedford, Pa.

**JACKSON, Fred Schuyler**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Stanton, Miami County, Kans., April 19, 1868; attended the public schools; taught school in Kansas 1885-1890; was graduated in law from the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1892, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Eureka, Kans.; prosecuting attorney of Greenwood

County 1893-1897; assistant State attorney general in 1906 and 1907; attorney general 1907-1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Eureka and Topeka, Kans.; attorney for the Public Utilities Commission of Kansas 1915-1924; is a resident of Topeka, Kans.

**JACKSON, George** (father of John George Jackson and Edward Brake Jackson), a Representative from Virginia; born in Cecil County, Md., January 9, 1757; moved with his parents to Moorefield, Va. (now West Virginia), and in 1769 to Jacksons Fort, Va. (now Buckhannon, W. Va.); served in the Revolution, attaining the rank of colonel; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1784, and commenced practice in Clarksburg, Va. (now West Virginia); justice of the peace in 1784; member of the State house of delegates 1785-1791 and again in 1794; member of the State convention which ratified the United States Constitution in 1788; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); elected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1803); was not a candidate for reelection; moved to Zanesville, Ohio, about 1806, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1812; member of the State senate 1817-1819; died in Zanesville, Ohio, May 17, 1831; interment on an estate once owned by him in Falls Township, near Zanesville.

**JACKSON, Howell Edmunds**, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Paris, Henry County, Tenn., April 8, 1832; moved with his parents to Jackson, Tenn., in 1840; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from West Tennessee College in 1849, from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1854, and from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1859; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Jackson; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1859 and engaged in the practice of law; returned to Jackson in 1874 and served on the court of arbitration for west Tennessee by appointment on two occasions; member of the State house of representatives in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, until April 14, 1890, when he resigned; appointed United States circuit judge for the sixth Federal circuit April 12, 1896, and served until February 4, 1898; appointed Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lucius Q. C. Lamar; took his seat upon the Supreme Bench March 4, 1894, and served until his death in West Meade, Tenn., August 8, 1895; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Nashville, Tenn.

**JACKSON, Jabez**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Georgia; resided at Clarksville; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); retired from public life; died in Clarksville, Habersham County, Ga.

**JACKSON, James**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Moreton-Hampstead, Devonshire, England, September 21, 1757; came to Georgia in 1772 and located in Savannah; clerk of the court, by election of the Provincial Congress, in 1776 and 1777; member of the first constitutional convention of Georgia in 1777; elected governor in 1778, but declined; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain and commander of the Georgia Legionary Forces in 1781; received the keys to Savannah from the British July 12, 1782; presented with a house in Savannah by the Assembly of the State of Georgia; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March

3, 1791); contested the election of Anthony Wayne in the Second Congress, and the seat was declared vacant by the House March 21, 1792; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1793, until his resignation in 1795; Democratic presidential elector in 1797 and voted for Jefferson and Clinton; Governor of Georgia 1798-1801; was again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 19, 1806; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery; reinterment in the Congressional Cemetery in 1832.

**JACKSON, James** (grandson of the preceding), a Representative from Georgia; born in Jefferson County, Ga., October 18, 1819; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Athens, Ga.; secretary of the State senate in 1842; elected to the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1847; judge of the superior court 1846-1859; resigned in June, 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until January 23, 1861, when he retired from the House; judge advocate on the staff of Gen. Thomas J. (Stonewall) Jackson 1861-1865; moved to Macon, Ga., and practiced law from 1865 until 1875, when he moved to Atlanta; appointed an associate justice of the State supreme court in 1875; elected to the position by the legislature in 1880 to fill an unexpired term; re-elected in 1887; chief justice of Georgia from 1879 until his death in Atlanta, Ga., January 13, 1887; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Macon, Ga.

**JACKSON, James Monroe** (cousin of William Thomas Bland), a Representative from West Virginia; born in Parkersburg, Wood County, Va. (now West Virginia), December 3, 1825; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Parkersburg, W. Va.; elected prosecuting attorney for Wood County in 1856 and 1860; member of the State house of delegates in 1870 and 1871; member of the State constitutional convention in 1872; elected judge of the fifth judicial circuit, and served from 1873 to 1888, when he resigned; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, until February 3, 1890, when he was succeeded by Charles B. Smith, who contested the election; judge of the criminal court for Wood County, W. Va., from 1891 until his death in Parkersburg, W. Va., February 14, 1901; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**JACKSON, James Streshly**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fayette County, Ky., September 27, 1823; pursued classical studies in Centre College, Danville, Ky.; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1844 and from the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1845; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greenupburg, Ky., in 1845; during the Mexican War enlisted as a private in the First Kentucky Cavalry June 9, 1846; commissioned third lieutenant July 9, 1846; resigned October 10, 1846; moved to Hopkinsville in 1859; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4 to December 13, 1861, when he resigned to enter the Union Army during the Civil War; raised a troop of cavalymen, and was commissioned colonel of the Third Regiment Kentucky Volunteer Cavalry December 13, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers July 16, 1862; killed in the Battle of Perryville October 8, 1862; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Hopkinsville, Christian County, Ky.

**JACKSON, John George** (son of George Jackson, brother of Edward Brake Jackson, and grandfather of William Thomas Bland), a Representative from Virginia; born in Buckhannon, Va. (now West Virginia), September 22, 1777; moved with his parents to Clarksburg in 1784; received an English training and became a civil engineer; appointed surveyor of public lands of what is now the State of Ohio in 1793; member of the Virginia House of Burgesses 1798-1801; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, to September 28, 1810, when he resigned; member of the State house of delegates in 1811 and 1812; brigadier general of Virginia Militia in 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); declined to be a candidate for reelection; while in Congress fought a duel with Joseph Pearson, of North Carolina, and on the second fire the latter was wounded; appointed United States district judge for the western district of Virginia in 1819, and served until his death in Clarksburg, Va. (now West Virginia), March 28, 1825; interment in the Old Jackson Cemetery.

**JACKSON, Jonathan**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., June 4, 1743; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard College in 1761; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Newburyport; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775; member of the State house of representatives in 1777; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782; elected to the State senate in 1789; United States marshal, district of Massachusetts, 1789-1791; treasurer of the Commonwealth 1802-1806; inspector and supervisor of internal revenue; president of the State bank and of the Harvard corporation; died in Boston, Mass., March 5, 1810; interment in Granary Burying Ground.

**JACKSON, Joseph Webber**, a Representative from Georgia; born at Cedar Hill, near Savannah, Ga., December 6, 1796; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the Municipal Council of Savannah; mayor of Savannah; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Butler King; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1850, to March 3, 1853; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; captain of the Savannah Volunteer Guards and colonel of the First Georgia Regiment of Militia; judge of the Superior Court of Georgia; died in Savannah, Ga., September 29, 1854.

**JACKSON, Oscar Lawrence**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shenango Township, Lawrence County, Pa., September 2, 1840; attended the common schools, Tansy Hill Select School, and Darlington Academy; taught school in Hocking County, Ohio; during the Civil War served in the Union Army from 1861 to 1865; entered as captain of Company H, Sixty-third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and received promotions of major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel by brevet; severely wounded in the Battle of Corinth, Miss., October 4, 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in New Castle, Pa.; district attorney 1868-1871; member of the commission to codify laws and devise a plan for the government of cities of Pennsylvania in 1877 and 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law in New Castle, Pa.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1890; died in New Castle, Pa., February 16, 1920; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**JACKSON, Richard, Jr.**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., July 3, 1764; completed preparatory studies in the schools of Providence and Pomfret, Conn.; early entered the mercantile and cotton manufacturing business; president of the Washington Insurance Co., Providence, R. I., 1800-1838; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nehemiah Knight; reelected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from November 11, 1808, to March 3, 1815; was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; trustee of Brown University 1800-1838; died in Providence, R. I., April 18, 1838.

**JACKSON, Thomas Birdsall**, a Representative from New York; born in Jerusalem, Long Island, N. Y., March 24, 1797; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Jerusalem, Hempstead, and Newtown, N. Y.; elected county judge in 1832; member of the State assembly 1833-1835; moved to Newtown, Long Island, N. Y., in 1835; justice of the peace; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; resumed his agricultural pursuits; died in Newtown (now Elmhurst Station), Flushing, Long Island, N. Y., April 23, 1881; interment in Flushing Cemetery.

**JACKSON, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newton, Middlesex County, Mass., September 2, 1783; attended the district school; member of the board of selectmen; served on the school board committee of Newton; chief founder of Newton Temperance Society; engaged in the manufacture of soap and candles; became interested in railroads 1826-1836; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1832; secretary of the Newton Female Academy in 1831; first president of the Newton Savings Bank 1831-1835; again president 1848-1855; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed manufacturing pursuits; president of the American Missionary Society 1846-1854; publisher of a newspaper; one of the founders of the Liberty Party in 1846; died in Newton, Mass., February 26, 1855; interment in the Old Burial Ground.

**JACKSON, William Humphreys** (father of William Purnell Jackson), a Representative from Maryland; born near Salisbury, Wicomico County, Md., October 15, 1839; received a common-school training; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Salisbury, Md., in 1864 and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; gave the land and furnished the funds for the construction of the Peninsula General Hospital at Salisbury in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed lumber manufacturing in Salisbury, Md., and died there on April 3, 1915; interment in Parsons Cemetery.

**JACKSON, William Purnell** (son of William Humphreys Jackson), a Senator from Maryland; born in Salisbury, Wicomico County, Md., January 11, 1868; attended the public schools of Wicomico County and the Wilmington Conference Academy, Dover, Del.; engaged in the lumber business in 1887; member of the Republican National Committee since 1908; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate

to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Isidor Rayner, and served from November 29, 1912, until January 28, 1914, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for reelection in 1914; treasurer of the State 1918-1920; president of the Salisbury National Bank and a director of the Baltimore, Chesapeake & Atlantic Railway Co.; is a resident of Salisbury, Md.

**JACKSON, William Terry**, a Representative from New York; born in Chester, Orange County, N. Y., December 29, 1794; attended the common schools and later studied surveying; taught school in Goshen 1813-1815; employed as a surveyor and later engaged in mercantile pursuits in Chester and Owego, N. Y., and Bermerville, Sussex County, N. J.; moved to Havana, Chemung County (now township of Montour, Schuylers County), N. Y., in 1825 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; justice of the peace 1836-1838; judge of the court of common pleas and general sessions of Chemung County 1839-1846; justice of the peace, town of Catherine, Chemung County; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Montour Falls, N. Y., September 15, 1882; interment in Montour Falls Cemetery.

**JACOBS, Ferris, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Delhi, Delaware County, N. Y., March 20, 1836; attended Delaware Academy, Delhi, N. Y., and Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, N. Y.; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Delhi; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; commissioned captain of the Third New York Cavalry August 20, 1861; major June 13, 1863; lieutenant colonel July 22, 1864; honorably mustered out October 12, 1864; lieutenant colonel of the Twenty-sixth New York Cavalry March 15, 1865; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; mustered out July 1, 1865; resumed law practice in Delhi, N. Y.; elected district attorney in 1865 and 1866; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law; died in White Plains, N. Y., August 30, 1886; interment in Woodland Cemetery, Delhi, N. Y.

**JACOBS, Israel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Perkiomen Creek, Providence Township, Montgomery County, Pa., June 9, 1720; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; member of the colonial assembly 1770-1774; one of the first to advocate the union of the Colonies; appointed by the council of safety to distribute aid to the families of poor soldiers during the Revolutionary War; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1793); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Providence Township about December 10, 1796; interment probably in graveyard of the Friends Meeting House.

**JACOBS, Orange**, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born near Genesee, Livingston County, N. Y., May 2, 1827; moved with his parents to Michigan Territory in 1831; attended the common schools, Albion (Mich.) College, and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; studied law, was admitted to the Michigan bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Sturgis, Mich.; moved to the Territory of Oregon in 1852 and settled in Jacksonville, Jackson County, and continued the practice of law; edited and published the Jacksonville Sentinel until 1859; moved to the Territory of Washington in 1859; associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of



Washington in 1869; chief justice of the supreme court 1871-1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law in Seattle; mayor of Seattle in 1880; member of the Territorial council 1885-1887; member of the Seattle charter revision commission in 1889; corporation counsel for the city of Seattle in 1890; judge of the superior court of King County 1896-1900; died in Seattle, Wash., May 21, 1914; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**JACOBSTEIN, Meyer**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 25, 1880; moved with his parents to Rochester, N. Y.; attended the public schools and the University of Rochester; was graduated from Columbia University, New York City, in 1904; pursued postgraduate courses at the same university in economics and political science; special agent in the Bureau of Corporations, Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C., in 1907; assistant professor of economics, University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, 1909-1913; professor of economics in the University of Rochester 1913-1918; during the World War was a director in emergency employment management at the University of Rochester under the auspices of the Industries 1916-1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924; declined the nomination for mayor of Rochester, N. Y., in 1925. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JACOWAY, Henderson Madison**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Dardanelle, Yell County, Ark., November 7, 1870; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Dardanelle High School in 1887, from the Winchester Normal College, Winchester, Tenn., in 1892, and from the law department of Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., in 1896; was admitted to the bar in the last-named year and commenced practice in Dardanelle; secretary of the so-called Dawes Commission, engaged in distributing the estates of the Five Civilized Tribes of Indians in the then Indian Territory, during the Cleveland administration; prosecuting attorney of the fifth judicial district 1904-1908; member of the State Democratic central committee 1910-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; member of the special committee appointed by Speaker Clark to investigate the so-called Sugar Trust; voluntarily withdrew from political life; settled in Little Rock, Ark., in 1922 and became vice president of the People's Savings Bank.

**JADWIN, Cornelius Comegys**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carbondale, Lackawanna County, Pa., March 27, 1835; attended the common schools; taught school for four years; studied civil engineering and pharmacy; engaged as a civil and mining engineer 1857-1861; entered the drug business and located in Honesdale, Pa., in 1862; nine successive years a member and for three years president of the board of education of his district; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful independent candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; continued the drug business in Honesdale, Pa., until his death August 17, 1913; interment in Glen Dyberry Cemetery.

**JAMES, Addison Davis**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Morgantown, Butler County, Ky., February 27, 1850; attended the public schools, and began the study of medicine

in 1870; was graduated from the University of Louisville, Louisville, Ky., in 1873; member of the State constitutional convention in 1890; member of the State house of representatives 1891-1893; commissioner to the World's Fair at Chicago representing the State of Kentucky in 1892 and 1893; member of the State senate in 1895; appointed United States marshal for the district of Kentucky on July 6, 1897; reappointed on December 17, 1901, and served until December 31, 1905; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of medicine, and is a resident of Penrod, Ky.

**JAMES, Amaziah Bailey**, a Representative from New York; born in Stephenstown, Rensselaer County, N. Y., July 1, 1812; moved with his father to Sweden, Monroe County, N. Y., in 1814; pursued an academic course; at the age of fourteen was apprenticed to the printer's trade in Batavia, N. Y.; moved to Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., in 1831 and established the Northern Light, a weekly newspaper; later became part owner of the Times and Advertiser, the Whig paper of the county; captain of the Ogdensburg Artillery in 1836; afterwards promoted to major general of militia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Ogdensburg; elected justice of the State supreme court in 1853; reelected in 1861 and again in 1869, and served until 1876, when he resigned, having been elected a Member of Congress; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); while serving his second term in Congress was stricken with paralysis, from which he partially recovered; died in Ogdensburg, N. Y., July 6, 1883; interment in the City Cemetery.

**JAMES, Charles Tillinghast**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in West Greenwich Center, Kent County, R. I., September 15, 1805; attended the common schools; in early youth moved to Providence, R. I., and learned the trade of a carpenter; subsequently became an expert machinist; erected a cotton mill in Newburyport and another in Salem and afterwards superintended the construction of several cotton mills in New York, Pennsylvania, Indiana, and Tennessee; served as major general of the Rhode Island Militia; elected as a Protective Tariff Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; was not a candidate for reelection in 1857; devoted his time to perfecting a rifled cannon and an explosive projectile, which he had invented; died of wounds that he received from the explosion of a shell of his own manufacture with which he was experimenting at Sag Harbor, N. Y., October 17, 1862; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**JAMES, Darwin Rush**, a Representative from New York; born in Williamsburg, Hampshire County, Mass., May 14, 1834; pursued an academic course in the Mount Pleasant Boarding School, Amherst, Mass.; moved with his parents to Williamsburg, N. Y., in 1847; entered the mercantile business in New York City in 1850, and became an importer of indigo, spices, etc., from the East Indies in 1858; secretary of the New York Board of Trade and Transportation; park commissioner of Brooklyn 1876-1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); declined a renomination; chairman of United States Board of Indian Commissioners in 1890; member of New York Canal Commission in 1896; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 10, 1908; interment in the City Cemetery, Williamsburg, Mass.

**JAMES, Francis**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Thornbury Township, Chester County, Pa., April 4, 1799; attended the public schools and Gause's Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Chester County in 1825, and commenced practice in West Chester, Pa.; member of the State senate 1834-1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of his profession in West Chester, Chester County, Pa.; chief Burgess in 1850; died in West Chester, Pa., January 4, 1886; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**JAMES, Ollie Murray**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born near Marion, Crittenden County, Ky., July 27, 1871; attended the common schools; page in the Kentucky Legislature in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and practiced; one of the attorneys for Governor Goebel in his celebrated contest for Governor of the State of Kentucky; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896, at St. Louis in 1904, and at Denver in 1908, and seconded the nomination of William J. Bryan for President in 1908; permanent chairman of the Democratic National Convention held at Baltimore in 1912 which nominated Woodrow Wilson for President, and was chairman of the committee appointed to notify him of his nomination; served as chairman of the State convention in Kentucky in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); did not seek renomination in 1913, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in a hospital at Baltimore, Md., August 28, 1918; interment in Mapleview Cemetery, Marion, Ky.

**JAMES, Rorer Abraham**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Brosville, Pittsylvania County, Va., March 1, 1859; instructed by private tutors; attended Roanoke College; was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1882 and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1887; was admitted to the bar in 1887 and commenced practice in Danville, Va.; became owner and editor of the Danville Register in 1899, and later purchased the Danville Bee; member of the State house of delegates 1899-1892; served in the State senate 1893-1901; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 which nominated Cox and Roosevelt; chairman of the fifth district Democratic committee; chairman of the Democratic State committee; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward W. Saunders; reelected to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from June 15, 1920, until his death in Danville, Va., August 6, 1921; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**JAMES, William Frank**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., May 23, 1873; moved with his parents to Hancock, Mich., in 1876; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Hancock (Mich.) High School in 1890; student at Albion College in 1890 and 1891; treasurer of Houghton County, Mich., 1900-1904; engaged in real estate and insurance business; served as a private in Company F of the Thirty-fourth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish-American War; member of the board of aldermen 1906-1908; mayor of Hancock, Mich., in 1908 and 1909; member of the State senate 1910-1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JAMESON, John**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Mount Sterling, Montgomery County, Ky., March 6, 1802; attended the common schools; moved to Callaway County, Mo., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Fulton, Mo.; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1836 and served as speaker in 1834 and 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Albert G. Harrison, and served from December 12, 1839, to March 3, 1841; was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; again elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; ordained as a minister in the Christian Church; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as a captain in the Black Hawk War; died in Fulton, Mo., January 24, 1857; interment in the Jameson family cemetery near Fulton, Mo.

**JAMIESON, William Darius** (great-grandson of James B. Gillis), a Representative from Iowa; born near Wapello, Louisa County, Iowa, November 9, 1873; attended the common schools and the University of Iowa at Iowa City; studied law at the National University Law School, Washington, D. C.; became a newspaper publisher; edited and published the *Ida Grove Pioneer* in 1893 and 1894, the *Columbus Junction Gazette* 1899-1901, and the *Shenandoah World* 1901-1916; member of the State senate from January 1, 1907, until March 3, 1909, when he resigned to enter Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed newspaper activities in Shenandoah, Iowa; postmaster of Shenandoah from May 29, 1915, until September 1, 1916, when he resigned; assistant treasurer of the Democratic National Committee in 1916, and director of finance 1917-1920; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; engaged in the practice of law before the courts and the Government departments in Washington, D. C.; edits the *Window Seat*, a weekly syndicate letter for country newspapers.

**JANES, Henry Fisk**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Brimfield, Hampden County, Mass., October 10, 1792; moved with his parents to Calais, Vt.; pursued an academic course; served in the War of 1812, and participated in the Battle of Plattsburg; studied law in Montpelier, Vt., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waterbury, Vt., in 1817; postmaster 1820-1830; member of the State legislative council 1830-1834; elected as a Whig and Anti-Mason to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin F. Deming; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from December 2, 1834, to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful Anti-Masonic candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; State treasurer 1838-1841; member of the State council of censors in 1848; town representative in 1854, 1861, and 1862; member of the State house of representatives in 1855; died in Waterbury, Vt., June 6, 1879; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**JARNAGIN, Spencer**, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Grainger County, Tenn., in 1792; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Greenville College in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Knoxville; member of the State senate 1833-1835; trustee of the East Tennessee College 1836-1851; moved to Athens, Tenn., in 1837 and continued the practice of his profession; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler

in 1840; Whig nominee for United States Senator in 1841, but the general assembly met and adjourned without electing a Senator; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from October 17, 1843, to March 8, 1847; unsuccessful Whig candidate for reelection to the United States Senate and for member of the Supreme Court of Tennessee; moved to Memphis and continued the practice of law; died in Memphis, Tenn., June 25, 1858; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**JARRETT, William Paul**, a Delegate from the Territory of Hawaii; born in Honolulu, Hawaii, August 22, 1877; attended St. Louis College, Honolulu; deputy sheriff and sheriff of the city and county of Honolulu 1907-1914; high sheriff of the Territory of Hawaii and warden of Oahu Prison 1914-1922; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1928 to the Seventieth Congress; is a resident of Honolulu, Hawaii.

**JARVIS, Leonard**, a Representative from Maine; born in Boston, Mass., October 19, 1781; attended the common schools; was graduated from Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., in 1800; moved to Surry, Me.; sheriff of Hancock County, Me., 1821-1829; collector of customs for the Penobscot district 1829-1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1837); Navy agent for the port of Boston 1838-1841; returned to Surry, Me., where he died October 18, 1854; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**JARVIS, Thomas Jordan**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Jarvisburg, Currituck County, N. C., January 18, 1836; received his early schooling from his father, who was a Methodist minister; was graduated from Randolph-Macon College, Virginia, in 1860; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; permanently disabled in the right arm in 1864; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; moved to Tyrrell County in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Columbia, Tyrrell County, N. C., in 1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1868 and 1870, and served as speaker in 1870; moved to Greenville, N. C., in 1872; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; elected Lieutenant Governor of North Carolina in 1876; became governor February 5, 1879, by the resignation of Zebulon B. Vance, and was elected governor for a full term in 1880, thus serving for six consecutive years; United States minister to Brazil 1885-1889; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Zebulon B. Vance, and served from April 19, 1894, until January 23, 1896, when a successor was qualified; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; trustee of the University of North Carolina; chairman of the executive committee of the board of trustees of East Carolina Teachers College at Greenville, N. C.; resumed the practice of law in Greenville, N. C., and died there June 17, 1915; interment in Cherry Hill Cemetery.

**JAY, John**, a Delegate from New York; born in New York City December 12, 1745; attended a boarding school in New Rochelle, N. Y., and was graduated from Kings College (now Columbia University) in 1764; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1768; served on the New York committee of correspondence; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1777, 1778, and 1779; while attending the Congress in Philadelphia in 1778 the Convention of the Representatives of the State of New York (formerly the New York Provincial Congress), meeting at White Plains, N. Y., requested his presence

and counsel and it was upon his motion, as a member of the convention, July 9, 1778, that the Declaration of Independence was unanimously approved; recalled some months in 1777 to aid in forming the New York State constitution; appointed chief justice of the State of New York in May, 1777, but resigned December, 1778, to become President of the Continental Congress and served in that capacity from December 10, 1778, to September 28, 1779; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Spain September 27, 1779; appointed one of the ministers to negotiate peace with Great Britain June 14, 1781, and signed the treaty of Paris; appointed one of the ministers to negotiate treaties with the European powers May 1, 1783; returned to New York in 1784; appointed Secretary of Foreign Affairs July, 1784, which position he held until the establishment of the Federal Government in 1789; appointed the first Chief Justice of the United States by President Washington September 26, 1789, and served until June 29, 1795, when he resigned; unsuccessful Federal candidate for Governor of New York in 1792; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Great Britain April 19, 1794, and served until April 8, 1795, still retaining his position as Chief Justice of the United States; Governor of New York 1795-1801; declined reelection and also a reappointment as Chief Justice of the United States; retired to his farm at Bedford, near New York City, where he died May 17, 1829; interment in the family burying ground at Rye, N. Y.

**JAYNE, William**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Springfield, Ill., October 8, 1828; completed preparatory studies at Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1849; commenced the practice of medicine in Springfield; mayor of Springfield 1859-1861; member of the State senate in 1860, but resigned in 1861 to accept the appointment of Governor of Dakota Territory from President Lincoln; served as governor 1861-1863; presented credentials as a Delegate elect to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1863, to June 17, 1864, when he was succeeded by John B. S. Todd, who contested his election; returned to Springfield and continued the practice of medicine; served three terms as mayor of Springfield during the period 1865 to 1890; appointed by President Grant pension agent at Springfield, and served from 1869 to 1873; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Springfield, Ill., March 20, 1916; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**JEFFERIS, Albert Webb**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Embreeville, Chester County, Pa., December 7, 1868; attended the public schools in Romansville, Pa., and the State normal school at West Chester; taught school in West Bradford Township three years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, in 1898; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Omaha, Nebr.; member of various Republican State and county committees; assistant county attorney 1896-1898; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1922; resumed the practice of law; was elected delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924 and placed Charles G. Dawes in nomination for Vice President; was chosen by the Republican National Committee to make the notification address to General Dawes at Evanston, Ill., August 19, 1924; was manager of the Coolidge-Dawes automobile caravan from Plymouth, Vt., to Bellingham, Wash.; is a resident of Omaha, Nebr.

**JEFFERS, Lamar**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Anniston, Calhoun County, Ala., April 16, 1888; attended the public schools and the Alabama Presbyterian College at Anniston; served with the Alabama National Guard 1904-1914; clerk of the circuit court of Calhoun County, taking office in January, 1917; resigned that office in May, 1917, to enter the first officers' training camp, Fort McPherson, Ga.; was graduated August 14, 1917, as captain of Infantry; assigned to the Eighty-second Division, commanding Company G, Three hundred and twenty-sixth Infantry, during the World War; served until twice wounded on October 11, 1918, before St. Juvin, France; was awarded the distinguished-service cross by the United States Government; promoted to rank of major of Infantry; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Fred L. Blackmon; reelected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from June 7, 1921, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JEFFERSON, Thomas**, a Delegate from Virginia and a Vice President and a President of the United States; born in Old Shadwell, Va., April 13, 1743; attended a preparatory school conducted by the Rev. Mr. Maury, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1762; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1767; member of the colonial house of burgesses 1769-1774; prominent in pre-Revolutionary movements; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775 and 1776; chairman of the committee that drew up the Declaration of Independence; made and presented the first draft of the Declaration that was submitted to the Congress July 2, 1776; signed the Declaration of Independence August 2, 1776; resigned soon after and returned to his estate, "Monticello"; Governor of Virginia 1779-1781; member of the State house of delegates in 1782; again a Member of the Continental Congress 1783-1785; appointed a minister plenipotentiary to France May 7, 1784, and then sole minister to the King of France March 10, 1785, for three years; appointed Secretary of State of the United States September 23, 1789, and served until December 3, 1793; elected Vice President of the United States, and served from March 4, 1797, to March 3, 1801; elected President of the United States in 1801 by the House of Representatives on the thirty-sixth ballot; reelected in 1805, and served from March 4, 1801, to March 3, 1809; retired to his estate, "Monticello," in Virginia; active in founding the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; died at "Monticello," Albemarle County, Va., July 4, 1826; interment in the grounds of "Monticello."

**JEFFORDS, Eliza**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Irouton, Lawrence County, Ohio, May 23, 1826; attended the common schools in Portsmouth, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Portsmouth, Ohio; during the Civil War served in the Army of the Tennessee from June, 1862, to December, 1863, as clerk in the Quartermaster's Department (land transportation); judge of the high court of errors and appeals in Mississippi 1868 and 1869; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884; died in Vicksburg, Miss., March 19, 1885; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, near Vicksburg.

**JENCKES, Thomas Allen**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Cumberland, R. I., November 2, 1818; attended the public schools; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; clerk in

the State legislature 1840-1844; secretary of the State constitutional convention in 1842; adjutant general 1845-1855; member of the State house of representatives 1854-1857; commissioner to revise the laws of the State in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870; resumed the practice of law; died in Cumberland, R. I., November 4, 1875; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**JENIFER, Daniel**, of St. Thomas, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Charles County, Md., in 1723; member of the provincial court in 1766; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; member of the governor's council in 1773; member and president of the council of safety 1775-1777; president of the State senate 1777-1780; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1782, also of the convention that framed the Federal Constitution, and a signer of the instrument September 17, 1778; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1782 and 1785; died in Charles County, Md., November 18, 1790.

**JENIFER, Daniel** (nephew of the preceding), a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles County, Md., April 15, 1791; completed preparatory studies; studied law; served in the State house of delegates; elected as a National-Republican to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); minister to Austria August 27, 1841, to July 7, 1845; register of wills for Charles County 1846-1851; died in Mulberry Grove, near Port Tobacco, Md., December 18, 1855.

**JENKINS, Albert Gallatin**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Cabell County, Va., November 10, 1830; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1848 and from Harvard Law School in 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1850, but engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); delegate to the Confederate Provisional Congress in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army; appointed brigadier general August 1, 1862; mortally wounded in the Battle of Cloyd's Mountain, near Dublin, Va., May 9, 1864; interment in New Dublin Presbyterian Cemetery; reinterment after the close of the war at his home in Green Valley, near Charleston, W. Va.

**JENKINS, John James**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Weymouth, England, August 24, 1843; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Baraboo, Wis., in June, 1852; served in the Civil War as a member of Company A, Sixth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, 1861-1865; clerk of the circuit court of Sauk County 1867-1870; moved to Chippewa Falls, Wis., in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; city clerk and city attorney of Chippewa Falls; member of the State assembly in 1872; county judge of Chippewa County 1872-1876; appointed United States attorney for the Territory of Wyoming in March, 1876, and served until 1880, when he returned to Chippewa Falls, Wis., and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908; appointed judge of Porto Rico by President Taft in May, 1910, and served until his death in Chippewa Falls, Wis., June 8, 1911; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**JENKINS, Lemuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Bloomingburg, N. Y., in 1798; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the Sullivan County bar in October, 1815, and practiced in Bloomingburg, N. Y.; master in chancery; the first district attorney of Sullivan County and served from June, 1818, to March, 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); moved to Albany, N. Y., and resumed the practice of law; died in Albany, N. Y.

**JENKINS, Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Windsor Forges, Lancaster County, Pa., July 10, 1769; attended the common schools and the select school of Dr. Robert Smith of Pequea; was an ironmaster in Caernarvon Township; member of the State house of representatives in 1804 and 1805; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1811); member of a group of horse, and took an active part in suppressing the Whisky Insurrection in Pennsylvania; died in Windsor Forges, Pa., April 18, 1848; interment in Caernarvon Presbyterian Churchyard, Churchtown, Lancaster County, Pa.

**JENKINS, Thomas Albert**, a Representative from Ohio; born at Oak Hill, Jackson County, Ohio, October 28, 1880; attended the graded and high schools; was graduated from Providence University at Oak Hill in 1901 and from the law department of the Ohio State University at Columbus in 1907; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Tronton, Ohio; also interested in various financial and commercial enterprises; prosecuting attorney of Lawrence County, Ohio, 1916-1920; served in the State senate in 1923 and 1924; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1920 and 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JENKINS, Timothy**, a Representative from New York; born in Barre, Worcester County, Mass., January 20, 1799; located in Washington County, N. Y., in 1817; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Oneida Castle, N. Y.; moved to Vernon, N. Y., in 1832; was attorney for the Oneida Indians in their dealings with the State of New York 1838-1845; district attorney for Oneida County 1840-1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and was thereafter a Republican; died in Martinsburg, N. Y., December 24, 1859; interment in the City Cemetery, Oneida Castle, N. Y.

**JENKS, George Augustus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa., March 26, 1836; attended the public school; learned the carpenter's trade; taught school; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Brookville, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1876 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William W. Belknap, ex-Secretary of War; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for the State supreme bench in 1880; Assistant Secretary of the Department of the Interior in 1885 and 1886; Solicitor General of the United

States 1886-1889; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania in 1898; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for United States Senator in the joint legislative convention of 1899; resumed the practice of law; died in Brookville, Pa., February 10, 1908; interment in the Brookville Cemetery.

**JENKS, Michael Hutchinson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Bridgetown Mills, Bucks County, near Middletown, Pa., May 21, 1795; pursued an academic course; engaged in agricultural pursuits; commissioner of Bucks County 1830-1833; treasurer 1833-1835; moved to Newtown, Pa., in 1837; associate judge of the court of common pleas of Bucks County 1838-1843; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; engaged in the real-estate business and as general business agent 1845-1865; chief burgess of Newtown 1848-1853; died in Newtown, Bucks County, Pa., October 16, 1867; interment in the Newtown Friends Meeting Cemetery.

**JENNESS, Benning Wentworth**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Deerfield, Rockingham County, N. H., July 14, 1806; attended Bradford Academy, Massachusetts; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Strafford, N. H., 1826-1856; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives; judge of probate of Strafford County 1841-1845; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi Woodbury, and served from December 1, 1845, to June 13, 1846; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1840 to the Thirtieth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; nominated for Governor of New Hampshire, but withdrew in favor of Gen. George Starke in 1861; moved to Ohio and engaged in lumbering and banking; died in Cleveland, Ohio, November 16, 1879; interment in the family cemetery, Strafford, N. H.

**JENNINGS, David**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Readington Township, Hunterdon County, N. J., in 1787; attended the public schools; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio, in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in St. Clairsville; prosecuting attorney of Belmont County 1815-1825; held several local offices; member of the State senate 1819-1824; elected to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1825, until his resignation, May 25, 1826; died in Baltimore, Md., in 1834.

**JENNINGS, Jonathan**, a Delegate and a Representative from Indiana; born in Hunterdon County, N. J., in 1784; moved with parents to Fayette County, Pa., where he pursued an academic course; moved to Indiana Territory and became clerk of the Territorial legislature; elected a Delegate to the Eleventh Congress; reelected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from November 27, 1809, to December 11, 1816, when the Territory was admitted as a State into the Union; elected Governor of Indiana in December, 1816, and served until 1822; appointed Indian commissioner in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Hendricks; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1831; died near Charlestown, Ind., July 26, 1834; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**JETT, Thomas Marion**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Greenville, Bond County, Ill., May 1, 1862; attended the common schools and the Northern Indiana Normal School,

**Valparaiso, Ind.**, for two years; taught school in Bond and Montgomery Counties, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Nokomis, Ill.; prosecuting attorney of Montgomery County, Ill., 1887-1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law in Hillsboro, Ill.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at Denver in 1908; elected judge of the Circuit Court, Fourth Judicial District of Illinois, in 1909; reelected in 1915, 1921, and 1927, and is now serving in that capacity; has been a member of the Appellate Court of the Second District of Illinois since 1922; is a resident of Hillsboro, Ill.

**JEWETT, Daniel Tarbox**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Pittsfield, Somerset County, Me., September 14, 1807; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the Harvard Law School; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Bangor, Me.; city solicitor of Bangor 1834-1837; engaged with his brother, Albert G. Jewett, in operating a steamboat line upon the Chagres River, Isthmus of Panama, 1850-1853; moved to California and engaged in gold mining for two years; returned to Bangor, Me., and practiced law; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1857 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1868; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles D. Drake, and served from December 19, 1870, to January 20, 1871, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., October 7, 1906; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**JEWETT, Freeborn Garrettson**, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Litchfield County, Conn., August 4, 1791; pursued an academic course; moved to Skaneateles, N. Y., in 1815; justice of the peace in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Skaneateles; surrogate of Onondaga County 1824-1831; member of the State assembly in 1826; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; inspector of Auburn Prison in 1838 and 1839; district attorney for Onondaga County in 1839; appointed associate justice of the State supreme court March 5, 1845; elected a judge of the State court of appeals in 1847; reelected in 1849, and served until June, 1853, when he resigned on account of ill health; served as chief justice of the court 1847-1850; died in Skaneateles, N. Y., January 27, 1858; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**JEWETT, Hugh Judge** (brother of Joshua Husband Jewett), a Representative from Ohio; born at Deer Creek, near Darlington, Md., July 1, 1817; completed preparatory studies and attended Hiram (Ohio) College; studied law in Cecil County, Md., was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio; moved to Columbus, Ohio, and thence to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1848; president of the branch State bank in 1852; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; United States attorney for the southern district of Ohio in 1854; member of the State senate in 1853; member of the State house of representatives in 1855; president of the Central Ohio Railroad Co. in 1857; organized the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railroad Co.; one of the organizers of the Pennsylvania Railroad; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Ohio in 1861 and for United States Senator in 1863; member of the State house

of representatives in 1868 and 1869; general counsel of the Pennsylvania Railway system in 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, until June 23, 1874, when he resigned to become president of the Erie Railroad Co.; retired from public life and resided in New York City; died while on a visit in Augusta, Ga., March 6, 1898; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Zanesville, Ohio.

**JEWETT, Joshua Husband** (brother of Hugh Judge Jewett), a Representative from Kentucky; born at Deer Creek, Harford County, Md., September 30, 1815; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Elizabethtown, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Hardin County; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., July 14, 1861; interment in the City Cemetery.

**JEWETT, Luther**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Canterbury, Windham County, Conn., December 24, 1772; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1795; studied medicine and practiced in Putney, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); moved to St. Johnsbury, Caledonia County, Vt.; studied theology, was ordained as a minister, and officiated in Newbury, Vt., 1821-1828; returned to St. Johnsbury and published the *Farmer's Herald* 1828-1832 and the *Free Mason's Friend* 1830-1832; died in St. Johnsbury, Vt., March 8, 1880; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**JOHNS, Kensey, Jr.**, a Representative from Delaware; born in New Castle, New Castle County, Del., December 10, 1791; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in New Castle; elected as a Federalist to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Louis McLane; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from October 2, 1827, to March 3, 1831; was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; appointed chancellor of Delaware in 1832, and served until his death in New Castle, Del., March 28, 1857; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Adna Romulus**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Sweet Springs, Saline County, Mo., December 14, 1860; moved with his mother to Lawrence County, Ohio, in 1864; attended the common schools; taught school seven years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1889; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1887 and practiced his profession in Ironton, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Lawrence County in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); was renominated without opposition in 1910, but declined to accept; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Ironton, Ohio.

**JOHNSON, Albert**, a Representative from Washington; born in Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill., March 5, 1869; attended the public and high schools at Atchison and Hiawatha, Kans.; reporter on the *St. Joseph* (Mo.) *Herald* and the *St. Louis* (Mo.) *Globe-Democrat* 1888-1891; managing editor of the *New Haven Register* 1896 and 1897; news editor of the *Washington* (D. C.) *Post* in 1898; moved to Tacoma, Wash., in 1898; editor of the *Tacoma News* 1898-1906; be-

came editor and publisher of *Grays Harbor Washingtonian* (Hoquiam, Wash.) in 1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927); during the World War absented himself from the House and on August 31, 1918, was commissioned a captain in the Chemical Warfare Service, receiving an honorable discharge on November 29, 1918. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JOHNSON, Andrew**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee and a Vice President and a President of the United States; born in Raleigh, N. C., December 29, 1808; self-educated, never having attended school a day in his life; at the age of ten was apprenticed to a tailor; ran away and worked as a tailor at Laurens Court House, S. C., until 1825; returned and endeavored to make settlement with his former employer; moved to Greeneville, Tenn., in September, 1826, where he received instruction in elementary English branches from the young woman he married May 27, 1826; moved to Rutledge, Grainger County, Tenn., where he was employed as a tailor for a short time; returned to Greeneville, Tenn., in 1827; organized a workman's party in 1828 and became its leader; alderman of Greeneville 1828-1830; mayor 1830-1834; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1837 and 1839-1841; unsuccessful candidate for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1840; served in the State senate in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1853); did not seek renomination, having become a gubernatorial candidate; Governor of Tennessee 1853-1857; elected to the United States Senate, and served from October 8, 1857, to March 4, 1862, when he resigned; appointed by President Lincoln Military Governor of Tennessee, with the rank of brigadier general of Volunteers, March 4, 1862; was nominated as a War Democrat and elected Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket headed by Abraham Lincoln in 1864 and was inaugurated March 4, 1865; became President of the United States April 15, 1865, upon the death of Abraham Lincoln; wide differences arising between the President and the Republican Congress, a resolution for his impeachment passed the House of Representatives February 24, 1868; eleven articles were set out in the resolutions, and the trial before the Senate lasted three months, at the conclusion of which he was acquitted (May 16, 1868) by a vote of thirty-five for conviction to nineteen for acquittal, the necessary two-thirds vote for impeachment not having been obtained; retired to his home in Tennessee upon the expiration of the presidential term, March 3, 1869; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate before the legislature in 1869; unsuccessful as an independent candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death at the home of his daughter near Elizabethton, Carter County, Tenn., July 31, 1875; interment in the Andrew Johnson National Cemetery, Greeneville, Greene County, Tenn.

**JOHNSON, Ben**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Bardstown, Nelson County, Ky., May 20, 1858; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from St. Mary's College, Marion County, Ky., in June, 1878, and from the Louisville Law University in 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1882 and commenced practice in Bardstown; member of the State house of representatives in 1885 and 1887, and served as speaker in the latter year; appointed by President Cleveland collector of internal revenue for the fifth Kentucky district on July 10, 1893, and served until August 10, 1897; member of the State

senate in 1906 until his resignation on November 5, 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1927); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1926; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912, and at San Francisco in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession at Bardstown; member of the Kentucky Highway Commission and is serving as chairman; is a resident of Bardstown.

**JOHNSON, Cave**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Robertson County, Tenn., January 11, 1793; pursued an academic course and attended Cumberland College, Nashville, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Clarksville, Tenn.; prosecuting attorney of Montgomery County in 1817; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1845); appointed Postmaster General of the United States, and served from March 5, 1845, to March 5, 1849; judge of the seventh judicial circuit court in 1850 and 1851; president of the Bank of Tennessee 1854-1860; United States commissioner in settling the affairs of the United States and Paraguay Navigation Co. in 1860; during the Civil War was elected to the State senate as a Unionist, but declined to serve; died in Clarksville, Tenn., November 23, 1866.

**JOHNSON, Charles**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Chowan County, N. C.; pursued an academic course; engaged as a planter; served in the State senate 1781-1784, 1788-1790, and 1792; elected to the Seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1801, until his death in Bandon, near Edenton, Chowan County, N. C., July 23, 1802; interment in Edenton Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Charles Fletcher**, a Senator from Maine; born in Winslow, Kennebec County, Me., February 14, 1858; attended the common schools and the Waterville Classical Institute; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1879; principal of the high school of Machias, Washington County, Me., 1881-1886; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Waterville, Me.; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Maine in 1892 and 1894; mayor of Waterville in 1898; member of the State house of representatives in 1905 and 1907; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 and at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1910, and served from March 4, 1911, until March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916; appointed judge of the circuit court of appeals for the first circuit in 1917, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Waterville, Me.

**JOHNSON, Edwin Stockton**, a Senator from South Dakota; born near Spencer, Owen County, Ind., February 26, 1857; moved in infancy with his parents to Osceola, Iowa; attended the public schools; engaged in the mercantile business; moved to Wheeler County, Nebr., in 1880; homesteaded and engaged in agricultural pursuits; returned to Osceola, Iowa, in 1881 and was employed as a bank cashier; established the Citizens' Bank of Grand View, S. Dak., in 1884; moved to Armour, S. Dak., in 1886 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; later established a number of banks in South Dakota and Iowa; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Douglas County 1892 and 1893; member of the State senate 1894 and 1895; chairman

of the Democratic State central committee 1902-1904; member of the Democratic National Committee 1904-1916; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1914, and served from March 4, 1915, to March 3, 1921; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed agricultural activities, and is a resident of Yankton, S. Dak.

**JOHNSON, Francis**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Caroline County, Va., June 19, 1776; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Woodford County, Ky., in 1796 and to Bowling Green in 1807; member of the State house of representatives in 1812, 1813, and 1815; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David Walker; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1827; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1829 and resumed the practice of law; served as Commonwealth attorney for the fifth district; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor; died in Louisville, Ky., May 16, 1842; interment in the old family burial ground, now a municipal playground.

**JOHNSON, Frederick Avery**, a Representative from New York; born in Fort Edward, Warren County, N. Y., January 2, 1838; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Glens Falls Academy; engaged in banking and in the wool business in New York City and later in banking in Glens Falls; president of the village of Glens Falls; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; retired from public life; executor of several large estates; died at Glens Falls, Warren County, N. Y., July 17, 1903; interment in the Bay Street Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, George William**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Charles Town, Jefferson County, W. Va.; attended the common schools and Shepherd College State Normal School, Shepherdstown, W. Va.; was graduated from the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in 1894 and from the law department of the same university in 1896; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Martinsburg, W. Va.; moved to Parkersburg, W. Va., and continued the practice of law; member of the board of regents of the State Normal School; referee in bankruptcy of the United States District Court of West Virginia; general counsel to the West Virginia Public Service Commission; engaged in fruit growing and stock raising; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Parkersburg, W. Va.

**JOHNSON, Grove Lawrence** (father of Hiram Warren Johnson), a Representative from California; born in Syracuse, N. Y., March 27, 1841; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar April 2, 1862; school commissioner of Syracuse in 1862 and 1863; moved to California in October, 1863; during the Civil War served as quartermaster clerk in the States of California, Arizona, and Washington, and was honorably discharged in April, 1865; moved to Sacramento in May, 1865; swamp-land clerk of Sacramento County 1866-1879; commenced the practice of law in Sacramento May 1, 1873; member of the California Assembly 1878 and 1879; served in the State senate 1880-1882; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1884, 1888, 1892, and 1908; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March

4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Sacramento, Calif.; again a member of the State assembly 1901-1903 and 1907-1909; traveled extensively in Europe in 1911 and 1912, and upon his return lectured frequently on the European countries; appointed receiver of public moneys of the United States land office at Sacramento July 19, 1921, and served until the discontinuance of the office on June 30, 1925; died at his home in Sacramento, Calif., February 1, 1926; interment in the City Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Harvey Hull**, a Representative from Ohio; born in West Rutland, Rutland County, Vt., September 7, 1808; attended the common schools and Middlebury Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Akron, Ohio; postmaster of Akron in 1837; moved to Ashland, Ohio, about 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854; moved to Minnesota in 1855 and settled in Winona; resumed the practice of law; president of the Winona & St. Peter Railroad during its construction to Rochester; moved to Owatonna, Steele County, Minn., in 1866, and engaged in the practice of law; mayor and city justice 1867-1870; died in Owatonna, Minn., February 4, 1896; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Henry**, a Senator and a Representative from Louisiana; born in Louisiana September 14, 1788; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to the Territory of Orleans in 1809 and became clerk of the second superior court of the Territory; district judge of the parish court in 1811; delegate to the first State constitutional convention in 1812; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; practiced law in Donaldsonville, La.; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William C. C. Claiborne; reelected in 1823, and served from January 12, 1818, to May 27, 1824, when he resigned to become a gubernatorial candidate; Governor of Louisiana 1824-1828; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward D. White; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from September 25, 1834, to March 3, 1839; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1838 and 1842; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Porter, and served from February 12, 1844, to March 3, 1849; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; moved to New River, La., and continued the practice of law; died in the parish of Pointe Coupee, La., September 4, 1864; interment on his plantation where the Grosse Tete and Maringoin Bayous meet.

**JOHNSON, Henry Underwood**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Cambridge City, Wayne County, Ind., October 28, 1850; attended the Centerville Collegiate Institute and Earlham College, Richmond, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Centerville, Wayne County, Ind.; moved to Richmond, Ind., in 1876 and continued the practice of his profession; prosecuting attorney of Wayne County 1876-1880; member of the State senate 1887-1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; affiliated with the Democratic Party upon the expiration of his congressional career; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Richmond, Ind.



**JOHNSON, Herschel Vespasian**, a Senator from Georgia; born near Louisville, Burke County, Ga., September 12, 1812; attended private schools and Monaghan Academy; was graduated from Franklin College (now the University of Georgia) in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Augusta, Ga.; moved to Jefferson County in 1839 and to Milledgeville in 1844; declined to become a candidate in 1840 for election to the Twenty-seventh Congress; unsuccessful Democratic candidate in 1842 for election to the Twenty-eighth Congress; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter T. Colquitt, and served from February 4, 1848, to March 3, 1849; was not a candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1848 and 1852 and at Cincinnati in 1856; judge of the superior court from November, 1849, to August, 1853; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; Governor of Georgia 1853-1857; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States on the Douglas Democratic ticket in 1860; a Senator from Georgia in the Second Confederate Congress; president of the State constitutional convention in October, 1865; presented credentials in 1866 as a Senator elect to the United States Senate, but was not permitted to qualify; resumed the practice of law; judge of the middle circuit 1873-1880; died near Louisville, Ga., August 16, 1880; interment in Louisville Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Hiram Warren** (son of Grove Lawrence Johnson), a Senator from California; born in Sacramento, Calif., September 2, 1866; attended the public schools and the University of California at Berkeley; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Sacramento; moved to San Francisco in 1902; one of the founders of the Progressive Party in 1912, and nominee for Vice President of the United States on the Progressive ticket in 1912 with Theodore Roosevelt, who headed the ticket; elected Governor of California in 1910; reelected in 1914, and served from January 2, 1911, until his resignation on March 15, 1917, having previously been elected Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on November 7, 1916, for the term beginning March 4, 1917, but preferring to continue as governor did not assume his senatorial duties until March 16, 1917; reelected in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**JOHNSON, Jacob**, a Representative from Utah; born in Alborg, Denmark, November 1, 1847; emigrated to the United States in 1854 and was admitted to citizenship in California in 1868; attended common and private schools of California; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Spring City, Utah; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; United States district attorney 1880-1888; United States commissioner for Utah 1881-1893; probate judge of Sanpete County 1888-1890; prosecuting attorney of Sanpete County 1892-1894; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1893-1895; judge of the seventh judicial district for the State of Utah 1890-1905; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of law in Salt Lake City, Utah, and died there August 15, 1925; interment in Wasatch Lawn Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, James**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Virginia; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., about 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in

Williamsburg; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1788; member of the State house of delegates 1797-1804, 1806, 1807, and 1809-1813; moved to Isle of Wight County in 1807 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until February 1, 1820, when he resigned, having been appointed customs collector of Norfolk, in which capacity he served until his death in Norfolk, Va., December 7, 1825.

**JOHNSON, James** (brother of Richard Mentor Johnson and John Telemachus Johnson and uncle of Robert Ward Johnson), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Orange County, Va., January 1, 1774; moved with his father to Kentucky in 1779; pursued preparatory studies; member of the State senate in 1806; served as lieutenant colonel in the War of 1812, and commanded the right wing in the Battle of the Thames; contractor for furnishing supplies to troops on the western frontier 1819 and 1820; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1825, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 14, 1828; interment in the family cemetery, Great Crossings, Ky.

**JOHNSON, James**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Robeson County, N. C., February 12, 1811; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1832; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ga., in 1836; prosecuting attorney of Muscogee County; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; appointed Provisional Governor of Georgia in 1865, and served from June 17 to December 19 of that year; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1866; collector of customs at Savannah 1866-1869; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; judge of the Superior Court of Georgia from July 1, 1869, until October 1, 1875, when he resigned and resumed the practice of law; died on his plantation in Chattahoochee County, Ga., November 20, 1891; interment in Linwood Cemetery, Columbus, Ga.

**JOHNSON, James Augustus**, a Representative from California; born in Spartanburg, S. C., May 16, 1829; moved with his parents to Arkansas when quite young; attended the common schools; moved to California in 1853; studied medicine and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced the practice of law in Downsville, Calif.; member of the general assembly in 1859 and 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); Lieutenant Governor of California 1875-1880; moved to San Francisco; registrar of voters of San Francisco 1883 and 1884; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in San Francisco, Calif., May 11, 1896; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, James Hutchins**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Bath, Grafton County, N. H., June 3, 1802; attended the public schools; owned and operated a lumber mill; deputy sheriff of Grafton County in 1824 and 1825; served as paymaster of the Thirty-second Regiment Militia in 1826, later as adjutant and colonel; member of the State senate in 1839; State councillor in 1842 and 1845; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); died in Bath, N. H., September 2, 1867; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, James Leeper**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Smithland, Livingston County, Ky., October 30, 1818; attended private schools; moved to Owensboro, Ky., in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Owensboro; member of the State house of representatives in 1844; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); was nominated for reelection in 1850, but declined to accept; resumed the practice of law in Owensboro and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed judge of the Daviess County circuit court May 4, 1867, and served until September 2 of that year; died in Owensboro, Ky., February 12, 1877; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Jeromus**, a Representative from New York; born in Wallabout, Kings County, N. Y., November 2, 1775; attended the public schools; moved to New York City; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); appointed appraiser of merchandise for the port of New York May 26, 1830, and served until 1840; retired from active business and moved to Goshen, Orange County, N. Y., in 1840; died in Goshen, N. Y., September 7, 1846; interment in a private cemetery on his estate in Goshen.

**JOHNSON, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Dunganon, County Tyrone, Ireland, in 1805; emigrated with his mother to the United States in 1818; settled in Coshocton, Ohio, in 1819; received a limited schooling; learned the tanner's trade; later engaged in merchandising and banking; member of the State senate in 1843 and 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849 and 1850; elected as an Independent to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; retired from political life, and resided in Washington, D. C., for several years; returned to Coshocton, Coshocton County, Ohio, and engaged in banking and also interested in agricultural pursuits until his death there February 5, 1907; interment in Oakbridge Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, John Telemachus** (brother of James Johnson and Richard Mentor Johnson and uncle of Robert Ward Johnson), a Representative from Kentucky; born at Great Crossings, Scott County, Ky., October 5, 1788; pursued preparatory studies; attended Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Ky.; served in the War of 1812 as an aide to Gen. William H. Harrison; member of the State house of representatives and served five terms; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1825); was not a candidate for renomination in 1824; appointed judge of the court of appeals April 20, 1826, and served until December 30, 1826; minister of the Christian Church for a number of years; became editor of the Christian Messenger in 1832, the Gospel Advocate in 1835, and the Christian in 1837; was instrumental in establishing the old Bacon College at Georgetown in 1836; died in Lexington, Mo., while engaged in evangelistic work December 17, 1856; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**JOHNSON, Joseph** (uncle of Waldo Porter Johnson), a Representative from Virginia; born in Orange County, N. Y., December 19, 1785; moved with his mother to Belvidere, N. J., in 1791, and thence to Bridgeport, Va. (now West Virginia),

in 1801; acquired a knowledge of rudimentary studies by personal effort; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the War of 1812 as captain of a company of Virginia riflemen; member of the State house of delegates 1815, 1816, and 1818–1822; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; elected to the Twenty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Philip Doddridge, and served from January 21 to March 3, 1833; was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1841); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1840; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1844 which nominated James K. Polk, of Tennessee, for President of the United States; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1846; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1847 and 1848; resumed agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention of 1850–51; Governor of Virginia 1852–1856; presidential elector in 1860; died in Bridgeport, Harrison County, W. Va., February 27, 1877; interment in the old Brick Church Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Joseph Travis**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Brewerton, Laurens County, S. C., February 28, 1858; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Erskine College, Due West, S. C., in 1879; taught school for several years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1883; practiced law in Laurens, and later in Spartanburg; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until April 19, 1915, when he resigned; Federal judge of the western district of South Carolina from 1915 until his death in Spartanburg, S. C., May 8, 1919; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Luther Alexander**, a Representative from Texas; born in Corsicana, Navarro County, Tex., October 29, 1875; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1896; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Corsicana, Tex.; prosecuting attorney of Navarro County 1898–1902; district attorney of the thirteenth judicial district of Texas 1904–1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; chairman of the Democratic State convention at Fort Worth in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JOHNSON, Magnus**, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Varmland, Sweden, September 19, 1871; attended the rural schools of his native country; emigrated to the United States in 1891 and settled in Minneapolis, Minn.; moved to Stearns County in 1893 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; president of the State Union of the American Society of Equity 1911–1914; vice president of the Equity Cooperative Exchange 1912–1926; also held various local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1915 and 1917; served in the State senate in 1919 and 1921; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Minnesota on the Farmer-Labor ticket in 1922; elected on the Farmer-Labor ticket to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Knute Nelson, and served from July 16, 1923, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924; engaged in agricultural pursuits, and resides near Kimball, Minn.

**JOHNSON, Martin Nelson**, a Representative and a Senator from North Dakota; born in Racine County, Wis., March 3, 1850; moved with his parents to Decorah, Iowa, the same year; was taught at home and attended the country schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1878; taught two years in the California Military Academy at Oakland, Calif.; returned to Iowa in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1876 and commenced practice in Decorah; member of the State house of representatives in 1877; served in the State senate 1878-1882; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; moved to Dakota Territory in 1882; engaged in agricultural pursuits; prosecuting attorney of Nelson County 1886-1890; member of the constitutional convention of North Dakota in 1889; chairman of the first Republican State convention in 1889; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1899; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death in Fargo, N. Dak., October 21, 1909; interment in the City Cemetery, Petersburg, N. Dak.

**JOHNSON, Noadiah**, a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut in 1796; completed preparatory studies; moved to Delaware County, N. Y., in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Delhi, N. Y.; district attorney for Delaware County from June, 1825, to November, 1833; one of the publishers of the *Delaware Gazette*; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); member of the State senate from 1837 until his death in Albany, N. Y., April 4, 1839; interment in the cemetery at Delhi, Delaware County, N. Y.

**JOHNSON, Noble Jacob**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Terre Haute, Vigo County, Ind., August 23, 1887; attended the graded and high schools of Terre Haute; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1911, and commenced practice in Terre Haute; deputy prosecuting attorney for the forty-third judicial circuit of Indiana in 1917 and 1918; prosecuting attorney for the same judicial circuit 1921-1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JOHNSON, Paul Burney**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Hillsboro, Scott County, Miss., March 23, 1880; attended the public schools, Harpersville College, and Millsaps College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1903, and commenced practice in Hattiesburg, Miss.; judge of the city court in 1907 and 1908; circuit judge of the twelfth judicial district 1910-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Hattiesburg, Forrest County, Miss.

**JOHNSON, Perley Brown**, a Representative from Ohio; born in the blockhouse in Marietta, Ohio, September 8, 1798; attended the public schools; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Marietta in 1822; moved to McConnelsville, Morgan County, Ohio, in 1823 and continued practice; clerk of the court of common pleas in 1825; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1835; Whig presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845);

unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine in McConnelsville, Ohio; discontinued the practice of his profession in 1847 on account of ill health and lived in retirement until his death in McConnelsville, Ohio, February 9, 1870; interment in McConnelsville Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Philip**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Polkville, Knowlton Township, Warren County, N. J., January 17, 1818; moved to Mount Bethel, Pa., in 1839; attended the common schools and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., 1842-1844; was a plantation tutor in Mississippi 1844-1846; returned to Pennsylvania; studied law; attended Union Law School in Easton, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1848 and commenced practice in Easton; county court clerk 1848-1853; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; revenue commissioner of the third judicial district in 1859 and 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 29, 1867; interment in Easton Cemetery, Easton, Pa.

**JOHNSON, Reverdy** (brother-in-law of Thomas Fielder Bowie), a Senator from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., May 21, 1796; attended St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Upper Marlboro; deputy attorney general of Maryland in 1816 and 1817; moved to Baltimore in 1817; appointed chief commissioner of insolvent debtors of Maryland in 1817; member of the State senate 1821-1826; reelected in 1826 to serve five years; resigned in 1829 and resumed the practice of law in Baltimore; elected to the United States Senate as a Whig, and served from March 4, 1845, to March 7, 1849, when he resigned; appointed by President Taylor Attorney General of the United States March 8, 1849, and served until July 20, 1850; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; again served in the State senate in 1860 and 1861; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, to July 10, 1868, when he resigned; United States minister to England in 1868 and 1869; returned to Baltimore, Md., where he resumed the practice of his profession; compiler of the reports of decisions of the Maryland Court of Appeals; died suddenly in Annapolis, Md., while on business, February 10, 1876; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**JOHNSON, Richard Mentor** (brother of James Johnson and John Telemachus Johnson and uncle of Robert Ward Johnson), a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky and a Vice President of the United States; born at Bryants Station, Ky., October 17, 1781; attended the common schools and Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Great Crossings, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1804-1807 and again in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1819); during his term of congressional service was commissioned colonel of Kentucky Volunteers, and commanded a regiment under Gen. William H. Harrison in the expedition and engagements in lower Canada in 1813; participated in the Battle of the Thames October 5, 1813; Congress by resolution of April 4, 1818, presented him a sword in recognition of "the daring and distinguished valor displayed by himself and the regiment of volunteers under his command in charging and essentially contributing to vanquish the combined British and Indian forces" in the battle; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the

United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John J. Crittenden; reelected, and served from December 10, 1819, to March 3, 1829; elected as a Representative to the Twenty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1837); was chosen Vice President of the United States by the Senate on February 8, 1837, no candidate having received a majority of the electoral vote, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Vice President in 1840; member of the State house of representatives in 1841 and 1842; died in Frankfort, Ky., November 19, 1850; interment in the State Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Robert Ward** (nephew of James Johnson, John Telemachus Johnson, and Richard Mentor Johnson), a Representative and a Senator from Arkansas; born in Scott County, Ky., July 22, 1814; attended the common schools in Scott County; moved with his father to Arkansas in 1821; attended the Indian Academy near Frankfort, Ky., and was graduated from St. Joseph's College, Bardstow, Ky., in 1833, and from the Yale Law School in 1835; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in Little Rock, Ark., 1835–1847; prosecuting attorney for the Little Rock circuit 1840–1842 and State attorney general ex officio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Solon Borland; reelected in 1855, and served from July 6, 1853, to March 3, 1861; was not a candidate for reelection in 1870; delegate to the Provisional Government of the Confederate States in 1862; member of the Confederate Senate; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate from Arkansas in 1877; died in Little Rock, Ark., July 26, 1879; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Royal Cleaves**, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Cherokee, Cherokee County, Iowa, October 3, 1882; moved with his parents to Highmore, Hyde County, S. Dak., March 19, 1883; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of South Dakota at Vermillion in 1906; was admitted to the bar in 1906 and commenced practice in Highmore, S. Dak.; assistant State's attorney of Hyde County in 1906 and 1907 and State's attorney of the same county in 1908 and 1909; moved to Aberdeen, S. Dak., in 1913 and resumed the practice of law; attorney general of South Dakota 1910–1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1927); during the World War tendered his resignation to Speaker Champ Clark, which was not entertained, whereupon he absented himself from the House, and on January 5, 1918, enlisted in the Army; served in the Three hundred and thirteenth Infantry as private, sergeant, second lieutenant, and first lieutenant; was wounded at Mont Faucon, in the Meuse-Argonne attack, September 27, 1918, and was honorably discharged December 20, 1918; was awarded the distinguished-service cross by the United States Government and the *croix de guerre* with gold star by the Republic of France. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JOHNSON, Thomas**, a Delegate from Maryland; born near the mouth of St. Leonards Creek, Calvert County, Md., November 4, 1732; at an early age moved to Annapolis, Md., and became a writer in the office of the clerk of the provincial court; studied law and was admitted to the bar; entered the provincial assembly as a delegate from Anne Arundel County in 1762; member of the committee of correspondence and of

the council of safety; assisted in organizing the Potomac Co. for improving the navigation of the Potomac River; a member of the Annapolis convention of June, 1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1774–1777; nominated George Washington as commander in chief of the American forces June 15, 1775; delegate to the first constitutional convention of Maryland in 1776; served in the Revolutionary War as senior brigadier general of Maryland Militia and led the western Maryland forces that went to Washington's relief during his retreat through New Jersey; first Governor of Maryland 1777–1779; moved to Frederick County, Md.; member of the Maryland House of Delegates in 1780, 1786, and 1787; member of the Maryland convention for ratification of the Federal Constitution in 1788; chief judge of the General Court of Maryland in 1790 and 1791; appointed by President Washington the first United States judge for the district of Maryland in September, 1789, but declined; appointed Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court in 1791 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Rutledge, and served until February, 1793, when he resigned on account of ill health; declined a Cabinet portfolio of Secretary of State tendered by President Washington August 24, 1795; appointed by President John Adams chief judge of the Territory of Columbia February 28, 1801; as a member of the Board of Commissioners of the Federal City assisted in laying out the streets and designating sites for public buildings and named the capital city "Washington"; died at "Rose Hill," Frederick, Md., October 23, 1819; interment in All Saints' Episcopal Churchyard; reinterment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Frederick, Md.

**JOHNSON, Tom Loftin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., July 18, 1854; moved to Indiana in boyhood; attended the public schools; employed in a rolling mill; clerk in a street-railway office in Louisville, Ky., 1869–1875; later became secretary of the company; invented several street-railway devices; purchased a street railway in Indianapolis, Ind.; later acquired large street-railway interests in Cleveland, Detroit, and Brooklyn; settled in Cleveland, Ohio; became interested in rolling mills and iron manufacturing; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; retired from active business pursuits; mayor of Cleveland, Ohio, 1899–1900; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1909; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Ohio in 1903; died in Cleveland, Ohio, April 10, 1911; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**JOHNSON, Waldo Porter** (nephew of Joseph Johnson), a Senator from Missouri; born in Bridgeport, Harrison County, Va., September 16, 1817; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from Rector College, Pruntytown, Taylor County, Va., in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Harrison County, Va., in 1841; moved to Osceola, St. Clair County, Mo., in 1842 and continued the practice of law; served in the war with Mexico as a member of the First Missouri Regiment of Mounted Volunteers; member of the State house of representatives in 1847; elected circuit attorney in 1848 and judge of the seventh judicial circuit in 1851; resigned in 1852 and resumed the practice of law; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 17, 1861, to January 10, 1862, when he was expelled from the Senate; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; attained the rank of Lieutenant colonel

of the Fourth Missouri Infantry; was twice wounded in the Battle of Pea Ridge, March 8, 1862; engaged in recruiting and organizing troops for General Price's army; appointed Member of the Senate of the Confederate States to fill a vacancy; resided in Hamilton, Canada, from August, 1865, to April, 1866; returned to Osceola, Mo., and resumed the practice of his profession; president of the State constitutional convention in 1875; died in Osceola, Mo., August 14, 1885; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Kansas City, Mo.

**JOHNSON, William Cost**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Jefferson, Frederick County, Md., January 14, 1806; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Jefferson, Frederick County, Md.; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1836; again elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); continued the practice of his profession until his death in Washington, D. C., on April 14, 1860; interment in the Reformed Church Cemetery, Jefferson, Md.

**JOHNSON, William Richard**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Rock Island, Ill., May 15, 1875; moved with his parents to Freeport, Ill., in 1879; attended the public schools and the College of Commerce at Freeport; served from 1890 to 1894 as an apprentice and from 1894 to 1899 as a locomotive blacksmith in the Illinois Central Railroad shops at Freeport; appointed a member of the United States Capitol police force on January 1, 1901, and served as private, sergeant, Lieutenant, and captain until he became a member of the clerical staff of the House; appointed superintendent of the folding room of the National House of Representatives on June 18, 1919, and served until March 3, 1925, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JOHNSON, William Samuel**, a Delegate and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Stratford, Conn., October 7, 1727; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1744; commenced the study of law in 1747, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Stratford; member of the colonial house of representatives in 1761 and 1765; was Connecticut agent extraordinary to the court of England 1761–1771 to determine the State title to Indian lands; member of the upper house, or governor's council, 1766 and 1771–1775; judge of the Supreme Court of Connecticut 1772–1774; delegate from Connecticut to the convention of the Colonies in New York in 1776; Member of the Continental Congress 1784–1787; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1787; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 4, 1791, when he resigned; president of Columbia College of New York City 1787–1800; died in Stratford, Conn., November 14, 1819; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**JOHNSTON, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., February 14, 1793; attended the common schools; moved to Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., September 1, 1845; interment in the burying ground of Christ Episcopal Church; reinterment in 1861 in the Rural Cemetery.

**JOHNSTON, Charles Clement** (brother of Joseph Eggleston Johnston and uncle of John Warfield Johnston), a Representative from Virginia; born in Longwood, near Farmville, Prince Edward County, Va., April 30, 1795; was educated at home; moved with his parents to Panicello, near Abingdon, Va., in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Abingdon, Va.; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1831, until his death by drowning near one of the docks in Alexandria, Va., June 17, 1832; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**JOHNSTON, David Emmons**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Pearisburg, Giles County, Va., April 10, 1845; attended the common schools; enlisted in the Confederate Army in April, 1861, and served four years in the Seventh Virginia Regiment of Infantry, Kemper's brigade of Pickett's division; twice wounded at Williamsburg, Va., May 5, 1862, and in the charge of Pickett's division at Gettysburg July 3, 1863; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Giles County, Va., in 1867, and commenced practice in Pearisburg, Va.; moved to Mercer County, W. Va., in 1870; prosecuting attorney 1872–1876; member of the State senate in 1878; resigned; judge of the ninth judicial circuit 1880–1888; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; moved to Portland, Oreg., in 1908 and resumed the practice of law; died in that city July 7, 1917; interment in Mount Scott Park Cemetery.

**JOHNSTON, James Thomas**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Greencastle, Putnam County, Ind., January 10, 1839; attended the common schools; studied law; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company C, Sixth Indiana Cavalry, in July, 1862; transferred to Company A, Eighth Tennessee Cavalry, in September, 1863, and commissioned as second lieutenant, serving until January, 1864, when he resigned; afterwards served as commissary sergeant of the One hundred and thirty-third Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; commissioned lieutenant and assistant quartermaster of the One hundred and forty-ninth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry, and mustered out in September, 1865; was admitted to the bar in March, 1866, and commenced practice in Rockville, Purke County, Ind.; prosecuting attorney 1866–1868; member of the State house of representatives in 1868; served in the State senate 1874–1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; commander of the Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Indiana, in 1893; died in Rockville, Ind., July 19, 1904; interment in the Rockville Cemetery.

**JOHNSTON, John Brown**, a Representative from New York; born in Glasgow, Scotland, July 10, 1882; emigrated to America in 1886 with his parents, who settled in Brooklyn, N. Y.; attended the public schools in Long Island City and Brooklyn and the New York Law School; was admitted to the bar and commenced the practice of law in Brooklyn; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of his profession in New York City; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York in 1924; elected on November 8, 1927, associate justice of the Supreme Court for the Second District of New York for a term of fourteen years, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**JOHNSTON, John Warfield** (uncle of Henry Bowen and nephew of Charles Clement Johnston and Joseph Eggleston Johnston), a Senator from Virginia; born in Paniclelo, near Abingdon, Va., September 9, 1818; attended Abingdon Academy, South Carolina College at Columbia, and the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was admitted to the bar in 1839 and commenced practice in Tazewell, Tazewell County, Va.; Commonwealth attorney for Tazewell County 1844-1846; State senator 1846-1848; judge of the Circuit Court of Virginia 1866-1870; upon the readmission of the State of Virginia to representation was elected as a Conservative to the United States Senate, and served from January 28, 1870, to March 3, 1871; elected on March 15, 1871, for the term beginning March 4, 1871; reelected in 1875, and served until March 3, 1883; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Richmond, Va., February 27, 1889; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Wytheville, Va.

**JOHNSTON, Joseph Eggleston** (brother of Charles Clement Johnston and uncle of John Warfield Johnston), a Representative from Virginia; born in Longwood, Prince Edward County, Va., February 3, 1807; moved with his parents to Paniclelo, near Abingdon, Va., in 1811; attended the Abingdon Academy, and was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1829 in the class with Robert E. Lee; was assigned to the Fourth United States Artillery as second lieutenant and was garrisoned in New York and Fort Monroe, Va., 1829-1832; first lieutenant July 31, 1836; resigned May 31, 1837; commissioned first lieutenant of topographical engineers July 7, 1838; captain September 21, 1846; lieutenant colonel of voltigeurs April 9, 1847, to August 28, 1848; lieutenant colonel First Cavalry March 3, 1855; brigadier general and quartermaster general June 28, 1860; brevetted captain July 7, 1838, "for gallantry on several occasions in the war against the Florida Indians"; major and colonel April 12, 1847, "for gallantry and meritorious conduct at Cerro Gordo, Mexico, where he was severely wounded under the enemy's works while on reconnoitering duty"; lieutenant colonel September 13, 1847, "for gallantry and meritorious conduct in the Battle of Chapultepec, Mexico"; quartermaster general June 28, 1860; resigned April 22, 1861, to enter the Confederate service; during the Civil War was appointed major general of the Virginia State forces on April 26, 1861; commissioned brigadier general, Confederate States Army, May 14, 1861, and general on August 31, 1861, in which capacity he served until April 26, 1865, when the terms of surrender of his army were agreed upon; settled in Savannah, Ga.; was president of a railroad company in Arkansas and engaged in the general insurance business in 1868 and 1869; returned to Virginia and settled in Richmond in 1877, and became president of an express company; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; was appointed Commissioner of Railroads by President Grover Cleveland in 1887 and served until 1891; died in Washington, D. C., March 21, 1891; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**JOHNSTON, Joseph Forney**, a Senator from Alabama; born near Lowesville, Lincoln County, N. C., March 23, 1843; attended the country schools in Lincoln County; while attending a military school in Alabama at the outbreak of the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Confederate Army in March, 1861, and served in the Eighteenth Alabama and Twelfth North Carolina Regiments; was wounded four times; rose to the rank of captain; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced in Selma, Ala., 1866-1884; moved to Bir-

mingham, Ala., in 1884 and became president of the Alabama National Bank, resigning in 1894; became president of the Bloss Iron & Steel Co. in 1887; Governor of Alabama 1896-1900; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1909, caused by the death of Edmund W. Pettus; on the same day was elected for the term commencing March 4, 1909, and served from August 6, 1907, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 8, 1913; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Birmingham, Ala.

**JOHNSTON, Josiah Stoddard**, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Salisbury, Litchfield County, Conn., November 24, 1784; moved with his father to Kentucky in 1790; sent to New Haven, Conn., in 1796 to attend primary school; was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Alexandria, La. (then the Territory of Orleans); elected to the first Territorial legislature in 1805, and served until the adoption of the State constitution in 1812; appointed major in the Territorial militia June 6, 1806; colonel of militia in 1814, and organized a regiment for the defense of New Orleans, but reached the city after the battle; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1812; State district judge 1812-1821; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Brown; elected and reelected, and served from January 15, 1824, until his death, caused by an explosion on the steamboat *Lioness*, upon which he was a passenger, on the Red River in Louisiana, May 19, 1833; interment in Rapides Cemetery, Pineville, La.

**JOHNSTON, Rienzi Melville** (cousin of Benjamin Edward Russell), a Senator from Texas; born in Sandersville, Washington County, Ga., September 9, 1849; attended the public schools; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army; moved to Austin, Tex., in 1878 and engaged in journalism; moved to Houston in 1883 and established the Houston Post; member of the Democratic National Committee 1900-1912; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph W. Bailey, and served from January 4 to February 2, 1913, when a successor was elected and qualified; resumed his former activities as editor and president of the Houston Post; relinquished the active management of his newspaper business in 1919 and lived in retirement until his death in Houston, Tex., February 28, 1926; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**JOHNSTON, Samuel**, a Delegate and a Senator from North Carolina; born in Dundee, Scotland, December 16, 1733; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Chowan County, N. C., in 1736; attended school in New England; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State assembly in 1760; provincial treasurer of the northern division; moderator of the Revolutionary convention in 1775; member of the State senate in 1779; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1782 and elected first president after the Articles of Confederation were signed, but declined to serve; presided over the State conventions of 1788 and 1789; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from November 27, 1789, to March 3, 1793; judge of the Superior Court of North Carolina 1800-1808; died near Edenton, Chowan County, N. C., August 18, 1816; interment in the Johnston Burial Ground on the Hayes plantation, near Edenton, N. C.

**JOHNSTON, Thomas Dillard**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Waynesville, Haywood County, N. C., April 1, 1840; attended the common schools and Col. Stephen Lee's Preparatory School, Asheville, N. C.; entered the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1858, but left in the spring of 1859 on account of failing health; studied law; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in the spring of 1861; received three desperate wounds at Malvern Hill; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and commenced practice in Asheville; mayor of Asheville in 1869; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1874; declined to be a candidate for reelection; served in the State senate in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888; resumed the practice of law; died in Asheville, N. C., June 22, 1902; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**JOHNSTON, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ireland in 1819; emigrated to the United States and settled in Ohio; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Mansfield, Ohio, from 1859 to 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Mansfield, Ohio, May 1, 1866; interment in Mansfield Cemetery.

**JOHNSTONE, George**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Newberry, S. C., April 18, 1846; attended the common schools; entered the State Military Academy, from which he enlisted in the Confederate Army as a member of the battalion of State cadets, and served until the close of the Civil War; attended the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, 1866-1869; returned to the United States; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Newberry, S. C.; declined a nomination to the State house of representatives in 1874; member of the State house of representatives 1877-1884; declined to be a candidate for reelection; member of the commission that revised the tax laws and suggested amendments to the State constitution in 1881; member of the State executive committee of the Democratic Party 1880-1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Newberry, S. C.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1895; died in Newberry, S. C., March 8, 1921; interment in Johnstone Cemetery.

**JOLLEY, John Lawlor**, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Montreal, Quebec, Canada, July 14, 1840; attended the common schools; graduated from Eastman Business College; moved to Wisconsin in 1857; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company C, Twenty-third Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, August 22, 1862; was mustered out as second lieutenant July 4, 1865; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1866 and commenced practice in Vermilion, Dakota Territory; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1867 and 1868; president of the Territorial council in 1875 and 1881; mayor of Vermilion in 1877 and 1885; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; member of the constitutional convention in 1889; member of the State senate in 1889 and 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John R. Gamble, and served from December 7, 1891, to March 3, 1898; was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Vermilion, S. Dak., December 14, 1923; interment in Bluff View Cemetery.

**JONAS, Benjamin Franklin**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Williamport, Grant County, Ky., July 19, 1834; moved with his parents to Adams County, Ill.; attended the public schools; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1853; was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisiana at Pineville in 1855; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New Orleans; enlisted as a private in the Confederate Army in 1862 and served in the Washington Artillery until 1863, when Captain Fenner's battery joined Hood's corps of the Army of the Tennessee; appointed sergeant major and later adjutant of the Artillery regiment commanded by Col. Robert F. Beckham, and served throughout the Civil War; member of the State house of representatives 1865-1868; chairman of the Louisiana delegation to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; elected to the State senate in 1872, but declined to take the seat; city attorney of New Orleans 1875-1879; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876 and at Chicago in 1884; member of the State house of representatives in 1876 and 1877; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1884; collector of the port of New Orleans 1885-1889; resumed the practice of law; died in New Orleans, La., December 21, 1911; interment in Dispersed of Judah Cemetery.

**JONES, Alexander Hamilton**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Buncombe County, N. C., July 21, 1822; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1863; was captured in east Tennessee while raising a regiment of Union volunteers and imprisoned in Asheville, also at Camp Vance, at Camp Holmes, and in Libby Prison at Richmond, Va.; conscripted; made his escape November 14, 1864; again joined the Union forces in Cumberland, Md.; after the war returned to North Carolina; member of the State convention in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress, but was not permitted to qualify; upon the readmission of North Carolina to representation was elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 6, 1868, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resided in Washington, D. C., until 1876, in Maryland until 1884, in Asheville, N. C., until 1890, and in Oklahoma until 1897, when he moved to California; died in Long Beach, Los Angeles County, Calif., January 20, 1901; interment in Signal Hill Cemetery.

**JONES, Allen**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Edgecombe (now Halifax) County, N. C., December 24, 1739; attended Eton College, England; was a member of the colonial assembly 1773-1775; delegate to the five Provincial Congresses 1774-1776; served throughout the Revolutionary War, attaining the rank of brigadier general; served in the State senate 1777-1779, 1783, 1784, and 1787; Member of the Continental Congress in 1779 and 1780; member of the convention that rejected the proposed Constitution of the United States at Halifax, N. C., in 1788; died on his plantation, "Mount Gallant," near Roanoke Rapids, Northampton County, N. C., November 10, 1798; interment in the private burial ground on his estate.

**JONES, Andrew Aristieus**, a Senator from New Mexico; born near Union City, Abilene County, Tenn., May 10, 1832; attended the common schools and Bethel College, McKenzie, Tenn.; was graduated from the Valparaiso University, Indiana, in 1856; taught school in Tennessee; moved to Las Vegas, N. Mex., where he was principal of the public schools from

1885 to 1887; studied law while teaching school, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Las Vegas; president of the New Mexico Bar Association in 1898; mayor of Las Vegas in 1893 and 1894; was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States in 1894; special United States district attorney 1894-1898; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; chairman of the Democratic State committee 1906-1908 and again in 1911; member of the Democratic National Committee 1908-1922; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1912; served as First Assistant Secretary of the Interior from June 1, 1918, to August 31, 1918, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1916; reelected in 1922, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 20, 1927; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, Las Vegas, N. Mex.

**JONES, Benjamin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Winchester, Frederick County, Va., April 13, 1787; moved with his parents to Washington, Pa.; received a limited schooling; learned the trade of cabinetmaking; moved to Wooster, Ohio, in 1812 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; justice of the peace in 1815; commissioner for Wayne County in 1818; member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and 1822; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1824; member of the State senate 1829-1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed business interests in Wooster, Ohio, and died there April 24, 1861; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**JONES, Burr W.**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Union, Rock County, Wis., March 9, 1846; attended the common schools and pursued an academic and collegiate course; was graduated from the literary department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1870 and from the law department in 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced practice in Portage, Wis.; moved to Madison, Wis., in 1872; prosecuting attorney of Dane County in 1872 and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; professor of law at the University of Wisconsin 1885-1915; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1892; delegate to the national convention (gold standard) at Indianapolis in 1896 which nominated Palmer and Buckner for President and Vice President; member of the Wisconsin Tax Commission in 1897 and 1898 and served as chairman; appointed associate justice of the State supreme court September 6, 1920, to fill a vacancy, and elected to the same office April 4, 1922; is a resident of Madison, Wis.

**JONES, Charles William**, a Senator from Florida; born in Balbriggan, Ireland, December 24, 1834; emigrated to the United States in 1844 with his mother, who settled in New York City, where he attended the public schools; moved to Louisiana in 1848 and later to Mississippi; moved thence to Santa Rosa County, Fla., in 1854; worked as a carpenter and studied law at night; was admitted to the bar in 1857 and commenced practice in Pensacola, Fla.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1875; reelected in 1881, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1887; was not a candidate for reelection; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1888; died at St. Joseph's Retreat, Dearborn, Mich., October 11, 1897; interment in St. Michael's Cemetery, Pensacola, Fla.

**JONES, Daniel Terryll**, a Representative from New York; born in Hebron, Tolland County, Conn., August 17, 1800; received a liberal schooling; was graduated from the Medical department of Yale College in 1826 and was licensed to practice medicine in Connecticut and New York; began the practice of his profession in Amboy, Oswego County, N. Y.; moved to Baldwinsville, N. Y., in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; chairman of the Republican State convention at Syracuse, N. Y., in 1858; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Baldwinsville, Onondaga County, N. Y., March 29, 1861; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**JONES, Evan John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shamokin, Northumberland County, Pa., October 28, 1872; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Clarion Normal School, Clarion, Pa., in 1892; taught school; was graduated from the Dickinson Law School in 1896; was admitted to the bar in 1896 and commenced practice at St. Marys, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of his profession at Bradford, McKean County, Pa.; vice president and general manager of the Emporium Forestry Co.; general counsel of the Grasse River Railroad Corporation, and is a resident of Bradford, Pa.

**JONES, Francis**, a Representative from Tennessee; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Winchester, Tenn.; solicitor general of the third Tennessee district in 1815; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1823); resumed the practice of his profession in Winchester, Franklin County, Tenn., and died there.

**JONES, Frank**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Barrington, N. H., September 15, 1832; attended the public schools; moved to Portsmouth in 1849 and became a merchant and brewer; owned establishments in Portsmouth and South Boston, Mass.; mayor of Portsmouth in 1868 and 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of New Hampshire in 1880; affiliated with the Republican Party; interested in railroads; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Roosevelt in 1900; died in Portsmouth, N. H., October 2, 1902; interment in Harmony Grove Cemetery.

**JONES, George** (son of Noble Wymberley Jones), a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., February 25, 1766; received an academic training; studied medicine with his father and practiced for a number of years; participated in the Revolutionary War and during 1780 and 1781 was imprisoned upon an English ship; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate; during the War of 1812 served as captain of a company of Savannah reserves; member of the board of aldermen in 1793, 1794, 1802, 1803, 1814, and 1815; mayor of Savannah 1812-1814; appointed judge of the eastern judicial circuit of Georgia by Governor Milledge on July 27, 1804, and served until appointed Senator; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Abraham Baldwin, and served from August 27 to November 7, 1807, when a successor was elected; died in Savannah, Chatham County, Ga., November 13, 1836; interment in Bonaventure Cemetery.



**JONES, George Wallace**, a Delegate from the Territory of Michigan and the Territory of Wisconsin and a Senator from Iowa; born in Vincennes, Ind., April 12, 1804; was graduated from the Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1825; studied law and was admitted to the bar; clerk of the United States courts in Missouri in 1826; served as aide-de-camp to Gen. Henry Dodge in the Black Hawk War; moved to Michigan Territory and located in Sinsinawa Mound; judge of the county court; elected as a Delegate from Michigan Territory to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835, until the Territory of Wisconsin was formed from a portion of Michigan Territory, when his residence being in the new Territory, he was elected and qualified as a Delegate from the Territory of Wisconsin, serving until March 3, 1837; presented credentials as a Delegate elect from the Territory of Wisconsin to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1837, to January 14, 1839, when he was succeeded by James D. Doty, who contested his election; appointed surveyor of public lands for the Territories of Wisconsin and Iowa by President Van Buren January 29, 1840; removed by President Tyler July 4, 1841; reappointed by President Polk January 8, 1846, and served, with headquarters in Dubuque, Iowa, until December, 1848, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate as one of the first Senators from the State of Iowa, and served from December 7, 1848, to March 3, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1858; appointed minister resident of the United States to New Granada by President Buchanan March 8, 1859, and served in Bogota until recalled by President Lincoln in July, 1861; on his return to the United States was arrested in New York City by order of Secretary Seward on the charge of disloyalty, based on a friendly letter to his former college mate, Jefferson Davis; was imprisoned in Fort Lafayette, New York Harbor, for sixty-four days, when he was released by order of President Lincoln; retired from public life; returned to Dubuque, Dubuque County, Iowa, and died there July 22, 1896; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery at Key West, Dubuque, Iowa.

**JONES, George Washington**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in King and Queen County, Va., March 15, 1806; moved to Tennessee with his parents, who settled in Fayetteville; received a common-school and academical education; apprenticed to the saddler's trade; justice of the peace 1832-1835; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1839; served in the State senate 1839-1841; clerk of Lincoln County court 1840-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1859); delegate to the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war, but did not attend; elected from Tennessee a Member of the House of Representatives in the First Confederate Congress, and served from February 18, 1862, to February 18, 1864; was not a candidate for reelection; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1870; appointed a member of the board of trustees of the Tennessee Hospital for the Insane in 1871, and reappointed in 1877; died in Fayetteville, Lincoln County, Tenn., November 14, 1884; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**JONES, George Washington**, a Representative from Texas; born in Marion County, Ala., September 5, 1828; moved with his parents to Tipton County, Tenn., and shortly afterwards to Bastrop, Tex., in 1848; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Bastrop, Tex.; elected district attorney in 1856; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private; commissioned Lieutenant colonel and afterwards pro-

moted to the colonelcy of the Seventeenth Texas Infantry; returned to Bastrop County; member of the State constitutional convention in 1866; elected Lieutenant Governor of Texas in 1866; removed by General Sheridan as "an impediment to reconstruction" in 1867; elected on the Greenback Party ticket to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of his profession in Bastrop, Tex., and died there July 11, 1903; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**JONES, Isaac Dashiell**, a Representative from Maryland; born on the family homestead, "Wetepquin," Somerset County, Md., November 1, 1806; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Washington Academy, Somerset County, where he became assistant tutor before his studies were completed; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md.; member of the State house of delegates in 1832, 1835, 1840, and 1860; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); took an active part in the State constitutional conventions of 1864 and 1867; elected attorney general of the State in 1867; elected judge of the court of arbitration of Baltimore in 1877; member of the Maryland Historical Society and the Maryland Bible Society; director of the Maryland State School for the Deaf, Frederick, Md., 1867-1868, and of the Maryland School for the Colored Blind and Deaf at Baltimore 1872-1893; died in Baltimore, Md., July 5, 1893; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**JONES, James**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Maryland; moved to Georgia with his uncle, Colonel Marbury, in 1740; attended the academy in Augusta; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Savannah; first Lieutenant of East Company, Chatham County Regiment of Militia, in 1790; member of the State house of representatives 1796-1798; member of the State constitutional convention in May, 1798; elected as a Republican to the Sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1799, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1801; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**JONES, James**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Nottoway parish, Amelia (now Nottoway) County, Va., December 11, 1772; attended Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia, from which he graduated in 1791, and the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; was graduated in medicine from the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, in 1796; returned to Amelia County, where he practiced medicine and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates 1804-1809; privy counselor of Virginia from 1809 to 1811, when he resigned; served in the War of 1812; director general of hospital and medical stores and rations from April 17 to May 22, 1813; member of the State house of delegates in 1818; a presidential elector in 1824, 1828, 1832, 1836, and 1840; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peterson Goodwin; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1823); again a member of the State house of delegates 1827-1829; resumed agricultural pursuits; died at his home, "Mountain Hall," near Nottoway, Nottoway County, Va., April 25, 1848; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**JONES, James Chamberlain**, a Senator from Tennessee; born near the line between Davidson and Wilson Counties, within two miles of the "Hermitage," Tennessee, April 20, 1809; attended the public schools; member of the State house of rep-

representatives in 1839; Governor of Tennessee 1841-1845; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; was not a candidate for reelection; retired to his farm near Memphis, Tenn., where he died October 29, 1859; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Memphis.

**JONES, James Henry**, a Representative from Texas; born in Shelby County, Ala., September 13, 1830; moved with his parents to Talladega County, Ala., in early youth; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Henderson, Tex.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army and served as captain, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the Eleventh Texas Infantry; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law in Henderson, Tex., and died there March 22, 1904; interment in the New Cemetery.

**JONES, James Kimbrough**, a Representative and a Senator from Arkansas; born in Marshall County, Miss., September 29, 1830; moved with his parents to Dallas County, Ark., in 1848; pursued classical studies under a private tutor; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; returned to his plantation in Arkansas; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Washington, Hempstead County, Ark.; member of the State senate 1873-1879, and served as president of that body in 1877; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 and at Kansas City in 1900; chairman of the Democratic National Committee in 1896 and 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); had been reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress, but tendered his resignation February 19, 1885, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1885; reelected in 1891 and 1897, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1903; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there June 1, 1908; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**JONES, James Taylor**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Richmond, Va., July 20, 1832; moved with his father to Marengo County, Ala., in 1834; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Princeton College in 1852 and from the law school of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Demopolis, Ala.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private in the Fourth Alabama Regiment; elected captain of Company D in this regiment in 1862; appointed judge advocate in the Confederate War Department in 1864, and served until the close of the war; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; member of the State senate in 1872 and 1873; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas H. Herndon; reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from December 3, 1883, to March 3, 1889; was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Demopolis, Ala.; circuit judge of the first judicial circuit of Alabama from 1890 until his death in Demopolis, Marengo County, Ala., February 15, 1895; interment in Lyon Cemetery.

**JONES, Jehu Glancy**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Caernarvon Township, Berks County, Pa., October 7, 1811; attended Kenyon College; studied theology, and was ordained to the ministry of the Episcopal Church in 1835 and withdrew in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Georgia in 1841, and commenced practice at Easton, Pa.; district attorney for Berks County 1847-1849; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1848, 1849, and 1855, and served as president in 1855; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848 and at Cincinnati in 1856, and served as vice president in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; elected to the Thirty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry A. Muhlenberg; reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from February 4, 1854, to October 30, 1858, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; was tendered the position of United States minister to Berlin in 1857, but declined; appointed minister to Austria by President Buchanan December 7, 1858, and served from December 15, 1858, to November 14, 1861; resumed the practice of law; died in Reading, Pa., March 24, 1878; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**JONES, John James**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Waynesboro, Burke County, Ga., November 13, 1824; attended the Waynesboro Academy, and was graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced in Waynesboro, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to January 23, 1861, when he withdrew; served as a lieutenant in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Burke County, Ga.; died in Waynesboro, Ga., October 19, 1898; interment in the City Cemetery.

**JONES, John Percival**, a Senator from Nevada; born at "The Hay," Herefordshire, England, January 27, 1829; emigrated the same year to the United States with his parents, who settled in the northern part of Ohio; attended the public schools in Cleveland, Ohio, and received instruction from private teachers; moved to California and engaged in mining and various other enterprises in Trinity County; sheriff of the county; member of the State senate 1863-1867; moved to Gold Hill, Nev., in 1868; engaged in the development of the mineral resources of that State; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1873, 1879, 1885, 1891, and 1897, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1903; declined to be a candidate for reelection, having had a continuous service of thirty years; resumed his former business activities and devoted his time to the care of his mining investments; retired to his home in Santa Monica, Calif.; died in Los Angeles, Calif., November 27, 1912; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.

**JONES, John Sills**, a Representative from Ohio; born near St. Paris, Champaign County, Ohio, February 12, 1836; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Delaware, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Delaware County in 1860 and 1861; served during the Civil War as first lieutenant and captain in the Union Army 1861-1864; reenlisted to command the One hundred and seventy-fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry in September, 1864; mustered out July 7, 1865; resumed the practice of law; mayor of Delaware, Ohio, in 1866;

again prosecuting attorney for Delaware County 1866-1872; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; member of the State house of representatives 1879-1884; again resumed the practice of law in Delaware, Ohio, and died there April 11, 1908; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**JONES, John William**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Rockville, Montgomery County, Md., April 14, 1806; moved to Kentucky in 1810 with his parents, who settled in Nicholas (now Bourbon) County, near Carlisle; attended the common schools and Carlisle Seminary; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Washington, Tenn., in 1826; appointed regimental surgeon of the Ninety-sixth Regiment Tennessee Militia in 1827; moved to Monroe, Walton County, Ga., and thence to Campbellton, Ga., in 1829 and practiced his profession; attended the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1830 and 1831; appointed regimental surgeon of the Seventy-third Regiment Georgia Militia in 1830; moved to Culloden, Ga., in 1833; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College and Therapeutic Institute at Philadelphia in 1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1837; moved to Griffin, Pike County, Ga., in 1841 and continued the practice of medicine; president of the Griffin (Ga.) Medical Society; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1848; was tendered an appointment as consul at Habana, Cuba, by President Taylor, but declined; resumed the practice of medicine in Oak Bowery, Ala.; trustee of the Oak Bowery Female College in 1850; moved to Auburn, Ala., in 1851; one of the founders of Auburn Masonic Female College (now Auburn College); moved to Atlanta, Ga., in 1856; professor in the Atlanta Medical College (now Emory University) 1856-1862; during the Civil War served as surgeon in the Confederate Army; again professor in the Atlanta Medical College 1865-1870; moved to Decatur, Ga., where he died April 27, 1871; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Atlanta, Ga.

**JONES, John Winston**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Amelia Court House, Amelia County, Va., November 22, 1791; attended private schools, and was graduated from the law department of William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1813; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Chesterfield County, Va.; prosecuting attorney for the fifth Virginia circuit in 1818; member of the State constitutional convention in 1829 and 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1845); served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Twenty-eighth Congress; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1844; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates in 1846 and served as speaker; reelected in 1847, but resigned on account of ill health; died near Petersburg, Va., January 29, 1848; interment in the family cemetery on his estate, "Dellwood," near Petersburg, Va.

**JONES, Joseph** (uncle of James Monroe), a Delegate from Virginia; born in that State in 1727; member of the State house of burgesses; served on the committee of safety in 1775; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1776; served in the State house of delegates 1776, 1777, 1780, 1781, and 1783-1785; Member of the Continental Congress 1777, 1778, and 1780-1783; appointed judge of the Virginia General Court January 23, 1778, and resigned in October, 1779; reappointed

to the same court November 19, 1789; member of the State convention in 1788 which ratified the Federal Constitution; major general of State militia; died in Fredericksburg, Va., October 28, 1805.

**JONES, Marvin**, a Representative from Texas; born near Valley View, Cooke County, Tex., February 26, 1846; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Southwestern University, Georgetown, Tex., in 1905 and from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1907; was admitted to the bar in 1907 and practiced in Amarillo, Tex.; appointed a member of the board of legal examiners for the seventh supreme judicial district of Texas in 1913; member of the Democratic National Congressional Campaign Committee; served during the World War as a private in Company A, Three hundred and eighth Battalion of the Tank Corps; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**JONES, Morgan**, a Representative from New York; born in London, England, February 26, 1830; emigrated in 1833 to the United States with his parents, who settled in New York City; attended the public schools; engaged in the plumbing business in 1850; member of the board of councilmen 1859-1863, and president of that body in 1860, 1861, and 1863; member of the board of aldermen in 1864 and 1865, serving as president of the board in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); resumed business interests in New York City until 1887, when he retired; died at his home in that city on July 13, 1894; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**JONES, Nathaniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Warwick, Orange County, N. Y., February 17, 1788; completed preparatory studies and later taught school; member of the State assembly in 1827 and 1828; engaged in banking in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); moved to Newburgh, N. Y., in 1841; surveyor general of New York from February, 1842, to November, 1844; State canal commissioner 1844-1847; superintendent of schools and clerk of the Board of Education of Newburgh in 1851; member of the State senate in 1852 and 1853; died in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., July 20, 1866.

**JONES, Noble Wymberley** (father of George Jones), a Delegate from Georgia; born in Lambeth, near London, England, in 1723; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Savannah, Ga., in 1733; studied medicine and practiced in Savannah 1756-1774; member of the colonial assembly 1756, 1758, 1760-1762, 1764, 1768, 1769, 1771, and 1772, and served as speaker in 1768 and 1769; member of the council of safety and the Provincial Congress in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775 and 1776; member of the State house of representatives in 1777 and 1778; moved to Charleston, S. C., in 1778; captured at the fall of Charleston in 1780 and imprisoned at St. Augustine, Fla.; exchanged in 1781; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1781 and engaged in the practice of medicine; again a Member of the Continental Congress, accredited to Georgia, 1781-1783; returned to Savannah, Ga., in 1782 and resumed professional labors; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1783; member of the reception committee upon the occasion of President Washington's visit to Savannah in 1791; president of the State constitutional convention in 1795; died in Savannah, Ga., January 9, 1806; interment in Bonaventure Cemetery.

**JONES, Owen**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Ardmore, Montgomery County, Pa., December 29, 1819; attended the public schools and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; studied law in Philadelphia, was admitted to the bar of Montgomery County May 19, 1842, and commenced practice in Ardmore, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; during the Civil War raised a troop of cavalry (Troop B, First Pennsylvania Cavalry); captain August 5, 1861; major January 3, 1862; lieutenant colonel and colonel May, 1863; resumed the practice of law; died near Ardmore, Pa., December 25, 1878; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**JONES, Phineas**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Spencer, Worcester County, Mass., April 18, 1819; attended the common schools; moved to Elizabeth (then called Elizabethtown), N. J., in 1855; member of the City Council of Elizabeth 1856–1860; moved to Newark in 1860; engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits; vice president of the New Jersey State Agricultural Society; member of the State house of assembly in 1873 and 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; retired from active life and died in Newark, N. J., April 19, 1884; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Elizabeth, N. J.

**JONES, Roland**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Salisbury, N. C., November 18, 1813; attended private schools; taught school in Wilkesboro, N. C., 1830–1835; was graduated from Cambridge (Mass.) Law School in 1838; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Brandon, Miss.; editor of the Brandon Republican 1838–1840; moved to Shreveport, La., in 1840 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1844–1848; district judge of Caddo Parish in 1851 and 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of law; again elected district judge in 1860 and served until 1868; died in Shreveport, La., February 5, 1869; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**JONES, Seaborn**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Augusta, Ga., February 1, 1788; attended Princeton College; studied law, and by a special act of the legislature was admitted to the bar in 1808; commenced practice in Milledgeville, Ga.; appointed solicitor general of the Ocmulgee circuit in September, 1817; solicitor general of Georgia in 1823; one of the commissioners appointed to investigate the disturbances in the Creek Nation; moved to Columbus, Ga., in 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1847); died in Columbus, Ga., March 18, 1864; interment in Linnwood Cemetery.

**JONES, Thomas Laurens**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in White Oak, Rutherford County, N. C., January 22, 1819; attended private schools; was graduated from Princeton College and from the law department of Harvard University; was admitted to the bar in Columbia, S. C., in 1846 and commenced practice in New York City in 1847; moved to Newport, Ky., in 1849 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives from Campbell County 1853–1855; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; elected to the Forty-fourth

Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Newport, Ky., June 20, 1887; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**JONES, Walter**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., December 18, 1745; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1760; studied medicine in Edinburgh, Scotland, and received the degree of doctor of medicine in 1770; returned to Virginia and located in Northumberland County; physician general of the middle military department in 1777; member of the State house of delegates 1785–1787; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); again a member of the house of delegates in 1802 and 1803; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1811); died in Westmoreland County, Va., December 31, 1815.

**JONES, Wesley Livsey**, a Representative and a Senator from Washington; born near Bethany, Moultrie County, Ill., October 9, 1803; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Southern Illinois College at Enfield in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Decatur, Ill.; moved to North Yakima, Wash., in 1889 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1909); did not seek renomination in 1908, having become a candidate for Senator; elected in 1909 to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1909; reelected in 1914, and again in 1920 for the term ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**JONES, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1760; completed academic studies; served in the Revolutionary War, joining a company of volunteers at the age of sixteen, and participated in the Battles of Trenton and Princeton; later served as third lieutenant on the Pennsylvania private armed ship *St. James* under Captain (later Commodore) Truxton, and was promoted to first lieutenant for gallantry during an engagement in 1781 between that vessel and a British sloop of war, in which he was injured; was twice wounded and twice taken prisoner; moved to Charleston, S. C.; returned to Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Madison, and served from January 12, 1813, to December 2, 1814; president of the Bank of the United States 1816–1819; collector of customs in Philadelphia, Pa., 1827–1829; died in Bethlehem, Pa., September 6, 1831; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard, Philadelphia, Pa.

**JONES, William Atkinson**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Warsaw, Richmond County, Va., March 21, 1849; entered the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1864 and served in the defense of Richmond, Va., until its evacuation; attended Coleman's School in Fredericksburg, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1870; was admitted to the bar in 1870 and commenced practice in Warsaw, Va.; Commonwealth attorney for several years; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880, at Chicago in 1896, and at Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and to the thirteen succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Warsaw, Richmond County, Va., April 17, 1918; interment in St. John's Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**JONES, William Carey**, a Representative from Washington; born in Bensen, Oneida County, N. Y., April 5, 1835; attended the public schools, the West Salem (Wis.) Seminary, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1876; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in Madella, Minn., until 1883; city attorney of Madella in 1882 and 1883; moved to the Territory of Washington in 1883 and settled in Cheney; city attorney of Cheney 1884-1889; moved to Spokane, Wash., in 1887; prosecuting attorney for the twelfth district of the Territory of Washington 1886-1889; upon the admission of Washington into the Union was elected attorney general of the State, and served from 1889 to 1897; delegate to every Territorial and State Republican convention from 1884 to 1894; chairman of the State central committee of the Free Coinage Republican Party in 1890; elected as a Free Silver Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; affiliated with the Democratic Party; delegate to all Democratic State conventions from 1904 to 1924; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Spokane, Spokane County, Wash., June 14, 1927; remains were cremated.

**JONES, William Theophilus**, a Delegate from the Territory of Wyoming; born in Corydon, Harrison County, Ind., February 20, 1842; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1865, and commenced practice in Corydon, Ind.; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as major of the Seventeenth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Wyoming in 1869; settled in Cheyenne, Wyo., in 1869; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Corydon, Ind., where he died October 9, 1882; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**JONES, Willie**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Northampton County, N. C., December 24, 1740; attended Eton College, England; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Provincial Congress in 1774 and 1776; president of the North Carolina Committee of Safety in 1776 and first governor ex officio of the new State; member of the first constitutional convention in 1776; member of the State house of commons 1776-1778; Member of the Continental Congress in 1780 and 1781; elected to the United States Constitutional Convention in 1787, but declined to accept; member of the State constitutional convention called to ratify the Constitution of the United States July 21, 1788; resumed agricultural pursuits; died at his summer home in Raleigh, N. C., June 18, 1801; interment in the family burying ground on his plantation near Raleigh, N. C.

**JORDAN, Isaac M.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mifflinsburg, Union County, Pa., May 5, 1835; moved with his parents to Springfield, Ohio, in 1837; attended Northwood (Ohio) Institute for two years, and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Dayton, Ohio; moved to Cincinnati in 1859 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; engaged in the practice of law in Cincinnati; died from injuries received in an elevator accident in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 3, 1890; interment in the family vault in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**JORDEN, Edwin James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Spring Hill, near Towanda, Bradford County, Pa., August 30, 1863; attended the common schools and Keystone Academy; was graduated from the State Normal School at Mansfield, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Tunkhannock, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Myron B. Wright, and served from February 23 until March 4, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, Pa., September 7, 1908; interment in Sunnyside Cemetery.

**JORGENSEN, Joseph**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 11, 1844; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; cadet surgeon, United States Army, March 17, 1864, to March 23, 1865; acting assistant surgeon April 10 to September 10, 1865, and June 5, 1867, to February 21, 1870; member of the Virginia House of Delegates from Prince Edward County 1871-1873; moved to Petersburg, Va.; appointed postmaster of Petersburg, Va., May 21, 1874, and served until June 8, 1877, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; appointed register of the land office at Walla Walla, Wash., by President Arthur February 27, 1883, and served until removed by President Cleveland in 1886; died in Portland, Oreg., January 21, 1888; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Walla Walla, Wash.

**JOSEPH, Antonio**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Taos, N. Mex., August 25, 1846; attended Lux's Academy in Taos, Bishop Lamy's School in Santa Fe, N. Mex., Webster College in St. Louis County, Mo., and Bryant and Stratton's Commercial College, St. Louis, Mo.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; county judge of Taos County, N. Mex., 1878-1880; delegate to all State and National conventions during his life; moved to Ojo Caliente, N. Mex., in 1880; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; served in the Territorial senate 1896-1898 and as president of that body in 1898; engaged in the mercantile business; owner of hotels and extensive lands; died in Ojo Caliente, N. Mex., April 19, 1910; interment in Fairmount Cemetery, Santa Fe, N. Mex.

**JOST, Henry Lee**, a Representative from Missouri; born in New York City December 6, 1873; moved to Missouri in 1881 with his parents, who settled in Hopkins; attended the common schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1898; afterwards attended the Kansas City Law School in 1898 and 1899 and commenced the practice of his profession in Kansas City, Mo., in 1899; associate city counselor in 1900; first assistant prosecuting attorney 1910-1912; mayor of Kansas City 1912-1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Kansas City, Mo.

**JOY, Charles Frederick**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Jacksonville, Morgan County, Ill., December 11, 1849; attended the public schools; was graduated from Yale College in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced

practice in St. Louis, Mo., in 1876; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Fifty-third Congress, and served until April 3, 1884, when he was succeeded by John J. O'Neill, who contested the election; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of his profession in St. Louis; served as recorder of deeds from 1907 until March 22, 1921, when he resigned; died in St. Louis, Mo., April 13, 1921; the remains were cremated and placed in Elks Rest in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**JOYCE, Charles Herbert**, a Representative from Vermont; born near Andover, England, January 30, 1880; emigrated to the United States in 1836 with his parents, who settled in Waitsfield, Vt.; attended Northfield Academy and Newbury Seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Northfield, Vt.; State librarian for two years; district attorney for Washington County in 1857 and 1858; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as major and lieutenant colonel of the Second Vermont Volunteers; resumed the practice of law in Rutland, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives 1868-1871, and served as speaker in 1870 and 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of his profession in Rutland, Vt.; later retired and resided in Pittsfield, Vt., until his death, November 22, 1916; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Rutland, Vt.

**JOYCE, James**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cumberland, Guernsey County, Ohio, July 2, 1870; attended the common schools; taught school and studied law; entered the senior class of the Cincinnati Law School in 1891 and was graduated in 1892; was admitted to the bar at Columbus, Ohio, the same year; superintendent of schools 1893-1895; began the active practice of law in Cambridge, Ohio, in 1895; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1900; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Cambridge, Ohio.

**JUDD, Norman Buel** (grandfather of Norman Judd Gould), a Representative from Illinois; born in Rome, N. Y., January 10, 1815; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Rome, N. Y.; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1836, and continued the practice of his profession; city attorney 1837-1839; member of the State senate 1844-1860; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 and nominated Abraham Lincoln as a candidate for President of the United States; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Berlin by President Lincoln March 6, 1861, and served until 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1870; appointed collector at the port of Chicago by President Grant December 5, 1872, and served until his death in Chicago, Ill., November 10, 1878; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**JUDSON, Andrew Thompson**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Eastford, Windham County, Conn., November 29, 1784; received a limited schooling; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1806; moved to Montpelier, Vt., where he began the practice of law; returned to Connecticut and

settled in Canterbury in 1809; State's attorney for Windham County 1810-1833; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1825; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835, until July 4, 1836, when he resigned; appointed by President Jackson United States judge for the district of Connecticut June 28, 1836, and served until his death in Canterbury, Conn., March 17, 1853; interment in Hyde Cemetery.

**JULIAN, George Washington**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Centerville, Wayne County, Ind., May 5, 1817; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Greenfield, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1845; delegate to the Buffalo Free-Soil Convention in 1848; presidential elector on the Free-Soil ticket of Van Buren and Adams in 1848; elected as a Free-Soiler to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States on the Free-Soil ticket in 1852; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1856, and chairman of its committee on organization; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1871); appointed by President Cleveland surveyor general of New Mexico, and served from July, 1885, until September, 1889; returned to Indiana and settled in Irvington; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Irvington, a suburb of Indianapolis, Ind., July 7, 1899; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery, Indianapolis, Ind.

**JUNKIN, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., November 12, 1822; attended private schools and was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in New Bloomfield, Pa.; district attorney for Perry County 1850-1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in New Bloomfield; president judge of the ninth judicial district 1871-1881; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; solicitor of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. from 1886 until his death in New Bloomfield, Perry County, Pa., October 9, 1908; interment in New Bloomfield Cemetery.

**JUUL, Niels**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Randers, Denmark, April 27, 1859; attended the Real (Royal) School, Randers, Denmark; emigrated to the United States and settled in Chicago, Ill., in 1880; engaged in the publishing business; studied law, and was graduated from the law department of Lake Forest University in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; member of the State senate 1898-1914; assistant attorney of the Sanitary District of Chicago 1907-1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; appointed by President Harding United States collector of customs for the port of Chicago January 1, 1921, and served until December 31, 1922, when he resigned; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**KAHN, Florence Prag** (widow of Julius Kahn), a Representative from California; born in Salt Lake City, Utah, November 9, 1868; moved to California with her parents, who settled in San Francisco in 1893; attended the public schools

of San Francisco, and was graduated from the Girls' High School in 1888 and from the University of California at Berkeley in 1887; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress on February 17, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Representative elect Julius Kahn, and served from March 4, 1925, to March 3, 1927. Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.

**KAHN, Julius** (husband of Florence Prag Kahn), a Representative from California; born in Kuppenheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, February 28, 1861; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in California in 1866; attended the public schools of San Francisco; followed the theatrical profession for ten years, playing with Edwin Booth, Joseph Jefferson, Tomasso Salvini, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Florence, Clara Morris, and other well-known stars; returned to San Francisco in 1890; studied law; member of the State assembly in 1892; was admitted to the bar in January, 1894, and commenced practice in San Francisco; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); unsuccessfully contested the election of Edward J. Livernash to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected to the Fifty-ninth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1905, until his death; had been re-elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress; member of the House Committee on Military Affairs during the entire period of the World War and assisted in securing the passage of the selective draft act of 1917; died in San Francisco, Calif., December 18, 1924; interment in the Home of Peace Cemetery.

**KALANIANA'OLE, Jonah Kūhiō**, a Delegate from the Territory of Hawaii; born in Koloa, island of Kauai, Hawaii, March 26, 1871; attended the Royal School and Punahou College, Honolulu; studied four years in St. Matthew's College, California; was a student at the Royal Agricultural College in England and was graduated from a business college in England; created a prince by royal proclamation in 1884; occupied a position in the Department of the Interior of the Hawaiian Government; took part in the revolution of the Hawaiians in 1895 and was sentenced to one year's imprisonment; visited Africa during the years 1899-1902 and fought in the British Army in the Boer War; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Walkiki, near Honolulu, Hawaii, January 7, 1922; interment in the royal mausoleum, Nuuanu.

**KALBFLEISCH, Martin**, a Representative from New York; born in Flushing, Holland, February 8, 1804; attended the public schools; studied chemistry; emigrated to the United States and settled in New York City in 1826; engaged in manufacturing; health warden in 1832; school trustee in 1836; established a chemical factory at Greenpoint, N. Y., in 1844; supervisor of Bushwick 1852-1854; alderman in Brooklyn 1855-1861; mayor 1862-1864 and 1868-1870; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1860; again mayor of Brooklyn 1867-1871; unsuccessful independent candidate for reelection; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 12, 1873; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**KANE, Elias Kent**, a Senator from Illinois; born in New York City June 7, 1794; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Nashville, Tenn.; moved to Kaskaskia, Ill., in 1814; appointed judge of the Territory of Illinois; delegate to the first State constitu-

tional convention in 1818; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; appointed the first secretary of state of Illinois in 1820 and served until 1824; member of the State house of representatives in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1824; reelected in 1831, and served from March 4, 1825, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 12, 1835; interment in the family cemetery on the old Kane farm, near Fort Gage, Ill.

**KANE, Nicholas Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in County Waterford, Ireland, September 12, 1846; emigrated to the United States when a boy and settled near Albany, N. Y.; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1863 and served until 1865; engaged in mercantile pursuits; represented Watervliet on the Albany County Board of Supervisors 1868-1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Albany, N. Y., September 14, 1887, before the assembling of the Congress; interment in St. Agnes Cemetery, Colonie, Albany County, N. Y.

**KASSON, John Adam**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Charlotte, Chittenden County, Vt., January 11, 1822; attended the local school; was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in St. Louis, Mo., until 1857; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; First Assistant Postmaster General in President Lincoln's administration in 1861 and resigned in 1862; United States commissioner to the International Postal Congress at Paris in 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1866; commissioner from the United States in 1867 to negotiate postal conventions with Great Britain, France, Belgium, Holland, Germany, Switzerland, and Italy; member of the State house of representatives 1868-1872; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; appointed minister of the United States to Austria-Hungary October 17, 1877, and served until 1881; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, until his resignation on July 13, 1884; appointed minister to Germany July 4, 1884, and served one year; special envoy to the Congo International Conference at Berlin in 1885 and to the Samoan International Conference in 1889; United States special commissioner plenipotentiary to negotiate reciprocity treaties in 1897; member of the United States and British Joint High Commission in 1898 to adjust differences with Canada; died in Washington, D. C., May 18, 1910; interment in Woodland Cemetery, Des Moines, Iowa.

**KAUFMAN, David Spangler**, a Representative from Texas; born in Bolling Springs, Cumberland County, Pa., December 18, 1813; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Natchez, Miss., and commenced practice in Natchitoches, La.; moved to Nacogdoches, Republic of Texas, in 1837; served against the Indians; member of the Texas House of Representatives 1839-1843; served in the Texas Senate 1843-1845; appointed chargé d'affaires of Texas to the United States in 1845; moved to Lowes Ferry, Tex.; upon the admission of Texas as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 30, 1846, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 31, 1861; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**KAVANAGH, Edward**, a Representative from Maine; born in Newcastle, Lincoln County, Me., April 27, 1795; attended Montreuil Seminary, Montreal, Canada, and Georgetown College, Georgetown, D. C.; was graduated from St. Mary's College, Baltimore, Md., in 1813; traveled abroad for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Damariscotta, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1826-1828; secretary of the State senate in 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; appointed chargé d'affaires to Portugal on March 3, 1835, and served until his resignation in June, 1841; one of the joint commission on the northeastern boundary in 1842; member of the State senate in 1842 and 1843, and served as president of that body; became Governor of Maine upon the resignation of Governor Fairfield on March 7, 1843, and served until the end of the term in 1844; died in Newcastle, Me., January 20, 1844; interment in St. Patrick's Catholic Cemetery, Damariscotta Mills, Me.

**KAVANAUGH, William Marmaduke**, a Senator from Arkansas; born near Eutaw, Greene County, Ala., March 3, 1806; attended the common schools in Kentucky, and was graduated from the Kentucky Military Institute at Farmdale, Ky., in 1835; moved to Arkansas and settled in Little Rock; engaged in newspaper work, first as reporter and subsequently became editor and manager of the Arkansas Gazette; sheriff and tax collector of Pulaski County 1896-1900; county and probate judge 1900-1904; engaged in banking, street railway, and gas supply interests; member of the Democratic National Committee 1912-1915; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jeff Davis, and served from January 29 until March 3, 1913; director of the Lakes to Gulf Deep Waterways Association; died in Little Rock, Ark., February 21, 1915; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**KEAN, John**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1756; engaged in mercantile pursuits; taken prisoner at the capture of Charleston in 1780 by General Clinton, and was confined aboard a prison ship for several months; appointed by General Washington a member of the commission to audit accounts of the Revolutionary Army; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1787; appointed by President Washington cashier of the Bank of the United States in Philadelphia, and served from its organization until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., May 4, 1795; interment in St. John's Churchyard.

**KEAN, John** (great-grandson of the preceding), a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Ursino, near Elizabeth, N. J., December 4, 1852; studied in private schools and attended Yale College; was graduated from the Columbia Law School, New York City, in 1875, and was admitted to the New Jersey bar in 1877, but did not engage in extensive practice; engaged in banking and interested in manufacturing; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888; chairman of the Republican State committee 1891 and 1892; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor in 1892; member of the committee to revise the judiciary system of New Jersey; elected to the United States Senate in 1899 and 1905, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911; engaged in banking in Elizabeth, N. J.; died in Ursino, N. J., on November 4, 1914; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Elizabeth, N. J.

**KEARNEY, Dyre**, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Kent Castle County, Del.; studied law, was admitted to the bar of New Castle County in 1784, and commenced practice in Dover, Del.; Member of the Continental Congress 1786-1788; resumed the practice of his profession in Dover, Del., where he died about November 1, 1791.

**KEARNS, Charles Cyrus**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Tonica, La Salle County, Ill., February 11, 1869; attended the public schools in Georgetown, Ohio, the Ohio Northern College, Ada, Ohio, the Lebanon College, Lebanon, Ohio, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1894; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and commenced practice in Batavia, Clermont County; became managing editor of the Las Vegas (N. Mex.) Daily Record in 1900 and 1901 and of the Daily Record at Hot Springs, Ark., in 1901 and 1902; prosecuting attorney of Clermont County, Ohio, 1906-1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KEARNS, Thomas**, a Senator from Utah; born near Woodstock, Oxford County, Ontario, Canada, April 11, 1862; moved with his parents to Holt County, Nebr., and attended the public schools; worked on a farm four years; engaged in the freighting business; moved to Salt Lake City, and afterwards to Park City, Utah; interested in mining and operated several mines; served in the City Council of Park City in 1895; member of the State constitutional convention in 1895; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 which nominated McKinley and Hobart, and at Philadelphia in 1900 which nominated McKinley and Roosevelt; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1899, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served from January 23, 1901, to March 3, 1905; was not a candidate for reelection in 1905; resumed the mining business, and resided in Salt Lake City, Utah, until his death on October 18, 1918; interment in Mount Calvary Cemetery.

**KEATING, Edward**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Kansas City, Kans., July 9, 1875; his father having died, he moved with his mother to Pueblo, Colo., in 1880; moved to Denver in 1889; attended the public schools; engaged in newspaper work as copyholder, reporter, city editor, and managing editor; city auditor of Denver 1899-1901; member of the first convention elected to draft a charter for the city of Denver in 1908; editor of the Rocky Mountain News 1906-1911; president of the International League of Press Clubs in 1906 and 1907; president of the Colorado State Board of Land Commissioners 1911-1913; purchased the Pueblo Leader and moved to Pueblo in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; editor and manager of Labor, official weekly newspaper of the associated railroad labor organizations, published in Washington, D. C., where he resides.

**KEESE, Richard**, a Representative from New York; born in Peru (now Ausable) Township, Clinton County, N. Y., November 23, 1794; attended the common schools and Keeseville Academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); engaged in auctioneering; judge of the Clinton County court of common pleas in 1835 and 1836; died in Keeseville, Ausable Township, Clinton County, N. Y., February 7, 1833; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.



**KEHOE, James Nicholas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Maysville, Mason County, Ky., July 15, 1862; attended public and private schools; engaged in the printing business until 1884; studied law in Louisville, Ky., was admitted to the bar November 1, 1888, and engaged in practice in Maysville; served as precinct, county, and district chairman of the Democratic executive committee; city attorney of Maysville; master in chancery of the Mason County circuit court; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; chairman of the local Liberty bond committee and president of the local Red Cross Society during the World War; engaged in banking; vice president of the Ohio Valley Improvement Association and of the Burley Tobacco Growers' Cooperative Association; ex-president of the Kentucky Bankers' Association; is a resident of Maysville, Ky.

**KEHOE, James Walter**, a Representative from Florida; born in Eufrasia, Barbour County, Ala., April 25, 1870; attended the common schools; moved to Florida in 1883; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and, being a minor, was authorized by a special act of the State legislature to commence practice in Milton, Fla.; member of the State house of representatives in 1900, but resigned before the legislature convened; member of the Democratic congressional executive committee; State's attorney of the first judicial circuit of Florida 1900-1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to Sixty-sixth Congress in 1918; again State's attorney from June, 1925, until March, 1926, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Miami, Fla.

**KEHR, Edward Charles**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., November 5, 1837; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in St. Louis; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-fifth Congress; engaged in the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo., until his death in that city on April 20, 1918; the remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in the columbarium of the Missouri Crematory.

**KEIFER, Joseph Warren**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Springfield, Bethel Township, Clark County, Ohio, January 30, 1830; attended the common schools and Antioch College, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Springfield, Ohio, in 1858; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army on April 19, 1861; commissioned major in the Third Ohio Volunteer Infantry April 27, 1861; lieutenant colonel February 12, 1862; colonel of the One hundred and tenth Ohio Volunteer Infantry September 30, 1862; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers October 19, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services in the Battles of Opequon, Fishers Hill, and Cedar Creek, Virginia"; severely wounded in the Battle of the Wilderness May 5, 1864; promoted to major general April 9, 1865, "for gallant and distinguished services during the campaign ending in the surrender of the Confederate Army under Gen. Robert E. Lee"; mustered out June 27, 1865; member of the State senate in 1868 and 1869; trustee of the Ohio Soldiers and Sailors Orphans' Home from April 18, 1870, to March 5, 1878, and again in 1903 and 1904; trustee of Antioch College since June 30, 1873; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth,

Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1885); served as Speaker of the House in the Forty-seventh Congress; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; was a major general of Volunteers in the Spanish-American War June 9, 1898, to May 12, 1899; elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; addressed the Conference on Universal Peace in Brussels in 1911, and had reached Berlin Germany, in 1914, on his way to Stockholm to address the conference of that year when the World War began; president of the Perry's Victory Memorial Commission; engaged in the practice of law since 1858; president of the Lagonda National Bank of Springfield, Ohio, for more than fifty years; is a resident of Springfield, Ohio.

**KEIGHTLEY, Edwin William**, a Representative from Michigan; born on a farm near Scott, Lagrange County, Ind., August 7, 1843; attended the common schools, Lagrange Academy, and Vulpurisko Collegiate Institute; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced practice at White Pigeon, St. Joseph County, Mich.; prosecuting attorney of St. Joseph County in 1873 and 1874; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit of Michigan in 1876 and served until 1877, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); appointed by President Hayes Third Auditor of the United States Treasury Department, and served from April 30, 1879, to April 30, 1885, when he resigned; resumed the practice of his profession in Chicago; moved to Constantine, Mich., in 1890 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died there May 4, 1926; interment in Constantine Cemetery.

**KEIM, George May** (uncle of William High Keim), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., March 23, 1805; pursued classical studies; attended Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Reading; major general of militia; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1837 and 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry A. P. Muhlenberg; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 17, 1838, to March 3, 1843; appointed by President Tyler United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania December 18, 1843; reappointed by President Polk January 3, 1848, and served until 1850; mayor of Reading in 1852; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Douglas and Johnson in 1860; died in Reading, Pa., June 10, 1861; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**KEIM, William High** (nephew of George May Keim), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Reading, Pa., June 18, 1813; attended Mount Airy Military School, and attained the rank of major general of militia; mayor of Reading in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Glancy Jones, and served from December 7, 1858, to March 3, 1859; was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; surveyor general of Pennsylvania 1860-1862; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army, and was commissioned a major general of Pennsylvania Volunteers on April 20, 1861; honorably mustered out on July 21, 1861; commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers December 20, 1861; died in the military service at Harrisburg, Pa., May 18, 1862; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery, Reading, Berks County, Pa.

**KEISTER, Abraham Lincoln**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Tyrone Township, Fayette County, Pa., near the present borough of Scottdale, Westmoreland County, Pa., September 10, 1852; attended the public schools; was graduated from Otterbein University, Westerville, Ohio, in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1878, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ohio; moved to Fayette County, Pa., in 1882; engaged in the manufacture of coke; organized the First National Bank of Scottdale, Pa., in 1889 and served continuously as its president for twenty-eight years; organized the Scottdale Savings & Trust Co. in 1901, with which he was connected until the time of his death; member of the Scottdale Board of Education for more than twenty years; founded and donated the Scottdale Free Public Library; was elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed his former business pursuits; died at his home in Scottdale, Westmoreland County, Pa., May 26, 1917; interment in Scottdale Cemetery.

**KEITT, Laurence Massillon**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Orangeburg District, S. C., October 4, 1824; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Orangeburg; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, to July 16, 1856, when he resigned after the House adopted a resolution disapproving his action in regard to the assault made upon Senator Charles Sumner on May 22, 1856; again elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation; reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from August 6, 1856, until his retirement in December, 1860; delegate to the secession convention of South Carolina; member of the Provisional Congress of the Confederacy in Montgomery, Ala., in February, 1861, and in Richmond, Va., in July, 1861; during the Civil War raised the Twentieth South Carolina Regiment of Volunteers, and was commissioned its colonel on January 11, 1862; subsequently promoted to the rank of brigadier general; wounded in the Battle of Cold Harbor, near Richmond, Va., and died as a result of his wounds the following day, June 4, 1864; interment in the family cemetery, near St. Matthews, S. C.

**KELIHER, John Austin**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., November 6, 1806; attended the public schools; engaged in the real-estate business in Boston, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1896 and 1897; served in the State senate in 1899 and 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; chairman of the Massachusetts Statehouse Building Commission in 1915 and 1916; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention 1917–1919; elected sheriff of Suffolk County in 1917; reelected in 1920 and again in 1926, and is now serving in that capacity.

**KELLER, Oscar Edward**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Helenville, Jefferson County, Wis., July 30, 1878; attended the public schools, high school, and the University of Wisconsin at Madison; moved to Minnesota in 1901 and settled in St. Paul; employed as a billing clerk, and later engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the City Council of St. Paul 1910–1914; city commissioner 1914–1919; commissioner of pub-

lic utilities from 1914 until July 1, 1919, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as an Independent Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Carl C. Van Dyke; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from July 1, 1919, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; engaged in real-estate business; died in St. Paul, Minn., November 21, 1927; interment in Elmhurst Cemetery.

**KELLEY, Harrison**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Montgomery Township, Wood County, Ohio, May 12, 1836; attended the common schools; moved to Coffey County, Kans., in March, 1858; during the Civil War enlisted in the Fifth Regiment Kansas Volunteer Cavalry and served through all grades to captain; captain of Company B, Fifth Cavalry, for over two years; returned to Burlington, Kans., in 1865; brigadier general of Kansas State Militia in 1866; member of the State house of representatives 1868–1870; director of the State penitentiary 1868–1878; receiver of the United States land office at Topeka in 1877 and 1878; served in the State senate 1880–1884; deputy collector of internal revenue; chairman of the livestock sanitary commission of the State; treasurer of the State board of charities in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Ryan, and served from December 2, 1889, until March 3, 1891; died in Burlington, Coffey County, Kans., July 24, 1897; interment in the Bowman Cemetery, Ottumwa, near Burlington, Kans.

**KELLEY, John Edward**, a Representative from South Dakota; born near Portage City, Columbia County, Wis., March 27, 1853; attended the public schools; moved to Moody County, Dak. (now South Dakota), in 1878 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; engaged in the newspaper business at Flandreau; member of the State house of representatives in 1890 and 1891; unsuccessful candidate of the People's Party for election to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses; elected as the candidate of the Democratic Party and the People's Party to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898; resumed agricultural pursuits near Coleman, S. Dak.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; register of the United States land office at Pierre 1915–1918; moved to St. Paul, Minn., and became editor of the Cooperative Herald; later moved to Sioux Falls, S. Dak., where he now resides.

**KELLEY, Patrick Henry**, a Representative from Michigan; born near Dowagiac, Silver Creek Township, Cass County, Mich., October 7, 1867; moved to Berrien County with his parents, who settled in Watervliet in 1875; attended the district and village schools; was graduated from the Valparaiso (Ind.) Normal School in 1887; taught school at Fair Plain for several years; attended the Michigan Normal College at Ypsilanti, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1900; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Lansing, Mich.; member of the State board of education 1901–1905; State superintendent of public instruction 1905–1907; Lieutenant Governor of Michigan 1907–1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1923); did not seek renomination, having announced his candidacy for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1922; resumed the practice of law in Lansing, Mich.; died while on a visit to Washington, D. C., September 11, 1925; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Lansing, Mich.

**KELLEY, William Darrah**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 12, 1814; pursued classical studies; apprentice in a jewelry establishment; moved to Boston and was engaged as journeyman jeweler; returned to Philadelphia in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and practiced; deputy prosecuting attorney for the city and county of Philadelphia in 1845 and 1846; judge of the court of common pleas for Philadelphia 1846-1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 which nominated Lincoln and Hamlin; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh and to the fourteen succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1861, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 9, 1890; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**KELLOGG, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in Sheffield, Berkshire County, Mass., October 3, 1773; attended the common schools; moved to Cayuga County, N. Y., in 1798 and founded Kelloggsville; engaged in mercantile pursuits, also operated a gristmill at New Hope; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; county judge; member of the State assembly 1808-1810; justice of the peace for Sompronius Township; appointed postmaster of Kelloggsville on July 1, 1814, and served until September 6, 1825; again a member of the State assembly 1820-1822; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1830; died in Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Mich., May 11, 1842; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**KELLOGG, Francis William**, a Representative from Michigan and from Alabama; born in Worthington, Mass., May 30, 1810; attended the common schools; moved to Columbus, Ohio, in 1833; thence to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1855, and engaged in the lumber business at Kelloggsville, Kent County; member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1858; elected from Michigan as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1865); during the Civil War organized the Second, Third, and Sixth Regiments by authority of the War Department and was appointed colonel of the Third Regiment; appointed by President Johnson collector of internal revenue for the southern district of Alabama April 30, 1866; was confirmed by the Senate July 26, 1866, and served until July, 1868, residing in Mobile, Ala.; upon the readmission of Alabama to representation was elected from Alabama as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 22, 1868, to March 3, 1869; moved to New York City and later to Alliance, Stark County, Ohio, where he died January 13, 1879; interment in the Fulton Street Cemetery, Grand Rapids, Mich.

**KELLOGG, Frank Billings**, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Potsdam, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., December 22, 1856; moved with his parents to Olmsted County, Minn., in 1865; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rochester, Minn., in 1878; city attorney of Rochester 1878-1881; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in October, 1887, and resumed the practice of law; Government delegate to the Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists in 1904; member of the Republican National Committee 1904-1912; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1908; special counsel for the Government to prosecute antitrust suits; president of the American Bar Association in 1912 and 1913; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922; delegate to the Fifth International Con-

ference of American States, Santiago, Chile, 1923; appointed ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to Great Britain and served from December 11, 1923, until his resignation, effective March 4, 1925; appointed on March 5, 1925, Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Coolidge, in which capacity he is now serving.

**KELLOGG, Orlando**, a Representative from New York; born in Elizabethtown, Essex County, N. Y., June 18, 1809; pursued an academic course; engaged in the carpenter's trade in early youth; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Elizabethtown; surrogate of Essex County 1840-1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; resumed the practice of his profession in Elizabethtown, N. Y.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected to the Thirty-elventh and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, until his death in Elizabethtown, N. Y., August 24, 1865; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**KELLOGG, Stephen Wright**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Shelburne, Mass., April 5, 1822; attended an academy at Shelburne Falls, Mass., and Amherst (Mass.) College; was graduated from Yale College in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Naugatuck, Conn.; clerk in the State senate in 1851; member of the State senate in 1853; moved to Waterbury, Conn., in 1854; resumed the practice of law; judge of the New Haven County court in 1854 and of the probate court 1854-1860; served in the State house of representatives in 1856; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1860 and 1868 and at Cincinnati in 1876; served as colonel of the Second Regiment Connecticut National Guard 1863-1866; brigadier general of the regiment 1866-1870; city attorney of Waterbury, Conn., 1866-1869 and 1877-1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress and in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Roosevelt in 1900; died in Waterbury, New Haven County, Conn., January 27, 1904; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**KELLOGG, William**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Kelloggsville, Ashtabula County, Ohio, July 8, 1814; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Canton, Fulton County, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and 1850; judge of the State circuit court 1852-1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1863); moved to Peoria, Ill., in 1864; appointed by President Lincoln minister resident to Guatemala April 21, 1864, but declined; appointed by President Johnson chief justice of Nebraska Territory December 20, 1865, and served until 1867; collector of internal revenue for the Peoria (Ill.) district 1867-1869; moved to Mississippi in 1869, having been appointed to a judgeship under the prevailing provisional government; upon the readmission of Mississippi to representation he was an unsuccessful candidate for Congress in 1869, and shortly afterwards returned to Illinois; died in Peoria, Peoria County, Ill., December 20, 1872; interment in Springdale Cemetery.

**KELLOGG, William Pitt**, a Senator and a Representative from Louisiana; born in Orwell, Addison County, Vt., December 8, 1831; attended Norwich University, Vermont; moved to

**Peoria, Ill.**, in 1848; taught school for several years, studying law in the meantime; was admitted to the bar in 1853 and commenced practice in Canton, Fulton County, Ill.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; appointed by President Lincoln chief justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Nebraska March 27, 1861, reappointed April 17, 1865, but resigned upon the outbreak of the Civil War; returned to Illinois and accepted the colonelcy of the Seventh Regiment Illinois Volunteer Cavalry; served under General Pope in Missouri and commanded General Granger's cavalry brigade until the evacuation of Corinth; resigned on account of ill health; appointed by President Lincoln collector of the port of New Orleans April 13, 1865, and served until July, 1868, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; delegate to every Republican National Convention from 1868 to 1896 and served as chairman of his delegation in five of them; upon the readmission of Louisiana to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from July 9, 1868, until November 1, 1872, when he resigned, having been elected governor; elected Governor of Louisiana and served from January 5, 1873, to January 5, 1877; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1883; declined to be a candidate for reelection to the Senate; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); withdrew from active political life and lived in retirement in Washington, D. C., where he died August 10, 1918; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**KELLY, James, a Representative from Pennsylvania**; born in York County, Pa., July 17, 1760; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1782; was a tutor at the University of Pennsylvania in 1782 and 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Philadelphia 1785-1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1793, 1794, 1797, and 1798; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); resumed the practice of law in York, Pa., where he died on February 4, 1819.

**KELLY, James Kerr, a Senator from Oregon**; born in Center County, Pa., February 16, 1819; attended the country schools and Milton and Lewisburg Academies; was graduated from Princeton College in 1839; studied law at Carlisle, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa.; deputy attorney general for Mifflin County, Pa.; went to the California gold fields in 1849, and later, in 1851, to Oregon Territory and settled in Portland, where he engaged in the practice of law; one of three commissioners for the codification of the Territorial laws in 1852; served in the Territorial legislature 1853-1857 and was twice its president; lieutenant colonel of the First Regiment Oregon Mounted Volunteers in the Yakima Indian War in 1855 and 1856; a member of the State constitutional convention in 1857 and a framer of the Oregon constitution; served in the State senate 1860-1864; appointed by President Buchanan in 1860 United States district attorney for Oregon, but declined to accept the position; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 for Governor of Oregon; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for reelection; chief justice of the State supreme court 1878-1882; resumed the practice of his profession in Portland, Ore.; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1890 and continued the practice of his profession until his death there on September 15, 1903; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**KELLY, John, a Representative from New York**; born in New York City April 21, 1821; attended the common schools; pursued the mason's trade; city alderman in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, to December 25, 1858, when he resigned; sheriff of the city and county of New York 1859-1862 and 1865-1867; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of New York City in 1868; appointed comptroller of New York in 1876 and served three years; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1864, 1868, 1872, 1876, 1880, and 1884; at the time of his death and for many years previous was head of Tammany Hall; died in New York City June 1, 1886; interment in the Old St. Patrick's Cathedral in Mott Street.

**KELLY, Melville Clyde, a Representative from Pennsylvania**; born in Bloomfield, Ohio, August 4, 1833; attended the public schools and Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio; engaged in newspaper publishing at Braddock, Pa., in 1903, and founded the Braddock Leader in 1904; purchased and consolidated the Daily News and the Evening Herald (now the Daily News-Herald) in 1907; member of the State house of representatives 1910-1913; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914; elected to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KELLY, William, a Senator from Alabama**; born in Tennessee in 1770; received a classical education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John W. Walker, and served from December 12, 1822, to March 3, 1825; moved to New Orleans, La., and died there in 1832.

**KELSEY, William Henry, a Representative from New York**; born in Smyrna, Chenango County, N. Y., October 2, 1812; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Geneseo, N. Y.; surrogate of Livingston County 1840-1844; district attorney of Livingston County 1850-1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); voluntarily retired from political life and resumed the practice of law in Geneseo, N. Y., where he died April 20, 1879; interment in Temple Hill Cemetery.

**KELSO, John Russell, a Representative from Missouri**; born near Columbus, Franklin County, Ohio, March 23, 1831; received a classical training, and was graduated from Pleasant Ridge College, Missouri, in June, 1859; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a member of the Twenty-fourth Missouri Infantry, the Fourteenth Missouri Cavalry, and the Eighth Missouri Cavalry, and was captain of Company M; brevetted major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel "for gallant and meritorious services"; mustered out April 18, 1865; elected as an Independent Radical to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; principal of Kelso Academy, Springfield, Mo., 1867-1869; moved to Modesto, Calif., in 1872 and to Longmont, Colo., in July, 1885; author and lecturer; died in Longmont, Boulder County, Colo., January 23, 1891; interment on his estate near Longmont; subsequently the remains were cremated at the Riverside Cemetery, Denver, Denver County, Colo., and the ashes scattered.

**KEM, Omer Madison**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Hagerstown, Wayne County, Ind., November 13, 1855; attended the public schools; moved to Custer County, Nebr., in 1882, thence to Broken Bow in 1890, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; deputy treasurer of Custer County in 1890 and 1891; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for reelection in 1896; engaged in fruit growing and cattle raising near Montrose, Colo.; member of the Colorado State house of representatives in 1907; moved to Cottage Grove, Oreg., in 1908 and became interested in electric light and power enterprises; retired in 1922, and is a resident of Cottage Grove, Lane County, Oreg.

**KEMBLE, Gouverneur**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 25, 1786; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1803; engaged in mercantile pursuits; visited Spain in 1816, and while there studied the process of casting cannon; after his return to the United States he established a cannon foundry at Cold Spring, N. Y., where cannon were for the first time cast in this country with any degree of perfection; sent to the Mediterranean as a naval agent during the war with Tripoli; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); declined the nomination for reelection in 1840; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1844 and 1860; interested in the promotion of the Hudson River and Panama Railroads; died at Cold Spring, Putnam County, N. Y., September 16, 1875; interment in Cold Spring Cemetery.

**KEMP, Bolivar Edwards**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Amite, St. Helena Parish, La., December 28, 1871; was privately tutored and also attended the public schools of Amite, La., and the University of Louisiana at Baton Rouge; was graduated in law from Tulane University at New Orleans in 1897; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice at Amite, La.; was active in the development of agricultural and trucking industries and also interested in banking; member of the board of supervisors of the University of Louisiana since 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KEMPSHALL, Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in England about 1796; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States with his father, who settled in Pittsford, N. Y., in 1800; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1813; employed as a carpenter; engaged in mercantile pursuits and later became engaged in milling; member of the board of aldermen in 1834 and again in 1844; mayor of Rochester, N. Y., in 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); resumed milling; unsuccessful candidate for mayor in 1852; died in Rochester, N. Y., January 14, 1865; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**KENAN, Thomas**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Kenansville, Duplin County, N. C., February 26, 1771; educated by private tutors; member of the State house of commons 1799-1803; served in the State senate in 1804; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1811); was not a candidate for re-nomination; moved to Selma, Dallas County, Ala., in 1833 and engaged in planting; member of the Alabama House of Representatives for several years; died near Selma, Ala., October 22, 1843; interment in Valley Creek Cemetery, near Selma.

**KENDALL, Charles West**, a Representative from Nevada; born in Searsmont, Waldo County, Me., April 22, 1828; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Yale College, New Haven, Conn.; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in mining; editor and proprietor of the San Jose Tribune 1855-1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Sacramento, Calif.; member of the State assembly in 1861 and 1862; moved to Hamilton, Nev., in 1862 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for re-nomination in 1874; moved to Denver, Colo., and practiced law; assistant librarian in the Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D. C., from 1892 until his death; orator and writer on political and economic subjects; died in Mount Rainier, Md., June 25, 1914; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**KENDALL, John Wilkerson** (father of Joseph Morgan Kendall), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Morgan County, Ky., June 20, 1834; attended the common schools and Owingsville Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in West Liberty, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Morgan County 1854-1858; during the Civil War served as first lieutenant and adjutant of the Tenth Kentucky Confederate Cavalry; member of the State house of representatives 1867-1871; Commonwealth attorney for the thirteenth judicial district 1872-1878; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 7, 1892; interment in Barber Cemetery, West Liberty, Morgan County, Ky.

**KENDALL, Jonas** (father of Joseph Gowing Kendall), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Leominster, Worcester County, Mass., October 27, 1757; pursued an academic course; engaged in the manufacture of paper in Leominster, Mass., in 1796; member of the State house of representatives 1800, 1801, 1803-1807, and 1821; served in the State senate 1808-1811; member of the school board in 1808, 1811, and 1814; member of the executive council in 1822; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket in 1816; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; resumed the manufacture of paper; died in Leominster, Mass., October 22, 1844; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**KENDALL, Joseph Gowing** (son of Jonas Kendall), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Leominster, Worcester County, Mass., October 27, 1788; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Harvard University in 1810, and taught there from 1812 to 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and practiced in Leominster; elected to the State senate in 1824 and served four years; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1832; appointed clerk of the courts of Worcester County in 1833, and served until his death; moved to Worcester, Mass., in 1833 and died there October 2, 1847; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Leominster, Mass.

**KENDALL, Joseph Morgan** (son of John Wilkerson Kendall), a Representative from Kentucky; born in West Liberty, Morgan County, Ky., May 12, 1863; received his early education from private tutors and in the public schools; attended the State College of Kentucky and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was examined by the Court of Appeals of Ken-

tucky and admitted to the practice of law before he was of age; settled in Prestonsburg, Ky.; clerk in the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, John W. Kendall, and served from April 21, 1892, to March 3, 1893; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892 on account of ill health; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to February 18, 1897, when he was succeeded by Nathan T. Hopkins, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law in West Liberty, Ky.; delegate to all Democratic State conventions since 1884; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Boonsboro, Clark County, Ky.; is a resident of West Liberty, Morgan County, Ky.

**KENDALL, Nathan Edward**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Greenville, Lucas County, Iowa, March 17, 1868; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Albia, Monroe County, Iowa, in 1889; city attorney 1890-1892; prosecuting attorney of Monroe County, Iowa, 1893-1897; member of the State house of representatives 1899-1909, and served as speaker in 1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; Governor of Iowa 1921-1925; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Albia, Iowa.

**KENDALL, Samuel Austin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greenville Township, Somerset County, Pa., November 1, 1859; attended the public schools and was a student for some time at Valparaiso, Ind., and at Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio; commenced teaching school at the age of seventeen and continued in that profession for fourteen years, the last five years of which he served as superintendent of the public schools of Jefferson, Iowa; returned to Somerset County, Pa., in 1890 and engaged in the lumber business and the mining of coal; vice president of the Kendall Lumber Co. of Pittsburgh and president of the Preston Railroad Co., a connection of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; member of the State house of representatives 1899-1903; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KENDRICK, John Benjamin**, a Senator from Wyoming; born near Jacksonville, Cherokee County, Tex., September 6, 1857; attended the public schools; moved to Wyoming in 1879 and settled on a ranch near Sheridan; became engaged in the raising of cattle and sheep in Wyoming and Montana; member of the State senate 1910-1914; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 and at St. Louis in 1916; Governor of Wyoming from 1915 until February 24, 1917, when he resigned having been elected Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1916 for the term commencing March 4, 1917; reelected in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**KENNA, John Edward**, a Representative and a Senator from West Virginia; born near St. Albans, Kanawha County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 10, 1848; moved with his mother to Missouri in 1850; received a limited schooling; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1864; was wounded in that service in 1864, and was surrendered in Shreveport, La., in 1865; attended St. Vincent's College, Wheeling, W. Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Charleston, W. Va.; prosecuting attorney

for Kanawha County 1872-1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); had been reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress in 1882, but resigned to take effect March 4, 1883, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1883; reelected in 1889, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1898; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Charleston, W. Va.

**KENNEDY, Ambrose**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Blackstone, Worcester County, Mass., December 1, 1875; attended the Blackstone public schools and St. Hyacinthe's College, Province of Quebec, Canada; was graduated from Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., in 1897; principal of the Blackstone High School 1898-1904 and superintendent of schools 1906-1908; studied law and was graduated from the Boston University Law School in 1906; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Woonsocket, R. I.; aide-de-camp on the personal staff of Gov. Aram J. Pothier with the rank of colonel 1900-1913; member of the State house of representatives 1911-1913, and served as speaker in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Woonsocket, R. I.

**KENNEDY, Andrew** (cousin of Case Broderick), a Representative from Indiana; born in Dayton, Ohio, July 24, 1810; moved with his parents to a farm on the Indian reserve near Lafayette, Ind.; soon afterwards moved to Connersville, Ind.; became a blacksmith's apprentice; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833 and commenced practice in Connersville; moved to Muncie (then Muncytown), Ind., in 1834 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; served in the State senate in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1847); Democratic caucus nominee for United States Senator in 1847; was stricken with smallpox on the eve of the legislative joint convention and died in Indianapolis, Ind., December 31, 1847; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery; reinterment in Beech Grove Cemetery, Muncie, Ind.

**KENNEDY, Anthony** (brother of John Pendleton Kennedy), a Senator from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., December 21, 1810; was sent by his parents to Charles Town, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1821, where he attended the Jefferson Academy; studied law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1839-1843; magistrate on the bench of the Jefferson County court in Virginia for ten years; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; declined the offer of President Fillmore as consul to Habana, Cuba, in 1850; returned to Baltimore, Md., in 1851; member of the Maryland House of Delegates in 1856; elected as a Unionist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1863; delegate to the State constitutional convention which framed a new State constitution in 1867; retired from active political life, and resided on his farm near Ellicott City, Howard County, Md.; died in Annapolis, Md., July 4, 1892; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**KENNEDY, Charles Augustus**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Montrose, Lee County, Iowa, March 24, 1869; completed preparatory studies; interested in horticultural pursuits and later engaged in business as a nurseryman; mayor of Montrose 1890-1895; member of the State house of repre-

representatives 1803-1905; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; engaged in banking, and is a resident of Montrose, Iowa.

**KENNEDY, James**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lowellville, Mahoning County, Ohio, September 3, 1853; prepared for college at Poland Union Seminary, Ohio, and was graduated from Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa., in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1879, and commenced practice in Youngstown, Ohio; member of the city council; chairman of the Republican State convention at Steubenville, Ohio, in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of his profession in Youngstown, Ohio.

**KENNEDY, John Lauderdale**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Ayrshire, Scotland, October 27, 1854; attended the public schools of Scotland; emigrated to the United States and settled in La Salle County, Ill., in 1874; engaged in agricultural pursuits; attended Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., in 1879, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1882; practiced law in Omaha, Nebr., for twenty-two years; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Roosevelt in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; member and chairman pro tempore of the board of fire and police commissioners for the city of Omaha in 1907 and 1908; chairman of the Republican State committee in 1911 and 1912; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1916; Federal fuel administrator for Nebraska from October, 1917, to March, 1919; president of the United States National Bank 1920-1925; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Omaha, Nebr.

**KENNEDY, John Pendleton** (brother of Anthony Kennedy), a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., October 25, 1795; attended private schools, and was graduated from Baltimore Academy in 1812; served in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1821-1823; appointed secretary to the legation at Chile January 27, 1823, but did not proceed to his post, and resigned June 23, 1823; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-fifth Congress; subsequently elected to the same Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Isaac McKim, and served from April 25, 1838, to March 3, 1839; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; elected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1840; secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Fillmore from July 22, 1852, to March 7, 1853; died while on a visit at Newport, R. I., August 18, 1870; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**KENNEDY, Robert Patterson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bellefontaine, Logan County, Ohio, January 23, 1840; attended the public schools; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; commissioned second lieutenant in the Twenty-third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry June 11, 1861; captain and assistant adjutant general October 7, 1862; major and assistant adjutant general November 16, 1864; resigned April 8,

1865; recommissioned colonel of the One hundred and ninety-sixth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry April 14, 1865; brevetted lieutenant colonel of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the campaign in West Virginia and in the Shenandoah Valley"; brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for distinguished gallantry during the war"; mustered out September 11, 1865; returned to Bellefontaine, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Bellefontaine; appointed by President Hayes collector of internal revenue for the fourth district of Ohio, and served from 1878 to 1883; Lieutenant Governor of Ohio 1885-1887; elected as a Republican to the Fiftyth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; appointed by President McKinley in 1899 a member of the Insular Commission, which was directed to investigate and report upon conditions existing in Cuba and Porto Rico, and served as its president; resumed the practice of his profession in Bellefontaine, Ohio; died in Columbus, Ohio, May 6, 1918; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**KENNEDY, William**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Washington, N. C., July 31, 1768; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1782; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twelfth Congress, but was subsequently elected to the same Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Blount; re-elected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from January 30, 1813, to March 3, 1815; died in Washington, Beaufort County, N. C., October 11, 1834; interment in the Kennedy Cemetery, near Washington, N. C.

**KENNEDY, William**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Naugatuck, New Haven County, Conn., December 19, 1854; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice at Naugatuck, Conn.; member of the State senate 1899-1901; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896, at Kansas City in 1900, at Denver in 1906, and at Baltimore in 1912; member of the Board of Education of Naugatuck 1901-1913; attorney for the town and borough of Naugatuck 1893-1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914; resumed the practice of law; died in Naugatuck, Conn., June 19, 1918; interment in St. James' Cemetery.

**KENNETT, Luther Martin**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Falmouth, Pendleton County, Ky., March 15, 1807; attended private schools; deputy county clerk of Pendleton County in 1822 and 1823 and of Campbell County, Ky., in 1824; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1825; employed in a mercantile establishment; later engaged in lead mining and the manufacture of shot in Jefferson and St. Francis Counties, Mo.; returned to St. Louis in 1842; city alderman 1843-1846; declined to be a candidate for reelection; spent several years in Europe on account of ill health, returning to St. Louis in 1849; vice president of the Pacific Railroad Co.; mayor of St. Louis 1850-1853; president of the St. Louis & Iron Mountain Railroad in 1853; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; retired to his country home near St. Louis, Mo.; went to Europe in 1867, where he remained until his death in Paris, France, April 12, 1873; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**KENNEY, Richard Rolland**, a Senator from Delaware; born in Laurel, Sussex County, Del., September 9, 1856; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Laurel Academy, Delaware, in June, 1874; attended Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Dover, Del.; State librarian 1879-1881; captain in the National Guard 1880-1889; adjutant general of the State 1887-1891; member of the Democratic State committee 1890-1917; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1892, 1900, and 1904; member of the Democratic National Committee 1896-1908; elected on January 19, 1897, as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1895, to fill the vacancy caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served until March 3, 1901; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Dover, Del.; during the World War entered the Judge Advocate General's Department on July 12, 1917; assigned as judge advocate of the Thirty-eighth Division in December, 1917, at Camp Shelby, Miss.; entrained with his division for France on September 10, 1918; member of the board of contract adjustment in Paris from December 1, 1918, to May, 1919; later assistant counsel for the director of sales in Washington, D. C., until July 20, 1920, when, on his own application, he was discharged, and resumed the practice of law in Dover; elected counsel to the State house of representatives in 1921; elected prosecuting attorney by the levy court of Kent County in 1921, serving four years; appointed by the governor a member of the State board of supplies in 1921, serving two years; member and secretary of the State public lands commission 1913-1925, and reappointed in April, 1925, for four years; is in the active practice of law in Dover, Del.

**KENNON, William, sr.** (cousin of William Kennon, jr.), a Representative from Ohio; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., May 14, 1793; moved with his parents to Belmont County, Ohio, in 1804; attended the common schools and Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and commenced practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; president judge of the court of common pleas 1840-1847; delegate to the second State constitutional convention in 1850; appointed and subsequently elected to fill the unexpired term of William B. Caldwell as judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1854; resigned in 1856 and resumed the practice of law in St. Clairsville, Ohio; became affiliated with the Republican Party at the outbreak of the Civil War; died in St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio, November 2, 1881; interment in the Methodist Cemetery.

**KENNON, William, jr.** (cousin of William Kennon, sr.), a Representative from Ohio; born in Carrickfergus, Ireland, June 12, 1802; emigrated to the United States in 1816 with his parents, who settled near Barnesville, Belmont County, Ohio; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio, in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Belmont County 1837-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; judge of the court of common pleas of the fifteenth judicial district from 1865 to July 1, 1867, when he resigned; died in St. Clairsville, Ohio, October 19, 1887; interment in Union Cemetery.

**KENT, Everett**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Bangor, Northampton County, Pa., November 15, 1858; attended the public schools in Lansford, East Bangor, Nazareth, and Bangor, Pa.; engaged as a machinist and as a newspaper reporter; taught school; principal of the Roosevelt School, Bangor, Pa.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, in 1911; was admitted to the county, State, and Federal bars, and commenced the practice of law in Bangor; counsel for eleven municipalities; attorney for the board of prison inspectors of Northampton County 1912-1915; county solicitor of Northampton County 1920-1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Bangor, Pa. *Elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KENT, Joseph**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Calvert County, Md., January 14, 1779; received a liberal schooling; studied medicine, and was admitted to practice in Lower Marlborough, Calvert County, in 1799; settled near Bladensburg Md., about 1807; continued the practice of medicine and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the State militia as surgeon's mate, surgeon major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1815); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, to January 6, 1826, when he resigned, having been elected chief executive of the State; Governor of Maryland 1826-1829; vice president of the National-Republican convention at Baltimore in 1831 which nominated Henry Clay for President; elected as a National-Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death at his home, "Rose Mount," near Bladensburg, Md., November 24, 1837.

**KENT, Moss**, a Representative from New York; born in Rensselaer County, N. Y., April 3, 1766; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed first judge of Jefferson County about 1795; moved to Cooperstown, N. Y.; member of the State senate 1799-1803; served in the State assembly in 1807 and 1810; appointed judge of Jefferson County February 26, 1810; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law; died in Plattsburg, N. Y., May 30, 1838; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**KENT, William**, a Representative from California; born in Chicago, Ill., March 29, 1864; moved to California in 1871 with his parents, who settled in Marin County; attended private schools in California and Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn., 1881-1883; was graduated from Yale University in 1887; returned to Chicago, Ill., in 1887 and engaged in the real-estate and livestock business; member of the city council 1895-1897; president of the Municipal Voters' League of Chicago in 1899 and 1900; returned to Marin County, Calif., in 1907; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-second Congress; reelected as an Independent to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1917; was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; appointed a member of the United States Tariff Commission March 21, 1917, and served until his resignation March 31, 1920; writer on political subjects and natural science; died in Kentfield, Calif., March 13, 1923; remains were cremated in Oakland, Calif., and the ashes returned to the family.



**KENYON, William Scheuneman**, a Representative from New York; born in Catskill, Greene County, N. Y., December 13, 1820; attended a private academy in Catskill, and the Kinderhook Academy; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1842; studied law in Kingston, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y., in 1846, and commenced practice in Kingston; one of the incorporators of the Ulster County Savings Bank and served as trustee for forty-four years; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 and at Cincinnati in 1876; judge of Ulster County 1883-1889; chairman of the Republican county committee many years; died in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., February 10, 1896; interment in the Wiltwyck Rural Cemetery.

**KENYON, William Squire**, a Senator from Iowa; born in Elyria, Lorain County, Ohio, June 10, 1809; attended the public schools; was graduated from Iowa College at Ames and the Iowa State University Law School at Iowa City in 1891; was admitted to the bar in 1891 and commenced practice in Fort Dodge, Iowa; prosecuting attorney for Webster County; district judge of the eleventh judicial district of Iowa for two years; general attorney for the Illinois Central Railroad for three years; assistant to the Attorney General of the United States from March, 1910, to April, 1911, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan P. Dolliver; reelected in 1912 and 1918, and served from April 12, 1911, to February 24, 1922, when he resigned, having been appointed by President Harding judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Fort Dodge, Webster County, Iowa.

**KERN, Frederick John**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Millstadt, St. Clair County, Ill., September 2, 1864; attended the public schools of Millstadt and the Illinois State Normal University at Normal, Ill.; taught in the public schools for five years; engaged in the newspaper business and became editor of the East St. Louis Gazette and later of the Belleville Daily and Semi-Weekly News-Democrat; chief enrolling clerk of the State senate in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; mayor of Belleville 1902-1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904, at Denver in 1908, and at Baltimore in 1912; president of the State board of administration 1918-1919; resumed his former newspaper pursuits; is a resident of Belleville, Ill.

**KERN, John Worth**, a Senator from Indiana; born in Alto, Howard County, Ind., December 20, 1849; attended the common schools and the normal college at Kokomo, Ind.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1869; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Kokomo; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State house of representatives in 1870; city attorney of Kokomo 1871-1884; moved to Indianapolis in 1885 and continued the practice of law; member of the American Bar Association; reporter of the Indiana Supreme Court 1886-1889; member of the State senate 1890-1897; special assistant United States district attorney in 1898 and 1894; city solicitor of Indianapolis 1897-1901; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1900 and 1904; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States

on the Democratic ticket with William Jennings Bryan for President in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916; died in Asheville, N. C., August 17, 1917; interment at Kerncliff Cemetery, near Hollins, Va.

**KERNAN, Francis**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Wayne, Schuyler County, N. Y., January 14, 1816; attended public schools, and was graduated from Georgetown College, District of Columbia, in 1836; studied law in Utica, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in July, 1840, and practiced in Utica; reporter of the Court of Appeals of New York 1854-1857; member of the State assembly in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867 and 1868; unsuccessful Democratic and Liberal-Republican candidate for Governor of New York in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880; member of the board of regents of the University of the State of New York 1870-1892; died in Utica, Oneida County, N. Y., September 7, 1892; interment in St. Agnes Cemetery.

**KERR, Daniel**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Dalry, Ayrshire, Scotland, June 18, 1836; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Madison County, Ill., in 1841; attended the common schools, and was graduated from McKendree College in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in Edwardsville, Madison County, Ill.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army August 12, 1862; promoted to second Lieutenant Company G, One hundred and seventeenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, in 1863, and to first Lieutenant in 1864; member of the House of Representatives of Illinois in 1868; moved to Grundy Center, Iowa, in 1870 and continued the practice of law; school director in 1875; elected mayor of Grundy Center in 1877; member of the State house of representatives in 1883; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 which nominated Harrison and Morton and at St. Louis in 1896 which nominated McKinley and Hobart; resumed the practice of his profession; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; moved to Pasadena, Calif., in 1909 and resided there until 1916, when he returned to Grundy Center, Iowa, where he died October 8, 1916; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**KERR, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reedsville, Mifflin County, Pa., October 2, 1851; resided in Blair County until 1864; moved to Clearfield in 1867; pursued an academic course; justice of the peace in 1878; prothonotary for Clearfield County in 1880 and 1883; engaged in the mining and shipping of bituminous coal and the cutting and transportation of lumber; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; during the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses was appointed Clerk of the United States House of Representatives and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1895; resumed business interests; died in New York City October 31, 1908; interment in Hillcrest Cemetery, Clearfield, Pa.

**KERR, John** (father of John Kerr, jr., cousin of Bartlett Yancey, and granduncle of John Hosea Kerr), a Representative from Virginia; born near Yanceyville, Caswell County, N. C., August 4, 1782; attended the common schools; studied theology, and was licensed as a Baptist minister in 1802; located in Halifax County, Va., in 1805; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fourteenth Congress but was subsequently elected to fill the vacancy in the Fourteenth Congress caused by the death of Matthew Clay, and served from October 30, 1815, to March 3, 1817; was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; resumed the ministry and was pastor of the Baptist Churches of Arbor and Mary Creek, Va.; moved to Richmond, Va., in March, 1825, and was pastor of the First Baptist Church; resigned in 1832; settled upon a farm near Danville, Pittsylvania County, Va., in 1836, and died there September 29, 1842; interment in the Baptist Cemetery, Yanceyville, Caswell County, N. C.

**KERR, John, Jr.** (son of John Kerr), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Danville, Pittsylvania County, Va., February 10, 1811; completed academic studies in Richmond, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Yanceyville, N. C.; trustee of Wake Forest College, North Carolina, 1844–1856, and of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill 1846–1868; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; member of the State house of representatives in 1858 and 1860; judge of the Supreme Court of North Carolina during the Civil War; judge of the superior court 1874–1879; died in Reldsville, N. C., September 5, 1879; interment in the City Cemetery, Yanceyville, N. C.

**KERR, John Bozman** (son of John Leeds Kerr), a Representative from Maryland; born in Easton, Talbot County, Md., March 5, 1809; attended the common schools and Easton (Md.) Academy, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Easton, Md., in 1833; member of the State house of delegates 1836–1838; deputy attorney general for Talbot County 1845–1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1851; appointed by President Fillmore chargé d'affaires to Nicaragua March 7, 1851, and served until July 27, 1853; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore and St. Michaels, Md.; appointed one of the solicitors in the Court of Claims, Washington, D. C., and served from February 8, 1864, to June 25, 1868, when the position was abolished; solicitor in the office of the Sixth Auditor of the Treasury Department from November 6, 1869, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1878; interment in the family burial ground at "Bellville," near Oxford Neck, Talbot County, Md.

**KERR, John Hosea** (grandnephew of John Kerr), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Yanceyville, Caswell County, N. C., December 31, 1873; attended the local school and Bingham's Military School, North Carolina; was graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina, in 1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Warrenton, N. C.; solicitor for the third district of North Carolina 1900–1910; judge of the superior court 1916–1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Claude Kitchin; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 6, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KERR, John Leeds** (father of John Bozman Kerr), a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born at Greenbury Point, near Annapolis, Md., January 15, 1780; was graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar at Annapolis in 1801, and commenced practice in Easton; deputy State's attorney for Talbot County 1806–1810; commanded a company of militia in the War of 1812; member of the electoral college which elected the State senate in 1816; appointed agent of the State of Maryland in 1817 to prosecute claims against the Federal Government growing out of the War of 1812; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John S. Spence, and served from January 5, 1841, to March 3, 1843; died in Easton, Talbot County, Md., February 21, 1844; interment in the Bozman family cemetery at "Bellville," near Oxford Neck, Md.

**KERR, Joseph**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa., in 1765; received a limited schooling; moved to Ohio in 1792 and settled upon a large tract of land on the Scioto River just below Chillicothe, which he afterwards lost to a Virginia claimant named Watts; justice of the court of quarter sessions in 1797 and 1798; member of the State senate in 1804 and 1805; appointed by President Jefferson on April 14, 1806, one of the commissioners to lay out the road from Cumberland, Md., to the Ohio River; member of the State house of representatives in 1808, 1818, and 1819; adjutant general of Ohio in 1809 and 1810; brigadier general of Ohio troops 1812–1815; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Worthington, and served from December 10, 1814, to March 3, 1815; was not a candidate for reelection; returned to Chillicothe, Ohio, and was proprietor of an inn 1815–1824; moved to a farm near Memphis, Tenn., in 1824 and later to Carroll Parish, La., where he died in 1837.

**KERR, Josiah Leeds**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Vienna, Dorchester County, Md., January 10, 1861; attended the public schools in Vienna and Vienna Academy; taught school in Kennebec County; moved to Crisfield, Md., in 1880 and entered the employ of a lumber company as clerk; moved to Cambridge, Md., in 1885; elected school examiner in August, 1898, and served two years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Walter Smith, and served from November 6, 1900, to March 3, 1901; was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; returned to Cambridge, Md., and became a traveling salesman; died in Cambridge, Md., September 27, 1920; interment in Christ Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**KERR, Michael Crawford**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Titusville, Crawford County, Pa., March 15, 1827; attended the common schools and Erie Academy; was graduated from the law department of Louisville (Ky.) University in 1851; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Albany, Ind., in 1852; city attorney in 1854; prosecuting attorney of Floyd County in 1855; member of the State house of representatives in 1856 and 1857; reporter of the Supreme Court of Indiana 1862–1865; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1878); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; elected to the

Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death; elected Speaker of the House for the Forty-fourth Congress; died at Rockbridge Alum Springs, Rockbridge County, Va., August 19, 1876; interment in Fairview Cemetery, New Albany, Ind.

**KERR, Winfield Scott**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Monroe, Richland County, Ohio, June 23, 1852; attended the common schools of his native city, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1879; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Mansfield, Ohio; member of the State senate 1888-1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of his profession in Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio, and died there September 11, 1917; interment in Mansfield Cemetery.

**KERRIGAN, James E.**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 25, 1830; completed preparatory studies; served in Company D, First Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, during the Mexican War; commissioned as colonel of the Twenty-fifth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry in the Union Army during the Civil War; member of the city council; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1868); died in New York City on November 1, 1899; interment in St. Raymond's Cemetery.

**KERSHAW, John**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Camden, Kershaw County, S. C., September 12, 1765; attended Rushworth School and Oxford College, England; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Camden, S. C.; engaged in planting and wheat milling; tobacco inspector in 1789; member of the constitutional convention in 1790; judge of the county court of Kershaw when first established in 1791; member of the State house of representatives in 1792 and 1800; mayor of Camden in 1798, 1801, 1811, and 1822; justice of quorum from Kershaw County in 1806; captain of the First South Carolina Light Dragoons; acted as escort, with a troop of light horse, to President Washington on his visit to Camden in 1791; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; engaged in the settling of his father's estates and planting; died in Camden, S. C., August 4, 1829; interment in the Kershaw family burial ground.

**KETCHAM, John Clark**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Toledo, Ohio, January 1, 1873; moved with his parents to Nashville, Mich., the same year; attended the common schools of Barry County and the high school of Nashville; was graduated from Hastings High School in 1892; taught in the rural schools and in the high schools from 1890 to 1899; county commissioner of schools for Barry County 1890-1907; postmaster of Hastings 1907-1914; master of the Michigan State Grange 1912-1920; lecturer of the National Grange 1917-1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KETCHAM, John Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Dover Plains, Dutchess County, N. Y., December 21, 1832; pursued an academic course and was graduated from Suffield Academy at Suffield, Conn.; became interested in agricultural pursuits; supervisor in 1854 and 1855; member of the

State assembly in 1856 and 1857; State senator in 1860 and 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as colonel of the One hundred and fiftieth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry October 11, 1862; brevetted brigadier general December 6, 1864; brigadier general April 1, 1865; brevetted major general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; resigned December 2, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; delegate to several Republican State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at St. Louis in 1896; Commissioner of the District of Columbia from July 3, 1874, until June 30, 1877, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1893); declined to be a candidate for renomination; again elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in New York City November 4, 1906; interment in Valley View Cemetery, Dover Plains, N. Y.

**KETCHUM, Winthrop Welles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., June 29, 1820; pursued classical studies; instructor in Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., 1844-1847 and in Girard College, Pennsylvania, in 1848 and 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar January 8, 1850, and practiced; prothonotary of Luzerne County 1855-1857; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; served in the State senate 1859-1861; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 and at Baltimore in 1864; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; solicitor of the United States Court of Claims 1864-1866; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, until July 19, 1878, when he resigned; judge of the United States Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania, and served until his death in Pittsburgh, Pa., December 6, 1879; interment in Hollenback Cemetery, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**KETTNER, William**, a Representative from California; born in Ann Arbor, Mich., November 20, 1864; moved with his parents to Minnesota in 1873 and settled in St. Paul; attended the public schools; moved to California in 1884 and settled in Julian, San Diego County; member of the California National Guard in 1888; city councilman of Visalia, Calif., in 1900; engaged successively in mining, newspaper work, and the insurance business; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916 and at New York City in 1924; engaged in the real-estate business and insurance work, and is a resident of San Diego, Calif.

**KEY, David McKendree**, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Greeneville, Greene County, Tenn., January 27, 1824; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hwassee College in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar at Madisonville, Monroe County, Tenn., in 1850, and commenced practice in Kingston; moved to Chattanooga in 1853; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1860 and on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army and was promoted to lieutenant colonel of the Forty-third Ten-

nessee Infantry; member of the State constitutional convention in 1870; chancellor of the third chancery division 1870-1875; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the Forty-third Congress; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew Johnson, and served from August 18, 1875, to January 19, 1877; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Hayes from March 12, 1877, to June 1, 1880, when he resigned; appointed by President Hayes United States judge for the eastern and middle district of Tennessee May 19, 1880; retired January 28, 1894; died in Chattanooga, Tenn., February 3, 1900; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**KEY, John Alexander**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Marion, Marion County, Ohio, December 30, 1871; attended the public schools; learned the printer's trade; city letter carrier 1897-1908; recorder of Marion County 1908-1908; secretary to Representative Carl C. Anderson, of Ohio, 1908-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; engaged in the petroleum industry, and is a resident of Marion, Ohio.

**KEY, Philip** (cousin of Philip Barton Key and great-grandfather of Barnes Compton), a Representative from Maryland; born probably on his father's estate near Leonardtown, St. Marys County, Md., in 1750; pursued an academic course in England; returned to Maryland and engaged in farming; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Maryland House of Delegates in 1773; member of the committee of correspondence, St. Marys County, in 1774; again a member of the house of delegates 1779-1790; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1793); member of the State house of delegates in 1796 and 1798 and served as speaker; declined an appointment in the Cabinet of President Monroe and also the office of Governor of Maryland when the latter position was appointive; died in St. Marys County, Md., January 4, 1820; interment probably in the churchyard at Chaptico, Md.

**KEY, Philip Barton** (cousin of Philip Key), a Representative from Maryland; born near Charlestown, Cecil County, Md., April 12, 1757; pursued an academic course; served in the British Army during the Revolutionary War; taken prisoner in Florida and went to England; released on parole; returned to Maryland in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1787, and practiced law in Leonardtown, Md.; moved to Annapolis in 1790; member of the State house of delegates 1794-1799; in the fall of 1806 purchased one thousand acres of land in Montgomery County, located on what is now known as the Brookeville and Washington road, near what is now the village of Norbeck, and became interested in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1813); died in Georgetown, D. C., July 28, 1815; interment on his estate, "Woodley," in Georgetown, D. C.; reinterment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**KEYES, Elias**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Ashford, Windham County, Conn., April 14, 1758; attended the common schools; studied law; moved to Stockbridge, Vt., in 1785; served in the State house of representatives 1798-1796, 1798-1802, 1818, 1820, and 1823-1825; member of the governor's council 1803-1813 and 1815-1817; member of the State constitutional convention in 1814; assistant judge of the Windsor County court 1803-1814 and judge 1815-1818; elected as a

Republican to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); died in Stockbridge, Vt., July 9, 1844; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**KEYES, Henry Wilder**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Newbury, Orange County, Vt., May 23, 1803; attended the public schools, Nichols Latin School, Boston, Mass., Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., and New Hampshire College and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1827; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1891-1895 and 1915-1917; member of the State senate 1903-1905; treasurer of the State license commission 1903-1915; chairman of the State excise commission 1915-1917; Governor of New Hampshire 1917-1919; president of the Woodsville (N. H.) National Bank; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1918 for the term commencing March 4, 1919; reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**KIDDER, David**, a Representative from Maine; born in Dresden, Lincoln County, Me., December 8, 1787; pursued classical studies with private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bloomfield; moved to Skowhegan, Me., in 1817 and thence to Norridgewock in 1821; prosecuting attorney of Somerset County 1811-1823; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for renomination in 1826; returned to Skowhegan in 1827 and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1829; died in Skowhegan, Me., November 1, 1860; interment in Bloomfield Cemetery.

**KIDDER, Jefferson Parish**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Braintree, Orange County, Vt., June 4, 1815; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Norwich Military Academy, Northfield, Vt.; engaged in agricultural pursuits and teaching; studied law at Montpelier, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and practiced at Braintree and West Randolph; member of the State constitutional convention in 1843; State's attorney 1848-1847; member of the State senate in 1847 and 1848; Lieutenant Governor of Vermont in 1853 and 1854; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1857; affiliated with the Republican Party in 1860; member of the House of Representatives of Minnesota in 1863 and 1864; moved to Vermillion, Dak., having been appointed by President Lincoln as associate justice of the Supreme Court of Dakota Territory February 23, 1865; reappointed by President Grant April 6, 1869; again appointed March 18, 1873, and served until February 24, 1875, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; appointed justice of the Supreme Court of Dakota Territory by President Hayes on April 2, 1879; reappointed by President Arthur on April 27, 1883, and served until his death; died in St. Paul, Minn., October 2, 1888; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**KIDWELL, Zedekiah**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fairfax, Fairfax County, Va., January 4, 1814; received a practical English education; studied medicine; moved with his father to Clarksburg, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1834; taught school and also clerked in a store; resumed the study of medicine; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1839, and practiced in Fairfax County, Va., 1839-1849; moved to Fairmont, Va. (now West Virginia); member of the State house of delegates 1842-1845; studied

law, and was admitted to the bar in 1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1849, 1850, and 1852; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for reelection in 1856; resumed the practice of medicine; member of the West Virginia Board of Public Works 1857-1860; died in Fairmont, W. Va., April 27, 1872; interment in Fairmont Cemetery.

**KIEFER, Andrew Robert**, a Representative from Minnesota; born at Marienborn, Duchy of Hesse-Darmstadt, near the city of Mainz, on the Rhine, Germany, May 25, 1832; attended school in Mainz; emigrated to the United States in 1849 and settled in St. Paul, Minn., in 1855; inspector and collector of the wharf in 1857; engaged in mercantile pursuits; enrolling clerk of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as captain of the Second Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry on July 8, 1861, and served until July 18, 1863, when he was compelled to resign on account of ill health; commissioned by Governor Swift colonel of the Thirty-first Regiment of State Militia in 1863; member of the State house of representatives in 1864; was engaged in the wholesale mercantile business 1865-1878, and in 1880 became interested in real estate; clerk of the district courts of Ramsey County 1878-1883; unsuccessful Republican candidate for mayor of St. Paul in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for reelection in 1890; mayor of St. Paul, Minn., in 1898; at the time of his death was the Republican candidate for city controller; died in St. Paul, Ramsey County, Minn., May 1, 1904; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**KIEFNER, Charles Edward**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Perryville, Perry County, Mo., November 25, 1808; attended the public schools; engaged in the retail lumber business and also in road construction; mayor of Perryville 1900-1902; member of the State house of representatives 1902-1908; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912 which nominated William H. Taft for the Presidency; president of the Southeast Missouri Lumbermen's Association 1918-1927; served on the staff of Gov. Arthur M. Hyde 1920-1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1928 to the Seventieth Congress; again engaged in the lumber business, and resides in Perryville, Mo.

**KIESS, Edgar Raymond**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Warrensville, Lycoming County, Pa., August 26, 1875; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Lycoming County Normal School, Muncy, Pa., in 1892; taught in the public schools of Lycoming County for two years; engaged in business in Hughesville in 1894; became interested in the development of Eagles Mere, Sullivan County, Pa., as a popular summer resort in 1898; member of the State house of representatives 1904-1910; engaged in business in Williamsport in 1910; has served as a trustee of Pennsylvania State College since 1912; appointed by Gov. M. G. Brumbaugh a member of the Public Service Commission of Pennsylvania in 1915, but declined to accept the appointment; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1912-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KILBOURNE, James**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Britain, Conn., October 19, 1770; pursued classical studies; studied theology and entered the Episcopal ministry; one of the founders of the Scioto company to trade in Ohio and the Northwest in 1801; founded Worthington, Ohio, in 1803; appointed United States surveyor of public lands in 1805 and laid out the present city of Sandusky; appointed by President Madison a member of the commission to ascertain the western boundary of the Virginia military reservation between the Little Miami and Scioto Rivers July 1, 1812; president of Worthington College; colonel of a frontier regiment during the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); member of the State house of representatives in 1823, 1824, 1838, and 1839; president of the convention of 1839 to lay the corner stone of the State capitol in Columbus and of the Whig State convention in 1840; died in Worthington, Ohio, April 9, 1850; interment in St. John's Episcopal Church Burying Ground.

**KILGORE, Constantine Buckley**, a Representative from Texas; born in Newnan, Coweta County, Ga., February 20, 1835; moved with his parents to Rusk County, Tex., in 1846; received a common-school and academic training; studied law; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a private, and by 1862 had attained the rank of adjutant general of Ector's brigade, Army of the Tennessee; wounded at Chickamauga; captured and confined as a prisoner in Fort Delaware during 1864; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Rusk County, Tex.; elected justice of the peace in 1869; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected to the State senate in 1884 for a term of four years; was chosen president of that body in 1885 for two years; resigned from the State senate in 1886, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1895); appointed by President Cleveland United States judge for the southern district of Indian Territory March 20, 1895, and served until his death in Ardmore, Ind. T. (now Oklahoma), September 23, 1897; interment in White Rose Cemetery, Wills Point, Tex.

**KILGORE, Daniel**, a Representative from Ohio; born at Kings Creek, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1793; received a liberal schooling; moved to Cadiz, Ohio; member of the State senate 1828-1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Humphrey H. Leavitt; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1834, until July 4, 1838, when he resigned; died in New York City December 12, 1851.

**KILGORE, David**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Harrison County, Ky., April 8, 1804; moved with his father to Franklin County, Ind., in 1819; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Yorktown, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1836, 1838, 1839, and 1855, and served as speaker in 1855; president judge of the Yorktown circuit 1839-1846; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); delegate to the Union National Convention which met in Philadelphia August 14, 1866; died near Yorktown, Delaware County, Ind., January 22, 1879; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, near Yorktown, Ind.

**KILLE, Joseph**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Bridgeport, Gloucester County, N. J., April 12, 1790; pursued academic studies; located in Salem; clerk of Salem County 1820-1839; sheriff of Salem County 1822-1829; member of the State house of assembly in 1858; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); died in Salem, N. J., March 1, 1865; interment in St. John's Episcopal Cemetery.

**KILLINGER, John Weinland**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Annville, Lebanon County, Pa., September 18, 1824; attended the public schools of Annville and the Lebanon Academy, Lebanon, Pa.; was graduated from the Mercerburg Preparatory School, Mercerburg, Pa., and from the Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in 1843; studied law in Lancaster, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and practiced in Lebanon County 1846-1886; prosecuting attorney for Lebanon County in 1848 and 1849; member of the State house of representatives in 1850 and 1851; served in the State senate 1854-1857; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; assessor of internal revenue 1864-1866; elected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law; again elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law in Lebanon; solicitor for the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Co.; died in Lebanon, Pa., June 30, 1896; interment in Mount Lebanon Cemetery.

**KIMBALL, Alanson Mellen**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Buxton, York County, Me., March 12, 1827; pursued academic studies; moved to Wisconsin in 1852 and engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; served in the State senate in 1863 and 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; engaged in the lumbering business; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; died in Pine River, Waushara County, Wis., May 20, 1913; interment in Pine River Cemetery.

**KIMBALL, William Preston**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near East Hickman, Fayette County, Ky., November 4, 1857; attended the public schools of Fayette County, the private schools of Professor Lyle and Professor Nesbit, and the University of Kentucky (now Transylvania University) in Lexington; member of the State house of representatives in 1883 and 1884; city clerk in 1889 and 1890; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in Lexington; city attorney of Lexington from October, 1891, to January 1, 1901; prosecuting attorney of Fayette County from January 1, 1901, to March 4, 1907, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Lexington; president of the Kentucky Bar Association in 1916; died in Lexington, Ky., February 24, 1926; interment in Lexington Cemetery.

**KIMMEL, William**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., August 15, 1812; attended St. Mary's and Baltimore Colleges; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; interested in agricul-

tural and business pursuits; State director of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; director in the Union Railroad Co. and in the Western Maryland extension; member of the State Democratic committee 1862-1866; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; member of the State senate 1866-1871; a director of the Canton Co. of Baltimore 1869-1878; solicitor and land agent of the company in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of his profession in Baltimore, Md., and died there December 28, 1886; interment in Loudon Park Cemetery.

**KINCAID, John**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Danville, Mercer County, Ky., February 15, 1791; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Stanford, Ky.; Commonwealth attorney; member of the State house of representatives in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; circuit judge in 1836 and 1837; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Gallatin, Tenn., in 1870, and died there on February 7, 1873; interment in Bellview Cemetery, Danville, Ky.

**KINCHELOE, David Hayes**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Sacramento, McLean County, Ky., April 9, 1877; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Bowling Green College, Kentucky, in 1898; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Calhoun, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of McLean County 1902-1906; moved to Madisonville in 1906 and continued the practice of law; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Wilson and Marshall in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KINDEL, George John**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 2, 1855; attended parochial and night schools; apprenticed as an upholsterer and mattress maker in 1871; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1877 and engaged in the upholstery and mattress business; member of the board of supervisors of the city and county of Denver 1910-1914; author of Kindel's A B C on Freight Rates; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); did not seek renomination in 1914, having become a candidate for the nomination of Senator; unsuccessful independent candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1914; engaged in the publication of newspaper squibs on freight rates, and is a resident of Denver, Colo.

**KINDRED, John Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born near Courtland, Southampton County, Va., July 15, 1864; attended the local schools, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; taught school in Virginia in 1886 and 1887; was graduated from the Hospital College of Medicine, Louisville, Ky., in 1889, and commenced the practice of his profession in New York City the same year; was graduated in mental diseases from the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, in 1892; served as extra assistant physician in the Royal Asylum, Morningside, Edinburgh, Scotland, in 1892; established a mental-disease hospital in Stamford, Conn., in 1893; also established in 1896 the River Crest Sanitarium for Mental Diseases at Astoria, Borough of Queens,

New York City, and the Farm Colony Sanitarium, Bellemead, N. J., in 1900, both of which he now owns; was graduated in law in 1919 and admitted to the bar in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; interested in agricultural pursuits and in the building of homes; elected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KING, Adam**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., in 1790; pursued academic studies; studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia and commenced practice in York; edited and published the *York Gazette* 1818-1835; clerk of the courts of York County 1818-1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; resumed the practice of medicine; died in York, York County, Pa., May 6, 1835; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**KING, Andrew**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Greenbrier County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 20, 1812; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Charles, Mo.; member of the State senate in 1848; served in the State house of delegates in 1858; judge of the Circuit Court for the Nineteenth Judicial District of Missouri 1859-1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law; died in Jefferson City, Mo., November 18, 1895; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, St. Charles, Mo.

**KING, Austin Augustus**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Sullivan County, Tenn., September 21, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Jackson, Tenn.; moved to Columbia, Mo., in 1830 and continued the practice of law; served as a colonel in the Black Hawk War; member of the State house of representatives in 1834 and 1836; moved to Richmond, Mo., in 1837, having been appointed circuit judge of the fifth circuit, and served until 1848; Governor of Missouri 1848-1853; resumed the practice of law in Richmond, Mo.; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and at Baltimore in 1860; again circuit judge from 1862 until 1863, when he resigned; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., April 22, 1870; interment in Richmond Cemetery, Richmond, Ray County, Mo.

**KING, Cyrus** (half brother of Rufus King), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Scarboro, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), September 6, 1772; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1794; studied law; served as private secretary to Rufus King when he was United States minister to England in 1796; completed law studies in Biddeford, Me., was admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in Saco, Me.; served as major general of the Sixth Division Massachusetts Militia; one of the founders of Thornton Academy, Saco, Me.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirtieth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); returned to Saco, York County, Me., where he died on April 25, 1817; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**KING, Daniel Putnam**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Danvers, Mass., January 8, 1801; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1823; studied law, but did not practice; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; served in the State senate 1838-1841, and was its president in 1840; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1843 and 1844, and served as speaker in the latter year; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in South Danvers, Mass., July 25, 1850; interment in King Cemetery, Peabody, Mass.

**KING, Edward John**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Springfield, Mass., July 1, 1867; moved to Illinois with his parents, who settled in Galesburg, Knox County, in 1880; attended the public schools, the Galesburg (Ill.) High School, and Knox College at Galesburg, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Galesburg, Ill.; city attorney in 1893 and 1894; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KING, George Gordon**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., June 9, 1807; pursued classical studies in Newport and in Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1825; attended the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and practiced in Providence and Newport; member and speaker of the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Newport, R. I., July 17, 1870; interment in the Island Cemetery.

**KING, Henry** (brother of Thomas Butler King and uncle of John Floyd King), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Palmer, Hampden County, Mass., July 6, 1790; pursued classical studies; studied law in New London, Conn., and Wilkes-Barre, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa.; member of the State senate 1826-1828 and 1830-1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); was not a candidate for renomination in 1834; resumed the practice of law; died in Allentown, Pa., July 13, 1861; interment in Union Cemetery.

**KING, James Gore** (son of Rufus King and brother of John Alsop King), a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City May 8, 1791; pursued classical studies in England and France; returned to America, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1810; studied law at the Litchfield Law School; served in the War of 1812 as assistant adjutant general of New York Militia; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City in 1815 and in banking in Liverpool, England, in 1818; returned to New York City in 1824 and engaged in banking, with residence in Weehawken, N. J.; president of the Erie Railroad in 1835; member of New York Chamber of Commerce 1817-1853, and its vice president 1841-1845 and president 1845-1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed banking; died at his country place, "Highwood," near Weehawken, N. J., October 3, 1853; interment in the churchyard of Grace Church, Jamaica, N. Y.

**KING, John**, a Representative from New York; born in what is now Canaan, Columbia County, N. Y., in 1775; attended the common schools; supervisor of the town of Canaan 1806-1808; sheriff of Columbia County, N. Y., 1811-1813 and 1815-1819; supervisor of the town of New Lebanon (formerly a part of the town of Canaan) 1819-1823, 1826, and 1829; member of the State assembly in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); died in New Lebanon, Columbia County, N. Y., September 1, 1836; interment in the Cemetery of Evergreens.

**KING, John Alsop** (son of Rufus King and brother of James Gore King), a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 3, 1788; attended Harrow School, England, and also studied in Paris; returned to New York City; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the War of 1812 as Lieutenant of Cavalry; engaged in farming near Jamaica, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1819-1821; served in the State senate from 1823 until his resignation in 1825; appointed secretary of the legation at London in 1825; chargé d'affaires June 15 to August 5, 1826; again elected to the State assembly in 1832, 1838, and 1840; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; Governor of New York in 1857 and 1858; delegate to the first Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; one of the founders of the Queens County Agricultural Society and served several years as its president; also one of the founders of the New York State Agricultural Society and served as its president; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1860; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y., July 7, 1867; interment in Grace Church Cemetery.

**KING, John Floyd** (son of Thomas Butler King and nephew of Henry King), a Representative from Louisiana; born on St. Simons Island, off the coast of Georgia, April 20, 1842; attended the Russell School, New Haven, Conn., Bartlett's College Hill School, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., the Military Institute of Georgia, and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; enlisted in the Confederate Army and served in the Army of Virginia throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of colonel of Artillery; moved to Louisiana and engaged in planting; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Vidalia, La.; appointed brigadier general of State troops; elected inspector of levees and president of the board of school directors of his district, and also a trustee of the University of the South; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; engaged in mining operations, with residence in Washington, D. C.; Assistant Register of the United States Treasury from May 19, 1914, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 8, 1915; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**KING, John Pondleton**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Glasgow, Barren County, Ky., April 3, 1799; moved in infancy with his parents to Bedford County, Tenn., and thence to Augusta, Ga., in 1815; was graduated from Richmond Academy, Augusta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and practiced in Augusta; pursued legal studies in Europe 1822-1824; returned and continued the practice of law in Augusta, Ga., until 1829; member of the State constitutional

conventions in 1830 and 1833; appointed judge of the court of common pleas in 1831; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Troup; reelected in 1834, and served from November 21, 1838, until November 1, 1837, when he resigned; president of the Georgia Railroad & Banking Co. 1841-1878; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; died in Summerville, Chattooga County, Ga., March 19, 1888; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard, Augusta, Ga.

**KING, Perkins**, a Representative from New York; born in New Marlboro, Mass., January 12, 1784; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Greenville, N. Y., in 1802, where he commenced the practice of law; town clerk in 1815; member of the State assembly in 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); county judge of Greene County 1838-1847; retired from public life and resumed the practice of law; died in Freehold, Greene County, N. Y., November 29, 1875; interment in the Snyder Cemetery.

**KING, Preston**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Ogdensburg, N. Y., October 14, 1806; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Union College in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Lawrence County, N. Y.; established the St. Lawrence Republican in 1830; postmaster of Ogdensburg 1831-1834; member of the State assembly 1835-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1863; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; appointed collector of the port of New York August 15, 1865; drowned from a ferryboat in New York Harbor, N. Y., November 12, 1865; interment in the City Cemetery, Ogdensburg, N. Y.

**KING, Rufus** (half brother of Cyrus King, father of John Alsop King and James Gore King), a Delegate from Massachusetts and a Senator from New York; born in Scarboro, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), March 24, 1755; attended Dummer Academy, Byfield, near Newburyport, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard College in 1777; served in the Revolutionary War; became aide to General Sullivan in his expedition to Rhode Island; studied law in Newburyport, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1780; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1782; Member of the Continental Congress from Massachusetts 1784-1787; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention at Philadelphia in 1787 and to the State convention in 1788 which ratified the same; moved to New York City in 1788; member of the New York Assembly 1789 and 1790; elected as a Federalist from New York to the United States Senate in 1790; reelected in 1796, and served from July 16, 1798, until May 18, 1796, when he resigned; United States minister to Great Britain from May 20, 1796, to May 18, 1803; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for Vice President of the United States in 1804; again elected to the United States Senate in 1813; reelected in 1819, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1825; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for Governor of New York in 1815 and for President of the United States in 1816; again United States minister to Great Britain from May 5, 1825, to June 18, 1826; died in Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y., April 29, 1827; interment in the churchyard of Grace Church.



**KING, Rufus H.**, a Representative from New York; born in Rensselaerville, Albany County, N. Y., January 20, 1820; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Wesleyan University, Lima, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Catskill, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; resumed the practice of law; president of the Catskill National Bank 1865-1867; on the consolidation of that bank with the Tanners' National Bank continued on the board of directors; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868 which nominated Grant and Colfax and in 1880 which nominated Garfield and Arthur; died in Catskill, Greene County, N. Y., September 13, 1890; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**KING, Thomas Butler** (brother of Henry King and father of John Floyd King), a Representative from Georgia; born in Palmer, Mass., August 27, 1800; attended Westfield Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1822, and commenced practice in Waynesville, Ga., in 1823; settled on "Retreat" plantation, St. Simons Island, Ga., in 1826; member of the State senate in 1832, 1834, 1835, and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1845, until his resignation in 1850; appointed by President Fillmore collector of the port of San Francisco, Calif., October 14, 1850, and served until October 1, 1852, when he resigned; returned to St. Simons Island, Ga.; again a member of the State senate in 1859; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; appointed a commissioner of Georgia in 1861 to visit Europe in the interest of trade, and was a commissioner of the Confederacy in Europe 1861-1863; died in Wareboro, Ware County, Ga., May 10, 1864; interment in the churchyard of Christ Church, Frederica, St. Simons Island, Ga.

**KING, William Henry**, a Representative and a Senator from Utah; born in Fillmore, Millard County, Utah, June 3, 1863; attended the public schools, the Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, and the University of Utah at Salt Lake City; spent two and a half years in Great Britain; returned to his home in Utah and was elected to various offices in the city of Fillmore and Millard County; member of the Territorial legislature two terms; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in 1890; elected to various positions in Utah County; member of the Territorial council in 1891 and served as president; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Utah in 1894, and served until Utah was admitted as a State into the Union in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1898; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the unseating of Brigham H. Roberts, and served from April 2, 1900, to March 3, 1901; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress and for election in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; upon a number of occasions thereafter was the candidate of his party for the United States Senate, but the State was Republican; delegate to numerous State and National Democratic Conventions; elected as a Democrat in 1916 to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1917; reelected in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**KING, William Rufus de Vane**, a Representative from North Carolina, a Senator from Alabama, and a Vice President of the United States; born in Sampson County, N. C., April 7, 1786; attended private schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Clinton, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1807-1809; city solicitor of Wilmington, N. C., in 1810; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until November 4, 1816, when he resigned; secretary of the legation at Naples and later at St. Petersburg; returned to the United States in 1818 and located in Cahaba, Ala.; delegate to the convention which organized the State government; upon the admission of Alabama as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1822, 1828, 1834, and 1841, and served from December 14, 1819, until April 15, 1844, when he resigned; moved to Selma, Ala., in 1826 and became a planter; minister to France 1844-1846; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Arthur P. Bagby, and served from July 1, 1848, until his resignation on January 18, 1853; was elected President pro tempore of the Senate on many occasions; elected Vice President of the United States in 1852, and took the oath of office March 4, 1853, in Habana, Cuba, where he had gone for his health, which was a privilege extended by special act of Congress; returned to his plantation, "King's Bend," Alabama, and died there April 18, 1853; interment in a vault on his plantation; reinterment in the City Cemetery, Selma, Dallas County, Ala.

**KING, William Smith**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., December 16, 1828; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Otsego County, N. Y., in 1846 and engaged as a solicitor for mutual insurance companies; editor of the Free Democrat in Cooperstown, N. Y., in 1852; moved to Minneapolis, Minn., in 1858; engaged in journalism and agricultural pursuits; Postmaster of the National House of Representatives 1861-1865 and 1867-1873; surveyor general of logs and lumber in the second congressional district of Minnesota; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; engaged in cattle raising near Minneapolis; died in Minneapolis, Hennepin County, Minn., February 24, 1900; interment in Lakewood Cemetery.

**KINGSBURY, William Wallace**, a Delegate from the Territory of Minnesota; born in Towanda, Bradford County, Pa., June 4, 1828; attended the academies at Towanda and Athens; clerked in a store; became a surveyor; moved to Endion, Minn., in 1852; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1857; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1857, to May 11, 1858, when a portion of the Territory was admitted as a State into the Union; was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; returned to Towanda, Pa., in 1865 and engaged in the real-estate and insurance business; engaged as a commission merchant in Baltimore, Md., for three years; moved to Tarpon Springs, Pinellas County, Fla., in 1887; engaged in real estate and mercantile pursuits until his death there on April 17, 1892; interment in Cydia Cemetery.

**KINKAID, Moses Pierce**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Morgantown, Monongalia County, W. Va., January 24, 1856; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann

**Arbor** in 1876; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Henry County, Ill., from 1876 until 1880 and in Pierre, S. Dak., in 1880 and 1881; moved to O'Neill, Nebr., and continued the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1883; district judge 1887-1900; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1902 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Washington, D. C., July 6, 1922; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, O'Neill, Holt County, Nebr.

**KINKEAD, Eugene Francis**, a Representative from New Jersey; born while his parents were upon a visit abroad, in Buttevant, County Cork, Ireland, March 27, 1876; attended parochial schools in Jersey City, N. J., and was graduated from Seton Hall, South Orange, N. J., in 1895; president of the Jersey Railway Advertising Co. and the Orange Publishing Co.; president of the Board of Aldermen of Jersey City, N. J., in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until February 4, 1915, when he resigned; sheriff of Hudson County, N. J., 1915-1917; was very instrumental in settling the Standard Oil strike in Bayonne, N. J., in 1915, in which 9,300 men were involved; commissioned major of the military intelligence division of the American forces during the World War and stationed at the War College, Washington, D. C.; engaged in the brokerage business in New York City, and resides in South Orange, N. J.

**KINLOCH, Francis**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 7, 1755; educated by private tutors; went to England in 1768 and entered Eton College, from which institution he graduated in 1774; studied law at Lincoln's Inn, London, which he entered in 1774, and was admitted to the bar in that city; traveled on the Continent and studied in Paris and Geneva, with a view to a diplomatic career, 1774-1777; returned to the United States and served as volunteer, lieutenant, and captain in the Revolutionary War 1778-1781; engaged in the Battle of Beaufort and in the defense of Charleston; was a member of the staffs of General Moultrie, General Huger, and Governor Rutledge; wounded in the attack on Savannah in 1779; served in the State house of representatives 1779 and 1786-1788; Member of the Continental Congress in 1780 and 1781; was an extensive rice planter at "Kensington," Georgetown District, S. C.; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution May 23, 1788; elected warden of the city of Charleston and justice of the peace and quorum in 1789; member of the State legislative council in 1789 and of the State constitutional convention in 1790; traveled in Europe 1790 and 1802-1806; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Charleston, S. C., February 8, 1826; interment in St. Michael's Church Cemetery.

**KINNARD, George L.**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pennsylvania in 1803; moved with his widowed mother to Tennessee, and completed preparatory studies; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Marion County, Ind.; assessor for Marion County in 1826 and 1827; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1830; county surveyor 1831-1835; State auditor for several years; colonel of the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death from injuries received in the explosion on the steamer *Flora*, on the Ohio River, November 26, 1836; interment probably in what was then known as the Presbyterian Burying Ground, which is now Washington Park, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**KINNEY, John Fitch**, a Delegate from the Territory of Utah; born in New Haven, Oswego County, N. Y., April 2, 1810; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Marysville, Ohio; moved to Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1838, and thence to Lee County, Iowa, in 1844; secretary of the State council in 1845 and 1846; prosecuting attorney of Lee County in 1846 and 1847; judge of the Supreme Court of Iowa from 1847 until January, 1854, when he resigned; appointed by President Pierce chief justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Utah, and served from January, 1854, to 1857; moved to Nebraska City, Nebr., in 1857 and practiced law until 1860; again appointed by President Buchanan chief justice of the Territory of Utah June 20, 1860, and served until March, 1863, with residence in Salt Lake City; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; returned to Nebraska City, Nebr., and resumed the practice of law; appointed by President Johnson a commissioner in February, 1867, to visit the Sioux Indians and inquire into the Fort Phil Kearney massacre, of December, 1866; appointed by President Arthur agent of the Yankton Sioux Indians in Dakota June 27, 1884; confirmed December 11, 1884, and served until January 1, 1889, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Nebraska City, Nebr.; moved to San Diego, Calif., in 1889; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, August 16, 1902; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, San Diego, Calif.

**KINSELLA, Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in County Wexford, Ireland, December 31, 1832; emigrated to the United States and settled in New York City; attended the common schools; moved to Cambridge, N. Y., in 1851 and learned the printer's trade; compositor on and contributor to the Cambridge Post; moved to Brooklyn in 1853; became editor of the Brooklyn Daily Eagle September 7, 1861; postmaster of Brooklyn in 1866; member of the city water commission and board of education; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; established the Brooklyn Sunday Sun in 1874, afterwards combined with the Daily Eagle, which he edited until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 11, 1884; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery.

**KINSEY, Charles**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Baltimore, Md., in 1773; attended the common schools; in early life engaged in the manufacture of paper; moved to Bloomfield Township, Essex County, N. J., and continued the industry; moved to Paterson, N. J., in 1802 and later to New Prospect (now Walldick), Bergen County, N. J., continuing in the paper industry; member of the State general assembly in 1812, 1813, 1819, and 1826; served in the State council in 1814; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Condit, and served from February 2, 1820, to March 3, 1821; member of the first board of fire wardens of the town of Paterson in 1821; moved to New Prospect, near Hohokus, Bergen County, N. J., and carried on the manufacture of paper; judge of the court of common pleas and of the orphans' court of Bergen County 1830-1845; died in New Prospect, N. J., June 25, 1849; interment in Union Cemetery, near New Prospect.

**KINSEY, James**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 22, 1731; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the New Jersey bar in 1753, and practiced in the courts of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, with residence in Burlington County, N. J.; member

of the State general assembly 1772-1775; member of the committee of correspondence for Burlington County in 1774 and 1775; Member of the Continental Congress from July 23, 1774, until his resignation effective November 22, 1775; appointed chief justice of the Supreme Court of New Jersey on November 20, 1789, and served until his death in Burlington, N. J., January 4, 1803; interment in St. Mary's Churchyard.

**KINSEY, William Metcalfe**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mount Pleasant, Jefferson County, Ohio, October 28, 1848; attended Hopedale Academy, Harrison County, Ohio, and Monmouth College, Illinois; became a resident of Muscatine County, Iowa, in 1868; studied law in the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1871, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Muscatine County, Iowa, the same year; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1875 and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; judge of the circuit court of the city of St. Louis 1904-1917; voluntarily retired and resumed the practice of his profession; is a resident of St. Louis, Mo.

**KINSLEY, Martin**, a Representative from Massachusetts, born in Bridgewater, Mass., June 2, 1754; was graduated from Harvard College in 1778; studied medicine; purveyor of supplies in the Revolutionary Army; member of the State house of representatives 1787, 1788, 1790-1792, 1794-1796, 1801-1804, and 1806; treasurer of Hardwick, Mass., 1787-1792; moved to Hampden in 1797; representative of Hampden in the general court 1801-1804 and 1806; member of the executive council in 1810 and 1811; judge of the court of common pleas in 1811; judge of the probate court; served in the State senate in 1814; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress; died in Roxbury, Mass., June 20, 1835.

**KIPP, George Washington**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Green Township, Pike County, Pa., March 28, 1847; attended the public schools; engaged in the lumber business for thirty-five years; county commissioner of Wayne County, Pa., in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for State treasurer in 1909; resumed his former business pursuits; elected to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death, before Congress assembled, on the west coast of Vancouver Island, British Columbia, July 24, 1911; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Towanda, Bradford County, Pa.

**KIRBY, William Fosgate**, a Senator from Arkansas; born near Texarkana, Miller County, Ark., November 16, 1867; attended the common schools; studied law at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., and was graduated in 1885; was admitted to the bar in 1885 and commenced practice in Texarkana, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives in 1893 and 1897; served in the State senate 1899-1901; author of Kirby's Digest of the Statutes of Arkansas in 1904; moved to Little Rock in 1907; attorney general of Arkansas 1907-1909; elected associate justice of the Supreme Court of Arkansas in 1910 and served until November 15, 1916, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James P. Clarke, and served from November 8, 1916, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Little Rock, Ark.

**KIRK, Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Warfield, Martin County, Ky., March 19, 1866; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of Valparaiso (Ind.) University in 1890; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Inez, Ky.; county attorney of Martin County 1894-1898; Commonwealth attorney for the twenty-fourth judicial district of Kentucky 1898-1904; circuit judge of the same district 1904-1918; resumed the practice of law in Jenkins, Letcher County, and in Paintsville, Johnson County, Ky., in 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John W. Langley, and served from February 13, 1926, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Paintsville, Ky.

**KIRKLAND, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Newent Society, in the present town of Lisbon (then part of Norwich), Conn., January 18, 1770; was graduated from Yale College in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1794, and commenced practice in New Hartford, Oneida County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1804 and 1805; moved to Utica, N. Y., in 1813; district attorney for the fifth district of New York 1813-1816; again served in the State assembly in 1818, 1820, 1821, and 1825; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); resumed the practice of law; mayor of Utica 1832-1836; died in Utica, Oneida County, N. Y., January 26, 1844; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**KIRKPATRICK, Littleton**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New Brunswick, N. J., October 19, 1797; was graduated from Princeton College in 1815; studied law in Washington, D. C., was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in New Brunswick, N. J.; master in court chancery in 1824; surrogate of Middlesex County 1831-1838; mayor of New Brunswick in 1841 and 1842; trustee of Rutgers College 1841-1859; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., August 15, 1859; interment in Presbyterian Cemetery, New Brunswick, Middlesex County, N. J.; reinterment in Van Liew Cemetery in 1921.

**KIRKPATRICK, Sanford**, a Representative from Iowa; born near London, Madison County, Ohio, February 11, 1842; moved with his parents to Wapello County, Iowa, in 1849; attended the common schools 1854-1858; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private and served four years and four months; participated in the principal battles of the South and West and was promoted to first lieutenant; engaged in the mercantile business, coal mining, and farming; deputy recorder of Wapello County 1876-1880; member of the Ottumwa City Council 1884-1887; representative of the Internal Revenue Service 1887-1918, and was assigned to the examination of banks and other corporations; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Ottumwa, Iowa.

**KIRKPATRICK, Snyder Solomon**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Mulkey, Franklin County, Ill., February 21, 1848; attended the common schools; during the Civil War served in the One hundred and thirty-sixth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Cavalry in 1864; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1865; entered the law school at Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1867; returned to Illinois; admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court

of Illinois June 30, 1868, and commenced practice at Cairo; moved to Kansas in 1873 and settled in Fredonia; engaged in the practice of law; elected prosecuting attorney of Wilson County in 1880; member of the State senate 1889-1893; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and for election to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses; member of the State house of representatives 1903-1905; died in Fredonia, Wilson County, Kans., April 5, 1909; interment in Fredonia Cemetery.

**KIRKPATRICK, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Amwell, Hunterdon County, near Zion, N. J., November 7, 1769; was graduated from Princeton College in 1788; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania and commenced practice in Whitestown, Onondaga County, N. Y., in 1795; moved to Salina (now a part of Syracuse), Onondaga County, N. Y., in 1806, and continued the practice of medicine; subsequently became superintendent of the Onondaga Salt Springs; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); again superintendent of the Onondaga Salt Springs 1810-1831; died in Salina, N. Y., September 2, 1832; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Syracuse, N. Y.

**KIRKPATRICK, William Huntington** (son of William Sebring Kirkpatrick), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., October 2, 1835; attended the public schools; was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in 1905 and attended the law department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1905 and 1906, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Easton, Pa., in 1908; served in the World War as major and lieutenant colonel, judge advocate, and was a member of the board of review of courts-martial, United States Army; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Sixty-eighth Congress in 1922; resumed the practice of law; appointed on March 3, 1927, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Easton, Pa.

**KIRKPATRICK, William Sebring** (father of William Huntington Kirkpatrick), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., April 21, 1844; attended the public schools and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar October 2, 1865, and commenced practice in Easton; solicitor of Easton 1866-1874; president judge of the third judicial district; presided temporarily over the Republican State convention in 1882; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Blaine and Logan; attorney general of Pennsylvania 1887-1891; lecturer on municipal law in and trustee of Lafayette College; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Easton, Pa.

**KIRKWOOD, Samuel Jordan**, a Senator from Iowa; born in Harford County, Md., December 20, 1813; attended country schools and the academy of John McLeod in Washington, D. C.; clerk in a drug store for three years; taught school in the wintertime; moved to Mansfield, Richmond County, Ohio,

in 1835 and continued teaching until 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Mansfield; prosecuting attorney of Richland County 1845-1849; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850-51; moved to Coralville, Johnson County, Iowa, in 1855 and engaged in the milling business; member of the State senate 1856-1859; Governor of Iowa 1860-1864; appointed by President Lincoln minister to Denmark on March 7, 1863, but declined the appointment; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Harlan, and served from January 13, 1866, to March 3, 1867; resumed the practice of law and also served as president of the Iowa & Southwestern Railroad Co.; again Governor of Iowa from January, 1876, until February, 1877, when he resigned to become United States Senator, serving from March 4, 1877, to March 7, 1881, when he resigned to accept a Cabinet portfolio; Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Garfield from March 5, 1881, until April 6, 1882, when, upon the death of President Garfield, he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; became president of the Iowa City National Bank; died in Iowa City, Johnson County, Iowa, September 1, 1894; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**KIRTLAND, Dorrance**, a Representative from New York; born in Cocksackie, Greene County, N. Y., July 28, 1776; was graduated from Yale College in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cocksackie; surrogate of Greene County 1808-1838; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); judge of the court of common pleas of Greene County 1828-1833; died in Cocksackie, N. Y., May 23, 1840; interment in the Old Cocksackie Cemetery.

**KISSEL, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 31, 1864; attended public and private schools; learned the printing trade; served as clerk in the Brooklyn Navy Yard; member of the Republican State committee since 1886; clerk to the board of supervisors in 1894 and 1895; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Roosevelt in 1900; member of the State senate in 1909 and 1910; organized and for fifteen years conducted at his own expense the first free labor bureau in this country, which was subsequently merged into the present National Employment Agency; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; general tax consultant with offices in Brooklyn, N. Y., and Washington, D. C.; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**KITCHELL, Aaron**, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Hanover, N. J., July 10, 1744; attended the common schools; became a blacksmith; elected as a Democrat to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1793); elected to the Third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Abraham Clark; reelected to the Fourth Congress, and served from January 29, 1795, to March 3, 1797; resumed former business activities; again elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1805, to March 12, 1809, when he resigned; member of the State general assembly 1781, 1782, 1784, 1786-1790, 1793, 1794, 1797, 1801-1804, and 1806; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1816; died in Hanover, Morris County, N. J., on June 25, 1820; interment in the churchyard of the Presbyterian Church.

**KITOMEN, Bethuel Middleton**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Ganatown, Berkeley County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 21, 1812; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; member of the Virginia House of Delegates in 1861 and 1862; served in the West Virginia State Senate in 1864 and 1865; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-eighth Congress, but was not permitted to qualify because the votes cast included those from Berkeley County, which was not mentioned in the act of Congress admitting West Virginia, and hence the assent of Congress had not yet been given, and the county was still a part of Virginia; Lewis McKenzie contested the election, but inasmuch as the voting was confined to less than half the district neither claimant was admitted; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed his former pursuits; president of the Agricultural and Mechanical Association of Berkeley, Jefferson, and Morgan Counties 1868-1870; master of the West Virginia State Grange 1873-1879; again a member of the West Virginia State Senate in 1878 and 1879; president of the county court of Berkeley County, W. Va., 1880-1895; died in Shanghai, Berkeley County, W. Va., December 15, 1895; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard.

**KITCHIN, Claude** (son of William Hodges Kitchin and brother of William Walton Kitchin), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Scotland Neck, Halifax County, N. C., March 24, 1839; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina, in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and practiced in Scotland Neck; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death; majority leader in the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses; died in Wilson, N. C., May 31, 1923; interment in the Baptist Cemetery, Scotland Neck, N. C.

**KITCHIN, William Hodges** (father of Claude Kitchin and William Walton Kitchin), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Lauderdale County, Ala., December 22, 1837; moved with his parents to North Carolina in 1841; attended Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; left college in April, 1861, to enlist in the Confederate Army; was promoted to the rank of captain in 1863, and served throughout the Civil War; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and practiced in Scotland Neck, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; died in Scotland Neck, Halifax County, N. C., February 2, 1901; interment in the Baptist Cemetery.

**KITCHIN, William Walton** (son of William Hodges Kitchin and brother of Claude Kitchin), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Scotland Neck, Halifax County, N. C., October 9, 1866; attended private schools and Vine Hill Academy; was graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina, in 1884; edited the Scotland Neck Democrat in 1885; studied law in Scotland Neck and in the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Roxboro, N. C., in 1889; chairman of the county executive committee in 1890; nominee of his party for the State senate in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until January 11, 1909, when he resigned; Governor of North Carolina 1909-1913; resumed the practice of law in Raleigh, N. C.; died in Scotland Neck, N. C., November 9, 1924; interment in the Baptist Cemetery.

**KITTERA, John Wilkes** (father of Thomas Kittera), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Blue Ball, East Earl Township, Lancaster County, Pa., in November, 1752; was graduated from Princeton College in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1782, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Pa.; elected as a Federalist to the Second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1801); appointed by President Jefferson United States attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania March 4, 1801, and served until his death in Lancaster, Pa., on June 6, 1801; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**KITTERA, Thomas** (son of John Wilkes Kittera), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster, Pa., March 21, 1789; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; deputy attorney general of Pennsylvania in 1817 and 1818; deputy attorney general of Philadelphia 1824-1826; member of the select council and its president 1824-1826; elected as a Federalist to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Hemphill, and served from October 10, 1826, to March 3, 1827; at the same election was an unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twentieth Congress; died in Philadelphia, Pa., June 16, 1830; interment in St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**KITTREDGE, Alfred Beard**, a Senator from South Dakota; born in Nelson, Cheshire County, N. H., March 23, 1861; attended the public schools; was graduated from the academic department of Yale College in 1882 and from the law department of that institution in 1885; was admitted to the bar in 1885 and commenced practice in Sioux Falls, S. Dak.; chairman of the Minnehaha County Republican committee in 1887; served in the State senate 1889-1891; member of the Republican National Committee 1892-1893; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James H. Kyle; reelected in 1903, and served from July 11, 1901, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Senator in the primary election of 1908; engaged in the practice of his profession at Sioux Falls, S. Dak., until his death at Hot Springs, Ark., May 4, 1911, to which resort he had gone for his health; interment in Couant Cemetery, East Jaffrey, Cheshire County, N. H.

**KITTREDGE, George Washington**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Epping, N. H., January 31, 1805; received a liberal schooling; attended the medical department of Harvard University in Cambridge, Mass., and engaged in the practice of medicine in Newmarket, N. H., in 1835; member of the State house of representatives in 1835, 1847, 1848, and 1852, and served as speaker in the last-named year; a director of the Boston & Maine Railroad Co. 1836-1856; president of the Newmarket Savings Bank for forty years; elected as an anti-Nebraska Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress and for election in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Newmarket, N. H., March 6, 1881; interment in Forest Hills Cemetery near Boston, Mass.

**KLEBERG, Rudolph**, a Representative from Texas; born at Cat Springs, Austin County, Tex., June 23, 1847; instructed by private tutors, and was graduated from Concrete College, De Witt County, in 1868; enlisted in Tom Green's brigade of Cavalry in the Confederate Army in the spring of 1864 and

served until the close of the Civil War; studied law in San Antonio, Tex., was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Cuero, Tex.; established the Cuero Star in 1873; prosecuting attorney of De Witt County 1876-1890; member of the State senate 1882-1886; appointed United States attorney for the western district of Texas in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William H. Crain; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from April 7, 1896, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law; moved to Austin, Tex., in 1905; appointed official reporter for the court of criminal appeals February 24, 1905, and served until his death in Austin December 28, 1924; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**KLECZKA, John Casimir**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Milwaukee, Wis., May 6, 1885; attended the parochial schools, and was graduated from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., in 1905; post graduate courses at Catholic University at Washington, D. C., and at the University of Wisconsin at Madison; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1909, and commenced practice in Milwaukee; served in the State senate 1909-1911; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; commissioner of the circuit court of Milwaukee County 1914-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis., where he now resides.

**KLEINER, John Jay**, a Representative from Indiana; born in West Hanover, Dauphin County, Pa., February 8, 1845; moved to Medina County, Ohio, in 1850 with his parents, who settled near Wadsworth; attended the public schools and assisted his father in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted on June 20, 1863, in Company G, Eighty-sixth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served until February 10, 1864; returned to Wadsworth, Ohio, where he resided until 1867; moved to Evansville, Ind., in 1867; taught in the Evansville Business College and edited the Saturday Argus of that city; member of the City Council of Evansville in 1873; engaged in the manufacture and sale of lumber; mayor of Evansville 1874-1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; engaged in the real-estate business and stock raising at Pierre, S. Dak., in 1887; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1890 and engaged in the real-estate business until his death in Takoma Park, Md., April 8, 1911; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**KLEPPER, Frank B.**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. John, Putnam County, Mo., June 22, 1864; moved with his parents to Mirabile, Caldwell County, Mo., where he remained for ten years; attended the common schools; moved to Clinton County, Mo., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; attended Baker University, Baldwin City, Kans.; engaged in teaching for two years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1898; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Polo, Caldwell County, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Caldwell County 1900-1905; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; moved to Cameron, Clinton County, Mo., in 1907 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in banking; prosecuting attorney of Clinton County 1916-1920; again engaged in the practice of law in Cameron, Mo.

**KLINE, Ardolph Loges**, a Representative from New York; born near Newton, Sussex County, N. J., February 21, 1858; attended private and public schools in Andover and Newton, N. J.; moved to New York City in 1878, and entered the employ of W. C. Peet & Co.; joined the New York National Guard as a private in 1876; served as lieutenant colonel of the Fourteenth Regiment New York Volunteers during the Spanish-American War; commissioned colonel of the Fourteenth Regiment New York National Guard January 24, 1901; brevetted brigadier general May 23, 1901; served on the Board of Aldermen of New York City 1904-1907; appointed assistant appraiser of merchandise for the port of New York by President Roosevelt on January 1, 1908, and served until July 1, 1911, when he resigned; again a member of the board of aldermen in 1912 and 1913; vice chairman of the board of aldermen in 1912, and acting mayor of New York City that year; was president of the board of aldermen in 1918; upon the death of Mayor William J. Gaynor became mayor of New York City for the unexpired term, and served from September 10, 1918, to January 1, 1914; again elected a member of the board of aldermen for the term 1914-15, but resigned on January 6, 1914; commissioner of taxes and assessments 1914-1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; appointed New York manager of the sea service bureau of the United States Shipping Board May 4, 1923, in which capacity he is still serving; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**KLINE, I. Clinton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mount Pleasant Mills, Snyder County, Pa., August 18, 1858; attended the public schools, the State normal school, Bloomsburg, Pa., and Bucknell Academy, Lewisburg, Pa.; was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in 1893; taught school five years before entering college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Sunbury; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and resides in Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa.

**KLINE, Marcus Charles Lawrence**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Etna, Salisbury Township, Lehigh County, Pa., March 26, 1855; attended the common schools in the borough of Etna, Pa., and was graduated from Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., June 28, 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Allentown; city solicitor of Allentown in 1877; district attorney for Lehigh County 1887-1890; chairman of the Democratic county committee of Lehigh County 1895-1899; president Lehigh Valley Trust Co. 1899-1906; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in banking; president Allentown Trust Co. 1907-1911; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1906; died in Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., March 10, 1911; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**KLINGENSMITH, John, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1785; was a resident of Stewartsville; elected sheriff of Westmoreland County in 1828; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); secretary of the land office of Pennsylvania 1839-1842.

**KLOTZ, Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northampton (now Carbon) County, Pa., October 27, 1819; attended the country schools; first register and recorder of Carbon County in 1848; during the war with Mexico served in the Second Pennsylvania Volunteers as a private, lieutenant, and adjutant in 1846 and 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1848, and was reelected in 1849; moved to Pawnee, Kans., in 1855; member of the Topeka constitutional convention in 1855, and served as the first secretary of State under the constitution adopted; brigadier general under Governor Robinson; returned to Mauch Chunk, Pa., in 1857; treasurer of Carbon County in 1859; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1861; was chosen colonel of the Nineteenth Pennsylvania Emergency Militia in 1862; trustee of the Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa., 1874-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); director and agent of the Laffin-Rand Powder Co., New York City; died in Mauch Chunk, Pa., May 1, 1895; interment in the City Cemetery.

**KLUTZ, Theodore Franklin**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., October 4, 1848; attended the common schools; was a druggist; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Salisbury in 1881; presiding justice of the inferior court of Rowan County from 1884 to 1888, when he resigned; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880 and on the ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; engaged in the practice of his profession in Salisbury, N. C., until his death on November 18, 1918; interment in Chestnut Hill Cemetery.

**KNAPP, Anthony Lausett** (brother of Robert McCarty Knapp), a Representative from Illinois; born in Middletown, Orange County, N. Y., June 14, 1828; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1839 and settled in Jerseyville; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jerseyville; member of the State senate 1859-1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. McClernand; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from December 12, 1861, to March 3, 1865; was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; moved to Chicago in 1865 and to Springfield, Ill., in 1867, and continued the practice of law; died in Springfield, Ill., May 24, 1881; interment in Springfield Cemetery; reinterment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**KNAPP, Charles** (father of Charles Junius Knapp), a Representative from New York; born in Colchester, Delaware County, N. Y., October 8, 1797; educated at home and later attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; taught school in Delaware County; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1825; member of the State assembly in 1841; moved to Deposit, Delaware County, N. Y., in 1848 and organized a bank in 1854 and subsequently became its president; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed banking; died in Deposit, N. Y., May 14, 1890; interment in Laurel Bank Cemetery.

**KNAPP, Charles Junius** (son of Charles Knapp), a Representative from New York; born in Pepacton, Delaware County, N. Y., June 30, 1845; moved with his parents to Deposit, Dela-

ware County, in 1848; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1866; became engaged in banking with his father at Deposit, N. Y., in 1866; president of the board of education for many years; served on the board of supervisors of Delaware County in 1885 and 1886; member of the State assembly 1886-1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; moved to Binghamton, N. Y., and again engaged in banking; died in that city June 1, 1916; interment in Laurel Bank Cemetery, Deposit, N. Y.

**KNAPP, Charles Luman**, a Representative from New York; born in Harrisburg, Lewis County, N. Y., July 4, 1847; attended Lowville (N. Y.) Academy and Irving Institute, Tarrytown, N. Y.; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Lowville, N. Y.; served in the State senate 1886 and 1887; appointed by President Harrison consul general to Montreal in 1889, and served until September, 1893, when he returned to Lowville and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Albert D. Shaw; reelected to the Fifty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from November 5, 1901, to March 3, 1911; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Lowville, N. Y.

**KNAPP, Chauncey Langdon**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Berlin, Vt., February 26, 1809; completed preparatory studies; learned the art of printing and engaged in newspaper work in Montpelier; for a number of years was coproprietor and editor of the State Journal; secretary of state of Vermont 1836-1849; moved to Massachusetts and located in Lowell; editor of the Lowell News and other papers; secretary of the State senate in 1851; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); editor of the Lowell Daily Citizen 1859-1882; died in Lowell, Mass., May 31, 1898; interment in Lowell Cemetery.

**KNAPP, Robert McCarty** (brother of Anthony Lausett Knapp), a Representative from Illinois; born in New York City April 21, 1831; moved with his parents to Jerseyville, Ill., in 1839; attended the common schools and the Kentucky Military Institute in Frankfort, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Jerseyville; member of the State house of representatives in 1867; mayor of Jerseyville 1871-1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); again an unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878; resumed the practice of law; died in Jerseyville, Jersey County, Ill., June 24, 1889; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**KNICKERBOCKER, Herman**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., July 27, 1770; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1803, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; moved to Schaghticoke, near Albany, and became known as "the Prince of Schaghticoke" on account of his hospitality and liberality; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); was not a candidate for reelection in 1810; served in the State assembly in 1816; judge of Rensselaer County; died in Williamsburg (now a part of New York City), N. Y., January 30, 1855; interment in the Knickerbocker family cemetery, Schaghticoke, Rensselaer County, N. Y.

**KNIGHT, Charles Landon**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Milledgeville, Baldwin County, Ga., June 18, 1867; attended the public schools; was graduated from Columbia University, New York City, in 1889; studied in political and social institutions in Europe 1891-1893; member of the staff of the Philadelphia Times 1896-1900; editor and publisher of the Beacon Journal, Akron, Ohio, since 1900; also engaged in stock farming; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; during the World War served as a member of the district exemption board in 1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for governor in 1922; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; resumed his newspaper interests as owner of the Beacon Journal and the Springfield Morning Sun, and is a resident of Akron, Ohio.

**KNIGHT, Jonathan**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bucks County, Pa., November 22, 1787; moved with his parents to East Bethlehem, Washington County, Pa., in 1801; attended the common schools; became a civil engineer; appointed by the State in 1816 to make and report on a map of Washington County; elected county commissioner and served three years; assisted in the preliminary surveys of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal and the National Road between Cumberland, Md., and Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia); member of the State house of representatives 1822-1828; entered the service of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. and visited England to pursue further studies in engineering; upon his return in 1830 was appointed chief engineer of that company and served until 1842; engaged in agricultural pursuits; secretary of the first agricultural society organized in Washington County; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress and for election in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits near East Bethlehem, Pa.; died November 22, 1858; interment in West Lund Cemetery, near West Brownsville, Washington County, Pa.

**KNIGHT, Nehemiah** (father of Nehemiah Rice Knight), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in "Knightsville," Cranston (now a part of Providence), R. I., March 23, 1746; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; town clerk 1773-1800; elected to the General Assembly of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations in 1783 and again in 1787; sheriff of Providence County in 1787; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death in Cranston, R. I., June 13, 1808; interment in a small cemetery on Cranston Street and Phoenix Avenue in a locality known as "Knightsville," Providence, R. I.

**KNIGHT, Nehemiah Rice** (son of Nehemiah Knight), a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Cranston, R. I., December 31, 1780; attended the common schools; member of the State house of representatives in 1802; moved to Providence, and was clerk of the court of common pleas 1805-1811; clerk of the circuit court 1812-1817; collector of customs the same period; Anti-Federalist Governor of Rhode Island 1817-1821; president of the Roger Williams Bank 1817-1854; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Burrill, Jr.; reelected in 1823, 1829, and again in 1835, the last time as a Democrat, and served from January 9, 1821, to March 3, 1841; retired from public life; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1843; died in Providence, R. I., April 18, 1854; interment in Grace Church Cemetery.

**KNOFF, Philip**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Long Grove, Lake County, Ill., November 18, 1847; attended the public schools; during the Civil War enlisted in Company I, One hundred and forty-seventh Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and served until the regiment was mustered out in Savannah, Ga.; moved to Chicago in 1866 and attended Bryant and Stratton's College for one year; engaged in the teaming business until 1884, when he was appointed chief deputy coroner and served eight years; member of the State senate 1886-1894; clerk of Cook County 1894-1902; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; member of the State central committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1909); retired from public life; died in Chicago, Ill., August 14, 1920; interment in Rosehill Cemetery.

**KNOTT, James Proctor**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Raywick, near Lebanon, Marion County, Ky., August 28, 1830; attended the public schools; studied law; moved to Memphis, Mo., in May, 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1851 and commenced practice in Memphis, Mo.; member of the Missouri House of Representatives in 1857, and resigned in August, 1859; attorney general of Missouri in 1859 and 1860; returned to Kentucky and commenced the practice of law in Lebanon in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; again elected to the Forty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1876 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William W. Belknap, ex-Secretary of War; Governor of Kentucky 1883-1887; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1891; professor of civics and economics, Centre College, Danville, Ky., 1892-1894, and dean of its law school 1894-1901; died in Lebanon, Ky., June 18, 1911; interment in Ryder Cemetery.

**KNOWLAND, Joseph Russell**, a Representative from California; born in Alameda, Alameda County, Calif., August 5, 1873; attended public and private schools and the University of the Pacific, Forest Grove, Oreg.; engaged in the wholesale lumber and shipping business; director of the Alameda National Bank, the Alameda Bank of Savings, and the Union Savings Bank of Oakland; member of the State assembly 1898-1902; served in the State senate from 1902 until 1904, when he resigned, having been elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Victor H. Metcalf; reelected to the Fifty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 8, 1904, to March 3, 1915; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1914; president and publisher of the Oakland (Calif.) Tribune; president of the bank of Alameda, Calif., and resides there.

**KNOWLES, Freeman Tulley**, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Harmony, Somerset County, Me., October 10, 1846; attended Bloomfield Academy, Skowhegan, Me.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Sixteenth Maine Regiment June 16, 1862; served three years and nineteen days in the Army of the Potomac; captured at the Battle of Reams Station August 18, 1864, and kept a prisoner in Libby, Belle Island, and Salisbury, N. C., until the close of the war; moved to Denison, Iowa; studied law, was admitted to the bar in April, 1869, and commenced practice in Denison; moved to Nebraska in 1866 and began the publication of the Ceresco Times; moved to the



**Black Hills** in 1888 and began the publication of the Meade County Times at Tilford; moved to Deadwood and began the publication of the Evening Independent; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); resumed newspaper work in Deadwood, Lawrence County, S. Dak., and died there June 1, 1910; interment in Mount Moriah Cemetery.

**KNOWLTON, Ebenczer**, a Representative from Maine; born in Pittsfield, N. H., December 8, 1815; moved with his parents to South Montville, Me., in 1825; attended the common schools; studied theology and entered the ministry; member of the State house of representatives 1844-1850, and served as speaker in 1846; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); resumed his ministerial duties; died in South Montville, Me., September 10, 1874; interment in the City Cemetery.

**KNOX, James**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Canajoharie, N. Y., July 4, 1807; attended Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., and was graduated from Yale College in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Utica, N. Y.; moved to Illinois in 1836 and settled in Knoxville, Knox County; continued the practice of law; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); continued the practice of law until his death in Knoxville, Knox County, Ill., October 8, 1876; interment in the City Cemetery.

**KNOX, Philander Chase**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa., May 6, 1853; attended the University of West Virginia at Morgantown, and was graduated from Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio, in 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; assistant United States district attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania in 1876; president of the Pennsylvania Bar Association in 1897; appointed Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President McKinley April 5, 1901, and entered upon his duties April 9, 1901; reappointed by President Roosevelt December 16, 1901, and served until June 30, 1904, when he resigned, having been appointed Senator; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Matthew S. Quay; subsequently elected to fill the unexpired term and for the full term in 1905, and served from June 10, 1904, until March 4, 1909, when he resigned to enter the Cabinet; appointed Secretary of State of the United States by President Taft March 5, 1909, and served until March 5, 1913; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death in Washington, D. C., October 12, 1921; interment in Washington Memorial Cemetery, Valley Forge, Pa.

**KNOX, Samuel**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Blandford, Mass., March 21, 1815; attended the common schools; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1836 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1838; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1838; was admitted to the bar and practiced; city counselor in 1845; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Francis P. Blair, Jr., to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from June 10, 1864, to March 3, 1865; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; retired and returned to Blandford, Mass., where he died March 7, 1905; interment in Peabody Cemetery, Springfield, Mass.

**KNOX, William Shadrach**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Killingly, Conn., September 10, 1843; moved with his parents to Lawrence, Mass., in 1852; attended the public schools and Amherst (Mass.) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Lawrence; member of the State house of representatives in 1874 and 1875; city solicitor of Lawrence 1875, 1876, and 1887-1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination; president of the Arlington National Bank of Lawrence; died in Lawrence, Mass., September 21, 1914; interment in the Bellevue Cemetery.

**KNUTSON, Harold**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Skien, Norway, October 20, 1880; emigrated to the United States in 1886 with his parents, who settled in Chicago, Ill., and later moved to a farm near Clear Lake, Sherburne County, Minn.; attended the common and agricultural schools; apprenticed as a printer; published the Royaltan Banner at Royaltan and the Foley Independent at Foley; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1902, 1904, and 1910; associate editor of the St. Cloud Daily Journal-Press in 1910 and 1911; president of the Northern Minnesota Editorial Association in 1910 and 1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KONIG, George**, a Representative from Maryland; born near North Point, Baltimore County, Md., January 26, 1865; moved in infancy with his parents to Baltimore, Md.; was self-educated; worked as a ship calker for ten years; superintendent and general manager of the Baltimore Pulverizing Co. 1894-1913; member of the City Council of Baltimore 1903-1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Baltimore, Md., May 31, 1913; interment in Baltimore Cemetery.

**KONOP, Thomas Frank**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Franklin, Wis., August 17, 1870; attended the common schools, the State normal school, and the Northern Illinois College of Law; was graduated from the law department of the University of Nebraska at Lincoln in 1904; was admitted to the bar in 1904 and commenced practice in Kewaunee, Wis.; district attorney of Kewaunee County 1904-1911; moved to Green Bay, Wis., in 1915 and to Madison, Wis., in 1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Madison, Wis.; member of the Wisconsin State Industrial Commission 1917-1922; member of State board of vocational education 1917-1922; is dean of the law department of the University of Notre Dame, and resides in Notre Dame, Ind.

**KOONTZ, William Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., July 15, 1830; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Somerset; district attorney for Somerset County 1853-1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; prothonotary and clerk of the county court 1861-1868; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Alexander H. Coffroth to the Thirty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1866, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of law at Somerset, Pa.; counsel for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; member of the State house of representatives 1899-1902; died in Somerset, Pa., July 4, 1911; interment in Union Cemetery.

**KOPP, Arthur William**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Big Patch, Grant County, Wis., February 28, 1874; attended the common schools of Grant County, and was graduated from the State normal school at Platteville, Wis., in 1895; taught school for three years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1900; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Platteville, Grant County; member of the board of aldermen of that city, 1903-1904; city attorney 1903 and 1904; district attorney of Grant County 1904-1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for reelection to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law at Platteville, Wis., and is a resident of that city.

**KOPP, William Frederick**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Dodgeville, Des Moines County, Iowa, June 20, 1869; attended the common schools; was graduated from Iowa Wesleyan College at Mount Pleasant in 1892 and from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1894; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and commenced practice in Mount Pleasant, Iowa; prosecuting attorney of Henry County 1895-1899; postmaster of Mount Pleasant 1906-1914; member of the State house of representatives 1915-1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KORBLY, Charles Alexander**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Madison, Jefferson County, Ind., March 24, 1871; attended the parochial schools of Madison and St. Joseph's College, Illinois; reporter and editor of the Madison Herald; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and practiced; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1895 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1915); resumed the practice of law and business activities in Indianapolis, Ind.

**KRAUS, Milton**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Kokomo, Howard County, Ind., June 26, 1860; attended the common and high schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1886; was admitted to the bar in 1887 and commenced practice in Peru, Ind.; became identified with the industrial interests of the community; organized a company of volunteers for the Spanish-American War; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Taft and Sherman in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed manufacturing activities; is a resident of Peru, Ind.

**KREBS, Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Orwigsburg, Schuylkill County, Pa., March 13, 1782; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Wilson, and served from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Orwigsburg, Pa., September 26, 1847; interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

**KREIDER, Aaron Shenk**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in South Annville Township, Lebanon County, Pa., June 26, 1803; attended the public schools and the Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa., and was graduated from the Allentown Business College in 1880; established the town of

Lawn in Lebanon County, Pa.; engaged in the grain and coal business, and subsequently became interested in shoe manufacturing and in banking; commissioner and chairman of the Board of Commissioners of Annville 1900-1912; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922; president of the board of trustees of Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa.; resumed his former business activities, and resides in Annville, Pa.

**KREMER, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa., November 21, 1775; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lewisburg, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1812 and 1813; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); died in Middleburg, Snyder County (then a part of Union County), Pa., September 11, 1854; interment in the private burial ground on the family estate near Middleburg, Pa.

**KRIBBS, George Frederic**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born on a farm in Clarion County, Pa., November 8, 1848; attended the common schools and the Emmenton Academy, and was graduated from Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Clarion, Pa.; mayor in 1876, and again in 1889; edited the Clarion Democrat 1877-1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Clarion; served as mayor; president of the board of directors of the Clarion State Normal School; moved to Osceola County, Fla., in 1896 and engaged in orange culture; located in Kissimmee, Fla., in 1907 and reengaged in the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Osceola County in 1908; judge of the county court in 1909 and 1910; resigned and resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Kissimmee, Fla.

**KRONMILLER, John**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., December 6, 1858; attended private and public schools; engaged in the mercantile business and also became a manufacturer of ivory goods in Baltimore, Md.; served in the city council 1905-1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; served as a voluntary member of the board of visitors to the Baltimore City Jail 1908-1912; director of the Maryland General Hospital in 1913 and 1914; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; member of the board of supervisors of election for the city of Baltimore from December 29, 1914, to May 1, 1916; died in Baltimore, Md., June 19, 1928; interment in Loudon Park Cemetery.

**KUHNS, Joseph Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Greensburg, Pa., in September, 1800; attended the public schools and Greensburg Academy; was graduated from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Greensburg; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Greensburg, Pa.; abandoned the actual practice of law in 1877 and lived in retirement until his death in Greensburg, Pa., November 16, 1883; interment in St. Clair Cemetery.

**KULP, Monroe Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Barto, Berks County, Pa., October 23, 1858; attended the public schools of Shamokin, the State Normal College, Lebanon, Ohio, and was graduated from Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; engaged in the lumber, brick, and ice business in Shamokin, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 which nominated William McKinley for President for a second term; devoted himself to the lumber business and to many other interests; died in Shamokin, Northumberland County, Pa., October 19, 1911; interment in the City Cemetery.

**KUNKEL, Jacob Michael**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., July 13, 1822; attended the Frederick Academy for Boys, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Frederick in 1846; served in the State senate 1850-1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); delegate to the Loyalist convention in Philadelphia in 1860; died in Frederick, Md., April 9, 1870.

**KUNKEL, John Christian**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harrisburg, Pa., September 18, 1816; attended the common schools of Gettysburg, Pa., and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa. (now Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa.), in 1839; studied law at the Carlisle Law School, was admitted to the Dauphin County bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Harrisburg; served in the State house of representatives in 1844, 1845, and again in 1850; member of the State senate 1851-1853, and served as speaker in 1852 and 1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; retired from public life and resumed the practice of his profession; died in Harrisburg, Dauphin County, Pa., October 14, 1870; interment in the Harrisburg Cemetery.

**KUNZ, Stanley Henry**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pa., September 26, 1864; attended the Chicago public schools and St. Ignatius College and the Metropolitan Business College, both at Chicago, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives 1888-1890; served in the State senate 1902-1906; member of the Chicago City Council 1891-1921; member of the Democratic county central committee of Cook County 1891-1925; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916 which nominated Wilson and Marshall and at New York in 1924 which nominated Davis and Bryan; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KURTZ, Jacob Banks**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Delaware Township, Juniata County, Pa., October 31, 1867; attended the public schools; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., and from the Dickinson Law School in 1893; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Altoona, Pa.; district attorney of Blair County 1905-1912; chairman of the committee of public safety and council of national defense for Blair County during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KURTZ, William Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., January 31, 1804; attended the common schools and the York County Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and began practice in York, Pa.; prosecuting attorney of York County; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); resumed the practice of law; died in York, Pa., June 24, 1868; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**KÜSTERMANN, Gustav**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Detmold, Germany, May 24, 1850; attended the academy of his native city (Gymnasium Leopoldinum), and was graduated in 1864; employed in a wholesale dry-goods establishment in Hamburg, Germany, until 1868, when he emigrated to the United States and settled in Green Bay, Brown County, Wis.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; held various public offices; postmaster of Green Bay 1892-1896; member of the State board of control and its president 1904-1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; engaged in literary work in Green Bay, Wis., and died there December 25, 1910; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**KUYKENDALL, Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Gallatin County, Ill., March 3, 1815; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Vienna, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1862; during the Civil War served one year in the Union Army as major in the Thirty-first Regiment Illinois Volunteers; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); resumed the practice of law in Vienna, Ill.; county and probate judge of Johnson County 1873-1881; member of the State senate 1878-1882; retired from public life and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Vienna, Johnson County, Ill., May 11, 1891; interment in Fraternal Cemetery.

**KVALE, O. J.**, a Representative from Minnesota; born near Decorah, Winnebago County, Iowa, February 6, 1869; attended the rural schools; was graduated from Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1890, from Luther Theological Seminary, Minneapolis, Minn., in 1893, and from the University of Chicago in 1914; was ordained to the ministry in 1894, and served in Orfordville, Wis., from 1894 to 1917 and in Benson, Minn., from 1917 until elected to Congress; unsuccessful candidate on the Independent ticket for election in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected as an Independent to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**KYLE, James Henderson**, a Senator from South Dakota; born near Xenia, Greene County, Ohio, February 24, 1854; attended the public schools and was graduated from the high school of Urbana, Ill.; completed a course of civil engineering in the University of Illinois at Urbana in 1871; was graduated from Oberlin (Ohio) College in 1878; prepared for admission to the bar, but entered the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., and was graduated in 1882; pastor of Congregational churches in Echo and Salt Lake City, Utah, 1882-1885; moved to Ipswich and later to Aberdeen, S. Dak.; elected to the State senate on the Independent ticket in 1890; elected as an Independent to the United States Senate in 1891; re-elected in 1897, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death; chairman of the United States Industrial Commission 1898-1901; died in Aberdeen, Brown County, S. Dak., July 1, 1901; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**KYLE, John Curtis**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Sardis, Panola County, Miss., July 17, 1851; attended Bethel College, Tennessee, and was graduated from the Cumberland University Law School in 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1874 and commenced practice in Sardis; mayor of Sardis 1879-1881; member of the State senate 1881-1885; member of the Mississippi Railroad Commission 1886-1890; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in banking in Sardis; retired from active business pursuits in 1912; died in Sardis, Miss., July 6, 1913; interment in Rosehill Cemetery.

**KYLE, Thomas Barton**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Troy, Miami County, Ohio, March 10, 1856; attended the public schools and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Troy; elected prosecuting attorney of Miami County in 1890; president of the Board of Education of Troy; mayor of Troy; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law in Troy, Ohio, where he died August 13, 1915; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**LA BRANCHE, Alc  e Louis**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near New Orleans, La., in 1806; attended the Universit   de Sorreze, France; engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1833 and was chosen speaker of the house January 7, 1833; charg   d'affaires to Texas 1837-1840, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); naval officer at the port of New Orleans in 1847; died at Hot Springs, Va., August 17, 1861; interment in Red Church Cemetery, St. Charles Parish; reinterment in Metairie Cemetery, New Orleans, La.

**LACEY, Edward Samuel**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Chilli, Monroe County, N. Y., November 26, 1835; moved with his parents to Branch County, Mich., in October, 1842, and to Eaton County in March, 1843; attended the public schools and Olivet College; engaged in various business pursuits and in banking; a resident of Kalamazoo, Mich., 1853-1857; moved to Charlotte, Mich., and was register of deeds for Eaton County 1860-1864; mayor of Charlotte in 1871; trustee of the Michigan Asylum for the Insane 1874-1880; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1884; chairman of the Republican State central committee 1882-1884; commissioned by President Harrison Comptroller of the Currency April 17, 1889; reappointed December 16, 1889, and served until 1892, when he resigned; moved to Chicago, Ill., and again engaged in banking; died in Evanston, Ill., October 2, 1916; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery, Charlotte, Mich.

**LACEY, John Fletcher**, a Representative from Iowa; born in New Martinsville, Va. (now West Virginia), May 30, 1841; moved to Iowa in 1855 with his parents, who settled in Oskaloosa; attended the common schools and pursued classical studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; learned the trade of brick laying and plastering; during the Civil War enlisted in Company H, Third Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, in May, 1861, and afterwards served in Company D, Thirty-third

Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, as sergeant major, and as Lieutenant in Company C of that regiment; promoted to assistant adjutant general on the staff of Brig. Gen. Samuel A. Rice, and after that officer was killed in battle was assigned to duty on the staff of Maj. Gen. Frederick Steele; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1865, and commenced practice in Oskaloosa, Iowa; member of the House of Representatives of Iowa in 1870; elected city councilman in 1880; served one term as city solicitor; temporary chairman of the Republican State convention in 1896; served in the city council 1880-1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected to the Fifty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; died in Oskaloosa, Iowa, September 29, 1913; interment in Forest Cemetery.

**LACOCK, Abner**, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born near Alexandria, Va., July 9, 1770; moved with his parents to Washington County, Pa., in youth; pursued academic studies; moved to Beaver, then in Allegheny County, in 1796; justice of the peace in 1796; member of the State house of representatives in 1801; associate judge of the Beaver County court in 1803, but resigned after one year; again a member of the State house of representatives 1804-1808; member of the Pennsylvania Militia and served as brigadier general in 1807; served in the State senate 1808-1810; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until his resignation March 3, 1813, at the close of the Twelfth Congress, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1819; appointed a State commissioner to survey routes for canals and railways in Pennsylvania April 11, 1825, and superintended construction of the Pittsburgh-Johnstown Canal; appointed to survey and construct the Pennsylvania & Ohio Canal in 1836; died near Freedom, Pa., April 12, 1837; interment in Lacock Cemetery, Rochester, Pa.

**LADD, Edwin Freemont**, a Senator from North Dakota; born in Starks, Somerset County, Me., December 13, 1859; attended the public schools, Somerset Academy, Athens, Me., and was graduated from the University of Maine at Orono in 1884; chemist of the New York State Experiment Station, Geneva, N. Y., 1884-1890; dean of the school of chemistry and pharmacy and professor of chemistry at the North Dakota Agricultural College, Fargo, N. Dak.; chief chemist of the North Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station 1890-1916; editor of the North Dakota Farmer at Lisbon 1893-1904; president of the North Dakota Agricultural College 1916-1921; food commissioner of North Dakota 1902-1921; elected as a Nonpartisan Republican to the United States Senate in 1920, and served from March 4, 1921, until his death in Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Md., June 22, 1925; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**LADD, George Washington**, a Representative from Maine; born in Augusta, Kennebec County, Me., September 28, 1818; attended the common schools and Kents Hill Seminary; engaged in the drug business in Bangor, Me.; later engaged in the lumber, commission, and wholesale grocery business in Bangor; also interested in railroad development; delegate to numerous national conventions; elected on the Democratic and Greenback ticket to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882; died in Bangor, Me., January 30, 1892; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**LA DOW, George Augustus**, a Representative from Oregon; born near Syracuse, Cayuga County, N. Y., March 18, 1826; moved to McHenry County, Ill.; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Waupaca, Wis.; district attorney of Waupaca County 1860-1862; moved to Minnesota in 1862 and settled in Wilton, Waseca (now Beltrami) County, and continued the practice of law; member of the Minnesota House of Representatives in 1868 and 1869; moved to Oregon in 1869, settled in Pendleton, and again engaged in the practice of law; member of the Oregon House of Representatives 1872-1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Pendleton, Oreg., May 1, 1875, prior to the convening of Congress and without having qualified; interment in Pioneer Park Cemetery.

**LA FEAN, Daniel Franklin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, York County, Pa., February 7, 1861; attended the public schools; engaged in candy manufacturing and in banking in York; a director of the Gettysburg College and trustee of the Gettysburg Seminary, Gettysburg, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; appointed commissioner of banking of the State of Pennsylvania in 1917; again engaged in manufacturing pursuits; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 18, 1922; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, York, Pa.

**LAFFERTY, Abraham Walter**, a Representative from Oregon; born near Farber, Audrain County, Mo., June 10, 1875; attended the public schools; studied law at the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1895 and 1896, was admitted to the bar in the latter year, and commenced practice in Montgomery City, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Montgomery County, Mo., 1902-1904; appointed special agent of the United States General Land Office, and moved to Portland, Oreg., March 1, 1905; resigned October 1, 1906, and engaged in the practice of law in that city; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); resumed the practice of law in Portland; during the World War served as major at the San Francisco training camp; moved to New York City in 1919 and continued the practice of law; is a resident of that city.

**LAFFOON, Polk**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Madisonville, Hopkins County, Ky., October 24, 1844; attended the common schools; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a member of the Eighth Infantry; captured at Fort Donelson February 16, 1862, and exchanged at Vicksburg in September, 1862; member of Morgan's command during the remainder of his service; captured at Cheshire, Ohio, during the raid into that State and confined in the Pennsylvania Penitentiary as a prisoner of war; at the close of the war engaged in teaching for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced in Madisonville, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Hopkins County; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law; died in Madisonville, Ky., October 22, 1906; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**LAFLIN, Addison Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Lee, Berkshire County, Mass., October 24, 1823; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Wil-

liams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1848; went to Herkimer County, N. Y., in 1849 and became interested in the manufacture of paper; member of the State senate 1858 and 1859; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1867; appointed by President Grant naval officer at the port of New York April 3, 1871, and served until 1877, when he resigned; died in Pittsfield, Mass., September 24, 1878; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Syracuse, N. Y.

**LA FOLLETTE, Robert Marion**, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Primrose, Dane County, Wis., June 14, 1855; was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Madison, Wis.; district attorney of Dane County 1880-1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Madison, Wis.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; delegate at large to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1912; elected Governor of Wisconsin in 1900; reelected in 1902 and 1904, and served from January 1, 1901, until his resignation on January 1, 1906, having previously been elected Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on January 25, 1905, for the term beginning March 4, 1905, but did not assume these duties until later, preferring to continue as governor; reelected in 1911, 1917, and 1923, and served from January 2, 1906, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for President of the United States in 1924 on the ticket nominated at Cleveland by the conference for progressive political action; died in Washington, D. C., June 18, 1925; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Madison, Wis.

**LA FOLLETTE, Robert Marion, jr.** (son of the preceding), a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Madison, Wis., February 6, 1895; attended the public schools of Madison, and was graduated from the Western High School at Washington, D. C., in 1918; attended the University of Wisconsin at Madison 1918-1919; private secretary to his father 1919-1925; chairman of the Republican State central committee 1920-1924; vice chairman of the Progressive National Executive Committee during the presidential campaign of Robert M. La Follette and Burton K. Wheeler in 1924; elected as a Republican (Progressive) to the United States Senate on September 29, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Robert M. La Follette, in the term ending March 3, 1929.

**LA FOLLETTE, William Leroy**, a Representative from Washington; born near Shammondale, Boone County, Ind., November 30, 1880; attended the public schools and the Indiana Central Normal College; moved to the Territory of Washington in 1877; engaged in agricultural pursuits, stock raising, and fruit growing; member of the State house of representatives 1899-1901; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); resumed his former business activities, and is a resident of Spokane, Wash.

**LAGAN, Matthew Diamond**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Maghera, Londonderry, Ireland, June 20, 1829; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States and settled in New Orleans, La., December 28, 1843; engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits; during the Civil War fitted out many vessels for the use of the Confederate

States, and later enlisted as a volunteer in the Confederate Navy; elected to the New Orleans Common Council in 1867; member of the State constitutional convention in 1879; again elected to the city council in 1882 and served as president and acting mayor during the term; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); declined a renomination for election to the Fifty-first Congress; elected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); died in New Orleans, La., April 8, 1901; interment in Metairie Cemetery.

**LaGUARDIA, Fiorello Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 11, 1852; moved to Arizona; attended the public schools and high school at Prescott, Ariz.; returned to New York; was graduated from the New York University Law School in 1910; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New York City; served in the American Consular Service in Budapest, Hungary, and in Trieste, Austria, 1901–1904; American consular agent at Flume, Hungary, 1904–1906; interpreter in the Immigration Service at Ellis Island 1907–1910; deputy attorney general of the State of New York 1915–1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1917, until December 31, 1919, when he resigned; during the World War absented himself from the House, and on August 15, 1917, was commissioned a first lieutenant in the Army Air Service; promoted to the rank of captain and later to that of major; commanded the United States air forces on the Italian-Austrian front and was awarded the Italian war cross; president of the Board of Aldermen of New York City in 1920 and 1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress and as a Socialist to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925–March 3, 1927). *Reelected as a Republican Progressives to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LAHM, Samuel**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Leetersburg, Washington County, Md., April 22, 1812; completed preparatory studies; attended Washington College, Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Canton, Ohio; master of chancery 1837–1841; prosecuting attorney of Stark County 1841–1845; member of the State senate in 1842; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1844 which nominated Polk and Dallas; brigadier general of militia; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); engaged in agricultural pursuits and sheep raising; died in Canton, Ohio, June 16, 1876; interment in West Lawn Cemetery.

**LAILAW, William Grant**, a Representative from New York; born near Jedburgh, the county town of Roxburghshire, Scotland, January 1, 1840; emigrated to the United States in 1852 with his parents, who settled in Franklinville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y.; attended the common schools and Ten Brook Free Academy at Franklinville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced; served two years in the United States Navy during the Civil War; school commissioner of the first district of Cattaraugus County 1867–1870; moved to Ellicottville, N. Y., in 1870; assessor of internal revenue of the thirty-first collection district of New York 1871–1877; district attorney of Cattaraugus County 1877–1883; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of his profession in Ellicottville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., and died there August 19, 1908; interment in Sunset Hill Cemetery.

**LAIRD, James**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Fowlerville, Livingston County, N. Y., June 20, 1849; in early childhood moved with his parents to Michigan and settled in Hillsdale County; attended Adrian College; during the Civil War served with the Sixteenth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry in the Army of the Potomac from 1862 until 1865, when he was honorably discharged; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1871; was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in Hastings, Nebr., in 1872; member of the Nebraska constitutional convention in 1875; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Hastings, Adams County, Nebr., August 17, 1889; interment in Parkview Cemetery.

**LAKE, William Augustus**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md., January 6, 1808; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1827; member of the Maryland House of Delegates in 1831; moved to Vicksburg, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Vicksburg, Miss.; member of the State senate in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; served in the State house of representatives 1859–1861; resumed the practice of law; was a candidate for the Confederate Congress in 1861, and during the canvass was killed in a duel with his opponent, Colonel Chambers, of Mississippi, October 15, 1861, at Hopefield, Ark., opposite Memphis, Tenn.; interment in the City Cemetery, Vicksburg, Miss.

**LAMAR, Henry Graybill**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Clinton, Jones County, Ga., July 10, 1798; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Macon, Ga.; judge of the State superior court; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George R. Gilmer; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress, and served from December 7, 1829, to March 3, 1833; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1857; associate justice of the State supreme court; died in Macon, Ga., September 10, 1861; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**LAMAR, James Robert**, a Representative from Missouri; born at Edgar Springs, Phelps County, Mo., March 28, 1866; attended the common schools and Licking (Mo.) Academy; taught school in Phelps and Texas Counties, and was principal of Licking Academy in 1889; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Texas County in 1889, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Texas County 1890–1894; chairman of the Democratic congressional committee of the thirteenth district of Missouri 1894–1896; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896; engaged in the practice of law in Houston, Texas County, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Houston, Mo.; president of the Missouri Bar Association in 1920; died in St. Louis, Mo., where he had gone for medical treatment, on August 11, 1923; interment in Houston Cemetery, Houston, Mo.

**LAMAR, Lucius Quintus Cincinnatus** (uncle of William Bailey Lamar and cousin of Abalom Harris Chappell), a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born near Eatonton, Putnam County, Ga., September 17, 1825; attended the Scottsboro School near Milledgeville, Ga., and the Georgia Conference Manual Labor School 1838-1839; moved to Oxford, Miss.; was graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1845; studied law in Macon, and was admitted to the bar in 1847; returned to Oxford, Miss., in 1849 and served one year as professor of mathematics in the University of Mississippi at Oxford; moved to Covington, Ga., in 1852 and practiced law; member of the State house of representatives 1853; returned to Lafayette County, Miss., in 1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his retirement in December, 1860, to become a member of the secession convention of Mississippi January 9, 1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as lieutenant colonel and colonel of the Eighteenth Mississippi Regiment; entered the diplomatic service of the Confederacy and was sent on a special mission to Russia, France, and England in 1863; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1865, 1868, 1875, 1877, and 1881. professor of political economy and social science in the University of Mississippi in 1860; professor of law in 1867; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); did not seek renomination in 1876, having been elected Senator; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; elected to the United States Senate in 1877; reelected in 1883, and served from March 4, 1877, until March 6, 1885, when he resigned; Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Cleveland from March 6, 1885, until his resignation on January 10, 1888; appointed by President Cleveland Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court; confirmed January 16, 1888; took his seat two days later, and served until his death in Vineville, Ga., January 23, 1893; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Macon, Ga.; reinterment in St. Peter's Cemetery, Oxford, Miss., in 1894.

**LAMAR, William Bailey** (nephew of Lucius Quintus Cincinnatus Lamar), a Representative from Florida; born near Monticello, Jefferson County, Fla., June 12, 1853; attended Jefferson Academy at Monticello and the University of Georgia, Athens, Ga., where he resided from 1866 until 1873, returned to Florida in the latter year; was graduated from the Lebanon Law School, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1875; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tupelo, Miss.; admitted to practice law in the courts of Florida in 1876; clerk of the circuit court of Jefferson County, Fla., January, 1877, to January, 1881; judge of the county court of Jefferson County 1883-1886; member of the State house of representatives in 1887 and was chosen speaker, but declined; attorney general of Florida 1889-1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1909); did not seek renomination; unsuccessful candidate for the nomination for United States Senator in 1908; national commissioner to the Panama-Pacific International Exposition at San Francisco in 1915; retired from public business life; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1916; died at his winter home in Thomasville, Thomas County, Ga., September 28, 1928; interment in Oconee Hill Cemetery, Athens, Ga.

**LAMB, Alfred William**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Stamford, Delaware County, N. Y., March 18, 1824; moved with his parents to Ralls County, Mo., in 1836; attended Doctor Ely's school in Ely, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hannibal, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-

March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of law; died in Hannibal, Marion County, Mo., April 29, 1888; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**LAMB, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Sussex County, Va., June 12, 1840; attended a private school; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in Company D, Third Virginia Cavalry; commanded his company three years; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as sheriff, treasurer, and surveyor of Charles City County; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; superintendent of Battle Abbey, a Confederate memorial institute in Richmond, Va., where he died November 21, 1924; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**LAMB, John Edward**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Terre Haute, Ind., December 26, 1852; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Terre Haute High School; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Terre Haute; prosecuting attorney of the fourteenth judicial circuit 1875-1880; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law in Terre Haute; appointed United States district attorney for Indiana July 10, 1885, and served until August 16, 1886; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896, at St. Louis in 1904, at Denver in 1908, and at Baltimore in 1912; died in Terre Haute, Ind., August 23, 1914; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**LAMBERT, John**, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Lambertville, N. J., February 24, 1746; pursued an academic course; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State general assembly 1780-1785 and in 1788; member of the State council 1790-1804, and served as vice president from 1801 to 1804; acting governor 1802 and 1803; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1815; owned and managed a plantation; died near Lambertville, N. J., February 4, 1823; interment in Barber's Burying Ground, Delaware Township, Hunterdon County, N. J.

**LAMISON, Charles Nelson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Columbia County, Pa., in 1826; moved with his father to Dalton, Wayne County, Ohio, in 1836; privately instructed in elementary branches; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Dalton, Wayne County, Ohio; moved to Lima, Ohio, in 1852; elected prosecuting attorney of Allen County in 1853; defeated in 1855; again elected in 1857; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army and was elected captain of Company F, Twentieth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served in Virginia; assisted in raising the Eighty-first Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, of which he was commissioned major; resumed the practice of law in Lima, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; appointed attorney for the Ohio Central Railroad Co. of West Virginia in 1881; also served as attorney for the Mobile & Birmingham Railroad Co. and the Memphis, Arkansas & Kansas Railroad Co.; was appointed United States land commissioner in 1892, with headquarters at Dodge City, Kans.; died in Topeka, Kans., April 24, 1896; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Lima, Ohio.

**LAMPERT, Florian**, a representative from Wisconsin; born in West Bend, Washington County, Wis., July 8, 1868; attended the public schools; moved with his widowed mother to Oshkosh, Winnebago County, in 1875 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; city comptroller of Oshkosh from April, 1898, to December, 1896, when he resigned to take the position of sheriff of Winnebago County; sheriff in 1897 and 1898; resumed mercantile pursuits; commissioner of Oshkosh from May, 1914, to November, 1918, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James H. Davidson; reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from November 5, 1918, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LAMPOR, William Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Brunswick, N. Y., May 27, 1811; moved with his parents to Gorham, Ontario County, in 1826; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; supervisor of Gorham in 1848 and 1849; sheriff of Ontario County 1850-1853; member of the State assembly in 1854; moved to Canandaigua in 1864; president of the village of Canandaigua in 1866 and 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; retired to Canandaigua, N. Y., where he died July 21, 1891; interment in the West Avenue Cemetery.

**LANCASTER, Columbia**, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born in New Milford, Litchfield County, Conn., August 26, 1803; moved with his family to Canfield, Ohio, in 1817; attended the common schools; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Centerville, Mich.; appointed prosecuting attorney of Michigan Territory by Governor Cass; member of the Territorial Legislature in 1837; crossed the Plains in 1847 and settled in the Willamette Valley, Oreg.; associate justice of the supreme court under the provisional government; took up his residence near the mouth of the Lewis River, Oreg. (now State of Washington); unsuccessful candidate for Delegate to the Thirty-first Congress from Oregon before the separation of the Territories of Washington and Oregon; member of the Territorial Council of Oregon 1850-1852; when the Territory of Washington was admitted to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from April 12, 1854, until March 3, 1855; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; regent of the University of Washington at Seattle in 1862; connected with the Puget Sound & Columbia River Railroad project in 1862; died in Vancouver, Wash., September 15, 1893; interment in the City Cemetery.

**LANDERS, Franklin**, a Representative from Indiana; born near the village of Lundersdale, Morgan County, Ind., March 22, 1825; worked on a farm in the summer time and during the winter attended school; at the age of twenty-one engaged in teaching school; was associated with his brother in mercantile pursuits at Waverly, Ind.; laid out the town of Brooklyn, Ind., where he engaged in mercantile pursuits and stock raising; member of the State senate 1860-1864; moved to Indianapolis in 1865 and engaged in the dry-goods business; in 1873 became the head of a pork-packing house; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 and for Governor of Indiana in 1880; engaged in the management of his farming lands; died in Indianapolis, Ind., September 10, 1901; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**LANDERS, George Marcellus**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Lenox, Mass., February 22, 1813; attended the public schools; moved to New Britain, Conn., in 1830 and engaged in the manufacture of hardware; member of the State house of representatives in 1851, 1867, and 1874; served in the State senate in 1853, 1869, and 1873; State bank commissioner in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); retired from active business pursuits; died in New Britain, Conn., March 27, 1895; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**LANDES, Silas Zephaniah**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Augusta County, Va., May 15, 1842; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Illinois in August, 1863, and commenced practice in Mount Carmel, Ill.; prosecuting attorney of Wabash County 1872-1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Mount Carmel; elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Illinois June 1, 1891, and served six years; resumed the practice of law; died in Mount Carmel, Ill., May 23, 1910; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**LANDIS, Charles Beary** (brother of Frederick Landis), a Representative from Indiana; born in Millville, Butler County, Ohio, July 9, 1858; attended the public schools of Logansport, Ind., and was graduated from Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1883; editor of the Logansport Journal 1883-1887, and at the time of his nomination for Congress was editor of the Delphi (Ind.) Journal; president of the Indiana Republican Editorial Association in 1894 and 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed newspaper work in Delphi, Ind.; died in Asheville, N. C., whence he had gone because of impaired health, April 24, 1922; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Logansport, Ind.

**LANDIS, Frederick** (brother of Charles Beary Landis), a Representative from Indiana; born at Sevenmile, Butler County, Ohio, August 18, 1872; moved with his parents to Logansport, Ind., in 1875; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1895; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice at Logansport, Ind.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; returned to Logansport and engaged in writing and lecturing; one of the organizers of the Progressive Party in 1912 and temporary chairman of its first State convention in Indiana; delegate to the National Progressive Convention at Chicago in 1912; unsuccessful candidate for governor on the Progressive ticket in 1912; author and lecturer, with residences at Logansport, Ind., and Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.

**LANDRUM, John Morgan**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Edgefield District, S. C., July 3, 1815; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1842; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Shreveport, La.; mayor of Shreveport in 1848 and 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); continued the practice of his profession until his death in Shreveport, Caddo Parish, La., October 18, 1861; interment in Oakland Cemetery.



**LANDRY, Joseph Aristide**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Donaldsonville, Ascension Parish, La., July 10, 1817; attended school in Cape Girardeau, Mo.; member of the State house of representatives in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); president of the police jury of Ascension Parish in 1861; before the Civil War was first sergeant in the *Chasseurs de l'Ascension*, and later was attached to Company B of the Cannoneers of Donaldsonville, but the company was disbanded before being called into the Confederate service; died near Donaldsonville, La., March 9, 1881; interment in Donaldsonville Catholic Cemetery.

**LANDY, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northern Liberties district, Philadelphia, Pa., October 13, 1818; attended the public schools; studied law, but abandoned the same and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the board of school commissioners in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected chief commissioner of highways in 1862; died in Philadelphia, Pa., July 25, 1875; interment in Monument Cemetery.

**LANE, Amos** (father of James Henry Lane), a Representative from Indiana; born near Aurora, N. Y., March 1, 1778; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Lawrenceburg, Ind., in 1808; moved to Burlington, Boone County, Ky., and practiced law; returned to Lawrenceburg, Ind., in 1814 and continued the practice of his profession; elected a member of the first State house of representatives in 1816; reelected in 1817; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1839, and served as speaker; died in Lawrenceburg, Ind., September 2, 1849; interment in the Lawrenceburg Cemetery; reinterment in Greendale Cemetery.

**LANE, Edward**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Cleveland, Ohio, March 27, 1842; moved to Illinois in May, 1858, with his parents, who settled in Hillsboro, Montgomery County; attended the common schools and was graduated from Hillsboro Academy; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in February, 1865, and commenced practice in Hillsboro, Ill.; city attorney of Hillsboro three years; elected judge of the Montgomery County court in November, 1869, and served until 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Hillsboro, Ill., where he died October 30, 1912; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**LANE, Harry**, a Senator from Oregon; born in Corvallis, Benton County, Oreg., August 28, 1855; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Willamette University, Salem, Oreg., in 1870; received the medical degree from the same university in 1878; took postgraduate work in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York City; commenced the practice of medicine in San Francisco, Calif.; returned to Oregon, and settled in Portland, where he resumed the practice of medicine; superintendent of the Oregon State Insane Asylum 1887-1891; mayor of Portland 1905-1909; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in San Francisco, Calif., May 23, 1917; interment in Lone Fir Cemetery, Portland, Oreg.

**LANE, Henry Smith**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born near Sharpsburg, Bath County, Ky., February 24, 1811; received a classical education from private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Mount Sterling, Ky., in 1832, and commenced practice at Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1834; served in the State senate in 1837; member of the State house of representatives 1838 and 1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Tilghman A. Howard; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from August 3, 1840, to March 3, 1843; served in the Mexican War as lieutenant of his company; when the First Indiana Regiment was organized he was made major; afterwards became lieutenant colonel of Volunteers; abandoned the profession of law, and engaged in the banking business at Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1854; permanent chairman of the first Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1860 and 1868 and at Philadelphia in 1872; elected Governor of Indiana in 1869, was inaugurated January 14, 1861, and served four or five days, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; served as special Indian commissioner from 1869 to 1871; commissioner for improvement of the Mississippi River in 1872; died in Crawfordsville, Ind., June 18, 1881; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**LANE, James Henry** (son of Amos Lane), a Representative from Indiana and a Senator from Kansas; born in Lawrenceburg, Ind., June 22, 1814; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Lawrenceburg; member of the city council; served in the Mexican War; colonel of the Third Indiana Volunteers June 25, 1846; mustered out June 25, 1847; recommissioned colonel of the Fifth Indiana Infantry October 22, 1847; mustered out July 28, 1848; Lieutenant Governor of Indiana in 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); moved to the Territory of Kansas in 1855; member of the Topeka constitutional convention; elected to the United States Senate by the legislature that convened under the Topeka constitution in 1856, but the election was not recognized by the United States Senate; president of the Leavenworth constitutional convention in 1857; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1861; reelected in 1865, and served from April 4, 1861, until his death; appointed brigadier general of Volunteers for service in the Civil War December 18, 1861, but the appointment was canceled March 21, 1862; died near Fort Leavenworth, Kans., July 11, 1866; interment in the City Cemetery, Lawrence, Kans.

**LANE, Joseph** (father of La Fayette Lane), a Delegate and a Senator from Oregon; born in Buncombe County, N. C., December 14, 1801; moved with his parents to Henderson, Ky., in 1810; attended the common schools; moved to Vanderburg County, Ind., in 1821; member of the State house of representatives 1822, 1823, 1831-1833, 1838, and 1839; served in the State senate 1844-1846; during the Mexican War was commissioned as colonel of the Second Indiana Volunteer Regiment on June 25, 1846; promoted to brigadier general on July 1, 1846, and brevetted major general October 9, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious conduct in the Battle of Huamantla, Mexico"; honorably discharged July 20, 1848; appointed by President Polk Governor of the Territory of Oregon, and served from March 3, 1849, to June 18, 1850, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Thirty-second and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, until February 14, 1859, when the Territory became a State; during the

interim between the sessions of the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses was appointed governor of the Territory by President Pierce, and served from May 16 to 19, 1853, when he again resigned; upon the admission of Oregon as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate, and served from February 14, 1859, to March 3, 1861; did not seek reelection in 1860, having become a candidate for Vice President; nominated for Vice President of the United States on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; died in Roseburg, Oreg., April 19, 1881; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**LANE, Joseph Reed**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Davenport, Scott County, Iowa, May 6, 1858; attended the public schools; was graduated from Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., in 1878 and from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1880; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Davenport, Iowa; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; is a resident of Davenport, Iowa.

**LANE, La Fayette** (son of Joseph Lane), a Representative from Oregon; born near Evansville, Vanderburg County, Ind., November 12, 1842; attended the public schools at Washington, D. C., and at Stamford, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Roseburg, Oreg.; member of the State house of representatives in 1864; code commissioner in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George A. La Dow, and served from October 25, 1875, to March 3, 1877; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Roseburg, Oreg., November 23, 1890; interment in the Catholic Cemetery.

**LANGDON, Chauncey**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Farmington, Conn., November 8, 1763; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1787; studied law at Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar in 1787, and commenced practice in Castleton, Vt.; moved to "The Grants" in 1788; settled in Windsor, Vt., later returning to Castleton, Vt.; register of probate 1792–1797; judge of probate in 1798 and 1799; State councillor in 1808; member of the State house of representatives in 1818, 1814, 1817, 1819, 1820, and 1822; trustee of Middlebury (Vt.) College 1811–1830; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); again elected as State councillor, and served from 1823 until his death in Castleton, Vt., July 23, 1830; interment in the Congregational Cemetery.

**LANGDON, John** (brother of Woodbury Langdon), a Delegate and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., June 25, 1741; attended the school of Major Hale in Portsmouth; engaged in mercantile pursuits; prominent in pre-Revolutionary affairs and during the war; a representative in the general court; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775 and 1776; resigned in June, 1776, to become Navy agent, and superintended the construction of several ships of war; served several terms as speaker of the State house of representatives, and during the session of 1777 staked his fortune to equip Gen. John Stark's brigade; participated in the Battle of Bennington and commanded a company at Saratoga and in Rhode Island; again a Member of the Continental Congress in 1788; President of New Hampshire in 1785; delegate to the Federal Constitutional Convention in 1787;

Governor of New Hampshire 1788, 1805, and 1809–1811; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1801; elected the first President pro tempore of the Senate on April 6, 1789, in order that the Senate might organize to count the electoral vote for President and Vice President of the United States; declined to accept the portfolio of Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Madison in 1811 and the Democratic nomination as a candidate for Vice President in 1812; died in Portsmouth, N. H., September 18, 1819; interment in the Langdon tomb in the North Cemetery.

**LANGDON, Woodbury** (brother of John Langdon), a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., in 1739; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; prominent in pre-Revolutionary affairs and throughout the war; served in the State house of representatives in 1778 and 1779; Member of the Continental Congress in 1779 and 1780; member of the State executive council 1781–1784; judge of the State superior court in 1782 and again from 1786 to January, 1791, when he resigned; appointed in December, 1790, by President Washington a commissioner to settle Revolutionary War claims; died in Portsmouth, N. H., January 13, 1805; interment in the North Cemetery.

**LANGHAM, Jonathan Nicholas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Hillsdale, Indiana County, Pa., August 4, 1801; attended the common schools; taught school; was graduated from the State normal school at Indiana, Pa., in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the Indiana County bar in December, 1858, and commenced practice in Indiana, Pa.; postmaster of Indiana, Pa., from May 21, 1862, to April 25, 1863; assistant United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania 1868–1904; chief clerk and corporation deputy in the auditor general's department of Pennsylvania 1904–1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; elected in 1915 judge of the court of common pleas for the fortieth judicial district of Pennsylvania for a term of ten years; reelected in 1925 for another ten-year term, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Indiana, Pa.

**LANGLEY, John Wesley**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Floyd County, Ky., January 14, 1808; attended the common schools; taught school for three years; attended the law departments of the National, Georgetown, and Columbian (now George Washington) Universities in Washington, D. C., for an aggregate period of eight years; examiner in the Pension Office and a member of the Board of Pension Appeals; law clerk in the General Land Office; disbursing and appointment clerk of the Census Office 1899–1907; served in the State house of representatives 1880–1890, and was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for speaker of the house; delegate to three Republican National Conventions; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until January 11, 1926, when he resigned; engaged in the practice of law and resides in Pikeville, Ky.

**LANGSTON, John Mercer**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Louisa, Louisa County, Va., December 14, 1829; was of the Negro race; attended the common schools in Ohio; was graduated from the literary department of Oberlin College in 1849 and from the theological department in 1852; studied law in Ellyria, Ohio, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Oberlin, Ohio; took an active part

in recruiting colored troops during the Civil War, especially for the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Massachusetts and Fifth Ohio Regiments; member of the council of Oberlin 1865-1867; member of the city board of education in 1867 and 1868; appointed inspector general of the Bureau of Freedmen, Refugees, and Abandoned Lands in 1868; moved to Washington, D. C., and practiced law; dean of the law department of Howard University 1869-1876; appointed and commissioned by President Grant a member of the Board of Health of the District of Columbia in 1871; appointed by President Hayes minister resident and consul general to Haiti and chargé d'affaires to Santo Domingo; elected vice president and acting president of Howard University in 1872; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; returned to Virginia, having been elected president of the Virginia Normal and Collegiate Institute, Petersburg, Va., in 1885; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1890; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Edward C. Venable to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from September 23, 1890, to March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; died in Washington, D. C., November 15, 1897; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**LANGWORTHY, Edward**, a Delegate from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1738; attended a school kept in connection with the Bethesda Orphan House, of which he was an inmate, and later became an instructor in the institution; assisted in organizing the Georgia Council of Safety, and became secretary of the council December 11, 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1779; signer of the Articles of Confederation; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1785; engaged in newspaper work until 1787; teacher of the classics in Baltimore Academy 1787-1791; moved to Elkton, Md., about 1791, where he was engaged in writing a history of Georgia; returned to Baltimore in 1795; clerk of customs from that time until his death in Baltimore, Md., November 2, 1802.

**LANHAM, Fritz Garland** (son of Samuel Willis Tucker Lanham), a Representative from Texas; born in Weatherford, Tex., January 3, 1880; attended the public schools of Washington, D. C., and was graduated from Weatherford College, Weatherford, Tex., in 1897; attended Vanderbilt University in 1897 and 1898, and was graduated from the University of Texas at Austin in 1900, subsequently taking a law course in the same institution; was admitted to the bar in 1909 and commenced practice in Weatherford, Tex.; moved to Fort Worth, Tex., in 1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James C. Wilson; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from April 19, 1919, until March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LANHAM, Samuel Willis Tucker** (father of Fritz Garland Lanham), a Representative from Texas; born in Spartanburg District, near Woodruff, S. C., July 4, 1846; attended the common schools; entered the Confederate Army when a boy; moved to Texas in 1866 and settled at Boston, near Clarksville, Red River County; taught school for one year; moved to Weatherford in 1867 and continued teaching; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and engaged in practice in Weatherford, Tex.; district attorney 1871-1876; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and

served from March 4, 1897, until his resignation on January 15, 1903, having been elected governor; Governor of Texas 1903-1907; died in Weatherford, Tex., July 29, 1908; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**LANING, Jay Ford**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New London, Huron County, Ohio, May 15, 1853; attended the public schools, the Savannah (Ohio) Academy, and Baldwin University, Berea, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in May, 1875, and commenced practice in New London; justice of the peace 1875-1881; member of the village council in 1876; moved to Norwalk, Ohio, in January, 1882; practiced law until 1885, and then engaged in the publishing business; member of the city council 1887-1889; member of the State senate 1893-1897; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); renominated in 1908, but withdrew and resumed the publishing business in Norwalk, Ohio; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, and is engaged in editing and publishing books and magazines on legal subjects.

**LANKFORD, William Chester**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Camp Creek Community, Clinch County, Ga., December 7, 1877; attended the public schools in Clinch County and Abbeville, Ga.; taught school for several years in his native county; was graduated from Jasper Normal Institute, Jasper, Fla., in 1897, from the Georgia Normal College and Business Institute, Abbeville, Ga., in 1900, and from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1901; moved to Douglas, Ga., in 1901 and commenced the practice of law; member of the Board of Education of Douglas 1907-1918; mayor of Douglas in 1906; judge of the city court from January 1, 1908, until May 1, 1910, when he resigned to seek the Democratic nomination for Congress, but was an unsuccessful candidate; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LANMAN, James**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., June 14, 1767; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and commenced practice in Norwich; State's attorney for New London County 1814-1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1817; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1818; served in the State senate in 1819 and again in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1819, to March 3, 1825; presented credentials as a Senator designate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1825, but was not permitted to qualify; judge of the State superior and supreme courts 1826-1829; mayor of Norwich 1831-1834; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1838; died in Norwich, Conn., August 7, 1841; interment in the City Cemetery.

**LANNING, William Mershon**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Ewingville, Mercer County, N. J., January 1, 1849; was graduated from the Lawrenceville School in 1866; employed as a teacher in the public schools of Mercer County and in the Trenton Academy 1869-1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Trenton, N. J.; counselor in 1883; elected city solicitor for Trenton in 1884; appointed judge of the city district court in 1887 and served until 1891, when legislated out of office; member of a commission to frame township laws and of the constitutional commission of 1894; president of the Mechanics' National Bank

of Trenton in 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1903, to June 8, 1904, when he resigned to accept an appointment as United States district judge for New Jersey; served in that capacity until May 18, 1909, when he was appointed United States circuit judge for the third circuit, which position he held until his death in Trenton, N. J., February 16, 1912; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Ewing, near Trenton, N. J.

**LANSING, Frederick**, a Representative from New York; born in Manheim, Herkimer County, N. Y., February 10, 1838; attended the Little Falls Academy, New York; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and practiced in Watertown, N. Y.; served during the Civil War in the Eighth New York Cavalry; acting adjutant of that regiment from June 23 to October 11, 1863; wounded in the Battle of Bristol Station, Va., in 1863, and the next year was discharged on account of wounds; member of the State senate 1881-1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); retired from public life on account of ill health; died in Watertown, N. Y., January 31, 1894; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**LANSING, Gerrit Yates** (nephew of John Lansing, Jr.), a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., August 4, 1783; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Union College in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Albany; clerk of the State assembly in 1807; judge of the court of probates 1816-1823; elected regent of the University of the State of New York in 1829 and served until his death; was appointed chancellor of the board on October 31, 1842; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for reelection in 1836; president of the Albany Savings Bank 1854-1862; president of the Albany Insurance Co. 1859-1862; died in Albany, Albany County, N. Y., January 8, 1862; interment in the Albany Rural Cemetery.

**LANSING, John, Jr.** (uncle of Gerrit Yates Lansing), a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., January 80, 1754; studied law in Albany and in New York City, and was admitted to the bar in 1775; secretary to General Schuyler 1776 and 1777; engaged in the practice of law in Albany in 1778; member of the State assembly 1780-1786, and served as speaker in 1786; Member of the Continental Congress 1784 and 1785; delegate to the Federal Constitutional Convention in 1787; withdrew from the latter July 10, 1787, on the ground that his credentials gave him no power to assist in the framing of a Federal constitution, but only to amend the Articles of Confederation; delegate to the State convention in June, 1788, to ratify the Federal Constitution; again a member and speaker of the State assembly in 1789; member of the commission to settle the New York-Vermont boundary line in 1790; justice of the Supreme Court of New York 1790-1798 and chief justice 1798-1801; chancellor 1801-1814; unanimously nominated by the Anti-Federalists for Governor of New York in 1804, but declined; commissioner to determine the claims of the city and county of New York to certain lands in Vermont in 1817; regent of the University of the State of New York 1817-1829; presidential elector in 1824; mysteriously disappeared, after leaving his hotel to post a letter at one of the docks in New York City, December 12, 1829.

**LANSING, William Esselstyn**, a Representative from New York; born in Perryville, Madison County, N. Y., December 29, 1821; attended the common schools; was graduated from

Cazenovia Seminary in 1841; studied law in Utica, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Chittenango; district attorney of Madison County 1850-1853; president of the village of Chittenango 1853-1855; county clerk 1855-1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; elected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Syracuse, N. Y., in 1876, and died there July 29, 1883; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Chittenango, N. Y.

**LAPHAM, Elbridge Gerry**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Farmington, N. Y., October 18, 1814; attended the public schools and the Canandaigua Academy; studied civil engineering; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and practiced in Canandaigua, N. Y.; member of the constitutional convention of New York in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1875, until his resignation July 29, 1881, having been elected Senator; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1876 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against ex-Secretary of War William W. Belknap; elected to the United States Senate on July 22, 1881, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Roscoe Conkling, and served from August 2, 1881, to March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Canandaigua, N. Y.; died at "Glen Gerry," on Canandaigua Lake, N. Y., January 8, 1890; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Canandaigua, N. Y.

**LAPHAM, Oscar**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Burrillville, Providence County, R. I., June 29, 1837; attended the seminary in Seltuate, Mass., the academy in Pembroke, N. H., the University Grammar School, Providence, R. I., and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1864; member of the board of trustees and of the advisory and executive committee of that university; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced in Providence, R. I.; served in the Civil War as first lieutenant, adjutant, and captain in the Twelfth Rhode Island Volunteers; aide-de-camp on brigade staff; served in the Army of the Potomac and the Department of the Ohio in Kentucky; captain of the university cadets of Brown University and colonel of United Train of Artillery, an ancient military organization, under special charter; member of the State senate in 1887 and 1888; member and treasurer of the Democratic State central committee 1887-1891; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Forty-eighth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Providence, R. I., and died there March 29, 1926; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**LAPORTE, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Asylum, Asylum Township, Bradford County, Pa., November 4, 1798; attended the common schools; county auditor of Bradford County in 1827 and 1828; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1832, and served as speaker in 1831 and 1832; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); associate judge of Bradford County 1837-1845; interested in the development of the North Branch Canal; surveyor general of Pennsylvania 1845-1851; engaged in banking at Towanda, Pa., 1850-1862; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 22, 1862; interment in the family cemetery at Asylum, near Towanda, Pa.

**LARNED, Simon**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Thompson, Conn., August 8, 1753; attended the common schools; sheriff of Berkshire County; served in the Revolutionary War with rank as captain in Colonel Shepherd's regiment; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Pittsfield, Mass., in 1784; a representative in the general court in 1791; county treasurer 1792-1812; served as colonel of the Ninth United States Infantry in the War of 1812 and was engaged at Plattsburg, along the Mohawk River; elected to the Eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomson J. Skinner, and served from November 5, 1804, to March 3, 1805; president of Berkshire Bank; died in Pittsfield, Mass., November 16, 1817; interment in Pittsfield Cemetery.

**LARRABEE, Charles Hathaway**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Rome, N. Y., November 9, 1820; moved with his father to Ohio; attended Granville College; studied engineering and law; was admitted to the bar in 1841 and commenced practice in Pontotoc, Miss.; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1844 and continued the practice of law; city attorney in 1846 and 1847; moved to Horicon, Wis., in 1847 and practiced law; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1847; judge of the third judicial circuit and of the State supreme court 1848-1858; resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; during the Civil War served in the Union Army from April 17, 1861, until his resignation in September, 1863, and was promoted from lieutenant to colonel; moved to California in 1864 and practiced law in San Bernardino and also in Salem, Oreg., and Seattle, Wash.; was seriously injured in a railroad accident at Tehachapi, Calif., which resulted in his death in Los Angeles, Calif., January 20, 1883; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.

**LARRINAGA, Tulio**, a Resident Commissioner from Porto Rico; born in Trujillo Alto, P. R., January 15, 1847; attended the Seminario Consilior of San Ildefonso at San Juan, P. R.; studied civil engineering in the Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1871; practiced his profession for some time in the United States, taking part in the preparation of the topographical map of Kings County (Brooklyn) and engaged in the technical department of Badger & Co. in the construction of the Grand Central Depot in New York City; returned to Porto Rico in 1872 and was appointed architect for the city of San Juan; built the first railroad in Porto Rico in 1880 and introduced American rolling stock on the island; was for ten years chief engineer of the provincial works; in 1898 was appointed assistant secretary of the Interior under the autonomic government, and in 1900 was sent by his party as a delegate to Washington; member of the house of delegates for the district of Areibo in 1902; elected as a Unionist Resident Commissioner to the United States in 1904; reelected in 1906 and 1908, and served from March 4, 1906, until March 3, 1911; delegate from the United States to the Third Pan American Congress at Rio de Janeiro in 1906; member of the Executive Council of Porto Rico in 1911; resumed civil engineering in San Juan, P. R., and died there on April 28, 1917; interment in the Municipal Cemetery at Santurce.

**LARSEN, William Washington**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Hagan, Tattnall (now Evans) County, Ga., August 12, 1871; attended the common schools, Bryan Institute, Lanier, Ga., South Georgia Military Academy, Thomasville, Ga., and the literary department of the University of Georgia at Athens; left college and engaged in teaching in 1895; studied

law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Swainsboro, Ga., the same year; served as second lieutenant in the Swainsboro Guards, Company C, National Guard of Georgia, 1900-1904; prosecuting attorney for the city court of Swainsboro, with jurisdiction over Emanuel County and parts of what are now Jenkins, Toombs, Candler, and Treutlen Counties, 1899-1905; member of the council and mayor pro tempore of the city of Swainsboro 1905-1908; member of the board of trustees of the State normal school at Athens, Ga., 1912-1927; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1902, 1906, and 1912; secretary of the executive department of the State of Georgia 1910-1912; moved to Dublin, Ga., in January, 1912; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; judge of the superior courts of Dublin circuit in 1914 and 1915; appointed a member of the board of trustees of the University of Georgia in 1927; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LARSON, Oscar John**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Uleaborg, Finland, May 20, 1871; emigrated in 1870 to the United States with his parents, who settled in Calumet, Mich.; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Northern Indiana Normal School (now Valparaiso University) in 1891 and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1894; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Calumet, Mich., in 1894; prosecuting attorney for Houghton County 1899-1904; moved to Duluth, Minn., in 1907 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for reelection in 1924; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Duluth, Minn.

**LA SÈRE, Emile**, a Representative from Louisiana; born on the island of Santo Domingo in 1802; moved with his parents to New Orleans, La., about 1805; completed preparatory studies; employed as a clerk in a mercantile establishment at Jackson, La., and later in Mexico for several years; elected sheriff of the parish of New Orleans in 1840, and served several years; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sildell; reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from January 29, 1846, to March 3, 1851; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as major in the Tenth Louisiana Regiment and afterwards chief quartermaster of the Trans-Mississippi Department; chairman of the Democratic State central committee for more than fifteen years; president of the Tehuantepec Railroad Co. in Mexico; died in New Orleans, La., August 14, 1882; interment in Metairie Cemetery.

**LASH, Israel George**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bethania, Forsyth County, N. C., August 18, 1810; attended the common schools and the local academy in his native city; engaged in mercantile pursuits and subsequently became a cigar manufacturer; also engaged in banking in Salem, N. C.; delegate to the State convention in 1868 which decided that North Carolina should reenter the Union; upon the readmission of the State of North Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, and served from July 20, 1868, to March 4, 1871; was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; again engaged in banking in Salem (now Winston-Salem), N. C., until his death there April 1, 1878; interment in the Moravian Cemetery, Bethania, N. C.

**LASSITER, Francis Rives** (great-nephew of Francis Evered Rives), a Representative from Virginia; born in Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., February 18, 1866; attended McCabe's University School at Petersburg, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1886; was admitted to the bar in 1887 and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; returned to Petersburg, Va., in 1888 and continued the practice of law; city attorney of Petersburg 1888-1893; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; appointed by President Cleveland United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia in 1893, and served until 1896, when he resigned; member of the Democratic State central committee for a number of years; captain of Company G, Fourth Regiment Virginia State Militia; appointed supervisor of the Twelfth Census for the fourth congressional district of Virginia in 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sydney P. Epps; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from April 19, 1900, to March 3, 1903; elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in Petersburg, Va., October 31, 1909; interment in Blanford Cemetery.

**LATHAM, George Robert**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Haymarket, Prince William County, Va., March 9, 1832; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Grafton, Va. (now West Virginia); delegate to the convention at Wheeling for the formation of West Virginia; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as captain of Company B, Second Regiment Virginia Volunteer Infantry, and later colonel of Volunteers; nominated as a brevet brigadier general; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; United States consul at Melbourne, Australia, 1867-1870; school superintendent of Upshur County, W. Va., 1875-1877; supervisor of census for the first census division of West Virginia; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Buckhannon, W. Va., December 16, 1917; interment in the Heavner Cemetery.

**LATHAM, Louis Charles**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Plymouth, Washington County, N. C., September 11, 1840; attended private schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1859; later attended the Harvard Law School; entered the Confederate Army in 1861; was commissioned captain and afterwards major of the First Regiment North Carolina State troops, and served throughout the Civil War; immediately after the war resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Plymouth, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1864; served in the State senate in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; elected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Greenville, N. C.; died at Johns Hopkins University Hospital, Baltimore, Md., October 16, 1895; interment in the City Cemetery, Greenville, N. C.

**LATHAM, Milton Slocum**, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Columbus, Ohio, May 23, 1827; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1846; moved to Russell County, Ala.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Sacramento, Calif.; circuit court

clerk for Russell County 1848-1850; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1850; clerk of the recorder's court in 1850; district attorney for the Sacramento district in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; collector of the port of San Francisco 1855-1857; elected Governor of California in 1859 and was inaugurated January 9, 1860; served in this capacity until January 11, 1860, when he resigned, effective January 14, 1860, having been elected Senator; elected on January 11, 1860, to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David C. Broderick; took his seat March 5, 1860, and served until March 3, 1863; engaged in the practice of law in San Francisco, Calif.; manager at San Francisco of the London & San Francisco Bank (Ltd.) 1866-1878; moved to New York City in 1879, where he died March 4, 1882; interment in Lone Mountain Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.

**LATHROP, Samuel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in West Springfield, Hampden County, Mass., May 1, 1772; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in West Springfield; clerk and treasurer 1796-1798; town moderator for eight years; elected as a Republican to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of law and devoted considerable time to agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate in 1829 and 1830 and served as its president in those years; died in West Springfield, Mass., July 11, 1846; interment in the Park Street Cemetery.

**LATHROP, William**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Le Roy, Genesee County, N. Y., April 17, 1825; attended the public schools and an academy at Brockport, N. Y.; studied law in Attica, N. Y.; moved to Knoxville, Ill., and was admitted to the bar in 1850; settled in Rockford, Ill., in 1851 and practiced his profession; city clerk and city attorney of Rockford in 1852; member of the State house of Representatives in 1856 and 1857; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law in Rockford, Ill., where he died November 19, 1907; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**LATIMER, Asbury Churchwell**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born near Lowndesville, Abbeville County, S. C., July 31, 1851; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Belton, Anderson County, S. C., in 1880 and devoted his time to farming; chairman of the Democratic county committee 1890-1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1903); did not seek renomination in 1902, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death; during his service in the Senate was appointed by Vice President Fairbanks in 1907 a member of the United States Immigration Commission; died in Washington, D. C., February 20, 1908; interment in Belton Cemetery, Belton, S. C.

**LATIMER, Henry**, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Newport, Del., April 24, 1752; pursued classical studies; studied medicine in Philadelphia, Pa.; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1778 and from the Edinburgh (Scotland) Medical College in 1775; returned to the United States and practiced his profession in Wilmington, Del.; served as a surgeon in the Revolutionary War, attached to the "dying squadron"; member of

the State house of representatives in 1787, 1788, and 1790; served as speaker in 1790; successfully contested the election of John Patton to the Third Congress, and served from February 14, 1794, until February 7, 1795, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George Read; reelected, and served from February 7, 1795, until February 28, 1801, when he resigned; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1819; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Wilmington, Del.

**LATTA, James P.**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Ashland, Ashland County, Ohio, October 31, 1844; moved with his parents to Jackson County, Iowa, in 1846; attended the district schools and worked on a farm; moved to the Territory of Nebraska in 1863; taught school in Tekamah, Nebr.; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising in Burt County; became interested in banking at Tekamah in 1887; member of the State house of representatives in 1887; organized the First National Bank of Tekamah in 1890, and served as its president until his death; member of the State senate in 1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death in the Mayo Hospital at Rochester, Minn., September 11, 1911; interment in Tekamah Cemetery, Tekamah, Nebr.

**LATTIMORE, William**, a Delegate from Mississippi Territory; born in Norfolk, Va., February 9, 1774; attended the common schools; studied medicine; moved to Natchez, Miss., and practiced his profession; on the formation of Mississippi Territory in 1798 took an active part in the organization of a government; elected as a Delegate to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); delegate to the first State constitutional convention of Mississippi in 1817; appointed a censor of the medical profession under the constitution and code; one of the commissioners to select the site for the seat of the new State government; died in Natchez, Miss., April 3, 1843.

**LAURANCE, John**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from New York; born in Cornwall, England, in 1750; emigrated to the United States and settled in New York City in 1767; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1772, and practiced in New York City; served in the Revolution as a commissioned officer in the First New York Regiment, and became aide-de-camp to General Washington in October, 1777; presided as judge advocate general at the trial of Maj. John André; regent of the University of the State of New York November 26, 1784; trustee of Columbia College 1784-1810; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1787; member of the State senate in 1789; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); appointed by President Washington United States Judge of the district of New York May 5, 1794, and served until November 8, 1796, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Rufus King, and served from November 9, 1796, until August, 1800, when he resigned; elected President pro tempore of the Senate December 6, 1796; died in New York City November 11, 1810; interment in the First Presbyterian Churchyard, Fifth Avenue and Twelfth Street.

**LAURENS, Henry**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 6, 1724; received his early education in Charleston; went to England in 1744 to acquire a business education; upon his return to the United States in 1747 engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as lieutenant

colonel in a campaign against the Cherokee Indians 1757-1761; member of the commons house of assembly in 1757 and reelected to every session, with one exception, until the Revolution; declined appointment to King's Council in Carolina in 1764 and 1768; member of the American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, Pa., 1772-1792; was in Europe from 1771 until December 11, 1774, where he placed his sons in school; returned to Charleston, S. C., in the latter year; member of the First Provincial Congress January 9, 1775; President of the Provincial Congress in June, 1775; also president of the general committee and of the first council of safety in 1775; member of the Second Provincial Congress from November, 1775, to March, 1776, and president of the second council of safety in 1775 and 1776; Vice President of South Carolina from March, 1776, to June 27, 1777; elected as a Delegate to the Continental Congress January 10, 1777, and served as its President from November 1, 1777, to December 9, 1778; elected minister to Holland by the Continental Congress on October 21, 1779, and sailed for his post early in 1780; was captured on the voyage and held a prisoner in the Tower of London for fifteen months; released on December 31, 1781, in exchange for Lord Cornwallis; appointed one of the peace commissioners and signed the preliminary treaty of Paris on November 30, 1782; returned to the United States on August 3, 1784, and retired to his plantation, "Mepkin," on the Cooper River, near Charleston, S. C.; subsequently elected to the Continental Congress, to the State legislature, and in 1787 to the Federal Constitutional Convention, all of which offices he declined; continued as a planter until his death at "Mepkin," near Charleston, S. C., December 8, 1792; the remains were cremated (the first white cremation on record in America) and his ashes interred on his estate, "Mepkin."

**LAW, Charles Blakeslee**, a Representative from New York; born in Hannibal, Oswego County, N. Y., February 5, 1872; attended the public schools; was graduated from Colgate Academy, Hamilton, N. Y., in 1891, and from Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., in 1895; studied law in Rome, N. Y., and at Cornell Law School, Ithaca, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar in Rochester, N. Y., in 1897; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1898 and commenced the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910; resumed the practice of law in the Borough of Brooklyn, New York City; sheriff of Kings County 1912 and 1913; justice of the municipal court of the city of New York from January 1, 1916, to January 1, 1926; again resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**LAW, John** (son of Lyman Law and grandson of Richard Law and Amasa Learned), a Representative from Indiana; born in New London, Conn., October 28, 1796; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Vincennes, Ind.; prosecuting attorney 1818-1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1824 and 1825; again prosecuting attorney 1825-1828; judge of the seventh judicial circuit 1830 and 1831; receiver of the land office at Vincennes 1838-1842; again served as judge from 1844 to 1850, when he resigned; moved to Evansville, Ind., in 1851; invested in large tracts of land; was an author; appointed by President Pierce judge of the Court of Land Claims, and served from 1855 to 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; resumed the practice of law; died in Evansville, Ind., October 7, 1873; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery, Vincennes, Ind.

**LAW, Lyman** (son of Richard Law and father of John Law), a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., August 19, 1770; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and commenced practice in New London; member of the State house of representatives in 1801, 1802, 1806, 1809, 1810, 1819, and 1826, and served as speaker in 1806, 1809, and 1810; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of his profession; died in New London, New London County, Conn., February 8, 1842; interment in the "Second Burial Ground"; reinterment in Cedar Grove Cemetery in 1851.

**LAW, Richard** (father of Lyman Law and grandfather of John Law), a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Milford, Conn., March 7, 1733; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1751; studied law, was admitted to the bar in January, 1755, and practiced in Milford, Conn., 1755–1757, and thereafter in New London; member of the general assembly in 1765; member of the Connecticut Council of Safety in May, 1776; chief judge of the county court and of the superior court in 1784; member of the governor's council 1776–1786; Member of the Continental Congress in 1778, and again in 1783 and 1784; mayor of New London 1784–1806; judge of the Supreme Court of Connecticut 1784–1789, and was appointed chief justice of the superior court in May, 1786; appointed by President Washington United States district judge for Connecticut on September 24, 1789, and served until his death in New London, New London County, Conn., January 26, 1806; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**LAWLER, Frank**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Rochester, N. Y., June 25, 1842; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Chicago, Ill., in 1854; news agent on a railroad for several years and also a brakeman; learned the trade of shipbuilder; was active in organizing trade and labor unions, and served as president of the Ship Carpenters and Caulkers' Association; employed in the Chicago post office as a letter carrier 1869–1877; member of the city council 1876–1885; engaged in business as a liquor merchant in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for sheriff of Cook County in 1891; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1895 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected a member of the board of aldermen in 1896, and served until his death in Chicago, Ill., January 17, 1896; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**LAWLER, Joab**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Union County, N. C., June 12, 1796; moved with his father to Tennessee, and thence, in 1815, to Mississippi Territory; attended the public schools; studied theology and was licensed to preach; moved to Mardisville, Ala., in 1820 and pursued his ministerial duties; member of the State house of representatives 1826–1831; served in the State senate 1831 and 1832; receiver of public moneys for the Coosa land district 1832–1835; treasurer of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa 1833–1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1835, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 8, 1838; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**LAWRENCE, Abbott**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Groton, Mass., December 16, 1792; attended Groton Academy; became a merchant and importer in Boston; member of the Boston Common Council in 1831; elected as a

Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, to September 18, 1840, when he resigned; appointed a commissioner in 1842 to settle the northeastern boundary dispute between Canada and the United States; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; declined the offer of a Cabinet position tendered by President Taylor; temporarily appointed by President Taylor United States minister to Great Britain August 20, 1849; reappointed January 4, 1850; confirmed June 24, 1850, and served until October, 1852, when he resigned and resumed his former business pursuits in Boston; founded the Lawrence Scientific School in Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; died in Boston, Mass., on August 18, 1855; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**LAWRENCE, Cornelius Van Wyck** (cousin of Edgingham Lawrence), a Representative from New York; born in Flushing, N. Y., February 28, 1791; attended the common schools; moved to New York City in 1812 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, to May 14, 1834, when he resigned; mayor of New York City 1834–1837; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; director in several banks and trust companies; collector of customs at the port of New York 1845–1849; died in Flushing, N. Y., February 20, 1861; interment in the family burying ground at Bayside.

**LAWRENCE, Edgingham** (cousin of Cornelius Van Wyck Lawrence), a Representative from Louisiana; born in Bayside, near Flushing, Long Island, N. Y., March 2, 1820; attended schools in Bayside and Flushing; moved to Louisiana about 1843; engaged in planting and the refining of sugar; member of the State house of representatives; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Jacob Hale Sypher to the Forty-third Congress and took his seat on March 3, 1875, the last day of the session; resumed agricultural pursuits; died on Magnolia plantation, Plaquemines Parish, La., December 9, 1878; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, New Orleans, La.

**LAWRENCE, George Pelton**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Adams, Berkshire County, Mass., May 19, 1859; was graduated from Drury Academy in 1876 and from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1880; studied law at the Columbia Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced practice in North Adams, Mass.; appointed judge of the district of northern Berkshire in 1885; resigned in 1894 upon being elected to the Massachusetts Senate; served in the State senate 1895–1897, and was its president 1896 and 1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ashley B. Wright; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from November 2, 1897, to March 3, 1913; was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; member of the Massachusetts Public Service Commission from July 1 to September 17, 1913; died in New York City November 21, 1917; interment in Hillside Cemetery, North Adams, Mass.

**LAWRENCE, George Van Eman** (son of Joseph Lawrence), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington County, Pa., November 18, 1818; attended the common schools and Washington College (now Washington and Jefferson College), Washington, Pa.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1844, 1847, 1858, and 1859; served in the State senate 1849–



1851 and 1861-1868; presided over the senate in 1863; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1872; member of the State senate under the new constitution in 1876, 1876, and 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; again served in the State house of representatives 1893-1896; retired from political life; died in Monongahela, Washington County, Pa., October 2, 1904; interment in the City Cemetery.

**LAWRENCE, Henry Franklin**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Greensburg, Decatur County, Ind., January 31, 1868; attended the public schools, the local high school, and Stanberry (Mo.) Normal School; moved to Cameron, Clinton County, Mo., and engaged in banking; clerk of Davless County 1907-1911; mayor of Cameron 1914-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; employed with the State finance department of Missouri, and is a resident of Cameron, Mo.

**LAWRENCE, John Watson**, a Representative from New York; born in Flushing, N. Y., in August, 1800; attended the local schools; engaged as a mercantile clerk; president of the village of Flushing 1835-1845; member of the State assembly in 1840 and 1841; was extensively interested in banking; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1846 and also declined the Democratic nomination for Lieutenant Governor of New York; resumed banking pursuits; trustee of the village of Flushing 1860-1875; died in Flushing, N. Y., December 20, 1888; interment in Flushing Cemetery.

**LAWRENCE, Joseph** (father of George Van Eman Lawrence), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Hunterstown, Adams County, Pa., in 1786; moved with his widowed mother to a farm in Washington County in 1789; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1818-1824, and served as speaker 1820-1822; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives 1834-1836; State treasurer in 1837; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 17, 1842; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**LAWRENCE, Samuel** (brother of William Thomas Lawrence), a Representative from New York; born in Newtown (now a part of New York City), Queens County, N. Y., May 23, 1773; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1794, and commenced practice in New York City; clerk to the attorney general of the State of New York; appointed judge of marine court (now city court); member of the State assembly in 1808, 1817, and 1818; county clerk of New York County from February 19, 1811, to February 21, 1812; moved to Cayuta Lake, township of Cayuta, Chemung (now Schuyler) County, in 1814; Democratic presidential elector and secretary of the Electoral College in 1816; again a member of the State assembly in 1820 and 1821;

elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); died at Cayuta Lake near Cayutaville, N. Y., October 20, 1837; interment in the family cemetery at that place.

**LAWRENCE, Sidney**, a Representative from New York; born in Weybridge, Addison County, Vt., December 31, 1801; moved with his parents to Molra, Franklin County, N. Y., in early childhood; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Molra, N. Y.; was justice of the peace for more than half a century; served as supervisor and as assessor; surrogate of Franklin County 1837-1843; served in the State senate in 1848 and 1844; member of the State assembly in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in the real-estate business and in banking; died in Molra, N. Y., May 9, 1892; interment in Molra Cemetery.

**LAWRENCE, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington (now Old Washington), Guernsey County, Ohio, September 2, 1814; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1835; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1843; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1851; served in the State senate in 1856 and 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1858; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Old Washington; again a member of the State senate in 1867, 1885, and 1886; member of the board of directors of the Ohio Penitentiary and served as president of the board; died in Old Washington, Guernsey County, Ohio, September 8, 1895; interment in the Washington Cemetery.

**LAWRENCE, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Pleasant, Ohio, June 26, 1819; attended the common schools and Tidball's Academy, near Knoxville, Tenn.; worked on a farm in the summers; taught school in Pennsville and McConnellsville, Ohio; was graduated from Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio, in 1838 and from the Cincinnati Law School in 1840; was admitted to the bar in 1840 and practiced in Zanesville, Ohio, and later in McConnellsville; moved to Bellefontaine in 1841 and continued the practice of law; studied medicine 1841-1843; commissioner of bankruptcy for Logan County in 1842; prosecuting attorney of Logan County in 1845; editor of the Logan Gazette 1845-1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847; served in the State senate 1847-1854; supreme court reporter in 1851; judge of the court of common pleas and of the district court from 1857 to 1864, when he resigned; one of the editors of the Western Law Monthly 1859-1862; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1862 as colonel of the Eighty-fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; appointed United States district judge of Florida in 1863, but declined to accept the office; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; organized the Bellefontaine National Bank in 1871, of which he was president; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1870; First Comptroller of the United States Treasury 1880-1885; elected president of the National Wool Growers' Association in 1891; died in Kenton, Ohio, May 8, 1899; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, Bellefontaine, Ohio.

**LAWRENCE, William Thomas** (brother of Samuel Lawrence), a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 7, 1788; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the War of 1812 served in the Fourth Regiment New York State Artillery; moved to Cayuga County in 1823 and engaged in farming; justice of the peace in 1838; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); died at his country home near Cayutaville, N. Y., October 25, 1859; interment in the family cemetery on the Shore Road, in the Borough of Queens, New York City.

**LAWS, Gilbert Lafayette**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Olney, Richland County, Ill., March 11, 1838; moved with his parents to Iowa County, Wis., in 1845; attended the common schools, Haskell University, Mazomanie, Wis., and Milton College, Milton, Wis.; taught school; during the Civil War enlisted in the Fifth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; was wounded in the Battle of Williamsburg, Virginia, May 5, 1862; returned to Wisconsin and settled in Richland County; county clerk in 1862, and twice reelected; engaged in the publication of a newspaper; member of the city council in 1868 and 1869; mayor of Richland Center in 1869; chairman of the county board of supervisors in 1869 and 1870; postmaster from 1890 to 1876, when he resigned and moved to Orleans, Nebr.; appointed register of the United States land office at McCook, Nebr., in 1883, and served until November 1, 1886; elected secretary of state of Nebraska in 1886 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Laird, and served from December 2, 1889, to March 3, 1891; was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; moved to Enid, Okla., and engaged in the real-estate business; returned to Nebraska in 1895 and settled in Lincoln; secretary of the State board of transportation 1896-1900; died in Lincoln, Nebr., April 25, 1907; interment in Wynka Cemetery.

**LAWSON, John Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Montgomery, Orange County, N. Y., February 18, 1816; attended the public schools; moved to New York City and was employed as a clerk in a dry-goods store; later, in 1843, engaged in mercantile pursuits and the importation of dry goods; delegate to every Republican State, county, and district convention for thirty years; delegate to every Republican National Convention from 1868 to 1892; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; withdrew from public life and resumed his former business pursuits; died in New York City January 24, 1896; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**LAWSON, John William**, a Representative from Virginia; born in James City County, Va., September 13, 1837; attended the schools of Williamsburg, William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of the City of New York March 4, 1861; returned to Virginia, and during the Civil War enlisted in the Thirty-second Regiment Virginia Infantry, Confederate Army; served in the peninsular campaign; participated in the Battle of Williamsburg and in the series of battles beginning with Seven Pines; entered the Medical Department; assistant surgeon in charge of Artillery battalion; promoted to surgeon March 10, 1864, and served until the surrender at Appomattox April 9, 1865; settled in Isle of Wight County, Va., December, 1865; practiced medicine for ten years, when he engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates 1869-1873; served in the State senate 1874-1877; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1888 and 1884; elected as a Democrat to the

Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed farming; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1901-2; died in Smithfield, Va., February 21, 1905; interment in Ivy Hill Cemetery.

**LAWSON, Thomas Graves**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Eatonton, Putnam County, Ga., May 2, 1835; attended private schools, and was graduated from Mercer University, Macon, Ga., in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Eatonton, Ga.; during the Civil War served two years in the Confederate Army; member of the State house of representatives 1861-1866, 1869, and 1890; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1877; member of the board of trustees of Mercer University and the Eatonton Male and Female Academy; judge of the superior courts of Ocmulgee circuit 1879-1887; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Eatonton, Ga., 1888-1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed agricultural pursuits in Putnam County, Ga.; died in Eatonton, Ga., April 16, 1912; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**LAWYER, Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie, N. Y., October 14, 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Schoharie County; member of the State house of representatives in 1816; brigadier general of State militia; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); district attorney of Schoharie County 1822-1831; presidential elector in 1824; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1846; died in Lawyersville, Schoharie County, N. Y., May 21, 1868.

**LAY, Alfred Morrison**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Lewis County, Mo., May 20, 1836; moved with his parents to Benton County in 1842; attended private schools, and was graduated from Bethany College, Virginia (now in West Virginia), in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Jefferson City, Mo.; appointed United States district attorney for the western district of Missouri by President Buchanan, and served until his resignation in 1861; enlisted as a private in the Missouri State Guard and was subsequently promoted to the rank of major; returned to Missouri when the command disbanded; served as captain of ordnance, Confederate Army; was captured, confined in the military prison at Alton, Ill., and exchanged at Aikens Landing, Va.; again appointed captain and assigned to the Tenth Missouri Cavalry; made quartermaster for the regiment and assistant quartermaster for the brigade, and served until the close of the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Jefferson City, Mo.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 8, 1879; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Jefferson City, Mo.

**LAY, George Washington**, a Representative from New York; born in Catskill, N. Y., July 26, 1798; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Hamilton College at Clinton, N. Y., in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Batavia, N. Y., in 1820; treasurer of Genesee County, N. Y., 1825-1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); member of the State assembly in 1840; chargé d'affaires to Sweden from May 12, 1842, to October 20, 1845; died in Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y., October 21, 1860; interment in Batavia Cemetery.

**LAYTON, Caleb Rodney**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Frankford, Sussex County, Del., September 8, 1851; attended Georgetown Academy; was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1873 and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1878; secretary of the Republican county committee 1876-1888; chairman of the Union Republican county committee 1896-1901; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896, at Philadelphia in 1900, and at Chicago in 1904; editor of the Union Republican 1897-1906; secretary of state of Delaware 1901-1905; appointed Auditor for the State and Other Departments in Washington, D. C., and served from 1906 to 1910; member of the Progressive State committee 1912-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; engaged in the practice of medicine, and is a resident of Georgetown, Sussex County, Del.

**LAYTON, Fernando Coello**, a Representative from Ohio; born near St. Johns, Auglaize County, Ohio, April 11, 1847; attended the public schools and Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and practiced in Wapakoneta, Ohio; county school examiner; prosecuting attorney of Auglaize County 1875-1878; served as captain of Company G, Ohio National Guard 1878-1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of his profession in Wapakoneta, Ohio; elected judge of the court of common pleas in 1908; reelected in 1914 and in 1920, and served until his resignation on June 9, 1926; died in Wapakoneta, Auglaize County, Ohio, June 22, 1926; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**LAZARO, Ladislas**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Ville Platte, Evangeline (then St. Landry) Parish, La., June 5, 1872; attended public and private schools and Holy Cross College, New Orleans, La.; was graduated from Louisville (Ky.) Medical College in 1894 and practiced his profession in Washington, La., until 1913; became interested in agricultural pursuits; president of his parish school board for four years; served in the State senate 1908-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 30, 1927; interment in the Old City Cemetery, Ville Platte, La.

**LAZEAR, Jesse**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Rich Hill Township, Greene County, Pa., December 12, 1804; received a limited schooling; taught school; engaged in mercantile pursuits; recorder for Greene County 1829-1832; bank cashier of the Farmers & Drovers' Bank, Waynesburg, Pa., 1835-1867; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; withdrew from political life and retired to his country home, "Windsor Mill Farm," in Baltimore County, Md., in 1867; president of the Baltimore & Powhatan Railroad Co. 1871-1874; died at his country home, "Windsor Mill Farm," September 2, 1877; interment in Green Mount Cemetery, Waynesburg, Pa.

**LEA, Clarence Frederick**, a Representative from California; born near Highland Springs, Lake County, Calif., July 11, 1874; attended the common schools, Lakeport Academy,

and Leland Stanford Junior University, California; was graduated from the law department of the University of Denver, Denver, Colo., in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1898 and commenced the practice of law in Santa Rosa in the same year; district attorney of Sonoma County 1907-1917; president of the District Attorneys' Association of California in 1916 and 1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress and reelected as a candidate of the Democratic and Republican Parties to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LEA, Luke** (brother of Pryor Lea), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Surry County, N. C., January 21, 1788; moved to Tennessee in 1790 with his parents, who settled in Hawkins County; attended the common schools; clerk in the State house of representatives 1804-1806; commanded a regiment under General Jackson in the Creek and Seminole Wars in 1818; located at Campbells Station, Tenn., and held several minor offices; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); secretary of state of Tennessee 1837-1839; appointed by President Taylor Commissioner of Indian Affairs on June 14, 1850, to take effect July 1, 1850, and was confirmed by the Senate, but declined to accept; appointed by President Fillmore Indian agent at Fort Leavenworth, Kans., September 23, 1850, and served until his death near Fort Leavenworth, Kans., June 17, 1851; interment in Westport Cemetery (now abandoned), Kansas City, Mo.

**LEA, Luke** (great-grandson of the preceding), a Senator from Tennessee; born in Nashville, Tenn., April 12, 1879; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., in 1899 and from the law department of Columbia University, New York City, in 1903; was admitted to the bar in 1903 and commenced practice at Nashville; editor and publisher of the Nashville Tennessean in 1907; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate January 23, 1911, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; during the World War organized the First Tennessee Field Artillery on April 6, 1917, and was in command as Lieutenant colonel until October 18, 1917, when he was promoted to colonel of the regiment; participated in engagements in the Toul sector on September 11, St. Mihiel offensive on September 12 and 16, Meuse-Argonne September 26 to October 8, and in the Woerre sector October 11 to November 8, 1918; was honorably discharged on April 12, 1919; was awarded the distinguished-service medal by the American government; returned to Nashville, and resumed control of his newspaper interests and resides there.

**LEA, Pryor** (brother of Luke Lea), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Knox County, Tenn., August 31, 1794; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Greenville College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced the practice of his profession in Knoxville, Tenn.; served in the Creek War in 1813; United States attorney for Tennessee in 1824; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; moved to Jackson, Miss., in 1836 and to Gollud, Gollud County, Tex., in 1846; engaged in railroad building and management; member of the State People's Convention which met at Austin, Tex., in January, 1861, and passed the ordinance of secession; died in Gollud, Tex., September 14, 1879; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**LEACH, De Witt Clinton**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Clarence, Erie County, N. Y., November 23, 1822; moved with his parents to Genesee County, Mich., in early youth; attended the common schools; taught school; located in Lansing, Mich., in 1841; editor of the Michigan State Republican several years; member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and 1850; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; was present at the formation of the Republican Party "under the oaks" at Jackson, Mich., July 6, 1854; State librarian 1855-1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; Indian agent for Michigan, by appointment of President Lincoln, 1861-1865; moved to Traverse City, Mich., in 1865, and engaged in journalism, which was his occupation until he retired from active business; published the Grand Traverse Herald for nine years; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; moved to Springfield, Mo., in 1875, where he published the Patriot Advertiser; returned to Traverse City, Mich., in 1882 and published the Northwest Farmer; retired from active business pursuits in 1902 and returned to Springfield, Mo., where he died on December 21, 1909; interment in Maple Park Cemetery.

**LEACH, James Madison**, a Representative from North Carolina; born at the family homestead, "Landsdowne," Randolph County, N. C., January 17, 1815; attended the common schools and Caldwell Institute, Greensboro, N. C.; was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Lexington, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1848-1858; presidential elector on the American Party ticket of Fillmore and Donelson in 1856; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); captain and lieutenant colonel in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; member of the Confederate States Congress in 1864 and 1865; member of the State senate in 1865, 1868, and again in 1879; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; died in Lexington, N. C., June 1, 1891; interment in Hopewell Cemetery, near Trinity, Randolph County, N. C.

**LEACH, Robert Milton**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Franklin, Merrimack County, N. H., April 2, 1879; attended the public schools, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; moved to Taunton, Mass., in 1900 and engaged in the chain-store furniture business in New England; treasurer of Glenwood Range Co.; director of the Bristol County Trust Co.; trustee of the Taunton Savings Bank; treasurer of the Morton Hospital; commissioned as captain in the Ordnance Division of the United States Army during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William S. Greene, and served from November 4, 1924, to March 3, 1925; was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Taunton, Mass.

**LEADBETTER, Daniel Parkhurst**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pittsfield, Berkshire County, Mass., September 10, 1797; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio in 1816, and settled in Steubenville, Jefferson County, where he studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1821 and commenced practice in Steubenville; commissioned captain of the Second Company, Third Regiment, Sixth Division, Ohio Militia, in

1821; moved to Millersburg, Holmes County, in 1828 and continued the practice of law; commissioned quartermaster of the Fourth Division of the Ohio Militia in 1831; county recorder 1831-1836; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; resumed the practice of his profession; also engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; member of the State constitutional convention in 1851; served as a captain in the Civil War in 1862; died in Millersburg, Ohio, February 20, 1870; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**LEAKE, Eugene Walter**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., July 13, 1877; attended the common schools and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from the New York Law School in 1898; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; was also admitted to the New York bar in 1908 and practiced in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law in New York City, and is a resident of Montclair, Essex County, N. J.

**LEAKE, Shelton Farrar**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Hillsboro, Albemarle County, Va., November 30, 1812; completed preparatory studies; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Charlottesville, Va.; member of the State house of delegates in 1842 and 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; elected Lieutenant Governor of Virginia in 1851; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); again resumed the practice of law; died in Charlottesville, Va., on March 4, 1884; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**LEAKE, Walter**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Albemarle County, Va., May 25, 1762; served in the Revolutionary War; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed by President Jefferson one of the United States judges for Mississippi Territory on March 2, 1807; moved to Hinds County, Miss., and engaged in the practice of law; upon the admission of Mississippi as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from December 10, 1817, to May 15, 1820, when he resigned; appointed United States marshal for the district of Mississippi March 1, 1820; Governor of Mississippi 1821-1825; died in Mount Salus, Hinds County, Miss., November 17, 1825.

**LEARNED, Amasa** (grandfather of John Law), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Killingly, Conn., November 15, 1750; prepared for college by a private tutor; was graduated from Yale College in 1772; taught in the Union School, New London; studied theology, received a license from the Windham Association on October 10, 1778, and preached for a short time; commenced the study of law in 1778; member of the State house of representatives in 1779; moved to New London; member of the State house of representatives 1785-1791; member of the convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1788; elected to the upper house of assistants in 1791; elected to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1795); engaged in land speculations; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1818; died in New London, New London County, Conn., May 4, 1825; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**LEARY, Cornelius Lawrence Ludlow**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., October 22, 1813; attended the public schools, and was graduated from St. Mary's College, Baltimore, in 1833; moved to Louisville, Ky.; returned to Baltimore in 1837; Whig member of the State house of delegates in 1838 and 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Baltimore; presidential elector on the American Party ticket of Fillmore and Donelson in 1856; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md., and died there March 21, 1893; interment in Lorraine Cemetery.

**LEATHERWOOD, Elmer O.**, a Representative from Utah; born near Waverly, Pike County, Ohio, September 4, 1872; attended the public schools; moved to Emporia, Kans., in 1888; was graduated from the Kansas State Normal School at Emporia, Kans., in 1894; engaged in public-school work 1894-1898; was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1901, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1901; district attorney for the third judicial district of Utah 1908-1916; president of the Western Powder Co., Leary & Warren Stockyards, Helgate Mining & Milling Co., and the Olympus Mining & Milling Co.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LEAVENWORTH, Elias Warner**, a Representative from New York; born in Chanaan, N. Y., December 20, 1803; moved with his parents to Great Barrington, Mass., in 1806; attended the Hudson Academy, and was graduated from Yale College in 1824; studied law in Great Barrington and in the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School 1825-1827, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and practiced in Syracuse, N. Y., until 1850, when he abandoned the practice of law because of ill health; passed through the various grades and was appointed brigadier general of militia in 1836; president of Syracuse village 1839-1841, 1846, and 1847; mayor of the town 1849, 1850, 1859, and 1860; member of the State assembly in 1850 and 1857; secretary of state of New York in 1854 and 1855; president of the Republican State convention in 1860; commissioner for the United States under the convention with New Granada in Washington, D. C., in 1861 and 1862; appointed president of the board of commissioners to locate the State asylum for the blind and a trustee of the State asylum for the insane in 1865; constitutional commissioner in 1872; member of the New York and New Jersey Boundary Line Commission in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed business activities in Syracuse, N. Y., and died there November 25, 1887; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**LEAVITT, Humphrey Howe**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Suffield, Conn., June 18, 1796; moved to the Northwest Territory in 1800 with his parents, who settled in what became Trumbull County, Ohio; completed preparatory studies; attended an academy in western Pennsylvania; taught school; clerked in a store; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Cadiz, Ohio; moved to Steubenville in 1819; prosecuting attorney of Jefferson County 1823-1829; member of the State house of representatives in 1825 and 1826; served in the State senate in 1827 and 1828; clerk of the common pleas and supreme court of Jefferson County in 1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Goodenow; reelected to the Twenty-second and

Twenty-third Congresses, and served from December 6, 1830, until July 10, 1834, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; appointed by President Jackson United States judge of the District Court for the District of Ohio on June 30, 1834, and served until March 31, 1871, when he resigned; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1855, when the State was divided into two Federal districts; returned to Springfield in 1871; engaged in literary pursuits; was a member of the World's Convention on Prison Reform in London in 1872; died in Springfield, Ohio, March 15, 1873; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**LEAVITT, Scott**, a Representative from Montana; born at Elk Rapids, Antrim County, Mich., June 10, 1879; moved with his father to Bellaire, Mich., in 1881; attended the public schools; while in high school enlisted in Thirty-third Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish-American War and served in the campaign at Santiago, Cuba; attended the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; moved to Oregon in 1901 and took up a homestead in the Coast Range Mountains near Falls City; taught school in Falls City, North Yamhill, Dayton, and Lakeview, Oreg., 1901-1907; entered the Forest Service as a ranger in 1907; supervisor of the Lewis and Clark National Forest in Montana 1910-1913; supervisor of the Jefferson National Forest 1913-1917; director of the United States Employment Service and of the Public Service Reserve of Montana during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LE BLOND, Francis Celeste**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bellville, Ohio, February 14, 1821; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Celina, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1851-1855; served as speaker of the house in 1854 and 1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in business; died in Celina, Ohio, November 9, 1902; interment in North Grove Cemetery.

**LECOMPTE, Joseph**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Woodford County, near the town of Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., December 15, 1797; moved to Henry County with his parents, who settled in Lecomptes Bottom on the Kentucky River; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the War of 1812 served with the Kentucky Riflemen in the Battle of New Orleans; member of the State house of representatives in 1819, 1822, 1838, 1839, and 1844; served as a major in the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; died in Henry County April 25, 1851; interment in the private cemetery on the old family place in Lecomptes Bottom, on the Kentucky River, Henry County, Ky.

**LEE, Arthur** (brother of Francis Lightfoot Lee and Richard Henry Lee), a Delegate from Virginia; born at "Stratford," in Westmoreland County, Va., December 20, 1740; attended Eton College, England; studied medicine at the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, and was graduated in 1765; after traveling in Europe returned to the United States and commenced the practice of medicine in Williamsburg, Va.; again went to London in 1768 and studied law at Temple Bar 1768-1770; was admitted to the bar and practiced in London

1770-1776; commissioned as agent of Massachusetts in England and France in 1770; appointed correspondent of Congress in London in 1775; commissioner to France in 1776 and to Spain in 1777; returned to Virginia in 1780; member of the State house of delegates 1781-1783, 1785, and 1786; Member of the Continental Congress 1781-1784; member of the Treasury board 1785-1789; died in Urbana, Middlesex County, Va., December 12, 1792; interment in Lansdowne Garden, in the rear of "Lansdowne," his home, at Urbana, Va.

LEE, Blair, a Senator from Maryland; born at Silver Spring, Montgomery County, Md., August 9, 1857; attended the common schools; was graduated from Princeton College in 1880 and from the law department of Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C., in 1882; was admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia and of Montgomery County, Md., in 1883 and commenced practice in Maryland; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fifty-fifth Congress in 1896; elected a member of the State senate in 1905; reelected in 1909; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for Governor of Maryland in 1911; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on November 4, 1913, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Isidor Rayner; credentials were presented on December 5, 1913, but he did not qualify until January 28, 1914, and served until March 3, 1917; resumed the practice of law, and resides at Silver Spring, Md.

LEE, Francis Lightfoot (brother of Arthur Lee and Richard Henry Lee), a Delegate from Virginia; born at "Stratford," in Westmoreland County, Va., October 14, 1734; pursued classical studies under private teachers; member of the house of burgesses 1758-1775; signed the Westmoreland declaration against the stamp act; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1780; member of the State house of delegates in 1780 and 1781; one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; served in the Virginia State Senate 1778-1782; died at his home, "Menoken," in Richmond County, Va., January 11, 1797; interment in the family burying ground at Mount Airy, Richmond County, Va.

LEE, Gideon, a Representative from New York; born in Amherst, Mass., April 27, 1778; attended the common schools; learned the trade of shoemaker and engaged in that business in Worthington, Mass.; moved to New York City and thence to Georgia, where he engaged in the mercantile business until 1807; returned to New York City in 1807 and engaged in the leather business; member of the State assembly in 1822; member of the board of aldermen 1828-1830; mayor of New York City in 1833; declined to be a candidate for reelection; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Campbell P. White, and served from November 4, 1835, to March 3, 1837; was not a candidate for renomination in 1839; retired from active business in 1839; moved to Geneva, N. Y.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1840; died in Geneva, N. Y., August 21, 1841; interment in the Washington Street Cemetery.

LEE, Gordon, a Representative from Georgia; born near Ringgold, Catoosa County, Ga., May 29, 1859; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1880; engaged in agricultural pursuits and in manufacturing at Chickamauga, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1894 and 1895; served in the State senate 1902-1904; appointed by Governor Atkinson a member of the State memorial board; elected as a Democrat to the

Fifty-ninth and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for renomination in 1926; member of the National Forest Reservation Commission created by the act of March 1, 1911; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924; resumed agricultural pursuits; died at Chickamauga, Ga., November 7, 1927; interment in Chickamauga Cemetery.

LEE, Henry (brother of Richard Bland Lee and grandfather of William Henry Fitzhugh Lee), a Delegate and a Representative from Virginia; born at "Leesylvania," in Prince William County, Va., January 20, 1756; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1773; served in the Revolutionary War; commissioned captain of a company of Virginia Dragoons June 18, 1776, that became attached to and part of the First Continental Dragoons March 31, 1777; by a special act of Congress, April 7, 1778, in recognition of his brave and distinguished services, was promoted to a major commandant and authorized to augment his corps by the enlistment of two troops of horse; by the act of September 24, 1779, was given the thanks of Congress "for remarkable prudence, address, and bravery displayed in the attack on the enemy's fort and works at Paulus Hook," and in terms approved his humanity and granted him a gold medal; his battalion was designated "Lee's partisan corps" by act of October 21, 1780; lieutenant colonel November 6, 1780, and served until the close of the war; commissioned major general, United States Army, July 19, 1798; honorably discharged June 15, 1800; became universally known as "Light Horse Harry"; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1788; advocated the adoption of the Federal Constitution in the Virginia convention of 1788; Governor of Virginia 1791-1794; commanded the United States forces in the Whisky Insurrection in 1794; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); at the request of Congress pronounced the eulogy upon President Washington before both branches of Congress, in which Washington is characterized as the man "first in war, first in peace, and first in the hearts of his countrymen"; died on Cumberland Island, Ga., March 25, 1818; interment at Dungeness, Ga.; reinterment in the Lee Mausoleum at Lexington, Va., May 30, 1913.

LEE, John (son of Thomas Sim Lee), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Needwood," near Frederick, Frederick County, Md., January 30, 1788; was educated by private tutors and at Harvard University; in early life a member of the Federalist Party; studied law, but did not practice; engaged in the management of his estate "Needwood"; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); chairman of the committee of the National House of Representatives appointed to escort the Marquis de Lafayette from Frederick City to Washington in 1825; member of the house of delegates; served in the State senate; one of the proponents of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal and of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; resumed the management of his estate; died while on a visit to his son in New York City May 17, 1871; interment in the New Cathedral Cemetery, formerly called "Bonnie Brae," Baltimore, Md.

LEE, Joshua, a Representative from New York; born in Hudson, N. Y., in 1783; studied medicine and was licensed to practice in 1804; commissioned in 1811 by Gov. Daniel D. Tompkins as surgeon of Col. Avery Smith's regiment of Infantry and served in that capacity during the War of 1812, being present at the Battle of Queenstown; supervisor of the town of Benton, Yates County, in 1815; member of the State assembly in 1817 and again in 1833; elected as a Democrat

to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); resumed the practice of his profession; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1839; died in Penn Yan, N. Y., on December 29, 1842; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**LEE, Moses Lindley**, a Representative from New York; born in Minisink, N. Y., May 29, 1805; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Union College in 1827 and from the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Western New York in 1830; practiced medicine in Fulton, Oswego County, N. Y.; postmaster at Fulton 1840-1844; member of the State house of representatives in 1847 and 1848; served in the State senate in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of medicine in Fulton, N. Y.; died in Petersburg, Va., May 19, 1876; interment in Mount Adnah Cemetery, Fulton, N. Y.

**LEE, Richard Bland** (brother of Henry Lee), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Leesylvania," in Prince William County, Va., January 20, 1761; pursued English and classical studies in private schools; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1784-1788; elected to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1795); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1794 to the Fourth Congress; again a member of the State house of delegates 1796 and 1799-1806; moved to Washington, D. C., about 1815; appointed by President Madison in 1816 commissioner to adjudicate claims arising out of the loss or destruction of property during the War of 1812; appointed by President Monroe in 1819 judge of the Orphans' Court of the District of Columbia and served until his death in Washington, D. C., March 12, 1827; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**LEE, Richard Henry** (brother of Arthur Lee and Francis Lightfoot Lee), a Delegate and a Senator from Virginia; born at "Stratford," in Westmoreland County, Va., January 20, 1732; after a course of private instruction attended Wakefield Academy, England; returned in 1751; justice of the peace for Westmoreland County in 1757; member of the house of burgesses 1758-1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1780; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; brought forward the resolution, in accord with instructions given in the Virginia convention of May 17, 1776, declaring "that these united Colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent States," etc.; author of the first national Thanksgiving Day proclamation issued by Congress at York, Pa., October 31, 1777, after the capture of Burgoyne's army at Saratoga, N. Y.; member of the State house of delegates 1777, 1780, and 1785; served as colonel of the Westmoreland Militia in engagement with the British at Stratford Landing on April 9, 1781; again a Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1787, and served as President of the Congress in 1784; member of the Virginia convention which ratified the Federal Constitution June 26, 1788; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, until his resignation October 8, 1792; retired from public life; died at his home, "Chantilly," Westmoreland County, Va., June 19, 1794; interment in the old family burying ground at "Mount Pleasant," near Hague, Westmoreland County, Va.

**LEE, Robert Emmett**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa., October 12, 1868; attended the common schools; apprenticed to the blacksmith's trade; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Pottsville; county treasurer in 1905; unsuccessful candidate for election

in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed his former business activities in Pottsville; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; elected as a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916, but declined; died in Pottsville, Pa., November 18, 1916; interment in St. Patrick's Cemetery.

**LEE, Silas**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., July 3, 1790; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1784; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives in 1793, 1797, and 1798; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until August 20, 1801, when he resigned; appointed by President Jefferson United States attorney for the district of Maine January 6, 1802, and served until his death; justice of the peace and of the quorum in 1803; probate judge 1805-1814; chief judge of the common pleas court in 1810; died in Wiscasset, Me., March 1, 1814; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**LEE, Thomas**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 28, 1780; resided in Chester Valley, Pa., during his earlier years and attended the common schools; moved to Leesburg, Cumberland County, N. J., about 1798 and to Port Elizabeth in 1805; became a merchant, ship-builder, and landowner; judge of the court of common pleas 1813-1815; member of the State general assembly in 1814 and 1815; postmaster of Port Elizabeth 1818-1833 and 1846-1849; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); founder of Port Elizabeth Library and Academy; died in Port Elizabeth, N. J., November 2, 1856; interment in the Methodist Episcopal Churchyard.

**LEE, Thomas Slim** (father of John Lee), a Delegate from Maryland; born near Upper Marlboro, Prince Georges County, Md., October 29, 1745; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; member of the provincial council in 1777; Governor of Maryland 1779-1783; Member of the Continental Congress in 1783 and 1784; member of the house of delegates in 1787; declined to serve in the convention which drafted the Constitution of the United States, but consented to serve in the State convention for the ratification of the Federal Constitution in 1788; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of Washington and Adams in 1792; again Governor of Maryland 1792-1794; effected the organization of the State militia while he was governor and took an active part in the suppression of the Whisky Insurrection in western Pennsylvania and Maryland; appointed to the State senate in 1794, but declined to serve; again elected governor, but declined this office also in 1798; voluntarily retired from public life and was engaged in the management of his large estate, "Needwood," in Frederick County, Md., until his death, October 9, 1819; interment in a private cemetery at Melwood, Prince Georges County, Md.; reinterment in the Roman Catholic Cemetery, near Upper Marlboro, Md., April 17, 1888.

**LEE, Warren Isbell**, a Representative from New York; born in Bartlett, Oneida County, N. Y., February 5, 1876; attended the public schools; was graduated from Colgate Academy, Hamilton, N. Y., in 1894, from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1899, and from the New York Law School, New York City, in 1901; was admitted to the bar in 1901 and

commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly 1906-1910 and in 1920; assistant district attorney of Brooklyn 1912-1914; first deputy comptroller of New York State 1914-1917; one of the counsel to the Public Service Commission of New York 1917-1919; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1920, 1922, 1924, and 1927; trustee of Hamilton College 1917-1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law and was also interested in banking; resides in the Borough of Brooklyn, New York City.

**LEE, William Henry Fitzhugh** (grandson of Henry Lee), a Representative from Virginia; born in the "Lee Mansion," (now situated in the area comprising Arlington National Cemetery at Fort Myer), Arlington, Va., May 31, 1837; attended private school and Harvard University; appointed second lieutenant in the Sixth Regiment United States Infantry and accompanied his regiment in 1858 in the expedition to Utah; resigned in 1859; returned to Virginia and took charge of his estates near White House, New Kent County, in 1859; during the Civil War he raised a company of Cavalry in 1861 and joined the Confederate service; was promoted successively from captain to major general of Cavalry; was wounded at Brandy Station in June, 1863; captured in Hanover County and taken to Fortress Monroe; transferred to United States prison at Fort Lafayette in 1863, where he was confined until March, 1864, when he was transferred to Fortress Monroe and exchanged; returned to his command and served throughout the campaign of 1864 until the surrender of Appomattox; returned to his plantation; moved to Ravensworth, near Burke Station, Va., in 1874 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1875-1878 and served as presiding officer; president of the State agricultural society; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Ravensworth, Va., October 15, 1891; interment in the family burying ground at Ravensworth; reinterment in the Lee Mausoleum at Lexington, Va., in September, 1922.

**LEEDOM, John Peter**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Adams County, Ohio, December 20, 1847; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Smith's Mercantile College, Portsmouth, Ohio, in 1863; taught in the public schools of Portsmouth; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected clerk of the court of common pleas of Adams County in 1874 and reelected in 1877; member of the Democratic State central committee in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives 1884-1890; died in Toledo, Ohio, March 18, 1895; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Manchester, Ohio.

**LEET, Isaac**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Washington, Pa., in 1801; pursued preparatory studies, and was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Jefferson College), Washington, Pa., in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Washington, Pa.; treasurer of Washington County 1826-1830; deputy attorney general of Washington County 1830-1834; member of the State senate 1834-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; died in Washington, Pa., June 10, 1844; interment in the old Cooke private graveyard near Washington, Pa.

**LE FEVER, Jacob** (father of Frank Jacob Le Fevre), a Representative from New York; born in New Paltz, Ulster County, N. Y., April 20, 1880; attended New Paltz Academy and Amenia Seminary; supervisor of the town in 1901 and 1892; member of the State assembly 1893-1895 and again in 1897; delegate to many Republican State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; president of the Huguenot National Bank until his death in New Paltz, N. Y., February 4, 1905; interment in New Paltz Rural Cemetery.

**LEFEVER, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Strasburg Township, near Paradise, Lancaster County, Pa., April 3, 1760; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); resumed his agricultural pursuits; died in Paradise Township, Lancaster County, Pa., October 17, 1826; interment in Carpenter's Graveyard.

**LE FEVRE, Benjamin**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Maplewood, Shelby County, Ohio, October 8, 1838; attended Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1858 and 1859; studied law in Sidney, Ohio; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1861 and served until the close of the war; mustered out as major of the Fifth Ohio Infantry and brevet brigadier general; member of the State house of representatives in 1865; nominated in 1866 for secretary of state by the Democrats of Ohio; appointed United States consul at Batavia, Java, March 14, 1867, but declined; United States consul at Nuremberg, Bavaria, 1867-1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; mail contract agent for Erie Railway Co.; retired from political activities and engaged in agriculture in Salem Township, Shelby County, Ohio; died in Atlantic City, N. J., March 7, 1922; interment in Glenn Cemetery, Salem Township, Shelby County, Ohio.

**LE FEVRE, Frank Jacob** (son of Jacob Le Fevre), a Representative from New York; born in New Paltz, Ulster County, N. Y., November 30, 1874; attended the public schools and the New Paltz Normal School; became engaged in banking; member of the State senate in 1902; appointed superintendent of the New York State building at St. Louis, Mo., during the holding of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; president of the Huguenot National Bank at New Paltz, N. Y., since 1905; delegate to many State and county conventions; member of the home defense committee of Ulster County during the World War; interested in various business enterprises, and is a resident of New Paltz, N. Y.

**LEFFERTS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 17, 1785; attended the public schools; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1821; member of the State senate 1820-1825; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 18, 1829; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**LEFFLER, Isaac** (brother of Shepherd Leffer), a Representative from Virginia; born on his grandfather's plantation, "Sylvia's Plain," Washington County, Pa., near Wheeling, Va.



(now West Virginia), November 7, 1788; attended the public schools and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wheeling, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1817-1819, 1823-1827, 1832, and 1833; member of the State board of public works in 1827; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; moved to that portion of Michigan Territory that is now Des Moines County, Iowa, in 1835; admitted to the Des Moines County bar April 15, 1835, and practiced; chief justice of the first judicial tribunal of Des Moines County April 11, 1836; after the creation of Wisconsin Territory April 20, 1836, represented Des Moines County in the first legislature of the new Territory in 1836 and 1837 and served as speaker in 1837; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election in 1837 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; trustee of the university at Belmont, Iowa, in 1838; member of the House of Representatives of the Territory of Iowa in 1841; appointed by President Tyler United States marshal for the district of Iowa December 18, 1843; confirmed January 16, 1844, and served until removed by President Polk December 29, 1845; resumed the practice of law in Burlington, Iowa; declined the appointment of register of the land office at Stillwater in 1849; appointed by President Fillmore receiver of public moneys for the Charlton land district of Iowa, August 30, 1852, and served until removed by President Pierce on March 29, 1853; died in Charlton, Lucas County, Iowa, March 8, 1866; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery, Burlington, Iowa.

**LEFFLER, Shepherd** (brother of Isaac Leffler), a Representative from Iowa; born on his grandfather's plantation, "Sylvia's Plain," Washington County, Pa., near Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), April 24, 1811; attended private schools, and was graduated from Washington College, Washington, Pa., graduated from law department, Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1833; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wheeling; moved to Burlington, Iowa (then a part of Michigan Territory), in 1835; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1839 and 1841; served in the Territorial council 1841-1843 and in 1845; member of the constitutional conventions in 1844 and 1846; permanent president during the first convention; upon the admission of Iowa as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress in 1846; reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from December 28, 1846, to March 3, 1851; engaged in the practice of his profession and in agricultural pursuits in Burlington; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Iowa in 1875; retired from active political life; died at his home, "Flint Hills," near Burlington, Des Moines County, Iowa, September 7, 1879; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery.

**LEFTWICH, Jabez**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Caroline County, Va., September 22, 1765; moved to Bedford County with his parents, who settled near Liberty (now Bedford) in 1770; attended the rural schools; inspector general with the rank of colonel on the staff of his brother, Gen. Joel Leftwich, during the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of delegates 1801-1809; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; moved to Madison County, Ala., in 1825; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; member of the Alabama House of Representatives; died near Huntsville, Ala., June 22, 1856; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**LEFTWICH, John William**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Liberty (now Bedford), Bedford County, Va., September 7, 1826; attended the public schools; studied medicine, and was graduated from the Philadelphia Medical College in 1850; moved to Memphis, Tenn., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; upon the readmission of the State of Tennessee to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1867; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; mayor of Memphis in 1869 and 1870; contested the election of William J. Smith to the Forty-first Congress, but while on his way to Washington to prosecute the contest died in Lynchburg, Va., March 6, 1870; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Memphis, Tenn.

**LEGARDA Y TUASON, Benito**, a Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in Manila, P. I., September 27, 1853; attended the Jesuits' College and St. Tomas University of Manila; member of Aguinaldo's cabinet at Malolos and vice president of the Filipino Congress; resigned these positions to return to Manila in December, 1898; appointed a member of the Philippine Commission on February 1, 1901, and served until elected a Resident Commissioner; elected as a Resident Commissioner to the United States in 1907; reelected in 1909, and served from November 22, 1907, to March 3, 1913; after his term in Congress was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; went to France; died at Evian, Les Bains, France, August 27, 1915; interment in Cementerio del Norte, Manila, P. I.

**LEGARÉ, George Swinton**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Rockville, Charleston County, S. C., November 11, 1809; moved to Charleston in boyhood and engaged in the dairy business to earn the money with which to pay for his education; was graduated from Porter Academy, Charleston, S. C., in 1829 and attended the law department of the University of South Carolina at Columbia for two years; was graduated from Georgetown University Law School, Washington, D. C., in 1893; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; corporation counsel 1898-1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death before the close of the Sixty-second Congress; had been reelected to the Sixty-third Congress; died in Charleston, S. C., January 31, 1913; interment in Magnolia Cemetery.

**LEGARÉ, Hugh Swinton**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., January 2, 1797; attended Charleston College and later the school of Rev. Moses Waddell, Abbeville, S. C.; was graduated from the College of South Carolina (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1814; studied law 1814-1817; pursued further studies in Paris and Edinburgh in 1818 and 1819; was admitted to the bar in 1822 and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822 and 1824-1830; one of the founders and editor of the Southern Review 1828-1832; attorney general of South Carolina 1830-1832; chargé d'affaires to Brussels 1832-1836; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Charleston; Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Tyler from September 18, 1841, until his death; also filled the office of Secretary of State ad interim from May 8, 1843, up to the time of his death in Boston, Mass., June 20, 1843; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.; reinterment in Magnolia Cemetery, Charleston, S. C.

**LEHLBACH, Frederick Reimold** (nephew of Herman Lehlbach), a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City January 31, 1876; moved with his parents to Newark, N. J., in 1884; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale University in 1897; attended the New York Law School, was admitted to the bar in February, 1899, and commenced practice in Newark, N. J.; member of the Newark Board of Education 1900-1903; member of the State house of assembly 1903-1905; clerk of the State board of equalization of taxes from April 3, 1905, until his resignation on April 14, 1908; appointed assistant prosecutor of Essex County on April 15, 1908, and served until April 6, 1913, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LEHLBACH, Herman** (uncle of Frederick Reimold Lehlbach), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Heilig-Kreuz-Stelnach, Baden, Germany, July 3, 1845; emigrated to the United States in 1851 with his parents, who settled in Newark, N. J.; attended the public schools and became a civil engineer; member of the State house of assembly 1884-1886; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of his profession as a civil engineer in Newark; sheriff of Essex County, N. J., 1893-1898; died in Newark, N. J., January 11, 1904; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**LEHMAN, William Eckart**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 21, 1821; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; appointed post-office examiner for Pennsylvania and New York by President Polk; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1862; United States provost marshal of the first district of Pennsylvania with the rank of captain from April 25, 1863, to June 15, 1865; having an ample income, he did not engage in any business or professional activities; died in Atlantic City, N. J., July 19, 1895; interment in St. Peter's Episcopal Church Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**LEIB, Michael**, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 8, 1760; attended the common schools; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; commissioned surgeon of Eyre's battalion of Philadelphia Militia August 10, 1780, and served throughout the Revolutionary War; resumed the practice of medicine; member of the Pennsylvania Prison Society in 1789; member of the committee of correspondence in 1793; member of the State house of representatives in 1797 and 1798; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until February 14, 1806, when he resigned; brigadier general of the Second Brigade of Philadelphia Militia in 1807; member of the committee of correspondence on the *Chesapeake* affair July 1, 1807; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Clinton in 1808; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1808 for the term beginning March 4, 1809; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1808, caused by the resignation of Samuel Maclay, and served from January 9, 1809, to February 14, 1814, when he resigned, having been appointed postmaster of Philadelphia

on that day; served in this capacity until January 4, 1815; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1817 and 1818; appointed prothonotary of the United States district court at Philadelphia, and served from November 15, 1822, until his death in Philadelphia December 22, 1822; interment in St. John's Lutheran Churchyard, Northern Liberties, Philadelphia.

**LEIB, Owen D.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in that State; pursued classical studies; studied medicine and commenced practice in Catawissa, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); died in Catawissa, Pa., June 17, 1848.

**LEIDY, Paul**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hemlock Township, Columbia County, Pa., November 13, 1813; attended the common schools; apprenticed as a tailor; taught school in Danville, Pa., for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Danville; district attorney of Montour County 1852-1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John G. Montgomery, and served from December 7, 1857, to March 3, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died in Danville, Pa., September 11, 1877; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**LEIGH, Benjamin Watkins**, a Senator from Virginia; born in Chesterfield County, Va., June 18, 1781; studied under private tutors; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Petersburg, Va.; served in the War of 1812; member of the State house of delegates 1811-1813; moved to Richmond, Va., in 1813; prepared the revised code of 1810; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1829 and 1830; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1830 and 1831; official reporter of the State court of appeals 1829-1841; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1835, caused by the resignation of William C. Rives; reelected in 1835, and served from February 26, 1834, to July 4, 1836, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; died in Richmond, Va., February 2, 1849; interment in Shookoe Cemetery.

**LEIGHTY, Jacob D.**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., November 15, 1839; in 1844 moved with his parents to De Kalb County, Ind., where they settled on a farm at Spencerville, near Fort Wayne; attended the public schools; taught in district schools; spent two years at a commercial school at Fort Wayne and then entered Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio; on July 1, 1861, after two years in college, he left to enlist in the Union Army during the Civil War; became a member of Company E, Eleventh Indiana Volunteer Zouave Infantry, a regiment being raised by Col. Lew Wallace (later General Wallace); was promoted to second and subsequently first lieutenant; severely wounded at Champion Hills, Miss., April 16, 1863; returned to service after a short furlough, but, on account of his physical condition, resigned in 1864; engaged in farming and general merchandising with his father until 1875, when, upon the completion of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad into Chicago, he established the town of St. Joe, Ind., and, together with others in the neighborhood, contributed to the erection of a grain elevator and other facilities for handling the products of the neighborhood; established a sawmill, handle factory, creamery, and bank, in addition to conducting a general supply store and lumber yard at St. Joe; was interested in the starting

and conduct of a plant for manufacturing buggy and carriage bodies at Auburn, Ind.; during this period of development of the community was generally engaged in buying practically everything that was produced and bringing in and selling everything needed but not produced at home; during most of his time was also interested in farming; member of the State house of representatives 1886-1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; United States pension agent at Indianapolis 1897-1901; retired from active business pursuits in 1901; died at St. Joe, De Kalb County, Ind., on October 18, 1912; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**LEIPER, George Gray**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 3, 1786; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1808; moved to "Lapidea," Delaware County, Pa., in 1810 and engaged in logging; also operated bark mills and stone quarries; served as first lieutenant of the Delaware County Fencibles in 1814 and was called into active service near Brandywine Creek; member of the State house of representatives in 1822 and 1823; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; resumed the management of his quarry properties; appointed associate judge of the courts of Delaware County on February 25, 1843; reappointed on February 16, 1848, and served until December 1, 1851, when the office became elective; died at his home, "Lapidea," on Crum Creek, Delaware County, Pa., November 18, 1868; interment in Ridley Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Ridley Township, Delaware County, Pa.

**LEISENRING, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ashton (now Lansford), Carbon County, Pa., June 3, 1853; attended the public schools, Schwartz's Academy, Bethlehem, Pa., and academies in Merchantville and Princeton, N. J.; became a civil and mining engineer and was identified with coal, iron, and lumber industries; also interested in banking; moved from Mauch Chunk, Pa., to Upper Lehigh, Pa., in 1885; member of the State house of representatives in 1894 and 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1896; resumed his former business pursuits and served as president of the Upper Lehigh Coal Co.; died at the University Hospital in Philadelphia, Pa., January 19, 1901; interment in the City Cemetery at Mauch Chunk, Pa.

**LEITER, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Leifersburg, Md., October 13, 1813; received a limited schooling; taught school in Maryland 1830-1834; moved to Ohio, and taught school 1834-1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Canton, Stark County, Ohio; justice of the peace; mayor for ten years; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1849, and served as speaker in the latter year; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); died in Canton, Ohio, June 17, 1866; interment in West Lawn Cemetery.

**LeMOYNE, John Valcoulon**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Washington, Washington County, Pa., November 17, 1828; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., in 1847; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Pittsburgh,

Pa., in 1852; moved to Chicago the same year and commenced practice; unsuccessful candidate of the Liberal Party for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Charles B. Farwell to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from May 6, 1876, to March 3, 1877; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; retired from public life in 1887, and moved to Baltimore, Md., where he resided until his death on July 27, 1918; interment in Washington Cemetery, Washington, Pa.

**LENAHAN, John Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Jenkins Township, Luzerne County, Pa., November 15, 1852; attended private schools, and was graduated from Villanova (Pa.) College in 1870; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law; died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., April 28, 1920; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**L'ENGLE, Claude**, a Representative from Florida; born in Jacksonville, Fla., October 19, 1868; attended the public schools and the Duval High School; engaged in mercantile pursuits; became editor and publisher of Dixie, a weekly newspaper; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; again engaged in journalism; died in Jacksonville, Duval County, Fla., November 6, 1919; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**LENROOT, Irvine Luther**, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Superior, Wis., January 31, 1869; attended the common schools; became a court reporter; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Superior, Wis.; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1900, 1902, and 1904; member of the State assembly 1901-1907, and served as speaker 1903-1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until April 17, 1918, when he resigned, having previously been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate on April 2, 1918, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Paul O. Hastings; reelected in 1920, and served from April 18, 1918, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., where he is now located.

**LENT, James**, a Representative from New York; born in Newtown, Long Island (now a part of the Borough of Queens), N. Y., in 1772; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City; judge of Queens County, and served from February 5, 1823, to March 4, 1829; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 22, 1833; interment in the Congressional Cemetery; reinterment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Newtown, Long Island, N. Y.

**LENTZ, John Jacob**, a Representative from Ohio; born near St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio, January 27, 1856; attended the common schools and the St. Clairsville High School; taught school for four years; was graduated from the National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, in 1877; attended the University of Wooster in 1877 and 1878; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1882 and

from the law department of Columbia University, New York City, in 1883; was admitted to the bar in Columbus, Ohio, in October, 1883, and practiced; founder of the American Insurance Union in 1894 and its president continuously since that time; trustee of Ohio University at Athens; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 and chosen to second the nominations of Bryan and Kern; participated in campaigns in many States in support of the eighteenth and nineteenth amendments to the Constitution; one of the founders and continuously a member of the board of governors of "Mooseheart"; member Moose War Relief Commission to visit the war front during the World War in 1918; councillor representing American Fraternal Congress in the Chamber of Commerce of the United States; resumed the practice of law, and is also engaged in the insurance business; is a resident of Columbus, Ohio.

**LEONARD, Fred Churchill**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Elmer, Potter County, Pa., February 16, 1856; attended the public schools, the State normal school at Mansfield, Pa., and Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; was graduated from Yale College in 1883; studied law in Wellsboro, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1885; moved to Elmira, N. Y., and thence, in 1887, to Coudersport, Potter County, Pa., and practiced law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Coudersport, Pa.; served as United States marshal for the western district of Pennsylvania from January 15, 1898, until May 6, 1901, when he was transferred to the middle district and served until July 2, 1906; engaged in banking; died in Coudersport, Pa., December 5, 1921; interment in Eulalia Cemetery.

**LEONARD, George**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Norton, Mass., July 4, 1729; was graduated from Harvard College in 1748; register of probate 1749–1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Norton in 1750; member of the provincial assembly 1764–1766; executive councillor 1770–1775; judge of the probate court 1784–1790; judge of the common pleas court 1785–1798 and chief justice 1798–1804; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); member of the State senate in 1792 and 1793; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); served in the State house of representatives in 1801 and 1802; died in Raynham, Mass., July 26, 1819; interment in the local cemetery at Norton, Mass.

**LEONARD, John Edwards** (grandnephew of John Edwards of Pennsylvania), a Representative from Louisiana; born in Fairville, Chester County, Pa., September 22, 1845; attended the public schools; was graduated from Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., in 1863 and from Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., in 1867; studied law in Germany; returned to the United States and was admitted to the bar in Louisiana in 1870, and commenced practice at Monroe, Ouachita Parish; district attorney of the thirteenth judicial district of Louisiana in 1871 and 1872; elected associate justice of the State supreme court in 1876; resumed the practice of his profession in Monroe, La.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Habana, Cuba, March 15, 1878; interment in the Friends' (Hicksite) Cemetery of the Middletown Meeting House, Middletown Township, Delaware County, Pa.

**LEONARD, Moses Gage**, a Representative from New York; born in Stafford, Conn., July 10, 1809; attended the public schools; moved to New York City; city alderman and judge of the city court 1840–1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; almshouse commissioner in 1846; founder, director, secretary, and treasurer of the Knickerbocker Ice Co.; president of the Washington Ice Co.; commissioner of immigration at the port of New York; moved to San Francisco, Calif.; member of the City Council of San Francisco in 1850; returned to New York and served as provost marshal in the tenth congressional district of New York during the Civil War; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 20, 1896; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Nyack, N. Y.

**LEONARD, Stephen Banks**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City April 15, 1708; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Owego, N. Y., and learned the printer's trade; engaged in newspaper work in Albany, N. Y.; moved to New York City and subsequently returned to Owego; publisher and editor of the Owego Gazette 1814–1835; trustee of the village of Owego; supervisor and commissioner of excise; trustee of Owego Academy for many years; established the first stage route from Owego to Bath in 1816; postmaster of Owego 1816–1820; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; supervisor of Owego 1854–1856; deputy United States marshal 1857–1861; died in Owego, Tioga County, N. Y., May 8, 1876; interment in the Presbyterian Church Burying Ground.

**LESHER, John Vandling**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Union Township, Union County, Pa., July 27, 1866; attended the rural schools in his native county and the State Normal School at Bloomsburg; was graduated from Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa., in 1897; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of his profession and is a resident of Sunbury, Pa.

**LESSLER, Montague**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 1, 1849; attended the public schools; was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1889 and later from the Columbia Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1891 and commenced the practice of his profession in New York City; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nicholas Muller, and served from January 7, 1902, to March 3, 1903; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City, where he now resides.

**LESTER, Posey Green**, a Representative from Virginia; born near the town of Floyd, Floyd County, Va., March 12, 1850; attended the common schools and the Jacksonville Graded School at Floyd; engaged in teaching; ordained a minister in the primitive or old-school Baptist Church in 1876; traveled and preached in twenty-one of the States of the Union and in Ontario, Canada; became associate editor of Zion's Landmark, a church paper published at Wilson, N. C., in 1883,

and editor in chief in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed his ministerial duties at Floyd, Va., until 1921, when he moved to Roanoke, Va., to take up pastoral work there; is a resident of that city.

**LESTER, Rufus Ezekiel**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Waynesboro, Burke County, Ga., December 12, 1837; was graduated from Mercer University, Macon, Ga., in 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Savannah, Ga., and commenced practice in 1859; entered the military service of the Confederate Army in 1861 and served throughout the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Savannah; member of the State senate 1870-1879, and served as president of that body during the last three years; mayor of Savannah 1883-1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 16, 1906; interment in Bonaventure Cemetery, Savannah, Ga.

**LETCHER, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lexington, Rockbridge County, Va., March 29, 1813; attended private rural schools and Randolph-Macon College; was graduated from Washington Academy (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lexington, Va., in 1839; editor of the Valley Star from 1840 to 1850; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858, having become a candidate for governor; Governor of Virginia 1860-1864; prominent in the organization of the peace convention that met in Washington, D. C., February 8, 1861, in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; discouraged secession, but was active in sustaining the ordinance passed by Virginia April 17, 1861; after the war and the expiration of his term as governor resumed the practice of law in Lexington; member of the State house of delegates 1875-1877; member of the board of visitors of the Virginia Military Institute 1866-1880 and served as president of the board for ten years; again resumed the practice of law in Lexington, Va., where he died January 26, 1884; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**LETCHER, Robert Perkins**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Goochland County, Va., February 10, 1788; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1813-1815, 1817, and 1836-1838 and served as speaker in the latter year; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses and as a Whig to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1833); contested the election of Thomas P. Moore to the Twenty-third Congress, but the House did not seat either and declared a new election necessary; subsequently elected to fill the foregoing vacancy, and served from August 6, 1834, to March 3, 1835; was not a candidate for renomination in 1834; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Granger in 1836; Governor of Kentucky 1840-1844; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Mexico and served from August 9, 1849, to August 3, 1852; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Frankfort, Ky., January 24, 1861; interment in the State Cemetery.

**LETTS, Fred Dickinson** (cousin of Lester Jesse Dickinson), a Representative from Iowa; born near Ainsworth, Washington County, Iowa, April 26, 1875; attended the common schools of Washington County; was graduated from Parsons College, Fairfield, Iowa, in 1897 and from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1899; was admitted to the bar in 1899; settled in Davenport, Iowa, the same year and commenced the practice of law; appointed judge of the seventh judicial district of Iowa in March, 1911, and served until December 31, 1912; elected to the same position in 1914, and served until his resignation on February 28, 1925, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LEVER, Asbury Francis**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Springhill, Lexington County, S. C., January 5, 1875; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Newberry (S. C.) College in 1895; taught school one year; private secretary to Representative J. William Stokes 1897-1901; was graduated from the law department of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1899; was admitted to the bar in South Carolina the same year, but did not practice; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1896 and 1900; member of the State house of representatives 1900 and 1901, but resigned in the latter year, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. William Stokes; reelected to the Fifty-eighth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from November 5, 1901, until August 1, 1919, when he resigned; member of the Federal Farm Loan Board 1919-1922; elected president of the First Carolinas Joint Stock Land Bank at Columbia, S. C., in 1922, and is a resident of that city.

**LEVIN, Lewis Charles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Charleston, S. C., November 10, 1808; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia; moved to Woodville, Miss., about 1828 and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in several States; settled in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1838; one of the founders of the American Party in 1842; editor of the Philadelphia Daily Sun; elected as a candidate of the American Party to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 14, 1860; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**LEVY, David**, a Delegate and a Senator from Florida. (*See YULEE, David Levy.*)

**LEVY, Jefferson Monroe**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City April 16, 1852; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from the New York University Law School in 1873; was admitted to the bar and practiced in New York City; from his uncle, Commodore Uriah P. Levy, he inherited "Monticello" (formerly the estate of Thomas Jefferson), which at the time of his death was bequeathed to his sister, Mrs. A. L. Mayhoff, and later purchased by the Thomas Jefferson Memorial Association; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law in New York City; elected to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of his profession in New York City, and died there March 6, 1924; interment in Cypress Hills Cemetery.

**LEVY, William Mallory**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Isle of Wight, Va., October 31, 1827; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1844; served in the Mexican War as second lieutenant in Company F, First Regiment Virginia Volunteers; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Norfolk, Va.; moved to Natchitoches, La., in 1852, and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1859-1861; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Douglas and Johnson in 1860; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; commissioned captain of Company A, Second Louisiana Infantry, May 11, 1861; subsequently served as a major in The Adjutant General's Department; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1876; member of the State constitutional convention in 1879; appointed associate justice of the State supreme court in 1879, and served until his death in Saratoga, N. Y., August 14, 1882; interment in the American Cemetery, Natchitoches, La.

**LEWIS, Abner**, a Representative from New York; born in Panama, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; attended the public schools; member of the State assembly in 1838 and 1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); county judge 1847-1852.

**LEWIS, Barbour**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Alburt, Va., January 5, 1818; attended the common schools; was graduated from Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., in 1840; taught school in Mobile, Ala.; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University; was admitted to the bar and practiced; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army August 1, 1861, and served as captain of Company G, First Missouri Volunteers; appointed by the military authorities judge of the civil commission court at Memphis, Tenn., in 1863; discharged from the service November 15, 1864; president of the commissioners of Shelby County, Tenn., 1867-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn.; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1878; appointed to the United States land office at Salt Lake City, Utah; resigned this position in 1879 and moved to Whitman County, Territory of Washington, where he engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; died in Colfax, Wash., July 15, 1893; interment in Colfax Cemetery.

**LEWIS, Burwell Boykin**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Montgomery, Ala., July 7, 1838; moved with his parents to Mobile, Ala.; after the death of his parents lived with an uncle in Montevallo, Shelby County, Ala.; attended a private school, and was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1857; studied law in Selma, Ala., was admitted to the bar in 1859 and commenced practice in Montevallo; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army and attained the rank of captain of the Second Alabama Cavalry; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1872; moved to Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1872 and engaged in the iron and coal business; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1879, to October 1, 1880, when he resigned to accept the presidency of the University of Alabama and the

chair of constitutional and international law; served in this capacity until his death in Tuscaloosa, Ala., October 11, 1885; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**LEWIS, Charles Swearinger**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Clarksburg, Va. (now West Virginia), February 26, 1821; attended local schools and Ohio University at Athens; was graduated from Augusta (Ky.) College in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Clarksburg, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1849-1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John F. Snodgrass, and served from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Clarksburg; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1861; served in the West Virginia House of Representatives in 1871; State superintendent of free schools and adjutant general of the State of West Virginia from 1871 to 1873, when he resigned upon his election as judge of the second judicial circuit and served until his death in Clarksburg, W. Va., January 22, 1878; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**LEWIS, Clarke**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., November 8, 1840; moved with his mother to Noxubee County, Miss., in 1844; attended the district schools and Somerville Institute; engaged in teaching for several years; entered the Confederate Army in February, 1861, and served until the close of the Civil War; resumed teaching in 1865; employed as a clerk in a store in 1866 and 1867; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits 1867-1879; member of the State house of representatives in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); resumed agricultural pursuits; died near Macon, Miss., March 13, 1896; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Macon, Miss.

**LEWIS, David John**, a Representative from Maryland; born at Nuttall's Bank, Center County, near Osceola Mills, Clearfield County, Pa., May 1, 1869; self-educated; worked in the coal mines 1878-1892; while so employed studied law and Latin; was admitted to the bar in 1892 and commenced practice in Cumberland, Md.; member of the State senate 1902-1904; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the Sixty-first Congress in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); did not seek renomination in 1916, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1916; member of the United States Tariff Commission from April, 1917, to March, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination of United States Senator in 1922; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Cumberland, Md.

**LEWIS, Dixon Hall**, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born on Bothwick plantation, Dinwiddie County, Va., August 10, 1802; moved to Hancock County, Ga., with his parents in 1806; was graduated from Mount Zion Academy and from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1822; moved to Autauga County, Ala., the same year; was admitted to the bar in 1823 and commenced the practice of law in Montgomery, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives 1825-1827; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-first and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, to April 22, 1844, when he resigned, having been appointed Senator; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the

resignation of William R. King; reelected in 1847 and served from April 22, 1844, until his death in New York City October 25, 1848; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**LEWIS, Edward Taylor**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Opelousas, St. Landry Parish, October 26, 1834; received his early education from private tutors, and later attended Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Opelousas, La.; enlisted as a private in an Infantry regiment of the Confederate Army and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of captain of Cavalry; member of the State house of representatives in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress on February 15, 1883, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative elect Andrew S. Herron, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1885; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; served as judge for the fifth judicial district from 1887 to 1892; again a member of the State house of representatives 1886-1888; served as judge of the court of appeals, third circuit of Louisiana, 1894-1896; judge of the sixteenth judicial district 1900-1908; resumed the practice of law; died in Opelousas, La., April 20, 1927; interment in Myrtle Grove Cemetery.

**LEWIS, Elijah Banks**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Coney, Dooly County, Ga., March 27, 1854; attended the common schools of Dooly and Macon Counties, Spalding Seminary, Spalding, Ga., and a business school in Macon, Ga.; moved to Montezuma, Macon County, Ga., in 1871 and engaged in banking and mercantile pursuits; member of the State senate in 1894 and 1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; engaged in his former business activities until his death in Montezuma, Ga., on December 10, 1920; interment in Felton Cemetery.

**LEWIS, Fred Ewing**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., February 8, 1865; attended the public schools, the Collegiate and Commercial Institute, New Haven, Conn., and Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice of his profession in Allentown, Pa.; mayor of Allentown in 1890 and 1902; organized and was president of the Merchants' National Bank and is president of the Dime Savings & Trust Co. in Allentown; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); resumed the practice of his profession, and is also engaged in banking; resides in Allentown, Pa.

**LEWIS, Francis**, a Delegate from New York; born in Llandaff, Wales, in March, 1718; attended Westminster School, London; entered the countinghouse of a London merchant; emigrated to the United States in 1735 and established mercantile houses in New York and Philadelphia; secured a contract to clothe the British Army in America in 1753; participated in the French and Indian War as an aide to General Mercer; was captured in Oswego, N. Y., and taken as a prisoner to France; on his return the colonial government gave him 5,000 acres of land in recognition of his services; delegate in the Stamp Act Congress that met in New York City in 1765; retired from business in 1765 and located in Whitestone, Long Island, N. Y.; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1778; signer of the Declaration of Independence; delegate to the provincial convention in 1775; member of the Committee of One Hundred in 1775; served in the Provincial Congress in 1776 and 1777; commissioner of the board of admiralty in 1778; died in New York City December 30, 1808.

**LEWIS, James Hamilton**, a Representative from Washington and a Senator from Illinois; born in Danville, Pittsylvania County, Va., May 18, 1863; moved with his parents to Augusta, Ga., in 1866; attended Houghton College in that city and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law in Savannah, Ga., at the Ohio Northern University, Ada, Ohio, and at the Baylor University, Waco, Tex.; was admitted to the bar in 1882; moved to Washington State in 1889 and commenced the practice of law in Seattle; attached to the Joint High Commission on Canadian and Alaska Boundaries at London in 1889 and 1890 for presentation of Pacific Northwest claims; member of the Territorial senate; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate in 1898 for reelection as a Fusionist; served during the Spanish-American War as inspector general with the rank of colonel on the staffs of General Brooke in Cuba and Gen. Frederick D. Grant in Porto Rico; United States commissioner to regulate customs laws between Canada and the northwest United States in 1899; was the nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for United States Senator in 1899; unsuccessful candidate for the nomination for Vice President in 1896 and 1900; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1903 and resumed the practice of law; corporation counsel for Chicago, Ill., 1905-1907; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1913, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918; commissioner representing the United States Senate at London to execute treaty laws for safety at sea in 1914; did special war work in France in 1918 and was knighted by the King of Belgium and the King of Greece; resumed the practice of his profession in Chicago, Ill.; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Illinois in 1920; attendant attaché at the international conferences at Genoa (Italy), Lausanne (Switzerland), and Geneva before the League of Nations on American claims; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Chicago, Ill.

**LEWIS, John Francis**, a Senator from Virginia; born in Lynwood, Rockingham County, Va., March 1, 1818; attended the "old field" school; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the State secession convention in 1861 and refused to sign the ordinance of secession; elected lieutenant governor on the True Republican ticket in 1869; upon the readmission of the State of Virginia to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from January 26, 1870, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for reelection; appointed by President Hayes United States marshal for the western district of Virginia on April 11, 1878, and served until March 1, 1882, when he resigned; again elected lieutenant governor on the Readjuster ticket in 1881; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Lynwood, Va., September 2, 1895; interment in the family burial ground.

**LEWIS, John Henry**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y., July 21, 1830; moved to Illinois in 1836 with his parents, who settled near Knoxville, Knox County; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Ill.; clerk of the circuit court of Knox County 1860-1864; member of the State house of representatives in 1874 and 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; retired from political affairs and resumed the practice of law; discontinued the practice of his profession about 1900, and is living in retirement in Knoxville, Ill.

**LEWIS, John William**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Greensburg, Green County, Ky.; October 14, 1841; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and practiced in Greensburg, Ky.; moved to Springfield, Ky., January 1, 1869; temporary chairman of the Republican State convention April 10, 1880; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1880, 1884, and 1888; delegate to the State constitutional convention of Kentucky in 1890 and was unseated upon a contest; member of the Republican State central committee of Kentucky 1878-1891 and chairman in the State campaign of 1887; served as special judge in the circuit courts of Marlon, Taylor, and other counties; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904 which nominated Theodore Roosevelt for President; chairman of the congressional convention of his district in 1904 and 1908; resumed the practice of his profession in Springfield, Ky.; died in Fort Worth, Tex., December 20, 1913; interment in Lebanon Cemetery, Lebanon, Marlon County, Ky.

**LEWIS, Joseph, Jr.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in that State in 1772; member of the State house of delegates 1799-1803; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1817); again a member of the State house of delegates in 1817 and 1818; died in Clifton, Va., March 30, 1834.

**LEWIS, Joseph Horace**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Glasgow, Barren County, Ky., October 29, 1824; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845 and commenced practice in Glasgow, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1850-1855; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; during the Civil War commanded the Sixth Kentucky Regiment in the Confederate Army, the Second Brigade and the First Brigade in Bates's division; returned to Glasgow at the close of the Civil War and resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1869 and 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jacob S. Golladay; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from May 10, 1870, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of his profession; elected judge of the Kentucky Court of Appeals in 1874; reelected to subsequent terms, and served until 1898; moved to a farm in Scott County, near Georgetown, where he died July 8, 1904; interment in Glasgow Cemetery.

**LEWIS, Robert Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dover, Dover Township, York County, Pa., December 30, 1804; attended the public schools of York, and was graduated from the high school in 1823; taught in the public schools until September, 1830; was graduated from the law department of Yale University in 1831; was admitted to the New Haven (Conn.) bar June, 1831, and to the bar of York County, Pa., August 3, 1831, and commenced practice in York, Pa.; elected school controller of York in 1833, and reelected in 1837 and 1839; elected city solicitor in 1835; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1838 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of York, Pa.

**LEWIS, Thomas**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Augusta County, Va.; attended the common schools; member of the State house of delegates in 1776; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1776 and 1788; presented credentials as a Representative elect to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1803, until March 5, 1804, when he was succeeded by Andrew Moore, who contested his election; by formal action of the House of Representatives counsel for the claimants in this case were heard at the bar of the House.

**LEWIS, William J.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Augusta County, Va., in 1766; attended the common schools; member of the State house of delegates; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); died at "Mount Athos" plantation, near Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., November 1, 1828; interment in a vault on the summit of "Mount Athos," Virginia.

**L'HOMMEDIEU, Ezra**, a Delegate from New York; born in Southold, Long Island, N. Y., August 30, 1734; was graduated from Yale College in 1754; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Southold, N. Y.; delegate to the Provincial Congress 1775-1777; member of the State assembly 1777-1783; Member of the Continental Congress 1779-1783, 1787, and 1788; served in the State senate 1784-1792 and 1794-1800; member of the State constitutional convention in 1801; clerk of Suffolk County from January, 1784, to March, 1810, and from March, 1811, until his death; regent of the University of the State of New York 1787-1811; was a Federalist and a follower of John Jay; died in Southold, N. Y., September 27, 1811; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**LIBBEY, Harry**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Wakefield, Carroll County, N. H., November 22, 1843; attended the common schools; moved to Virginia and settled in Hampton in 1863; engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed one of the presiding justices of Elizabeth City County, Va., in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); engaged in the oyster industry; served as chairman of the Republican county committee; appointed postmaster of Hampton, Va., January 18, 1907, and served until his death in Hampton, Elizabeth City County, Va., September 30, 1913; interment in St. John's Cemetery.

**LIEB, Charles**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fiebingen, Germany, May 20, 1852; emigrated to the United States in 1868 and settled in Rockport, Ind.; attended the public schools, the Rockport Collegiate Institute, and Bryant and Stratton's Business College, Louisville, Ky.; employed as a bookkeeper and expert accountant; member of the Rockport City Council 1870-1884; engaged in the lumber business and as a contractor in 1882; postmaster of Rockport 1893-1897; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; appointed by the governor chairman of the county council of defense during the World War; director of the war savings stamp and Liberty loan drives; president and director of the Farmers' Bank, Rockport, Ind., since 1910; engaged in agricultural pursuits, and is a resident of Rockport, Ind.

**LIEBEL, Michael, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Erie, Pa., December 12, 1870; attended the public schools of Erie, and was graduated from Canisius College,



**Buffalo, N. Y.;** accountant in the office of the New York, Chicago & St. Louis Railroad at Buffalo for five years; returned to Erie, Pa., and engaged in the hardware business, and later organized and was secretary-treasurer of a brewery company; in 1911 organized and became president of the Vulcan Rubber Co.; mayor of Erie, Pa., 1906-1911; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908, at Baltimore in 1912, at St. Louis in 1916, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed his former business activities; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 8, 1927; interment in Trinity Cemetery, Erie, Pa.

**LIGON, Robert Fulwood,** a Representative from Alabama; born in Watkinsville, Oconee County, Ga., December 16, 1823; attended the country schools of his native county, the academy near Watkinsville, and the University of Georgia at Athens; moved to Athens, Ga., and later, in 1844, to Tuskegee, Ala.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Tuskegee; served in the Mexican War as a captain in the First Alabama Battalion; member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and 1850; served in the State senate 1861-1864; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as captain of Company F, Twelfth Regiment Alabama Infantry, Rhodes's division; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1872; Lieutenant Governor of Alabama in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; continued the practice of law until 1884, when he retired from active practice and moved to Montgomery; engaged in banking and as a planter; served forty years as president of the board of trustees of the Alabama Female College; also a trustee of the Alabama Polytechnic Institute at Auburn for many years; died in Montgomery, Ala., October 11, 1901; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**LIGON, Thomas Watkins,** a Representative from Maryland; born near Farnville, Prince Edward County, Va., May 10, 1810; attended Hampden-Sidney College and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1830 and 1831; studied law at Yale College, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and practiced in Baltimore 1835-1853 and in other places in Maryland; member of the State house of delegates in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law; Governor of Maryland 1854-1858; retired from public life to "Chatham," his country place, near Ellicott City, Howard County, Md., where he died January 12, 1881; interment in St. John's Cemetery, Ellicott City, Md.

**LILLEY, George Leavens,** a Representative from Connecticut; born in Oxford, Worcester County, Mass., August 3, 1859; attended the common schools of Oxford, the Worcester High School, and Worcester Technical Institute, Worcester, Mass.; moved to Waterbury, Conn., in 1881 and engaged in mercantile pursuits and the real-estate business; served in the State house of representatives 1901-1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, to January 5, 1909; did not seek renomination in 1908, having become a candidate for governor; by resolution of the House of January 20, 1909, the seat was declared to have been vacated on January 6, 1909, for the reason that incumbent had entered upon the duties of the office of Governor of Connecticut the preceding day; Governor of Connecticut from January 5, 1909, until his death in Hartford, Conn., April 21, 1909; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Waterbury, Conn.

**LILLEY, Mial Eben,** a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Canton, Bradford County, Pa., May 30, 1850; attended public and private schools; worked as a blacksmith several years; studied law in Canton, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Towanda, Bradford County, Pa.; for several years was chairman of the Republican committee of Bradford County; unsuccessful candidate for prothonotary of Bradford County in 1890; elected prothonotary in 1893, and reelected in 1896; appointed assistant United States district attorney for the middle district of Pennsylvania in 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Towanda, Pa., February 28, 1915; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**LILLY, Samuel,** a Representative from New Jersey; born in Geneva, N. Y., October 28, 1815; moved to Lambertville, N. J., in 1829; attended Rev. P. O. Studdiford's classical school; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania March 31, 1837, and commenced practice in Lambertville, N. J.; first mayor of Lambertville 1848-1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); director of the Board of Freeholders of Hunterdon County for eight years; brigadier general of the State militia; appointed by President Buchanan consul general of the United States to British India, with residence in Calcutta, January 3, 1861, and served until July 4, 1862, when he resigned; judge of the court of common pleas of Hunterdon County, N. J., 1868-1873; one of the members of the board of managers of the New Jersey Insane Asylum in 1871; judge of the court of errors and appeals and also a member of the State board of pardons from 1873 until his death in Lambertville, Hunterdon County, N. J., April 3, 1880; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**LILLY, Thomas Jefferson,** a Representative from West Virginia; born in Dunns, Mercer County, W. Va., June 3, 1878; attended the rural schools of his county; taught school and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace 1902-1906; was graduated from the law department of McKinley University, Chicago, Ill., in 1911; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law in Hinton, Summers County, W. Va.; divorce commissioner of Summers County 1914-1922; State commissioner of accounts 1914-1927; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession and also became interested in agricultural pursuits; resides in Hinton, W. Va.

**LILLY, William,** a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Penn Yan, Yates County, N. Y., June 3, 1821; moved to Carbon County, Pa., in 1838; elected colonel of one of the militia regiments of the Lehigh Valley and subsequently brigadier general; member of the State house of representatives in 1850 and 1851; was a Democrat in politics until 1862, when he affiliated with the Republican Party; delegate to six Republican National Conventions; member of every important Republican State convention; delegate at large to the convention to revise the constitution of Pennsylvania in 1872 and 1873; engaged in the mining of anthracite coal; life member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; member of the Society of American Mining Engineers; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Mauch Chunk, Carbon County, Pa., December 1, 1898; interment in the City Cemetery.

**LINCOLN, Abraham**, a Representative from Illinois and a President of the United States; born in Hardin County, Ky., February 12, 1809; moved with his parents to a heavily timbered tract of land on Little Pigeon Creek, Ind., in 1816; attended a log-cabin school at short intervals and was self-instructed in elementary branches; at the age of nineteen was intrusted with a cargo of farm products, which he took to New Orleans and sold; moved with his father to a forest location in Macon County, Ill., in 1830, and a little later to an unbroken prairie farm in Coles County, Ill.; hired himself to a Sangamon County trader named Denton Offutt, whom he assisted in the construction of a flatboat for trading upon the rivers and also in maintaining a general store in New Salem, Menard County, Ill.; read the principles of law and works on surveying; during the Black Hawk War he volunteered in a company of Sangamon County Rifles organized in Richland, Ill., April 21, 1832; was elected its captain, and served until May 27 following, when the company was mustered out of service; reenlisted as a private, and served until mustered out June 10, 1832; returned to New Salem, Ill., and was unsuccessful as a candidate for the State house of representatives; entered business as a general merchant in New Salem, but met reverses that were generally attributed to his partner; applied himself to the study of law; postmaster of New Salem 1833-1836; deputy county surveyor 1834-1836; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1834, 1836, 1838, and 1840; declined to be a candidate for renomination; was admitted to the bar in 1836; moved to Springfield, Ill., in 1837 and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); did not seek a renomination in 1848; an unsuccessful applicant for Commissioner of the General Land Office under President Taylor; tendered the Governorship of Oregon Territory, but declined; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election to the United States Senate before the legislature of 1855; chosen by the Republican Party to oppose Stephen A. Douglas for the United States Senate in 1858, and the debate between the candidates made memorable the campaign in which Douglas was final victor; elected as the first Republican President of the United States, and was inaugurated March 4, 1861; unanimously renominated in the convention of June 8, 1864, and was inaugurated for a second term March 4, 1865; was shot by J. Wilkes Booth while attending Ford's Theater in the city of Washington, D. C., on the night of April 14, 1865, and died the following day; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery, Springfield, Ill.

**LINCOLN, Enoch** (son of Levi Lincoln), a Representative from Massachusetts and from Maine; born in Worcester, Mass., December 28, 1788; was graduated from Harvard University in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Salem, Mass., in 1811; United States district attorney 1815-1818; moved to Paris, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), in 1819 and continued the practice of law; elected to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Albion K. Parris; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from November 4, 1818, to March 3, 1821; upon the admission of Maine as a State was elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his resignation in 1826; Governor of Maine from 1827 until his death, had declined to be a candidate for renomination; died in Augusta, Kennebec County, Me., October 8, 1829; interment in a mausoleum in the State Park.

**LINCOLN, Levi** (father of Enoch Lincoln and Levi Lincoln), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Hingham, Mass., May 15, 1749; attended the common schools, and

was graduated from Harvard College in 1772; studied law in Newburyport and Northampton, Mass.; joined the Minutemen in Cambridge at the outbreak of the Revolution; moved to Worcester, Mass.; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1775; member of the committee of public safety; clerk of the court and judge of probate for Worcester County 1775-1781; was specially designated to prosecute the claims of the Commonwealth to the numerous estates of the loyalists in 1779; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1779; elected a Member of the Continental Congress in 1781, but declined to serve; member of the State house of representatives in 1796; served in the State senate in 1797 and 1798; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress; subsequently elected to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Dwight Foster, and served from December 15, 1800, to March 5, 1801, when he resigned; appointed Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Jefferson and served from March 5, 1801, to December 31, 1804, and as Acting Secretary of State from March 5 to May 2, 1801; member of the governor's council of Massachusetts in 1806; Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts in 1807 and 1808; became governor upon the death of Governor Sullivan, and served in this capacity from December 10, 1808, to May 1, 1809; appointed Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Madison, but declined to accept by reason of failing eyesight; again a member of the governor's council in 1810 and 1811; died in Worcester, Worcester County, Mass., April 14, 1820; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**LINCOLN, Levi** (son of the preceding and brother of Enoch Lincoln), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., October 25, 1782; attended Leicester Academy, Leicester, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession at Worcester in 1805; served in the State senate in 1812 and 1813; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1822, and served as speaker in 1822; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; elected Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts in 1823; appointed associate justice of the State supreme court in 1824; Governor of Massachusetts 1825-1834; declined reelection; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Davis; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from February 17, 1834, to March 18, 1841, when he resigned; collector of the port of Boston, by appointment of President Harrison, 1841-1843; served in the State senate in 1844 and 1845, and was president of that body in the latter year; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; first mayor of Worcester in 1848; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; died in Worcester, Worcester County, Mass., May 29, 1868; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**LINCOLN, William Slosson**, a Representative from New York; born in Berkshire (now Newark Valley), Tioga County, N. Y., August 13, 1813; attended the common schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; engaged in mercantile pursuits and subsequently in the manufacture of leather; postmaster of Newark Valley from September 20, 1838, to February 24, 1841, and from December 19, 1844, to September 19, 1866; served as supervisor in 1841, 1844, 1865, and 1866; justice of the peace in 1852 and 1855; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for reelection; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death on April 21, 1868; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**LIND, John**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Kanna, Sweden, March 25, 1854; emigrated to the United States in 1867 with his parents, who settled in Goodhue County, Minn.; moved to Sibley County in 1872; attended the public schools and the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in New Ulm, Minn.; receiver of the United States land office at Tracy 1881-1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1893); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Minnesota in 1896; during the Spanish-American War was mustered into the service on May 5, 1898, as first lieutenant and quartermaster in the Twelfth Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry; was honorably discharged with his regiment November 5, 1898; Democratic Governor of Minnesota 1898-1900; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law in Minneapolis, Minn.; president of the board of regents of the University of Minnesota; was appointed by President Wilson as his personal representative to investigate the affairs of this Government in Mexico August 3, 1913; resumed the practice of his profession and is a resident of Minneapolis, Hennepin County, Minn.

**LINDBERGH, Charles Augustus**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Stockholm, Sweden, January 20, 1859; emigrated to the United States in 1860 with his parents, who settled on a farm near Melrose, Stearns County, Minn.; attended the common schools, Grove Lake (Minn.) Academy, and the St. Cloud (Minn.) Normal School; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1883; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Little Falls, Minn.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; prosecuting attorney of Morrison County 1891-1893; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1917); did not seek renomination in 1916, having become a candidate for Senator; resumed the practice of law in Little Falls, Minn.; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate on the Non-Partisan League ticket in 1916; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Minnesota as a Progressive Republican, with Non-Partisan League indorsement, in 1918; was a candidate for the nomination for governor on the Farmer-Labor ticket in 1924, but his death occurred before the primary election was held; died in the city hospital at Crookston, Minn., May 24, 1924; remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in the columbarium at Lakewood Cemetery, Minneapolis, Minn.

**LINDLEY, James Johnson**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio, January 1, 1822; moved with his parents to Cynthiana, Ky., in 1836; attended Woodville College, Ohio; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Monticello, Mo.; elected circuit attorney in 1848 and 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for reelection in 1856; moved to Davenport, Iowa, in 1858 and continued the practice of law; commissioned to investigate the condition of Iowa troops serving in the Civil War; after the war practiced his profession in Chicago until 1868, when he moved to St. Louis, Mo.; judge of the circuit court of the eighth judicial district of Missouri 1871-1883; moved to Kansas City, Mo.; retired from business activities; died at the home of a son in Nevada, Mo., April 18, 1891; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Kansas City, Mo.

**LINDQUIST, Francis Oscar**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Marquette, Marquette County, Wis., September 27, 1868; attended the common schools; moved to Greenville, Mich., in 1904 and engaged in the mail-order clothing and manufacturing business; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1915 and became president of the Canada Mills Co., of New York and Michigan; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the mail-order business in Grand Rapids; after the World War returned to Greenville, Mich., and supervised a correspondence-school course for sales people; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; in an effort to regain his health went to Blodgett Memorial Hospital, Grand Rapids, Mich., where he died on September 25, 1924; interment in Forest Rose Cemetery, Greenville, Montcalm County, Mich.

**LINDSAY, George Henry** (father of George Washington Lindsay), a Representative from New York; born in New York City January 7, 1837; moved with his parents to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1843; attended the public schools; engaged in the real-estate and investment business; member of the State assembly 1882-1886; coroner of Kings County 1886-1892; appointed assistant tax commissioner in 1898; delegate to various national and State conventions; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; lived in retirement until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 25, 1916; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**LINDSAY, George Washington** (son of George Henry Lindsay), a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 28, 1865; attended the public schools; deputy coroner of Kings County 1886-1892; engaged in the real-estate business; member of the State assembly in 1920; declined to be a candidate for renomination; deputy tenement-house commissioner for Brooklyn and Queens County 1921-1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LINDSAY, William**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Lexington, Rockbridge County, Va., September 4, 1835; attended the common schools; settled in Clinton, Hickman County, Ky., in November, 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Clinton in 1858; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army from July, 1861, until May, 1865, and was captain in the Second Tennessee Infantry; paroled as a prisoner of war at Columbus, Miss., May 16, 1865; resumed the practice of his profession in Clinton, Ky.; member of the State senate in 1867; judge of the Kentucky Court of Appeals 1870-1878; chief justice of the court 1876-1878; resumed the practice of his profession in Frankfort, Ky.; served in the Virginia State Senate in 1889; member of the World's Columbian Commission held at Chicago, Ill., from its organization until February 20, 1893; was appointed a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission in January, 1892, but declined to accept the position; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John G. Carlisle; reelected in January, 1894, and served from February 15, 1893, until March 3, 1901; was not a candidate for reelection to the Fifty-seventh Congress in 1901; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of his profession; appointed United States commissioner to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis in March, 1901; died in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., October 15, 1909; interment in the State Cemetery.

**LINDSEY, Stephen Decatur**, a Representative from Maine; born in Norridgewock, Somerset County, Me., March 3, 1828; attended the common schools and Broomfield Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Norridgewock in 1853; clerk of the judicial courts in Somerset County 1857-1860; member of the State house of representatives in 1856; served in the State senate 1868-1870, and was president of that body in 1869; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1860 and 1868; member of the Executive Council of Maine in 1874; elected as Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Norridgewock, Me., April 26, 1884; interment in River View Cemetery.

**LINDSLEY, James Girard**, a Representative from New York; born in Orange, N. J., March 19, 1819; attended the public schools, Ransom's Military Academy, and Plerson's Orange Classical School; moved to New York and was a trustee of the village of Rondout, N. Y., 1859-1864; president of the village of Rondout 1862 and 1867-1869; elected supervisor of Kingston, N. Y., in March, 1872, and in April of the same year was elected the first mayor of Kingston, to which office he was reelected for six consecutive years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for reelection in 1886; general manager of the Newark Lime & Cement Manufacturing Co., Kingston, N. Y.; organizer and president of the Kingston Water Co.; died in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., December 4, 1898; interment in Montrepose Cemetery, Rondout, N. Y.

**LINDSLEY, William Dell**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Haven, Conn., December 25, 1812; attended the common schools; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1832 and soon after to Erie County, Ohio, settling near Sandusky; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as captain in the Ohio Militia from 1840 to 1843 and as brigadier general in 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Perkins Township, Erie County, Ohio, March 11, 1890; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Sandusky, Ohio.

**LINEBERGER, Walter Franklin**, a Representative from California; born near Whiteville, Hardeman County, Tenn., July 20, 1883; attended the public schools, the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas, and the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y.; engaged in mining and agriculture in Mexico; moved to Long Beach, Calif., in 1911 and engaged in banking and agriculture; president of the Guarantee Bond & Mortgage Co. (Inc.); served fifteen months in France with the engineering units of the First, Thirty-second, and Fortieth Combat Divisions during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative elect Charles F. Van de Water; reelected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1921, to March 3, 1927; did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination as United States Senator in 1926; retired from political life, and resides in Long Beach, Los Angeles County, Calif.

**LINN, Archibald Ladley**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 15, 1802; was a member of the class of 1820 at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in

Schenectady; county judge of Schenectady County from January 17, 1840, to February 9, 1845; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); member of the State assembly in 1844; died in Schenectady, N. Y., October 10, 1857.

**LINN, James**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bedminster Township, Somerset County, N. J., in 1749; pursued preparatory studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1772, and commenced practice in Trenton, N. J.; returned to Somerset County, N. J.; judge of the court of common pleas; member of the Provincial Congress of New Jersey in 1770; during the Revolutionary War served as captain in the Somerset County Militia in 1776; first major 1776-1781; member of the State council in 1777; returned to Trenton; served in the State general assembly in 1790 and 1791; again a member of the State council 1793-1797; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); was not a candidate for renomination in 1800; appointed by President Jefferson supervisor of the revenue, and served from 1801 to 1809; secretary of state of New Jersey 1809-1820; died in Trenton, N. J., January 5, 1821; interment in the Lamington Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Somerset County, N. J.

**LINN, John**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Johnsonburg, Hardwick Township, Warren County, N. J., December 3, 1763; moved with his father to Sussex County, N. J.; attended the common schools; entered the Revolutionary Army as a private in the First Regiment, Captain Manning's company; promoted to sergeant; member of the State general assembly 1801-1804; judge of the court of common pleas 1805-1821; sheriff of Sussex County in 1812; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 5, 1821; interment in North Harlyston Cemetery, near Franklin Furnace, Sussex County, N. J.

**LINN, Lewis Fields**, a Senator from Missouri; born near Louisville, Ky., November 5, 1796; was left an orphan when eleven years of age; received an academic education; studied medicine in Louisville; served in the War of 1812 as surgeon in Col. Henry Dodge's Mounted Rifle Volunteers; completed his medical studies at Philadelphia, Pa., was admitted to practice, and located at Ste. Genevieve, Territory of Missouri, in 1815; served in the State senate in 1827; appointed on the French Land Claims Commission in Missouri in 1832; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Buckner; reelected in 1836 and again in 1842, and served from October 25, 1833, until his death in Ste. Genevieve, Mo., October 3, 1843; interment in the Protestant Cemetery.

**LINNEY, Romulus Zachariah**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rutherford County, N. C., December 26, 1841; attended the common schools, York's Collegiate Institute, and Doctor Millen's School in Taylorsville, N. C.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army until the Battle of Chancellorsville, when he was severely wounded; returned to Taylorsville and joined a class in Doctor Millen's School; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar by the supreme court in 1868, and commenced practice in Taylorsville; elected to the State senate in 1870, 1873, and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1901); died in Taylorsville, Alexander County, N. C., April 15, 1910; interment in Taylorsville Cemetery.

**LINTHICUM, John Charles**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Baltimore, in the locality now known as Linthicum Heights, Anne Arundel County, Md., November 23, 1807; attended the public schools of that county and Baltimore; was graduated from the State normal school in Baltimore in 1886; principal of Braddock School, Frederick County, and taught in the schools of Anne Arundel County; studied history and political science in Johns Hopkins University at Baltimore; was graduated from the law department of the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1890; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baltimore in 1890; member of the State house of delegates 1904-1906; served in the State senate 1905-1910; judge advocate general on the staff of Gov. Austin L. Crothers 1908-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1927); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924 which nominated Davis and Bryan. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LINTON, William Seelye**, a Representative from Michigan; born in St. Clair, St. Clair County, Mich., February 4, 1856; moved with his parents to Saginaw, Mich., in 1859; attended the public schools; engaged as clerk in a store at Farwell, Mich.; became engaged in various activities connected with the lumber industry at Alger (then known as Wells); member of the Board of Supervisors of Bay County two terms; returned to Saginaw in 1878 and engaged in the lumber business with his father and also was connected with other business enterprises; member of the East Saginaw Common Council in 1884 and 1885; member of the State house of representatives in 1887 and 1888; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor on the Republican ticket in 1890; president of the Saginaw Water Board; elected mayor of Saginaw in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); appointed postmaster of Saginaw, Mich., by President McKinley on March 22, 1898, and reappointed three times and served until 1914; president of the Saginaw Board of Trade 1905-1911 and 1913-1917; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Governor of Michigan in 1913; appointed in 1919 a member of the Michigan State Board of Tax Commissioners and was named secretary a few weeks before his death at Sparrow Memorial Hospital, Lansing, Mich., November 22, 1927; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery, Saginaw, Mich.

**LIPPITT, Henry Frederick**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., October 12, 1856; attended private schools, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1878; entered the cotton manufacturing business, in connection with which he held various positions from day operative to general manager; director of a bank and of several mill insurance companies; vice president of the People's Savings Bank of Providence; served on the staff of Gov. Royal C. Taft with the rank of colonel in 1888 and 1889; president of the New England Cotton Manufacturers' Association in 1889; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918; again became actively engaged in the textile industry, and is a resident of Providence, Providence County, R. I.

**LISLE, Marcus Olafborne**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Winchester, Clark County, Ky., September 23, 1862; attended the common schools of his native county and the University of Kentucky at Lexington; was graduated from the law department of Columbia College (now Columbia University), New York City; was admitted to the bar, and

commenced the practice of his profession in Winchester, Ky., in 1887; served as county judge of Clark County, Ky., in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Winchester, Ky., July 7, 1894; interment in Winchester Cemetery.

**LITCHFIELD, Elisha**, a Representative from New York; born in Canterbury, Windham County, Conn., July 12, 1785; attended the common schools; learned the carpenter's trade; moved to Onondago County, N. Y., and settled in Delphi (now Delphi Falls) in 1812; major in the War of 1812; served as justice of the peace and supervisor of Onondago County; appointed postmaster of Delphi November 28, 1817, and served until June 25, 1821; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State assembly 1819, 1831-1833, 1844, and 1848, and served as speaker of that body in the latter year; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); withdrew from public life and active business pursuits; moved to Cazenovia, Madison County, N. Y., in 1838 and died there August 4, 1859; interment in the City Cemetery, Delphi Falls, N. Y.

**LITTAUER, Lucius Nathan**, a Representative from New York; born in Gloversville, Fulton County, N. Y., January 20, 1859; moved with his parents to New York City in 1865; attended the Charlier Institute, New York City; was graduated from Harvard University in 1878; engaged in the manufacture of gloves in Gloversville; officer and director of many commercial and financial institutions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1907); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1906; delegate to all Republican State conventions from 1897 to 1912; resumed the glove manufacturing business; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1908; regent of the University of the State of New York 1912-1914; retired in 1927 and is devoting his energies and giving support to educational, medical research, and philanthropic work; resides in Gloversville, N. Y.

**LITTLE, Chauncey Bundy**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Olathe, Johnson County, Kans., February 10, 1877; attended the graded and high schools and the Kansas State Agricultural College at Manhattan; was graduated from the law department of the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1898; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Olathe; city attorney of Olathe 1901-1906; prosecuting attorney of Johnson County, Kans., 1909-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed the practice of law and is a resident of Olathe, Johnson County, Kans.

**LITTLE, Edward Campbell**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Newark, Licking County, Ohio, December 14, 1858; moved to Kansas in 1866 with his parents, who settled in Olathe; attended the public schools of Abilene, Kans., and was graduated from the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1883; connected with the Santa Fe Railroad for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Lawrence, Kans.; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1888; city attorney of Ness City in 1889; prosecuting attorney of Dickinson County 1890-1892; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Benjamin Harrison for a second term; United States diplomatic agent and consul general with rank of minister resident to Egypt in 1892 and 1893; upon leaving this position he was awarded the Grand Cordon of

the Medjidieh by the Sultan of Turkey; private secretary to Gov. John W. Leedy in 1896 and 1897; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1897; lieutenant colonel of the Twentieth Regiment Kansas Volunteers during the Spanish-American War in 1898 and 1899; with that regiment he went to the Philippine Islands and participated in the Battles of Calocan, the Rio Tulliguan, Malinta, Polo, Mey-cauaynn, Marilao, Bocaue, Bigoa, Guiguinto, Malolos, and San Fernando; commanded the regiment in several engagements, including that of Guiguinto; received congressional medal of honor as well as the Spanish War and Philippine campaign medals for services in the Philippines; settled in Kansas City, Kans., in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 27, 1924; interment in the City Cemetery, Abilene, Kans.

**LITTLE, Edward Preble**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marshfield, Plymouth County, Mass., November 7, 1791; attended the public schools; at the age of nine (in 1800) he was on the U. S. frigate *Boston* with his father, Capt. George Little, at the suggestion of President Adams, who gave him a commission as midshipman; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1834 and 1835-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Orin Fowler, and served from December 13, 1852, to March 3, 1853; at the same election was not a candidate for the Thirty-third Congress; collector of customs at the port of Plymouth, Mass., 1853-1857; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Lynn, Mass., February 6, 1875; interment in the Congregational Church Cemetery, Marshfield Hills, Mass.

**LITTLE, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Grape Grove, Ross Township, Greene County, Ohio, April 25, 1837; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, in 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1865, and commenced practice in Xenia, Ohio; mayor of Xenia 1864-1866; prosecuting attorney of Greene County 1866-1870; member of the State house of representatives 1869-1873; attorney general of Ohio 1873-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; appointed by President Harrison a member of the United States and Venezuela Claims Commission in 1889 and was its chairman; member of the Ohio State Board of Arbitration; trustee of Antioch College 1880-1900; died in Xenia, Ohio, October 18, 1900; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**LITTLE, John Sebastian**, a Representative from Arkansas; born at Jenny Lind, Sebastian County, Ark., March 15, 1853; attended the common schools and Cane Hill College, Arkansas; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Greenwood, Ark.; elected district attorney in 1877, and reelected for four successive terms; member of the State house of representatives in 1884; elected circuit judge in 1886 for a term of four years; chosen chairman of the State judicial convention in 1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Clifton R. Breckinridge; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from December 3, 1894, until January 14, 1907, when he resigned, having been elected Governor of Arkansas; after being sworn in as governor in January, 1907, he suffered a physical and mental breakdown, from which he did not recover; died in Little Rock, Pulaski County, Ark., October 29, 1916; interment in the City Cemetery, Greenwood, Ark.

**LITTLE, Joseph James**, a Representative from New York; born in Bristol, England, June 5, 1841; emigrated to the United States in 1846 with his parents, who settled in Morris, Otsego County, N. Y.; attended the common schools; apprenticed to the local printer and entered a New York book-printing office to complete his trade; during the Civil War served in the Union Army 1862-1864 as corporal, first sergeant, and first lieutenant; established a printing business in 1867 at New York City; member of the board of education and of the New York World's Fair Committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Roswell P. Flower, and served from November 3, 1891, to March 3, 1893; was not a candidate for renomination; commissioner of education and president of the Board of Education of New York City; engaged in printing and publishing until his death in New York City February 11, 1913; interment in Kensico Cemetery, Kensico, Westchester County, N. Y.

**LITTLE, Peter**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Petersburg, Huntingdon County, Pa., December 11, 1775; attended the common schools; became a watchmaker; moved to Freedom, Baltimore County, Md., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates in 1800 and 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); was not a candidate for renomination in 1812; during the War of 1812 was commissioned colonel of the Thirty-eighth Maryland Infantry, and served from May 19, 1813, to June 15, 1815; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pinkney; reelected to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from September 2, 1816, to March 3, 1829; declined to be a candidate for renomination; judge of the orphans' court of Baltimore County; died in Freedom, Baltimore County, Md., February 5, 1830; interment in Freedom Methodist Episcopal Cemetery, near Eldersburg, Carroll County, Md.

**LITTLEFIELD, Charles Edgar**, a Representative from Maine; born in Lebanon, York County, Me., June 21, 1851; attended the common schools and Foxcroft Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and practiced in Rockland, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1885-1887, and served as speaker the last year; attorney general of the State 1889-1893; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 and at St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nelson Dingley, jr.; reelected to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from June 19, 1899, until his resignation, effective September 30, 1908; moved to New York City and engaged in the practice of law until his death there on May 2, 1915; interment in Alchoon Cemetery, Rockland, Knox County, Me.

**LITTLEFIELD, Nathaniel Swett**, a Representative from Maine; born in Wells, York County, Me., September 20, 1804; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827 and commenced practice in Bridgton, Me.; postmaster of Bridgton, Me., 1827-1841; filled important town offices, chiefly as selectman; active in civic affairs; secretary of the State senate in 1831 and 1832; member of the State senate 1837-1839, and president of the senate in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); elected as a Cass Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination; member of the State house of representatives in 1854; delegate to the Union Convention at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1860; died in Bridgton, Cumberland County, Me., August 15, 1882; interment in the High Street Cemetery.

**LITTLEJOHN, De Witt Clinton**, a Representative from New York; born in Bridgewater, Oneida County, N. Y., February 7, 1818; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in the manufacture of flour at Oswego, N. Y.; mayor of the city in 1849 and 1850; member of the State assembly 1853-1855, 1857, 1859-1861, 1866, 1867, 1870, and 1871, and served as speaker 1859-1861, 1866, 1867, 1870, and 1871; during the Civil War served as colonel of the One hundred and tenth New York Volunteer Infantry; resigned February 3, 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for valuable services during the war"; again a member of the State assembly in 1884; died in Oswego, Oswego County, N. Y., October 27, 1892; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**LITTLEPAGE, Adam Brown**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Charleston, Kanawha County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 14, 1859; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newport, Ind., in 1882; moved to Charleston, W. Va., in 1884 and continued the practice of law; general counsel in West Virginia for the United Mine Workers' Association; member of the State senate 1906-1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Charleston, W. Va., June 20, 1921; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**LITTLETON, Martin Wiley**, a Representative from New York; born near Kingston, Roane County, Tenn., January 12, 1872; moved to Texas in 1881 with his parents, who settled in Dallas; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in Dallas, Tex.; prosecuting attorney of Dallas County 1893-1896; moved to New York City in 1896 and continued the practice of his profession; district attorney of Kings County, N. Y., 1900-1904; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; president of the Borough of Brooklyn in 1904 and 1905; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of New York City.

**LIVELY, Robert Maclin**, a Representative from Texas; born in Fayetteville, Washington County, Ark., January 6, 1855; moved to Texas in 1864 with his parents, who settled in Smith County; attended private schools in eastern Texas; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Kaufman, Kaufman County, Tex.; moved to Canton, Van Zandt County, and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Van Zandt County 1882-1884; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Gordon Russell, and served from July 23, 1910, to March 3, 1911; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1910 and resumed the practice of his profession in Canton, Tex.; judge of Van Zandt County 1916-1918; is a resident of Canton, Tex.

**LIVERMORE, Arthur** (son of Samuel Livermore and brother of Edward St. Loe Livermore), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Londonderry, Rockingham County, N. H., July 29, 1766; received classical instruction from his

parents; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Concord in 1792; moved to Chester, N. H., the following year; member of the State house of representatives in 1794 and 1795; solicitor for Rockingham County 1796-1798; moved to Holderness, N. H., in 1798; associate justice of the superior court 1798-1809 and chief justice 1809-1813; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket in 1800; associate justice of the State supreme court 1813-1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Seventeenth Congress; served in the State senate in 1821 and 1822; judge of probate for Grafton County in 1822 and 1823; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); was not a candidate for renomination in 1824; chief justice of the court of common pleas 1825-1832; moved to Campton in 1827; trustee of Holmes Plymouth Academy 1808-1826; died in Campton, N. H., July 1, 1853; interment in the churchyard of Trinity Church, Holderness, N. H.

**LIVERMORE, Edward St. Loe** (son of Samuel Livermore and brother of Arthur Livermore), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Portsmouth, N. H., April 5, 1762; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Concord, N. H., in 1783, and later practiced in Portsmouth, N. H.; United States district attorney 1789-1797; State solicitor for Rockingham County 1791-1793; associate justice of the State supreme court 1797-1799; naval officer for the port of Portsmouth 1790-1802; moved to Newburyport, Mass., in 1802; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1811); was not a candidate for renomination in 1810; resumed the practice of law; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1811, thence to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1815; returned to Boston, and then moved to Tewksbury, Middlesex County, Mass., where he lived in retirement until his death there on September 15, 1832; interment in the Granary Burying Ground, Boston, Mass.

**LIVERMORE, Samuel** (father of Arthur Livermore and Edward St. Loe Livermore), a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Waltham, Middlesex County, Mass., May 14, 1732; attended Waltham schools, and was graduated from Nassau Hall (now Princeton University) in 1752; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1756, and commenced practice in Waltham, Mass.; moved to Portsmouth, N. H., in 1758 and later to Londonderry; member of the general court from Londonderry 1768-1770; moved to Holderness in 1775; State's attorney for three years; elected a Member of the Continental Congress in 1780 and served until June 21, 1782, when he resigned; again served as a Member of the Continental Congress in 1785; chief justice of the State supreme court 1782-1789; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); president of the State constitutional convention in 1791; elected to the United States Senate in 1792; reelected in 1798, and served from March 4, 1793, until his resignation effective June 12, 1801; died in Holderness, Grafton County, N. H., May 18, 1803; interment in the churchyard of Trinity Church.

**LIVERNASH, Edward James** (subsequently Edward James de Nivernais), a Representative from California; born in Lower Calaveritas, a California mining camp, near San Andreas, February 14, 1866; attended the common schools of California; became a printer at the age of fifteen, and a year later founded a country newspaper at Cloverdale, Calif.; studied law, in preparation for journalism, and was admitted to the bar in 1887; joined the staff of the San Francisco Examiner in 1891,

and held various editorial posts; was sent by the Klondike miners in 1897 as commissioner to the Dominion of Canada to urge a modification of onerous laws; elected as the candidate of the Union Labor Party, and endorsed by the Democratic Party, to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); became the editor of the *Denver News* in 1906; resided in France from 1909 to 1912, when he returned to the United States and settled near Belmont, Calif.; engaged in study and literary pursuits; after his congressional service he resumed the French form of the family name, De Nivernais, by decree of court; is a resident of Belmont, San Mateo County, Calif.

**LIVINGSTON, Edward** (brother of Robert R. Livingston and nephew of Philip Livingston and William Livingston), a Representative from New York and a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Clermont, Livingston Manor, N. Y., May 20, 1764; was graduated from Princeton College in 1781; studied law in Albany, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1785, and commenced practice in New York City; elected as a Democrat from New York to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1801); United States district attorney from March 27, 1801, to July 25, 1803; mayor of New York City 1801-1803; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1804; engaged in the practice of law and in the real-estate business; author of a legal code for Louisiana; served at the Battle of New Orleans on the staff of General Jackson in 1815; member of the State house of representatives in 1820; elected as a Democrat from Louisiana to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 8, 1829); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1829, until May 24, 1831, when he resigned, having been appointed to the Cabinet; Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Andrew Jackson from May 24, 1831, to May 29, 1833; minister plenipotentiary to France from May 29, 1833, to April 28, 1835; inherited from his sister "Montgomery Place" on the Hudson River, Barrytown, Dutchess County, N. Y., and died there May 23, 1836; interment in the family vault at Clermont, N. Y.

**LIVINGSTON, Henry Walter** (son of Walter Livingston and grandson of Philip Livingston), a Representative from New York; born in Linlithgo, Columbia County, N. Y., in 1768; was graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City; private secretary to Gouverneur Morris, American minister plenipotentiary to Paris, France, 1792-1794; judge of the court of common pleas of Columbia County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1802 and again in 1810; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); died in Livingston Manor, Linlithgo, N. Y., December 22, 1810.

**LIVINGSTON, Leonidas Felix**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Covington, Newton County, Ga., April 3, 1832; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; entered the Confederate Army as a private in August, 1861, and served throughout the Civil War; resumed agricultural pursuits in Newton County, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1876, 1877, and 1879-1881; served in the State senate in 1882 and 1883; vice president of the Georgia State Agricultural Society for eleven years and president four years; president of the Georgia State Alliance for three years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; again engaged in agricultural pursuits in his native country; died in Washington, D. C., February 11, 1912; interment in Bethany Church Cemetery, near Covington, Ga.

**LIVINGSTON, Philip** (brother of William Livingston, uncle of Edward Livingston and Robert R. Livingston, and father of Walter Livingston), a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., January 15, 1716; was graduated from Yale College in 1737; engaged in the mercantile business in New York City; member of the board of aldermen 1754-1762; member of the provincial house of representatives 1763-1769 and served as speaker in 1768; member of the New York Committee of Correspondence; delegate to the Stamp Act Congress in October, 1765; register in chancery in 1768 and 1769; Member of the Continental Congress from 1774 until his death; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; president of the New York Provincial Convention in 1775; member of the State assembly in 1776; served in the State senate in 1777; prominent in commercial and educational societies; died while attending the sixth session of the Continental Congress in York, Pa., June 12, 1778; interment in a tomb in Prospect Hill Cemetery, York, York County, Pa.

**LIVINGSTON, Robert Le Roy**, a Representative from New York; born in Claverack, Columbia County, N. Y.; was graduated from Princeton College in 1784; was commissioned first lieutenant in the Twelfth United States Infantry on January 14, 1799, and honorably discharged on June 15, 1800; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1809, until May 6, 1812, when he resigned; participated in the War of 1812, and was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Twenty-third Infantry on May 29, 1812, and served until February 1, 1813, when he resigned.

**LIVINGSTON, Robert R.** (brother of Edward Livingston and nephew of Philip Livingston and William Livingston), a Delegate from New York; born in New York City November 27, 1740; was graduated from King's College (now Columbia University), New York City, in 1765; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1773, and commenced practice in New York City; city recorder 1773-1775; member of the provincial convention of 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1777 and 1779-1781; one of the committee of five appointed to draw up the Declaration of Independence, but returned to duties in the provincial assembly before it was signed; delegate to the State constitutional convention in April, 1777; Secretary of Foreign Affairs from August, 1781, to August, 1783; chancellor of New York State 1777-1801, and administered the oath of office to President Washington April 30, 1789; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New York in 1798; minister plenipotentiary to France 1801-1804; prominent in local affairs; assisted Robert Fulton and was his partner in constructing the first steamboat; died in Clermont, N. Y., February 26, 1813; interment on his estate, "Clermont," near Clermont, N. Y.

**LIVINGSTON, Walter** (son of Philip Livingston and father of Henry Walter Livingston), a Delegate from New York; born November 27, 1740; delegate to the provincial convention held in New York in April and May, 1775; member of the First Provincial Congress from May to November, 1775; judge of Albany County in 1774 and 1775; served as commissary of stores and provisions for the department of New York from July 17, 1775, until September 7, 1776, when he resigned; deputy commissary general of the northern department in 1775 and 1776; member of the State assembly 1777-1779 and served as speaker in 1778; member of the New York and Massachusetts Boundary Commission in 1784; a member of the board of regents of the University of the State of New York 1784-1787; Member of the Continental Congress in 1784 and 1785; appointed Commissioner of the United States Treasury in 1785; died in New York City May 14, 1797.



**LIVINGSTON, William** (brother of Philip Livingston and uncle of Edward Livingston and Robert R. Livingston), a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Albany, N. Y., November 30, 1723; was graduated from Yale College in 1741; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1748, and commenced practice in New York; established and edited the Independent Reflector in 1752; a commissioner to adjust the boundary line between New York and Massachusetts in 1754, and subsequently between New York and New Jersey in 1764; member of the provincial assembly from Livingston Manor 1759-1761; moved to Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J., in 1772; Member of the Continental Congress from July 23, 1774, to June 22, 1776; commissioned a brigadier general of the New Jersey Militia on October 28, 1775, and served until August 31, 1776, having been elected governor; served consecutively as Governor of New Jersey from August 31, 1776, until his death; appointed one of the commissioners to superintend the construction of Federal buildings in 1785, but declined, as he did the appointment to be minister to The Hague tendered June 23, 1785; delegate to the Federal Constitutional Convention in Philadelphia in 1787 and one of the signers of the Constitution; died in Elizabeth, Union County, N. J., July 25, 1790; interment in the family vault in Trinity Churchyard, New York City.

**LLOYD, Edward**, a Delegate from Maryland; born at "Wye House," Talbot County, Md., December 15, 1744; completed preparatory studies; member of the lower house in the General Assembly of Maryland 1771-1774; member of the committee of safety for the Eastern Shore in 1775 and of the provincial convention in 1776; served on the executive council 1777-1779; member of the State house of delegates in 1780; served in the State senate in 1781, 1786, and 1791; Member of the Continental Congress 1783-1784; member of the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution April 28, 1788; died at "Wye House," July 8, 1793; interment in the family burying ground at "Wye House."

**LLOYD, Edward** (son of the preceding), a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born at "Wye House," Talbot County, Md., July 22, 1779; educated by private tutors; member of the State house of delegates 1800-1805; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph H. Nicholson; reelected to the Tenth Congress, and served from December 3, 1806, to March 3, 1809; Governor of Maryland 1809-1811; commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Ninth Regiment of Maryland Militia; served in the State senate from 1811 until his resignation in January, 1815; Democratic presidential elector in 1812; elected to the United States Senate on December 21, 1819, for the term beginning March 4, 1819; reelected in 1825, and served until his resignation in January, 1826; member and president of the State senate 1826-1831; died in Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, Md., June 2, 1834; interment in the family burying ground at "Wye House," Talbot County, Md.

**LLOYD, James**, a Senator from Maryland; born at "Farley," near Chestertown, Kent County, Md., in 1745; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; commissioned second lieutenant in the Kent County Militia on September 11, 1776, and served during the Revolutionary War; general in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Henry, and served from December 11, 1797, until December 1, 1800, when he resigned; engaged in the practice of law; died at "Ratcliff Manor," near Easton, Talbot County, Md., in 1820; interment at "Clover," the estate of his daughter, in Queen Anne's County, Md.

**LLOYD, James**, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., in December, 1769; attended the Boston Latin School, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1787; became a merchant and was interested in foreign trade; member of the State house of representatives in 1800 and 1801; served in the State senate in 1804; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Quincy Adams; reelected, and served from June 9, 1808, until May 1, 1813, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Harrison Gray Otis; reelected, and served from June 5, 1822, until May 23, 1826, when he resigned; retired from public life, and moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1826; died in New York City April 5, 1831; interment in King's Chapel Burying Ground, Boston, Mass.

**LLOYD, James Tilghman**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Canton, Lewis County, Mo., August 28, 1857; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Christian University, Canton, Mo., in 1878; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Monticello, Lewis County, Mo.; moved to Shelbyville, Mo., in 1885 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Shelby County 1889-1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard P. Giles; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from June 1, 1897, to March 3, 1917; was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; settled in Washington, D. C., in 1917 and practiced law until 1925; president of the Board of Education in 1924 and 1925; president of the chamber of commerce in 1925; returned to Missouri in 1925 and is engaged in the practice of his profession in Canton; member of the board of curators of Culver-Stockton College, and is a resident of Canton, Mo.

**LOAN, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Hardinsburg, Breckinridge County, Ky., October 4, 1819; pursued an academic course; studied law in Kentucky; moved to St. Joseph, Mo., in 1838; was admitted to the bar in 1840 and practiced in St. Joseph; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; commissioned brigadier general of Missouri State Militia in the service of the United States November 27, 1861; honorably discharged June 8, 1863; declined an appointment to the Supreme Court of Missouri in 1863; elected as an Emancipationist to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses and as a Radical to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; appointed by President Grant a visitor to the United States Military Academy in 1869; declined the missions to Venezuela and Brazil, the Governorship of New Mexico, and judgeships in the Territories; resumed the practice of law in St. Joseph, Mo.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1870; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; died in St. Joseph, Mo., March 30, 1881; interment in Mount Mora Cemetery.

**LOBECK, Charles Otto**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Andover, Henry County, Ill., April 6, 1852; attended the public schools, the high school in Geneseo, Ill., the German Wallace College, Berea, Ohio, and the Dyhrenfurth Commercial College, Chicago, Ill.; moved to Dayton, Iowa, in 1869, and was employed as a clerk in a general store; commercial traveler in Iowa and Nebraska 1875-1882; engaged in the hardware business in Omaha 1892-1895; elected as a Republican to the State senate in 1892; member of the city council of

Omaha 1897-1903, during which time he was engaged in the real-estate and insurance business; affiliated with the Democratic Party in 1896; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; served as city controller from 1903 until his resignation in 1911, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; again engaged in the real-estate and insurance business; died in Omaha, Nebr., January 30, 1920; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**LOCKE, Francis** (nephew of Matthew Locke), a Senator from North Carolina; born in Rowan County, N. C., October 31, 1776; attended Zion-Parnassus Academy and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected judge of the Superior Court of North Carolina in 1803, and served until 1814, when he resigned; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Clinton in 1808; elected to the United States Senate in 1814 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of David Stone, but resigned December 5, 1815, without having qualified; died in Rowan County, N. C., January 8, 1823; interment in the Thyatira Churchyard, near Salisbury, N. C.

**LOCKE, John**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Hopkinton, Middlesex County, Mass., February 14, 1764; his boyhood schooling consisted of but 16 weeks; worked on a farm until 22 years of age; attended Andover Academy and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; taught school; was graduated from Harvard University in 1792; again engaged in teaching school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ashby in 1796; member of the State house of representatives in 1804, 1805, 1813, and 1823; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1828; member of the State senate in 1830 and of the State executive council in 1831; resumed the practice of his profession; moved to Lowell, Mass., in 1837 and to Boston in 1849; died in Boston, Mass., March 20, 1855; interment in Lowell Cemetery, Lowell, Middlesex County, Mass.

**LOCKE, Matthew** (uncle of Francis Locke), a Representative from North Carolina; born in the north of Ireland in 1730; emigrated to the United States and located in Rowan County, N. C.; engaged in transportation by wagon; treasury commissioner of the colony of North Carolina in 1771; elected a member of the Safety Committee of Rowan County on August 8, 1774, and of the Committee of Secrecy, Intelligence, and Observation of Rowan County on September 23, 1774; member of the Provincial Congress at Hillsboro, N. C., and Johnston Court House in 1775; served as paymaster of troops in the Salisbury District in 1775; member of the Colonial Congress at Halifax in 1776; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; member of the State house of commons 1777-1781; brigadier general of North Carolina troops during the Revolutionary War; served in the State senate in 1781 and 1782; again a member of the State house of commons 1783-1792; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1789 called to ratify the Federal Constitution and voted against ratification; elected as a Democrat to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1799); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1798 to the Sixth Congress; engaged as a planter and was an extensive landowner; died in Salisbury, Rowan County, September 7, 1801; interment in the Thyatira Churchyard, near Salisbury, N. C.

**LOOKHART, James**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y., February 13, 1806; attended the public schools; moved to Ithaca, N. Y., about 1826 and operated a woolen mill; moved to Indiana in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Evansville, Ind., in 1834; city clerk in 1836 and 1837; prosecuting attorney of Vanderburg County 1841-1845; judge of the fourth judicial district from 1846 until 1851, when he resigned; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Evansville; appointed by President Pierce superintendent of construction of the marine hospital at Evansville in 1853; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1857, until his death in Evansville, Ind., September 7, 1857; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**LOOKHART, James Alexander**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Anson County, N. C., June 2, 1850; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Trinity College, Durham, N. C., in June, 1878; studied law in Charlotte, N. C., and was admitted to the bar in 1874; settled in Wadesboro, N. C., where he practiced his profession; mayor of Wadesboro in 1875; member of the State house of representatives in 1878; served in the State senate in 1880; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to June 5, 1896, when he was succeeded by Charles H. Martin, who contested his election; resumed the practice of his profession in Wadesboro, N. C.; died in Charlotte, N. C., December 24, 1905; interment in Eastview Cemetery, Wadesboro, N. C.

**LOCKWOOD, Daniel Newton**, a Representative from New York; born in Hamburg, Erie County, N. Y., June 1, 1844; attended common schools; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced in Buffalo, N. Y.; district attorney of Erie County 1874-1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and at Chicago in 1884 and 1896; United States attorney for the northern district of New York from October, 1886, until June, 1889, when he resigned; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1894; resumed the practice of his profession in Buffalo, N. Y.; general manager from New York at the Pan American Exposition in 1901; appointed in 1903 by Governor Benjamin B. Odell a member of the State lunacy commission, which office he held until his death in Buffalo, N. Y., June 1, 1906; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**LODGE, Henry Cabot** (great-grandson of George Cabot), a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., May 12, 1850; attended a private school, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1871; editor of the *North American Review* 1873-1876; was graduated from the Harvard Law School in 1875 and was admitted to the bar in 1876; lecturer on American history at Harvard University 1876-1879; editor of the *International Review* 1879-1881; lecturer at Lowell Institute, Boston, Mass., in 1880; member of the State house of representatives in 1880 and 1881; author of many historical, biographical, and political works; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and

**Fifty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until March 3, 1893, when he resigned; had been reelected to the Fifty-third Congress, but was later elected to the United States Senate in 1893; reelected in 1899, 1905, 1911, 1916, and 1922, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1900, 1904, 1908, 1916, 1920, and 1924; chairman of the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1908 and 1920; chairman of the committee on resolutions in the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1916; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution; appointed by President Roosevelt a member of the Alaskan Boundary Tribunal in 1903; member of the United States Immigration Commission 1907-1910; overseer of Harvard University from 1911 until his death; president of the Harvard Alumni in 1914; president of the Massachusetts Historical Society in 1915; elected majority leader of the Senate in August, 1918, and served until his death; represented the United States as a member of the Conference on Limitation of Armament in 1921; died in Cambridge, Mass., November 9, 1924; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery.**

**LOFLAND, James Rush, a Representative from Delaware; born in Milford, Del., November 2, 1823; received a classical education and was graduated from Delaware College (now the University of Delaware) at Newark in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Milford; secretary of the State senate in 1849; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; secretary of state of Delaware 1855-1859; paymaster in the United States Army 1863-1867; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 which nominated Grant and Wilson; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Milford, Kent County, Del., February 10, 1894; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.**

**LOFT, George William, a Representative from New York; born in New York City February 6, 1805; attended the public schools; engaged in the manufacture of candy; director in several corporations; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Wilson and Marshall in 1912 and the ticket of Davis and Bryan in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Timothy D. Sullivan; reelected in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress, and served from November 4, 1913, to March 3, 1917; was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of New York City.**

**LOGAN, George, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born at Stenton, Philadelphia County, Pa., September 9, 1753; at the age of nine he was sent to England, where he attended school; was graduated in medicine from the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, in 1770; devoted himself to scientific farming; member of the State house of representatives; went to France in 1798 to treat unofficially for a better understanding between the two Governments, which action was responsible for the passage of the so-called "Logan Act"; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Peter G. Muhlenberg, and served from July 13, 1801, to March 3, 1807; declined to be a candidate for reelection; went to England in 1810 on a private diplomatic mission as an emissary of peace, but was not successful; published several agricultural pamphlets; died in Stenton, near Philadelphia, Pa., April 9, 1821; interment in Logan Graveyard in Stenton Park, Philadelphia, Pa.**

**LOGAN, Henry, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Dillsburg, Monaghan Township, York County, Pa., April 14, 1784; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; volunteered for the defense of Baltimore in 1814; captain in the Nineteenth Regiment, Second Brigade, Fifth Division, Pennsylvania Militia, and was commissioned lieutenant colonel August 1, 1814; member of the State house of representatives in 1818 and 1819; served in the State senate 1828-1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed farming; member of the Board of Commissioners of York County in 1840; served as county auditor; died on the Logania plantation in Monaghan Township, near Dillsburg, Pa., December 26, 1866; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Dillsburg, Pa.**

**LOGAN, John Alexander, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Murphysboro, Jackson County, Ill., February 9, 1826; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Louisville; served in the war with Mexico; second lieutenant in the First Illinois Infantry May 10, 1847; honorably mustered out October 16, 1848; returned to Illinois; clerk of the Jackson County court in 1849; studied law, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisville in 1851; was admitted to the bar in 1852 and practiced; member of the Illinois House of Representatives in 1852, 1853, 1856, and 1857; prosecuting attorney for the third judicial district of Illinois 1853-1857; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, until April 2, 1862, when he resigned and entered the Union Army; during the Civil War was commissioned colonel of the Thirty-first Illinois Infantry September 18, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers March 21, 1862; major general of Volunteers November 29, 1862, and served until August 17, 1865; appointed minister to Mexico in 1865, but declined; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, until his resignation on March 3, 1871, at the end of the Forty-first Congress, having been elected Senator; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1868 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Andrew Johnson, President of the United States; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; resumed the practice of law in Chicago; again elected to the United States Senate in 1879; reelected, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death; was the Republican nominee for Vice President on the ticket with James G. Blaine in 1884; died in Washington, D. C., December 26, 1886; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.**

**LOGAN, William, a Senator from Kentucky; born within the fort at Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky., December 8, 1776; spent his early childhood in the fort at St. Asaphs, receiving private instruction from his parents and tutors; moved with his parents to Shelby County, Ky., about 1798; studied law and was admitted to the bar and practiced; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1799; served as a commissioner of the Kentucky River Co. in 1820; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1806 and in 1808 and served as speaker two terms; judge of the court of appeals 1808-1812; presidential elector in 1808, 1812, and 1816; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1819, to May 28, 1820, when he resigned to become a gubernatorial candidate; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1820; died at his residence in Shelby County on August 8, 1822; interment in the Logan family burial grounds near Shelbyville, Ky.**

**LOGAN, William Turner**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Summerville, Dorchester County, S. C., June 21, 1874; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the College of Charleston, South Carolina, in 1895; studied law at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1904; corporation counsel of Charleston 1914-1918; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Charleston County 1916-1918; chairman of the city Democratic executive committee 1918-1922, and reelected in 1922; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Charleston, Charleston County, S. C.

**LOGUE, James Washington**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 22, 1838; attended the public schools and was graduated from La Salle College, Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced the practice of his profession in Philadelphia; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania in 1918; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia; member of the speakers' bureau of the Council of National Defense during the World War; secretary of the board of inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary in 1923; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 27, 1925; interment in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

**LONDON, Meyer**, a Representative from New York; born in Kalvaria, Russia, December 29, 1871; attended a primary school and also received private instruction, principally in languages; emigrated to the United States October 1, 1891, and settled in New York City; admitted to citizenship in the United States in 1896; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and practiced in New York City; active in the Socialist and labor movements for more than thirty years; leader of the garment workers' strike in New York City in 1910; elected as a Socialist to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; engaged in the practice of law until his death in New York City on June 6, 1926, as the result of an automobile accident; interment in "Writers' Lane," a plot in Mount Carmel Cemetery especially set aside for Jewish people who had attained prominence in New York City.

**LONERGAN, Augustine**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Thompson, Windham County, Conn., May 20, 1874; attended the public schools of Rockville and Bridgeport and was graduated from the law department of Yale University in 1902, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn., in 1902; member of the American and State Bar Associations; member of the city plan commission 1910-1912; assistant corporation counsel of Hartford 1910-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); did not seek renomination in 1920, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1920; resumed the practice of law in Hartford, Conn., in 1921, and is a resident of that city.

**LONG, Alexander**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Greenville, Mercer County, Pa., December 24, 1816; received an academic training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864, at New York in 1868, at Baltimore in 1872, and at St. Louis in 1876; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 28, 1886; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**LONG, Chester Isalah**, a Representative and a Senator from Kansas; born in Greenwood Township, near Millerstown, Perry County, Pa., October 12, 1860; moved with his parents to Daviess County, Mo., in 1865 and to Paola, Kans., in 1879; received an academic education; studied law, was admitted to the bar March 4, 1885, and commenced practice in Medicine Lodge, Kans.; member of the State senate 1889-1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his resignation, effective March 4, 1903, before the commencement of the Fifty-eighth Congress, to become Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1908; moved to Wichita in 1911 and continued in the practice of law; chairman of the commission to revise the general statutes of Kansas 1921-1923; member of the American Bar Association and its president in 1925 and 1926; is a resident of Wichita, Kans.

**LONG, Edward Henry Carroll**, a Representative from Maryland; born at Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md., September 28, 1808; attended the common schools and was graduated from Yale College in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice at Princess Anne, Somerset County; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates 1833-1835, 1839, 1844, and 1861; served in the State senate in 1860; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed the practice of his profession and agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1860; died at Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md., on October 16, 1865; interment in the family burying ground on his farm, "Catalpa," near Princess Anne, Md.

**LONG, Jefferson Franklin**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Knoxville, Crawford County, Ga., March 3, 1836; was of the Negro race; educated himself; became a merchant tailor in Macon, Ga.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the House declaring Samuel F. Gove not entitled to the seat, and served from December 22, 1870, to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880 which nominated Garfield and Arthur; resumed business in Macon, Ga., and died there February 5, 1900; interment in Lynwood Cemetery.

**LONG, John**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Loudoun County, Va., February 26, 1785; moved with his parents to North Carolina, who settled at Longs Mill (now Liberty), Randolph County; attended private and public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Randolph County,

N. C.; served in the State house of representatives in 1811 and 1812; member of the State senate in 1814 and 1815; elected as a Whig to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; resumed his agricultural pursuits; died at Longs Mill (now Liberty), Randolph County, N. C., August 11, 1857; interment in Richland Graveyard.

**LONG, John Benjamin**, a Representative from Texas; born in Douglass, Nacogdoches County, Tex., September 8, 1843; moved with his parents to Rusk, Tex., in 1846; educated in private schools; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army in Company C, Third Texas Cavalry; was twice severely wounded; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; became a planter; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892; engaged in the newspaper business in Rusk, Tex., 1886–1905; member of the State house of representatives in 1913 and 1914; died in Rusk, Cherokee County, Tex., April 27, 1924; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**LONG, John Davis**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Buckfield, Oxford County, Me., October 27, 1838; attended the common schools at Buckfield and Hebron Academy, Maine; was graduated from the academic department of Harvard University in 1857; taught school in Westford Academy, Massachusetts; studied law at Harvard Law School and in private offices, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Buckfield, Me.; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1863 and continued the practice of law, and in 1869 moved to Hingham, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives 1875–1878, and served the last three years as speaker of the house; Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts in 1879; Governor of Massachusetts 1880–1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1888; continued the practice of his profession in Boston; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President McKinley and served from March 5, 1897, until May 1, 1902, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Boston, with residence in Hingham, Mass.; president of overseers of Harvard University and of the Authors' Club of Boston; died in Hingham, Mass., August 28, 1915; interment in Hingham Cemetery.

**LONG, Pierce**, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., in 1739; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the shipping business; delegate to the Provincial Congress of New Hampshire in 1775; served in the Revolutionary War as colonel of the First New Hampshire Regiment, and participated in the engagements at Ticonderoga and points on Lakes George and Champlain; was present at the surrender of General Burgoyne at Saratoga; brevetted a brigadier general; Member of the Continental Congress 1784–1786; State councillor 1786–1789; delegate to the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution June 21, 1788; appointed by President Washington customs collector for the port of Portsmouth, N. H., in January, 1789, but owing to ill health was unable to assume the duties of the office; died in Portsmouth, N. H., April 3, 1789; interment in the Proprietors' Burying Ground.

**LONGFELLOW, Stephen**, a Representative from Maine; born in Gorham, Cumberland County, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), June 23, 1775; was graduated from Harvard

University in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Portland, Me.; member of the General Court of Massachusetts in 1814 and 1815; belonged to the Federalist Party and was a delegate to the Hartford convention in 1814 and 1815; Federalist presidential elector in 1816 and voted for King and Howard; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); was not a candidate for renomination in 1824; resumed the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives in 1826; overseer of Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., 1811–1817; a trustee of Bowdoin College 1817–1836; president of the Maine Historical Society in 1834; died in Portland, Me., August 2, 1849; interment in the Western Cemetery.

**LONGNECKER, Henry Clay**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allen Township, Cumberland County, Pa., April 17, 1820; was graduated from the Norwich Military Academy of Vermont and from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Easton, Pa.; served during the Mexican War as first lieutenant, captain, and adjutant in all principal engagements under General Scott; was wounded at the Battle of Chapultepec September 13, 1847; returned to Pennsylvania; district attorney of Lehigh County 1848–1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); during the Civil War participated in organizing Pennsylvania troops and served in the Union Army as colonel of the Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; resumed the practice of his profession in Allentown, Pa., in 1865; associate judge of Lehigh County in 1867; died in Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., September 10, 1871; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**LONGWORTH, Nicholas** (nephew of Bellamy Storer), a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, November 5, 1809; attended the Franklin School in Cincinnati, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1831; spent one year at Harvard Law School, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1834; was admitted to the bar in 1834 and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the Board of Education of Cincinnati in 1838; member of the State house of representatives in 1839 and 1840; served in the State senate 1841–1843; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1927); served as Republican majority floor leader during the Sixty-eighth Congress, and was elected Speaker of the House of Representatives during the Sixty-ninth Congress. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LONGYEAR, John Wesley**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Shandaken, Ulster County, N. Y., October 22, 1820; pursued classical studies in the Lima (N. Y.) Academy; taught school for several years; moved to Mason, Ingham County, Mich., in 1844 and taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the Ingham County bar in 1846; moved to Lansing, Mich., in 1847 and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; delegate to the Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1860 and to the Michigan State constitutional convention in 1867; appointed by President Grant judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan February 7, 1870; moved to Detroit in 1871, where he died March 11, 1875; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Lansing, Ingham County, Mich.

**LOOMIS, Andrew Williams**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lebanon, Conn., June 27, 1797; was graduated in law from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1819; was admitted to the bar; moved to Canton, Ohio, and practiced; moved to New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Ohio; delegate to the National-Republican State convention at Columbus in 1827 and 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1837, until October 20, 1837, when he resigned; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1839 and resumed the practice of his profession; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, about 1868; died while on a visit to Cumberland, Md., August 24, 1873; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**LOOMIS, Arphaxed**, a Representative from New York; born in Winsted, Conn., April 9, 1798; moved to New York in 1801 with his parents, who settled upon a farm in the town of Salisbury, Herkimer County; attended the common schools and Fairfield Academy, Fairfield, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar at Albany in 1822, and commenced practice at Sackett Harbor, N. Y., the same year; returned to Salisbury in 1825; later in that year moved to Little Falls, N. Y., and continued the practice of his profession; surrogate of Herkimer County 1828-1836; commissioner to investigate the government and discipline of the State prisons in 1834; county judge of Herkimer County 1835-1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; member of the State assembly in 1841 and 1842; member of the State constitutional convention in 1846; member of the commission to revise, abridge, and simplify pleadings and proceedings in civil actions in 1847; again a member of the State assembly in 1853 and 1854; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1861 and 1863; died at Little Falls, N. Y., September 15, 1885; interment in the Church Street Cemetery.

**LOOMIS, Dwight**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Columbia, Tolland County, Conn., July 27, 1821; attended the common schools and academies in Monson and Amherst, Mass.; taught school; was graduated from the law department of Yale University in 1847, admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice at Rockville, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1851; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; member of the State senate 1857-1859; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; judge of the superior court of the State 1864-1875; justice of the supreme court of the State 1875-1891; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1892; State referee from 1892 until his death in a train accident near Waterbury, Conn., September 17, 1903; interment in Grove Hill Cemetery, Rockville, Conn.

**LORD, Frederick William**, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, New London County, Conn., December 11, 1800; attended Lyme Academy, and was graduated from Yale College in 1821; professor of mathematics in Washington College, Chestertown, Md., for two years; in charge of an academy at Baltimore, Md., for three years; studied medicine in Baltimore, and was graduated in medicine from Yale College in 1828; commenced the practice of medicine in Sag Harbor, N. Y., continuing in his profession there for fifteen years; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1840; moved to Greenport, Long Island, N. Y., in 1846 and engaged in agricultural pursuits and the cultivation of fruit

and ornamental trees; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); resumed his former pursuits in Greenport; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress and in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860, but on his way to attend the convention was taken ill on the steamer *Massachusetts*, and died in New York City May 24, 1860; interment in East Hampton Cemetery, East Hampton, Suffolk County, N. Y.

**LORD, Henry William**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Northampton, Mass., March 8, 1821; pursued an academic course; studied law, but did not practice; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1839; four years later went to Pontiac, Mich., and engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; returned to Detroit, Mich.; appointed by President Lincoln United States consul to Manchester, England, in 1861, and served until his resignation in 1867; served on the State board of corrections and charities 1871-1882; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Arthur register of the United States land office at Creelsburg, N. Dak., on August 1, 1883, continuing in that capacity after the office was transferred to Devils Lake, N. Dak., on January 17, 1884, and served until April 18, 1888; was killed in a railroad accident near Butte, Mont., January 25, 1891; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Detroit, Mich.

**LORD, Scott**, a Representative from New York; born in Nelson, Madison County, N. Y., December 11, 1820; attended the common schools and the local academies at Morrisville and Geneseo; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Mount Morris, Livingston County, N. Y.; moved to Geneseo, the county seat, in 1847; judge of Livingston County 1847-1856; resumed the practice of law; moved to Utica, Oneida County, N. Y., in 1872 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1876 to conduct the impeachment proceeding against William W. Belknap, ex-Secretary of War; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; moved to New York City in 1877 and again engaged in the practice of law; died in Morris Plains, Morris County, N. J., September 10, 1885; interment in Temple Hill Cemetery, Geneseo, N. Y.

**LORE, Charles Brown**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Odessa, New Castle County, Del., March 16, 1831; attended the public schools and Middletown Academy, Delaware; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in June, 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar of New Castle County, Del., in 1861, and practiced; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1857; during the Civil War served as commissioner of the draft for New Castle County, Del., in 1862; attorney general of Delaware 1869-1874; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; appointed chief justice of the Supreme Court of Delaware in 1893; reappointed in 1897 for a term of twelve years but retired in 1909; member of the code commission in 1909 and 1910; died in Wilmington, Del., March 6, 1911; remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in the Methodist Church Cemetery.

**LORIMER, William, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois;** born in Manchester, England, April 27, 1861; self-educated; emigrated to the United States in 1866 with his parents, who settled in Michigan; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1870; apprenticed to the trade of sign painter at the age of ten; worked in the packing houses and for a street railroad company; engaged in the real-estate business, and later as a builder and brick manufacturer; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth, Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his resignation, effective June 17, 1909, having been elected Senator; presented credentials as a Senator elect to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1909, and served from June 18, 1909, until July 13, 1912, when the Senate adopted a resolution declaring "that corrupt methods and practices were employed in his election, and that the election, therefore, was invalid"; resumed his former pursuits and was president of La Salle Street Trust & Savings Bank 1910-1915; subsequently engaged in the manufacture of lumber; is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**LORING, George Bailey, a Representative from Massachusetts;** born in North Andover, Essex County, Mass., November 8, 1817; attended Franklin Academy at Andover; taught school, was graduated from the academic department of Harvard University in 1838 and from the medical department in 1842; practiced medicine for a short time in North Andover; surgeon of the Marine hospital at Chelsea, Mass., 1843-1850; surgeon of the Seventh Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Militia 1842-1844; appointed commissioner to revise the United States marine hospital system in 1849; moved to Salem, Mass., in 1851; appointed postmaster of Salem on May 4, 1853, and served until his successor was appointed on February 16, 1858; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1867; chairman of the Massachusetts State Republican committee 1869-1876; served in the State senate 1873-1876, and was also president of that body; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868, at Philadelphia in 1872, and at Cincinnati in 1876; appointed United States centennial commissioner for the State of Massachusetts in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; United States Commissioner of Agriculture 1881-1885; appointed United States minister to Portugal, Spain, in 1889 and served until his resignation in 1890; died in Salem, Mass., September 13, 1901; interment in Harmony Grove Cemetery.

**LOUD, Eugene Francis, a Representative from California;** born in Abington, Plymouth County, Mass., March 12, 1847; went to sea and afterwards settled in California; during the Civil War enlisted in a California Cavalry battalion in 1862, which formed a part of the Second Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Cavalry; served with the Army of the Potomac and with Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley until the close of the war; returned to California; engaged in mining and as clerk for fifteen years; studied law; clerk in the customs service at San Francisco, Calif.; member of the State assembly in 1884; cashier of the city and county of San Francisco; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in San Francisco, Calif., December 19, 1908; remains were cremated and the ashes interred in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**LOUD, George Alvin, a Representative from Michigan;** born in Bracebridge, Ohio, June 18, 1852; moved with his parents to Massachusetts in 1856, and subsequently to Au Sable, Mich., in 1866; attended the English High School, Boston, Mass., and Professor Patterson's school at Detroit, Mich.; was graduated from the Ann Arbor High School in 1869; vice president and general manager of the Au Sable & Northwestern Railroad; for four years was a colonel on the staff of Governor Pingree; paymaster on the U. S. revenue cutter *McCulloch* when it participated in the Battle of Manila Bay during the Spanish-American War; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; engaged in the lumber business at Au Sable, Mich.; killed in an automobile accident at Myrtle Point, Mich., November 18, 1925; interment in Au Sable Cemetery, Oscoda, Mich.

**LOUDENSLAGER, Henry Clay, a Representative from New Jersey;** born in Mauricetown, Cumberland County, N. J., May 22, 1852; moved with his parents to Paulsboro, N. J., in 1856; attended the common schools; engaged in the produce commission business in Philadelphia, Pa., 1872-1882; county clerk of Gloucester County, N. J., 1882-1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Paulsboro, Gloucester County, N. J., August 12, 1911; interment in Eglington Cemetery, Clarksboro, N. J.

**LOUGHRIDGE, William, a Representative from Iowa;** born in Youngstown, Mahoning County, Ohio, July 11, 1827; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Mansfield, Ohio; moved to Iowa in 1852 and settled in Oskaloosa, Mahaska County; member of the State senate 1857-1860; judge of the sixth judicial circuit of Iowa 1861-1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); died near Reading, Pa., September 26, 1889; interment in Forest Cemetery, Oskaloosa, Iowa.

**LOUNSBERRY, William, a Representative from New York;** born at Stone Ridge, Ulster County, N. Y., December 25, 1831; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1851; attended the law department of the New York University in Albany, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar in 1853 and engaged in practice; during the Civil War was commissary of the Twentieth Regiment New York Militia, with the rank of first lieutenant, during its three months' service; member of the State assembly in 1868; mayor of Kingston 1878-1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); died in Kingston, N. Y., November 8, 1905; interment in Wiltwyck Rural Cemetery.

**LOUTTIT, James Alexander, a Representative from California;** born in New Orleans, La., October 16, 1848; moved to California in 1849 with his parents, who settled in Calaveras County; attended private and public schools and the State normal school at Sacramento; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1869; settled in Stockton, Calif., in 1871 and practiced law; prosecuting attorney of Stockton 1871-1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law in Stockton, Calif.; died in Pacific Grove, Monterey County, Calif., July 26, 1906; interment in the Stockton Rural Cemetery, Stockton, Calif.

**LOVE, James**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Nelson County, Ky., May 12, 1795; attended the common schools in Bardston, Ky.; volunteered at the age of eighteen and served during the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Barboursville, Knox County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1819-1831; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); declined a renomination to the Twenty-fourth Congress; emigrated to Texas in 1837 and settled in Galveston; represented Galveston in the convention which framed the constitution of 1846 and was the first judge of the Galveston district; resigned to become clerk of the United States court and served until the opening of the Civil War; after war was declared he enlisted and served for two years with the Terry Rangers; after the war was elected first judge of the Galveston and Harris County criminal court, but was removed by the military commander; died in Galveston June 12, 1874; interment in Trinity Church Cemetery.

**LOVE, John**, a Representative from Virginia; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Alexandria, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1805-1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1811); served in the State senate 1810-1820; resumed the practice of law; died August 17, 1822.

**LOVE, Peter Early**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Dublin, Laurens County, Ga., July 7, 1818; was graduated from Franklin College (now a part of the University of Georgia), Athens, Ga., in 1829, and from the Philadelphia College of Medicine in 1838; practiced medicine while studying law; was admitted to the bar in 1839 and commenced practice in Thomasville, Thomas County, Ga.; solicitor general of the southern district of Georgia in 1843; member of the State senate in 1849; elected judge of the State superior court for the southern circuit in 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, until his retirement on January 23, 1861; resumed the practice of law in Thomasville, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; died in Thomasville, Ga., November 8, 1866; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**LOVE, Thomas Cutting**, a Representative from New York; born in Cambridge, N. Y., November 30, 1789; attended the common schools; served as a volunteer in the War of 1812; wounded and taken prisoner at the Battle of Fort Erie September 17, 1814; taken to Quebec and kept imprisoned until the close of the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Batavia, N. Y., and later to Buffalo; judge of Erie County in 1828 and 1829; district attorney 1829-1835 and surrogate 1841-1845; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed the practice of law until 1847 when he retired from active practice; died in Buffalo, N. Y., September 17, 1853; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**LOVE, William Carter**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Norfolk, Va., in 1784; moved to Chapel Hill, N. C.; was tutored at home; attended the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill 1802-1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salisbury, N. C., in 1806; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); resumed the practice of law in Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., where he died in 1835; interment in a private cemetery in Salisbury.

**LOVE, William Franklin**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Liberty, Amite County, Miss., March 29, 1850; attended the common schools and the University of Mississippi at Oxford; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1878-1882 and 1884-1888; served in the State senate 1889-1896; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Gloster, Amite County, Miss., October 16, 1898; interment in Gloster Cemetery.

**LOVEJOY, Owen** (cousin of Nathan Allen Farwell), a Representative from Illinois; born in Albion, Me., January 6, 1811; attended the common schools and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1832; studied law, but never practiced; studied theology; moved to Alton, Madison County, Ill., in 1836; ordained pastor of the Congregational Church in Princeton, Ill., 1839-1856; member of the State house of representatives in 1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 25, 1864; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Princeton, Ill.

**LOVELL, James**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., October 31, 1737; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Boston Latin School in 1752 and from Harvard College in 1756; completed a postgraduate course at the latter institution in 1759; taught in the Boston Latin School 1757-1775, and was also master of the North Grammar (now the Eliot) School; imprisoned by General Howe during the Revolutionary War and conveyed to Halifax in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1782; receiver of continental taxes 1784-1788; collector of customs at Boston, Mass., in 1788 and 1789; appointed naval officer of the port of Boston and Charlestown, and served from August 3, 1789, until his death in Windham, Me., July 14, 1814.

**LOVERING, Henry Bacon**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Portsmouth, N. H., April 8, 1841; attended the public schools of Lynn, Mass., and was graduated from Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; during the Civil War enlisted in 1862 in the Eighth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry and served out his term; reenlisted in the Third Massachusetts Cavalry; lost a leg at the Battle of Winchester; member of the State house of representatives in 1872 and 1874; city assessor in 1879 and 1880; mayor of Lynn in 1881 and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1887; United States marshal for Massachusetts 1888-1891; warden of the State prison 1891-1893; United States pension agent at Boston 1894-1898; sealer of weights and measures for the city of Boston, Mass., 1902-1905; superintendent of the Chardon Street Soldiers' Home at Boston 1905-1907; retired from active business pursuits; moved to Wakefield, Mass., in 1907, where he died April 5, 1911; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Lynn, Essex County, Mass.

**LOVERING, William Croad**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Woonsocket, R. I., February 25, 1835; moved with his parents to Taunton, Mass., in 1837; attended the Cambridge High School and the Hopkins Classical School, Cambridge, Mass.; left school in 1850 for employment in his father's mill; during the Civil War served as quartermaster of Engineers in the Second Massachusetts Brigade, consisting



of the Second and Third Regiments; retired from the service an invalid in 1863; traveled in Europe for a year; engaged in cotton manufacturing in Taunton; first president of the Taunton Street Railway; president of the American Liability Insurance Co.; interested in several other business enterprises; president of the New England Cotton Manufacturers' Association for two years; member of the State senate in 1874 and 1875; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; presided at the Republican State convention in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 4, 1910; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Taunton, Mass.

**LOVETT, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Newent Society, in the present township of Lisbon, Conn., February 20, 1761; was graduated from Yale College in 1782; moved to Albany, N. Y., and thence to Fort Miller, N. Y., where he was employed as general agent and land steward; moved to Lansingburg, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1800 and 1801; returned to Albany, and served as clerk of the common council until the outbreak of the War of 1812; military secretary to Gen. Stephen Van Rensselaer at the northwestern frontier, and was wounded at the Battle of Queenstown in October, 1812; returned to Albany; county clerk of Albany County from March 3, 1813, to March 31, 1815; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; began the settlement of Perrysburg, Ohio; died at Fort Meigs, Ohio, August 12, 1818.

**LOW, Frederick Ferdinand**, a Representative from California; born in Frankfurt (now Winterport), Waldo County, Me., June 30, 1828; attended the common schools and Hampden Academy; moved to California, where he engaged in the shipping business in San Francisco in 1849; moved to Marysville, Calif., in 1851 and became engaged in banking until 1861; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Thirty-seventh Congress, but was not permitted to take his seat; subsequently qualified under authority of a special act of Congress, and served from June 3, 1862, to March 3, 1863; was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; appointed collector of the port of San Francisco in 1868; later in that year was elected Governor of California, and served until 1867; United States minister to China 1869-1874; engaged in banking in San Francisco; died in San Francisco, Calif., July 21, 1894; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**LOW, Isaac**, a Delegate from New York; born at Raritan Landing, near New Brunswick, N. J., April 13, 1735; active in pre-Revolutionary affairs; moved to New York City and engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate to the Stamp-Act Congress in 1765; Member of the Continental Congress in 1774 and 1775; delegate to the Provincial Congress in 1775; was opposed to armed conflict with Great Britain, and after the Declaration of Independence abandoned the patriot cause; accused of treason and was arrested in 1776; one of the founders and president of the New York Chamber of Commerce 1775-1783; his property was confiscated in 1779 by the American authorities, and in 1783 he moved to England, where he died in Cowes, Isle of Wight, July 25, 1791.

**LOW, Philip Burrill**, a Representative from New York; born in Chelsea, Suffolk County, Mass., May 6, 1836; attended the public schools and was graduated from high school; during the Civil War volunteered and was appointed acting ensign in the United States Navy, and served in the North Atlantic

Squadron during 1862 and 1863; resigned and engaged in commercial pursuits in Boston, Mass., until 1866, when he moved to New York City; identified with the shipping and maritime interests; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; continued his activities in maritime pursuits in New York City until his death there on August 23, 1912; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**LOWDEN, Frank Orren**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Sunrise, Chicago County, Minn., January 26, 1861; moved with his parents to Point Pleasant, Hardin County, Iowa, in 1868; attended the public schools of Iowa; was graduated from the Iowa State University at Iowa City in 1885 and the Union College of Law, Chicago, Ill., in 1887; was admitted to the bar in 1887 and commenced practice in Chicago; lieutenant colonel of the First Regiment Infantry, Illinois National Guard, 1898-1903; professor of law at the Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill., in 1899; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1904; moved to Oregon, Ill., in 1903; member of the Republican National Committee from Illinois 1904-1912, and was a member of the executive committee during the campaigns of 1904 and 1908, assigned to western headquarters in Chicago, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert R. Hitt; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from November 6, 1906, to March 3, 1911; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1910; engaged in agricultural pursuits; Governor of Illinois 1917-1921; declined to be a candidate for the nomination for Vice President of the United States in 1924; is a resident of Oregon, Ill.

**LOWE, David Perley**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Utica, Oneida County, N. Y., August 22, 1823; moved to Ohio; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1851; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; moved to Mound City, Kans., in 1861 and continued the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1863 and 1864; judge of the sixth judicial district 1867-1871; moved to Fort Scott in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Fort Scott; appointed chief justice of Utah Territory by President Grant in 1875; returned to Kansas and settled in Fort Scott, Bourbon County; again elected judge of the sixth judicial district of Kansas in 1879, and served until his death in Fort Scott, Kans., April 10, 1882; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**LOWE, William Manning**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., June 12, 1842; attended the Wesleyan University, Florence, Ala., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as private, lieutenant, captain, and lieutenant colonel; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; solicitor of the fifth judicial circuit 1865-1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1870; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1875; elected as a Greenback Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); successfully contested the election of Joseph Wheeler to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from June 3, 1882, until his death in "The Grove," Huntsville, Ala., October 12, 1882; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**LOWELL, John**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Newburyport, Mass., June 17, 1743; was graduated from Harvard College in 1760; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1762, and commenced practice in Newburyport, Mass.; an officer in the militia in 1776; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1777; member of the State house of representatives 1778 and 1780-1782; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1780; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; served in the State senate in 1784 and 1785; commissioner on the New York and Massachusetts boundary line in 1784; judge of the court of appeals 1784-1789, of the United States district court 1789-1801, and of the United States Circuit Court for Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut in 1801 and 1802; died in Roxbury, Mass., May 6, 1802.

**LOWELL, Joshua Adams**, a Representative from Maine; born in Thomaston, Me., March 20, 1801; attended the common schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in East Machias, Me., in 1826; member of the State house of representatives 1832, 1833, 1835, and 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of law; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; died in East Machias, Me., March 13, 1874; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**LOWER, Christian**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Tulpehocken Township, Berks County, Pa., January 7, 1840; attended school; worked as a blacksmith and was later proprietor of an iron foundry; colonel of associated battalions in 1775 and sublieutenant in 1780; county commissioner of Berks County 1777-1779; member of the State house of representatives 1783-1785, 1793, 1794, and 1796; served in the State senate 1797-1804; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1805, until his death at his home in Tulpehocken Township, Pa., December 10, 1806; interment in Tulpehocken Church Burial Ground.

**LOWNDES, Lloyd, Jr.**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Clarkburg, Harrison County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 21, 1845; attended the common schools; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1865 and from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1867; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Cumberland, Md.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; engaged in banking; Governor of Maryland 1895-1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898; president and director of a number of Maryland financial and other institutions; died in Cumberland, Md., January 6, 1905; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**LOWNDES, Thomas** (brother of William Lowndes), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., January 22, 1766; educated at home and in grammar schools of Charleston; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1789, and commenced practice in Charleston; member of the State house of representatives 1796-1800; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1805); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1804 to the Ninth Congress; unsuccessful candidate in 1808 for election to the Eleventh Congress; devoted himself to the management of his estate, with a residence on his Oaklands plantation and also in Charleston, S. C.; died in Charleston, S. C., July 8, 1843; interment in the churchyard of St. Paul's Church.

**LOWNDES, William** (brother of Thomas Lowndes), a Representative from South Carolina; born on "Horseshoe" plantation, near Jacksonborough, St. Bartholomew's parish, South Carolina, February 11, 1782; pursued classical studies in England and at home; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1810; captain of militia in 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until May 8, 1822, when he resigned; nominated by the General Assembly of South Carolina for the office of President of the United States in 1821; declined Cabinet positions and foreign missions from Presidents Madison and Monroe; died at sea while en route to England October 27, 1822; remains were buried at sea.

**LOWREY, Bill Green**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Kossuth, Alcorn County, Miss., May 25, 1862; attended the public schools and Blue Mountain Academy, Blue Mountain, Miss.; was graduated from Mississippi College at Clinton in 1887; was a student at Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1888 and 1889; professor of English in Blue Mountain College, Blue Mountain, Miss., 1889-1898; president of the college 1898-1911; president of the Amarillo (Tex.) Military Academy 1911-1916; field secretary of Hillman College, Clinton, Hinds County, Miss., 1916-1920; vice president of Blue Mountain College in 1920 and 1921; president of the board of trustees of Mississippi Heights Academy; member of the board of trustees of the Baptist Memorial Hospital at Memphis, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LOWRIE, Walter**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Edinburgh, Scotland, December 10, 1784; emigrated to the United States in 1791 with his parents, who settled in Butler County, Pa.; pursued classical studies; taught school for several years and then became engaged in surveying and agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1811 and 1812; served in the State senate 1813-1819; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1819, to March 3, 1825; was not a candidate for reelection in 1825; Secretary of the United States Senate from December 12, 1825, to December 11, 1836; secretary of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions from 1836 until his death in New York City December 14, 1868; interment in the crypt of the First Presbyterian Church.

**LOWRY, Robert**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Killeleigh, County Down, Ireland, April 2, 1824; emigrated to the United States and settled in Rochester, N. Y.; educated in private schools and had partial academic course; librarian of Rochester Athenæum and Young Men's Association; studied law; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1843; city recorder in 1844 and 1845; was admitted to the bar in 1846 and commenced practice in Goshen, Ind.; auditor of Elkhart County in 1852; circuit judge in 1852; president of the Democratic State convention; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1860 and 1872; served as circuit judge from 1864 until January, 1875, when he resigned; judge of the superior court in 1877 and 1878; elected the first president of the Indiana State Bar Association in July, 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Fort Wayne, Allen County, Ind., January 27, 1904; interment in Linderwood Cemetery.

**LOYALL, George**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Norfolk, Va., May 29, 1789; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1808; studied law but did not practice; visited England in 1815; member of the State house of delegates 1818-1827; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1829; successfully contested the election of Thomas Newton to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 9, 1830, to March 3, 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); Navy agent at Norfolk, Va., 1837-1861, with the exception of two years; died in Norfolk, Va., February 24, 1868; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**LOZIER, Ralph Fulton**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Hardin, Ray County, Mo., January 28, 1866; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Carrollton High School in 1883; engaged in teaching for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Carrollton; also interested in agricultural pursuits and the raising of livestock; member of the board of trustees of William Woods College for Girls at Fulton, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LUCAS, Edward** (brother of William Lucas), a Representative from Virginia; born near Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), October 20, 1780; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1809; served in the War of 1812 as first lieutenant and acting captain; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Shepherdstown until 1818; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of delegates 1819-1822, 1830, and 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed mercantile pursuits; served as military storekeeper of ordnance at the Harpers Ferry Armory from May 12, 1847, until his death at Harpers Ferry, Va. (now West Virginia), March 4, 1858; interment in the Harper Cemetery.

**LUCAS, John Baptiste Charles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pont-Audemer, Normandy, France, August 14, 1758; attended the Honfleur and Paris Law Schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Caen in 1782; practiced law in France until 1784; emigrated to the United States, settled near Pittsburgh, Pa., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1792-1798; judge of the common pleas court in 1794; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1803, until his resignation in 1805, before the assembling of the Ninth Congress; moved to St. Louis, La. (now Missouri), having been appointed district judge for the northern district of Louisiana (which became Missouri Territory in 1812), and served from 1805 until 1820, when he resigned; also served as commissioner of land claims of northern Louisiana 1805-1812; resumed agricultural pursuits; died near St. Louis, Mo., August 17, 1842; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**LUCAS, William** (brother of Edward Lucas), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Cold Spring," near Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), November 30, 1800; attended the village schools, and was graduated from the Tucker Law School, Winchester, Va., in 1825; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Shepherdstown; moved to Charles Town, Va. (now West Vir-

ginia), in 1830 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in horticultural pursuits; member of the Virginia House of Delegates in 1838 and 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1844; resumed the practice of law and horticultural pursuits; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1850-51; died at his home, "Klton Hall," in Jefferson County, W. Va., August 29, 1877; interment in the Zion Episcopal Churchyard, Charles Town, W. Va.

**LUCAS, William Vincent**, a Representative from South Dakota; born near Delphi, Carroll County, Ind., July 3, 1835; attended the common schools; moved to Bremer County, Iowa, in 1856 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in the Fourteenth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; promoted to captain in 1863; treasurer of Bremer County 1866-1872; editor of the Waverly Republican 1872-1878; editor of the Cerro Gordo Republican, Mason City, Iowa, 1876-1883; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; chief clerk of the Iowa House of Representatives 1878-1880; mayor of Mason City, Iowa, in 1879 and 1880; State auditor in 1881 and 1882; declined nomination for reelection; moved to Chamberlain, S. Dak., in 1883 and again engaged in agricultural pursuits; treasurer of Brule County 1888-1890; moved to Hot Springs, S. Dak., in 1890; appointed commandant of the South Dakota Soldiers' Home at Hot Springs in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and to the Republican State convention at Huron, S. Dak., the same year; again appointed commandant of the South Dakota Soldiers' Home in 1896 and served one year; returned to Chamberlain, S. Dak., in 1897; register of the United States land office 1897-1901; again appointed commandant of the South Dakota Soldiers' Home 1901, and served until his resignation in 1904; moved to Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz County, Calif., in 1904, and died there on November 10, 1921; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**LUCE, Robert**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Auburn, Androscoegin County, Me., December 2, 1862; attended the public schools of Auburn and Lewiston, Me., and Somerville, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1882; entered journalism; president of Luce's Press Clipping Bureau in Boston and New York; Republican member of the State house of representatives 1889 and 1901-1908; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Boston in 1908, but did not engage in extensive practice; chairman of the commission on cost of living 1910, 1916, and 1917; Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts in 1912; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1917-1919; president of the Republican Club of Massachusetts in 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LUCKING, Alfred**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Ingersoll, Ontario, Canada, December 18, 1856; moved with his parents to Ypsilanti, Mich., in 1858; attended the public schools, the Ypsilanti High School, and the Michigan State Normal College at Ypsilanti; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1878; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in

**Jackson, Mich.**; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1880 and continued the practice of law; declined the appointment of park and boulevard commissioner of Detroit, Mich., in 1896; temporary chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1900, and was both temporary and permanent chairman of the State conventions in 1902, 1908, and 1924; permanent chairman in 1928; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Detroit, Mich.; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1912; general counsel for the Ford Motor Co. and the Henry Ford interests from 1914 to 1923; president of the Detroit-Vancouver Timber Co.; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924 which nominated Davis and Bryan; is a resident of Detroit, Mich.

**LUFKIN, Willfred Weymouth**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Essex, Essex County, Mass., March 10, 1879; attended the public schools; newspaper correspondent; private secretary to Congressman Augustus P. Gardner 1902-1917; member and chairman of the Essex School Board 1901-1906; member of the State constitutional convention 1917-1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Augustus P. Gardner; reelected to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 6, 1917, to June 30, 1921, when he resigned to accept a Treasury position; appointed by President Warren G. Harding collector of customs at the port of Boston July 1, 1921, in which capacity he is now serving; again elected a member of the Essex School Board in 1922, 1925, and 1928; moderator of the town meeting in 1925; is a resident of Essex, Mass.

**LUHRING, Oscar Raymond**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Hanstadt, Gibson County, Ind., February 11, 1879; attended the public schools, and was graduated in law from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1900; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Evansville, Vanderburg County, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1903 and 1904; deputy prosecuting attorney for the first judicial circuit 1904-1908; prosecuting attorney of the same circuit 1908-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; special assistant to the Secretary of Labor 1923-1925; appointed by President Coolidge Assistant Attorney General of the United States September 9, 1925, in which capacity he is now serving, and is located in Washington, D. C.

**LUMPKIN, John Henry** (nephew of Wilson Lumpkin), a Representative from Georgia; born in Lexington, Oglethorpe County, Ga., June 13, 1812; attended Franklin College (now the University of Georgia) at Athens and Yale College in 1831 and 1832; appointed private secretary to his uncle, Wilson Lumpkin, Governor of Georgia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Rome, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; solicitor general of the Cherokee circuit in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); judge of the superior court, Rome circuit, 1850-1853; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of law in Rome, Ga.; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Georgia in 1857; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860; died in Rome, Ga., July 10, 1860; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**LUMPKIN, Wilson** (uncle of John Henry Lumpkin and grandfather of Middleton Pope Barrow), a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born near Dan River, Pittsylvania County, Va., January 14, 1783; moved in 1784 to Oglethorpe (then a part of Wilkes), County, Ga., with his parents, who settled near Point Peter, and subsequently at Lexington, Ga.; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Georgia, Athens, Ga.; served as trustee of the University of Georgia until his death; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Athens, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1808-1812; served in the State senate; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until his resignation in 1831 before the convening of the Twenty-second Congress; one of the commissioners on the Georgia-Florida boundary line; Governor of Georgia 1831-1835; appointed commissioner under the Cherokee treaty in 1835; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John P. King, and served from November 22, 1837, to March 3, 1841; member of the State board of public works; died in Athens, Ga., December 28, 1870; interment in Oconee Cemetery.

**LUNA, Tranquilino**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Los Lunas, Valencia County, N. Mex., February 25, 1849; attended the public schools and was graduated from the University of Missouri at Columbia; engaged extensively in stock raising; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1880 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a Delegate elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, until March 5, 1884, when he was succeeded by Francisco A. Manzanares, who contested his election; sheriff of Valencia County 1888-1892; died in Peralta, Valencia County, N. Mex., November 20, 1892; interment in Los Lunas Cemetery, Los Lunas, N. Mex.

**LUNDEEN, Ernest**, a Representative from Minnesota; born near Beresford, Union County, S. Dak., August 4, 1878; attended the common schools; was graduated from the high school of Dayton, Iowa, in 1895, and from Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., in 1901; studied law at the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis; was admitted to the bar in 1903, and commenced practice at Minneapolis, Minn.; served in Company B, Twelfth Minnesota Volunteers, during the Spanish-American War; member of the State house of representatives 1910-1914; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1912 and in 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Minneapolis, Minn.

**LUNDIN, Frederick**, a Representative from Illinois; born in the parish of Vestra Tollstad, Husholmen, Sweden, May 18, 1868; emigrated to the United States and settled in Chicago, Ill., in 1880; completed academic studies; engaged in business; president of Lundin & Co., manufacturing chemists; member of the State senate of Illinois 1894-1898; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed manufacturing interests, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**LUNN, George Richard**, a Representative from New York; born near Lenox, Taylor County, Iowa, June 23, 1873; attended the public schools at Lenox and Des Moines, Iowa; was grad-

uated from Bellevue College, Bellevue, Nebr., in 1897; during the Spanish-American War served as corporal in Company I, Third Nebraska Regiment; pursued postgraduate work in Princeton, New York, and Columbia Universities; was graduated from Union Theological Seminary, New York City, in 1901; became associate pastor of Lafayette Avenue Presbyterian Church in Brooklyn the same year; moved to Schenectady, N. Y., in 1904, and became pastor of the First Dutch Reformed Church; organized in 1909 the Independent People's Church, which was united with the First Congregational Church of which he was pastor until 1914; served as mayor of Schenectady 1912, 1913, 1916, and 1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; again mayor of Schenectady in 1920, and served until January 1, 1923, when he resigned; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1923 and 1924; appointed public service commissioner of the State of New York in 1925, and is now serving in that capacity.

**LUTTRELL, John King**, a Representative from California; born near Knoxville, Knox County, Tenn., June 27, 1831; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to a farm in Alabama in 1844; joined a volunteer company for service in the Mexican War, but was rejected on account of age; moved to Missouri in 1845 with his parents, who settled on a farm near St. Joseph; employed with a surveying crew on the St. Joseph & Hannibal Railroad; engaged in teaching for one term; employed as a clerk in a mercantile establishment in St. Joseph, Mo.; moved to California in 1852 and engaged in mining; settled in Yolo County and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Prairie City (now Folsom) in 1853 and continued farming and also engaged in teaming; moved to El Dorado County in 1854 and engaged in mining; thence to Watsonville, Santa Cruz County, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; thence to Alameda County, where he continued farming; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Oakland in 1856; justice of the peace in Brooklyn (now a part of Oakland) in 1856 and 1857; moved to Siskiyou County in 1858 and purchased a ranch near Fort Jones; engaged in agricultural pursuits, mining, and the practice of law; sergeant at arms of the State assembly in 1865 and 1866; member of the State house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law, farming, and mining; member of the board of State prison directors 1887-1889; appointed United States Commissioner of Fisheries and special agent of the United States Treasury for Alaska in 1893; died in Sitka, Alaska, October 4, 1893; interment in Fort Jones Cemetery, Fort Jones, Siskiyou County, Calif.

**LYBRAND, Archibald**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Tarlton, Pickaway County, Ohio, May 23, 1840; moved to Delaware, Ohio, in 1857; attended the common schools and the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army April 26, 1861, and served in Company I, Fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; transferred to Company E, Seventy-third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and promoted to first lieutenant; commissioned captain; remained in service three years; returned to Delaware, Ohio; mayor of Delaware in 1869; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1871; landowner and engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; postmaster of Delaware 1881-1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful can-

didate for renomination in 1900; resumed business activities in Delaware, Ohio; died in Daytona, Fla., February 7, 1910; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, Delaware, Ohio.

**LYLE, Aaron**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mount Bethel, Northampton County, Pa., November 17, 1759; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of representatives 1797-1801; served in the State senate 1802-1804; commissioner of Washington County, Pa., 1806-1809; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1817); again engaged in agricultural pursuits; trustee of Jefferson (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., 1802-1822; died at Cross Creek, Washington County, Pa., September 24, 1825; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**LYMAN, Joseph**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Lyons, Ionia County, Mich., September 13, 1840; attended the common schools in Ohio; moved to Big Grove, Iowa, in 1857; attended Iowa College, Grinnell, Iowa; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1861 and served in Company E, Fourth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Cavalry; adjutant of the Twenty-ninth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry from October 19, 1862, to February 21, 1865, and member of the same regiment from February 21, 1865, to August 10, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Council Bluffs, Iowa; deputy collector of internal revenue of the fifth district of Iowa 1867-1870; judge of the circuit court in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law; died in Council Bluffs, Iowa, July 9, 1890; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**LYMAN, Joseph Stebbins**, a Representative from New York; born in Northfield, Franklin County, Mass., February 14, 1785; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Coopers-town, N. Y.; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for renomination in 1821; died in Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y., March 21, 1821; interment in Greenfield, Franklin County, Mass.

**LYMAN, Samuel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Goshen, Conn., January 25, 1749; attended Goshen Academy, was graduated from Yale College in 1770; taught school; studied law in Litchfield, Conn.; was admitted to the bar in 1773 and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; moved to Springfield, Mass., in 1784; member of the State house of representatives 1786-1788; served in the State senate 1790-1793; justice of the court of common pleas of Hampshire County 1791-1800; elected to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until November 6, 1800, when he resigned; died in Springfield, Mass., June 5, 1802; interment in Goshen, Conn.

**LYMAN, Theodore**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Waltham, Mass., August 23, 1833; was educated by private tutors; studied in Europe 1847-1849; was graduated from Harvard University in 1855 and from the Lawrence Scientific School of Harvard University in 1858; served during the Civil War as lieutenant colonel and volunteer aide-de-camp on the staff of Major General Meade from September 2, 1863, to April 20, 1865; member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and of the National Academy of Sciences; trustee

of the Peabody Education Fund; one of the State fishery commissioners 1865-1882; overseer of Harvard University 1868-1880; elected as an Independent to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); retired on account of ill health; died in Nahant, Mass., September 9, 1897; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**LYMAN, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Northampton, Mass., December 7, 1756; was graduated from Yale College in 1770; during Shays's Rebellion was aide to General Shepard, with rank of major; served in the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of representatives in 1787; served in the State senate in 1789; elected as a Democrat to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); brigadier general of State militia 1796-1800; United States consul at London, England, from 1805 until his death; died in Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, England, September 2, 1811; interment in the cathedral at Gloucester, England, and later a monument was erected to his memory in the Old Cemetery, Northampton, Mass.

**LYNCH, John**, a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Me., February 18, 1825; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Portland High School in 1842; engaged in mercantile pursuits; manager of the Portland Daily Press in 1862; member of the State house of representatives 1862-1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1873); moved to Washington, D. C., and established the Washington Daily Union in 1877; engaged in the manufacture of bricks and drain pipes in Washington, D. C.; died while on a visit at Portland, Cumberland County, Me., July 21, 1892; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**LYNCH, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Providence, R. I., November 1, 1843; moved to Pennsylvania in 1856 with his parents, who settled in Wilkes-Barre; attended the public schools and Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; worked on a farm and at the coal mines; taught school, studied law, was admitted to the bar November 1, 1868, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftyth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Wilkes-Barre; judge of the court of common pleas 1892-1910; died in Atlantic City, N. J., August 17, 1910; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pa.

**LYNCH, John Roy**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Vidalia, Concordia Parish, La., September 10, 1847; was of the Negro race; after his father's death moved with his mother to Natchez, Miss., in 1863, where they were held as slaves; after emancipation engaged in photography and obtained a fair education by attending evening school; appointed by Governor Ames a justice of the peace in 1869; member of the State house of representatives 1869-1873 and served the last term as speaker; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1872, 1884, 1888, 1892, and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; successfully contested the election of James R. Chalmers to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from April 29, 1882, to March 3, 1883; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; returned to his plantation in Adams County, Miss., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; chairman of the Republican State executive committee 1881-1889; member of

the Republican National Committee for the State of Mississippi 1884-1889; temporary chairman of the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; Fourth Auditor of the Treasury for the Navy Department under President Harrison 1889-1893; studied law, and was admitted to the Mississippi bar in 1896; returned to Washington, D. C., in 1897, where he practiced his profession until 1898, when he was appointed a major and additional paymaster of Volunteers during the Spanish-American War by President McKinley; appointed by President McKinley a paymaster in the Regular Army with rank of captain in 1901; promoted to major in 1906; retired on account of age in 1911, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**LYNCH, Thomas, sr.**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in St. James' parish, Berkeley County, S. C., in 1727; attended the common schools; engaged in planting, with extensive rice plantations on the Santee River and elsewhere; served in the commons house of assembly 1751-1757, 1761-1768, 1765, 1768, and 1772; delegate to the Colonial Congress in 1765; member of the general committee 1769-1774; delegate to the First and Second Provincial Congresses in 1775 and 1776; member of the first State general assembly in 1776; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; reelected in 1776, but was unable to sign the Declaration of Independence because of illness; died in Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, Md., December, 1776, while en route to his home; interment in St. Anne's Churchyard, Annapolis, Md.

**LYNCH, Thomas, jr.** (son of the preceding), a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Prince George's parish, Winyah, S. C., August 5, 1749; educated at Eton and Cambridge, England, and studied law at the Middle Temple in London, 1764-1772; returned to America in 1772; became a planter on the North Santee River; member of the First and Second Provincial Congresses of South Carolina 1774-1776; member of the constitutional committee in 1776; member of the State general assembly in 1776; served as a captain in the First South Carolina Regiment, subsequently of the Continental Line, in the Revolutionary War in 1776; signer of the Declaration of Independence; did not seek reelection to the Continental Congress owing to ill health; embarked on an ocean voyage to France in 1779, and was lost at sea in that year.

**LYNCH, Thomas**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Granville, Milwaukee County, Wis., November 21, 1844; attended the common schools; moved to Chilton, Calumet County, in 1864; engaged in agricultural pursuits; taught school; held various local offices; member of the State assembly in 1873 and 1883; was graduated from the law department of the Wisconsin University at Madison in 1875; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in Chilton, Wis.; district attorney 1878-1882; moved to Antigo, Langlade County, Wis., in 1883; mayor of Antigo in 1885 and 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); died in Antigo, Wis., May 4, 1898; interment in St. John's Cemetery.

**LYNDE, William Pitt**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Sherburne, Chenango County, N. Y., December 16, 1817; attended Hamilton Academy and Hamilton College, and was graduated from Yale College in 1838; attended the law department of the New York University for a year, and was graduated from the Harvard Law School in 1841; was admitted to the bar in New York in 1841; moved to Wisconsin the same year and settled in Milwaukee; attorney general of Wisconsin in 1844; United States district attorney for Wisconsin in 1845; upon the admission of Wisconsin as a State into the Union

was elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from June 5, 1848, to March 3, 1849; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; unsuccessful candidate for election as associate justice of the State supreme court in 1849; elected mayor of Milwaukee in 1860; member of the State assembly in 1866; served in the State senate 1869 and 1870; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1876 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William W. Belknap, Secretary of War in President Grant's Cabinet; was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; withdrew from political life; died in Milwaukee, Wis., December 18, 1885; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**LYON, Asa**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Pomfret, Conn., December 31, 1763; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1790; divinity student with the Rev. Charles Backus at Somers, Conn.; ordained pastor of the Congregational Church in Sunderland, Mass., in 1792; moved to South Hero, Vt., in 1794; studied law; member of the State house of representatives from South Hero 1799–1802, 1804–1806, and 1808, and was a member of the State executive council in 1808; pastor of South Hero 1802–1840; chief judge of Grand Isle County courts 1805–1809, 1813, and 1814; member of the State house of representatives from Grand Isle 1810–1814; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); died in South Hero, Grand Isle County, Vt., April 4, 1841; interment in Grand Isle Cemetery, town of Grand Isle.

**LYON, Caleb**, a Representative from New York; born in Greig, N. Y., December 7, 1822; attended the common school in Lyonsdale and the schools in Montreal, Canada; was graduated from Norwich University, Northfield, Vt., in 1841; widely known as an extensive traveler and student of foreign countries and customs; became a noted lecturer, poet, author, and writer; appointed United States consul to Shanghai, China, in 1847, but intrusted the office to a deputy and moved to California, where he was chosen a secretary of the California constitutional convention; was the designer of the State seal adopted in 1849; returned to Lyonsdale, N. Y., and was elected to the State assembly in 1850; resigned after opposing Erie Canal improvement; served in the State senate in 1851; active in State and local improvements and free schools; elected as an Independent to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); moved to Staten Island, N. Y.; appointed the first Governor of the Territory of Idaho 1864–1866; successfully negotiated the treaty for lands with the Shoshone Indians; returned to his home, "Lyonsmere," in Rossville, Staten Island, N. Y., where he died September 8, 1876; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, New York City.

**LYON, Chittenden** (son of Matthew Lyon), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fair Haven, Vt., February 22, 1787; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky in 1801 with his parents, who settled in Caldwell County; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Eddyville, Caldwell County, Ky., and had large agricultural interests; member of the State house of representatives 1822–1824; served in the State senate 1827–1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1835); was not a candidate for reelection in 1835 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; continued his business activities until his death; Lyon County was separated from Caldwell County in 1864 and named in his honor; died in Eddyville, Ky., November 28, 1842; interment in Eddyville Cemetery.

**LYON, Francis Strother**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Danbury, Stokes County, N. C., February 25, 1800; attended the common schools; moved to St. Stephens (an Indian agency), Ala., in 1817; employed in the bank at St. Stephens and in the office of the clerk of the county court; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Demopolis; secretary of the State senate 1822–1830; member of the State senate in 1833; unsuccessful candidate for president of the senate in 1833; reelected to the State senate in 1834 and served as president of that body; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agriculture; in 1845, when the State banks were placed in liquidation, he was selected as one of three commissioners to adjust all claims, and was afterwards chosen sole commissioner until the final settlement in 1853; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860, when the southern delegates withdrew, he among them; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; elected to the Provisional Confederate Congress, but declined to serve; elected to the First and Second Congresses under the constitution of the Confederate States of America, and served from 1862 until the close of the Civil War; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1875 and made the draft of the constitution adopted by the convention; again elected to the State senate in 1876; died in Demopolis, Ala., December 31, 1882; interment in the Old Glover Vault.

**LYON, Homer Le Grand**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Elizabethtown, Bladen County, N. C., March 1, 1870; attended the public schools, the Davis Military School, Winston, N. C., and the law department of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; was admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced practice in Whitville, Columbus County, N. C.; delegate to every Democratic State convention since 1901; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 which nominated Parker and Davis; solicitor of the eighth judicial district of North Carolina 1913–1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921–March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**LYON, Lucius**, a Delegate, a Senator, and a Representative from Michigan; born in Shelburne, Chittenden County, Vt., February 26, 1800; attended the common schools; moved to Bronson, Mich., in 1821; became a land surveyor; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); served as a member of the convention which framed the State constitution in 1835; upon the admission of Michigan as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from January 26, 1837, to March 3, 1839; was not a candidate for reelection; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1839; member of the board of regents of the University of Michigan 1837–1839; appointed Indian commissioner at La Pointe, Wis., in 1839; elected as a Representative to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1844; appointed by President James K. Polk in 1845 surveyor general for Ohio, Indiana, and Michigan, moving the office from Cincinnati to Detroit for his convenience; served in this capacity until 1850; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848 which nominated Lewis Cass, of Michigan, for President and W. O. Butler, of Kentucky, for Vice President; died in Detroit, Mich., September 24, 1851; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**LYON, Matthew** (father of Chittenden Lyon and great-grandfather of William Peters Hepburn), a Representative from Vermont and from Kentucky; born near Dublin, County Wicklow, Ireland, July 14, 1746; attended school in Dublin, and began to learn the trade of printer in 1763; emigrated to the United States in 1765; was landed as a redemptioner and worked on a farm in Woodbury, Conn., where he continued his education; moved to Wallingford, Vt. (then known as the New Hampshire Grants), in 1774 and organized a company of militia; assisted in the capture of Fort Ticonderoga; served as adjutant in Colonel Warner's regiment in Canada in 1775; commissioned second lieutenant in the regiment known as the Green Mountain Boys in July, 1776; commissioned a paymaster with the rank of captain in 1776; acted as guide to General St. Clair on the march to Fort Edward in 1777; moved to Arlington, Vt., in 1777; resigned from the Army in 1778; member of the State house of representatives 1779-1783; founded the town of Fair Haven, Vt., in 1783; was a member of the State house of representatives for ten years during the period 1783-1796; built and operated various kinds of mills, including one for the manufacture of paper from wood pulp; established a printing office in 1793 and published the *Farmers' Library*, afterwards the *Fair Haven Gazette*; unsuccessful Anti-Federalist candidate for election to the Second and Third Congresses; unsuccessfully contested the election of Israel Smith to the Fourth Congress; elected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1801); was not a candidate for renomination in 1800; moved to Kentucky in 1801 and settled in Caldwell (now Lyon) County; member of the House of Representatives of Kentucky in 1802; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1811); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1810 to the Twelfth Congress, contracted with the Government to build gunboats for the War of 1812; was appointed United States factor to the Cherokee Nation in Arkansas Territory in 1820; unsuccessfully contested the election of James W. Bates as a Delegate from Arkansas Territory to the Seventeenth Congress; died in Spadra Bluff, Ark., August 1, 1822; interment in Spadra Bluff Cemetery; reinterment in Eddyville Cemetery, Eddyville, Caldwell (now Lyon) County, Ky., in 1833.

**LYTLE, Robert Todd** (nephew of John Rowan), a Representative from Ohio; born in Williamsburg, Clermont County, Ohio, May 19, 1804; attended the common schools and Cincinnati College; studied law in Louisville, Ky., was admitted to the bar in that city in 1824, and commenced the practice of his profession in Cincinnati, Ohio; elected county prosecuting attorney; member of the State house of representatives in 1828 and 1829; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, until March 10, 1834, when he resigned, reelected to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation, and served from December 27, 1834, to March 3, 1835; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; surveyor general of public lands in the Northwest Territory in 1836; major general of Ohio Militia in 1838; died in New Orleans, La., December 22, 1839; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**McADOO, William**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Ramelton, County Donegal, Ireland, October 25, 1853; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Jersey City, N. J., in 1865; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; employed as a newspaper reporter 1870-1875; member of the State house of assembly in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth,

Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; moved to New York City in 1892 and resumed the practice of law; Assistant Secretary of the Navy 1893-1896; police commissioner of New York City in 1904 and 1905; resumed the practice of law and engaged in literary pursuits; appointed by Mayor Gaynor chief magistrate of the city magistrates' courts, first division, city of New York, July 1, 1910, in which capacity he is now serving.

**McALEER, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, January 6, 1838; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1851; attended public and private schools; in 1861 became a partner with his father and brothers in the firm of John McAleer & Sons, flour merchants; member of the common council 1871-1873; president of the first district charity organization; president of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, organized for the relief of immigrants; member of the board of guardians of the poor 1873-1898, and served as vice president and later as president of the board; member of the commercial exchange, and served successively as director, vice president, and president of the same; director of the chamber of commerce in 1880; member of the State senate 1886-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; resumed business activities in Philadelphia, Pa.; died in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., April 19, 1912; interment in the Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

**McALLISTER, Archibald** (grandson of John Andre Hanna), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Fort Hunter, near Rockville, Dauphin County, Pa., October 12, 1813; attended the common schools and Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; moved to Blair County, Pa., in 1842 and engaged in manufacturing charcoal iron at Springfield Furnace; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; resumed the manufacture of iron at Springfield Furnace (now Royer); died in Royer, Blair County, Pa., July 18, 1883; interment in Mountain Cemetery.

**McANDREWS, James**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Woonsocket, Providence County, R. I., October 22, 1802; attended the common schools; moved to Chicago, Ill., and engaged in business; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed business activities, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**McARTHUR, Clifton Nesmith** (grandson of James Willis Nesmith), a Representative from Oregon; born in The Dalles, Wasco County, Oreg., June 10, 1879; attended the public schools at Rickreall, Oreg., and the Bishop Scott Academy, Portland, Oreg.; was graduated from the University of Oregon at Eugene in 1901; reporter on the Morning Oregonian 1901-1903; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Rickreall, Oreg., 1903-1906; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1906, and commenced practice in Portland; secretary of the Republican State central committee in 1908; secretary to Gov. Frank W. Benson 1908-1911; member of the State house of representatives 1909-1913 and served as speaker two sessions;



elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession and his former business activities in Portland, Oreg., where he died December 9, 1923; remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in the vaults of the Portland Cremation Association.

**McARTHUR, Duncan**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Dutchess County, N. Y., June 14, 1772; moved with his father to western Pennsylvania in 1790; received a limited education; served in the Indian campaign in 1790 under General Harmer; participated in the Battle of Captina in 1792; moved to Maysville, Ky., in 1793 and was employed in the salt works; settled in Ross County, Ohio, in 1796; acted as a spy among the Indians; surveyed the town of Chillicothe, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1804; helped to organize the militia and was commissioned colonel in 1805 and major general in 1808; served in the State senate 1805-1814 and was speaker in 1809 and 1810; raised a regiment of Volunteers during the War of 1812 and was commissioned colonel; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress, but never qualified, resigning on April 5, 1813; commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers in March, 1813; commanded Fort Meigs and successfully invaded Canada; Indian treaty commissioner in 1816; member of the State house of representatives in 1817 and 1818 and served as speaker; served in the State senate 1821-1823; elected as an advocate of the United States Bank to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1824; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1826; again served in the State senate in 1829 and 1830; Governor of Ohio 1830-1832; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1834 to the Twenty-third Congress; retired from political life and active business pursuits; died in Chillicothe, Ohio, April 20, 1839; interment in Grandview Cemetery.

**McBRIDE, George Wycliffe** (brother of John Rogers McBride), a Senator from Oregon; born near Lafayette, Yamhill County, Oreg., March 13, 1854; attended the public schools, the preparatory department of Willamette University, Salem, Oreg., and Christian College, Monmouth, Oreg., for two years; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1882 and served as speaker; secretary of state of Oregon in 1886 and 1895; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on February 23, 1895, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1901; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; appointed a United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition in 1904; engaged as an agent of the Western Pacific Railroad in California; died in Portland, Oreg., June 18, 1911; remains were cremated and the ashes interred in the Masonic Cemetery, St. Helens, Oreg.

**McBRIDE, John Rogers** (brother of George Wycliffe McBride), a Representative from Oregon; born near St. Louis, in Franklin County, Mo., August 22, 1832; attended the country schools in Missouri and Oregon; moved to Oregon in 1851 with his parents, who settled near Lafayette, in Yamhill County; superintendent of schools in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Lafayette; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1857; member of the State senate 1860-1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1864; appointed by President Lincoln in 1865 to be chief justice of Idaho Territory; appointed by President Grant in

1869 to be superintendent of the United States assay office at Boise, Idaho; practiced law in Boise, Idaho, and Salt Lake City, Utah; moved to Spokane, Wash., and continued the practice of his profession; member of the Republican National Committee 1880-1882; died in Spokane, Wash., July 20, 1904; interment in Germany Hill Cemetery, St. Helens, Oreg.

**McBRYDE, Archibald**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wigtownshire, Scotland, September 23, 1768; emigrated at an early age with his parents, who settled in Caribonton, Moore County, N. C.; studied under private teachers; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as clerk of the superior court of Moore County 1792-1816; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1813); member of the State senate in 1813 and 1814; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Caribonton, N. C., February 15, 1816; interment in Farrar Cemetery.

**McCALL, John Ethridge**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Clarkeburg, Carroll County, Tenn., August 14, 1859; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from the University of Tennessee at Knoxville in 1881; studied law in Huntingdon, Tenn., was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Huntingdon; edited the Tennessee Republican in 1882; settled in Lexington, Tenn., in December, 1883, and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for district attorney in 1886; member of the State house of representatives in 1887 and 1889; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; appointed assistant United States district attorney for western Tennessee in 1890, which office he resigned in 1891; unsuccessful candidate for nomination as governor before the Republican State convention in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Tennessee in 1900; collector of internal revenue for the fifth district of Tennessee 1902-1905; appointed United States district judge for the western district of Tennessee on January 17, 1905, and served until his death; died in Huntingdon, Tenn., August 8, 1920; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Memphis, Tenn.

**McCALL, Samuel Walker**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Providence, Bedford County, Pa., February 28, 1851; spent his early life in Illinois; attended the Mount Carroll (Ill.) Seminary; was graduated from New Hampton (N. H.) Academy in 1870 and from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced in Worcester, Mass., and later in Boston, Mass.; editor of the Boston Daily Advertiser; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1888, 1889, and 1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888, at Philadelphia in 1900, and at Chicago in 1916; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of law in Boston; Governor of Massachusetts 1918-1919; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Winchester, Mass., November 4, 1923; interment in Wildwood Cemetery.

**McCARTHY, Dennis**, a Representative from New York; born in Salina, N. Y., March 19, 1814; pursued an academic course; attended Valley Academy, Salina, N. Y.; engaged in the manufacture of salt; member of the State assembly in 1846; mayor of Syracuse, N. Y., in 1853; served in the State

senate 1876-1885, and was president pro tempore of that body in 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; Lieutenant Governor of New York January 6, 1885-January 1, 1886; died in Syracuse, N. Y., February 14, 1886; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**MCCARTHY, John Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City November 16, 1850; attended De La Salle Institute, Christian Brothers, and St. Francis Xavier College; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly in 1880 and 1881; civil justice for the fifth judicial district in the city of New York 1882-1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, until his resignation on January 14, 1891, to accept a judicial position; appointed on January 11, 1891, by Governor David B. Hill justice of the city court of New York City to fill a vacancy; elected and reelected to the same office, and served from 1891 until his death in New York City February 5, 1908; interment in Calvary Cemetery Long Island City, N. Y.

**MCCARTHY, John Jay**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Stoughton, Dane County, Wis., July 19, 1857; attended the common schools and Albion Academy, Albion, Wis.; moved to David City, Nebr., in 1879, and thence to Dixon County in 1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Emerson, Nebr.; elected prosecuting attorney of Dixon County in 1890, 1892, and 1894; elected as a member of the State house of representatives in 1898 and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Ponca, Nebr.

**MCCARTY, Andrew Zimmerman**, a Representative from New York; born in Rhinebeck, Dutchess County, N. Y., July 14, 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Pulaski, Oswego County, N. Y.; county clerk of Oswego County 1840-1843; member of the State assembly in 1846 and 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of his profession in Pulaski; register of bankruptcy 1875-1879; died in Pulaski, Oswego County, N. Y., April 23, 1879; interment in Pulaski Cemetery.

**MCCARTY, Johnathan**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Culpeper County, Va., August 3, 1795; attended the public schools; moved to Indiana in 1803 with his father, who settled in Franklin County; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1818; moved to Connersville, Fayette County, Ind.; clerk of the county court 1819-1827; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; moved to Keokuk, Iowa, where he died March 30, 1852; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**MCCARTY, Richard**, a Representative from New York; born in Cocoyans, Albany County, N. Y., February 19, 1780; attended the common schools; county clerk of Greene County 1811-1813; flour inspector of the State of New York; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-

March 3, 1823); president of the Lafayette Bank in New York City; was one of the committee appointed to receive General Lafayette when he visited the United States 1824-25; died in New York City May 18, 1844; interment in Adams Cemetery, Coxsackie, Greene County, N. Y.

**MCCARTY, William Mason**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Cedar Grove," Fairfax County, Va., about 1792; received his early education from private tutors; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1813 and 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Virginia; member of the State senate in 1823; moved to Florida and was prominently identified with the administration of the newly acquired territory; member of the commission to select the site for the capitol in 1824; appointed by President John Quincy Adams secretary of the Territory of Florida to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George Walton in 1820; served as governor of the Territory for a short time in 1827; returned to Virginia in 1830 and settled in Loudoun County; resumed the practice of his profession; again a member of the State senate 1830-1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles F. Mercer, and served from January 25, 1840, to March 3, 1841; disposed of his ancestral estate, "Cedar Grove," and moved to Richmond, Va., in 1852; died in Richmond in 1863.

**MCCAUSLEN, William Cochran**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Steubenville, Jefferson County, Ohio, in 1796; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Steubenville; was a law partner of Secretary of War Stanton; member of the State house of representatives in 1829, 1830, 1832, and 1833; owned and edited a Democratic newspaper in Steubenville; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); commissioned August 31, 1846, during the Mexican War as a captain and commissary of subsistence of the Third Regiment Ohio Infantry; honorably discharged June 24, 1847; died in Steubenville, Jefferson County, Ohio, March 13, 1863; interment in Union Cemetery.

**MCCLAMMY, Charles Washington**, a Representative from North Carolina; born at Scotts Hill, Pender County, N. C., May 29, 1839; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1859; engaged in teaching 1859-1861; entered the Confederate Army in 1861; by successive promotions became major in the Third North Carolina Cavalry Regiment, and served throughout the Civil War; engaged in agricultural pursuits at Scotts Hill; member of the State house of representatives in 1866; served in the State senate in 1871; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); resumed agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; died at Scotts Hill, N. C., February 26, 1896; interment in the family cemetery.

**MCCLEAN, Moses**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Pa., June 17, 1804; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Gettysburg, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law in Gettysburg, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1855; continued the practice of law until his death in Gettysburg, Pa., September 30, 1870; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**MCLEARY, James Thompson**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Ingersoll, Ontario, Canada, February 5, 1853; was educated at Ingersoll High School and McGill University, Montreal, Canada; engaged as superintendent of the Pierce County (Wis.) schools until 1881 when he resigned; moved to Minnesota and became State institute conductor of Minnesota and professor of civil government and history in the normal school in Mankato, Minn.; continued in this position until June, 1892, when he became a candidate for Congress; president of the Minnesota Educational Association in 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; appointed Second Assistant Postmaster General during the Roosevelt administration, and served from March 29, 1907, until his resignation on September 15, 1908; secretary of the American Iron and Steel Institute in New York City 1911-1920; moved to Maiden Rock, Pierce County, Wis., and engaged in farming; thence to Mill Valley, Calif., and engaged in literary pursuits; returned to Maiden Rock, Wis., in 1924; died in La Crosse, Wis., December 17, 1924; interment in Lakewood Cemetery, Maiden Rock, Wis.

**MCLEERY, James**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Mecca Township, Trumbull County, Ohio, December 2, 1837; attended Oberlin (Ohio) College in 1859 and 1860; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; commissioned second Lieutenant of Company A, Forty-first Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, in 1861, first Lieutenant in 1862, captain in 1863, and major in 1865; lost his right arm at the Battle of Shiloh; was wounded at Stone River December 31, 1862; entered the Regular Army as captain in the Forty-fifth Infantry in 1866 and subsequently received the brevets of major and brigadier general of Volunteers; retired December 15, 1870, and settled in St. Marys Parish, La.; purchased a plantation; practiced law and was connected with the Freedmen's Bureau in North Carolina and Louisiana; moved to Shreveport, La.; appointed superintendent of public education for the fourth division, comprising ten parishes; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1871, until his death while on a visit in New York City November 5, 1871; interment in the Christian Church Cemetery, Cortland, Ohio.

**McCLELLAN, Abraham**, a Representative from Tennessee; born at "White Top," on Beaver Creek, Sullivan County, Tenn., October 4, 1789; attended the common schools and was graduated from Washington (Tenn.) College; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1823-1825, 1827-1829; served in the State senate 1829-1833; member of the convention to revise the State constitution in 1834; member of the Second Regiment, Second Brigade, Tennessee Mounted Volunteer Militia, in 1836 and 1837 during the Seminole War; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); resumed his agricultural pursuits; died at his home, "White Top," in Sullivan County, Tenn., May 3, 1866; interment in Weavers Cemetery, near Bristol, Tenn.

**McCLELLAN, Charles A. O.**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Ashland, Ashe County, Ohio, May 25, 1835; moved to Auburn, Ind., in 1856; attended the public schools; studied law in Auburn and Waterloo, Ind., was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in Waterloo; engaged in banking in 1868; appointed judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Indiana by Governor Williams in 1879, and served for two years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and

Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; again engaged in banking and the practice of law; died in Auburn, Ind., January 31, 1898; interment in Waterloo Cemetery, Waterloo, Ind.

**McCLELLAN, George**, a Representative from New York; born in Schodack, Rensselaer County, N. Y., October 10, 1856; attended the public schools and the local academies at Spencertown and Chatham, N. Y.; was graduated from the Albany Law School in 1880; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Chatham, N. Y.; police justice for two terms; president of the Columbia County Agriculture Society for ten years; served as postmaster of Chatham; surrogate of Columbia County 1907-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession in Chatham, N. Y.; moved to Kinderhook, Columbia County, and died there February 20, 1927; interment in the Nassau Cemetery at Nassau, Rensselaer County, N. Y.

**McCLELLAN, George Brinton**, a Representative from New York; born November 23, 1835, in Dresden, Saxony, where his parents were visiting; attended St. John's School, Sing Sing (now Ossining), N. Y.; was graduated from Princeton College in 1886; worked as a reporter and in editorial positions on several New York newspapers; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in New York City; treasurer of the New York and Brooklyn Bridge 1889-1893; president of the Board of Aldermen of New York City in 1893 and 1894; delegate to all Democratic National, State, and city conventions between 1890 and 1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, to December 21, 1903, when he resigned, having been elected mayor of New York City; served as mayor from 1903 to 1910; university lecturer on public affairs 1906-1912; elected professor of economic history at Princeton University in 1912; an incorporator, trustee, and vice president of the American Academy in Rome; during the World War entered the military service as major in the Ordnance Department in May, 1917, and was honorably discharged in May, 1919, as lieutenant colonel; served in the United States and overseas; commissioned colonel in the Ordnance Officers' Reserve Corps; resumed his position of professor of economic history in Princeton University; resides in Washington, D. C., and New York City.

**McCLELLAN, Robert**, a Representative from New York; born in Livingston, N. Y., October 2, 1806; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced his profession in Middleburg, N. Y., 1828-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); died in Greenpoint, Brooklyn, N. Y., June 28, 1860; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**McCLELLAND, Robert**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa., August 1, 1807; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1829; engaged in teaching; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Chambersburg, Pa., in 1831; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., and thence, in 1833, to Monroe, Mich., and engaged in the practice of law; delegate to the convention called to frame a constitution for the proposed State of Michigan in 1835 and to the State constitutional conventions in 1850 and 1867;

declined the office of first bank commissioner of the State and subsequently that of attorney general of Michigan; member of the board of regents of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1837 and 1850; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1843, and mayor of Monroe in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1848, 1852, and 1868; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1850; Governor of Michigan 1851-1853; resigned to accept appointment as Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Pierce March 7, 1853, and served until March 6, 1857; resumed the practice of law in Detroit, Mich., where he died August 30, 1880; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**MCLELLAND, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mount Jackson, Lawrence County, Pa., March 2, 1842; attended Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa.; served in the Civil War four years; attended the Allegheny College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Mount Jackson in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Harrisburg, Pa., February 7, 1892; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**MCLENACHAN, Blair**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland; emigrated to the United States at an early age and settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in banking and shipping; one of the founders of and served with the First Troop of Philadelphia Cavalry during the Revolutionary War; in 1780 he subscribed a large sum of money to help the American forces, and aided the Continental Congress with money and credit; member of the State house of representatives 1790-1795; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 8, 1812; interment in a vault in St. Paul's Cemetery.

**MCLENE, James**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New London, Pa., October 11, 1730; moved to Antrim Township, Cumberland (now Franklin) County, in 1754; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1776 to form a constitution for Pennsylvania; member of the State house of representatives in 1776 and 1777; member of the supreme executive council in 1778 and 1779; Member of the Continental Congress in 1779 and 1780; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1789 and 1790; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1790, 1791, 1793, and 1794; died in Antrim Township, Pa., March 13, 1806.

**McCLERNAND, John Alexander**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Breckinridge County, Ky., May 30, 1812; on the death of his father in 1816 moved with his mother to Shawneetown, Ill., where he worked on a farm; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Shawneetown; engaged in journalism for a time; served in the Black Hawk War; member of the State house of representatives in 1836, 1840, 1842, and 1843; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1840 and of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1850; moved to Jacksonville, Ill., in 1851 and in 1856 to Springfield; elected to the Thirty-

sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas L. Harris; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from November 8, 1859, until October 28, 1861, when he resigned to accept a commission as brigadier general of Volunteers for service in the Civil War; returned to Illinois to raise troops for the Union Army; was promoted to major general in 1862; participated in numerous battles, and was in command at the capture of Arkansas Post; resigned his commission on November 30, 1864; elected circuit judge of the Sangamon district of Illinois in 1870 and served until 1873; resumed the practice of law; presided over the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; appointed by President Cleveland a member of the Utah Commission; died in Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill., September 20, 1900; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**MCCLINTIC, James V.**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Bremond, Robertson County, Tex., September 8, 1878; moved with his parents to Groesbeck, Limestone County, Tex., in 1880; attended the public schools and Add-Ran University, Waco, Tex.; accepted a position with a wholesale dry-goods company at St. Louis, Mo., in 1901; traveling salesman in 1902; moved to Oklahoma Territory and engaged in mercantile pursuits at Snyder; homesteaded a farm in Texas County; city clerk of Snyder, Kiowa County, Okla., in 1908; clerk of Kiowa County in 1909; member of the State house of representatives in 1911; served in the State senate in 1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**McCLURE, Addison S.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wooster, Wayne County, Ohio, October 10, 1839; pursued an academic course in Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Wooster; entered the Army as a private in April, 1861; was elected captain of Company H, Sixteenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, in October of the same year; discharged on expiration of service in the fall of 1864; recorder of Wayne County in 1867; appointed postmaster of Wooster in 1867 and reappointed in 1872 and 1876; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868 and at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Wooster, Ohio, April 17, 1903; interment in Wooster Cemetery.

**McCLURE, Charles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born on Willow Grove farm, near Carlisle, Pa., in 1804; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William S. Ramsey, and served from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1841; secretary of state of Pennsylvania 1843-1845; was active in promoting the public-school system of Pennsylvania; died in Allegheny, Pa., January 10, 1846; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**McCLURG, Joseph Washington**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Lebanon, St. Louis County, Mo., February 22, 1818; attended the Xenia (Ohio) Academy and Oxford (Ohio) College; taught school in Louisiana and Mississippi in

1835 and 1836; moved to Texas in 1839; studied law, and was admitted to practice at Columbus, Tex.; clerk of the circuit court in 1840; returned to Missouri in 1841 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; served during the Civil War as colonel of Cavalry in the Union Army; member of the State convention 1861-1863; elected as an Emancipationist to the Thirty-eighth Congress; reelected as a Radical to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1865, until his resignation in 1868, having been elected governor; elected as a Republican Governor of Missouri, and served from January 31, 1869, to January 31, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed mercantile pursuits at Linn Creek, Mo., and also engaged in steamboating and lead mining; register of the land office at Springfield, Mo., in 1889; died in London, Mo., December 2, 1900; interment in Lebanon Cemetery.

**McCOTD, Moses Ayers**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Bellefontaine, Logan County, Ohio, November 5, 1840; attended the public schools, Fairfield University, and Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa.; studied law in Fairfield, Iowa, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Fairfield; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company E, Second Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, May 6, 1861; was commissioned a second lieutenant; acting adjutant of the regiment during the advance on Corinth and in the spring of 1862; resumed the practice of law in Fairfield; district attorney of the sixth judicial district of Iowa in 1867 and 1871; member of the State senate 1872-1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; again resumed the practice of law; died in Fairfield, Iowa, May 10, 1904; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**McCOMAS, Louis Emory**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born near Hagerstown, Washington County, Md., October 28, 1846; attended St. James College, Maryland; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and practiced in Hagerstown, Md., until 1892; professor of international law in the law school of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 and at Philadelphia in 1900; during the presidential campaign of 1892 was secretary of the Republican National Committee; on November 17, 1892, was appointed by President Harrison an associate justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, which office he held until elected Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1899, until March 3, 1905; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for Senator in 1905; appointed by President Roosevelt a justice of the Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia on July 1, 1905, and served until his death; died in Washington, D. C., November 10, 1907; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown, Washington County, Md.

**McCOMAS, William**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Pearisburg, Giles County, Va., in 1795; attended private schools and Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; engaged in agricultural pursuits and in the practice of law; also was a Methodist minister; member of the State senate 1830-1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth

Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); resumed his former activities; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; delegate to the State secession convention in 1861 and voted against the ordinance; judge of the United States district court during the Civil War; died on his farm near Harboursville, Va. (now West Virginia), June 8, 1865; interment in the family cemetery.

**McCOMB, Eleazer**, a Delegate from Delaware; served in the Revolutionary War as captain of militia; appointed privy councillor in 1779; Member of the Continental Congress in 1788 and 1784; appointed as one of the commissioners to confer on the subject of the Chesapeake & Delaware Canal in 1786; auditor of accounts of the State of Delaware 1787-1793; moved from Dover to Wilmington about 1792; engaged in commercial pursuits and shipping in Wilmington; director of the Bank of Delaware in 1795; died in Wilmington, New Castle County, Del., December, 1798.

**McCONNELL, Felix Grundy**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Nashville, Tenn., April 1, 1809; moved with his parents to Fayetteville, Lincoln County, Tenn., in 1811; received a limited education and became a saddler; moved to Talladega, Talladega County, Ala., in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1838; served in the State senate 1839-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., September 10, 1846; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**McCONNELL, William John**, a Senator from Idaho; born in Commerce, Oakland County, Mich., September 18, 1839; pursued an academic course; moved to California in 1860 and engaged in mining, in the cattle business, merchandising, and banking; resided in Oregon in 1862 and 1863 and taught school in Yamhill County; moved to Idaho in 1863; deputy United States marshal 1865-1867; returned to Oregon and was engaged in the cattle business five years; member of the Oregon State Senate in 1882 and served as president; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; returned to Idaho in 1886; member of the constitutional convention of Idaho in 1890; upon the admission of Idaho as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from December 18, 1890, to March 3, 1891; was not a candidate for renomination; Governor of Idaho 1892-1896; appointed Indian inspector by President McKinley on July 8, 1897, and served until July 5, 1901; appointed by President Taft an inspector in the Immigration Service on August 3, 1900, with station at Moscow, Latah County, Idaho, and served until his death in that city on March 30, 1925; interment in the Moscow Cemetery.

**McCOOK, Anson George**, a Representative from New York; born in Steubenville, Jefferson County, Ohio, October 10, 1835; attended the common schools of Lisbon (then New Lisbon), Ohio; employed as a drug clerk in Pittsburgh, Pa., 1850-1852; returned to Ohio and taught school in a small country place near Lisbon; crossed the Plains to California in 1854 and engaged in mining in that State and also in Nevada; returned East in 1859, and at the outbreak of the Civil War was engaged in the study of law; organized a company of Infantry in Steubenville; entered the Union Army as captain of the Second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry April 17, 1861; honorably mustered out July 31, 1861; on the reorganization of the regiment was commissioned major August 6, 1861; lieutenant colonel January 1, 1863; colonel January 20, 1863; brevetted brigadier

general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services"; honorably discharge October 21, 1865; returned to Steubenville and was admitted to the bar in 1866; appointed assessor of internal revenue for the seventeenth Ohio district in November, 1865; moved to New York City in May, 1873, and was admitted to the bar of that State in 1875; founded the Law Journal, and became president of the New York Law Publishing Co., which position he held until his death; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; Secretary of the United States Senate 1883-1893; appointed by Mayor William L. Strong city chamberlain of the city of New York and served from 1895 to 1898; died in New York City December 30, 1917; interment in the Union Cemetery, Steubenville, Ohio.

**McCORD, Andrew**, a Representative from New York; born at what is now Stony Ford, Wallkill Township, Orange County, N. Y., about 1754; attended the common schools and Newburgh Academy; delegate to the convention at New Paltz, N. Y., November 7, 1775, to choose deputies to the Second Provincial Congress; quartermaster in Ulster County Militia January 31, 1787; served as captain of Ulster County Militia, and resigned April 10, 1798; member of the State assembly in 1795, 1796, 1798, 1800, 1802, and 1807, and served as speaker in 1807; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died at Stony Ford, Orange County, N. Y., in 1808; interment in the family burying ground on his farm near Stony Ford.

**McCORD, Myron Hawley**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Ceres, McKean County, Pa., November 26, 1840; attended Richburg Academy, New York; moved to Wisconsin in 1854 and settled in Shawano, Shawano County; moved to Merrill in 1875; became a publisher, lumberman, and farmer; published a newspaper 1868-1883; served in the State senate in 1873 and 1874; member of the State assembly in 1881; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; register of the United States land office at Wausau, Wis., from February 26, 1884, to June 24, 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress and for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; returned to Merrill, Wis., and engaged in agricultural pursuits and lumbering; appointed by President McKinley Governor of Arizona Territory in 1897; resigned in 1898 and organized the Territorial Regiment for the Spanish-American War; appointed United States marshal for the district of Arizona May 1, 1902, and served until July 1, 1905; later appointed collector of customs for the port of Nogales, Ariz.; died in Phoenix, Ariz., April 27, 1908; interment in Merrill Cemetery, Merrill, Lincoln County, Wis.

**McCORKLE, Joseph Walker**, a Representative from California; born in Piqua, Ohio, June 24, 1819; attended the common schools and Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1842, and commenced practice in Dayton, Ohio; postmaster of Dayton 1845-1849; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1849; unsuccessful candidate for judge of the eighth judicial district in 1850; member of the State assembly 1850-1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1852; moved to Marysville, Calif.; appointed judge of the ninth judicial district in 1853 and served in that capacity until 1857; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1855; resumed the practice of his profession in San Francisco, Calif.; moved to

Virginia City, Nev., in 1860 and continued the practice of law; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1870 and practiced before the Mexican Claims Commission; died in Branchville, Prince Georges County, Md., March 18, 1884; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Piqua, Ohio.

**McCORKLE, Paul Grier**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Yorkville (now York), York County, S. C., December 19, 1803; attended the public schools of his native city and the Kings Mountain Military School, York, S. C.; engaged in business as a cotton broker and export classifier; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David E. Finley, and served from February 24, 1917, to March 3, 1917; was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed the brokerage business, and is a resident of York, S. C.

**McCORMICK, Henry Clay**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington Township, Lycoming County, Pa., June 30, 1844; attended the common schools and Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced in Williamsport, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana, for a second term; elected president of the Williamsport & North Branch Railroad January 1, 1892; attorney general of Pennsylvania 1895-1899; resumed the practice of law; died in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa., May 26, 1902; interment in Wildwood Cemetery.

**McCORMICK, James Robinson**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Irondale, Washington County, Mo., on August 1, 1824; attended the public schools in Washington County, Mo.; received private instruction and entered Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., as a medical student; was graduated from the Memphis (Tenn.) Medical College in 1849 and commenced practice in Wayne County, Mo.; moved to Perry County in 1850 and continued the practice of his profession; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1861; during the Civil War served as a surgeon in the Sixth Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry, Union Army; served in the State senate in 1862, but resigned on account of duties in the Army; brigadier general of militia in 1863; after the war located in Arcadia, Mo., and resumed the practice of medicine; again served in the State senate in 1866, but resigned the following year; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Noel; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from December 17, 1867, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for reelection in 1872; moved to Farmington, Mo., in 1874; practiced medicine and engaged in the drug business; died in Farmington, St. Francois County, Mo., May 19, 1897; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**McCORMICK, John Watts**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Gallipolis, Gallia County, Ohio, December 20, 1831; attended the common schools, the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware, and the Ohio University at Athens; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; taught school, and later became a Methodist minister; delegate to the Ohio constitutional convention in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; trustee of Rio Grande College 1888-1889; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Gallipolis, Ohio, June 25, 1917; interment in Mount Zion Cemetery near Gallipolis, Ohio.

**McCORMICK, (Joseph) Medill**, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., May 18, 1877; attended the public schools of Chicago and a preparatory school at Groton, Mass.; was graduated from Yale University in 1900; engaged in newspaper work as reporter, publisher, and owner of the Chicago Daily Tribune, and later purchased an interest in the Cleveland Leader and Cleveland News; war correspondent in the Philippine Islands in 1901; vice chairman of the national campaign committee of the Progressive Republican movement from 1912 to 1914; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1916; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 which nominated Charles E. Hughes, of New York, and Charles W. Fairbanks, of Indiana; member of the State house of representatives in 1912; reelected in 1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1919, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; died in Washington, D. C., on February 25, 1925; interment in Middlecreek Cemetery, near Byron, Ogle County, Ill.

**McCORMICK, Nelson B.**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa., November 20, 1847; attended the common schools; moved to Marion County, Iowa, in 1867, where he engaged in farming and stock raising until his removal to Phillips County, Kans., where he settled upon a homestead in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Phillipsburg, Kans.; deputy prosecuting attorney of Phillips County 1880-1888; prosecuting attorney 1890-1894; declined to be a candidate for renomination; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1900); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Phillipsburg, Kans.; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1904 and 1908; again prosecuting attorney of Phillips County 1910-1914; delegate many times to State conventions; died in Phillipsburg, Kans., April 10, 1914; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**McCORMICK, Richard Cunningham**, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona and a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 23, 1832; attended the common schools; entered business in Wall Street in 1852; engaged in journalistic work in New York in 1857; served with the Army of the Potomac during the Civil War as a correspondent of the New York Evening Post and New York Commercial Advertiser in 1861 and 1862; first chief clerk of the Department of Agriculture; appointed by President Lincoln secretary of Arizona Territory in 1863 and by President Johnson governor of the Territory in 1866; established the Arizona Miner in 1864 and Arizona Citizen in 1870; elected as a Unionist a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; returned to New York; United States commissioner to the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia in 1876; First Assistant Secretary of the Treasury in 1877; commissioner general to the Paris Exposition in 1878; declined appointment as minister to Brazil in 1877 and as minister to Mexico in 1879; interested in large mining enterprises; elected as a Republican from New York to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; member of the board of managers of the State normal school at Jamaica, N. Y.; died in Jamaica, Queens County, N. Y., on June 2, 1901; interment in Grace Churchyard.

**McCORMICK, Washington Jay**, a Representative from Montana; born in Missoula, Missoula County, Mont., January 4, 1884; attended the public schools, the State University of Montana at Missoula, and the University of Notre Dame, Indiana; was graduated from Harvard University in 1906 and from the law department of Columbia University, New York City, in 1910; was admitted to the New York bar the same year; returned to Missoula, Mont., was admitted to the Montana bar in 1911, and engaged in the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1918-1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Missoula, Mont.

**McCOY, Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa.; attended the common schools; prothonotary of Cumberland County; brigadier general of militia; State canal commissioner; elected to the Twenty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Ramsey, and served from November 22, 1831, to March 3, 1833; died in Wheeling, W. Va., June 7, 1849.

**McCOY, Walter Irving**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y., December 8, 1850; attended the public schools, Troy Academy, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and Princeton College, the latter for two years; was graduated from Harvard University in 1882 and from the law department of that institution in 1886; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New York City; trustee of the village of South Orange, N. J., 1893-1895, 1901-1905, and in 1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 which nominated the presidential ticket of Parker and Davis and at Denver in 1908 which nominated Bryan and Kern; vice president of the Essex County (N. J.) Democratic committee; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until October 3, 1914, when he resigned, having been appointed to the bench; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia on October 5, 1914, by President Wilson, and was appointed on May 31, 1918, chief justice of the same court, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Washington, D. C.

**McCOY, William**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Warrenton, Fauquier County, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1798-1804; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1829 and 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1833); died in Charlottesville, Va., in 1864; interment in the University of Virginia Cemetery.

**McCRACKEN, Robert McDowell**, a Representative from Idaho; born in Vincennes, Knox County, Ind., March 15, 1874; moved to Carmi, Ill., in 1880; attended the public schools; went West in 1891 and settled in Blackfoot, Bingham County, Idaho; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1902, and commenced practice in Blackfoot; chief clerk of the State house of representatives in 1903; prosecuting attorney of Bingham County 1904-1906; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1911; moved to Boise in 1907 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; during the World War was commissioned a captain in the Chemical Warfare Service; resumed the practice of his profession, and resides in Boise, Ada County, Idaho.

**McCRRARY, George Washington**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Evansville, Vanderburg County, Ind., August 29, 1835; moved to the Territory of Iowa in 1836 with his parents, who settled in Van Buren County; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Keokuk, Iowa; member of the State house of representatives in 1857; served in the State senate in 1861-1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Hayes from March 12, 1877, to December 11, 1877, when he resigned; served as United States Judge of the eighth judicial circuit 1880-1884; moved to Kansas City, Mo.; became general counsel for the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad Co. in 1884; died at the home of his daughter in St. Joseph, Mo., June 23, 1890; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Keokuk, Iowa.

**MacCRATE, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Dumbarton, Scotland, March 29, 1885; emigrated with his mother to the United States in 1893 and settled in Greenpoint, Brooklyn, N. Y., where his father had provided a home; attended the public schools and the Commercial High School in Brooklyn; was graduated from the law department of New York University in 1906; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New York City; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1916 and 1920; was nominated in the primaries by both the Republican and Democratic Parties and was elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1919, to December 30, 1920, when he resigned; elected justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York in 1920 and is now serving in that capacity; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**McCRATE, John Dennis**, a Representative from Maine; born in Wiscasset, Me., October 1, 1802; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Damariscotta, Me., 1823-1835 and in Wiscasset 1835-1850; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1835; customs collector 1836-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law in Wiscasset, Me.; moved to Boston, Mass., and continued the practice of his profession until 1852 when he moved to Sutton, Mass., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Sutton, Worcester County, Mass., on September 11, 1879; interment in Ancient Cemetery, Wiscasset, Lincoln County, Me.

**McCREARY, George Deardorff**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at York Springs, Adams County, Pa., on September 28, 1846; moved with his parents to Philadelphia in 1864; attended public and private schools; entered the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1864 and remained until 1867, when he left to take a position with a coal company of which his father was president; began an independent business career in 1870; elected treasurer of the city and county of Philadelphia in November, 1891, and during his term of office, from 1892 to 1895, reorganized the finances of the city; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1913; was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; engaged in banking; died in Philadelphia, Pa., July 26, 1915; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**McCREARY, James Bennett**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Richmond, Madison County, Ky., July 8, 1838; attended the common schools; was graduated

from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1857 and from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1859; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Richmond, Ky.; entered the Confederate Army as a private in 1862 and attained the rank of lieutenant colonel of the Eleventh Kentucky Cavalry before the close of the Civil War; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868 which nominated Horatio Seymour of New York, for President and Francis P. Blair, Jr., of Missouri, for Vice President; declined the nomination for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; member of the State house of representatives 1869-1873; served as speaker in 1871 and 1873; Governor of Kentucky 1875-1879; appointed by President Benjamin Harrison a delegate to the International Monetary Conference held in Brussels, Belgium, in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law; chairman of the State Democratic committee in the campaign of 1900; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900, at St. Louis in 1904, at Denver in 1908, and at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1902, and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908; again Governor of Kentucky 1912-1916; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1914; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Richmond, Ky., October 8, 1918; interment in Richmond Cemetery.

**McCREARY, John**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Fishing Creek, about eighteen miles from Chester, S. C., in 1761; received his schooling from private tutors; became a surveyor; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of representatives and served in the State senate; sheriff of Chester District (now Chester County); elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); resumed agricultural pursuits and surveying; died on his plantation in South Carolina November 4, 1833; interment in Richardson Church Cemetery, Chester County, S. C.

**McCREEDIE, William Wallace**, a Representative from Washington; born in Montrose, Susquehanna County, Pa., April 27, 1802; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa, in 1885; attended the law school of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1889 and 1890, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice in Vancouver, Wash.; prosecuting attorney of Clarke County, Wash., 1894-1896; judge of the superior court at Vancouver, Wash., 1904-1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis W. Cushman, and served from November 2, 1909, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; owner of the Portland Club of the Pacific Coast Baseball League; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Portland, Oreg.

**McCREERY, Thomas Clay**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Owensboro, Daviess County, Ky., December 12, 1816; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., and practiced his profession for about two years; returned to his home near Owensboro, and engaged in literary pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and again in 1844 to the



Twenty-ninth Congress; presidential elector on the Democratic tickets of Pierce and King in 1852, of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856, and of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Guthrie, and served from February 19, 1868, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; declined to be a candidate for reelection; retired from public life and lived on his farm in Daviess County; moved to Owensboro, Ky., where he died July 10, 1890; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**McCREERY, William**, a Representative from Maryland; born in the Province of Ulster, Ireland, in 1750; received a limited education; emigrated to the United States in his youth and located in Maryland; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809); resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate from September, 1811, until his death at his country home, "Clover Hill," near Reisterstown, Baltimore County, Md., March 8, 1814.

**McCREERY, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Omagh, County Tyrone, Ireland, May 17, 1786; emigrated to the United States with his parents in 1791 and settled near Fairfield, Westmoreland County, Pa.; pursued academic studies; moved to Paris, Washington County, Pa., in 1812; member of the State house of representatives 1824–1827; constructor of the Pennsylvania State Canal and the State highway 1826–1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829–March 3, 1831); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1833; superintendent of the Pennsylvania State Canal in 1836, residing in Allegheny City, Allegheny County, Pa.; died in Fairfield, Pa., September 27, 1841; interment in Up-the-Valley United Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**McCULLOCH, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Maysville, Mason County, Ky., February 22, 1792; upon the death of his parents was sent to Cumberland County, Pa., where he was reared by relatives; ironmaster, with extensive iron interests in Center County; member of the State senate in 1835 and 1836; one of the proprietors of Hannah Furnace 1836–1850; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William W. Potter, and served from November 20, 1839, to March 3, 1841; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; retired from political life and active business pursuits with residence in Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa.; died at the home of his daughter in Port Royal, Juniata County, Pa., April 6, 1861; interment in Church Hill Cemetery, southwest of Port Royal, Pa.

**McCULLOCH, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in McCulloch Mills, Pa., November 15, 1806; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1825; studied medicine and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1829; commenced practice in Green Tree, Huntingdon County, Pa.; moved to Petersburg in 1830, where he engaged in the practice of his profession until 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of medicine in Huntingdon, Pa.; affiliated with the Republican Party upon its formation in 1856; member of the State constitutional convention in 1874; died in Huntingdon, Pa., May 15, 1879; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**McCULLOCH, Philip Doddridge, Jr.**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Murfreesboro, Rutherford County, Tenn., June 23, 1851; moved with his parents to Trenton, Gibson County, Tenn.; attended private schools and Andrew College in that city; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Trenton; moved to Marianna, Ark., in February, 1874, and continued the practice of law; elected prosecuting attorney for the first judicial district in 1878; reelected for three successive terms and served until 1884; chairman of the Democratic central committee of Lee County, Ark., 1875–1893; elected mayor of Marianna, Ark., in 1875, but declined to serve; member of the board of education; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Marianna, Ark.; died in Marianna November 20, 1925; interment in Cedar Heights Cemetery.

**McCULLOCH, Roscoe Conkling**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Millersburg, Holmes County, Ohio, November 27, 1880; attended the public schools, the Canton high schools, University of Wooster at Wooster, Ohio, the Ohio State University Law School at Columbus, and the Western Reserve University Law School at Cleveland, Ohio; was admitted to the bar in 1903 and commenced practice in Canton, Ohio; assistant prosecuting attorney of Stark County 1905–1907; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Governor of Ohio in 1920; special Assistant Attorney General of the United States 1922–1925; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Canton, Ohio.

**McCULLOGH, Welty**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., October 10, 1847; attended the common schools, and Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., where he remained nearly two years; served as second clerk under Capt. W. B. Coulter, provost marshal of twenty-first district of Pennsylvania, during the Civil War; was graduated from Princeton College in June, 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Greensburg; assistant solicitor for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; elected as a Republican to the Fiftyth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; continued the practice of his profession until his death in Greensburg, Pa., August 31, 1889; interment in the new St. Clair Cemetery.

**McCULLOUGH, Hiram**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Elkton, Cecil County, Md., September 26, 1813; pursued an academic course at Elkton Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and practiced in Elkton; served in the State senate 1845–1851; unsuccessful candidate in 1850 for election to the Thirty-second Congress; in 1850 appointed one of the codifiers of the laws of Maryland; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); resumed the practice of law and was for many years counsel for the Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore Railroad; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864 and at New York in 1868; member of the State house of delegates in 1880 and 1881 and served as speaker in 1880; died in Elkton, Md., March 4, 1885; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**McCULLOUGH, Thomas Grubb**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa., April 20, 1785; attended the common schools, studied law, and was admitted to the Franklin County bar April 8, 1806; served in the War of 1812 as a private and later as quartermaster; elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of David Fullerton, and served from October 17, 1820, to March 4, 1821; served in the State house of representatives 1831-1835; first president of the Cumberland Valley Railroad Co.; managed and edited the Franklin Repository; was president of the Bank of Chambersburg at the time of his death; died in Chambersburg, Pa., September 10, 1848.

**McCUMBER, Porter James**, a Senator from North Dakota; born in Crete, Will County, Ill., February 3, 1858; moved with his parents to Rochester, Minn., the same year; attended the common schools; taught school for a few years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1880, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Wahpeton, Dak. (now North Dakota), in 1881; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1885 and served in the Territorial senate in 1887; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1899; reelected in 1905, 1911, and 1916, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; appointed by President Coolidge on June 8, 1925, a member of the International Joint Commission created by treaty to pass upon all cases involving the use of the boundary waters between the United States and Canada, in which capacity he is now serving.

**McDANIEL, William**, a Representative from Missouri; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Sterling Price, and served from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847.

**McDANNOLD, John James**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Mount Sterling, Brown County, Ill., August 29, 1851; attended the common schools and a private school in Quincy; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in June, 1874, was admitted to the bar of Illinois in September, 1874, and commenced practice in Mount Sterling; appointed master in chancery for Brown County in October, 1885; elected county judge of Brown County in 1886; reelected in November, 1890, and served until October 2, 1892, when he resigned, having been nominated for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1895 and resumed the practice of law; died in Chicago, Ill., February 3, 1904; interment in the City Cemetery, Mount Sterling, Ill.

**McDEARMON, James Calvin**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in New Canton, Buckingham County, Va., June 13, 1844; moved with his parents to Gibson County, Tenn., in 1846; attended Andrew College, Trenton, Tenn., 1858-1861; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in April, 1862, and served throughout the war in Cheatham's division, Army of the Tennessee; was wounded slightly at Murfreesboro and severely at Franklin; surrendered at Greensboro, N. C., with Johnston's army April 26, 1865; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Trenton, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Trenton, Gibson County, Tenn., July 19, 1902; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**McDERMOTT, Allan Langdon**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in South Boston, Mass., March 30, 1854; attended the common schools; was graduated from the law department of New York University, was admitted to the bar in the November term in 1877, and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; corporation attorney of Jersey City 1878-1883; member of the State house of assembly in 1880 and 1881; district court judge 1883-1886; president of the Jersey City Board of Finance and Taxation 1883-1886; member of the State board of taxation 1884-1886; chairman of the New Jersey State Democratic committee 1885-1895; member of the commission to revise the constitution of New Jersey in 1894; candidate of the Democratic legislative caucus for United States Senator in 1895 and 1902; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; member of the State senate in 1899 and 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William B. Daly; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from December 3, 1900, to March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; died in Jersey City, N. J., October 26, 1908; interment in Hoboken Cemetery, North Bergen, N. J.

**McDERMOTT, James Thomas**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Grand Rapids, Mich., February 13, 1872; attended the graded schools and St. Andrew's Cathedral School at Grand Rapids; moved with his parents in 1884 to Detroit, Mich., where he was taught telegraphy; employed in this occupation until 1889, when he moved to Chicago, Ill.; engaged in the retail tobacco business; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until July 21, 1914, when he resigned; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 which nominated Woodrow Wilson for President; again elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**McDILL, Alexander Stuart**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born near Mendville, Crawford County, Pa., March 18, 1822; attended Allegheny College; was graduated from Cleveland Medical College in 1848 and practiced medicine in Crawford County, Pa., 1848-1856; moved to Plover, Portage County, Wis., in 1856; member of the State assembly in 1862; member of the board of managers of the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane 1862-1868; served in the State senate in 1863 and 1864; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; medical superintendent of the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane 1868-1873 and in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; died near Madison, Wis., November 12, 1875; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Madison, Wis.

**McDILL, James Wilson**, a Representative and a Senator from Iowa; born in Monroe, Butler County, Ohio, March 4, 1834; attended the common schools, Hanover College, and Salem Academy; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1853; studied law in Columbus, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1856; moved to Afton, Iowa, and commenced practice; elected superintendent of Union County, Iowa, in 1859; elected county judge of Union County in 1860; clerk in the office of the Third Auditor of the Treasury, Washington, D. C., from 1862 to 1865, when he resigned and returned to Iowa; circuit judge of the second district, third judicial circuit of Iowa, in 1868; appointed in 1870 and then elected district

judge of the third judicial circuit of Iowa in 1871 and served until elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law in Afton, Iowa; member of the Board of Railroad Commissioners of the State of Iowa 1878-1881; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel J. Kirkwood, and served from March 8, 1881, until March 3, 1883; was not a candidate for reelection; appointed by President Harrison a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission, and served from January 13, 1892, until his death in Creston, Iowa, February 28, 1894; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**McDONALD, Alexander**, a Senator from Arkansas; born near Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa., April 10, 1832; attended Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., and Lewisburg University, Lewisburg, Pa.; moved to Kansas in 1857 and engaged in general business; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; became interested in banking in Arkansas in 1863 and finally settled in Little Rock; member of the State constitutional convention; upon the readmission of the State of Arkansas to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from June 22, 1868, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the United States Senate; commissioned by President Arthur to examine into the conditions of two divisions of the Northern Pacific Railroad in 1885; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 which nominated Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana, for President; engaged in development of railroads; moved to New York City in 1900; died in Norwood Park, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., December 13, 1903; interment in Highland Cemetery, Lock Haven, Pa.

**McDONALD, Edward Francis**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Ireland September 21, 1844; emigrated to the United States when six years of age with his parents, who settled in Newark, N. J.; attended the public schools; during the Civil War enlisted in Company I, Seventh Regiment New Jersey Volunteer Infantry, in 1861 and served under McClellan and Hooker in the peninsular campaign and the seven days' battles, acting as sergeant in command of his company in the latter engagements; was honorably discharged in 1862; learned the machinist trade and became a skilled mechanic; moved to Harrison, N. J., in 1874; member of the State house of assembly in 1874; director at large of the Board of Chosen Freeholders of Hudson County in 1877; reelected in 1879, and served four years; nominated presidential elector by the Democratic State convention in 1884, but declined to accept the position; presented credentials as a member elect to the State senate in 1890 and served throughout the session until the last day, when he was unseated, but was restored to the seat in the following session; largely interested in real-estate business; treasurer of Harrison, Hudson County, N. J., in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Harrison, N. J., November 5, 1892; interment in the Cemetery of the Holy Sepulchre, Newark, Essex County, N. J.

**McDONALD, John**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Dingle, County Kerry, Ireland, May 24, 1837; attended the schools of Ireland; emigrated to the United States and enlisted in the United States Army at Boston, Mass., in 1857; joined his regiment in Arizona; participated in several Indian campaigns in that Territory and in California; served in the Cavalry Corps of the Army of the Potomac throughout the Civil War;

after the war was ordered to the West, where he again took part in several campaigns against hostile Indians; retired as a captain of Cavalry July 1, 1868, for disabilities incurred in the line of service; settled in Maryland; elected as a Republican to the Maryland House of Delegates in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); engaged in agricultural pursuits near Potomac, Montgomery County, Md.; died in Rockville, Md., January 30, 1917; interment in Union Cemetery.

**MacDONALD, John Lewis**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Glasgow, Scotland, February 22, 1838; emigrated to Nova Scotia, Canada, with his parents, who later, in 1847, settled in Pittsburgh, Pa.; moved to Minnesota in 1855 and settled in Scott County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice at Belle Plaine, Minn.; judge of the probate court of Scott County in 1860 and 1861; during the Civil War was commissioned to enlist and muster volunteers for the Union Army; prosecuting attorney of Scott County in 1863 and 1864; county superintendent of schools in 1865 and 1866; member of the State house of representatives in 1869 and 1870; served in the State senate 1871 and 1873-1876; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for attorney general in 1872; mayor of Shakopee in 1870; elected judge of the eighth judicial district of Minnesota in 1876 for a term of seven years and reelected without opposition in 1883; resigned in the fall of 1886, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftyth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; engaged in the practice of his profession in St. Paul, Minn.; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1898, and continued the practice of law until his death there from injuries received in a street-car accident July 13, 1903; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Kansas City, Mo.

**McDONALD, Joseph Ewing**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Butler County, Ohio, August 29, 1819; moved with his mother to Montgomery County, Ind., in 1826; apprenticed to the saddler's trade when twelve years of age in La Fayette, Ind.; attended Ashbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., and Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., but did not graduate; studied law in La Fayette, Ind., was admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court of Indiana in 1843, and practiced; prosecuting attorney 1843-1847; moved to Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1847, where he practiced law until 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; elected attorney general of Indiana in 1858 and reelected in 1859; moved to Indianapolis in 1860; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1864; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for reelection; died in Indianapolis, Ind., June 21, 1891; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**MACDONALD, Moses**, a Representative from Maine; born in Limerick, Me., April 8, 1815; received an academic education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Biddeford, Me., in 1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1841, 1842, and 1845; served as speaker in 1845; served in the State senate in 1847; State treasurer 1847-1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); appointed collector of customs at Portland, Me., by President Buchanan in 1857, and served until 1861; died in Saco, Me., October 18, 1869; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**MacDONALD, William Josiah**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Potosi, Grant County, Wis., November 17, 1878; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the high school at Fairmont, Minn.; attended the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis, and Georgetown Law School, Washington, D. C.; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Calumet, Mich., in 1895; prosecuting attorney for Keweenaw County, Mich., 1898-1904; prosecuting attorney for Houghton County, Mich., 1906-1912; successfully contested as a Progressive the election of H. Olin Young to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from August 26, 1913, to March 3, 1915; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress and for election in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Springfield, Ill., in 1917; moved to East St. Louis, Ill., in 1922, and is engaged in the practice of his profession.

**McDOUGALL, Alexander**, a Delegate from New York; born in the parish of Kildalton, on the island ofIslay, Scotland, in 1731; emigrated to the United States in 1740, with his parents, who settled in New York; commanded two privateers during the War with France in 1756; at the conclusion of peace engaged in mercantile pursuits; was an ardent patriot and was imprisoned as the author of Revolutionary pamphlets; member of the provincial convention in April, 1775; served in the Revolutionary War; commissioned colonel of the First New York Infantry June 30, 1775; promoted to brigadier general, Continental Army, August 9, 1779; and major general October 20, 1777, and served until the close of the war; Member of the Continental Congress in 1781, 1782, 1784, and 1785; declined to accept the appointment of minister of marine in 1782; member of the State senate from 1783 until his death; first president of the New York Society of the Cincinnati; first president of the Bank of New York; died in New York City June 9, 1786; interment in the family vault in the First Presbyterian Church, New York City.

**MacDOUGALL, Clinton Dugald**, a Representative from New York; born near Glasgow, Scotland, June 14, 1839; emigrated to Canada in 1842 with his parents, who later settled in Auburn, N. Y.; pursued an academic course; studied law, but engaged in banking, 1856-1869; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; commissioned captain in the Seventy-fifth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry September 16, 1861; lieutenant colonel of the One hundred and eleventh Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry August 20, 1862; colonel January 3, 1863; brevet brigadier general of Volunteers February 25, 1865; honorably mustered out June 4, 1865; appointed postmaster of Auburn, N. Y., in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1876; served as United States marshal of the northern judicial district of New York 1877-1885 and 1901-1910; died in Paris, France, May 24, 1914; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**McDOUGALL, James Alexander**, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Bethlehem, N. Y., November 19, 1817; attended the Albany public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cook County, Ill., in 1837; attorney general of Illinois 1842-1846; made explorations of the southwestern part of the United States; finally settled in San Francisco; attorney general of California from October 7, 1850, until he resigned December 30, 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; elected to the United States Senate, and

served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; was not a candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864 and to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in Albany, N. Y., September 3, 1867; interment in Lone Mountain (now Calvary) Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.

**McDOWELL, Alexander**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Franklin, Venango County, Pa., March 4, 1845; attended the common schools; learned the printing trade; studied law, but never practiced; during the Civil War served in the Union Army in the One hundred and twenty-first Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; mustered out at the close of the war as brevet major; editor and publisher of the Venango Citizen until 1870, when he moved to Sharon and engaged in banking; treasurer and director of the School Board of Sharon 1880-1913; treasurer of the borough of Sharon 1880-1909; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; elected Clerk of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-fourth and the seven succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1911; delegate to Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1904 and 1908; resumed banking interests; died in Sharon, Mercer County, Pa., September 30, 1913; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**McDOWELL, James**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Cherry Grove," near Rockbridge County, Va., October 13, 1796; attended a classical school at Greenville, Va., a private school at Brownsburg, Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., and Yale College; was graduated from Princeton College in 1817; studied law; was admitted to the bar, but did not practice; member of the State house of delegates 1830-1835 and again in 1838; Governor of Virginia 1842-1846; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Taylor; reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 6, 1846, to March 3, 1851; died on his estate "Colnats" near Lexington, Va., August 24, 1851; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**McDOWELL, James Foster**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Mifflin County, Pa., December 3, 1825; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1835; attended the public schools; worked in a printing office; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Darke County, Ohio, in 1848; moved to Marion, Ind., in 1851 and engaged in the practice of law; established the Marion Journal in 1851; Democratic presidential elector in 1852 and 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; engaged in the practice of law in Marion, Ind., until his death in that city April 18, 1887; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**McDOWELL, John Anderson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Killbuck, Holmes County, Ohio, September 25, 1853; attended the common schools, the Millersburg High School, and Lebanon (Ohio) Normal College; was graduated from the Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio, in 1887; taught winter terms of rural schools 1870-1877; principal of Millersburg High School 1877-1879; superintendent of Millersburg schools 1879-1896; county school examiner for twenty years; instructor in teachers' institutes in several counties in Ohio; instructor in the summer school of the College of Wooster,

Ohio, 1806-1817 and in the summer school of Ashland (Ohio) College in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; superintendent of public instruction of the Ashland city schools 1908-1927; trustee of the State normal college at Kent, Ohio, 1911-1922; president of Northeastern Ohio Teachers' Association in 1921 and of Ohio State Teachers' Association in 1926; member of the Ohio Sesquicentennial Commission; interested in agricultural pursuits since 1889; died in Cleveland, Ohio, October 2, 1927; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Millersburg, Ohio.

**McDOWELL, Joseph** (father of Joseph Jefferson McDowell and cousin of Joseph McDowell (P G)), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Winchester, Va., February 15, 1756; moved to North Carolina with his parents in 1788; attended the common schools and Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va.; served against the Indians on the frontier and later took an active part in the Revolution, attaining the rank of colonel before the close of the war; engaged in planting; delegate to the State constitutional convention, which ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1789; member of the State house of commons in 1791 and 1792; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); was not a candidate for renomination in 1798; moved to Kentucky in 1800, but returned to North Carolina in 1801; died at his brother's home at Quaker Meadows, near Morganton, Burke County, N. C., February 5, 1801; interment in Quaker Meadow Cemetery, on his father's plantation, near Morganton, N. C.

**McDOWELL, Joseph (P G)** (cousin of Joseph McDowell), a Representative from North Carolina; born at "Pleasant Gardens," near Morganton, Burke (now McDowell) County, N. C., February 25, 1758; attended schools at Winchester, Va.; entered the Revolutionary Army; was commissioned a major, serving as such in the Battle of Kings Mountain; was subsequently general of militia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and practiced in Burke, Rowan, and Tryon Counties, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1785-1792; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); renominated but declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1794 to the Fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the commission appointed to settle the boundary line between North Carolina and Tennessee in 1796; died on his estate, "Pleasant Gardens," near Morganton, N. C., March 7, 1799; interment at Round Hill on his estate.

**McDOWELL, Joseph Jefferson** (son of Joseph McDowell), a Representative from Ohio; born in Burke (now McDowell) County, N. C., November 13, 1800; moved to Kentucky with his mother in 1805 and to Augusta County, Va., in 1817; pursued preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Highland County, Ohio, in 1824 and continued agricultural pursuits; moved to Hillsboro, Highland County, in 1829 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1832; served in the State senate in 1833; appointed brigadier general of the State militia in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced the practice of his profession in Hillsboro, Ohio; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Hillsboro, Ohio, January 17, 1877; interment in the Hillsboro Cemetery.

**McDUFFIE, George**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Columbia County, Ga., August 10, 1790; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Pendleton, Anderson County, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1818-1820; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his resignation in 1834; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1830 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against James H. Peck, United States judge for the district of Missouri; Governor of South Carolina 1834-1836; president of the board of trustees of South Carolina College; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Preston; reelected, and served from December 23, 1842, until August 17, 1846, when he resigned; died at Cherry Hill, Sumter District, S. C., March 11, 1851.

**McDUFFIE, John**, a Representative from Alabama; born at River Ridge, Monroe County, Ala., September 25, 1833; educated by private tutors and attended Southern University, Greensboro, Ala.; was graduated from the Alabama Polytechnic Institute at Auburn in 1904 and from the law department of the University of Alabama at Tusculoosa in 1908; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1911; was admitted to the bar in 1908 and commenced practice in Monroeville, Ala.; prosecuting attorney for the first judicial circuit of Alabama 1911-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth and three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1924. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**McDUFFIE, John Van**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Addison, Steuben County, N. Y., May 10, 1841; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Bureau County, Ill., in 1855; attended Luther College, Decorah, Iowa; enlisted in Company B, Second Regiment Iowa Volunteer Cavalry, July, 1861, and served during the entire Civil War, leaving the Army in Selma, Ala.; settled in Lowndes County, Ala., and became a planter; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hayneville, Ala.; elected judge of probate in 1868; reelected in 1874, and served until 1880; elected a member of the State constitutional convention in 1875, but did not serve; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 and at Cincinnati in 1876; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; successfully contested the election of Louis W. Turpin to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from June 4, 1890, until March 3, 1891; unsuccessfully contested the election of Louis W. Turpin to the Fifty-second Congress; engaged in mercantile pursuits and continued as a planter; died in Hayneville, Lowndes County, Ala., November 18, 1896; interment in the Pines Cemetery.

**MACE, Daniel**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pickaway County, Ohio, September 5, 1811; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced in La Fayette, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1837; United States attorney for Indiana 1849-1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of law; postmaster of La Fayette from September 22, 1866, until his death in La Fayette, July 26, 1867; interment in Greenbush Cemetery.

**McENERY, Samuel Douglas**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Monroe, Ouachita Parish, La., May 28, 1837; attended the public schools, Spring Hill (Ala.) College, the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was graduated from the State and National Law School, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1859; at the beginning of the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a member of a volunteer company called the Pelican Greys, and in 1862 was commissioned a lieutenant under General Magruder in Virginia; was later placed in charge of a camp of instruction at Trenton, La.; was admitted to the bar at Monroe, La., in 1866, and commenced the practice of his profession; elected as a Democrat Lieutenant Governor of Louisiana in 1879; upon the death of Gov. L. A. Wiltz in October, 1881, was his successor as executive of the State; elected Governor of Louisiana in 1884; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of Louisiana in 1888 for a term of twelve years, and served until March 4, 1897, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Louisiana in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1896; reelected in 1902 and again in 1908, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in New Orleans, La., June 28, 1910; interment in Metairie Cemetery.

**McETRICK, Michael Joseph**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Roxbury, Norfolk County, Mass., June 22, 1848; was graduated from the Washington Grammar and the Roxbury Latin Schools; became a journalist; assistant assessor of Boston in 1884; member of the State house of representatives 1885-1891, and chairman of the Democratic members of the house; served in the State senate in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1900, 1907, and 1913; served in the State senate in 1908; engaged in the real-estate business in Boston, Mass., until his death there on December 31, 1921; interment in the Calvary Cemetery.

**McEWAN, Thomas, Jr.**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Paterson, N. J., February 26, 1854; attended the public schools; became a civil engineer; delegate to and secretary of every Republican convention of New Jersey and Hudson County 1877-1896; secretary of the Hudson County Republican general committee 1878-1893; attended the law department of Columbia University, was admitted to the bar about 1885, and commenced practice in New York City and Jersey City, N. J.; assessor of the fourth district, Jersey City, in 1886 and 1887; secretary to Dr. Morgan Dix, rector of Trinity Church, New York City, 1886-1906; tax assessor of Jersey City in 1887 and 1888; secretary and one of the governors of the Union League Club of Hudson County from the time of its formation until 1890; United States commissioner and chief supervisor of elections for the district of New Jersey from August, 1892, to October, 1893; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Harrison and Reid, and at St. Louis in 1896 which nominated McKinley and Hobart; member of the State house of assembly in 1893 and 1894, and served as Republican leader in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in banking; president of the Highland Trust Co., West Hoboken, N. J., from 1904 until July 1, 1924, when he retired; controller of Jersey City 1906 and 1907; died in Jersey City, N. J., September 11, 1926; interment in Flower Hill Cemetery, North Bergen, N. J.

**McFADDEN, Louis Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Troy, Bradford County, Pa., July 25, 1878; attended the public schools; was graduated from Warner's Commercial College, Elmira, N. Y.; when a boy worked on a farm; at the age of sixteen entered the employ of the First National Bank, Canton, Pa., and in 1899 was elected cashier and became its president on January 11, 1916; was elected treasurer of the Pennsylvania Bankers' Association in 1906 and its president in 1914; appointed in 1914 by the agricultural societies of the State of Pennsylvania as a trustee of Pennsylvania State College; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**McFADDEN, Obadiah Benton**, a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born in West Middletown, Washington County, Pa., November 18, 1815; attended the public schools and McKeever Academy, West Middletown, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice; member of the State house of representatives in 1843; elected prothonotary of Washington County; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Oregon in 1853 and of the Territory of Washington in 1854 and served as chief justice of the latter from 1858 to 1861; member of the legislative council and chosen its president in 1861; resumed the practice of law in Olympia, Wash., also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; retired from active business pursuits on account of ill health; died in Olympia, Wash., June 25, 1875; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**McFARLAN, Duncan**, a Representative from North Carolina; born at Laurel Hill, Scotland County, N. C.; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of commons in 1792; served in the State senate 1793, 1795, 1800, and 1807-1809; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; died at Laurel Hill, N. C., September 7, 1816; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**McFARLAND, William**, a Representative from Tennessee; born at Springvale Farm, near Morristown, Jefferson (now Hamblen) County, Tenn., September 15, 1821; attended the common schools and Tusculum College, Washington County, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and engaged in the practice of law in 1865 in Dandridge, Morristown, and Greenville; held several local judicial offices; appointed judge of the county court in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; again resumed the practice of his profession; mayor of Morristown four years; member of the board of education; died in Morristown, Tenn., April 12, 1900; interment in the City Cemetery.

**McGANN, Lawrence Edward**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Galway, Ireland, February 2, 1852; emigrated to the United States in 1855 with his mother, who settled in Milford, Mass.; attended the public schools; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1865, and there worked at the boot and shoe trade until 1879; employed as a clerk in the service of the city until 1885; appointed superintendent of streets January 1, 1885, and served until his resignation in May, 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); presented credentials as a Member elect

to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, until December 2, 1895, when he was succeeded by Hugh R. Belknap, who contested his election; commissioner of public works of Chicago 1897-1901; city controller 1901-1907; again commissioner of public works 1911-1915; retired from active business pursuits and is a resident of Oak Park, Ill.

**MCGAUGHEY, Edward Wilson**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Greencastle, Putnam County, Ind., January 16, 1817; attended the public schools; deputy clerk of Putnam County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Greencastle, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1839 and 1840; served in the State senate for the session December 5, 1842, to February 13, 1843; resigned before the beginning of the next session; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirtieth Congress; moved to Rockville, Parke County, Ind., in 1846 and resumed the practice of law; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; nominated by President Taylor Governor of Minnesota Territory in 1849, but the Senate failed to confirm the nomination; moved to California in 1852; died in San Francisco, Calif., August 6, 1852; interment in Yerba Buena Cemetery.

**MCGAVIN, Charles**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Riverton, Sangamon County, Ill., January 10, 1874; attended the common schools in Springfield and the high school in Mount Olive, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and practiced two years in Springfield; moved to Chicago in 1899 and resumed the practice of law; assistant city attorney of Chicago in 1903 and 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Chicago; moved to Los Angeles in 1912 and practiced law until 1915, when he returned to Chicago; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; is a resident of Chicago.

**MCGILLICUDDY, Daniel John**, a Representative from Maine; born in Lewiston, Me., August 27, 1859; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1881; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced practice in Lewiston, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1884 and 1885; mayor of Lewiston in 1887, 1890, and again in 1902; delegate at large from Maine to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892, at St. Louis in 1904, at Baltimore in 1912, and at San Francisco in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; member of the Democratic National Committee since 1917; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Lewiston, Me.

**MCGLENNON, Cornelius Augustine**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in East Newark, N. J., December 10, 1878; attended Holy Cross School, Harrison, N. J., and St. Francis Xavier's High School in New York City; was graduated from Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J., in 1899; public and high school principal 1901-1920; studied law at the New Jersey Law School, Newark, N. J., was admitted to the bar in 1916, and commenced practice in East Newark, N. J.; member of the State senate in 1917 and 1918; mayor of East Newark 1907-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-

sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Newark, Essex County, N. J.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; appointed judge of the court of errors and appeals in 1924, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in East Newark, N. J.

**MCGOWAN, Jonas Hartzell**, a Representative from Michigan; born in the township of Smithtown, Mahoning (then Columbianna) County, Ohio, April 2, 1837; moved with his parents to Orland, Steuben County, Ind., in 1854; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1861; taught in the city schools of Coldwater, Mich., for one year; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Fifth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Cavalry; afterwards promoted to captain; raised a company for the Ninth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Cavalry, and went into active service with that regiment in the spring of 1863; by reason of injuries received in a Cavalry charge was disabled, and resigned his commission in February, 1864, and returned to Coldwater, Mich.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice; prosecuting attorney of Branch County 1868-1872; member of the State senate; served as regent of the University of Michigan seven years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., where he died July 5, 1909; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, Coldwater, Mich.

**MACGREGOR, Clarence**, a Representative from New York; born in Newark, Wayne County, N. Y., September 16, 1872; attended the public schools in Gloversville, Auburn, and Buffalo, N. Y., and was graduated from Hartwick Seminary, Otsego County, N. Y., in 1893; took a special course at the University of Rochester, New York, in 1894 and 1895; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced the practice of his profession in Buffalo, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1908-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MCGREW, James Clark**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Brandonville, Monongalia County, Va. (now West Virginia), September 14, 1813; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking; delegate to the Virginia secession convention in 1861 and voted against disunion; mayor of Kingwood, Preston County, Va. (now West Virginia), 1863-1865; member of the West Virginia House of Delegates 1863-1865; managing director of the West Virginia Insane Hospital for four years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1872; again mayor of Kingwood in 1879 and 1880; resumed banking and was president of a bank in Kingwood, W. Va., from 1886 until his death; last survivor of the Virginia secession convention; died in Kingwood, W. Va., September 18, 1910; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**MCGUIRE, Bird Segle** (cousin of William Neville), a Delegate and a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Belleville, St. Clair County, Ill., October 13, 1865; moved to Randolph County, Mo., in 1867 with his parents, who settled on a farm; attended the common schools; moved to Chautauqua County, Kans., in the spring of 1881, and then to Indian Territory; engaged in the cattle business; attended the State normal school at Emporia, Kans.; taught school several terms; later

attended the law department of the University of Kansas at Lawrence; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and commenced practice in Chautauqua, Kans.; prosecuting attorney of Chautauqua County, Kans., 1890-1895; moved to Pawnee County, Okla., in 1894 and practiced law; appointed assistant United States attorney for Oklahoma Territory in 1897, in which capacity he served until after his nomination for Congress; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1907; elected as a Representative to the Sixtieth Congress; reelected to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from November 10, 1907, when Oklahoma was admitted as a State into the Union, until March 3, 1915; was not a candidate for renomination in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Tulsa, Okla.

**McHATTON, Robert Lytle**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Fayette County, Va. (now Kentucky), November 17, 1788; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1816; served as major of the Seventy-seventh Regiment of State militia in 1816; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Johnson; reelected to the Twentieth Congress, and served from December 7, 1826, to March 3, 1829; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Marion County, Ind., May 20, 1835; interment in the Old Cemetery, Georgetown, Ky.

**MACHEN, Willis Benson**, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Caldwell (now Lyon) County, Ky., April 10, 1810; attended the common schools and Cumberland College, Princeton, Ky.; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Eddyville; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; served in the State senate in 1854; member of the State house of representatives in 1856 and 1860; elected to the First and Second Confederate Congresses; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Garrett Davis, and served from September 27, 1872, to March 3, 1873; resumed agricultural interests; died in Hopkinsville, Christian County, Ky., September 29, 1893; interment in Riverview Cemetery, Eddyville, Lyon County, Ky.

**McHENRY, Henry Davis** (son of John Hardin McHenry), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hartford, Ohio County, Ky., February 27, 1826; attended the public schools at Hartford, and was graduated from the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1845; was admitted to the bar in 1845 and commenced practice in Hartford; member of the State house of representatives 1851-1853 and 1865-1867; served in the State senate 1861-1865; member of the Democratic National Committee from 1872 until his death; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of his profession in Hartford; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1890; died in Hartford, Ky., December 17, 1890; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**McHENRY, James**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Ballymena, County Antrim, Ireland, November 16, 1753; pursued classical studies; emigrated to the United States about 1771 and settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; attended Newark Academy in Delaware; studied medicine under Dr. Benjamin Rush, Philadelphia, Pa.; during the Revolution was appointed assistant surgeon in 1776 and later surgeon in the Fifth Pennsylvania Battalion; secretary to General Washington 1778-1780; appointed in 1780 on the staff of General Lafayette and served

in that capacity until the end of the war; member of the State senate 1781-1786; Member of the Continental Congress 1788-1789; delegate to the Federal Constitutional Convention in Philadelphia in 1787; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Washington, and served from January 29, 1790, to May 13, 1800; retired from public life and active pursuits and resided at "Fayetteville," his country estate, near Baltimore, Md., until his death on May 3, 1816; interment in the Westminster (Presbyterian) Churchyard, Baltimore, Md.

**McHENRY, John Geiser**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Benton Township, Columbia County, Pa., April 26, 1868; attended the public schools and Orangeville Academy; banker and manufacturer, and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; organizer of the Grange national banks throughout Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in Benton, Pa., December 27, 1912; interment in Benton Cemetery.

**McHENRY, John Hardin** (father of Henry Davis McHenry), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Springfield, Washington County, Ky., October 13, 1797; was tutored privately; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Leitchfield, Ky.; appointed postmaster of Leitchfield October 8, 1819; major of the Eighty-seventh Regiment Kentucky Militia in 1821; appointed Commonwealth attorney by Governor Adair in 1822; moved to Hartford, Ky., in 1823; appointed Commonwealth attorney by Governor Metcalfe in 1831, and again by Governor Moorehead in 1837; commissioned colonel in the State militia 1837; member of the State house of representatives from Ohio County in 1840; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; appointed on the board of the Transylvania University in 1843; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was nominated for reelection in 1846, but withdrew his name on the eve of election; resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849 and served as chairman; moved to Owensboro, Ky., in 1854; judge of the circuit court of several counties in 1854; died in Owensboro, Ky., November 1, 1871; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**MACHIR, James**, a Representative from Virginia; born in that State; member of the State house of delegates 1793-1796; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); again a member of the State house of delegates 1811-1813 and 1818-1821; died June 25, 1827.

**McILVAINE, Abraham Robinson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ridley, Delaware County, Pa., August 14, 1804; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Chester County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1848; resumed agricultural interests and also engaged in the iron business; died on his estate, "Springton Farms," in Chester County, Pa., August 22, 1863; interment in Caln Orthodox Quaker Meeting Burial Ground in the Chester Valley, near Downingtown; reinterment in Northwood Cemetery, Downingtown, Pa.

**McILVAINE, Joseph**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Bristol, Bucks County, Pa., October 2, 1769; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar of the



Supreme Court of New Jersey in 1790, and commenced practice in Burlington, N. J., in 1791; clerk of Burlington County 1796-1800; clerk of the county court 1800-1823; United States attorney for New Jersey 1801-1820; appointed judge of the Superior Court of New Jersey in 1818, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel L. Southard, and served from November 12, 1823, until his death in Burlington, N. J., August 18, 1826; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**McINDOE, Walter Duncan**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Dumbartonshire, Scotland, March 30, 1819; emigrated to the United States in 1834; engaged in business in New York, Charleston, and St. Louis; finally settled in Wisconsin in 1845 and engaged in the lumber business; member of the State assembly in 1850, 1854, and 1855; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Wisconsin in 1857; provost marshal of Wisconsin during the Civil War; presidential elector on the Republican tickets of Fremont and Dayton in 1856, of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860, and of Grant and Wilson in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Luther Hanchett; reelected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from January 26, 1863, to March 3, 1867; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed his former interests in the lumber business; died in Wausau, Marathon County, Wis., August 22, 1872; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**McINTIRE, Rufus**, a Representative from Maine; born in York, York County, Me., December 19, 1784; attended the common schools; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Parsonfield, Me., in 1812; served in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1820; prosecuting attorney of York County 1820-1843; member of the boundary commission in 1820 to settle the northern and northeastern boundaries of Maine; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Burleigh; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from September 10, 1827, to March 3, 1835; State land agent in 1839 and 1840; appointed by President Polk United States marshal for Maine in 1845 and served as surveyor of customs of the port of Portland, Me., from April 13, 1853, to April 1, 1857; died in Parsonfield, Me., April 28, 1866; interment in Middleroad Cemetery.

**McINTIRE, William Watson**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa., June 30, 1850; moved with his parents to Washington County, Md.; attended public and private schools; learned the trade of machinist; moved in July, 1872, to Baltimore; received an appointment in the United States Railway Mail Service in 1874; remained in this service until 1885, when he resigned; attended Hagerstown (Md.) Academy; was graduated from the law department of the University of Maryland at Baltimore and was admitted to the bar in Baltimore, Md.; elected as a Republican to the City Council of Baltimore in 1887 and 1888; in the campaign of 1895 was treasurer of the Maryland Republican State and city committees; general agent of the United States Life Insurance Co. 1905-1912; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; member of Baltimore Sewerage Commission 1911 and 1912; died on a boat in the Middle River, in Baltimore County, Md., March 30, 1912; interment in London Park Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**MacINTYRE, Archibald Thompson**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Marion, Twiggs County, Ga., October 27, 1822; moved with his parents to Thomas County, Ga., in 1826; attended the common schools and was graduated from Thomasville Academy; studied law in Monticello, Fla., and Macon, Ga.; was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced the practice of law at Thomasville; member of the State house of representatives in 1840; during the Civil War served as colonel of the Eleventh Infantry, Georgia Guards, in the Confederate Army; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law in Thomasville, Ga.; member of the board of trustees of the University of Georgia and Georgia State Sanitarium; died in Thomasville, January 1, 1900; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**McJUNKIN, Ebenezer**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Center Top, Butler County, Pa., March 28, 1819; attended the common schools; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Butler, Butler County, Pa.; deputy attorney general for Butler County in 1850; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; served during the Civil War as first lieutenant of militia; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1871, until he resigned January 1, 1875; president judge of the seventeenth judicial district of Pennsylvania 1875-1885; resumed the practice of his profession until 1900, when he retired; died in Butler, Pa., November 10, 1907; interment in North Cemetery.

**McKAIG, William McMahon**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Allegany County, Md., July 29, 1845; attended the Carroll School and the Allegany County Academy; studied law, and was admitted to the Allegany bar in 1868; moved to Colorado Territory in 1873, where he lived an outdoor life to regain his health, and afterwards visited Utah, California, Mexico, and Central and South America; returned to Maryland; appointed city attorney of Cumberland in 1876; member of the State house of delegates in 1877; served in the State senate in 1887; mayor of Cumberland in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Cumberland, Md., June 6, 1907; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**McKAY, James Iver**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Elizabethtown, Bladen County, N. C., in 1793; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed United States attorney for the district of North Carolina on March 6, 1817; served in the State senate 1815-1819, 1822, 1826, and 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1849); died in Goldsboro, Wayne County, N. C., September 4, 1853.

**McKEAN, James Bedell** (nephew of Samuel McKean), a Representative from New York; born in Bennington, Vt., August 5, 1821; moved to New York; pursued an academic course; taught in the district schools for several terms and was one of the professors in Jonesville Academy for some time; superintendent of the common schools in Half Moon in 1842; elected colonel of the One hundred and forty-fourth

Regiment New York Militia in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Ballston Spa, N. Y.; moved to Saratoga Springs in 1851; county judge of Saratoga County 1854-1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); during the Civil War organized the Seventy-seventh Regiment New York Volunteers in 1861 and served as colonel of the regiment until July 27, 1863, when he resigned his commission; appointed treaty commissioner to Honduras in 1865; declined the appointment of consul to Santo Domingo; appointed chief justice of the Supreme Court of Utah Territory by President Grant in 1870, and served until 1875; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, January 5, 1879; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**McKEAN, Samuel** (uncle of James Bedell McKean), a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Kishoeaquillas Valley in Bradford County, Pa., April 7, 1787; attended the common schools; moved to Maryland and lived with an uncle until the latter's death; returned to Bradford County and engaged in mercantile pursuits in Burlington; member of the board of commissioners for Bradford County in 1814; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1819; secretary of State under Governor Wolf; served in the State militia as major general; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); member of the State senate in 1829 and 1830; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1832 and voted for Jackson and Wilkins in 1832; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, to March 3, 1839; died in West Burlington, Bradford County, Pa., December 14, 1841; interment in the Old Church Cemetery in the eastern part of West Burlington Township.

**McKEAN, Thomas**, a Delegate from Delaware; born in New London, Chester County, Pa., March 19, 1734 (O. S.); was privately taught; engaged as clerk to the prothonotary of the court of common pleas for two years; deputy prothonotary and register for the probate of wills for New Castle County, studying law at the same time; was admitted to the bar in 1755 and commenced practice in New Castle, Del.; appointed deputy attorney general for Sussex County in 1756, and served until 1758, when he resigned; went to England and resumed the study of law at the Middle Temple in London; member of the Delaware House of Assembly 1762-1775, and served as speaker in 1772; appointed one of the three trustees of the loan office for New Castle County in 1764, and served until 1776; member of the Stamp-Act Congress in 1765; delegate from Delaware to the General Congress in New York City in 1765; appointed by the governor sole notary for the lower counties of Delaware July 10, 1765; in the same year received the commission of a justice of the peace, of the court of common pleas and quarter sessions, and of the orphans' court for New Castle County; appointed collector of the port of New Castle in 1771; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1783 and served as President of Congress in 1781; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the State house of representatives 1776 and 1777, and served as speaker in the latter year; President of the State of Delaware in 1777; chief justice of Pennsylvania 1777-1790; served in the Revolutionary War; member of the convention of Pennsylvania which ratified the Constitution of the United States December 12, 1787; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1789; Governor of Pennsylvania 1790-1808; retired from public life; died in Philadelphia, Pa., June 24, 1817; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Burial Ground; reinterment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**McKEE, George Colin**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Joliet, Ill., October 2, 1837; attended Knox College and Lombard College, both at Galesburg, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Centuria, Ill.; city attorney of Centuria 1858-1861; served throughout the Civil War with distinction from private in the Eleventh Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry to brigadier general of Volunteers; resumed the practice of law in Vicksburg, Miss., and engaged in planting in Hinds County; appointed register in bankruptcy in 1867; member of the State constitutional convention in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, but his credentials were never presented to the House; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1875); appointed postmaster of Jackson, Miss., and served from June 28, 1881, to November 12, 1885; resumed the practice of his profession; receiver of public moneys from 1889 until his death in Jackson, Miss., November 17, 1890; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**McKEE, John**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Augusta (now Rockbridge) County, Va., in 1771; attended Liberty Hall Academy (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va.; United States agent for the Choctaw Indians in East Mississippi 1802-1816; was largely influential in causing the Choctaws and Chickasaws to side with the Government against the Creeks and marched with a large force of friendly Indians to destroy the Creek town, at the Falls of Tuscaloosa, Ala.; appointed an officer in the land office at Tuscaloosa March 9, 1821, and was one of the first settlers of Tuscaloosa County; member of the commission to settle the boundary line between the States of Kentucky and Tennessee; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); was not a candidate for renomination; was one of the commissioners in 1829 who negotiated the treaty of Dancing Rabbit, by which a large tract of land west of the Tombigbee River was acquired from the Choctaw Indians; died at his home, "Hill of Howth," near Bolligee, Green County, Ala., August 12, 1832; interment in Bethsalem Cemetery, Bolligee, Ala.

**McKEE, Samuel**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Lexington, Augusta (now Rockbridge) County, Va., October 13, 1774; was graduated from Liberty Hall Academy (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Somerset, Pulaski County, Ky.; served as surveyor of Pulaski County; moved to Lancaster, Garrard County, Ky., in 1807 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1802-1808; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1817); served in the War of 1812 on the staff of General Harrison; after the war resumed the practice of his profession in Lancaster; appointed by President Monroe a member of the commission to clear the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers of obstructions and served until his death at the residence of Mr. Flourney in Hickman County, Ky., October 16, 1826; interment in the family cemetery at Lancaster, Ky.; reinterment in Frankfort Cemetery, Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky.

**McKEE, Samuel**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Mount Sterling, Montgomery County, Ky., November 5, 1833; attended the common schools; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1857, and the Cincinnati Law School in 1858; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Sterling, Ky., in 1858; served in the Federal

Army during the Civil War as a captain in the Fourteenth Regiment Kentucky Volunteer Cavalry; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); successfully contested the election of John D. Young to the Fortieth Congress and served from June 22, 1808, to March 3, 1809; was not a candidate for renomination in 1808; delegate to the Southern Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1806; pension agent in Louisville, Ky., 1809-1871; resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., December 11, 1808; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**McKEIGHAN, William Arthur**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Millville, Cumberland County, N. J., January 19, 1842; moved with his parents to Fulton County, Ill., in 1848; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted in the Eleventh Regiment Illinois Volunteer Cavalry in September, 1861; at the close of the war located on a farm near Pontiac, Ill., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Nebraska in 1880 and resumed agricultural pursuits near Red Cloud; took an active interest in organizing the Farmers' Alliance; probate judge of Webster County 1885-1887; unsuccessful candidate in 1888 for election to the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and as an Independent to the Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate in 1894 for reelection to the Fifty-fourth Congress; died in Hastings, Adams County, Nebr., December 15, 1895; interment in Red Cloud Cemetery, Red Cloud, Webster County, Nebr.

**McKELLAR, Kenneth Douglas**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Richmond, Dallas County, Ala.; received private instruction from his parents and sister, and was graduated from the academic department of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1891 and from the law department of the same institution in 1892; moved to Tennessee in 1892 and settled in Memphis, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of law; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Parker and Davis in 1904; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George W. Gordon; reelected to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from November 9, 1911, to March 3, 1917; did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1916 for the term beginning March 4, 1917, and reelected in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**McKENNA, Joseph**, a Representative from California; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 10, 1848; moved with his parents to Benicia, Calif., in January, 1855; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of Benicia Collegiate Institute in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced practice in Benicia, Calif.; moved to Fairfield, Solano County, in 1866 and continued the practice of law for eight years; district attorney of Solano County 1868-1868; member of the State house of representatives in 1875 and 1876; unsuccessful Republican candidate in 1876 for election to the Forty-fifth Congress and in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 28, 1892, when he resigned; appointed by President Harrison United States circuit judge for the ninth judicial circuit February 11, 1892, and was confirmed March 17, 1892; served five years and resigned; appointed Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President McKinley, and served from March 7, 1897, to January 25,

1898, when he resigned, having been appointed by President McKinley an Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court January 26, 1898, to succeed Justice Stephen K. Field, retired, and served from January 26, 1898, to January 25, 1925, when he resigned; died in Washington, D. C., November 21, 1926; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**McKENNAN, Thomas McKean Thompson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Castle, New Castle County, Del., March 31, 1794; moved to Washington, Pa.; attended the public schools; was graduated from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Washington, Pa.; deputy attorney general in 1815 and 1816; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1839); presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; again elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Lawrence, and served from May 30, 1842, to March 3, 1843; president of the Pennsylvania Electoral College in 1848; appointed Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Fillmore and served from August 15 to September 12, 1850; resigned and became president of the Hempfield Railroad now the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; died in Reading, Pa., July 9, 1852; interment in the Washington Cemetery, Washington, Washington County, Pa.

**McKENNEY, William Robertson**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., December 2, 1851; attended McCabe's University School at Petersburg and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; taught school; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia in June, 1876; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Petersburg, Va.; elected president of the City Council of Petersburg in 1888 and served six years; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; member of the Democratic State executive committee; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, until May 2, 1896, when he was succeeded by Robert T. Thorp, who successfully contested his election; resumed the practice of law in Petersburg, Va., and died there on January 8, 1916; interment in Blandford Cemetery.

**McKENTY, Jacob Kerlin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Douglassville, Amity Township, Berks County, Pa., January 19, 1827; was graduated from Yale College in 1848 and from the law department of that college in 1851; was admitted to the bar in 1851 and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; prosecuting attorney of Berks County 1856-1858; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Schwartz, and served from December 3, 1860, to March 3, 1861; was not a candidate in 1860 to succeed himself in the Thirty-seventh Congress; unsuccessful candidate for nomination in 1862 and 1864; resumed the practice of his profession in Reading, Pa.; died in Douglassville, Berks County, Pa., January 8, 1868; interment in St. Gabriel's Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**McKENZIE, James Andrew**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bennetts town, Christian County, Ky., August 1, 1840; attended the common schools of Christian County and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Hopkinsville, Ky.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War served as a private in the Confederate Army; member

of the State house of representatives 1867-1871; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; secretary of state of Kentucky under Gov. J. Proctor Knott 1884-1888; commissioner from Kentucky to the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago, Ill., in 1893; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Peru by President Cleveland in 1893; resigned and settled on his farm near Long View, Ky.; died at Oak Grove, Christian County, Ky., June 25, 1904; interment in Fairview Cemetery, Bowling Green, Ky.

**McKENZIE, John Charles**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Woodbine Township, Jo Daviess County, Ill., February 18, 1860; attended the common schools; taught school and engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced the practice of his profession in Elizabeth, Ill.; director of the Elizabeth Exchange Bank; member of the State house of representatives 1892-1896; member of Illinois Claims Commission 1896-1900; served in the State senate from 1900 until his resignation on May 11, 1911, and was president pro tempore 1903-1905; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; appointed on March 26, 1925, a member of the commission to report the most practical method of utilizing the nitrate plant at Muscle Shoals, Ala., and served until November 14, 1925, when the commission submitted its conclusions to President Coolidge; resumed the practice of his profession and is a resident of Elizabeth, Ill.

**McKENZIE, Lewis**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Alexandria, Va., October 7, 1810; pursued an academic course; prominently engaged in shipping and mercantile pursuits; member of the city council 1855-1859, 1863-1866, and 1868-1870; mayor of Alexandria 1861-1863; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the unseating of Charles H. Upton, and served from February 16, 1863, to March 3, 1863; upon the readmission of the State of Virginia to representation was elected as a Union Conservative to the Forty-first Congress, and served from January 31, 1870, to March 3, 1871; president of the Washington & Ohio Railroad Co.; appointed postmaster of Alexandria, Va., in 1878; again a member of the city council 1887-1891; died in Alexandria, Va., June 28, 1895; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

**McKEON, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., March 29, 1808; attended private schools, and was graduated from the law department of Columbia College (now Columbia University), New York City, in 1828; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in New York City; a member of the State assembly 1832-1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; district attorney for New York County 1846-1850; appointed by President Pierce United States district attorney for the southern district of New York and served from July 10, 1854, to January 7, 1858; again district attorney for New York County from November, 1881, until his death; died in New York City November 22, 1883; interment in family vault under St. Patrick's Cathedral on Mott Street.

**McKEOWN, Thomas Deitz**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Blackstock, Chester County, S. C., June 4, 1878; attended the common schools, studied under a private tutor, and attended lectures at Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and commenced practice in Malvern, Ark.; moved to Ada, Okla. (then Indian Territory), in 1901, and resumed the practice of law; appointed a member of the first State bar commission and elected president in 1909; judge of the seventh district of Oklahoma 1910-1914; presiding judge of the fifth division of the supreme court commission in 1915 and 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; again elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MACKEY, Edmund William McGregor**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 8, 1846; pursued classical studies; appointed assistant assessor of internal revenue in South Carolina September 8, 1865; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and practiced; took a prominent part in the work of reconstruction during the period following the Civil War; sheriff of Charleston County 1868-1872; elected an alderman of the city of Charleston in 1868, 1873, and 1875; editor and proprietor of the Charleston Republican 1871 and 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1873; presented credentials as an Independent Republican Member elect to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, to July 19, 1876, when the seat was declared vacant; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1877, and served as speaker; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 which nominated Grant and Wilson and at Chicago in 1880 which nominated Garfield and Arthur; assistant United States attorney for South Carolina 1878-1881; unsuccessfully contested as a Republican the election of Michael P. O'Connor to the Forty-sixth Congress; successfully contested the election of Michael P. O'Connor to the Forty-seventh Congress, succeeding Samuel Dibble, who presented credentials as a Member elect to fill the vacancy thought to exist upon the death of Mr. O'Connor, which occurred while the contest was pending; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from May 31, 1882, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 27, 1884; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**MACKEY, Levi Augustus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Whitdeer Township, Union County, Pa., November 25, 1819; moved with his parents in 1829 to Milton, Pa.; received an academic education and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1837; studied law in Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced law in Lock Haven, Pa., from 1841 until 1855; engaged in banking and was elected president of the Lock Haven Bank in 1855; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852 and to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; mayor of Lock Haven, Pa., in 1870; served as president of the Bald Eagle Valley Railroad Co. and of several other corporations; member of the board of trustees of the normal school at Lock Haven, Pa., from 1870 until the time of his death; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed his former business pursuits; died in Lock Haven, Pa., February 8, 1889; interment in Highland Cemetery.

**McKIBBIN, Joseph Chambers**, a Representative from California; born in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa., May 14, 1824; received a common-school education and attended Princeton College 1840-1842; moved to California and settled in Sierra County in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in July, 1852, and practiced in Downleville; member of the State senate in 1852 and 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1861, and was one of the first six Cavalry officers appointed by President Lincoln; served as a colonel and alde-de-camp on the staffs of Major General Halleck and Major General Thomas; settled in Washington, D. C., after the Civil War, as a general contractor; purchased the property at Marshall Hall, Charles County, Md., in 1883; died at Marshall Hall, Md., near Washington, D. C., July 1, 1890; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**McKIM, Alexander** (uncle of Isaac McKim), a Representative from Maryland; born in Brandywine, Del., January 10, 1748; pursued an academic course; moved to Baltimore, Md.; member of the house of delegates in 1778; served in the Revolutionary War as a member of the Baltimore Independent Cadets and of the First Baltimore Cavalry; fought under Lafayette in the Virginia campaign of 1791; member of the State senate 1806-1810; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1815); engaged in mercantile pursuits; justice of court of quarter sessions; presiding judge of the Baltimore County orphans' court at the time of his death in Baltimore, Md., January 18, 1832; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**McKIM, Isaac** (nephew of Alexander McKim), a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., July 21, 1775; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the War of 1812 as alde-de-camp to Gen. Samuel Smith; member of the State senate from December 4, 1821, until January 8, 1823, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Smith; elected to the Eighteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Representative elect Samuel Smith, and served from January 4, 1823, to March 3, 1825; resumed mercantile pursuits; a director of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. 1827-1831; again elected to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death in Baltimore, Md., April 1, 1838; interment in the burying ground of St. Paul's Church.

**McKINIRY, Richard Francis**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 23, 1878; attended the public schools; was graduated from the College of St. Francis Xavier, New York City, and from the New York Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced the practice of his profession in New York City; assistant district attorney of Bronx County 1914-1917; secretary of the State supreme court, first district, 1917-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; appointed a magistrate of New York City on January 1, 1923, and is now serving in that capacity.

**McKINLAY, Duncan E.**, a Representative from California; born in Orillia, Ontario, Canada, October 6, 1862; attended the common schools; later learned the trade of carriage painting and worked in Flint, Mich., and San Francisco, Sacra-

mento, and Santa Rosa, Calif.; studied law, was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of California in 1892, and commenced practice in Santa Rosa, Calif.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Hobart in 1896; second assistant United States attorney at San Francisco 1901-1904; first assistant United States attorney 1904-1907; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; appointed by President Taft United States surveyor of customs for the port of San Francisco, Calif., in 1910; died in Berkeley, Calif., December 30, 1914; interment in Sunset Cemetery.

**McKINLEY, John**, a Senator and a Representative from Alabama; born in Culpeper County, Va., May 1, 1780; moved to Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Louisville, Ky.; moved to Huntsville, Madison County, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Chambers, and served from November 27, 1826, to March 3, 1831; moved to Florence, Lauderdale County, Ala.; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); again elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1837, and resigned April 22, 1837, before qualifying; appointed by President Van Buren an Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court April 22, 1837, and served until his death in Louisville, Ky., July 19, 1852; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**McKINLEY, William**, a Representative from Virginia; born in that State; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of delegates from Ohio County, Va. (now West Virginia), 1798-1804, 1806, and 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John G. Jackson, and served from December 21, 1810, to March 3, 1811; again a member of the State house of delegates 1820, 1821, and 1824-1826.

**McKINLEY, William, Jr.**, a Representative from Ohio and a President of the United States; born in Niles, Ohio, January 29, 1843; attended the public schools, Poland Academy, and Allegheny College; taught school; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army on June 23, 1861, as a private soldier in the Twenty-third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and was mustered out as captain and brevet major of the same regiment in September, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Canton, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Stark County, Ohio, 1869-1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a Member-elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, until May 27, 1884, when he was succeeded by Jonathan H. Wallace, who contested his election; again elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1888 and at Minneapolis in 1892; elected Governor of Ohio in 1891 and was inaugurated January 11, 1892; reelected in 1893, and served until January 13, 1896; elected President of the United States in 1896; reelected in 1900, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death; was shot on September 6, 1901, by an anarchist, Leon Czolgosz, while attending the Pan American Exposition in Buffalo, N. Y., and died in that city September 14, 1901; interment in the McKinley Monument, Canton, Ohio.

**McKINLEY, William Brown**, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Petersburg, Menard County, Ill., September 5, 1850; attended the common schools and the University of Illinois at Urbana; employed as a drug clerk in Springfield, Ill.; engaged in banking in Champaign, Ill., and also in the building and operation of public utilities; traveled extensively in foreign countries and made a number of trips around the world; trustee of the University of Illinois 1902-1905; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for reelection, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1920 and served from March 4, 1921, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; died in a hospital in Martinsville, Morgan County, Ind., December 7, 1926; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Champaign, Ill.

**McKINNEY, James**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Oquawka, Henderson County, Ill., April 14, 1852; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Monmouth (Ill.) College in 1874; president of the Aledo (Ill.) Bank 1892-1907; member of the Republican State central committee 1894-1906; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1896 and 1900; appointed by Governor Yates in 1901 a member of the State railroad and warehouse commission, but resigned in 1902; president of the Aledo Board of Education in 1902 and 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin F. Marsh; reelected to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from November 7, 1905, to March 3, 1913; declined renomination in 1912; president of the Illinois State Bankers' Association in 1908 and 1909; engaged in the real-estate loan business, and is a resident of Aledo, Ill.

**McKINNEY, John Franklin**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Piqua, Miami County, Ohio, April 12, 1827; attended the country and private schools, the Piqua Academy, and the Ohio Wesleyan College, Delaware, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Piqua; delegate to all the Democratic National Conventions from 1850 to 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate in 1864 for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; again elected to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee in 1870 and 1880; died in Piqua, Ohio, June 13, 1903; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**McKINNEY, Luther Franklin**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Newark, Licking County, Ohio, April 25, 1841; attended common and private schools; taught school; during the Civil War enlisted in Company D, First Regiment Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, August 5, 1861, and served until February, 1863, when he was discharged with the rank of sergeant for disabilities resulting from typhoid fever; moved to Iowa in 1866, where he engaged in agricultural pursuits and also taught school until 1867; was graduated from St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y., June 30, 1870; moved to Bridgton, Me., 1871, where he was ordained a pastor of the Universalist Church; moved to Newfields, N. H., in 1873, and subsequently, in 1875, to Manchester, N. H., pursuing his ministerial duties in both places; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1884 to

the Forty-ninth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Hampshire in 1892; United States minister to Colombia, South America, 1893-1897; returned to Bridgton, Me., and engaged in the furniture business; member of the State house of representatives in 1907 and 1908; again pastor of the Universalist Church at Bridgton, Cumberland County, Me., and served in that capacity until his death there on July 30, 1922; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**McKISSOCK, Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in Montgomery, Orange County, N. Y., April 17, 1790; studied medicine and law; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Newburgh, N. Y.; appointed a justice of the State supreme court in 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; died in St. Andrews, Orange County, N. Y., June 26, 1866; interment in Oldtown Cemetery, Newburgh, N. Y.

**McKNIGHT, Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., January 20, 1820; attended the common schools and a private school at Xenia, Ohio; was graduated from Princeton College in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh; city councilman 1847-1849; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., October 25, 1885; interment in the Allegheny Cemetery.

**McLACHLAN, James**, a Representative from California; born in Argyllshire, Scotland, August 1, 1852; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Tompkins County, N. Y., in 1855; reared on a farm and attended the public schools; taught in the public schools, and while engaged in that work prepared himself for college; elected school commissioner of Tompkins County, N. Y., in 1877; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1878; studied law, and was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of New York in 1880; practiced in Ithaca, N. Y., 1881-1888; moved to Pasadena, Calif., in 1888, and there continued the practice of law; district attorney of Los Angeles County 1890-1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Los Angeles, Calif.; served as a member of the National Monetary Commission in 1911 and 1912; is a resident of Los Angeles, Calif.

**MacLAFFERTY, James Henry**, a Representative from California; born in San Diego, Calif., February 27, 1871; moved with his parents to Oakland, Calif., in 1874, to Eugene, Oreg., in 1880, to Astoria, Oreg., in 1888, and to Tacoma, Wash., in 1884; attended the public schools; entered the lumber business in Tacoma and continued the same in Seattle until 1889; engaged in the wholesale paper business at Chicago in 1899; returned to the Pacific coast in 1900 and settled in Oakland, Calif.; engaged as a traveling salesman between cities from Vancouver, British Columbia, to San Diego, Calif.; engaged extensively in wholesale paper business, also in the

automobile insurance business; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John A. Elston; reelected to the Sixty-eighth Congress, and served from November 7, 1922, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; assistant to Secretary of Commerce from March 24, 1925, until August 31, 1927; is vice president of the Pacific American Steamship Association and of the Shippers' Association of the Pacific Coast; is located in Washington, D. C., and maintains a residence in Oakland, Calif.

**McLAIN, Frank Alexander**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Gloster, Amite County, Miss., January 29, 1862; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Liberty, Miss., in 1880; member of the State house of representatives 1881-1883; district attorney for the judicial district from 1883 until January 1, 1896, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Gloster, Miss.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William F. Love; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from December 12, 1898, to March 3, 1909; State supreme court commissioner 1910-1912; died in Gloster, Miss., October 10, 1920; interment in the City Cemetery.

**McLANAHAN, James Xavier** (grandson of Andrew Gregg), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa., in 1809; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Chambersburg, Pa.; member of the State senate 1842-1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of law; died in New York City December 16, 1861; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**McLANE, Louis** (father of Robert Milligan McLane), a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Smyrna, Del., May 28, 1786; attended private schools; entered the United States Navy in 1798 as a midshipman on the U. S. S. *Philadelphia* and served one year; attended Delaware College at Newark; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Smyrna in 1807; served in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1827); reelected to the Twentieth Congress, but resigned, having been elected a Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1827, until April 16, 1829, when he resigned; appointed by President Jackson envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to England and served from April 18, 1829, to July 6, 1831; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Jackson, and served from August 8, 1831, to May 29, 1833; appointed Secretary of State in the second administration of President Jackson, and served from May 29, 1833, to June 2, 1834; again minister to England from June 10, 1845, to August 18, 1846; delegate to the Maryland constitutional convention in 1850; president of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. 1837-1847; died in Baltimore, Md., October 7, 1857; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**McLANE, Patrick**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in County Mayo, Ireland, March 14, 1875; emigrated to the United States in 1882 with his parents, who settled in

Scranton, Pa.; attended the public schools; worked in the coal mines of Scranton, Pa., for thirteen years; during the Spanish-American War served in the Eleventh Regiment, United States Army, in 1898 and 1899; became a locomotive engineer; member of the Scranton School Board 1904-1911; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1905; member of the Democratic State committee in 1914; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1919, to February 25, 1921, when he was succeeded by John R. Farr, who contested the election; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1922 to the Sixty-seventh Congress and in 1924 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; employed as a locomotive engineer, and is a resident of Scranton, Pa.

**McLANE, Robert Milligan** (son of Louis McLane), a Representative from Maryland; born in Wilmington, Del., June 28, 1815; attended private schools in Wilmington, St. Mary's College in Baltimore, and the College Bourbon in Paris; appointed a cadet in the United States Military Academy at West Point by President Jackson in 1833; was graduated in July, 1837, and commissioned second lieutenant of Artillery; served with his regiment during the Seminole War in 1837 and 1838; transferred to the Corps of Topographical Engineers in 1838, then newly reorganized, and served until he resigned from the Army in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; member of the State house of delegates in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; appointed commissioner to China in 1853, with the powers of a minister plenipotentiary, and at the same time accredited to Japan, Siam, Korea, and Cochinchina; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the Republic of Mexico March 7, 1859, and served until December 22, 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; member of the State Senate of Maryland in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); elected Governor of Maryland in 1883, and resigned in 1885; appointed by President Cleveland United States minister plenipotentiary to France March 23, 1885, and served four years; died in Paris, France, April 16, 1898; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**McLAUGHLIN, James Campbell**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Beardstown, Cass County, Ill., January 29, 1858; moved to Muskegon, Mich., in 1864; attended the public schools of Muskegon and the academic department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was graduated from the law department of this institution in 1883; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Muskegon, Mich., in 1883; prosecuting attorney of Muskegon County 1887-1901; in 1901 appointed by the Governor of Michigan a member of the board of State tax commissioners and State board of assessors, in the latter capacity taking part in the first assessment of railroad property of the State for taxation, and served until 1906; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**McLAUGHLIN, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Burt, County Donegal, Ireland, June 9, 1867; emigrated to the United States and settled in Philadelphia in 1880; employed as a mechanic in the Baldwin Locomotive Works, advancing through successive grades until he became

shop superintendent of his department; interested in various business enterprises; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); the State having been redistricted, was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; retired from active business pursuits; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 21, 1926; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery, Yeadon, Delaware County, Pa.

**McLAUGHLIN, Melvin Orlando**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Osceola, Clarke County, Iowa, August 8, 1876; moved with his parents to Nebraska in 1884; attended the common schools and was graduated from the College View (Nebr.) High School; subsequently pursued his studies at the Lincoln (Nebr.) Normal University and the Nebraska State Normal School at Peru; taught school near Lincoln 1895-1900; was a student at the Iowa Christian College at Oskaloosa, Iowa, Omaha (Nebr.) University, and the Union Biblical Seminary, Dayton, Ohio; served in the ministry of the United Brethren Church, Omaha, Nebr., 1900-1913; moved to York, Nebr., in 1913; president of York College 1913-1918; was elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; engaged in mining and investments; died in York, York County, Nebr., June 18, 1928; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**McLAURIN, Anselm Joseph**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Brandon, Rankin County, Miss., March 26, 1848; moved with his parents to Smith County; attended the common schools and Summerville Institute; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1864 and served as captain; again attended the Summerville Institute 1865-1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and began practice in Raleigh, Miss.; district attorney in 1871; member of the State house of representatives in 1879; presidential elector for the State at large on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward C. Walthall, and served from February 7, 1894, to March 3, 1895; Governor of Mississippi 1895-1900; again elected in 1900 to the United States Senate; reelected in 1907, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death; appointed a member of the United States Immigration Commission on February 25, 1908, and was holding that position when he died in Brandon, Miss., December 22, 1909; interment in the Brandon Cemetery.

**McLAURIN, John Lowndes**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Red Bluff, Marlboro County, S. C., May 9, 1860; attended schools at Bennettsville, S. C., and Englewood, N. J., Bethel Military Academy, near Warrenton, Va., and Swarthmore (Pa.) College; was graduated from the Carolina Military Institute; studied law in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and practiced in Bennettsville, Marlboro County, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1890; attorney general of the State 1891-1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Eli T. Stackhouse; reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 5, 1892, until May 31, 1897, when he resigned; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph H. Earle, and served from June 1, 1897, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for reelection; en-

gaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1914 and 1915; author of the State warehouse system for storing and financing cotton; served as State warehouse commissioner from 1916 until his resignation in 1917; is a resident of Bennettsville, S. C.

**MACLAY, Samuel** (brother of William Maclay and father of William Plunkett Maclay), a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Lurgan Township, Franklin County, Pa., June 17, 1741; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits and surveying; served in the Revolutionary War; associate judge of Franklin County 1792-1795; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); member of the State senate 1797-1803, and served as speaker from December 2, 1801, until his resignation March 16, 1803; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1803, until his resignation, January 4, 1809; retired, and died in Buffalo Township, Union County, Pa., October 5, 1811; interment in the Driesbach Church Cemetery.

**MACLAY, William** (brother of Samuel Maclay), a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in New Garden, Pa., July 20, 1737; pursued classical studies; served as a Lieutenant in Gen. John Forbes's expedition to Fort Duquesne in 1758, and in other expeditions against the French and Indians; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1760; became a surveyor in the employ of the Penn family April 28, 1760; prothonotary and clerk of the courts of Northumberland County in 1772; served in the Continental Army as a commissary in the Revolutionary War; member of the Provincial Assembly in 1781; Indian commissioner, judge of the court of common pleas, and member of the executive council; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1780, to March 3, 1791; retired to his farm in Dauphin, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1795; presidential elector in 1796; county judge 1801-1803; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1803 and 1804; died in Harrisburg, Dauphin County, Pa., April 16, 1804; interment in the Old Paxtang Church Cemetery.

**MACLAY, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lurgan Township, Franklin County, Pa., March 22, 1765; attended the country schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced the practice of his profession at Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa.; county commissioner in 1805 and 1806; member of the State house of representatives in 1807 and 1808; associate judge for the Cumberland district in 1809; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); retired from public life; died in Lurgan, Franklin County, Pa., January 4, 1825; interment in Middle Springs Cemetery.

**MACLAY, William Brown**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 20, 1812; was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1836; associate editor of the New York Quarterly Review in 1836; taught Latin; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced the practice of his profession in New York City; member of the State assembly 1840-1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; withdrew from public life; died in New York City February 19, 1882; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn Borough, N. Y.



**MACLAY, William Plunkett** (son of Samuel Maclay), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northumberland County, near Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., August 23, 1774; attended the common schools; prothonotary of Mifflin County 1808-1814; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Burnside; re-elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from October 8, 1816, until March 3, 1821; was not a candidate for renomination in 1820; member of the State convention to alter and amend the constitution at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1837; engaged as a surveyor and in agricultural pursuits; died in Milroy, Mifflin County, Pa., September 2, 1842; interment in Milroy Presbyterian Cemetery.

**McLEAN, Alney**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Burke County, N. C., June 10, 1779; pursued preparatory studies; moved to Kentucky; appointed surveyor of Muhlenberg County in 1799 and elected one of the trustees of Greenville on its formation; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greenville, Muhlenberg County, Ky., about 1805; member of the State house of representatives in 1812 and 1813; served as a captain in the War of 1812; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); served as judge of the fourteenth district of Kentucky from 1821 until his death; presidential elector on the Clay ticket in 1824 and on the National-Republican ticket of Clay and Sergeant in 1832; died near Greenville, Muhlenberg County, Ky., December 30, 1841; interment in Old Caney Station Cemetery, near Greenville, Ky.

**McLEAN, Finis Ewing**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Russellville, Logan County, Ky., February 19, 1806; attended the country schools and Lebanon Academy in Logan County; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Elkton, Ky., in 1827; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1837; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Andrew County, Mo., in 1860 and engaged in farming until 1865; moved to Greencastle, Ind., in 1865, in which city he died April 12, 1881; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**McLEAN, George Payne**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Simsbury, Hartford County, Conn., October 7, 1857; attended the common schools and the Hartford High School; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and practiced in Hartford, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1883 and 1884; member of the commission to revise the Connecticut statutes in 1885; served in the State senate in 1886; United States district attorney for Connecticut 1892-1896; Governor of Connecticut in 1901 and 1902; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1911 for the term commencing March 4, 1911; reelected in 1916, and again in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**McLEAN, James Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Ayrshire, Scotland, August 13, 1820; reared in Nova Scotia, Canada; emigrated to the United States in 1842 and settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; employed as a clerk in a drug store; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1849, and in the following year to New Orleans, La., to take charge of financial operations of the Lopez expedition to Cuba; returned to St. Louis in 1851; studied medicine and surgery; was graduated from the

St. Louis (Mo.) Medical College in 1853 and practiced in St. Louis; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Allen, and served from December 15, 1882, to March 3, 1883; died in Dansville, Livingston County, N. Y., August 12, 1886; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**McLEAN, John** (brother of William McLean), a Representative from Ohio; born in Morris County, N. J., March 11, 1785; moved with his parents to Morgantown, Va., in 1789, to Nicholasville, Ky., in 1790, to Maysville, Ky., in 1793, and to Lebanon, Ohio, in 1797; attended the common schools and studied under private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Ohio; founded the Western Star, a weekly newspaper; elected as a War Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation in 1816; associate judge of the State supreme court 1816-1822; appointed by President Monroe Commissioner of the United States General Land Office in 1822; appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Monroe; reappointed by President John Quincy Adams and served from December 9, 1823, until March 7, 1829, when he resigned; declined Cabinet portfolios as Secretary of War and Secretary of the Navy in the administration of President Jackson; engaged in literary pursuits; Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States from March 7, 1829, until his death in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 4, 1861; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**McLEAN, John** (uncle of James David Walker), a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born near Guilford Court House (now Greensboro), Guilford County, N. C., February 4, 1791; moved with his parents to Logan County, Ky., in 1795; pursued an academic course; moved to Illinois Territory in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shawneetown, Gallatin County, Ill.; upon the admission of Illinois as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress and served from December 3, 1818, to March 3, 1819; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1818 to the Sixteenth Congress and for election in 1820 and 1822 to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses, respectively; member of the State house of representatives in 1820, 1826, and 1828, and served as speaker; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ninian Edwards, and served from November 23, 1824, to March 3, 1825; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death in Shawneetown, Ill., October 14, 1830; interment in Westwood Cemetery, near Shawneetown, Ill.

**McLEAN, Samuel**, a Delegate from the Territory of Montana; born at Summit Hill, Carbon County, Pa., August 7, 1826; attended the select schools of Wyoming Valley, Pa., and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Mauch Chunk, Pa.; prosecuting attorney of Carbon County, Pa., 1855-1860; attorney general of the provisional Territory of Jefferson (afterwards Colorado) in 1860; moved to Bannock, Mont., in 1862; when the Territory of Montana was formed was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from January 6, 1865, to March 3, 1867; was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; president of McLean Silver Mining Co. in 1870; moved to Virginia and settled on a plantation near Burkeville in 1870; died in Burkeville, Nottoway County, Va., July 18, 1877; interment in the churchyard of the Presbyterian Church.

**McLEAN, William** (brother of John McLean), a Representative from Ohio; born in Mason County, Ky., August 10, 1794; moved with his parents to a farm in Warren County, Ohio, in 1799; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; moved to Piqua, Miami County, Ohio, in 1820; receiver of public moneys in Piqua, Ohio; through his efforts a subsidy of 500,000 acres of land was procured for building the Ohio Canal from Cincinnati to Cleveland; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); returned to Cincinnati, Ohio; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the practice of his profession in Cincinnati, and also interested in agricultural pursuits; died in Cincinnati October 12, 1839; interment in the Catharine Street Burying Ground; reinterment in Spring Grove Cemetery April 2, 1863.

**McLEAN, William Pinkney**, a Representative from Texas; born in Copiah County, Miss., August 9, 1830; moved with his mother to Marshall, Tex., in 1839; attended private schools until seventeen years of age, and was graduated from the law department of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1857 and commenced the practice of his profession at Jefferson, Marion County, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; resigned to enter the Confederate Army as a private; was promoted to captain and then major, and served throughout the Civil War; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Mount Pleasant, Titus County, Tex.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; elected judge of the fifth judicial district in 1884; declined to be a candidate for reelection; appointed by Governor Hogg a member of the first State railroad commission in 1891; resigned, and moved to Fort Worth, Tarrant County, Tex., in 1893; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Fort Worth March 13, 1925; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**McLEMORE, Atkins Jefferson (Jeff.)**, a Representative from Texas; born near Spring Hill, Maury County, Tenn., March 13, 1857; educated by private tutors; moved to Texas in 1878; employed as a cowboy, printer, and newspaper reporter; later employed as a miner in Colorado and Mexico; returned to Texas and settled in San Antonio; engaged principally in newspaper work since 1883; member of the House of Representatives of Texas 1892-1896; member of the Board of Aldermen of Austin, Tex., 1896-1898; secretary of the Democratic State executive committee 1900-1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the newspaper business and is now owner and editor of a weekly newspaper at Hebbronville, Jim Hogg County, Tex.

**McLENE, Jeremiah**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cumberland County, Pa., in 1767; attended the common schools; served in the Revolutionary War as major general of militia; moved to Ohio and settled in Chillicothe, Ross County; member of the State house of representatives in 1807 and 1808; secretary of state of Ohio 1808-1831; moved to Columbus, Ohio, in 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., March 19, 1837; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**McLEOD, Clarence John**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., July 3, 1895; attended the public schools; was graduated from Detroit Central High School and in 1918 from the Detroit College of Law; served as a private in the aviation section at the ground school, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in 1918; transferred to the Intelligence Division, United States Army, as second lieutenant; commissioned a captain in the Officers' Reserve Corps; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles A. Nichols and served from November 2, 1920, to March 3, 1921; was not a candidate for reelection to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.

**McMAHON, John A.** (nephew of Clement Laird Vallandigham), a Representative from Ohio; born in Frederick County, Md., February 19, 1833; pursued academic studies; attended St. Xavier's College, Cincinnati, and was graduated in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Dayton, Ohio; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 and at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1876 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William W. Belknap, Secretary of War; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Dayton, Montgomery County, Ohio; served as president of the Ohio State Bar Association in 1886; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1889; died in Dayton, Ohio, March 8, 1923; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**McMANUS, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Brunswick, Rensselaer County, N. Y., in 1780; received an academic education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y.; surrogate of Rensselaer County 1815-1818; district attorney 1818-1821; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of law; moved to Texas in 1833; returned to Brunswick, N. Y., the following year, where he died January 18, 1835.

**McMASTER, William Henry**, a Senator from South Dakota; born in Ticonic, Monona County, Iowa, May 10, 1877; attended the public schools at Sioux City, Iowa; was graduated from the Sioux City High School in 1895 and from Beloit (Wis.) College in 1899; moved to Yankton, Yankton County, S. Dak., in 1901 and engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives in 1911 and 1912; served in the State senate 1913-1916; lieutenant governor of South Dakota 1917-1920; governor of the State 1921-1924; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**McMILLAN, Alexander**, a Representative from North Carolina; member of the State senate 1810-1812; elected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in that year.

**McMILLAN, James**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Hamilton, Ontario, May 12, 1838; educated in the public schools of Hamilton; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1855, where he entered upon a business career; purchasing agent of the Detroit & Milwaukee Railroad; an organizer of the Michigan Car Co. in 1863; built the Duluth, South Shore & At-

lantic Railroad and was its president; largely interested in shipbuilding and lake transportation companies; member of the Republican State central committee in 1876, and on the death of Zachariah Chandler was made chairman; again in 1886 and 1890 elected chairman of the committee; for three years was president of the Detroit Board of Park Commissioners and for four years a member of the Detroit Board of Estimates; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1889; reelected in 1895 and 1901, and served from March 3, 1889, until his death in Manchester, Essex County, Mass., August 10, 1902; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Detroit, Mich.

**McMILLAN, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in County Down, town of Drumore, Ireland, August 6, 1850; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in New York City and later moved to Niles, Trumbull County, Ohio; attended the common schools; returned to New York City and took up the trade of carpenter; attended night school as a student of architecture; engaged in banking; also vice president of the Ryan-Parker Construction Co., contractors for the new Manhattan Bridge over the East River from New York City to Brooklyn; member of the board of examiners of the building department, city of New York, for twelve years, and park commissioner and president of the board for three years under Mayor Strong's administration; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; engaged in banking; died in New York City May 6, 1924; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**McMILLAN, Samuel James Renwick**, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa., February 22, 1826; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Duquesne College, Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1852, then to Stillwater, Minn., in 1854, and engaged in the practice of law in both cities; returned to St. Paul in 1856; judge of the first judicial district 1858-1864; served as second lieutenant of the Stillwater Frontier Guards during the Indian war of 1862; appointed and subsequently elected associate justice of the State supreme court in 1864 for a term of seven years; reelected in 1871, and served until his resignation in 1874; appointed in 1874 and subsequently elected chief justice of the State supreme court, and served until March 10, 1875, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1875; reelected in 1881, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1887; was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; engaged in the practice of law until his death in St. Paul, Minn., October 3, 1897; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**McMILLAN, Thomas Sanders**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Ulmers, Allendale County, S. C., November 27, 1888; attended the common schools near Ulmers, and was graduated from the Orangeburg (S. C.) Collegiate Institute in 1907; taught school at Perry, Aiken County, S. C., in 1907 and 1908; won a competitive scholarship from Barnwell County to the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1908, and was graduated from that institution in 1912; returned to the university in the fall of 1912 to complete the law course, and was graduated in 1913; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of law in Charleston, S. C., also interested in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1917-1924, and served as speaker pro tempore in 1921 and 1922 and as speaker

in 1923 and 1924; was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**McMILLAN, William**, a Delegate from the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio; born near Abingdon, Washington County, Va., March 2, 1764; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law; moved to Fort Washington (now Cincinnati, Ohio) in 1787; was admitted to the bar in 1788 and commenced practice in Cincinnati; first justice of the court of general quarter sessions in 1790; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1799 and 1800; elected to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Harrison, and served from November 24, 1800, to March 3, 1801; declined renomination in 1800; after admission of Ohio into the Union in 1803 was appointed United States district attorney for Ohio, but owing to declining health did not assume the duties; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, in May, 1804; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**McMILLIN, Benton**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Monroe County, Ky., September 11, 1845; attended Philomath Academy, Tennessee, and the University of Kentucky at Lexington; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Celina, Clay County, Tenn., in 1871; member of the State house of representatives in 1874; commissioned by the governor to treat with the State of Kentucky for the purchase of territory in 1875; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; commissioned by the governor special judge of the circuit court in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his resignation on January 6, 1899, to become governor; elected Governor of Tennessee in 1898, reelected in 1900, and served until 1903; engaged in the insurance business in Nashville, Tenn.; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Peru July 2, 1913, and served until September 22, 1919; represented the United States at Guatemala in the same capacity from September 23, 1919, to January 5, 1922; resumed the insurance business in Nashville, Tenn.

**McMORRAN, Henry Gordon**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Port Huron, Mich., June 11, 1844; attended the public schools; engaged in the wholesale grocery business in 1865 and in the milling, grain, and elevator trade; member of the board of aldermen in 1867; city treasurer of Port Huron in 1875; general manager of the Port Huron & Northwestern Railway from 1878 to 1889; member of the State canal commission; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; president of the Great Lakes Foundry; director of the First National Bank, Port Huron, Mich., where he resides.

**McMULLEN, Fayette**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Estellville (now Gate City), Scott County, Va., May 18, 1805; attended private schools; State driver and teamster; member of the State senate 1839-1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1867); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1862 and at Cincinnati in 1866; Governor of Washington Territory 1857-1861; elected as a representative from Virginia to the Second Confederate Congress, and served to the end of the Confederacy; engaged in agricultural pursuits and banking; was killed by a train in Wytheville, Va., November 8, 1880; interment in Round Hill Cemetery, Marion, Va.

**McNAGNY, William Forgy**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Talmadge, Summit County, Ohio, April 19, 1850; moved in early life to Whitley County, Ind.; attended the public schools and the Springfield Academy, South Whitley, Ind.; taught school; worked on his father's farm for six years; station agent for the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. at Larwill, Ind., 1868-1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Columbia City, Whitley County, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Columbia City, Ind., and died there August 24, 1923; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**McNAIR, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bucks County, Pa., June 8, 1800; received an academic education; taught school; principal of Loller Academy, Hatboro, Pa., in 1825; established a school for boys in the village of Abington; clerk of the courts of Montgomery County 1845-1848; became a resident of Norristown, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); settled on a plantation in Prince William County, near Gainesville, Va.; died in Evansport, near Aquia Creek, Va., August 12, 1861.

**McNARY, Charles Linza**, a Senator from Oregon; born near Salem, Marion County, Oreg., June 12, 1874; attended the public schools and Leland Stanford Junior University, California; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice in Salem, Oreg.; deputy district attorney of the third judicial district 1906-1913; dean of the law department of Willamette University, Salem, Oreg., 1908-1913; associate justice of the State supreme court 1913-1915; chairman of the Republican State central committee in 1916 and 1917; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1919, caused by the death of Harry Lane, and served from May 20, 1917, until November 5, 1918, when Frederick W. Mulkey was elected to fill this vacancy; again appointed to the United States Senate on December 18, 1918, to fill the vacancy in the same term caused by the resignation of Frederick W. Mulkey, having been previously elected for the term beginning March 4, 1919; reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**McNARY, William Sarsfield**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Abington, Plymouth County, Mass., March 29, 1863; attended the public schools of Abington and graduated from the Boston English High School; engaged in newspaper work; reporter and managing editor of the Boston Commercial Bulletin 1880-1892; also engaged in the retail and wholesale furniture business; member of the Boston City Council in 1887 and 1888; member of the State house of representatives in 1889 and 1890; served in the State senate in 1891 and 1892; water commissioner of Boston in 1893 and 1894; again a member of the State house of representatives 1900-1902; engaged in the insurance business and a dealer in real estate; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; engaged in mercantile pursuits, and is a resident of Boston.

**McNEELY, Thompson Ware**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Jacksonville, Morgan County, Ill., October 5, 1835; attended the public schools and Jubilee College, Peoria, Ill.; was graduated from Lombard College, Galesburg, Ill., in 1856 and from the Law University of Louisville, Kentucky, in 1857;

was admitted to the bar in 1857 and commenced practice in Petersburg, Menard County, Ill.; member of the Illinois constitutional convention in 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 and at Chicago in 1892 and 1896; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892 and of Bryan and Sewall in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Petersburg, Ill.; master in chancery for Menard County from 1910 until his death in Petersburg, Ill., July 23, 1921; interment in Rosehill Cemetery.

**McNEILL, Archibald**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Moore County, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1808 and 1809; served in the State senate 1811-1813, 1820, and 1821; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827).

**McNULTA, John**, a Representative from Illinois; born in New York City November 9, 1837; pursued an academic course; visited the West Indies and Europe; moved to Attica, Fountain County, Ind., in 1853 and to Bloomington, Ill., in 1859; engaged in the manufacture of cigars; studied law; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; captain of the First Regiment Illinois Volunteer Cavalry July 3, 1861; honorably mustered out July 14, 1862; recommissioned lieutenant colonel of the Ninety-fourth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry August 20, 1862; colonel June 21, 1863; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the siege and reduction of Spanish Fort, Ala."; mustered out July 17, 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced the practice of law in Bloomington, Ill.; member of the State senate 1868-1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Washington, D. C., February 22, 1900; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Bloomington, Ill.

**McNULTY, Frank Joseph**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Londonderry, Ireland, August 10, 1872; emigrated to the United States in 1876 with his parents, who settled in New York City; attended the public schools of New York City; vice president of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers in 1901; elected president of the same organization in 1903, and served until 1918, when he resigned; president emeritus and chairman of the international board of directors of that organization; member of the commission to study municipal and public ownership of public utilities in England, Ireland, and Scotland by the National Civic Federation; during the World War served as vice chairman of the Railway Board of Adjustment No. 2; resigned to visit France and Italy on an important commission at the request of the Government; deputy director of public safety of Newark 1917-1921; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed his former business activities; died in Newark, N. J., May 26, 1926; interment in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, East Orange, N. J.

**MACON, Nathaniel** (uncle of Willis Alston and great-grandfather of Charles Henry Martin), a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born near Warrenton, Warren County, N. C., December 17, 1757; pursued classical studies and attended Princeton College; served in the Revolutionary

**War;** member of the State senate 1780-1782, 1784, and 1785; moved to a plantation on the Roanoke River; elected as a Democrat to the Second and to the twelve succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1791, until December 13, 1815, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; served as Speaker of the House of Representatives 1801-1807; elected to the United States Senate on December 5, 1815, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Francis Locke; reelected in 1819 and 1825, and served from December 13, 1815, until his resignation on November 14, 1828; elected President pro tempore of the Senate May 20, 1826, January 2, 1827, and March 2, 1827; received twenty-four electoral votes for Vice President in 1825; president of the State constitutional convention in 1835; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; died near Macon, Warren County, N. C., June 29, 1837; interment in the private grounds of his home at Bucks Creek, Warren County, N. C.

**MACON, Robert Bruce,** a Representative from Arkansas; born near Trenton, Phillips County, Ark., July 6, 1859; was left an orphan at the age of nine; attended the public schools, and studied at home; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891 and commenced practice in Helena, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives 1883-1887; clerk of the circuit court 1892-1896; prosecuting attorney for the first judicial district 1898-1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; continued the practice of law in Helena, Ark., until he retired in 1917; died in Marvell, Ark., October 9, 1925; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Memphis, Tenn.

**McPHERSON, Edward,** a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Pa., July 31, 1830; attended the common schools; was graduated from Pennsylvania College in 1848; studied law; edited the Harrisburg American in 1851, the Independent Whig, Lancaster, Pa., 1851-1854, and the Daily Times, Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed Deputy Commissioner of Internal Revenue in 1863; Clerk of the National House of Representatives from December 8, 1863, to December 5, 1875; permanent president of the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; Director of the United States Bureau of Engraving and Printing in 1877 and 1878; editor of the Philadelphia Press 1877-1880; again served as Clerk of the House of Representatives from December, 1881, to December, 1883, and from December, 1889, to December, 1891; editor and proprietor of a paper in Gettysburg, Pa., 1880-1895; editor of the New York Tribune Almanac 1877-1895; American editor of the Almanach de Gotha; died in Gettysburg, Pa., December 14, 1895; interment in Evergreen Cemetery

**McPHERSON, Isaac Vanbert,** a Representative from Missouri; born near Rome, Douglas County, Mo., March 8, 1868; attended the graded schools, Springfield (Mo.) High School, and Marionville (Mo.) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Lawrence County, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Lawrence County in 1901 and 1902; member of the State house of representatives in 1903 and 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1922; engaged as assistant counsel in the legal department of the United States Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation; is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**McPHERSON, John Rhoderic,** a Senator from New Jersey; born in York, Livingston County, N. Y., May 9, 1833; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; moved to Jersey City, N. J., in 1859; engaged in agricultural pursuits and was also a dealer in livestock; member of the Board of Aldermen of Jersey City 1864-1870, and served as president of the board for three years; member of the State senate 1871-1873; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1877; reelected in 1883 and 1889, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1895; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884, at St. Louis in 1888, and at Chicago in 1892, in each of which Grover Cleveland received the nomination for President; died in Jersey City, N. J., October 8, 1897; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**McPHERSON, Smith,** a Representative from Iowa; born near Mooresville, Morgan County, Ind., February 14, 1848; attended the common schools and Mooresville Academy; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in June, 1870; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Red Oak, Montgomery County, Iowa; State's attorney in 1872; attorney general of Iowa 1881-1885; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, until his resignation on June 8, 1900, to accept the appointment of United States district judge for the southern district of Iowa; served until his death in Red Oak, Iowa, January 17, 1915; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**McQUEEN, John,** a Representative from South Carolina; born in Queensdale, near the town of Maxton, Robeson County, N. C., February 9, 1804; completed preparatory studies under private tutors, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Bennettsville, S. C.; served in the State militia 1833-1837; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander D. Sims; reelected to the Thirty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from February 12, 1849, until his retirement on December 21, 1860; Representative from South Carolina in the First Confederate Congress; died at Society Hill, S. C., August 30, 1867; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery, Society Hill, S. C.

**McRAE, John Jones,** a Senator and a Representative from Mississippi; born in Suedsboro (now McFarlan), N. C., January 10, 1815; moved with his parents to Winchester, Wayne County, Miss., in 1817; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1834; studied law in Pearlinton, Miss., was admitted to the bar, and practiced; founded the Eastern Clarion at Paulding, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives 1848-1850, serving as speaker in 1850; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jefferson Davis, and served from December 1, 1851, to March 17, 1852, when a successor was elected and qualified; Governor of Mississippi 1854-1858; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John A. Quitman; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from December 7, 1858, until he withdrew on January 12, 1861, with the entire delegation; Representative from Mississippi in the Confederate Congress 1862-1864; went to British Honduras in May, 1868, and died at Belize May 31, 1868; interment at Belize, British Honduras.

**MCRÆE, Thomas Chipman** (cousin of Thomas Banks Cabaniss), a Representative from Arkansas; born in Mount Holly, Union County, Ark., December 21, 1851; attended private schools in Shady Grove, Columbia County, in Mount Holly, Union County, and in Falcon, Nevada County, Ark.; was graduated from Soule Business College, New Orleans, La., in 1869, and from the law school of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1873 and commenced practice in Rosston, Nevada County, Ark.; appointed election commissioner in 1874; member of the State house of representatives in 1877, in which year the county seat was changed, when he moved from Rosston to Prescott; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; chairman of the Democratic State conventions of 1884 and 1902; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James K. Jones; reelected to the Fiftieth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from December 7, 1886, to March 3, 1903; voluntarily retired; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in banking in Prescott, Ark.; president of the Arkansas Bankers' Association in 1909 and 1910; chairman of the committee that prepared the Arkansas bank law; president of the Arkansas Bar Association in 1917 and 1918; member of the Arkansas constitutional convention in 1918; Governor of Arkansas from January 14, 1921, to January 14, 1925; elected life member Arkansas Democratic State convention in 1920; resumed the practice of law and engaged in banking; is a resident of Prescott, Ark.

**McREYNOLDS, Samuel Davis**, a Representative from Tennessee; born on a farm near Pikeville, Bledsoe County, Tenn., April 16, 1872; attended the rural schools, People's College at Pikeville, and Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice at Pikeville; moved to Chattanooga in 1895 and continued the practice of law; appointed judge of the Criminal Court for the Sixth Circuit of Tennessee on April 16, 1903; subsequently elected and twice reelected to the same office, and served until February 1, 1923, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**McROBERTS, Samuel**, a Senator from Illinois; born near Maerystown, Monroe County, Ill. (then a portion of the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio), April 12, 1799; educated by private tutors; was graduated from the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; was admitted to the bar in 1821 and commenced practice in Monroe County, Ill.; clerk of the circuit court of Monroe County 1810-1821; elected by the legislature one of the five circuit judges of the State, and served from 1824 to 1827; member of the State senate 1828-1830; appointed United States district attorney by President Jackson in 1830, and served until 1832, when he resigned; appointed by President Van Buren receiver of the land office at Danville in 1832; appointed Solicitor of the General Land Office at Washington in 1839, and served in this capacity until his resignation in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 27, 1843; interment in the Moore Cemetery, Waterloo, Monroe County, Ill.

**McRUER, Donald Campbell**, a Representative from California; born in Bangor, Me., March 10, 1820; pursued an academic course; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1851 and engaged in the business of a commission merchant in San

Francisco; member of the Board of Education of San Francisco in 1859 and 1860; was a leader in commercial, educational, and political life; during the Civil War was a member of the United States Sanitary Commission; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; traveled in Europe for two years; returned to San Francisco and served as harbor commissioner for four years; retired, except serving for many years on the board of directors of the Security Savings Bank of San Francisco; died in St. Helena, Calif., January 29, 1898; interment in St. Helena Public Cemetery.

**McSHANE, John Albert**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in New Lexington, Perry County, Ohio, August 25, 1850; attended the common schools; moved to Wyoming Territory in 1871, and later, in 1874, to Omaha, Nebr., but retained his interests in Wyoming until 1883, when he merged his individual cattle interests in the Bay State Live Stock Co.; director in the First National Bank of Omaha; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1882; served in the State senate 1882-1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); resumed former business activities; died in Omaha, Nebr., November 10, 1923; interment in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

**McSHERRY, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Littlestown, Adams County, Pa., July 29, 1776; attended the Lancaster (Pa.) Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1812; served in the State senate in 1813; during the War of 1812 served in the defense of the city of Baltimore; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1837-38; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives 1824-1830, 1834, and 1835; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Littlestown, Pa., February 3, 1849; interment in St. Aloysius' Catholic Cemetery.

**McSWAIN, John Jackson**, a Representative from South Carolina; born at Cross Hill, Laurens County, S. C., May 1, 1875; attended the public schools; was graduated from Wofford College Fitting School in 1893, and from the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1897; taught school in Marlboro, Abbeville, and Anderson Counties; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Greenville, S. C.; referee in bankruptcy 1912-1917; entered the first officers' training camp, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., May 12, 1917, and served in the World War as captain of Company A, One hundred and fifty-fourth Infantry, until March 6, 1919, when he was honorably discharged; resumed the practice of law in Greenville, S. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**McSWEENEY, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wooster, Wayne County, Ohio, December 19, 1890; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Wooster University in 1912; employed in the engineering corps of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. in 1912 and 1913; taught in the Wooster High School 1913-1917; served overseas during the World War from May 10, 1917, to August 11, 1919, and was promoted to captain and aide-de-camp to General Farnsworth on August 16, 1918; received the *croix de guerre* from the Government of France; studied law at the Inns of Court, London, England; returned to the United States in 1919 and resumed teaching in the Wooster High School; member of the Wooster city council

1919-1921 and served as president; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1922 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; was admitted to the bar in 1925; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**McVEAN, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born near Johnstown, N. Y., in 1802; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Johnstown; editor of a newspaper in Canajoharie 1827-1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); was not a candidate for renomination in 1834; district attorney of Montgomery County 1836-1839; moved to New York City in 1839; resumed the practice of his profession; appointed surrogate of New York County January 24, 1844, and served until 1848; appointed United States attorney for the southern district of New York September 1, 1848; died in New York City, December 22, 1848; interment in St. Andrew's Cemetery.

**McWILLIE, William**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Kershaw District, S. C., November 17, 1795; served in the War of 1812 as adjutant in his father's regiment; was graduated from South Carolina College in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Camden, S. C.; president of the Camden Bank in 1830; member of the State senate 1836-1840; moved to Madison County, Miss., in September, 1845, and engaged in planting; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; Governor of Mississippi 1858-1860; active in the support of the Confederacy; died on his estate "Kirkwood," Madison County, Miss., March 3, 1860; interment in St. Philip's Churchyard.

**MACY, John B.**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Nantucket, Mass., March 26, 1799; attended the common schools; moved to New York City in 1826 and later in that year to Buffalo, N. Y.; resided in Cincinnati, Ohio, 1842-1845; one of the founders of Toledo, Ohio, and one of the proprietors of the Rock River Valley Railroad; moved to Fond du Lac, Wis., in 1845, and engaged in the real-estate business; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; lost his life in the burning of the steamer *Niagara* on Lake Michigan September 24, 1856.

**MADDEN, Martin Barnaby**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Darlington, England, March 20, 1855; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Chicago, Ill., in 1860; attended the public schools in Chicago, and was graduated from Bryant and Stratton Business College in 1873; was also graduated from an engineering trade school as an engineer; president of the Quarry Owners' Association of the United States 1885-1889; vice president and director of the Builders and Traders' Exchange of Chicago in 1886 and 1887; member of the Chicago City Council 1889-1897; served as presiding officer of that body 1891-1893 and chairman of the finance committee for seven years; chairman of the Republican committee of Chicago 1890-1896; president of the Western Stone Co. 1890-1915; director of the Metropolitan Trust & Savings Bank of Chicago 1896-1910; delegate to every Republican National Convention from 1896 to 1924, serving as a member of the resolutions committee in practically every convention; as a member of the said committee in the 1900 convention wrote the plank which committed the United States

to the construction of the Panama Canal; president of the Illinois Manufacturers' Association in 1901 and 1902; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; organized the first military training camp west of the Allegheny Mountains at Fort Sheridan, Ill., in 1915, recruiting the men and serving as a private in Company A; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1905, until his death; had been nominated for reelection to the Seventy-first Congress; died in the room of the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives, Capitol Building, Washington, D. C., April 27, 1928; interment in Fairview Cemetery, near Hinsdale, Du Page County, Ill.

**MADDIX, John W.**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Chattooga County, Ga., June 3, 1848; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in the Sixth Georgia Cavalry in 1863, and served until the end of the war; attended school in Summerville and Bethel Church; deputy sheriff of Chattooga County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Summerville, Ga.; mayor of Summerville in 1877; county commissioner 1878-1880; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1884; served in the State senate 1884-1886; elected judge of the superior court, Rome circuit, in 1886, and reelected in 1890, resigning the office September 1, 1892; moved to Rome, Ga., in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1905); mayor of Rome in 1906 and 1907; judge of the Circuit Court of Georgia 1900-1911; judge of the Superior Court of Georgia 1911-1913; became president of State Mutual Life Insurance Co. in 1913; is a resident of Rome, Ga.

**MADISON, Edmond Haggard**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Plymouth, Hancock County, Ill., December 18, 1865; attended the common schools; taught school; moved to Wichita, Kans., in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced the practice of his profession in Dodge City, Kans.; prosecuting attorney of Ford County, Kans., 1889-1893; appointed judge of the thirty-first judicial district of Kansas on January 1, 1900, and served until September 17, 1906, when he resigned to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in Dodge City, Ford County, Kans., September 18, 1911; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**MADISON, James**, a Delegate and a Representative from Virginia and a President of the United States; born in Port Conway, King George County, Va., March 16, 1751; studied under private tutors, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1771; studied law at Princeton College one year; returned to Virginia, continued the study of law, and was admitted to the bar; member of the committee of safety from Orange County in 1774; delegate in the Williamsburg (Va.) convention of May, 1776; member of the First General Assembly of Virginia in 1776, and was unanimously elected a member of the executive council in 1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1783 and 1786-1788; prominent delegate in the Federal Constitutional Convention at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1787; elected as a Democrat to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1797); declined the mission to France, tendered by President Washington in 1794 and also the position of Secretary of State, tendered the same year; again a member of the Virginia Assembly from Orange County in 1799; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1800 and voted for Jefferson and Burr; appointed by

President Jefferson Secretary of State March 5, 1801; entered upon the duties of that office May 2, 1801, and served until March 4, 1809; elected as a Democrat President of the United States; reelected and served from March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1817; retired to his estate, "Montpellier," Orange County, Va.; delegate in the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829; rector of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville and visitor to the College of William and Mary, Williamsburg Va.; died in the Montpellier mansion, Orange County, Va., June 28, 1836; interment in the private cemetery on the grounds at "Montpellier."

**MAFFETT, James Thompson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Clarion Township, Clarion County, Pa., February 2, 1837; attended the common schools, Rimersburg Academy, and Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; taught school in Missouri for one year, and then, in 1859, moved to California, where he taught school in Amador County and began the study of law; returned to Pennsylvania in 1870 and continued the study of law; was admitted to the bar in Brookville, Pa., in 1872 and commenced the practice of his profession in Clarion, Pa.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Congress in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Clarion, Pa., December 19, 1912; interment in Clarion Cemetery.

**MAGEE, James McDewitt**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Evergreen, near Pittsburgh, Pa., April 5, 1877; attended the common schools; was graduated from Yale University in 1899 and from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1902; was admitted to the bar in 1903 and commenced practice at Pittsburgh, Pa.; was commissioned a first lieutenant in the Air Service during the World War; later promoted to captain, and served until January, 1919; during the entire period of service was attached to the executive office of the Department of Military Aeronautics; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Pittsburgh, Pa.

**MAGEE, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Easton, Northumberland County, Pa., September 3, 1794; attended the common schools; served in the War of 1812; moved to Bath, Steuben County, N. Y., in 1812; elected constable in 1818 and served until 1820; appointed sheriff of Steuben County in 1821, and elected to that office in 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; tendered an appointment in the Cabinet of President Jackson, which he declined; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; devoted the remaining years of his life to banking, railroading, and was also interested in mining; died at Watkins, Schuyler County, N. Y., April 5, 1868; interment in Gleewood Cemetery.

**MAGEE, John Alexander**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Landisburg, Perry County, Pa., October 14, 1827; attended the common schools and was graduated from New Bloomfield Academy; engaged in the printing business, and for a number of years published the Perry County Democrat; member of the State house of representatives in 1868; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868, at St. Louis in 1876, and at Chicago in 1896;

elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed his former business pursuits; died in New Bloomfield, Perry County, Pa., November 18, 1903; interment in Bloomfield Cemetery.

**MAGEE, Walter Warren**, a Representative from New York; born in Groveland, Livingston County, N. Y., May 23, 1861; attended the common schools and Genesee State Normal School; was graduated from Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., in 1885 and from Harvard University in 1889; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in Syracuse, N. Y.; served as a member of the board of supervisors of Onondaga County in 1892 and 1893; corporation counsel of Syracuse 1904-1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in Syracuse, N. Y., May 25, 1927; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**MAGINNIS, Martin**, a Delegate from the Territory of Montana; born near Pultneyville, Wayne County, N. Y., October 27, 1841; moved with his parents to Minnesota in 1852; pursued an academic course; attended Hamline University, but left to take charge of a Democratic newspaper; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the First Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry April 18, 1861; was made a second lieutenant after the first Battle of Bull Run; promoted to first lieutenant in September, 1862, and to captain in July, 1863; served with his regiment in all the campaigns and nearly all the battles of the Army of the Potomac until September, 1864, when appointed major of the Eleventh Minnesota Volunteers and ordered to join the Army of the Cumberland, where he served under the command of General Thomas until mustered out with his regiment in July, 1865; moved to Helena, Mont., in 1866; engaged in mining and subsequently in publishing and editing the Helena Daily Gazette; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1890 to the Fifty-first Congress; presented credentials on May 25, 1900, as a Senator designate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Clark, but was not seated; State commissioner of mineral land 1890-1893; president of the board of managers of the Montana Soldiers' Home 1900-1919; died in Los Angeles, Calif., March 27, 1919; interment in Resurrection Cemetery, Helena, Mont.

**MAGNER, Thomas Francis** (uncle of John Francis Carew), a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 8, 1860; attended the public schools; was graduated from St. Xavier College in 1880 and from Columbia University, New York City, in 1882; taught in a public school in Brooklyn; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced practice in Brooklyn, N. Y., the same year; member of the State assembly in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law; corporation counsel of the Borough of Brooklyn 1913-1917; again resumed the practice of his profession and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

**MAGOON, Henry Sterling**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Monticello, Lafayette County, Wis., January 31, 1832; attended the Rock River Seminary, Mount Morris, Ill., and was graduated from the Western Military College, Drennon, Ky., in 1853; studied law in the Montrose Law School, Frankfort, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Shullsburg, Wis.; professor of ancient



languages in Nashville (Tenn.) University 1855-1857; returned to Wisconsin and practiced law at Darlington, Lafayette County; elected district attorney in 1858; member of the State senate in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis.; regent of the University of Wisconsin at Madison one term; first native of Wisconsin to serve in the State senate or in the National House of Representatives; died while on a visit to his summer home in Darlington, Wis., March 3, 1889; interment in Union Grove Cemetery.

**MAGRADY, Frederick William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa., November 24, 1863; attended the public schools in Mount Carmel Township, and was graduated from the State normal school at Bloomsburg, Pa., in 1890; taught school thirteen years in Mount Carmel Borough; engaged in the coal business for a short time in Gauley, W. Va.; was graduated from the Dickinson School of Law, Carlisle, Pa., in 1909; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice at Mount Carmel, Pa.; director and solicitor of the First National Bank of Mount Carmel; vice president of the Shamokin-Mount Carmel Transit Co.; during the World War served as a public speaker in drives for war activities and as director of the four-minute men in Mount Carmel and surrounding territory; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MAGRUDER, Allan Bowie**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Kentucky in 1775; attended the common schools; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and practiced in Lexington, Ky.; moved to Louisiana and practiced his profession; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from September 8, 1812, to March 3, 1813; resumed the practice of law, died in Opelousas, St. Landry Parish, La., April 16, 1822.

**MAGRUDER, Patrick**, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Locust Grove," near Rockville, Montgomery County, Md., in 1768; attended Princeton College a short time; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); Clerk of the House of Representatives from March 4, 1807, until his resignation on January 18, 1815; Librarian of Congress from 1807 until January 18, 1815, when he resigned; died in Petersburg, Va., December 24, 1819; interment in the family burying ground on the ancestral estate, "Sweden," near Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va.

**MAGUIRE, James George**, a Representative from California; born in Boston, Mass., February 22, 1853; moved with his parents to California in April, 1854; attended the public schools of Watsonville, Santa Cruz County, Calif., and the private academy of Joseph K. Fallon in Watsonville; member of the State assembly 1875-1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of California in January, 1878, and commenced practice in San Francisco, Calif.; judge of the superior court of the city and county of San Francisco 1882-1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1899); did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for governor; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of California in 1898; resumed the practice of law in San Francisco, Calif., and died in that city June 20, 1920; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**MAGUIRE, John Arthur**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Elizabeth, Jo Daviess County, Ill., November 29, 1870; moved to Dakota Territory in 1882 with his parents, who settled near Plankinton, Aurora County (now in South Dakota); attended the district school, and was graduated from the Plankinton High School in 1889; taught in the district and city schools; attended the Agricultural College of South Dakota at Brookings 1890-1893; was graduated from the Iowa State College of Agriculture at Ames in 1893 and from the law department of the University of Nebraska at Lincoln in 1899; deputy treasurer of Lancaster County 1899-1901; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and commenced practice in Lincoln, Nebr., in 1902; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; secretary to the Democratic State committee in 1905; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 resumed the practice of law, and resides in Lincoln, Nebr.

**MAHAN, Bryan Francis**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, New London County, Conn., May 1, 1850; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Robert Bartlett High School; learned the trade of plumber; studied law at the Albany (N. Y.) Law School, from which he graduated in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1881 and commenced practice in New London; member of the State house of representatives in 1882 and 1883; member of the board of school visitors 1885-1887, and served as secretary; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election as town clerk in 1878 and as secretary of State of Connecticut in 1886, although receiving a plurality of votes in the latter election; unsuccessful candidate for election as judge of probate in 1888; appointed prosecuting attorney in 1891, but resigned in 1892; one of the organizers of the City of Richmond Steamboat Co. in 1893, and served as president; postmaster of New London from October 30, 1894, to December 20, 1898; served as mayor 1904-1906 and 1910-1913; member of the State senate in 1910 and 1911; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904, at Denver in 1908, at Baltimore in 1912, and at St. Louis in 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; again appointed postmaster of New London, Conn., March 23, 1915, and served until his death there on November 16, 1923; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**MAHANY, Rowland Blennerhassett**, a Representative from New York; born in Buffalo, N. Y., September 28, 1864; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1888; studied law in Buffalo, N. Y.; declined the appointment as secretary of legation to Chile in 1890; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Ecuador on February 24, 1892, and served until his resignation on June 12, 1893; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; returned to Ecuador in 1893 and concluded the Santos convention, negotiations for which had remained unsettled for nearly nineteen years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and engaged in the practice of law in Buffalo, N. Y.; appointed by President Wilson one of the ten Federal umpires for the War Labor Board in 1918; appointed representative of the United States to the International Commission on Immigration and Emigration at Geneva, Switzerland, in 1920; solicitor and Acting Secretary of Labor in 1920 and 1921; resumed the practice of law at Philadelphia, Pa., and Washington, D. C., and is a resident of Buffalo, N. Y.

**MAHER, James Paul**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 3, 1865; was graduated from St. Patrick's Academy, Brooklyn, N. Y.; apprenticed to the hatter's trade; moved to Danbury, Conn., in 1887 and was employed as a journeyman hatter; treasurer of the United Hatters of North America in 1887; returned to Brooklyn in 1902; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; engaged in the real-estate business, and is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**MAHON, Thaddeus Maclay**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Green Village, Franklin County, Pa., May 21, 1840; pursued an academic course; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company A, One hundred and twenty-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, in August, 1862; after a term of service in this regiment reenlisted as a veteran in January, 1864, in the Twenty-first Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, and served until September, 1865; participated in many of the engagements with the Army of the Potomac, Fifth Corps; was seriously wounded at Boydton Plank Road, Virginia, on November 4, 1864; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in southern Pennsylvania; member of the State house of representatives 1870–1872; president of Baltimore & Cumberland Valley Railroad; member of the commission having charge of the soldiers' orphan schools of Pennsylvania; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; engaged in business in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa.

**MAHONEY, William**, a Senator from Virginia; born in Southampton County, Va., December 1, 1820; was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1847; taught two years at the Rappahannock Military Academy; became a civil engineer and constructor of the Norfolk & Petersburg Railroad; participated in the Civil War and took part in the capture of Norfolk Navy Yard; raised and commanded the Sixth Virginia Regiment; was engaged in most of the battles of the peninsular campaign, those on the Rappahannock, and those around Petersburg; was commissioned brigadier general and major general in 1864 and afterwards commanded a corps in Hill's division; at the close of the Civil War returned to railroad engineering, and later became president of a trunk line from Norfolk into Tennessee; served in the State senate 1863–1865; elected to the United States Senate as a Readjuster, and served from March 4, 1881, until March 3, 1887; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1887; died in Washington, D. C., October 8, 1895; interment in Blandford Cemetery, Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va.

**MAHONEY, Peter Paul**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City June 25, 1848; educated in the common schools of New York City; engaged in the dry-goods business for several years; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., and engaged in the sale of liquor; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1889); was not a candidate in 1888 for reelection to the Fifty-first Congress; became ill while attending the inauguration ceremonies of President Benjamin Harrison March 4, 1889, and died in Washington, D. C., March 27, 1889; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, Queens County, N. Y.

**MAHONEY, William Frank**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., February 22, 1856; educated in the public schools of Chicago; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1876; served as alderman in the Chicago City Council from 1884 to 1887 and again from 1890 to 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Chicago, Ill., December 27, 1904; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Evanston, Cook County, Ill.

**MAISH, Levi**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Conewago Township, York County, Pa., November 22, 1837; attended the common schools and the York County Academy; taught school in Manchester Township and in York; during the Civil War recruited a company for the Union Army in 1862, and with it joined the One hundred and thirtieth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; was promoted to lieutenant colonel; wounded at the Battle of Antietam; promoted to colonel after the Battle of Fredericksburg; again wounded while leading his regiment at the Battle of Chancellorsville; mustered out with his regiment at the expiration of its term of service May 21, 1863; attended lectures in the law department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, and was admitted to the bar in 1864; member of the State house of representatives in 1867 and 1868; appointed by the legislature in 1872 one of a commission to reexamine and readjust the accounts of certain public officers of York County; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., where he died February 26, 1899; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery; reinterment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va., in 1919.

**MAJOR, James Earl**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Donnellson, Montgomery County, Ill., January 5, 1887; attended the common and high schools of his native city; was graduated from Brown's Business College in 1907 and from the Illinois College of Law at Chicago in 1909; was admitted to the bar in 1910 and commenced the practice of law in Hillsboro, Ill.; prosecuting attorney of Montgomery County 1912–1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Hillsboro, Ill. *Elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MAJOR, Samuel Collier**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Fayette, Howard County, Mo., July 2, 1869; attended the public schools and Central College at Fayette; was graduated from St. James Military Academy, Macon, Mo., in 1888; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice in Fayette, Mo.; appointed prosecuting attorney in 1892, and later elected to the office for two terms; served in the State senate 1907–1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Fayette, Mo.; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MAJORS, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Libertyville, Jefferson County, Iowa, June 25, 1841; attended the common and select schools of Libertyville

and the Nebraska State Normal School; moved to Peru, Nebr., in 1860 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; entered the Union Army in June, 1861, as first lieutenant of Company C. First Regiment Nebraska Volunteer Infantry, and served successively as captain, major, and lieutenant colonel of that regiment; mustered out June 15, 1864; member of the last Territorial Council of Nebraska in 1890; member of the first State senate 1867-1869; appointed assessor of internal revenue for the district of Nebraska in 1869, which office he held until the offices of collector and assessor were merged into one; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress as a contingent (or additional) Member but did not present his credentials; subsequently elected to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Frank Welch, and served from November 5, 1878, until March 3, 1879; was reelected a contingent (or additional) Member to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses, but the House, on February 24, 1883, disallowed Nebraska's claim to an additional Member and refused to seat him; a director of the Citizens' State Bank of Peru; Lieutenant Governor of Nebraska 1890-1894; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1894; member of the State board of education and served as president; is a resident of Peru, Nebr.

**MALBONE, Francis**, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., March 20, 1759; received a limited schooling; engaged as a merchant in Newport; colonel of the Newport Artillery 1792-1809; member of the State house of representatives in 1807 and 1808; elected as a Federalist to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed his former pursuits; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1809, until his death on the steps of the Capitol Building in Washington, D. C., June 4, 1809; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**MALBY, George Roland**, a Representative from New York; born in Canton, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., September 16, 1857; attended Canton Union School and St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence County, N. Y.; justice of the peace of Oswegatchie; member of the State assembly in 1890-1895; elected leader of his party in that body in 1893 and served as speaker in 1894; served in the State senate 1896-1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in New York City July 5, 1912; interment in Ogdensburg Cemetery, Ogdensburg, N. Y.

**MALLARY, Rollin Carolas**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Cheshire, New Haven County, Conn., May 27, 1784; was graduated from Middlebury (Vt.) College in 1805; moved to Poultney, Rutland County, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Castleton, Vt., in 1807; elected trustee of the Rutland County Grammar School in 1807; secretary to the governor and council 1807, 1809-1812, and 1815-1819; State's attorney for Rutland County 1811-1813, 1815, and 1816; moved to Poultney in 1818; successfully contested the election of Orsamus C. Merrill to the Sixteenth Congress; reelected to the Seventeenth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from January 13, 1820, until his death in Baltimore, Md., April 16, 1831; interment in East Poultney Cemetery, East Poultney, Vt.

**MALLORY, Francis**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Poplars," near Hampton, Elizabeth City County, Va., December 12, 1807; attended the common schools and Hampton Academy; appointed midshipman in the United States

Navy in 1822 and resigned in 1828; studied law but abandoned it for the study of medicine; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1831 and practiced in Norfolk, Va.; abandoned the practice of medicine and devoted himself to agricultural pursuits in Elizabeth City County, Va.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; subsequently elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joel Holleman; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from December 28, 1840, to March 3, 1843; was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Southern Commercial Convention at Richmond, Va., in 1838; appointed by President Fillmore Navy agent at Norfolk on November 1, 1850, and served in this capacity until 1853, when he resigned; member of the State house of delegates 1853-1855, 1857, and 1858; member of the Common Council of Norfolk for several years; president of the Norfolk & Petersburg Railroad Co. 1853-1859; died in Norfolk, Va., March 26, 1860; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**MALLORY, Meredith**, a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut; attended the common schools; moved to Hammondsport, N. Y.; held several local offices; member of the State assembly in 1835; served as justice of the peace in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841).

**MALLORY, Robert**, a Representative from Kentucky; born at Madison Court House, Madison County, Va., November 15, 1815; attended private schools, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1827; engaged in agricultural pursuits in La Grange, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in New Castle, Ky.; elected as a Union Democrat to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1860; one of the vice presidents of the Centennial Exhibition at Philadelphia in 1876; resumed agricultural pursuits; died near La Grange, Oldham County, Ky., August 11, 1885; interment in the family cemetery at Spring Hill, Oldham County, Ky.

**MALLORY, Rufus**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Coventry, Chenango County, N. Y., January 10, 1831; attended the common schools and the Alfred (N. Y.) University; moved to New London, Iowa, and taught school 1855-1858; thence to Roseburg, Ore., in 1858 and continued teaching; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Salem, Ore.; district attorney of the first judicial district in 1860 and of the third district 1862-1866; member of the State house of representatives in 1862; elected as a Union Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1868 which nominated Grant and Colfax and 1888 which nominated Harrison and Morton; resumed the practice of law in Salem; member of the State house of representatives in 1872 and served as speaker; United States district attorney 1874-1882; commissioned as special agent of the United States Government at Singapore, British Malaya; returned to Portland, Ore., and resumed the practice of law in 1883; died in Portland, Multnomah County, Ore., April 30, 1914; remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in the vaults of the Portland Cremation Association.

**MALLORY, Stephen Russell**, a Senator from Florida; born in Trinidad, West Indies, in 1813; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Key West, Fla., in 1820; attended schools in Mobile, Ala., and Nazareth, Pa.; appointed by President Jackson customs inspector at Key West in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and practiced in Key West 1839-1858; county judge of Monroe County 1837-1845; appointed collector of the port of Key West in 1845; served in the Seminole War; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1851; reelected in 1857, and served from March 4, 1851, until his retirement on January 21, 1861; served as Secretary of the Navy of the Confederacy; at the close of the Civil War went to Lagrange, Troup County, Ga.; moved to Pensacola, Fla., in March, 1866, and engaged in the practice of his profession; died in Pensacola, Fla., November 9, 1873; interment in St. Michael's Cemetery.

**MALLORY, Stephen Russell** (son of the preceding), a Representative and a Senator from Florida; born in Columbia, Richland County, S. C., November 2, 1848; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in Virginia in the fall of 1864; appointed midshipman in the Confederate Navy in the spring of 1865 and served until the end of the war; was graduated from Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., in 1869, where he then served as instructor in Latin and Greek until July, 1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Louisiana in 1872, and commenced practice in New Orleans; moved to Pensacola, Fla., in 1874 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1876; served in the State senate in 1880 and reelected in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; elected to the United States Senate on May 14, 1897, for the term commencing March 4, 1897; appointed in 1903 and subsequently elected for the term commencing March 4, 1903, and served from May 15, 1897, until his death in Pensacola, Fla., December 23, 1907; interment in St. Michael's Cemetery.

**MALONEY, Robert Sarsfield**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lawrence, Essex County, Mass., February 3, 1881; attended the public schools; learned the printer's trade; fraternal delegate of the American Federation of Labor to the Canadian Trades and Labor Congress, Winnipeg, Manitoba, in 1907; New England organizer of the International Typographical Union 1908-1912; member of the board of aldermen in 1909 and served as president; director of the Department of Public Health and Charities of Lawrence 1912 and 1915-1920; member of the city council 1910-1920 and served as president; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for renomination to the Sixty-eighth Congress; again elected director of the department of public health and charities in 1924, and reelected in 1926 for the term ending January, 1929; is a resident of Lawrence, Mass.

**MANAHAN, James**, a Representative from Minnesota; born near Chatfield, Fillmore County, Minn., March 12, 1866; attended the country schools, and was graduated from Winona (Minn.) Normal School in 1886; taught school for two years at Graceville, Minn.; attended the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis in 1889; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in St. Paul, Minn.; moved to Lincoln, Lancaster County, Nebr., in 1895 and continued the practice of his profession; moved to Minneapolis, Minn., in 1905 and prac-

ticed until 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of law at St. Paul, and is a resident of that city.

**MANDERSON, Charles Frederick**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 9, 1837; attended the schools and academies of his native city; moved to Canton, Ohio, in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Canton; city solicitor of Canton in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Army as first lieutenant of Company A, Nineteenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry in April, 1861; participated in the campaign under General McClellan in West Virginia in the summer of 1861 and afterwards in the campaigns of the Army of the Cumberland; rose through the grades of captain, major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the Nineteenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; was in command of the regiment from the date of the Battle of Shiloh; resigned in April, 1865; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers, United States Army, in March, 1865, "for gallant, long-continued, and meritorious services"; resumed the practice of law in Canton, Ohio; twice elected attorney of Stark County, and served until November, 1869, when he moved to Omaha, Nebr., and continued the practice of law; city attorney of Omaha for six years; elected by both political parties a member of the State constitutional conventions in 1871 and in 1874; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1888, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1895; elected President pro tempore of the Senate and served from March 2, 1891, until he resigned the position March 22, 1893; voluntarily retired from public life; appointed general solicitor of the Burlington system of railroads west of the Missouri River; vice president of the American Bar Association in 1899 and president in 1900; died on board the steamship *Cedric* in the harbor of Liverpool, England, September 28, 1911; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery, Omaha, Nebr.

**MANGUM, Willie Person**, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born near Red Mountain (now Rougemont), Orange (now Durham) County, N. C., May 10, 1792; attended the Fayetteville and Raleigh Academies, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Red Mountain, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1818; twice elected a superior court judge; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until March 18, 1823, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, until his resignation on November 26, 1836; received the eleven electoral votes of South Carolina for President of the United States in 1837; again elected, as a Whig, to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Bedford Brown; reelected in 1841 and in 1847, and served from November 25, 1840, to March 3, 1853; President pro tempore of the Senate from May 31, 1842, until March 4, 1845; continued the practice of law until his death in Red Mountain, N. C., September 14, 1861; interment in the family burial ground at his home, "Walnut Hall," near Red Mountain, N. C.

**MANLOVE, Joe J.**, a Representative from Missouri; born on a farm near Carthage, Jasper County, Mo., October 1, 1876; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Presbyterian Academy, Mount Vernon, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Lawrence County; also engaged in agricultural pursuits and livestock industries and the general development of

southwest Missouri; executive secretary of Ozark Playgrounds Association; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress and in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MANN, Abijah, Jr.,** a Representative from New York; born in Fairfield, Herkimer County, N. Y., September 24, 1793; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; justice of the peace; appointed by President Jackson postmaster of Fairfield and served from May 28, 1830, to January 16, 1833; member of the State assembly 1828-1830 and in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); moved to New York City; unsuccessful candidate for attorney general of New York in 1855; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1856; unsuccessful candidate for State senator in 1857; died in Auburn, N. Y., September 6, 1868.

**MANN, Edward Coke,** a Representative from South Carolina; born in Lowndesville, Abbeville County, S. C., November 21, 1880; attended the common schools, and was graduated from The Citadel, Charleston, S. C., in 1901; taught school one year and was connected with a tobacco company for four years; was graduated from the law department of the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1906 and commenced practice in St. Matthews, Calhoun County, S. C.; solicitor of the first circuit of South Carolina 1916-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ashbury Francis Lever, and served from October 7, 1919, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law in Orangeburg, S. C.; appointed master in equity for Orangeburg County November, 1923; reappointed in November, 1927.

**MANN, Horace,** a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Franklin, Norfolk County, Mass., May 4, 1790; attended the public schools and prepared for college under a private teacher; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1819; tutored there 1819-1821; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dedham, Mass., in 1823; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1833; moved to Boston in 1833; commissioner for the revision of the Massachusetts statutes in 1835; member of the State senate 1833-1837, and served as president 1835-1837; secretary of the State board of education 1837-1848 and in this position reorganized the public-school system; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Quincy Adams; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress and as a Free-Soiler to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from April 3, 1848, to March 3, 1853; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; declined the nomination for governor in 1852 to accept the position of president of Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, and served in that position from 1852 until his death at Yellow Springs, Ohio, August 2, 1859; interment in North Burial Ground, Providence, R. I.

**MANN, James,** a Representative from Louisiana; born in Gorham, Cumberland County, Me., June 22, 1822; member of the Maine House of Representatives in 1849 and 1850; served in the State senate 1851-1853; treasurer of Cumberland County in 1862 and 1863; customhouse officer in Portland, Me.; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as paymaster with rank of major; Treasury agent for Louisiana in 1867 and 1868, and resided in New Orleans; upon the readmission of the State

of Louisiana to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1868, until his death in New Orleans, La., August 26, 1868; interment in the Eastern Cemetery, Gorham, Me.

**MANN, James Robert,** a Representative from Illinois; born near Bloomington, McLean County, Ill., October 20, 1856; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Illinois at Urbana in 1876 and from the Union College of Law, Chicago, Ill., in 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1881 and commenced practice at Chicago, Ill.; member of the Oakland Board of Education in Chicago in 1887; attorney for Hyde Park and the South Park commissioners of Chicago; secretary of the citizens' association which secured the adoption of Jackson Park as the site for the World's Fair; master in chancery of the superior court of Cook County; member of the City Council of Chicago 1892-1896; proponent of the low-level sewer system for Chicago; chairman of the Illinois State Republican convention in 1894, and chairman of the Republican county conventions at Chicago in 1895 and 1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the thirteen succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death before the close of the Sixty-seventh Congress; minority floor leader from the Sixty-second to the Sixty-fifth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., on November 30, 1922; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**MANN, Job,** a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bethel Township, Bedford (now Fulton) County, Pa., March 31, 1795; attended the common schools and the Bedford Academy; clerk to the board of county commissioners in 1816; was register, recorder, and clerk of Bedford County 1818-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Bedford, Pa.; State treasurer of Pennsylvania 1842-1848; member of the State house of representatives; elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of law; died in Bedford, Pa., October 8, 1873; interment in Bedford Cemetery.

**MANN, Joel Keith,** a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cheltenham Township, Montgomery County, Pa., August 1, 1780; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1817-1820; served in the State senate 1824-1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Jenkintown, Montgomery County, Pa., August 28, 1857; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Abington, Montgomery County, Pa.

**MANNING, James,** a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J., October 22, 1738; attended Hopewell Academy, and was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1762; studied theology and entered the Baptist ministry in 1763; moved to Warren, R. I., in 1764, and was one of the founders and first president of Rhode Island College (now Brown University); moved to Providence with the college in May, 1770; served as pastor of the First Baptist Church of Providence from July, 1771, until his resignation in April, 1791; also resigned the college presidency the same year; Member of the Continental Congress in 1785 and 1786; died in Providence, R. I., July 29, 1791; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**MANNING, John, Jr.**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edenton, Chowan County, N. C., July 30, 1830; attended Edenton Academy, the Norfolk Military Academy, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Pittsboro, Chatham County, N. C.; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1861; enlisted in the Chatham Rifles in 1861; was made first lieutenant, later becoming adjutant of the Fifteenth Regiment North Carolina Volunteers, and served throughout the Civil War; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John T. Deweese, and served from December 7, 1870, to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for reelection in 1870; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; member of the State house of representatives in 1881; commissioner to codify the laws of the State in 1881; professor of law in the University of North Carolina and member of the board of trustees of that institution 1881-1899; died in Chapel Hill, N. C., February 12, 1899; interment in the Episcopal Churchyard, Pittsboro, N. C.

**MANNING, Richard Irvine**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Sumter, Sumter District, S. C., May 1, 1789; attended private schools, and was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1811; served as captain of Volunteers in the War of 1812; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822; served in the State senate 1822-1824; Governor of South Carolina 1824-1826; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Blair; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from December 8, 1834, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., May 1, 1836; interment in Trinity Churchyard, Columbia, Richland County, S. C.

**MANNING, Vannoy Hartrog**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Raleigh, Wake County, N. C., July 26, 1839; moved with his parents to Mississippi in 1841; attended Horn Lake Male Academy, De Soto County, Miss., and the University of Nashville, Tennessee; moved to Arkansas in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Hamburg, Ark.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a captain and subsequently as colonel of the Third Arkansas Infantry and Second Arkansas Battalion; captured at the Battle of the Wilderness and held as a prisoner of war until August, 1865; after the war resumed the practice of law in Holly Springs, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-eighth Congress but did not qualify, and on June 25, 1884, the seat was awarded to James R. Chalmers, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., in 1883; died in Branchville, Prince Georges County, Md., November 3, 1892; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**MANSFIELD, Joseph Jefferson**, a Representative from Texas; born in Wayne, Wayne County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 9, 1861; attended the public schools; moved to Alleyton, Tex., in 1881; employed as a farm and nursery laborer and later as baggage-master and freight clerk on the Southern Pacific Railway; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice at Eagle Lake, Tex.; also established the first newspaper in that city; organized two companies of the National Guard of Texas in 1886; received commissions as second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and

captain and was appointed adjutant of the Fourth Texas Regiment with the rank of captain; prosecuting attorney of Eagle Lake, Tex., in 1888; mayor in 1889; prosecuting attorney of Colorado County 1892-1896; ex-officio county superintendent of schools 1896-1910; judge of Colorado County 1896-1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MANSON, Mahlon Dickerson**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Piqua, Ohio, February 20, 1820; attended the common schools; moved to Montgomery County, Ind., and taught school for a year; studied medicine at the Ohio Medical College at Cincinnati; served as captain of Volunteers in the Mexican War October 8, 1847-July 28, 1848; member of the State house of representatives 1851 and 1852; engaged in the retail drug business at Crawfordsville; served in the Civil War; commissioned captain of the Tenth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry April 17, 1861; major April 25, 1861; colonel May 10, 1861; honorably mustered out August 6, 1861; recommissioned colonel of the same regiment September 18, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers March 24, 1862; resigned December 21, 1864; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Indiana in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; elected auditor of Indiana in 1878; elected Lieutenant governor in 1884; appointed collector of internal revenue seventh district of Indiana August 11, 1886, and resigned November 5, 1889; died in Crawfordsville, Montgomery County, Ind., February 4, 1895; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**MANSUR, Charles Harley**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 6, 1835; attended Lawrence Academy, Groton, Mass.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Richmond, Mo., August 30, 1856; moved to Chillicothe, Mo., in 1856 and practiced law; member of the Board of Education of Chillicothe for eight years; member of the Democratic State central committee 1864-1868; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; prosecuting attorney of Livingston County 1875-1879; joint nominee of the Democrats and Liberal Republicans for Congress in 1872, and again the nominee of the Democrats in the same district in 1880; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; appointed by President Cleveland Second Comptroller of the Treasury on May 29, 1893, and served until September 30, 1894; assistant comptroller from October 1, 1894, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 16, 1895; interment in Sunny Slope Cemetery, Richmond, Ray County, Mo.

**MANTLE, Lee**, a Senator from Montana; born in Birmingham, England, December 13, 1851; emigrated to the United States with his mother, who settled at Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1864; attended a village school for a few months; moved to Idaho Territory in 1870; became a telegraph operator for the Western Union Telegraph Co.; stage agent and telegraph operator at Pleasant Valley, Old Overland Stage Line, until 1877; moved to Butte, Mont., in 1877 and became agent of the Wells-Fargo Express Co.; established the Inter Mountain, a daily Republican newspaper, in 1881; served as alderman the same year; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1882, 1884, and 1888, and served as speaker the last-named year; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 and at St. Louis in 1896; mayor of Butte in 1892;

many times chairman of local and State conventions; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1893, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, but was not seated; elected as a Republican to fill the foregoing vacancy, and served from January 16, 1895, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1899; organized and became chairman of the Silver Republican Party of Montana in 1896, but returned to the Republican Party in 1900; manager and part of the time editor of the *Inter Mountain* until 1901; engaged in the real-estate and mining business in Butte, Mont.; discontinued active business in 1926, and resides in Los Angeles, Calif.

**MANZANARES, Francisco Antonio**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Ahiquila, N. Mex., January 25, 1843; early training was in Spanish; commenced the study of the English language, and attended St. Louis (Mo.) University in 1863 and 1864; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Las Vegas in 1866; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Tranquillino Luna to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 5, 1884, to March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for reelection in 1884; engaged in the wholesale grocery business; member of the board of county commissioners in 1896 and 1897; died in Las Vegas, N. Mex., September 17, 1904; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**MAPES, Carl Edgar**, a Representative from Michigan; born near Kalamo, Eaton County, Mich., December 26, 1874; attended the common schools; was graduated from Olivet (Mich.) College in 1896 and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1899; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law at Grand Rapids in 1899; member of the State house of representatives 1905-1907; member of the State senate 1909-1913; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MARABLE, John Hartwell**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Lawrenceville, Brunswick County, Va., November 18, 1786; pursued an academic course; studied medicine in Philadelphia, Pa., and practiced; moved to Yellow Creek, Tenn., and engaged in the practice of medicine; member of the State senate in 1817 and 1818; elected as a National-Republican to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-first Congress; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Montgomery County, Tenn., April 11, 1844; interment in Marable Cemetery, near Clarksville, Montgomery County.

**MARCHAND, Albert Gallatin** (son of David Marchand), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., February 27, 1811; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Greensburg; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of law; died in Greensburg, Pa., February 5, 1848; interment in the German Cemetery; reinterment in Greensburg Cemetery about 1900.

**MARCHAND, David** (father of Albert Gallatin Marchand), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Irwin, Westmoreland County, Pa., December 10, 1770; attended private schools; studied medicine and practiced in Westmoreland County; major general of the Thirteenth Division of the State militia 1812-1814; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Con-

gresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); elected prothonotary of Westmoreland County in 1821; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., March 11, 1832; interment in the German Cemetery; reinterment in Greensburg Cemetery about 1900.

**MARCHANT, Henry**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born at Marthas Vineyard, Mass., April 9, 1741; attended school in Newport, R. I., where his father had moved, and was graduated from Philadelphia College (now the University of Pennsylvania) at Philadelphia in 1762; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1767, and commenced practice in Newport, R. I.; attorney general of Rhode Island 1771-1777; prominent in ante-Revolutionary affairs; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1780, 1783, and 1784, and was one of the signers of the Articles of Confederation; delegate to the State convention in 1789 for the adoption of the Federal Constitution; United States district judge for the district of Rhode Island 1790-1796; died in Newport, R. I., August 30, 1796; interment in the Common Burial Ground.

**MARCY, Daniel**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., November 7, 1800; attended the common schools; followed the sea and later engaged in ship-building; member of the State house of representatives 1854-1857; served in the State senate in 1857 and 1858; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Thirty-sixth Congress in 1858, and to the Thirty-seventh Congress in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; again served in the State senate in 1871 and 1872; died in Portsmouth, N. H., November 3, 1893; interment in Proprietors' Burying Ground.

**MARCY, William Learned**, a Senator from New York; born in Southbridge, Mass., December 12, 1786; attended the common schools and Leicester Academy; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1808; taught school in Newport, R. I.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in Troy, N. Y.; served in the War of 1812; recorder of Troy 1816-1818; editor of the *Troy Budget*; adjutant general of New York in 1821; State comptroller 1823-1829; associate justice of the State supreme court 1829-1831; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, until his resignation on January 1, 1833, to become governor; Governor of New York 1833-1839; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; commissioner on Mexican claims 1839-1842; presiding officer of the Democratic State convention in Syracuse, N. Y., in 1843; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Polk, and served from March 5, 1845, to March 3, 1849; resumed the practice of law; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Pierce, and served from March 7, 1853, to March 4, 1857; died in Bullston Spa, N. Y., July 4, 1857; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.

**MARDIS, Samuel Wright**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Fayetteville, Tenn., June 12, 1800; received an academic training; attended an "old field" school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Montevallo, Ala., in 1823; member of the State house of representatives 1823-1825, 1828, and 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); moved to Mardisville, Talladega County, Ala., in 1835 and continued the practice of his profession until his death in Talladega, Talladega County, Ala., November 14, 1836; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**MARION, Robert**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Berkeley District, S. C.; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the University of the State of Pennsylvania (now the University of Pennsylvania) at Philadelphia in 1784; elected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1805, until his resignation December 4, 1810.

**MARKELL, Henry** (son of Jacob Markell), a Representative from New York; born in Stone Arabia, Montgomery County, N. Y., February 7, 1792; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); died in Palatine, N. Y., August 30, 1831; interment in the cemetery at St. Johnsville, Montgomery County, N. Y.

**MARKELL, Jacob** (father of Henry Markell), a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady County, N. Y., May 8, 1770; attended the common schools; moved to Manheim in 1790 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace; supervisor of the town of Manheim 1797-1819 and 1824-1829; served as judge of the court of common pleas of Montgomery County; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); member of the State assembly from Herkimer County in 1820; died in Manheim, Herkimer County, N. Y., November 26, 1832; interment in Snells Bush Cemetery, Snells Bush, town of Manheim.

**MARKHAM, Henry Harrison**, a Representative from California; born in Wilmington, Essex County, N. Y., November 16, 1840; attended the common schools of his home town and Wheeler's Academy, Vermont; moved to Wisconsin in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in Company G, Thirty-second Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; promoted to second lieutenant; was wounded at the Battle of Whippy Swamp on February 3, 1865, from the effects of which he never entirely recovered; honorably discharged June 12, 1865; returned to Wisconsin and settled in Milwaukee; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and practiced in Milwaukee before the State and United States courts; moved to Pasadena, Los Angeles County, Calif., in 1879 and continued the practice of his profession; was also interested in gold and silver mining; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1886; appointed a member of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers on March 16, 1889, but resigned to become Governor of California 1891-1895; was again appointed a member of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers in 1904, and served until his death in Pasadena, Calif., October 9, 1923; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**MARKLEY, Philip Swenk**, a Representative from Pennsylvania, born in Skippack, near Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., July 2, 1789; pursued an academic course; located in Norristown; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Norristown, Pa.; deputy State's attorney for Pennsylvania 1810 and 1820; member of the State senate 1820-1823; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; appointed naval officer of Philadelphia by President Jackson; attorney general of Pennsylvania in 1829; died in Norristown, Pa., September 12, 1834; interment in St. John's Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**MARKS, William**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born near "Fogg's Manor," Chester County, Pa., October 13, 1778; moved with his father to Allegheny County in early childhood and settled on the Steubenville Pike at a place now called Remington; received a limited schooling; learned the trade of tanner; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; held several local offices; coroner of Allegheny County; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1819, and served as speaker during the last six years; commanded the Pennsylvania State Militia in 1814; served in the State senate 1820-1825; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1825, to March 3, 1831; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh; moved to Beaver, Pa., in 1850, and retired to private life; died in Beaver, Beaver County, Pa., April 10, 1858; interment in the McCreery lot in the Old Cemetery on Buffalo Street.

**MARQUETTE, Turner Mastin**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Springfield, Clark County, Ohio, July 19, 1831; attended the common schools, the Springfield High School, and Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, and was graduated from Ohio University at Athens in 1855; moved to Plattsmouth, Nebr., in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Plattsmouth, Nebr., in 1859; member of the Territorial assembly 1857-1859; served in the Territorial council in 1860 and 1861; upon the admission of Nebraska as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served two days only, March 2 and 3, 1867; had also been elected as a Delegate from the Territory of Nebraska to the Fortieth Congress, but the admission of the State voided the election; resumed the practice of law in Plattsmouth; moved to Lincoln, Nebr., in 1874; general attorney for the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad from 1869 until his death; died in Tumpia, Hillsborough County, Fla., December 22, 1894; interment in Wyuka Cemetery, Lincoln, Lancaster County, Nebr.

**MARR, Alem**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Mount Bethel, Northampton County, Pa., June 18, 1787; moved to Northumberland County in 1795 with his parents, who settled near Milton, Pa.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in Danville, Montour County, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination; at the close of the term in Congress he retired from the practice of law and moved to his farm near Milton, Northumberland County, where he died March 29, 1843; interment in the Marr family cemetery; reinterment in Milton Cemetery.

**MARR, George Washington Lent**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Marrs Hill, Henry County, Va., May 25, 1779; attended rural schools and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; attorney general for west Tennessee 1807-1809; attorney general of the fifth district 1809-1813; served in the Creek War and was wounded; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1818; engaged in planting; was one of the largest landowners in west Tennessee; moved from Clarksville to Oblon County in 1821; member of the State constitutional convention in 1834; affiliated with the Whig Party after its formation; died at his residence on Island No. 10 (since washed away), in the Mississippi River, near New Madrid, New Madrid County, Mo., September 5, 1856; interment in Troy Cemetery, Troy, Oblon County, Tenn.



**MARSH, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Wythe Township, Hancock County, Ill., in 1839; attended private schools and Jubilee College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and practiced in Warsaw, Hancock County, Ill.; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Sixteenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; recruited a company of Cavalry, was commissioned captain, and assigned to the Second Regiment Illinois Volunteer Cavalry; commissioned colonel, and served until January, 1866; returned to Warsaw, Ill., and engaged in the practice of law until 1877; Republican candidate for member of the State constitutional convention in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising in Hancock County; appointed in 1889 State railroad and warehouse commissioner, and served four years; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 which nominated Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana, for President and Levi P. Morton, of New York, for Vice President; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate in 1900 for reelection to the Fifty-seventh Congress; elected to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Warsaw, Ill., June 2, 1906; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**MARSH, Charles** (father of George Perkins Marsh), a Representative from Vermont; born in Lebanon, New London County, Conn., July 10, 1765; moved with his parents to Hartford, Conn., in 1773; educated under private tutors, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1786; studied law in the law school of Judge Reeves at Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar in 1788, and commenced practice in Woodstock, Windsor County, Vt., the same year; appointed by President Washington United States district attorney for Vermont, and served from 1797 to 1801; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); founder of the American Colonization Society while in Washington; resumed the practice of law in Woodstock, Windsor County, Vt.; trustee of Dartmouth College 1809-1849; died in Woodstock, Vt., January 11, 1849; interment in the River Street Cemetery.

**MARSH, George Perkins** (son of Charles Marsh), a Representative from Vermont; born in Woodstock, Windsor County, Vt., March 15, 1801; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Burlington, Vt.; was an authority on languages; member of the governor's council in 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his resignation in 1849, having been appointed by President Taylor minister resident to Turkey, in which office he served from May 29, 1849, to December 19, 1853; charged with a special mission to Greece in 1852; fish commissioner of Vermont in 1857 and railroad commissioner 1857-1859; appointed by President Lincoln envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Italy on March 20, 1861, and served until his death in Vallombrosa, Italy, July 24, 1882; interment in the English Cemetery, Rome, Italy.

**MARSHALL, Alexander Keith**, a Representative from Kentucky; born at Buck Pond, near Versailles, Woodford County, Ky., on February 11, 1808; completed preparatory studies; settled in Nicholasville, Ky.; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at

Philadelphia in 1844; engaged in the practice of medicine at Nicholasville; member of the State constitutional convention held in Frankfort in 1849; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); moved to Missouri, but later returned to Kentucky and settled in Fayette County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near East Hickman, Fayette County, Ky., April 23, 1884; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**MARSHALL, Alfred**, a Representative from Maine; born in New Hampshire about 1797; member of the State house of representatives in 1827, 1828, 1834, and 1835; served as a general in the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); collector at Belfast, Me., 1846-1849; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the hotel business; died in China, Kennebec County, Me., October 2, 1868; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**MARSHALL, Edward Chauncy**, a Representative from California; born in Woodford County, Ky., June 29, 1821; attended Centre College, Danville, Ky., and was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University) during the session of 1832-33; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to San Francisco and later to Sonora, Calif.; practiced law; served in the Mexican War; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was renominated in 1852, but withdrew before the election was held; settled in Marysville, Calif., where he again engaged in the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1856; moved to Kentucky and devoted himself to legal pursuits for twenty-one years; returned to San Francisco in 1877 and continued the practice of law; attorney general of California 1883-1886; died in San Francisco, Calif., July 9, 1893; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland, Calif.

**MARSHALL, George Alexander**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Sidney, Shelby County, Ohio, September 14, 1851; attended the public schools of Shelby County, and later the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Sidney, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Shelby County for eight years, being elected in 1878, 1880, and 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for reelection in 1898; died in Sidney, Ohio, April 21, 1899; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Hardin, Shelby County, Ohio.

**MARSHALL, Humphrey** (father of Thomas Alexander Marshall and cousin of John Marshall), a Senator from Kentucky; born in Orleans, Fauquier County, Va., in 1760; pursued classical studies under the direction of his wife; became a surveyor; captain in the Virginia Cavalry in the Revolutionary War; moved to Kentucky in 1780; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fayette County; delegate to the Danville convention in 1787 to consider the separation of Kentucky from Virginia, which he opposed; delegate to the Virginia convention which ratified the constitution of the United States; member of the Kentucky House of Representatives in 1793, 1807, 1808, and 1823; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1795, to March 3, 1801; engaged in literary pursuits and was the author of the first history of Kentucky, published in 1812 and enlarged in 1824; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., July 1, 1841; interment on his farm, "Glen Willis," Leestown, Ky.

**MARSHALL, Humphrey** (grandson of the preceding), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., January 13, 1812; pursued academic studies; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1832; resigned from the Army April 30, 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and practiced in Frankfort in 1833 and 1834 and in Louisville 1834-1846; served in the State militia; colonel of Volunteers in the Mexican War; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Henry County, Ky.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1849, until his resignation on August 4, 1852; minister to China 1852-1854; elected on the American Party ticket to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); renominated by acclamation, but declined; during the Civil War served as a brigadier general in the Confederate Army; moved to Richmond, Va., and continued the practice of law; elected to the Confederate Congress; after the surrender of General Lee moved to New Orleans, La.; civil disabilities were removed by President Johnson December 18, 1867; returned to Louisville and resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., March 28, 1872; interment in the State Cemetery, at Frankfort, Ky.

**MARSHALL, James William**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Staunton, Augusta County, Va., March 31, 1844; attended the country schools of his native county; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a private for four years; was graduated from Roanoke College, Salem, Va., in 1870; studied law and was admitted to the bar; Commonwealth attorney for Craig County 1870-1875; served in the State senate 1875-1878; member of the State house of delegates in 1883 and 1884; elected Commonwealth attorney for Craig County in 1884 and served four years; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; again served in the State senate in 1891 and 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of his profession in Newcastle; elected a delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1901; died in Newcastle, Craig County, Va., November 27, 1911; interment in West View Cemetery.

**MARSHALL, John** (uncle of Thomas Francis Marshall and cousin of Humphrey Marshall), a Representative from Virginia; born in Germantown, Fauquier County, Va., September 24, 1755; received elementary instruction from his parents, and pursued more advanced studies under a private tutor, James Thompson, and in the classical academy of the Messrs. Campbell in Westmoreland County, Va.; at the age of eighteen began the study of law, but at the outbreak of the Revolutionary War joined a company of State militia that subsequently became part of the Eleventh Regiment of Virginia Troops; was lieutenant of a company, and promoted captain in May, 1777; participated in a number of the more important engagements from 1775 to 1779; was ordered to Virginia in 1779 to take charge of the militia then being organized, and studied law at William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1780; returned to the command of his company, then at the Army's headquarters, and to Virginia later in the year, where he joined the forces of Baron von Steuben for the defense of the State; resigned his commission in 1781 and engaged in the practice of law in Fauquier County; delegate in the Virginia House of Burgesses in 1780; settled in Richmond and practiced law; member of the executive council 1782-1795; again a member of the house of burgesses 1782-1788; delegate to the State

constitutional convention for the ratification of the Federal Constitution that met in Richmond June 2, 1788; declined the Cabinet position of Attorney General and also a foreign mission tendered by President Washington; one of the special commissioners to France in 1797 and 1798 to demand redress and reparation for hostile actions of that country; resumed the practice of law in Virginia; declined the appointment of Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States tendered by President Adams September 23, 1798; elected to the Sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1799, to June 7, 1800, when he resigned; was appointed Secretary of War by President Adams May 7, 1800, but the appointment was not considered, and on May 12, 1800, was appointed Secretary of State; entered upon his new duties June 6, 1800, and although appointed Chief Justice of the United States January 20, 1801, and notwithstanding he took the oath of office as Chief Justice February 4, 1801, continued to serve in the Cabinet until March 4, 1801; member of the Virginia convention of 1829; continued as Chief Justice until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., July 6, 1835; interment in the "New Burying Ground" on Shockoe Hill, Richmond, Va.

**MARSHALL, Samuel Scott**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Shawneetown, Gallatin County, Ill., March 12, 1821; attended public and private schools in McLeansboro, Ill., and Cumberland College, Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in McLeansboro, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847; State's attorney for the third judicial circuit of Illinois in 1847 and 1848; circuit court judge 1851-1854 and 1861-1864; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860, at Chicago in 1864, and at Cincinnati in 1880; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was the candidate of his party, who were in the minority, for United States Senator in 1861; elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1875), and was the candidate of his party for Speaker of the House in 1867; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; president of the board of managers of Hamilton College 1875-1880; died in McLeansboro, Hamilton County, Ill., July 26, 1880; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**MARSHALL, Thomas Alexander** (son of Humphrey Marshall), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Versailles, Woodford County, Ky., January 15, 1794; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1815; studied law; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Frankfort in 1817; moved to Paris, Ky., in 1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1827 and 1828; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; judge of the State court of appeals 1835-1850; professor in the law department of Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky., 1836-1849; moved to Louisville in 1839; member of the State house of representatives in 1863; chief justice of the court of appeals in 1866 and 1867; died in Louisville, Ky., April 17, 1871; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**MARSHALL, Thomas Francis** (nephew of John Marshall), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., June 7, 1801; pursued classical studies in Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Versailles, Ky., in 1828; member of the State house

of representatives 1832-1833, 1838, 1889, and 1854; moved to Louisville in 1833; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; served in the Mexican War as captain of Volunteers; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1850; returned to Kentucky and engaged in the practice of law until his death near Versailles, Ky., September 22, 1864; interment in the family cemetery near Versailles; reinterment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**MARSHALL, Thomas Frank**, a Representative from North Dakota; born in Hannibal, Marion County, Mo., March 7, 1854; attended the common schools and the State normal school at Platteville, Grant County, Wis.; left school in 1873 two months before graduation, but received his diploma forty years later; became a surveyor; moved to Yankton, Dak. (now South Dakota), in 1873 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Columbia, Dak. (now North Dakota), in 1882 and engaged in banking; moved in 1886 to Oakes, Dak., where he engaged in banking and surveying; mayor 1888-1892; member of the State senate 1896-1900; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908, having become a candidate for the United States Senate, in which he was unsuccessful; again engaged in banking; died at his summer home in Detroit (now Detroit Lakes), Becker County, Minn., August 20, 1921; interment in Oakesview Cemetery, Oakes, Dickey County, N. Dak.

**MARSHALL, Thomas Riley**, a Vice President of the United States; born in North Manchester, Wabash County, Ind., March 14, 1854; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Columbia City, Ind.; Governor of Indiana 1909-1913; choice of the Indiana delegation for the Democratic nomination for President of the United States in 1912; elected, as a Democrat, Vice President of the United States on the ticket with Woodrow Wilson and qualified on March 4, 1913; reelected in 1916, and served until March 3, 1921; resumed the practice of law and literary work in Indianapolis, Ind.; member of the Federal Coal Commission in 1922 and 1923; died in Washington, D. C., June 1, 1925; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery, Indianapolis, Ind.

**MARSTON, Gilman**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Oxford, N. H., August 20, 1811; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1837 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1840; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., in 1841; member of the State house of representatives 1845-1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); served in the Union Army during the Civil War; commissioned colonel of the Tenth Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry June 10, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers November 29, 1862; resigned his commission April 20, 1865; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); declined the Governorship of Idaho Territory in 1870; again a member of the State house of representatives 1872, 1873, and 1876-1878; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1876; appointed to the United

States Senate on March 4, 1889, to fill the vacancy in the term commencing on that date, and served until June 18, 1889, when a successor was elected; died in Exeter, N. H., July 3, 1890; interment in Exeter Cemetery.

**MARTIN, Alexander**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in New Hanover County, N. J., in 1740; moved with his parents to Virginia and then to Guilford (then a part of Rowan) County, N. C.; attended the common schools; was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1756; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Guilford County, N. C., in 1772; member of the colonial assembly in 1774 and 1775; appointed Lieutenant colonel of the Second North Carolina Regiment in the Continental Army on September 1, 1775; was promoted to the rank of colonel on April 10, 1776, and was present at the Battles of Brandywine and Germantown; resigned November 22, 1777; member of the State senate 1779-1782 and 1785-1788 and served as speaker 1780-1782; Acting Governor of North Carolina in 1781 and 1782 and governor 1782-1784 and 1789-1792; delegate to the State convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1793, to March 3, 1799; died on his plantation, "Danbury," on the Dan River, Rockingham County, near Crawford (now Danbury), Stokes County, N. C., November 10, 1807; interment on his estate.

**MARTIN, Augustus Newton**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Whitestown, Butler County, Pa., March 23, 1847; attended the common schools and Witherspoon Institute, Butler, Pa., and was graduated from Eastman College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in February, 1867; during the Civil War enlisted July 3, 1863, in Company I, Fifty-eighth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Militia, which assisted in the capture of Gen. John Morgan's command; enlisted again February 22, 1865, in Company E, Seventy-eighth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and served until discharged for disability August 30, 1865; taught school; studied law in Bluffton, Wells County, Ind., in 1869, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1875; elected reporter of the Supreme Court of Indiana in 1876 and served four years; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880; resided in Austin, Tex., 1881-1883; returned to Bluffton, Ind., in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; engaged in the practice of law in Bluffton, Ind., until his death at the Soldiers' Home Hospital, Marion, Ind., July 11, 1901; interment in Fairview Cemetery, Bluffton, Ind.

**MARTIN, Barclay**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in South Carolina December 17, 1802; pursued an academic course; moved to Columbia, Maury County, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Columbia, Tenn., November 8, 1890; interment in the Given Cemetery.

**MARTIN, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Farmington, Marion County, Va. (now West Virginia), October 2, 1823; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in June, 1854; taught school in Fairmont, Marion County; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in March, 1856; moved to Pruntytown in 1856; member of the constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1872; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the

Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Grafton, Taylor County, W. Va., and died there January 20, 1895; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Fairmont, W. Va.

**MARTIN, Charles**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., May 20, 1856; moved with his parents to Chicago, Ill., in 1860; attended the public schools; engaged in business as a sewer contractor and later as a coal dealer; served as alderman in the city council 1894–1903, 1906–1907, and 1910–1913, and again elected in 1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death in Chicago, Ill., October 28, 1917; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**MARTIN, Charles Drake**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio, August 5, 1829; attended the public schools and Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law; member of the supreme court commission 1883–1886; continued the practice of law in Lancaster, Ohio, until his death there August 27, 1911; interment in Forest Rose Cemetery.

**MARTIN, Charles Henry** (great-grandson of Nathaniel Macon), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Youngsville, Franklin County, N. C., August 28, 1848; attended the common schools and the preparatory department of Wake Forest (N. C.) College; was graduated from Wake Forest College in 1872 and from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1875; studied in the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky.; principal of the high schools at Badin and Lumberton, N. C.; professor of Latin in the female college at Murfreesboro, N. C., and later taught in Wake Forest College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Lenoir, Franklin County, N. C.; moved to Raleigh, N. C., and continued the practice of law; ordained as a Baptist minister in 1887; successfully contested as a Populist the election of James A. Lockhart to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from June 5, 1896, to March 3, 1899; was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed his ministerial duties, and has charge of a Baptist Church at Polkton, Anson County, N. C.

**MARTIN, Eben Wever**, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Maquoketa, Jackson County, Iowa, April 12, 1855; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa, in 1879; attended the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1879 and 1880 and was president of his class; was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced the practice of law in Deadwood, Dak. (now South Dakota); member of the Territorial House of Representatives of Dakota in 1884 and 1885; several years president of the Board of Education of the City of Deadwood; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907); did not seek the renomination in 1906, having become a candidate for the United States Senate; unsuccessful candidate for Senator to the United States Senate in 1906;

elected to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William H. Parker; reelected to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from November 3, 1908, until March 3, 1915; was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Hot Springs, S. Dak.

**MARTIN, Edward Livingston**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Seaford, Sussex County, Del., March 29, 1837; attended private schools, Newark Academy, Holmar's Academy, West Chester, Pa., and Delaware College, Newark, Del.; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1859; served as clerk of the State senate 1863–1865; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1864 and 1884, at Baltimore in 1872, at St. Louis in 1876, and at Cincinnati in 1880; studied law at the University of Virginia in 1868, was admitted to the bar the same year, and practiced in Dover, Del., until 1867; returned to Seaford and engaged in agricultural and horticultural pursuits; served as director of the Delaware Board of Agriculture, president of the Peninsula Horticultural Society, and lecturer of the Delaware State Grange; commissioner to settle disputed boundary line between the States of Delaware and New Jersey 1873–1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed horticultural and agricultural pursuits; twice an unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate; died in Seaford, Del., January 22, 1897; interment in St. Luke's Episcopal Churchyard.

**MARTIN, Elbert Sevier** (brother of John Preston Martin), a Representative from Virginia; born in Jonesville, Lee County, Va., about 1829; attended the public schools, and Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., 1845–1848; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected on the American Party ticket to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War as captain of a company of volunteers formed in Jonesville, Va.; in 1870 moved to Dallas, Tex., where he died September 3, 1876.

**MARTIN, Frederick S.**, a Representative from New York; born in Rutland County, Vt., April 25, 1794; attended the common schools; sailor on Lake Champlain and on the seas; engaged in business in Olean, Cattaraugus County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); died in Olean, N. Y., June 28, 1865.

**MARTIN, George Brown** (grandson of John Preston Martin), a Senator from Kentucky; born in Prestonsburg, Floyd County, Ky., August 18, 1876; moved with his parents to Catlettsburg, Boyd County, Ky., in 1877; attended the public schools and was graduated from Central University, Richmond (now at Danville), Ky., in 1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Catlettsburg, Ky., the same year; general counsel and director of the Big Sandy & Kentucky River Railway Co.; county judge of Boyd County in 1904; member of the Council of National Defense for Kentucky in 1917; appointed major in the Judge Advocate General's Department of the United States Army, but did not serve, having been appointed Senator; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ollie M. James, and served from September 7, 1918, to March 3, 1919; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Catlettsburg, Ky.

**MARTIN, James Stewart**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Estillville (now Gate City), Scott County, Va., August 19, 1826; attended the common schools and Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; moved to Salem, Marion County, Ill., in 1846; served during the Mexican War in Company C, First Regiment Illinois Volunteers; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Salem, Ill.; clerk of Marion County court; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; commissioned colonel of the One hundred and eleventh Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry September 18, 1862; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers February 26, 1865; honorably mustered out June 7, 1865; judge of Marion County court; appointed by President Grant United States pension agent April 13, 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; commissioner of the Southern Illinois Penitentiary at Menard in 1879; chairman of the Republican State central committee for several terms; died in Salem, Ill., November 20, 1907; interment in East Lawn Cemetery.

**MARTIN, John**, a Senator from Kansas; born near Harts-ville, Wilson County, Tenn., November 12, 1833; attended the common schools; clerked in stores and in the post office; moved to Tecumseh, Shawnee County, Kans., in 1855; elected assistant clerk of the first house of representatives in the Territory in 1855; county clerk and register of deeds 1855-1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Tecumseh; justice of the peace in 1857; county attorney of Shawnee County 1858-1890; postmaster of Tecumseh in 1858 and 1859; deputy United States attorney 1859-1861; reporter of the State supreme court in 1860; moved to Topeka and practiced law in 1861; served in the State house of representatives 1871-1875; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; chairman of Kansas Democratic State executive committee in 1872; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1876; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1877; appointed and subsequently elected district judge, and served from 1883 to 1885; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fiftyeth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on January 25, 1893, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Preston B. Plumb, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1895; clerk of the Supreme Court of Kansas 1897-1899; died in Topeka, Kans., September 3, 1913; interment in Topeka Cemetery.

**MARTIN, John Andrew**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 10, 1868; moved with his parents to Fulton, Mo., in 1872; attended the public schools of Mexico and Fulton, Mo.; moved with his parents to Kansas in 1884 and worked on a farm; moved to Colorado in 1887; employed on railroad construction work and as a locomotive fireman 1887-1894; member of the City Council of La Junta in 1895 and 1896, and published the *La Junta Times* during the same period; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Pueblo, Colo., in 1897; member of the State house of representatives in 1901 and 1902; city attorney in 1905 and 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1912; resumed the practice of law; again city attorney in 1916 and 1917, when he resigned; during the World War recruited a volunteer battalion, in which he enlisted as a private and was commissioned major on the muster in of the battalion, serving as commanding officer of the One hundred and fifteenth Supply Train, Fortieth Division; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Pueblo, Colo.

**MARTIN, John Mason** (son of Joshua Lanier Martin), a Representative from Alabama; born in Athens, Limestone County, Ala., January 20, 1837; attended the common schools, the high school in Green Springs, Ala., and the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Tuscaloosa, Ala.; member of the State senate 1871-1876 and served as president pro tempore 1873-1876; professor of equity jurisprudence in the University of Alabama 1875-1886; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftyeth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Birmingham, Ala.; died in Bowling Green, Warren County, Ky., June 16, 1898; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

**MARTIN, John Preston** (brother of Elbert Sevier Martin and grandfather of George Brown Martin), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Jonesville, Lee County, Va., October 11, 1811; pursued an academic course; moved to Prestonburg, Floyd County, Ky., in 1828; member of the State house of representatives 1841-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 3, 1845-March 3, 1847); member of the State senate 1855-1859; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; died in Prestonsburg, Ky., December 23, 1862; interment in the May Cemetery.

**MARTIN, Joseph John**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Williamston, Martin County, N. C., November 21, 1833; attended Williamston Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Martin County, N. C.; elected solicitor for the second judicial district of North Carolina in 1868; reelected in 1874, and served in this capacity until his nomination for Congress in 1878, when he resigned; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1879, until January 29, 1881, when he was succeeded by Jesse J. Yeates, who contested the election; resumed the practice of law in Tarboro, Edgecombe County, N. C.; postmaster of Tarboro from 1897 until his death in that city on December 18, 1900; interment in Williamston Cemetery, Williamston, N. C.

**MARTIN, Joseph William, jr.**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Attleboro, Bristol County, Mass., November 3, 1884; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the North Attleboro High School in 1902; reporter on the *Attleboro Sun* and *Providence Journal* 1902-1908; publisher of the *Evening Chronicle* at North Attleboro since 1908; member of the State house of representatives 1912-1914; served in the State senate 1914-1917; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1910; chairman of the Massachusetts Street Railway Investigating Commission in 1917; chairman of the Massachusetts legislative campaign committee in 1917; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harding and Coolidge in 1920; executive secretary of the Republican State committee 1922-1925; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MARTIN, Joshua Lanier** (father of John Mason Martin), a Representative from Alabama; born in Blount County, Tenn., December 5, 1790; attended the country schools; taught school; studied law in Maryville, Tenn.; moved to Russellville, Franklin County, Ala., in 1819 and continued the study of law; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Athens, Limestone

County, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1828; served as State solicitor 1827-1831; judge of the circuit court in 1834; chancellor of middle Alabama in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; Governor of Alabama 1845-1847; resumed the practice of law in Tuscaloosa, Ala.; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1853; died in Tuscaloosa, Tuscaloosa County, Ala., November 2, 1856; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**MARTIN, Lewis J.**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Deckertown, Sussex County, N. J., February 22, 1844; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Branchville, N. J.; chief clerk in the office of the county clerk of Sussex County in 1868 and 1869; county clerk of Sussex County in 1869; member of the State house of assembly 1879-1881; judge of Sussex County court 1881-1896; served as attorney to the Board of Freeholders of Sussex County from 1896 to 1911, when he was appointed county judge by Governor Wilson and served until his death; member of the town committee 1896-1907; member of the State senate 1898-1903; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 5, 1913; interment in Newton Cemetery, Newton, N. J.

**MARTIN, Luther**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in New Brunswick, Middlesex County, N. J., February 9, 1744; was graduated from Princeton College in 1766; taught school in Queenstown, Md., 1766-1771; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Williamsburg, Va., September 1, 1771, and commenced practice in Accomac County Va.; member of the Annapolis convention of 1774; attorney general of Maryland 1778-1805; counsel for Judge Samuel Chase in 1804 in the latter's impeachment and for Aaron Burr in his trial for treason; Member of the Continental Congress in 1784 and 1785; member of the Federal Constitutional Convention in 1787; chief justice of the court of oyer and terminer in 1814; again attorney general of Maryland 1818-1820; having suffered a stroke of paralysis, the Maryland Legislature passed an act requiring every lawyer in the State to pay an annual license tax of \$5 to be turned over to trustees for his use; passed his last years with Aaron Burr in New York City, where he died July 10, 1826; interment in Trinity Cemetery.

**MARTIN, Morgan Lewis** (cousin of James Duane Doty), a Delegate from the Territory of Wisconsin; born in Martinsburg, Lewis County, N. Y., March 31, 1805; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.; moved to Green Bay, Wis., in 1827 (then a part of Michigan Territory); member of the Michigan Territorial Legislature 1831-1835; member of the Wisconsin Territorial Legislature 1838-1844, and served as president in 1842 and 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); president of the second State constitutional convention in 1847 and 1848; again elected to the State assembly in 1855; member of the State senate in 1858 and 1859; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as paymaster with the rank of major 1861-1865; Indian agent 1866-1869; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; elected judge of Brown County in 1875, in which capacity he served until his death at Green Bay, Brown County, Wis., December 10, 1887; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**MARTIN, Robert Nicols**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md., January 14, 1798; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced at Princess Anne, Md., 1819-1827; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); settled in Baltimore and resumed the practice of law; appointed by Governor Pratt chief justice of the western judicial district in 1845, in which capacity he served until the office was vacated by the constitution of 1851; again engaged in the practice of his profession in Baltimore; judge of the superior court of Baltimore 1859-1867; professor of international law in the University of Maryland at Baltimore 1867-1870; died while on a visit for his health at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., July 20, 1870; interment in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge, Md.

**MARTIN, Thomas Staples**, a Senator from Virginia; born in Scottsville, Albemarle County, Va., July 29, 1847; attended the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington from March 1, 1864, to April 9, 1865, and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville from October 1, 1865, to June 29, 1866, and from October 1, 1866, to June 29, 1867; though not a regularly enlisted soldier during the Civil War, part of the time during which he was enrolled as a cadet in the Virginia Military Institute was spent in the military service of the Confederacy with the battalion of cadets from the institute; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and practiced in Albemarle County; member of the board of visitors of the Miller Manual Labor School of Albemarle County; member of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1893; reelected in 1899, 1905, 1911, and 1918, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Charlottesville, Va., November 12, 1919; interment in the University of Virginia Cemetery.

**MARTIN, Whitmell Pugh**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Napoleonville, Assumption Parish, La., August 12, 1867; attended the public schools and was privately tutored; was graduated from the Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La., in 1888; professor of chemistry at the Kentucky Military Institute in 1889 and 1890; chemist for the Sugar Land Refinery, Texas, in 1890 and 1891; studied law at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., in 1891 and 1892, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Napoleonville, La.; moved to Thibodaux, La., the same year and continued the practice of law; superintendent of schools for the parish of Lafourche, La., 1894-1900; district attorney of the twentieth district 1900-1906 and judge of the same district 1906-1914; elected as a Progressive to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses and as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MARTIN, William Dobbin**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Martintown, Edgefield District, S. C., October 20, 1789; pursued an academic course; studied law at Edgefield and attended the Litchfield Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1811 and commenced practice in Edgefield, S. C., the same year; moved to Coosawhatchie, Beaufort County, in 1818; member of the State house of representatives for St. Luke's parish 1818-1818; clerk of the State senate 1818-1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); judge of the circuit courts of law and appeal 1831-1838; moved to Columbia, S. C., where he resided until his death; died in Charleston, S. C., November 17, 1838; interment in the churchyard cemetery of St. Michael's Church.

**MARTIN, William Harrison**, a Representative from Texas; born near Eufaula, Barbour County, Ala., May 23, 1823; attended the common schools; studied law in Troy, Ala., and was admitted to the bar; moved to Texas in 1850 and engaged in the practice of law; member of the State senate 1853-1857; during the Civil War raised a company for the Confederate Army in 1861 and was mustered into the Fourth Texas Regiment; assigned to Lee's army and participated in all the battles of that army until its surrender in April, 1865; returned to Texas and engaged in the practice of law at Athens; elected district attorney in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftyth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John H. Reagan; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from November 4, 1887, to March 3, 1891; resumed the practice of law in Athens, Tex.; died at his home near Hillsboro, Tex., February 3, 1898; interment in Hillsboro Cemetery.

**MARTINDALE, Henry Clinton**, a Representative from New York; born in Berkshire County, Mass., May 6, 1780; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced at Sandy Hill, Washington County, N. Y., 1801-1800; surrogate of Washington County 1816-1819; district attorney 1821-1828; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1831); elected to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); appointed by Governor Seward, canal appraiser 1840-1843; died at Sandy Hill, N. Y., April 22, 1860; interment in Kingsbury Cemetery, Kingsbury, N. Y.

**MARTINE, James Edgar**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in New York City August 25, 1850; moved with his parents to Plainfield, N. J., in 1857; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits, the real-estate business, and in building; member of the Plainfield Common Council; unsuccessful candidate for election as mayor of Plainfield; unsuccessful candidate in 1906 for election to the Sixtieth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916; resumed agricultural pursuits; died, while on a visit to recover his health, in Miami, Fla., February 26, 1925; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Plainfield, N. J.

**MARVIN, Dudley**, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, New London County, Conn., May 9, 1780; attended Colchester Seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y.; lieutenant in the State militia in 1812; promoted to colonel, brigadier general, and later major general; elected as an Adams Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); moved to New York City in 1835 and continued the practice of law until 1845, when he moved to Ripley, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law in Ripley, N. Y., and died there June 25, 1856; interment in East Ripley Cemetery.

**MARVIN, Francis**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 8, 1828; attended the public schools in Port Jervis, Orange County; entered upon a commercial career and engaged in the promotion, construction, and operation of railroads, water-supply companies, bridges, manufacture of illuminating gas, and in banking; postmaster of Port Jervis in 1851; justice of the peace in the town of Deepark in 1852; one of the founders of the Mohawk Valley Historical Society and later served as president; employed as bookkeeper in a

bank in 1856; unsuccessful candidate of the Republican Party for member of the assembly in 1864 and for the State senate in 1881; was president of the village of Port Jervis in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894 and devoted his time to the management of his several business enterprises; died in Port Jervis, N. Y., August 14, 1905; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery.

**MARVIN, James Madison**, a Representative from New York; born in Ballston, Saratoga County, N. Y., February 27, 1809; attended the common schools; moved to Saratoga Springs, N. Y., and engaged in the hotel business in Saratoga Springs and Albany, N. Y.; Whig member of the State assembly in 1845; member of the Board of Supervisors of Saratoga County and served as chairman of the board in 1845, 1857, 1862, and 1874; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination; president of the First National Bank of Saratoga Springs, N. Y.; director of the New York Central Railroad; died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., April 25, 1901; interment in Greenridge Cemetery.

**MARVIN, Richard Pratt**, a Representative from New York; born in Fairfield, Herkimer County, N. Y., December 23, 1803; moved with his parents to Dryden, N. Y., in 1809; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Jamestown, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; judge of the eighth judicial district 1847-1871; resumed the practice of law in Jamestown, N. Y., and died there January 11, 1892; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**MASON, Armistead Thomson** (son of Stevens Thomson Mason), a Senator from Virginia; born at the home of his maternal grandparents, the Armisteads, in Louisa County, Va., August 4, 1787; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1807; engaged in agricultural pursuits; colonel of Virginia Volunteers in the War of 1812 and subsequently brigadier general of Virginia Militia; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William B. Giles, and served from January 3, 1816, to March 3, 1817; moved to Loudoun County, Va.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress against Charles Fenton Mercer, a campaign of much bitterness and gave rise to several duels, and which later resulted in his being killed in a duel with his brother-in-law, John Mason McCarty, at Bladensburg, Md., near Washington, D. C., February 6, 1819; interment in the churchyard of the Episcopal Church at Leesburg, Loudoun County, Va.

**MASON, James Brown**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Thompson, Windham County, Conn., in January, 1775; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1791; studied medicine and was admitted to practice; moved to Charleston, S. C., and practiced 1795-1798; returned to Providence, R. I., and engaged in mercantile pursuits 1798-1819; member of the State house of representatives 1804-1814, and served as speaker from February, 1812, to May, 1814; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination; trustee of Brown University 1804-1819; died in Providence, R. I., August 31, 1819; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**MASON, James Murray**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born on Analoan Island, Fairfax County, Va. (now District of Columbia), November 3, 1798; studied under a private tutor and at an academy at Georgetown, D. C.; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1818 and from the law department of William and Mary College at Williamsburg in 1820; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Winchester, Va., in 1820 and 1821; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1829; member of the State house of delegates 1826-1832; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Van Buren in 1832; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Isaac S. Pennybacker; reelected in 1850 and 1856; and served from January 21, 1847, until March 28, 1861, when he withdrew; Delegate from Virginia to the Provisional Congress of the Confederacy; appointed commissioner of the Confederacy to Great Britain and France and while on his way to his post was taken from the British mail steamer *Trent* November 8, 1861, and confined in Fort Warren, Boston Harbor; released on the order of Secretary Seward January 2, 1862; proceeded to London, and represented the Confederacy until its downfall in April, 1865; resided in Canada after the close of the war until 1868, when he returned to Virginia; died near the city of Alexandria, Va., April 28, 1871; interment in St. Paul's Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

**MASON, Jeromiah**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Lebanon, New London County, Conn., April 27, 1768; was graduated from Yale College in 1788; studied law, moved to Vermont, and was admitted to the bar in 1791; moved to New Hampshire, and practiced in Westmoreland 1791-1794, in Walpole 1794-1797, and in Portsmouth, N. H., 1798-1832; attorney general of New Hampshire 1802-1805; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1813, and served from June 10, 1813, until June 16, 1817, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives in 1820, 1821, and 1824; president of the Portsmouth branch of the United States Bank 1825-1829; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1832; abandoned the practice of law in 1838, but continued as chamber counsel up to the time of his death in Boston, Mass., October 14, 1848; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**MASON, John Calvin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Mount Sterling, Montgomery County, Ky., August 4, 1802; attended country and city schools in Montgomery County and Mount Sterling Law School in Lexington, Ky.; was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1823; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Mount Sterling; engaged extensively in the manufacture of iron; member of the State house of representatives in 1839, 1844, and 1848; served in the war with Mexico in 1846 and 1847 in Ben McCollough's company of Texas Rangers, Worth's division, under General Taylor; wounded in the Battle of Monterrey; sent to Washington, D. C., with dispatches to President Polk; on March 9, 1847, was appointed by President Polk "quartermaster with the rank of major in the service of the United States for gallantry on the field"; moved to Owingsville, Bath County, Ky., in 1847; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860; presidential elector on the Demo-

cratic ticket of Douglas and Johnson in 1860; during the Civil War served with Texas State troops from Brenham, Tex. ("Graybeards" in service of the Confederate States of America), in 1863; died in August, 1865, near New Orleans on board a steamer on the Mississippi River en route from Texas to Kentucky; interment in New Orleans, La.; reinterment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**MASON, John Thomson**, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Montpelier," near Hagerstown, Washington County, Md., May 9, 1815; educated by a private tutor and was graduated from Princeton College in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hagerstown, Md., in 1838; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); judge of the court of appeals 1851-1857; collector of customs at Baltimore 1857-1861; moved to Annapolis, Md., where he died March 28, 1873; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown, Md.

**MASON, John Young**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Hicksford (now Emporia), Greensville County, Va., April 18, 1790; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Hicksford, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1823-1827; served in the State senate 1827-1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1831, until his resignation January 11, 1837; appointed United States district judge for the eastern district of Virginia in 1837; delegate to the State constitutional conventions of 1829 and 1839; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Tyler and served from March 14, 1844, to March 10, 1845, and again in the Cabinet of President Polk from September 9, 1846, to March 8, 1849; Attorney General of the United States from March 11, 1845, to September 9, 1846; resumed the practice of law in Richmond, Va., 1849-1854; appointed United States minister plenipotentiary to France on January 22, 1854, and served until his death, in Paris, France, October 3, 1859; his remains were conveyed to the United States and interred in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va.

**MASON, Jonathan**, a Senator and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., August 30, 1732; completed preparatory studies in the Boston Latin School, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1774; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1777, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the State house of representatives 1786-1796; member of the executive council in 1797 and 1798; served in the State senate in 1799 and 1800; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Goodhue, and served from November 14, 1800, to March 3, 1803; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation on May 15, 1820; again engaged in the practice of his profession in Boston, Mass., where he died November 1, 1831; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**MASON, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Plattsburg, Clinton County, N. Y., March 30, 1828; moved with his parents to Hamilton, Madison County, N. Y., in 1840; attended Hamilton Academy and Madison College (now Colgate University), Hamilton, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced in Hamilton, N. Y.; elected Justice of the peace in 1849 and served in that capacity



until 1804; elected county judge and surrogate of Madison County for the term commencing January 1, 1804, and served four years; collector of internal revenue 1871-1876; served as city attorney for many years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1888); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law in Hamilton, N. Y., and died there May 31, 1914; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**MASON, Moses, Jr.**, a Representative from Maine; born in Dublin, Cheshire County, N. H., June 2, 1789; moved with his parents to Bethel, Oxford County, Me., in 1799; attended the common schools; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Bethel, Me., in 1813; appointed first postmaster of Bethel April 1, 1815, and served until December 27, 1833; justice of the peace 1821-1866; county commissioner 1831-1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); executive councillor 1843-1845; trustee of the State Insane hospital in 1844; selectman of Bethel for fourteen years; president of Gould's Academy 1854-1856; died in Bethel, Me., June 25, 1896; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**MASON, Samson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fort Ann, Washington County, N. Y., July 24, 1793; attended the common schools in Onondaga, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Springfield, Ohio, in 1819; prosecuting attorney of Clark County in 1822; member of the State senate 1829-1831; candidate for presidential elector in 1832; president judge of the court of common pleas in 1834; resigned to take his seat in Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1848); was not a candidate for renomination; member of the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; United States attorney for Ohio 1850-1853; delegate to the Ohio constitutional convention in 1850; served in the State senate 1862-1864; served as captain, colonel, brigadier general, and major general in the State militia; died in Springfield, Ohio, February 1, 1869; interment in Ferncliff Cemetery.

**MASON, Stevens Thomson** (father of Armistead Thomson Mason), a Senator from Virginia; born in "Chappawamsic," Stafford County, Va., December 29, 1790; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dumfries, Prince William County, Va.; served in the Revolutionary Army as an aide to General Washington at Yorktown; brigadier general in the Virginia Militia; member of the State house of delegates in 1783 and 1794; served in the State senate 1787-1790; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Monroe; reelected in 1797 and again in 1803, and served from November 18, 1794, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., May 10, 1803; interment in the family burying ground at "Raspberry Plain" in Loudoun County, Va.

**MASON, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Lebanon, New London County, Conn., September 10, 1786; studied medicine and surgery in Vermont and practiced in Preston, N. Y.; surgeon of the Chenango County Company, New York Volunteers, in 1812; clerk of Chenango County in 1820-21; member of the State assembly in 1821 and 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; died in Norwich, N. Y., January 13, 1860; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**MASON, William Ernest** (father of Winifred Sprague Mason Huck), a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Franklinville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., July 7, 1850; moved with his parents to Bentonport, Van Buren County, Iowa, in 1858; attended the Bentonport Academy and Birmingham College 1868-1865; taught school in Bentonport 1866-1868 and in Des Moines, Iowa, 1868-1870; studied law; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1872; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice; member of the State house of representatives in 1879; served in the State senate 1882-1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Chicago; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; again resumed the practice of law in Chicago; elected to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 16, 1921; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Waukegan, Ill.

**MASSEY, William Alexander**, a Senator from Nevada; born in Oakfield, Trumbull County, Ohio, October 7, 1850; moved with his parents to Edgar County, Ill., in 1865; attended the common schools, Union Christian College, Merom, Ind., and the Indiana Ashbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Sullivan, Ind.; moved to San Diego, Calif., in 1886; moved to Nevada in 1887, where he prospected and mined, subsequently taking up the practice of law in Elko, Nev.; member of the State house of representatives 1892-1894; district attorney 1894-1896; justice of the State supreme court from 1896 to 1902, when he resigned; moved to Reno, Nev., and resumed the practice of law; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George S. Nixon, and served from July 1, 1912, to January 29, 1913, when a successor was elected; resumed the practice of law in Reno, Nev.; died on a train near Litchfield, Nev., while en route from Reno to Susanville, Calif., March 5, 1914; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Reno, Nev.

**MASSEY, Zachary David**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Marshall, Madison County, N. C., November 14, 1864; attended the public schools; taught in the public schools of Marshall 1882-1886; studied medicine in the Louisville (Ky.) Medical College, and commenced the practice of his profession in Wears Valley, Tenn., in 1889; moved to Sevierville, Sevier County, in 1890; during the Spanish-American War served as an assistant surgeon; postmaster of Sevierville 1899-1904; member of the State senate 1904-1906; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Walter P. Brownlow, and served from November 8, 1910, to March 3, 1911; was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of medicine and also engaged in the real-estate business; died in Sevierville, Tenn., July 13, 1923; interment in Shiloh Cemetery.

**MASTERS, Josiah**, a Representative from New York; born in Woodbury, Litchfield County, Conn., October 22, 1703; was graduated from Yale College in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Schaghticoke, Rensselaer County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1792, 1800, and 1801; justice of the peace in Rensselaer County 1801-1805; trustee of Lansingburgh Academy; school commissioner of Schaghticoke; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); judge of the court of common pleas of Rensselaer County 1806-1822; died in Fairfield, Fairfield County, Conn., June 30, 1822.

**MATHEWS, George**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Augusta County, Va., August 30, 1789; commanded a volunteer company against the Indians in 1757 and in the Battle of Point Pleasant (October 10, 1774; colonel of the Ninth Virginia Regiment in the Revolutionary War; fought at Brandywine and Germantown, where he was wounded and captured; was exchanged in December, 1781, and joined General Greene's army as colonel of the Third Virginia Regiment; engaged in farming in Oglethorpe County, Ga., in 1785; Governor of Georgia 1787 and 1793-1796; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); brigadier general in the expedition for the capture of West Florida in 1811; died in Augusta, Ga., August 30, 1812; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard.

**MATHEWS, George Arthur**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Potsdam, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., June 4, 1852; attended the common schools, Upper Iowa University, Fayette, Iowa, in 1874, and the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1878 and commenced practice in Corning, Iowa; moved to Brookings, Brookings County, Dak. (now South Dakota), in 1879 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of the fifth judicial circuit for the Territory of Dakota in 1884; member of the Territorial council and served as its president in 1887; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, to November 2, 1889, when the Territory was admitted into the Union as the States of North Dakota and South Dakota; mayor of the city of Brookings, S. Dak., 1897-1903; resumed the practice of law at Brookings, S. Dak.

**MATHEWS, James**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Liberty, Trumbull County, Ohio, June 4, 1805; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Coshocton, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1837; served in the State senate in 1838 and 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; moved to Knoxville, Marion County, Iowa, in 1855; prosecuting attorney of Marion County, Iowa, 1857-1859; during the Civil War was appointed provost marshal of his district in 1861 and served until the close of the war; postmaster of Knoxville 1869-1870; resigned to take the chair of pomology at the Iowa State College at Ames and served four years; died in Knoxville, Iowa, March 30, 1887; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**MATHEWS, John**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1744; commissioned ensign on September 20, 1760, and Lieutenant November 16, 1760, in the South Carolina Provincial Regiment in the Cherokee expedition; passed the Middle Temple, London, England, as a barrister in 1764; returned to South Carolina and was elected to the common house of assembly in 1772; appointed by the convention of 1774 a member of the "general committee of ninety-nine"; member of the First and Second Provincial Congresses of South Carolina in 1775 and 1776; associate judge of the circuit court of the State in 1776; during the Revolutionary War served as a captain in the Colleton County regiment; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1780 and served as speaker in 1777 and 1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1782; Governor of South Carolina in 1782 and 1783; elected judge of the court of chancery in March, 1784; again elected to the State house of representatives in November, 1784; elected judge of the court of equity in 1791, and served until 1797, when he resigned; died in Charleston, S. C., November 17, 1802.

**MATHEWS, Vincent**, a Representative from New York; born at "Matthew's Field," near Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., June 29, 1766; pursued an academic course in Noah Webster's School, Goshen, N. Y., and at the academy at Hackensack, N. J.; studied law in New York City, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Elmira, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1794; served in the State senate in 1796, 1797, and 1800; bounty land claims commissioner in 1798; served as Cavalry commander and brigadier general in the State militia; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); district attorney for the seventh district of New York 1813-1815; moved to Bath, and thence to Rochester in 1821; again a member of the State assembly in 1826; district attorney of Monroe County in 1831; resumed the practice of law in Rochester, N. Y., where he died August 23, 1846; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**MATHEWSON, Elisha**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Scituate, R. I., April 18, 1767; pursued an academic course; justice of the peace of Scituate, R. I.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives from May to October, 1821, and served as speaker during that period; member of the State senate from May to October, 1822; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Fenner, and served from October 26, 1807, to March 3, 1811; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Scituate, R. I., October 14, 1853; interment on his farm at the north end of Moswanscut Lake, Scituate, R. I.

**MATHIOT, Joshua**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Conneltsville, Fayette County, Pa., April 4, 1800; moved to Newark, Licking County, Ohio, about 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Newark; prosecuting attorney 1832-1836; mayor of Newark in 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); grand worthy patriarch of the Sons of Temperance in Ohio, and contracted cholera while attending a temperance convention at Sandusky, from which he died in Newark, Ohio, July 30, 1849; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**MATLACK, James**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Woodbury, Gloucester County, N. J., January 11, 1775; attended the common schools; large landowner; interested in various business enterprises; justice of the peace in 1803, 1808, 1813, 1816, and 1820; surrogate in 1815; chairman of the township committee; judge of the court of common pleas of Gloucester County 1806-1817; member of the board of freeholders 1812-1815, 1819-1821, and 1823; member of the State senate in 1817 and 1818; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); was not a candidate for renomination in 1824; affiliated with the Whig Party when it was formed; resumed business interests; died in Woodbury, N. J., January 16, 1840; interment in Eglington Cemetery, Clarksboro, N. J.

**MATLACK, Timothy**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Haddonfield, Camden County, N. J., in 1730; attended Quaker schools in Haddonfield and Philadelphia; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Philadelphia; was in command of a battalion of "Associators" during the Revolution and took part in the Battle of Princeton; member of the provincial conference held in Carpenter's Hall, Philadelphia, June 18, 1775; delegate to the convention of July 15, 1776, and appointed secretary of state; member of the committee of safety in 1776; in 1777 was appointed keeper of the great seal; mem-

ber of the board of trustees of the University of Pennsylvania in 1779; Member of the Continental Congress in 1790 and 1781; moved to Lancaster, Pa.; master of the rolls of Pennsylvania 1800-1809; moved to Philadelphia and was prothonotary of the district court for several years; member of the board of aldermen 1813-1818; died at Holmesburg, near Philadelphia, Pa., April 14, 1829; interment in the Free Quaker Burial Ground, Philadelphia, Pa.; reinterment in 1905 in Fatlands, on the Schuylkill River, opposite Valley Forge, Pa.

**MATSON, Aaron**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Plymouth, Mass., in 1770; moved to Cheshire County, N. H.; judge of probate of Cheshire County; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1808, 1810-1814, 1817, and 1818; member of the executive council 1819-1821; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); again served in the State house of representatives in 1827 and 1828; died in Newport, Orleans County, Vt., July 18, 1855.

**MATSON, Courtland Cushing**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Brookville, Franklin County, Ind., April 25, 1841; was graduated from the Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University in 1862; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Sixteenth Regiment Indiana Volunteers; after one year's service entered the Sixth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Cavalry (Seventy-first Volunteers), and served until October, 1865, and was subsequently promoted to the rank of colonel; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greencastle, Putnam County, Ind.; was three times elected prosecuting attorney of the county; chairman of the Democratic State central committee in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Greencastle, Ind.; member of the board of tax commissioners in 1909-1913; retired from public life and active business; died in Chicago, Ill., September 4, 1915; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Greencastle, Ind.

**MATTESON, Orsamus Benajah**, a Representative from New York; born in Verona, Onondaga County, N. Y., August 28, 1805; attended the common schools; studied law in Utica, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Utica; city attorney of Utica in 1834 and 1836; State supreme court commissioner; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1840 to the Thirtieth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; elected to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1853, until his resignation on February 27, 1857; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); interested in a scheme for the construction of the St. Mary's Ship Canal; engaged in lumbering and iron manufacturing and in the acquisition of large tracts of land; died in Utica, N. Y., December 22, 1889; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**MATTHEWS, Charles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Castle, Lawrence County, Pa., October 15, 1850; attended the public schools until fourteen years of age; later employed in rolling mills and attended night school; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1886; member of the city council 1887-1893; sheriff of Lawrence County 1897-1900; engaged in manufacturing and banking; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3,

1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; again engaged in banking; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; is a resident of New Castle, Pa.

**MATTHEWS, Nelson Edwin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ottawa, Putnam County, Ohio, April 14, 1852; attended the public schools; engaged in banking and mercantile and manufacturing pursuits in Ottawa; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; delegate to the fourth State constitutional convention in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; retired from active pursuits; died in Maumee, Lucas County, Ohio, October 13, 1917; interment in Fort Meigs Cemetery, Perrysburg, Wood County, Ohio.

**MATTHEWS, Stanley** (uncle of Henry Watterson), a Senator from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 21, 1824; attended the public schools and Woodward High School; was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Maury County, Tenn., the same year; returned to Cincinnati in 1844; appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Hamilton County in 1845; editor of the Cincinnati Herald 1846-1849; clerk of the State house of representatives 1848-1850; judge of the court of common pleas of Hamilton County 1850-1852; member of the State senate in 1856 and 1857; appointed by President Buchanan United States district attorney for southern Ohio in 1858, and served until his resignation in March, 1861; during the Civil War served as lieutenant colonel of the Twenty-third Regiment Ohio Volunteers; was promoted to colonel of the Fifty-seventh Regiment Ohio Volunteers in October, 1861; resigned in the spring of 1863; resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati; judge of the Cincinnati superior court from 1863 until his resignation in July, 1864; Republican presidential elector in 1864 and 1868; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; was counsel before the Electoral Commission in 1877; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sherman, and served from March 21, 1877, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; appointed by President Hayes Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court on January 26, 1881, but was not confirmed; was renominated by President Garfield March 14, 1881, and confirmed by the Senate May 12, 1881, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., March 22, 1889; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**MATTHEWS, William**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cecil County, Md., April 26, 1755; judge of Cecil County court 1778, 1780, and 1782-1786; member of the State general assembly 1786-1789; presidential elector in 1788, when Washington was unanimously elected President; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799).

**MATTOCKS, John**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Hartford, Conn., March 4, 1777; moved with his parents to Tinmouth, Vt., in 1778; pursued an academic course; studied law in Middlebury and Fairfield, was admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in Danville; moved to Peacham, Caledonia County, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives in 1807, 1815, 1816, 1823, and 1824; brigadier general of militia in the War of 1812; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); judge of the

State supreme court in 1833 and 1834; declined to be a candidate for renomination; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); Governor of Vermont in 1843 and 1844; died in Peacham, Vt., August 14, 1847; interment in Peacham Cemetery.

**MATTOON, Ebenezer**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Amherst, Hampshire County, Mass., August 19, 1755; attended the common schools and received private instruction; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1776; served in the Revolutionary Army and attained the rank of major; taught school and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1781 and 1794; justice of the peace 1782-1790; presidential elector in 1792, 1796, 1820, and 1828; served in the State senate in 1795 and 1796; served from the rank of captain to that of major general of the Fourth Division, State militia; appointed sheriff of Hampshire County in 1796 and served twenty years; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Lyman; reelected to the Seventh Congress, and served from February 2, 1801, to March 3, 1803; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1812; major general of Massachusetts Militia 1799-1816; adjutant general of the State militia 1816-1818; became totally blind in 1818 and retired from active public life; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; died in Amherst, Mass., September 11, 1843; interment in the West Cemetery.

**MAURICE, James**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City November 7, 1814; attended Broad Street Academy; became a clerk in a law office at the age of twelve years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced in Maspeth, Queens County, N. Y.; appointed master in chancery by Governor Bouck in 1843; member of the State assembly in 1850; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1851, 1853, and 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of law; declined the nomination as justice of the State supreme court in 1865; elected as a Republican to the State assembly in 1866; retired from public life; died in Maspeth, N. Y., August 4, 1884; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**MAURY, Abram Poindexter**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn., December 20, 1801; completed preparatory studies, and was editor of a newspaper in St. Louis, Mo., at the age of sixteen; entered the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1820, but left the following year to study law and edit a newspaper in Nashville, Tenn.; purchased and cultivated the family homestead in Williamson County; member of the State house of representatives in 1831, 1832, 1843, and 1844; was admitted to the bar in 1839 and practiced in Williamson County; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; resumed the practice of law in Williamson County; also engaged in literary pursuits and lecturing; served in the State senate in 1845 and 1846; died near Franklin, Tenn., July 22, 1848; interment in the family cemetery at his home near Franklin, Tenn.

**MAXEY, Samuel Bell**, a Senator from Texas; born in Tompkinsville, Monroe County, Ky., March 30, 1825; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1846; served in the

Mexican War until September 17, 1849, when he resigned and returned to Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Albany, Ky.; served as clerk of the county and circuit courts and as master in chancery 1852-1856; moved to Paris, Tex., in 1857 and practiced his profession; district attorney of Lamar County, Tex., in 1858 and 1859; elected to the State senate in 1861, but declined; during the Civil War raised the Ninth Regiment Texas Infantry, of which he was colonel, for the Confederate Army; was promoted to the rank of brigadier general in 1862 and major general in 1864; commanded the Indian Territory military district 1863-1865 and was also superintendent of Indian affairs; remained in the service until the surrender of the trans-Mississippi department May 26, 1865; resumed the practice of his profession in Paris, Tex.; commissioned as judge of the eighth district of Texas April 18, 1873, but declined the position; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1875; reelected in 1881, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1887; was unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1887; continued the practice of law in Paris, Tex., until his death at Eureka Springs, Ark., August 10, 1895; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Paris, Tex.

**MAXWELL, Augustus Emmett**, a Representative from Florida; born in Elberton, Elbert County, Ga., September 21, 1820; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the Alabama bar in 1843, and practiced in Eutaw, Ala., 1843-1845; moved to Tallahassee, Fla., in 1845; attorney general of Florida in 1846 and 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1847; secretary of state in 1848; served in the State senate in 1849 and 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); United States Navy agent at Pensacola 1857-1861; served in the Senate of the Confederate States 1862-1865; judge of the State supreme court in 1865 and 1868; elected president of the Pensacola & Montgomery Railroad in 1866; judge of the Circuit Court of Florida 1877-1885; member of the State constitutional convention of 1885; chief justice and later associate justice of the State supreme court 1887-1891; died in Chipley, Washington County, Fla., May 5, 1903; interment in St. John's Cemetery, Pensacola, Fla.

**MAXWELL, George Clifford** (father of John Patterson Bryan Maxwell), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Sussex County, N. J., May 31, 1771; was graduated from Princeton College in 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1797, and practiced in Hunterdon County, N. J.; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); resumed the practice of law in Flemington, N. J., where he died March 16, 1816; interment in Pleasant Ridge Cemetery, Raritan Township, Hunterdon County, N. J.

**MAXWELL, John Patterson Bryan** (son of George Clifford Maxwell and uncle of George Maxwell Robeson), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Flemington, Hunterdon County, N. J., September 3, 1804; was graduated from Princeton College in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Newark, N. J.; moved to Belvidere, Warren County, N. J.; for a while was editor of the *Belvidere Apollo*; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but the House declined to seat him; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); trustee of Princeton College 1842-1845; died in Belvidere, Warren County, N. J., November 14, 1845; interment in Belvidere Cemetery.

**MAXWELL, Lewis**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Chester County, Pa., April 17, 1790; moved with his mother to Virginia about 1800; completed a preparatory course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Weston, Va. (now West Virginia); member of the State house of delegates 1821-1824; elected as a National-Republican to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; resumed the practice of law and was also engaged as a surveyor and land patentee; died in West Union, Doddridge County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 13, 1862; interment in the Odd Fellows' Cemetery.

**MAXWELL, Samuel**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Lodi (then a suburb of Syracuse), N. Y., May 20, 1825; attended the common schools; moved with his family to Michigan in 1844; taught school and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law; moved to Nebraska in 1856, settled in Cass County, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; returned to Michigan, completed his law studies, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; returned to Nebraska the same year and commenced the practice of law at Plattsmouth; delegate to the first Republican Territorial convention; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1859, 1860, 1864, and 1865; delegate to the Territorial constitutional conventions in 1864 and 1866 and to the State constitutional convention in 1875; member of the first State house of representatives in 1866; appointed by the governor a member of the board of commissioners to select capitol building plans and university lands in 1867; elected associate justice of the State supreme court in 1872; reelected in 1875, 1881, and again in 1887; elected as a Fusionist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1909); resumed the practice of law in Fremont, Dodge County, Nebr., where he died February 11, 1901; interment in Pleasant Hill Cemetery, Plattsmouth, Nebr.

**MAXWELL, Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born at Tioga Point (now Athens), Bradford County, Pa., February 16, 1792; moved to Elmira (then Newtown Point), N. Y., in 1796; received a good education; appointed quartermaster of a regiment of Cavalry attached to the brigade of Gen. Vincent Matthews during the War of 1812, but the organization was never called into active service; clerk of Tioga County, N. Y., 1819-1829; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); engaged in the prosecution of pension claims; studied law, and was admitted to practice in the court of common pleas of old Tioga County, N. Y., in 1832; editor of the *Elmira Gazette* 1834-1836; postmaster of Elmira 1834-1839; deputy clerk of Chemung County in 1836; treasurer of Chemung County 1836-1843; commissioner of loans of United States deposit and of State funds in 1843; a vice president of the New York & Erie Railroad Co. in 1841; moved to Geneva, N. Y., about 1845, upon his appointment as deputy clerk of the State supreme court; died in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., November 4, 1894; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**MAY, Henry**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Washington, D. C., February 13, 1816; pursued an academic course; attended Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced; sent by President Pierce to Mexico to investigate the celebrated Galpin frauds based on pretended claims under our treaty of peace with Mexico; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth

Congress; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); died in Baltimore, Md., September 25, 1868; interment in Cathedral Cemetery.

**MAY, Mitchell**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 10, 1870; attended the public schools and the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; was graduated from the law department of Columbia University, New York City, in 1892; was admitted to the bar in 1892 and engaged in practice in Brooklyn; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; member of the Board of Education of New York City 1907-1911; assistant district attorney of Kings County in 1910 and 1911; secretary of state of New York in 1913 and 1914; county judge of Kings County 1916 to 1921, inclusive; justice of the State supreme court since January 1, 1922; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**MAY, William L.**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Kentucky; attended the common schools; moved to Edwardsville, Madison County, Ill., and afterwards to Jacksonville, Ill.; appointed justice of the peace in Madison County in 1817; captain of militia in 1822; elected justice of the peace in Morgan County August 6, 1827, and resigned August 29, 1829; member of the State house of representatives in 1828; appointed by President Jackson receiver of public moneys for the United States land office; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Duncan; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1839; was not a candidate for renomination; moved to Peoria, Ill., thence to San Francisco, Calif., where he died October 29, 1849.

**MAYALL, Samuel**, a Representative from Maine; born in North Gray, Cumberland County, Me., June 21, 1816; attended the public schools and was tutored privately at home; moved to Gray, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1845, 1847, and 1848; served in the State senate in 1847 and 1848; declined the Democratic nomination as a candidate for Representative to the Thirty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); owing to business and family cares was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1857; became a large landowner; commissioned as a captain at the beginning of the Civil War; was wounded twice and taken prisoner several times; resigned in 1863, but Secretary of War Stanton refused to accept his resignation, and he served one more year; devoted his time to looking after his large business interests; died in St. Paul, Minn., September 17, 1892; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**MAYBURY, William Cotter**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., November 20, 1848; attended the public schools; was graduated from the academic department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1870 and from the law department in 1871; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Detroit; city attorney of Detroit 1876-1880; lecturer on medical jurisprudence in the Michigan College of Medicine at Detroit 1881-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for reelection in 1886; resumed the practice of law in Detroit; mayor of Detroit 1897-1905; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1900; died in Detroit, Wayne County, Mich., May 6, 1909; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**MAYFIELD, Earle Bradford**, a Senator from Texas; born in Overton, Rusk County, Tex., April 12, 1881; attended the public schools in eastern Texas; was graduated from Southwestern University at Georgetown, Tex., in 1900; studied law at the University of Texas at Austin in 1900 and 1901, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Meridian, Tex.; served in the State senate 1907-1913; member of the State railroad commission 1913-1923; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1924 and 1926 and to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**MAYHAM, Stephen Lorenzo**, a Representative from New York; born in Blenheim, N. Y., October 8, 1826; pursued an academic course; studied law in Ithaca, N. Y., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1848; superintendent of schools in Schoharie County, N. Y., 1852-1857, and supervisor 1857-1860; district attorney of Schoharie County 1859-1862; member of the State assembly in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); judge of Schoharie County 1883-1887; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1892; judge of the Supreme Court of New York and afterwards presiding justice 1890-1906; died in Schoharie, N. Y., March 3, 1908; interment in St. Paul's Lutheran Cemetery.

**MAYNARD, Harry Lee**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Portsmouth, Va., June 8, 1861; attended the common schools of Norfolk County; was graduated from the Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College at Blacksburg in 1880; engaged in the real-estate business and the promotion of public utilities; member of the State house of delegates in 1889 and 1890; served in the State senate 1898-1901; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; moved to New York City and engaged in the insurance and real-estate business; his health having failed, he entered a hospital at Fort Totten, N. Y., where he died October 23, 1922; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, Portsmouth, Va.

**MAYNARD, Horace**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Westboro, Worcester County, Mass., August 30, 1814; attended the common schools of Westboro and the Millbury (Mass.) Academy, where he afterwards taught, and was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1838; instructor and professor of mathematics in the University of East Tennessee 1839-1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852 and on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1863); attorney general of Tennessee 1863-1865; delegate to the Southern Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; upon the readmission of the State of Tennessee to representation was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Tennessee in 1874; minister to Turkey from March 9, 1875, until May, 1880; appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Hayes, and served from June 2, 1880, to March 5, 1881; died in Knoxville, Tenn., May 3, 1882; interment in the Old Gray Cemetery.

**MAYNARD, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Whitestone, N. Y.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Seneca Falls, N. Y.; clerk of Seneca County in 1821 and 1822; member of the State assembly in 1822; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); district attorney of Seneca County 1836-37; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); member of the State senate 1838-1841; moved to Auburn, N. Y.; served as judge of the State supreme court, seventh district, from June 7, 1847, until his death in Auburn, N. Y., March 24, 1850.

**MAYO, Robert Murphy**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Hague, Westmoreland County, Va., April 28, 1836; attended private schools and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; was graduated from Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1858; was instructor in mathematics at Mount Pleasant Military Academy, Sing Sing (now Ossining), N. Y., and later at Virginia Military Institute; studied law at the Lexington Law School (now Washington and Lee University) 1859-59; served throughout the Civil War in the Confederate Army, first as major and later as colonel of the Forty-seventh Regiment of Virginia; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hague, Va., in 1865; member of the State house of delegates 1881, 1882, and 1885-1888; presented credentials as a Readjuster Member elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 20, 1884, when he was succeeded by George T. Garrison, who contested the election; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; died in Hague, Va., March 29, 1896; interment in Yeocomico Cemetery, Tucker Hill, Westmoreland County, Va.

**MAYRANT, William**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in that State; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, until October 21, 1816, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for reelection.

**MAYS, Dannite Hill**, a Representative from Florida; born near Madison, Madison County, Fla., April 28, 1852; attended the common schools and the Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Democratic State convention at St. Augustine in 1888; member of the State house of representatives in 1891, 1895, and 1897, and served as speaker in 1897; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1900 and 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 3, 1909-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Jefferson, Madison, and Leon Counties, Fla., and resides in Monticello, Fla.

**MAYS, James Henry**, a Representative from Utah; born in Morristown, Hamblen County, Tenn., June 29, 1868; attended the district schools; moved to Kansas in 1883 with his parents, who settled in Galena, Kans.; worked in the mines and as a lumberman; attended the Kansas State Normal School; from 1893 to 1902 engaged in the life insurance business at Chicago, Ill., Dubuque, Iowa, and Salt Lake City, Utah; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1895, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ann Arbor, Mich.; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1896 and to Utah in 1902; organized several industrial organizations; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for reelection in 1920; retired to his stock ranch near Wendell, Idaho, and died there on April 19, 1926; interment in Gooding Cemetery, Gooding, Idaho.

**MEACHAM, James**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Rutland, Rutland County, Vt., August 16, 1810; was graduated from Middlebury (Vt.) College in 1832; taught in the seminary at Castleton, Vt., and in the local academy at St. Albans, Vt.; attended Andover (Vt.) Theological Seminary, where he studied for the ministry and was ordained as a Congregational minister in 1838, assuming his duties as pastor in New Haven, Vt., and served from 1839 to 1846; tutor and professor at Middlebury College 1846-1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George P. Marsh; reelected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from December 3, 1849, until his death in Rutland, Vt., August 23, 1856; interment in West Cemetery, Middlebury, Vt.

**MEAD, Cowles**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Virginia October 18, 1776; moved to Georgia at an early age; received a good English education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1805, to December 24, 1805, when he was succeeded by Thomas Spalding, who contested his election; appointed secretary of Mississippi Territory by President Jefferson in March, 1806, and served until 1807; acting governor from June, 1806, to January, 1807, during the absence of Gov. Robert Williams; resumed the practice of law; member of the Mississippi House of Representatives in 1807; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; delegate to the first constitutional convention of Mississippi in 1817; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1818 to the Sixteenth Congress; served in the State senate in 1821; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1822 and 1823; unsuccessful candidate for election as Governor of Mississippi in 1825; died on his plantation, "Greenwood," near Clinton, Jefferson County, Miss., May 17, 1844; interment on his estate.

**MEAD, James Michael**, a Representative from New York; born in Mount Morris, Livingston County, N. Y., December 27, 1885; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., with his parents in 1890; attended the grammar, technical, and evening schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; employed on the Erie Railroad as a switchman; served on the board of supervisors of Erie County in 1914; member of the State assembly 1915-1918; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MEADE, Edwin Ruthven**, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Chenango County, N. Y., July 6, 1836; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Norwich, N. Y.; moved to New York City in 1872 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for reelection in 1876; resumed the practice of his profession; died in New York City November 28, 1889; interment in Greene Cemetery, Greene, Chenango County, N. Y.

**MEADE, Richard Kidder**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Lawrenceville, Brunswick County, Va., July 29, 1803; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va.; served in the State senate 1835-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George C. Dromgoole; reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses, and served from August 5, 1847, to March 3, 1853; declined the appointment of chargé

d'affaires to Sardinia tendered by President Pierce in 1853; appointed by President Buchanan United States minister to Brazil, and served from July 27, 1857, to July 9, 1861; returned to Virginia and devoted himself to the cause of the Confederacy; died in Petersburg, Va., April 20, 1862; interment in the Old Blandford Cemetery.

**MEANS, Rice William**, a Senator from Colorado; born in St. Joseph, Mo., November 16, 1877; moved with his parents to Yuma County, Colo., in 1887; settled in Denver in 1889; attended the public schools and Sacred Heart College, Denver, Colo.; served in the Spanish-American War with the First Regiment Colorado Volunteer Infantry in 1898 and 1899; commanded a company of scouts in the Philippine campaign in 1899; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1901; was admitted to the bar in 1901 and commenced practice in Denver; county judge of Adams County 1902-1904; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; served during the World War as lieutenant colonel and commandant of the Fortieth Division School of Arms; commander in chief of the Army of the Philippines in 1913 and of the Veterans of Foreign Wars in 1914; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1920; manager of safety for the city and county of Denver from June 1 to September 1, 1923, when he resigned; attorney for the city and county of Denver from September 1, 1923, to November 4, 1924; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on November 4, 1924, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel D. Nicholson, and served from December 1, 1924, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; awarded the distinguished-service cross in 1925 for bravery during the Philippine insurrection; commander in chief of the United Spanish War Veterans in 1926 and 1927; is now president of the National Tribune Corporation and publisher of the National Tribune and Stars and Stripes at Washington, D. C.; resides in Denver, Colo.

**MEBANE, Alexander**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hawfields, N. C., November 26, 1744; attended the common schools of Orange County; delegate to the Provincial Congress of North Carolina in 1776; justice of the peace in 1776 and sheriff of Orange County in 1777; auditor of the Hillsboro district in 1783 and 1784; member of the Hillsboro convention in 1788 and of the Fayetteville convention in 1789; member of the State house of commons 1787-1792; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); died at Hawfields, Orange County, N. C., July 5, 1795.

**MEDILL, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Castle County, Del., in 1802; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Newark (Del.) Academy (later Delaware College) in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio, in 1830; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1838, and served as speaker in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; Second Assistant Postmaster General in 1845; Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1845-1850; president of the State constitutional convention in 1850; Lieutenant Governor of Ohio in 1852 and 1853 and became acting governor on July 13, 1853, when Gov. Reuben Wood resigned; elected governor the same year and served in 1854 and 1855; unsuccessful candidate for reelection as governor; First Comptroller of the United States Treasury 1857-1861; died in Lancaster, Ohio, September 2, 1865; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**MEECH, Ezra**, a Representative from Vermont; born in New London, Conn., July 26, 1773; moved to Illesburg, Vt., in 1785; attended the common schools; engaged in the fur trade in the Northwest and in ship-timber contracts in Canada; moved to Shelburne, Vt., and engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; member of the State house of representatives 1805-1807; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1810-March 3, 1821); delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1822 and 1826; chief justice of Chittenden County court in 1822 and 1823; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Vermont in 1830, 1831, 1832, and 1833; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Shelburne, Chittenden County, Vt., September 23, 1856; interment in Shelburne Cemetery.

**MEEKER, Jacob Edwin**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Attica, Fountain County, Ind., October 7, 1878; attended the public schools; was graduated from Union Christian College, Merom, Ind., in 1900, and from Oberlin (Ohio) Theological Seminary in 1904; while a student at Union Christian College he became pastor of a rural church in Vermilion County, Ill.; was ordained as a minister in 1901, and assumed his duties in Vermilion County, Ill.; missionary at Eldon, Mo., for the Congregational Church in 1904; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1906 to take charge of the Compton Hill Congregational Church; resigned in 1912; studied law at Benton College of Law, and was admitted to the bar in 1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in St. Louis, Mo., October 16, 1918; interment in Union Cemetery, Attica, Ind.

**MEEKISON, David**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Dundee, Scotland, November 14, 1849; emigrated to the United States in 1855 with his parents, who settled in Napoleon, Ohio; attended the common schools; apprenticed to the printer's trade; served with the Artillery in the United States Army 1866-1869; returned to Napoleon and studied law; was appointed city clerk in 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Napoleon, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Henry County 1873-1879; probate judge 1881-1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Cleveland and Hendricks; engaged in banking; established the Meekison Bank at Napoleon, Ohio, in 1886; mayor of Napoleon 1890-1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of his profession; also engaged in banking; died in Napoleon, Henry County, Ohio, February 12, 1915; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**MEIGS, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in New Haven, Conn., October 28, 1782; attended the common schools; was graduated from Yale College in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City; served in the War of 1812, with the rank of adjutant; member of the State assembly in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); president of the Board of Aldermen of New York City in 1832 and 1833; judge of one of the city courts and afterwards clerk of the court of general sessions; elected recording secretary of the American Institute in 1845, and retained this position in connection with the secretaryship of the Farmers' Club until his death; died in New York City May 20, 1861; interment in St. Luke's Churchyard; reinterment in St. Ann's Churchyard, Perth Amboy, N. J.

**MEIGS, Return Jonathan, jr.**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Middletown, Conn., November 16, 1764; was graduated from Yale College in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Marietta, Washington County, Ohio (then known as the Northwest Territory), in 1788; participated in the Indian fighting of that period; Territorial judge in 1802 and 1803; chief justice of the Ohio Supreme Court in 1803 and 1804; brevetted colonel in the United States Army and commanded in the St. Charles district in Louisiana 1804-1806; judge of the Supreme Court of Louisiana in 1805 and 1806; judge of the United States District Court for the Territory of Michigan in 1807 and 1808; returned to Ohio and was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Smith; reelected in 1809, and served from December 12, 1808, to May 1, 1810, when he resigned; Governor of Ohio 1810-1814; Postmaster General in the Cabinets of Presidents Madison and Monroe and served from March 17, 1814, to June 26, 1823; died in Marietta, Ohio, March 29, 1824; interment in Mound Cemetery.

**MEIKLEJOHN, George de Rue**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Weyauwega, Waupaca County, Wis., August 20, 1857; attended the State normal school in Oshkosh, Wis.; principal of the high schools in Weyauwega, Wis., and Liscomb, Iowa; was graduated from the law department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor in 1880; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fullerton, Nance County, Nebr., the same year; prosecuting attorney for Nance County 1881-1884; member of the State senate 1884-1888, and served as its president 1883-1888; chairman of the Republican State convention of 1887; chairman of the Republican State central committee in 1887 and 1888; decorated by King Oscar of Sweden in 1889 a Knight of the Royal Order of the Sword; Lieutenant Governor of Nebraska 1889-1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; appointed by President McKinley Assistant Secretary of War April 14, 1897, and served until March, 1901, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1901; resumed the practice of law in Omaha, Nebr.; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1918 and resumed the practice of his profession.

**MELLEN, Prentiss**, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Sterling, Worcester County, Mass., October 11, 1764; was graduated from Harvard University in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and commenced practice in Sterling, Mass.; practiced in Bridgewater, Mass., 1789-1791, in Dover, N. H., in 1791 and 1792, in Biddeford, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts) 1792-1806, and in Portland, Me., 1806-1840; member of the executive council 1808, 1809, and 1817; presidential elector in 1817 and voted for King and Howard; trustee of Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., 1817-1836; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Eli P. Ashmun, and served from June 5, 1818, to May 15, 1820, when he resigned; upon the admission of the State of Maine into the Union in 1820 became chief justice of the supreme court of that State, and served until his resignation in 1834; member and chairman of the commission to revise and codify the public statutes of Maine in 1838; died in Portland, Me., December 31, 1840; interment in Western Cemetery.

**MELLISH, David Batcheller**, a Representative from New York; born in Oxford, Worcester County, Mass., January 2, 1831; attended the public schools; became a printer in Worcester; taught school in Massachusetts, Maryland, and



**Pennsylvania**; proof reader in New York City; reporter on the New York Tribune; stenographer to the police board of New York City for ten years; appointed assistant appraiser of merchandise for the port of New York in 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 23, 1874; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Auburn, Mass.

**MENEFEE, Richard Hickman**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Owingsville, Bath County, Ky., December 4, 1809; attended the public schools and was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Mount Sterling, Ky.; appointed Commonwealth attorney in 1832; member of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); voluntarily retired from public life, resuming the practice of law in Lexington; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; died in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., February 21, 1841; interment in a private cemetery in Fayette County, Ky.; reinterred in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky., October 28, 1893.

**MENGES, Franklin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Menges Mills, York County, Pa., October 26, 1863; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Gettysburg College, Gettysburg, Pa., in 1886; instructor in chemistry at that college 1888-1896; head of the science department of York High School 1897-1903; lecturer at farmers' institutes in Pennsylvania and other States 1898-1918; made a soil survey of the State of Pennsylvania, giving the geological origin and crop adaptation of the soils of the State; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MENZIES, John William**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bryants Station, Bourbon County, Ky., April 12, 1819; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Covington, Ky., in 1841; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1855; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); resumed the practice of law in Covington; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; judge of the chancery court 1873-1893; again resumed the practice of law; died in Falmouth, Pendleton County, Ky., October 3, 1897; interment in Linden Grove Cemetery, Covington, Ky.

**MERCER, Charles Fenton** (cousin of Robert Selden Garnett), a Representative from Virginia; born in Fredericksburg, Va., June 16, 1778; was graduated from Princeton College in 1797; took a postgraduate course in the same college and received his degree in 1800; offered commissions as lieutenant and captain of Cavalry in the United States Army in 1798 and 1800, but declined; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Aldie, Loudoun County, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1810-1817; during the War of 1812 was appointed lieutenant colonel of a Virginia regiment and then major in command at Norfolk, Va.; inspector general in 1814; aide-de-camp to Governor Barbour and brigadier general in command of Second Virginia Brigade; projector and first president of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co. 1828-1833; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1829; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, to Decem-

ber 26, 1839, when he resigned; was one of the originators of the plan for establishing the Free State of Liberia; vice president of the Virginia Colonization Society in 1836; vice president of the National Society of Agriculture in 1842; retired from public service and spent the remainder of his life in travel and study; died in Howard, near Alexandria, Va., May 4, 1858; interment in Union Cemetery, Leesburg, Loudoun County, Va.

**MERCER, David Henry**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Benton County, Iowa, July 9, 1857; moved with his parents to Adams County, Ill., in 1858; at the close of the war moved with his parents to Brownville, Nebr., where he attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Nebraska at Lincoln in 1880; was graduated from the law department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor in 1882; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Brownville, Nebr.; served one term as city clerk and police judge; moved to Omaha in 1885, and for several years was chairman of the Republican city and county committees; secretary of the Republican State central committee in 1896; elected secretary of the Republican National Congressional Committee in 1896; chairman of the Republican State Central Committee of Nebraska in 1897 and 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; settled in Washington, D. C., and resumed the practice of law; died in Omaha, Nebr., January 10, 1919; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**MERCER, James** (brother of John Francis Mercer), a Delegate from Virginia; born at "Marlborough," Stafford County, Va., February 26, 1736; received private schooling at home; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; served as a captain in the French and Indian War; commander of Fort Loudoun, Winchester, Va., in 1756; studied law and was admitted to the bar; active in pre-Revolutionary affairs; member of the Virginia House of Burgesses 1762-1776; member of the Virginia conventions of 1774, 1775, and 1776; member of the committee of public safety in 1775 and 1776; member of the State constitutional convention in May, 1776; Member of the Continental Congress in 1779 and 1780; judge of the General Court of Virginia 1779-1789; trustee and president of the Fredericksburg Academy 1786-1790; judge of the first Virginia Court of Appeals from 1789 until his death; died in Richmond, Va., October 31, 1793; interment in St. John's Church Cemetery.

**MERCER, John Francis** (brother of James Mercer), a Delegate from Virginia and a Representative from Maryland; born at "Marlborough," Stafford County, Va., May 17, 1759; after receiving his education at home from private teachers was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1775; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Williamsburg, Va., in 1781; during the Revolutionary War served as lieutenant in the Third Virginia Regiment; wounded at the Battle of Brandywine; promoted to captain in 1777, and was aide-de-camp to Gen. Charles Lee in 1778 and 1779; lieutenant colonel of Virginia Cavalry; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1782-1785; moved to West River, Anne Arundel County, Md.; delegate from Maryland to the Federal convention which met at Annapolis in 1787 to consider the needs of the Nation; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; member of the State house of delegates 1788, 1789, 1791, and 1792; elected as a Democrat to the Second Congress

to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Pinkney; reelected to the Third Congress, and served from February 5, 1792, until his resignation, April 13, 1794; again a member of the State house of delegates 1800 and 1803-1806; Governor of Maryland 1801-1803; retired to his estate "Cedar Park," West River, Md.; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 30, 1821; remains deposited in a vault at St. Peter's Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; subsequently interred in a private cemetery at "Cedar Park," West River, Anne Arundel County, Md.

**MERCUR, Ulysses**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Towanda, Bradford County, Pa., August 12, 1818; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Towanda in 1843; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 which nominated Fremont and Dayton; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; president judge of the thirteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania from 1861 until March 4, 1865, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1865, until December 2, 1872, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 1872-1883; appointed chief justice in 1883, and served until his death in Wallingford, Pa., June 6, 1887; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Towanda, Pa.

**MEREDITH, Eliza Edward**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Sumter County, Ala., December 26, 1848; attended Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Prince William County; prosecuting attorney for Prince William County 1876-1888; member of the State senate 1883-1887; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William H. F. Lee; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from December 9, 1891, to March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Manassas, Prince William County, Va., on July 29, 1900; interment in Manassas Cemetery.

**MEREDITH, Samuel**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1741; attended Doctor Allison's Academy in Philadelphia; engaged in mercantile pursuits; active in ante-Revolutionary affairs; served in the Revolutionary War as major and lieutenant colonel of the Third Battalion of Associators in 1776; promoted brigadier general of Pennsylvania Militia April 5, 1777, "for gallant services in the Battles of Brandywine and Germantown"; resigned in 1778; twice a member of the Pennsylvania Colonial Assembly; Member of the Continental Congress 1787 and 1788; appointed surveyor of the port of Philadelphia August 1, 1789; was the first United States Treasurer, appointed under the Constitution, and served from September 11, 1789, until his resignation, December 1, 1801; retired to his country home, "Belmont Manor," near Pleasant Mount, Wayne County, Pa., where he died February 10, 1817; interment in the family cemetery on his estate.

**MERIWETHER, David** (father of James Meriwether), a Representative from Georgia; born at Clover Field, near Charlottesville, Albemarle County, Va., April 10, 1755; completed preparatory studies; during the Revolutionary War was a lieutenant and served in New Jersey, and afterwards with Virginia troops at the last siege of Savannah, Ga.; settled in

Wilkes County, Ga., in 1785; commissioned brigadier general of State militia September 21, 1797; member of the State house of representatives, and served as speaker 1797-1800; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Tallaferra; reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1807; was not a candidate for reelection and retired to his plantation near Athens, Ga.; appointed a commissioner to the Creek Indians in 1804 and repeatedly reappointed to treat with other tribes; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1816 and 1820; died near Athens, Ga., November 16, 1822; interment in the private burial ground on his plantation.

**MERIWETHER, David**, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Louisa County, Va., October 30, 1800; moved with his parents to Jefferson County, Ky., in 1803; attended the common schools; engaged in fur trading in 1818 near what is now Council Bluffs, Iowa; later engaged in agricultural pursuits in Jefferson County, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1845; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; secretary of state of Kentucky in 1851; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Clay, and served from July 6, to August 31, 1852, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; appointed by President Franklin Pierce Governor of the Territory of New Mexico May 6, 1853, and served until January 5, 1855; member of the Kentucky House of Representatives 1858-1885, and served as a speaker in 1859; retired to his plantation near Louisville, Ky., where he died April 4, 1893; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**MERIWETHER, James** (son of David Meriwether and uncle of James A. Meriwether), a Representative from Georgia; born near Washington, Wilkes County, Ga., in 1789; attended the common schools; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1807; instructor in the university for a year; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced for a short period, later engaging in agricultural pursuits; served under General Floyd in the war against the Creek Indians in 1813; United States commissioner to the Cherokee Indians; trustee of the University of Georgia 1816-1831; member of the State house of representatives 1821-1823; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for renomination in 1826; resumed agricultural pursuits; died while on a trip to the West, near Memphis, Tenn., in 1854; interment in the family burying ground on the plantation in Clarke County, near Athens, Ga.

**MERIWETHER, James A.** (nephew of James Meriwether), a Representative from Georgia; born near Washington, Wilkes County, Ga., September 20, 1806; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Eatonton, Putnam County, Ga.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1836 and 1838; delegate to the State internal improvement convention at Eatonton, Ga., in 1839; judge of the superior court for the Eatonton (Ocmulgee) district 1845-1849; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1848); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1843, 1851, and 1852, and was serving as speaker when he died; died in Eatonton, Ga., April 18, 1852; interment in the Union Cemetery.

**MERRIAM, Clinton Levi**, a Representative from New York; born in Leyden, N. Y., March 25, 1824; attended the common schools and Copenhagen Academy, Copenhagen, N. Y.; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Utica, N. Y.; moved to New York City in 1847, and became an importer; engaged in banking in 1860; returned to Leyden in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); retired from active business pursuits, and lived in retirement on his estate, "Homewood," Locust Grove, N. Y.; died while on a visit in Washington, D. C., February 18, 1900; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery; reinterment in Leyden Hill Cemetery, Port Leyden, N. Y., in 1900.

**MERRICK, William Duhurst** (father of William Matthew Merrick), a Senator from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., October 25, 1793; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; held several local offices; served in the War of 1812; returned to his home in Charles County, Md.; register of wills of Charles County 1825-1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Port Tobacco, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1832-1838; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Kent; reelected in 1839, and served from January 4, 1838, to March 3, 1845; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; again a member of the State house of delegates, and served from January, 1856, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 5, 1857; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**MERRICK, William Matthew** (son of William Duhurst Merrick), a Representative from Maryland; born near Faulkner, Charles County, Md., September 1, 1818; was graduated from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1831; studied law in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar in Baltimore in 1839, and commenced practice in Frederick, Md., in 1844; deputy attorney general for Frederick County 1845-1850; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1854; associate justice of the United States Circuit Court for the District of Columbia 1854-1863; resumed the practice of law in Maryland; professor of law in Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1866 and 1867; delegate in the State constitutional convention of 1867; member of the State house of delegates in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law; associate judge of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia by appointment of President Cleveland 1885-1889; died in Washington, D. C., February 4, 1889; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**MERRILL, Orsamus Cook**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Farmington, Conn., June 18, 1775; completed preparatory studies; moved to Bennington, Vt., in 1791; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1804; served in the War of 1812; commissioned major of the Eleventh Regiment United States Infantry March 3, 1813; lieutenant colonel of the Twenty-sixth Infantry, September 4, 1814; transferred back to the Eleventh Infantry as lieutenant colonel September 20, 1814; honorably discharged June 15, 1815; register of probate in 1815; clerk of the courts in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1819, until January 12, 1820, when he was succeeded by Rollin C. Mallary, who contested his election; delegate to the State constitutional convention in

1822; served in the State house of representatives in 1822; judge of the probate court in 1822 and 1823; State's attorney 1823-1825; member of the State executive council 1824-1827; member of the State senate in 1836; again judge of probate court 1841-1847; postmaster of Bennington, Bennington County, Vt., several years; resumed the practice of law at Bennington, where he died April 12, 1865; interment in the Old Cemetery on Bennington Hill.

**MERRIMAN, Truman Adams**, a Representative from New York; born in Auburn, N. Y., September 5, 1839; attended the Auburn Academy, and was graduated from Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in September, 1861, as captain of a company which he had raised and which was attached to the Ninety-second Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry; was mustered out as a lieutenant colonel in December, 1864; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1867; moved to New York City and entered the profession of journalism in 1871; president of the New York Press Club in 1882, 1883, and 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; died in New York City April 18, 1892; interment in Fort Hill Cemetery, Auburn, N. Y.

**MERRIMON, Augustus Summerfield**, a Senator from North Carolina; born at "Cherryfields," near Asheville, Buncombe County, N. C., September 15, 1830; received his early education from private schools and tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Asheville, N. C.; prosecuting attorney of Buncombe and other counties in western North Carolina; member of the State house of commons in 1860 and 1861; entered the Confederate Army upon the outbreak of the Civil War and was captain on the staff of Col. William Johnston; resigned in the fall of 1861; solicitor for the eighth judicial district of North Carolina 1861-1865; judge of the superior court in 1866 and 1867; resigned; settled in Raleigh, N. C., in 1867 and resumed the practice of law; declined to be a candidate for Governor of North Carolina in 1868; chairman of the Democratic State central committee in 1868; unsuccessful candidate for associate justice of the State supreme court in 1868; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of North Carolina in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of his profession at Raleigh, N. C.; associate judge of the Supreme Court of North Carolina 1883-1889; served as chief justice of the court from 1889 until his death in Raleigh, N. C., November 14, 1892; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**MERRITT, Edwin Albert**, a Representative from New York; born in Pierrepont, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., July 25, 1860; attended the common schools; was graduated from Potsdam Normal School in 1879 and from Yule College in 1884; deputy consul general in London in 1885; connected with various business enterprises in Potsdam; member of the board of supervisors 1896-1903; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1902, and commenced practice in Potsdam, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1902-1912, from 1908 minority leader, and served as speaker in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George R. Malby; reelected to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from November 5, 1912, until his death, before the close of the Sixty-third Congress; died in Potsdam, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., December 4, 1914; interment in the family cemetery plot, Pierrepont, N. Y.

**MERRITT, Samuel Augustus**, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born in Staunton, Augusta County, Va., August 15, 1827; attended the Staunton Military Academy, and was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1848; moved to Mariposa County, Calif., in 1849; county clerk and public administrator of Mariposa County in 1850; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice; served in the State senate 1857-1862; moved to the Territory of Idaho in 1862, elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; moved to Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1873 and engaged in mining operations and the practice of law; city attorney 1888-1890; member of the Democratic National Committee in 1892; chief justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Utah 1894-1896; died in Salt Lake City September 8, 1910; interment in Salt Lake City Cemetery.

**MERRITT, Schuyler**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New York City December 16, 1853; moved with his parents to Stamford, Conn., in 1855; prepared for college at private schools in that city; was graduated from Yale College in 1873 and from the Columbia Law School at New York City in 1876; since 1877 has been engaged in manufacturing and banking; member of the Connecticut constitutional convention in 1904; member of the State board of education 1910-1916; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 which nominated Charles E. Hughes for President; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ebenezer J. Hill; reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from November 6, 1917, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MERWIN, Orange**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Merryall, near New Milford, Litchfield County, Conn., April 7, 1777; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1820; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1818; served in the State senate 1821-1825; member of the Committee of Twenty-four to draft the State constitution; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); resumed agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut in 1831; died in New Milford, Conn., September 4, 1853; interment in Center Cemetery.

**MESICK, William Smith**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Newark, Wayne County, N. Y., August 26, 1856; attended the common schools, Kalamazoo (Mich.) Business College, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1881 and commenced the practice of his profession in Mancelona, Mich.; prosecuting attorney of Antrim County, Mich., for one term; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of his profession in Mancelona and subsequently moved to Petoskey, Emmet County, Mich., and continued practice; resides in Petoskey, Mich.

**METCALF, Arunah**, a Representative from New York; born August 15, 1771; attended the common schools; moved from Connecticut to New York and settled in Otsego (now Cooperstown) in 1802; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); member of the State

assembly 1814-1816; president of the Otsego County Agricultural Society in 1818; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate in 1819; again a member of the State Assembly of New York in 1828; died in Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y., August 15, 1848.

**METCALF, Jesse Houghton**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., November 16, 1860; educated in private schools of Providence; studied textile manufacturing in Yorkshire, England; engaged in textile manufacturing; member of the State house of representatives 1889-1891 and 1907; member of the Providence Common Council 1888-1892; chairman of the Metropolitan Park Commission of Rhode Island 1900-1922; member of the penal and charitable board 1917-1923; president of the Rhode Island Hospital; trustee of the Rhode Island School of Design at Providence; member of the board of trustees of Brown University, Providence, R. I.; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on November 4, 1924, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of LeBaron B. Colt; on the same day was also elected for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**METCALF, Victor Howard**, a Representative from California; born in Utica, Oneida County, N. Y., October 10, 1853; attended the public schools of Utica, and was graduated from the Utica Free Academy in 1871, from Russell's Military Academy, New Haven, Conn., in 1872, and from the law department of Yale College in 1876; was admitted to the Connecticut bar in June, 1876, and commenced practice in Utica, N. Y., in 1877; moved to Oakland, Alameda County, Calif., in 1879 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his resignation July 1, 1904, to accept a Cabinet portfolio; appointed Secretary of Commerce and Labor by President Theodore Roosevelt, and served from July 1, 1904, to December 16, 1906, when he resigned; appointed by President Theodore Roosevelt Secretary of the Navy December 17, 1906, and served until December 1, 1908, when he resigned; resumed the practice of his profession and is a resident of Oakland, Calif.

**METCALFE, Henry Bleecker**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., January 20, 1805; moved to New York City in 1811 and to Richmond County in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1826; prosecuting attorney of Richmond County 1826-1832; elected county judge in 1840, and served until 1841, when he resigned; again county judge 1847-1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); died in Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y., February 7, 1881; interment in the Moravian Cemetery, New Dorp, Staten Island, N. Y.

**METCALFE, Lyne Shackelford**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Madisonville, Hopkins County, Ky., April 21, 1822; attended the common schools, Shurtleff College, Alton, Ill., and Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill.; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Alton, Ill., in 1844; member of the Board of Aldermen of Alton; elected mayor of Alton; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as assistant quartermaster with rank of captain and later promoted to colonel; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1863; engaged in manufacturing; served in the City Council of St. Louis; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; died in Kirkwood, St. Louis County, Mo., January 31, 1906; interment in Alton Cemetery, Alton, Madison County, Ill.

**METCALFE, Thomas**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Fauquier County, Va., March 20, 1780; moved with his parents to Fayette County, Ky.; attended the common schools; learned the mason's trade; served as captain in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives 1812-1816; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until his resignation June 1, 1828; Governor of Kentucky 1829-1833; member of the State senate in 1834; president of the board of internal improvements in 1840; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John J. Crittenden, and served from June 23, 1848, to March 3, 1849; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Carlisle, Nicholas County, Ky., August 18, 1855; interment in the family burial ground at "Forest Retreat," Nicholas County, Ky.

**METZ, Herman August**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 19, 1867; attended private and public schools; manufacturer and importer of dyestuffs, chemicals, and pharmaceuticals, with plants in Brooklyn, N. Y., Newark, N. J., and Worcester, Mass.; member of the Board of Education of Brooklyn and the city of New York; comptroller of the city of New York 1906-1910; member of the commission appointed by Governor Hughes to draft the New York City charter in 1907 and 1908 and of the charter commission appointed by Governor Miller in 1922; commissioner of the State board of charities; the nominee of Kings County for governor in 1912, but withdrew in favor of William Sulzer after the second ballot; first lieutenant, captain, and lieutenant colonel of the Fourteenth Infantry, New York National Guard; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed former business activities; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904, at Denver in 1908, and at San Francisco in 1920; during the World War was ordnance officer, with the rank of lieutenant colonel, in the Twenty-seventh Division; colonel in the ordnance department of the Officers' Reserve Corps; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; is a resident of New York City.

**MEYER, Adolph**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Natchez, Adams County, Miss., October 19, 1842; attended the common schools; matriculated at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, but before graduation enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1862; served until the close of the Civil War on the staff of Brig. Gen. John S. Williams, of Kentucky, and attained the rank of assistant adjutant general; returned to Natchez and engaged extensively in the cultivation of cotton, sugar cane, and rice; also engaged in banking in the city of New Orleans; elected colonel of the First Regiment of the Louisiana State National Guard in 1879; appointed by Governor Wiltz brigadier general of the First Brigade, embracing all the unformed militia in the State, in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in New Orleans, La., March 8, 1908; interment in Metairie Cemetery.

**MEYERS, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near New Centerville, Somerset County, Pa., July 6, 1833; attended the Somerset Academy and Jefferson College, Canonsburg (now Washington and Jefferson College, Washington), Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1855; member of the State house of representatives in 1884; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1864, 1880, 1884, 1888, and 1902; editor of the

Bedford Gazette and in 1868 of the Harrisburg Daily Patriot; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; postmaster of Harrisburg, Pa., by appointment of President Cleveland, 1886-1891; publisher of the Daily Star Independent, Harrisburg, Pa.; engaged in public utilities; died in Harrisburg, Pa., August 11, 1918; interment in Harrisburg Cemetery.

**MICHAELSON, M. Alfred**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Kristiansund, Norway, September 7, 1878; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Chicago, Ill., in October, 1885; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Chicago Normal School in 1898; taught in the public schools of Chicago 1898-1914; member of the Common Council of Chicago in 1915, 1916, 1917, and 1918; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MICHALEK, Anthony**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Radvanor, Bohemia, January 16, 1878; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Chicago, Ill., in 1878; attended the common schools; became engaged as book-keeper; was the first man of Bohemian blood in America elected to the National House of Representatives; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress and for election in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; president and manager of the musical conservatory, Chicago, Ill.; died in Chicago, Ill., December 21, 1916; interment in St. Adalbert's Cemetery.

**MICHENER, Earl Cory**, a Representative from Michigan; born near Attica, Seneca County, Ohio, November 30, 1876; moved with his parents to Adrian, Mich., in 1889; attended the public schools of Adrian; during the Spanish-American War served as a private in Company B, Thirty-first Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry, April 26, 1898-May 17, 1899; studied law in the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1902 and 1903, and was graduated from the law department of Columbian University (now George Washington University), District of Columbia, in 1903; was admitted to the bar in 1903 and commenced practice in Adrian, Mich.; assistant prosecuting attorney for Lenawee County, Mich., 1907-1910; prosecuting attorney 1911-1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1926 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against George W. English, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MICKEY, J. Ross**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Eldorado Township, McDonough County, Ill., January 5, 1856; attended the public schools and Lincoln (Ill.) College; taught in the public schools of Macomb, Ill., for a number of years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and practiced in Macomb, Ill., until 1898; elected judge of McDonough County in 1898 for a term of four years, but resigned February 22, 1901, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Macomb, McDonough County, Ill.

**MIDDLESWARTH, Ner**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Glasgow, Scotland, December 12, 1783; emigrated to the United States in 1792 with his parents, who settled in New Jersey; moved to Beavertown, Pa., the same year; had a very limited education; served as a captain in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1841 and served as speaker two terms; served in the State senate 1853-1855; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; engaged in agricultural pursuits; president of the Beaver Furnace Co. in Snyder County; associate judge of Snyder County 1858; died in Beavertown, Snyder County, Pa., June 2, 1895; interment in Union Cemetery.

**MIDDLETON, Arthur** (son of Henry Middleton), a Delegate from South Carolina; born at "Middleton Place," his father's estate, on the Ashley River, near Charleston, Berkeley County, S. C., June 26, 1742; received his early education from private tutors and schools in Charleston; attended school at Hackney, Westminster School, and St. John's College, Cambridge University, in England; studied law at the Temple in London, but did not practice; returned to South Carolina in 1763 and engaged in planting; justice of the peace of Berkeley County in 1765; member of the provincial house of commons 1765-1768; traveled extensively in Europe 1768-1771; again a member of the provincial house of commons 1772-1775; delegate to the provincial convention in 1774 and 1775; again justice of the peace 1776-1780; member of the council of safety in 1775 and 1776; delegate to the provincial congress which formed a State constitution in 1776; served in the Revolutionary War; held a prisoner by the British from May, 1780, to July, 1781, when he was exchanged and returned to South Carolina; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778 and 1781-1783; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; elected Governor of South Carolina in 1778, but declined; member of the State house of representatives 1778-1780, 1785, and 1786; served in the State senate in 1781 and 1782; member of the privy council in 1782; member of the board of trustees of Charleston College; died at "The Oaks," near Charleston, S. C., January 1, 1787; interment in the family mausoleum at "Middleton Place," near Charleston, S. C.

**MIDDLETON, George**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 14, 1800; moved to Burlington, N. J.; attended the public schools; became a tanner; moved to Allentown, Monmouth County, N. J.; held several local offices; member of the State general assembly in 1858 and 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the business of tanning; died in Allentown, N. J., December 31, 1888; interment in Crosswicks Community Cemetery, Crosswicks, Burlington County, N. J.

**MIDDLETON, Henry** (father of Arthur Middleton), a Delegate from South Carolina; born at "The Oaks," near Charleston, S. C., in 1717; educated at home and in England; justice of the peace and quorum 1742-1780; member of the provincial house of commons 1742-1755, and served as speaker 1745-1747, 1754, and 1755; commissioned officer of horse of the provincial forces in 1743; commissioner of Indian affairs in 1755, of the church act, of free schools, and internal improvements; member of the King's Provincial Council from 1755 until his resignation in September, 1770; member of the provincial convention in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress from 1774 until 1776, when he resigned; served as president of that body from October 22, 1774, to May 10, 1775;

member of the council of safety in 1775 and 1776; member of the Provincial Congress of South Carolina in 1775 and 1776, and as its Delegate in Congress received the thanks of that body for his services in the cause of liberty; member of the committee to prepare a form of government in 1776; member of the legislative council under the transition government 1776-1778; member of the State senate 1778-1780; large landowner and planter in Berkeley, Colleton, and Granville Counties, residing at his estates, "The Oaks" and "Middleton Place"; died in Charleston, Charleston County, S. C., June 13, 1784; interment behind the chancel of the Church of St. James Parish, Berkeley County, S. C.

**MIDDLETON, Henry** (son of Arthur Middleton and grandson of the preceding), a Representative from South Carolina; born in London, England, September 28, 1770; his parents, then traveling in Europe, returned a year later to South Carolina; pursued classical studies with tutors at his father's estate, "Middleton Place," near Charleston, S. C., with a year in England; returned to America after his father's death in 1787; later returned to England and resided at Clifton, Gloucestershire, until his return to Charleston in 1800; engaged in planting in South Carolina; member of the State house of representatives 1802-1810; elected to the State senate 1810, and elected Governor of South Carolina in December, 1810, and served until December, 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1818; minister to Russia from April 6, 1820, to August 3, 1830; leader of the Union Party of South Carolina and vice president of the Union Convention in 1833; retired to private life; died in Charleston, S. C., June 14, 1846; interment in the family mausoleum at "Middleton Place," near Charleston, S. C.

**MIERS, Robert Walter**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Greensburg, Decatur County, Ind., January 27, 1848; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the academic department of Indiana University at Bloomington in 1870 and from the law department of the same institution in 1871; was admitted to the bar in April, 1872, and commenced practice in Bloomington, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the tenth judicial circuit of Indiana 1875-1879; member of the State house of representatives in 1879; trustee of Indiana University 1881-1893; judge of the tenth judicial circuit of Indiana from 1883 to 1889; unsuccessful Democratic nominee for secretary of state in 1886 and in 1888; elected judge of the tenth judicial circuit in 1890, and served until September, 1896, when he resigned and became a candidate for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; again elected judge of the tenth circuit in 1914 and served until 1920; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Bloomington, Ind.

**MIFFLIN, Thomas**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 10, 1744; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1760; member of the American Philosophical Society 1765-1799; member of the colonial legislature 1772-1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776 and 1782-1784, and was its President in 1783; assisted in organizing troops and in training them for service in the Continental Army; major and chief aide-de-camp to General Washington July 4, 1775; major and Quartermaster General of the Continental Army August 14, 1776; colonel December 22, 1775; brigadier general May 16, 1776; major general February 19, 1777; resigned as Quartermaster

General November 7, 1777, but continued in the performance of that duty to December 8, 1777; member of board of war November 7, 1777; resigned as major general February 25, 1779; trustee of the University of Pennsylvania 1778-1791; in January, 1780, appointed a member of a special board to consider general expenses and was given the thanks of Congress for the "wise and salutary plans recommended"; served as speaker of the State house of representatives 1785-1788; delegate to the Federal Constitutional Convention in 1787; president of the Supreme Executive Council of Pennsylvania October, 1788, to October, 1790; president of the State constitutional convention in 1790; Governor of Pennsylvania 1790-1799; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1799 and 1800; died in Lancaster, Pa., January 19, 1800; interment in the front yard of Trinity Lutheran Church.

**MILES, Frederick**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Goshen, Litchfield County, Conn., December 19, 1815; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Goshen until 1857; moved to Twinlakes and later, in 1858, to Salisbury and engaged in the manufacture of iron; member of the State senate from 1877 until February, 1879, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); declined a nomination for reelection; again elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed business activities; died near Salisbury, Litchfield County, Conn., November 20, 1896; interment in Salisbury Cemetery.

**MILES, Joshua Weldon**, a Representative from Maryland; born on his father's farm on the Great Annapemesex River, near the village of Marlon, Somerset County, Md., December 9, 1858; attended private schools and Marlon (Md.) Academy; was graduated from Western Maryland College, Westminster, Md., in 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Princess Anne, Md.; State's attorney of Somerset County 1883-1887; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; delegate at large to the Democratic National Conventions of 1900, 1912, 1920, and 1924; collector of internal revenue for the district of Maryland 1914-1921; president of the Bank of Somerset since 1900; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Princess Anne, Md.

**MILES, William Porcher**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., July 4, 1822; attended Wellington School in Charleston, and was graduated from Charleston College in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Charleston; mayor of Charleston 1855-1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until his retirement in December, 1860; member of the Confederate Provisional Congress in Montgomery, Ala., in February, 1861; member of the Confederate Congress from February, 1862, to March, 1864; colonel on the staff of General Beauregard; president of the University of South Carolina at Columbia 1880-1882; died in Burnside, La., May 11, 1899; interment in Union Cemetery, Union, Monroe County, W. Va.

**MILLARD, Joseph Hopkins**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Hamilton, Province of Ontario, Canada, April 20, 1836, while his parents, natives of the United States, were temporarily residing in that country; moved to Iowa with his

parents, who settled near Sabula, Jackson County; attended the district school; clerked in a store; moved to Omaha, Nebr., in 1856 and engaged in the land business; moved to Montana in 1864 and, through the assistance of an Iowa capitalist, opened a bank in Virginia City; returned to Omaha in 1866 and became a director of the Omaha National Bank; served as its president and cashier 1867-1919; one of the incorporators of the Omaha & Northwestern Railroad in 1869; elected treasurer of the State school for the deaf and dumb in 1869; mayor of Omaha in 1871; for fifteen years a director of the Union Pacific Railroad Co., six years of which he served in the capacity of a Government director; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for reelection in 1906; resumed banking in Omaha, Nebr., and died there January 13, 1922; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**MILLARD, Stephen Columbus**, a Representative from New York; born in Stamford, Bennington County, Vt., January 14, 1841; attended Powers Institute, was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1865; attended Harvard Law School, was admitted to the bar of the State of New York in May, 1867, and commenced practice in Binghamton; chairman of the Republican county committee 1872-1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law in Binghamton, N. Y., where he died June 21, 1914; interment in Spring Forest Cemetery.

**MILLEGE, John**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1757; was tutored privately; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; served in the Revolutionary War, and was one of the patriots who rifled the powder magazine in Savannah, and thus furnished powder that was subsequently used by Continental soldiers at the Battle of Bunker Hill; attorney general of Georgia in 1780; member of the State house of representatives in 1782; elected to the Second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the House declaring the seat of Anthony Wayne vacant, and served from November 22, 1792, to March 3, 1793; subsequently elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1799); again elected to the Seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation in May, 1802; Governor of Georgia 1802-1806; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Jackson; reelected in 1806, and served from June 19, 1806, until November 14, 1809, when he resigned; elected President pro tempore of the Senate January 30, 1809; died on his plantation near Augusta, Ga., February 9, 1818; interment in Summerville Cemetery.

**MILLEN, John**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1804; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Savannah many years; member of the State house of representatives in 1828, 1834, 1835, 1839, and 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Savannah, Ga., October 15, 1843; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery.

**MILLER, Clarence Benjamin**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Pine Island, Goodhue County, Minn., March 13, 1872; attended the country school, high school, and the Minneapolis (Minn.) Academy; was graduated from the academic department of the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis in 1895 and from the law department of the same

institution in 1900; superintendent of the public schools of Rushford, Minn., 1895-1898; was admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced the practice of law in Duluth, Minn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918; member of the congressional investigating committee to the Philippine Islands in 1915; special investigator for the War Department to the western front in France in 1917; elected assistant secretary of the Republican National Committee in 1919, and was chosen its secretary in 1920; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in a hospital of St. Paul, Minn., January 10, 1922; interment in Pine Island Cemetery, Pine Island, Minn.

**MILLER, Daniel Fry**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Cumberland, Allegany County, Md., October 4, 1814; moved with his parents to Wayne County, Ohio, in 1816; attended the public schools; taught for several years; engaged in newspaper work in Wooster, Ohio; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1830; employed as a clerk in stores; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Fort Madison, Iowa; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1840; contested the election of William H. Thompson to the Thirty-first Congress, but the House decided that neither was entitled to the seat; subsequently elected as a Whig to fill this vacancy and served from December 20, 1850, to March 3, 1851; resumed the practice of law; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; mayor of Fort Madison in 1850; moved to Keokuk, Iowa, and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election as judge of the supreme court in 1860; elected mayor of Keokuk, Iowa, in 1873; member of the State house of representatives in 1894; retired from active practice in 1895 and moved to Omaha, Neb., where he died December 9, 1895; interment in St. Peter's Cemetery, Keokuk, Lee County, Iowa.

**MILLER, Daniel H.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1831); died in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1846.

**MILLER, Edward Edwin**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Preston, Jackson County, July 22, 1880; attended the common schools; moved to East St. Louis, St. Clair County, Ill., in 1892; engaged in the real-estate and insurance business in 1900; private secretary to Congressman William A. Rodenberg; State treasurer of Illinois 1921-1923; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the real-estate and insurance business, and is a resident of East St. Louis, Ill.

**MILLER, George Funston**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chillisquaque Township, Northumberland County, Pa., on September 5, 1809; attended Kirkpatrick's Academy in Milton, Pa.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Union County May 15, 1833, and commenced practice in Lewisburg; member of the board of curators of the university at Lewisburg (now Bucknell University) 1846-1882; scribe of curators 1847-1851; secretary of the board of trustees of Bucknell University 1848-1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); resumed the practice of law, was interested in the formation of the Lewisburg, Centre & Spruce Creek Railroad and was its first president; a director

of the Northumberland Bank and a director of the Lewisburg National Bank; died in Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., October 21, 1885; interment in the Lewisburg Cemetery.

**MILLER, Homer Virgil Milton**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Pendleton District, S. C., April 20, 1814; moved with his parents to Rabun County, Ga., in 1820; attended the common schools, was graduated from the Medical College of South Carolina in 1835, and commenced practice in Cassville, Ga., in 1838; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election to the Twenty-ninth Congress; served during the Civil War in the Confederate Army as surgeon in the Eighth Georgia Infantry and subsequently as brigade and division surgeon in Virginia, with General Beauregard at Charleston, S. C., and as medical director, surgeon of posts, and inspector of hospitals in Georgia; resumed the practice of medicine in Rome, Ga.; member of the State reconstruction convention in 1867; upon the readmission of Georgia to representation was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on July 28, 1868; qualified on February 24, 1871, and served until March 3, 1871; trustee of the University of Georgia at Athens; died in Atlanta, Fulton County, Ga., May 31, 1890; interment in Myrtle Hill Cemetery, Rome, Ga.

**MILLER, Jacob Welsh**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in German Valley, Morris County, N. J., August 20, 1800; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and practiced in Morristown, N. J.; elected to the State general assembly in 1832; served in the State council 1838-1840; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1840, reelected in 1846, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1853; died in Morristown, N. J., September 30, 1862; interment in St. Peter's Parish Churchyard.

**MILLER, James Francis**, a Representative from Texas; born in Wimborsbo, Fairfield District, S. C., August 1, 1830; moved with his parents to Texas in 1842; attended the common schools and Reutersville College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Gonzales, Tex.; enlisted as a private in Company I, Eighth Texas Cavalry, better known as "Terry's Texas Rangers," and served throughout the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Gonzales, Tex.; engaged in banking and stock raising; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); declined renomination; resumed former pursuits; elected as first president of the Texas Bankers' Association in 1885; died in Gonzales, Tex., July 3, 1902; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**MILLER, James Monroe**, a Representative from Kansas; born at Three Springs, Huntingdon County, Pa., May 6, 1852; attended the district school and was graduated from Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., in 1875; moved to Skiddy, Morris County, Kans., in 1875; superintendent of schools in Council Grove, Kans., for two terms, and while holding this position studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1879 and commenced practice in Council Grove, Kans.; elected prosecuting attorney of Morris County, Kans., in 1880 and again in 1884 and 1886; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884, and was selected as the messenger to carry the electoral vote of the State to Washington, D. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1894 and 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Council Grove, Morris County, Kans., and died there January 20, 1926; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.



**MILLER, Jesse** (father of William Henry Miller), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Landisburg, Perry County, Pa., in 1800; attended the common schools; first clerk to county commissioner of Perry County 1820-1823; sheriff of Perry County 1823-1826; member of the State house of representatives from 1826 until February 7, 1828, when he resigned; served in the State senate 1828-1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, until his resignation on October 30, 1836; First Auditor of the Treasury Department, by appointment of President Jackson, 1836-1842; canal commissioner of Pennsylvania in 1844 and 1845; secretary of state of Pennsylvania 1845-1848; died in Harrisburg, Pa., August 20, 1850; interment in the Harrisburg Cemetery.

**MILLER, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Amenia, Dutchess County, N. Y., November 10, 1774; attended the district school one year and a private classical school in Kent, Conn., for a like period; studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, and commenced practice in Washington County, N. Y., in 1798; moved to Falmus, Onondaga County (now Truxton, Cortland County), N. Y., in 1801; coroner of Cortland County in 1802; postmaster of Truxton 1805-1825; organized the Cortland County Medical Society, and in 1808 was its first vice president; justice of the peace 1812-1821; member of the State assembly in 1817, 1820, and 1845; judge of the county court 1817-1820; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; died in Truxton, Cortland County, N. Y., March 31, 1862; interment in the City Cemetery.

**MILLER, John**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Martinsburg, Berkeley County, Va. (now West Virginia), November 25, 1781; attended the common schools; moved to Steubenville, Ohio, about 1803 and published the *Western Herald and Steubenville Gazette*; served in the War of 1812 as lieutenant colonel of the Seventeenth United States Infantry and as colonel in command of the Nineteenth Infantry; resigned his Army commission February 10, 1818; was appointed register of the land office at Franklin, Howard County, Mo., which position he held for eight years; elected Governor of Missouri to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Governor Bates; reelected, and served from 1825 to 1832; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842, and retired to his residence near Florissant, Mo., where he died March 18, 1846; interment in Col. John O'Fallon's private vault on the O'Fallon farm; reinterment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**MILLER, John Franklin**, a Senator from California; born in South Bend, St. Joseph County, Ind., November 21, 1831; pursued an academic course; studied law, and was graduated from the New York State Law School in 1852; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in South Bend, Ind.; moved to California, where he practiced for a short time, and then returned to South Bend; member of the Indiana State Senate in 1860; resigned to enter the Union Army during the Civil War; commissioned colonel of the Twenty-ninth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry August 27, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers January 5, 1864; brevetted major general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at Nashville, Tenn."; resigned September 25, 1865; returned to California; collector of the port of San Francisco four years; declined a reappointment; Republican candidate for presidential elector

in 1872, 1876, and 1880; delegate to the second State constitutional convention of 1878 and 1879; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 8, 1886; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.; reinterment in Arlington Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va., May 5, 1913.

**MILLER, John Franklin** (nephew of the preceding), a Representative from Washington; born near South Bend, St. Joseph County, Ind., June 9, 1862; attended the public schools; was graduated from the law department of the Valparaiso (Ind.) University, and was admitted to the bar in 1887; moved to Seattle, Wash., in 1888 and commenced the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of King County 1890-1894; deputy prosecuting attorney 1905-1908; mayor of Seattle 1908-1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MILLER, John Gaines**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Danville, Ky., November 29, 1812; attended the common schools and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1834; moved to Booneville, Mo., in 1835; member of the State house of representatives in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, until his death near Marshall, Saline County, Mo., May 11, 1856; interment in Mount Olive Cemetery, near Marshall, Mo.

**MILLER, John Krepps**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio, May 25, 1819; attended the public schools; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Ohio; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1844 which nominated James K. Polk for President; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); declined the chief justiceship of Washington Territory in 1853 tendered by President Pierce; died in Mount Vernon, Ohio, August 11, 1863; interment in Mound View Cemetery.

**MILLER, Joseph**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Virginia September 9, 1810; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio and settled in Chillicothe; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Ross County, Ohio, 1844-1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; appointed United States judge for Nebraska Territory March 5, 1859; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 27, 1862; interment in Grandview Cemetery, Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio.

**MILLER, Killian**, a Representative from New York; born in Claverack, Columbia County, N. Y., July 30, 1785; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Livingston, N. Y., in 1806; member of the State assembly in 1825 and 1828; moved to Hudson, N. Y., in 1833 and continued the practice of law; clerk of Columbia County 1837-1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Hudson, Columbia County, N. Y., January 9, 1859; interment in Hudson City Cemetery.

**MILLER, Lucas Miltiades**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Livadia, Greece, September 15, 1824; was left an orphan at the age of four, when he was adopted by J. P. Miller, an American who served as a colonel in the Greek Army during the Greek revolution; accompanied his foster father upon his return to the United States and settled in Montpelier, Vt., in 1828; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Oshkosh, Winnebago County, Wis., in 1846; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as colonel of militia in the Mexican War; member of the State assembly in 1853; served as commissioner of the Wisconsin Board of Public Works; served ten years as chairman of the Winnebago County Board of Supervisors; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; retired from active pursuits; died in Oshkosh, Winnebago County, Wis., December 4, 1902; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**MILLER, Morris Smith** (father of Rutger Bleecker Miller),\* a Representative from New York; born in New York City in 1780; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1798; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served as private secretary to Governor Jay, and subsequently, in 1806, commenced the practice of his profession in Utica, N. Y.; president of the village of Utica in 1808; judge of the court of common pleas of Oneida County from 1810 until his death; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); represented the United States Government at the negotiation of a treaty between the Seneca Indians and the proprietors of the Seneca Reservation at Buffalo, N. Y., in July, 1819; died in Utica, N. Y., November 19, 1824; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.

**MILLER, Nathan**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Warren, R. I., March 20, 1743; attended a private school; merchant and shipbuilder; deputy to the general assembly 1772–1774, 1780, 1782, 1783, and 1790; prominent in pre-Revolutionary movements; advanced through various grades until he was made brigadier general of the Rhode Island Militia for Newport and Bristol Counties and held this office from 1772 to 1778; deputy in the Rhode Island State Assembly for six years; Member of the Continental Congress, and served from July 14 to November 3, 1786; reelected, but did not take his seat; member of the State constitutional convention in 1790; died in Warren, Bristol County, R. I., May 20, 1790; interment in Kickamuet Cemetery.

**MILLER, Orrin Larrabee**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Newburg, Penobscot County, Me., January 11, 1856; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Maine Central Institute at Pittsfield; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Bangor, Me.; moved to Kansas City, Kans., in 1880 and engaged in the practice of law; appointed and subsequently elected district judge for the twenty-ninth judicial district of Kansas in 1887, and served until 1891, when he resigned to resume the practice of law; counsel for many years for several large railroad corporations; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; continued the practice of law in Kansas City, Kans., until his death there on September 11, 1923; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**MILLER, Pleasant Moorman**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va.; moved to Rogersville, Hawkins County, Tenn., in 1796, and thence to

Knoxville, Knox County, Tenn., in 1800; one of the commissioners for the government of Knoxville in 1801 and 1802; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1811); moved to west Tennessee about 1824, and was chancellor of that division in 1836 and 1837; died in 1849; interment in Trenton, Gibson County, Tenn.

**MILLER, Rutger Bleecker** (son of Morris Smith Miller), a Representative from New York; born in Lowville, Lewis County, N. Y., July 28, 1805; attended the common schools in Utica, the Catholic College, Montreal, Canada, and Yale College; was graduated from the Litchfield Law School in 1824; was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Utica, N. Y., 1829–1831; trustee of the village of Utica 1829–1831; member of the first board of aldermen of the city of Utica; member of the State assembly in 1832; clerk of the United States district court in 1833 and 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Beardsley, and served from November 9, 1836, to March 3, 1837; engaged in the erection of buildings and in railroad construction, and subsequently in the management of his farm in Roonville, Oneida County; died in Utica, Oneida County, N. Y., November 12, 1877; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**MILLER, Samuel Franklin**, a Representative from New York; born in Franklin, Delaware County, N. Y., May 27, 1827; was graduated from the Delaware Literary Institute and Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1852; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1853, but did not engage in extensive practice; engaged in farming and lumbering; member of the State assembly in 1854; served as a colonel in the State militia; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; district collector of internal revenue 1869–1873; member of the State board of charities 1869–1877; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); continued agricultural pursuits and lumbering; died in Franklin, N. Y., March 16, 1892; interment in Ouleout Valley Cemetery.

**MILLER, Samuel Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Coolspring, near Mercer, Mercer County, Pa., April 19, 1840; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa., in 1860; taught school during the winter of 1860–61 in Madison County, Ky.; during the Civil War served in the Fifty-fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Militia; edited and published the Mercer (Pa.) Dispatch 1861–1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mercer in 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law in Mercer; president judge of the several courts of Mercer County, Pa., 1894–1904; resumed the practice of law; elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1917); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Mercer, Pa., September 4, 1918; interment in Mercer Cemetery.

**MILLER, Smith**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Charlotte, N. C., May 30, 1804; moved to Gibson County, Ind., with his parents who settled in Patoka in 1813; received a limited schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1835–1839 and in 1846; served in the State senate 1841–1844 and 1847–1850; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a

Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); resumed agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860; died near Patoka, Ind., March 21, 1872; interment in the Robb Cemetery.

**MILLER, Stephen Decatur**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Waxhaw settlement, Lancaster District, S. C., May 8, 1787; studied under a private tutor; was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sumterville in 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Mayrant; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress and served from January 2, 1817, to March 3, 1819; resumed the practice of his profession; member of the State senate 1822-1828; Governor of South Carolina 1828-1830; elected as a Nullifier to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, until March 2, 1833, when he resigned on account of ill health; delegate to the South Carolina nullification conventions in 1830 and 1832; engaged in cotton planting in Mississippi in 1835; died in Raymond, Hinds County, Miss., March 8, 1838.

**MILLER, Thomas Ezekiel**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Ferrebeeveville, Beaufort County, S. C., June 17, 1849; was of the Negro race; attended the public schools in Charleston, S. C., and Hudson, N. Y.; was graduated from Lincoln University, Chester County, Pa., in 1872; school commissioner of Beaufort County, S. C., in 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1874, 1876, and 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced his profession in Beaufort, S. C.; member of the State executive committee 1878-1880; served in the State senate in 1880; successfully contested as a Republican the election of William Elliott to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from September 24, 1890, to March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1894; member of the State constitutional convention in 1895; president of the State colored college in Orangeburg, S. C., 1896-1911; retired and is a resident of Philadelphia, Pa.

**MILLER, Thomas Woodnutt**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Wilmington, Del., June 26, 1886; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale University, New Haven, Conn., in 1908; spent part of several years ranching in Nevada; employed as a steel roller by the Bethlehem Steel Co. in 1908 and 1909; secretary to Representative William H. Heald, of Delaware, 1910-1912 and during this period studied law in Washington, D. C.; elected secretary of state of Delaware and served from 1913 to 1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; attended Plattsburg training camp in 1915; during the World War enlisted in 1917 as a private in the Infantry branch of the American Army, and served one year in France; decorated for gallantry in action and distinguished service; honorably discharged as lieutenant colonel in 1919; appointed by President Harding a member of the special committee investigating methods of rehabilitation and hospitalization of ex-service men in 1921; appointed by President Harding Allen Property Custodian and served from 1921 to 1925, when he resigned; appointed a member of the American Battle Monuments Commission in 1923; elected in 1924 president of the Federation Interalliée des Anciens Combattants, and resides in Wilmington, New Castle County, Del.

**MILLER, Warner**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Hannibal, Oswego County, N. Y., August 12, 1838; attended the common schools and Charlottesville Academy; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1860; professor of Latin and Greek in the Fort Edward Collegiate Institute; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Fifth Regiment New York Volunteer Cavalry in 1861; served in the Shenandoah Valley; promoted to the rank of sergeant major and lieutenant; taken prisoner at the Battle of Winchester; exchanged and honorably discharged; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; member of the State assembly in 1874 and 1875; chairman of the Republican county committee for ten years; delegate to all Republican county and State conventions for more than forty years; engaged in agricultural pursuits; founder of the wood-pulp business and president of the American Paper & Pulp Association; interested in various other business enterprises; vice president of the Union League Club; member of the Herkimer County Historical Society; trustee of Herkimer Free Library; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his resignation July 26, 1881; elected in 1881 to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas C. Platt, and served from July 27, 1881, to March 3, 1887; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1887; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New York in 1888; delegate to all Republican National Conventions from 1884 to 1896; appointed by Governor Higgins chairman of the Special Tax Commission of the State of New York in 1906; retired from public life and resided in Herkimer, Herkimer County, N. Y.; died in New York City March 21, 1918; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Herkimer, N. Y.

**MILLER, Warren**, a Representative from West Virginia; born at Apple Grove, Meigs County, Ohio, April 2, 1847; moved about 1850 to that portion of Virginia which later became West Virginia and settled in Millwood, Jackson County; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Ohio University at Athens; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ripley, Jackson County, W. Va., in 1871; mayor of Ripley in 1871; assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson County 1878-1880; prosecuting attorney 1881-1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Blaine and Logan; member of the State house of representatives in 1890 and 1891; unsuccessful candidate for judge of the State supreme court in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for reappointment in 1898; resumed the practice of his profession in Ripley, W. Va., and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed judge of the fifth judicial circuit of West Virginia; elected in 1902, and served from 1900 until his resignation in 1903; judge of the State supreme court of appeals in 1903 and 1904; member of the State senate 1914-1918; member of the draft appeal board, southern district of West Virginia, in 1917 and 1918; died in Ripley, W. Va., December 29, 1920; interment in Cottageville Cemetery, Cottageville, Jackson County, W. Va.

**MILLER, William Henry** (son of Jesse Miller), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Landsburg, Perry County, Pa., February 28, 1829; attended the public schools in Landsburg, Pa., and a private school in Harrisburg, Pa.; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar the same year, and practiced in Harrisburg, Pa., and later in New

Bloomfield in 1849; returned to Harrisburg in 1854; clerk of the State supreme court 1854-1868; clerk of the State senate in 1858 and 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in journalism; died in Harrisburg, Pa., September 12, 1870; interment in Harrisburg Cemetery.

**MILLER, William Starr**, a Representative from New York; born in Wintonbury (now Bloomfield), Conn., August 22, 1793; completed preparatory studies; member of the Board of Aldermen of New York City in 1845; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; died in New York City November 9, 1854; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**MILLIGAN, Jacob Le Roy**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Richmond, Ray County, Mo., March 9, 1889; attended the public schools, and the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia 1910-1914; was admitted to the bar in 1913 and commenced practice at Richmond, Mo., in 1914; during the World War enlisted in the Sixth Regiment Missouri Infantry on April 8, 1917; served as captain of Company G, One hundred and fortieth Infantry Regiment, Thirty-fifth Division, from August 4, 1917, to May 15, 1919; embarked for France April 23, 1918; received two citations; returned April 28, 1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joshua W. Alexander, and served from February 14, 1920, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MILLIGAN, John Jones**, a Representative from Delaware; born at Bohemia Manor, Cecil County, Md., December 10, 1795; attended Wilmington Academy and St. Mary's College, Baltimore, Md., and was graduated from Princeton College, Princeton, N. J., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Castle County, Del., in 1818; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; appointed judge of the State superior court on September 19, 1839, and served until September 16, 1864, when he resigned; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 20, 1875; interment in Wilmington and Brandywine Cemetery, Wilmington, Del.

**MILLIKEN, Charles William**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Murray, Calloway County, Ky., August 15, 1827; moved with his parents to Simpson County, Ky., in 1829 and settled near Franklin; pursued preparatory studies, and was graduated from Wirt College, Sumner County, Tenn., in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Franklin, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Simpson County 1857-1862; Commonwealth attorney of the fourth judicial district of Kentucky from 1867 until his resignation on February 24, 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; referee in bankruptcy for the Bowling Green (Ky.) district and served from September 28, 1907, until his death in Franklin, Simpson County, Ky., October 16, 1915; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**MILLIKEN, Seth Llewellyn**, a Representative from Maine; born in Montville, Waldo County, Me., December 12, 1831; attended the common schools and Waterville College; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1856; member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1858; moved to Belfast, Me.; clerk of the supreme judicial court 1859-1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, but did not practice; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1884; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 18, 1897; interment in Grove Cemetery, Belfast, Waldo County, Me.

**MILLINGTON, Charles Stephen**, a Representative from New York; born in Norway, Herkimer County, N. Y., March 13, 1855; attended the district schools of Poland, the Fairfield Academy, and Hungerford Collegiate Institute; entered the employ of the Hungerford National Bank, Adams, N. Y.; organized and became cashier of the Bank of Poland; moved to Herkimer, N. Y., in 1894 and continued in the banking business; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed business activities in Herkimer, N. Y.; appointed by President Taft assistant treasurer of the United States in charge of the subtreasury at New York May 12, 1911, and served until his death in Herkimer, N. Y., October 25, 1913; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Poland, Herkimer County, N. Y.

**MILLS, Daniel Webster**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Waynesville, Warren County, Ohio, February 25, 1838; attended the common schools of Waynesville and the Waynesville High School; moved to Corvin, Ohio, in 1859 and engaged in the mercantile, grain-shipping, and pork-packing business; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as captain of Company D, One hundred and eightieth Regiment Ohio Volunteers, until the close of the war; moved to Chicago, Ill.; engaged in lake shipping 1866-1869, and later in the real-estate business; served as warden of the Cook County Hospital 1877-1881; member of the Board of Aldermen of Chicago 1889-1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the real-estate business; died in Chicago, Ill., December 16, 1904; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**MILLS, Elijah Hunt**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Chesterfield, Mass., December 1, 1776; educated by private tutors, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Northampton; member of the State senate in 1811; district attorney for Hampshire County; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Prentiss Mellen; reelected, and served from June 12, 1820, to March 3, 1827; was not a candidate for reelection and retired from public life on account of ill health; died in Northampton, Hampshire County, Mass., May 5, 1829; interment in the Bridge Street Cemetery.

**MILLS, Ogden Livingston**, a Representative from New York; born in Newport, R. I., August 23, 1884; attended the public schools; was graduated from the academic department

of Harvard University in 1904 and from the law department of that institution in 1907; admitted to the New York bar in 1908 and commenced practice in New York City; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1912, 1916, and 1920; member of the State senate from 1914 until 1917, when he resigned to enlist in the United States Army, and served with the rank of captain until the close of the World War; president of the New York State Tax Association; interested in various business enterprises; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for renomination in 1926; unsuccessful candidate for election as Governor of New York in 1926; appointed by President Coolidge Undersecretary of the Treasury on February 1, 1927, but did not assume the duties of his office until March 4, 1927; resides in Washington, D. C.

**MILLS, Roger Quarles**, a Representative and a Senator from Texas; born in Todd County, Ky., March 30, 1832; attended the common schools; moved to Texas in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Corsicana, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; enlisted in the Confederate Army, and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of colonel of the Tenth Regiment Texas Infantry; was wounded in the engagements at Missionary Ridge and Atlanta; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1873, until his resignation on March 28, 1892, having been elected Senator; unsuccessful candidate for Speaker in the Fifty-second Congress; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John H. Reagan; reelected in 1893, and served from March 29, 1892, to March 3, 1899; was not a candidate for reelection; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in Corsicana, Tex., September 2, 1911; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**MILLSON, John Singleton**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Norfolk, Va., October 1, 1808; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Norfolk; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844 and of Cass and Butler in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law; died in Norfolk, Va., March 1, 1874; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**MILLSPAUGH, Frank Crenshaw**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Shawneetown, Gallatin County, Ill., January 14, 1872; attended the public schools; entered the grain commission business in New Orleans, La., in 1891; moved to Chicago in 1892 and to St. Louis, Mo., in 1894 and continued in the grain business; moved to Canton, Mo., in 1896 and resumed the grain-shipping business; engaged in banking 1900-1921; delegate to the Republican State convention at St. Louis, Mo., in 1912; mayor of Canton, Mo., 1915-1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1921, to December 5, 1922, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate in 1922 for reelection to the Sixty-eighth Congress; State commissioner of finance in 1923 and 1924; engaged in the insurance business, and is a resident of Canton, Mo.

**MILLWARD, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in the old district of Northern Liberties, Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1822; attended the public schools; engaged in the manufacture of leather; elected as a Whig to the

Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful as the Union candidate for reelection in 1856; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1861-1865; appointed Director of the United States Mint in September, 1866, but as his appointment was not confirmed by the Senate served for six months only; died in Kirkwood, New Castle County, Del., November 28, 1871; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**MILNES, Alfred**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bradford, Yorkshire, England, May 28, 1844; emigrated to the United States in 1854 with his parents, who settled in Newton, Jasper County, Iowa; moved to Coldwater, Branch County, Mich., in 1860; attended the common schools of Salt Lake City, Utah, and Newton, Iowa, and the high school of Coldwater, Mich.; enlisted as a private in Company C, Seventeenth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry, the "Old Stonewall Regiment," June 30, 1862, and served throughout the Civil War; participated with his regiment in every battle and skirmish in which it took part, from South Mountain, Md., in 1862 to Lee's surrender at Appomattox in April, 1865; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Board of Aldermen of Coldwater in 1876 and 1877; mayor in 1885 and 1886; member of the State senate 1888-1890; Lieutenant Governor of Michigan in 1894, and presided over the State senate until his resignation June 1, 1895, when he became a candidate for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Julius C. Burrows, and served from December 2, 1895, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; appointed postmaster of Coldwater in 1898 and served until 1902; delegate to the Michigan constitutional convention of 1907 and 1908; member of the board of managers of the Michigan Soldiers' Home 1902-1916; engaged in the real-estate and insurance business in Coldwater, Mich., until his death there on January 15, 1916; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**MILNES, William, Jr.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Yorkshire, England, December 8, 1827; emigrated to the United States in 1829 with his parents, who settled in Pottsville, Pa.; attended the public schools; learned the machinist's trade; engaged in mining and shipping coal; moved to Virginia in 1865 and settled in Shenandoah; engaged in the iron business; member of the State house of delegates in 1870 and 1871; upon the readmission of Virginia to representation was elected as a Conservative to the Forty-first Congress, and served from January 27, 1870, to March 3, 1871; resumed the iron business; died in Shenandoah, Va., August 14, 1880; interment in the family plot in the Old Cemetery.

**MILNOR, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 20, 1773; attended the Philadelphia Grammar School and also the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, but did not graduate; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1794, and commenced practice in Norristown, Pa.; moved to Philadelphia in 1797 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the Philadelphia Common Council in 1800; member of the select council 1805-1810, and served as president in 1808 and 1809; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); studied theology and was ordained as a minister of the Protestant Episcopal Church; in 1814 was appointed assistant minister of St. Peter's Church in Philadelphia and in 1816 rector of St. George's Church in New York City, in which capacity he served until his death in New York City April 8, 1844; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**MILNOR, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 26, 1769; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Philadelphia; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1817); again elected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, until his resignation on May 8, 1822; elected mayor of Philadelphia October 20, 1829, and served one year; died in Burlington, Burlington County, N. J., December 13, 1848; interment in St. Mary's Churchyard.

**MILTON, William Hall**, a Senator from Florida; born near Marianna, Jackson County, Fla., March 2, 1864; attended the public schools of Jackson County, Marianna Academy, and the Agricultural and Mechanical College, Auburn, Ala.; city clerk and treasurer of Marianna 1885–1893; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1888, 1892, 1896, and 1900; served in the State house of representatives 1890–1891; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1890; court commissioner 1890–1894; engaged in banking at Marianna 1890–1918; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; United States surveyor general of Florida 1894–1897; president of the board of managers of the State reform school at Marianna 1897–1902; mayor of Marianna in 1898 and 1899; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Florida in 1900 and 1912; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate March 27, 1908, to fill the vacancy caused by the deaths of Stephen R. Mallory and William James Bryan, and served from March 27, 1908, to March 3, 1909; was not a candidate for reelection in 1909; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in the insurance business at Marianna, Fla.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 and at Baltimore in 1912; member of the city council in 1916 and 1917; appointed United States commissioner for the northern district of Florida in 1923, and reappointed in 1927, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Marianna, Fla.

**MINAHAN, Daniel Francis**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Springfield, Ohio, August 8, 1877; attended Stevens Institute Preparatory School and Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J.; superintendent of work for his father, who was a contractor; mayor of Orange, N. J., from May, 1914, until August, 1919, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; is engaged in land development, and resides in Orange, N. J.

**MINER, Ahiman Louis**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Middletown, Rutland County, Vt., September 23, 1804; attended the common schools and Castleton Academy; studied law in Poultney and Rutland, Vt., was admitted to the bar in 1832, and practiced in Wallingford 1833–1836; moved to Manchester, Bennington County, Vt., in 1836 and continued the practice of law; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1838, 1839, 1846, and 1854; served in the State senate in 1840; State's attorney for Bennington County in 1843 and 1844; register of probate for seven years; judge of probate 1846–1849; justice of the peace 1846–1886; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of law; died in Manchester, Vt., July 19, 1886; interment in Dellwood Cemetery.

**MINER, Charles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norwich, Conn., February 1, 1780; attended the public schools of Norwich; moved in 1797 to his father's lands in Wyoming Valley, Pa., and to Wilkes-Barre, Pa., in 1802; became publisher of the Luzerne County Federalist; elected as a Federalist a member of the State house of representatives and served in 1807 and 1808; moved to West Chester, Pa., in 1816; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); was not a candidate for renomination in 1828; editor and publisher of the Village Record 1829–1832; returned to Wilkes-Barre in 1834; retired to private life, owing to great deafness; he spent much time in writing a history of Wyoming County and helping direct the mining of the large fields of anthracite coal in the Wyoming Valley; died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., October 26, 1865; interment in a cemetery near Wilkes-Barre; reinterment in Hollenback Cemetery, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**MINER, Henry Clay**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 23, 1842; attended the public schools and the American Institute of Physicians and Surgeons at New York City; engaged in the drug business; in 1864 became interested in the theatrical business and eventually owned five metropolitan theaters in New York City and Newark, N. J.; president of a lithographing company and also publisher of the American Dramatic Directory; for many years president of the Actors' Fund Association; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed his theatrical and other business pursuits; died in New York City February 22, 1900; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**MINER, Phineas**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Winchester, Litchfield County, Conn., November 27, 1777; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in Winchester; elected justice of the peace in 1809; member of the State house of representatives in 1809, 1811, 1813, 1814, and 1816; moved to Litchfield, Conn., in 1816; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1823, 1827, and 1829; served in the State senate in 1830 and 1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jabez W. Huntington, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; resumed the practice of law; served in the State house of representatives in 1835; elected judge of the probate court for Litchfield district in 1838; died in Litchfield, Conn., September 15, 1839; interment in the East Burying Ground.

**MINOR, Edward Sloman**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born at Point Peninsula, Jefferson County, N. Y., December 13, 1840; moved to Wisconsin in 1845 with his parents, who settled in Greenfield, Milwaukee County, and subsequently in the city of Milwaukee; attended the common schools; went with his parents to a farm in Sheboygan County in 1852 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; completed a common-school education; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company G, Second Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Cavalry, in 1861; participated in all the expeditions, raids, and battles in which the regiment was engaged until the close of the war; mustered out as first lieutenant in November, 1865; engaged in the hardware business in Sturgeon Bay, Wis., 1865–1884; member of the Wisconsin Assembly in 1877, 1881, and 1882; served in the State senate 1883–1886 and as president pro tempore of the senate during the last term; superintendent of the Sturgeon Bay & Lake Michigan Ship

Canal 1884-1891; member of the Wisconsin Fish Commission for four years; mayor of Sturgeon Bay in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; engaged in horticulture; postmaster of Sturgeon Bay from March 11, 1911, to August 14, 1915; again mayor of Sturgeon Bay in 1918; died at Sturgeon Bay, Wis., July 26, 1924; interment in Bayside Cemetery.

**MITCHEL, Charles Burton**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Gallatin, Gallatin County, Tenn., September 19, 1815; attended the common schools; was graduated from the University of Nashville, Tennessee, in 1833 and from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1836; moved to Washington, Hempstead County, Ark., and pursued the practice of medicine for twenty-five years; served in the State house of representatives in 1848; receiver of public moneys 1853-1856; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1861, until July 11, 1861, when he withdrew; elected to the Confederate Senate at the first session of the State legislature, and served until his death in Little Rock, Ark., September 20, 1864; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Washington, Ark.

**MITCHELL, Alexander**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Ellon, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, October 18, 1817; attended the parish schools and completed a commercial course; studied law; became a banking-house clerk; emigrated to the United States in 1839 and settled in Milwaukee, Wis.; engaged in banking; first member of the Milwaukee Debt Commission; president of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad Co. 1864-1887; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; nominated in 1877 for governor, but declined to be a candidate; resumed banking interests; died while on a visit in New York City April 19, 1887; interment in Forest Home Cemetery, Milwaukee, Wis.

**MITCHELL, Alexander Clark**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, October 11, 1800; moved to Kansas in 1867 with his parents, who settled in Douglas County, near Lawrence; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1889; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Lawrence, Kans.; prosecuting attorney of Douglas County 1894-1898; member of the Kansas University board of regents 1904-1910; member of the State board of law examiners 1907-1910; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Lawrence, Kans., July 7, 1911; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**MITCHELL, Anderson**, a Representative from North Carolina; born on a farm near Milton, Caswell County, N. C., June 13, 1800; attended Bingham's School, Orange County, N. C., and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Morganton, Burke County, N. C., in 1830; moved to Jefferson, Ashe County, N. C., in 1831; clerk of the superior court of Ashe County; moved to Wilkesboro, Wilkes County, N. C., in 1835, and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis Williams, and

served from April 27, 1842, to March 3, 1843; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; member of the State house of commons 1852-1854; elected to the State senate in 1860; delegate to the State convention of May 20, 1861, that passed the ordinance of secession, and voted against secession; was appointed judge of the superior court by Provisional Governor Holden in September, 1865; subsequently elected and reelected, and served until June 30, 1875, when he resigned; died in Statesville, N. C., December 24, 1876; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**MITCHELL, Charles F.**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City about 1808; attended the public schools; moved to Lockport, N. Y., in 1829; appointed one of the firemen of the village May 21, 1829; engaged in the milling business in 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); engaged in milling in the West.

**MITCHELL, Charles Le Moyne**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., August 6, 1844; was graduated from Cheshire Academy in 1863; traveled in Europe, Asia, and Africa; returned to New Haven, Conn., and engaged in the manufacture of silver-plated ware and brass; member of the State house of representatives in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; moved to New York City in 1886, but retained his former business interests in Connecticut; died in New York City March 1, 1890; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, New Haven, New Haven County, Conn.

**MITCHELL, George Edward**, a Representative from Maryland; born at Head of Elk (now Elkton), Cecil County, Md., March 3, 1781; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia June 5, 1805; practiced medicine in Elkton, Md., 1806-1812; member of the State house of delegates in 1808; member of the Executive Council of Maryland, and served as president 1809-1812; served in the War of 1812; commissioned major of the Third Maryland Artillery May 1, 1812; lieutenant colonel March 3, 1813; transferred to Artillery Corps May 12, 1814, and to the Third Artillery June 1, 1814; brevetted colonel May 5, 1814, for gallant conduct in repelling attack of British forces at Fort Oswego, N. Y.; resigned June 1, 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for renomination in 1826; unsuccessful candidate for the governorship in 1829; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from December 7, 1829, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 28, 1832; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**MITCHELL, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Woodbury, Litchfield County, Conn., in 1784; pursued classical studies under private tutors and was graduated from the medical department of Yale College in 1804; engaged in the practice of medicine in Norwich, Chenango County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1827; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); resumed the practice of medicine; died in Norwich, Chenango County, N. Y., January 12, 1856; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**MITCHELL, James Coffield**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Staunton, Augusta County, Va., March 10 or 11, 1786; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Tennessee and

settled in Rhea County; solicitor general of the second district of Tennessee 1813-1817; moved to Athens, McMinn County, in 1817; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; judge of the eleventh circuit 1830-1836; moved to Hinds County, and settled near Jackson, Miss., about 1837, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate on the Whig ticket for Governor of Mississippi and for the State house of representatives; author of Mitchell's Justice; died near Jackson, Miss., August 7, 1843.

**MITCHELL, James S.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Rossville, Warrington Township, York County, Pa., in 1784; attended the common schools; member of the State house of representatives 1812-1814; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1827); moved to Jefferson County, Ohio, in 1827, and later to Belleville, St. Clair County, Ill., where he died in 1844.

**MITCHELL, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Newport, Perry County, Pa., March 8, 1781; attended the common schools; moved to Center County in 1800 and was employed as a clerk in the ironworks; elected sheriff of Center County in 1818; engineer and surveyor; laid out the Center and Kishacoquillas Turnpike in 1821; constructed many of the turnpikes in middle and northern Pennsylvania; member of the State house of representatives in 1822 and 1823; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); surveyed proposed canal routes between the Susquehanna and Potomac Rivers in 1826; engineer on the Erie extension in 1827; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; canal commissioner in 1829; moved to Bridgewater, Pa., in 1842; engaged in civil engineering and iron manufacturing; member of the canal survey commission from 1845 until his death in Bridgewater, Pa., August 3, 1849; interment in the Old Beaver Cemetery.

**MITCHELL, John Hipple**, a Senator from Oregon; born in Washington County, Pa., June 22, 1835; moved with his parents to Butler County, Pa., in 1837; attended public and private schools and Witherspoon Institute; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and practiced; moved to San Luis Obispo, Calif., and thence to San Francisco, where he continued the practice of law; moved to Portland, Oreg., in 1860; corporation attorney of Portland in 1861; member of the State senate 1862-1866 and served the last two years as its president; commissioned by the Governor of Oregon in 1865 lieutenant colonel in the State militia; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1866; professor of medical jurisprudence in Willamette University, Salem, Oreg., in 1867; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1882; elected to the United States Senate on November 18, 1885, for the term beginning March 4, 1885; reelected in 1891, and served until March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Portland, Oreg., December 8, 1905; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**MITCHELL, John Insko**, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Tioga Township, Tioga County, Pa., July 28, 1838; attended the common schools and received private instruction; attended the University of Lewisburg

(now Bucknell University), Pennsylvania, 1857-1859, but did not graduate; taught school 1859-1861; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a lieutenant and captain in the One hundred and thirty-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and practiced in Tioga County; district attorney of Tioga County 1868-1871; edited the Tioga County Agitator in 1870; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; president judge of the court of common pleas of the fourth Pennsylvania district 1888-1899; judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and served one session; died in Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa., August 20, 1907; interment in Wellsboro Cemetery.

**MITCHELL, John Joseph**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marlboro, Middlesex County, Mass., May 9, 1873; attended the public schools, Boston College, and the Albany Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1901 and commenced practice in Marlboro; member of the State house of representatives 1903-1906; served in the State senate in 1907 and 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Q. Tirrell, and served from November 8, 1910, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; elected to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John W. Weeks, and served from April 15, 1913, to March 3, 1915; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; served as United States marshal for Massachusetts during the World War; collector of internal revenue for the district of Massachusetts 1919-1921; engaged in the practice of his profession in Boston, Suffolk County, Mass., until his death on September 13, 1925; interment in Immaculate Conception Cemetery, Marlboro, Mass.

**MITCHELL, John Lendrum**, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Milwaukee, Wis., October 19, 1842; attended the common schools at Milwaukee, and the military academy at Hampton, Conn.; studied in Dresden and Munich, Germany, and Geneva, Switzerland, for the next six years; returned to the United States in 1860; served in the Civil War in the Twenty-fourth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; first lieutenant and later chief of ordnance on the staff of Gen. Absalom Bayard; resigned in 1864; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Milwaukee; member of the State senate in 1872, 1873, 1875, and 1876; chairman of the county Democratic central committee; Wisconsin member of the Democratic National Committee 1888; president of the Public School Board of Milwaukee in 1884 and 1885; member of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers 1886-1892; president of the Milwaukee Gas Co. 1890-1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his resignation on March 3, 1893, before the beginning of the Congress, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; went to Europe in 1899, and studied at Grenoble University, at Grenoble, France; returned to the United States in 1902; president of the Wisconsin State Agricultural Society and of numerous banking institutions; trustee, director, and patron of numerous public institutions, including the Layton Art Gallery, Milwaukee College, and the city hospital; died in Milwaukee, Wis., June 20, 1904; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.



**MITCHELL, John Murray**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 18, 1858; attended Leggett's School at New York, N. Y.; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1877 and from the law department of that college in 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1879 and practiced in New York City; successfully contested as a Republican the election of James J. Walsh to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from June 2, 1890, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Tuxedo Park, Orange County, N. Y., May 31, 1905; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**MITCHELL, Nahum**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Bridgewater, Plymouth County, Mass., February 12, 1769; attended the local school; was graduated from Harvard University in 1789; studied law in Plymouth, Mass., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in East Bridgewater, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives 1798-1802; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); was not a candidate for renomination; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1809 and 1812; judge of the common pleas court 1811-1821 and chief justice 1819-1821; served in the State senate in 1813 and 1814; member of the governor's council 1814-1820; State treasurer of Massachusetts 1822-1827; librarian in 1835 and 1836 and treasurer 1839-1845 of the Massachusetts Historical Society; died in Plymouth, Mass., August 1, 1853; interment in the Old Central Street Cemetery, East Bridgewater, Mass.

**MITCHELL, Nathaniel**, a Delegate from Delaware; born near Laurel, Sussex County, Del., in 1753; engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Revolutionary War became an adjutant in Colonel Dogworth's battalion of militia, afterwards was with Colonel Patterson's battalion of the flying camp, and still later with Colonel Grayson's Continental regiment; in April, 1779, he was transferred to Colonel Gist's regiment and subsequently was brigade major and inspector to Gen. Peter Muhlenberg; Member of the Continental Congress 1786-1788; prothonotary of Sussex County 1788-1805; Federalist presidential elector in 1800 and voted for Adams and Pinckney; Governor of Delaware 1805-1808; member of the State house of representatives in 1808; served in the State senate 1810-1812; died in Laurel, Del., February 21, 1814; interment in Broad Creek Episcopal Graveyard, near Laurel, Del.

**MITCHELL, Robert**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1778; attended the common schools; studied medicine; moved to Ohio in 1807 and practiced in Zanesville; clerk to the commissioners of Muskingum County in 1811 and 1812; county collector in 1812 and 1813; served in the War of 1812 as a member of Capt. John De Vault's company; member of the State house of representatives in 1815 and 1816; judge of the court of common pleas in 1818; brigadier general of the State militia in 1822; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine in Zanesville, Ohio, where he died November 13, 1848; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**MITCHELL, Stephen Mix**, a Delegate and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Hartford County, Conn., December 9, 1748; pursued academic studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1768; served as tutor in Yale College 1768-1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1770, and

commenced practice in Newton, Conn.; returned to Wethersfield in 1772 and continued the practice of law for seven years; member of the General Assembly of Connecticut 1778-1784; judge of the Hartford County court 1779-1795; associate justice of the county court of Hartford County 1779-1790 and was presiding judge of the court 1790-1793; Member of the Continental Congress 1783-1785; member of the State convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1788; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Roger Sherman, and served from December 2, 1793, to March 3, 1795; was not a candidate for renomination in 1794; judge of the State supreme court 1795-1807 and its chief justice 1807-1814; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of Adams and Pinckney in 1800; member of the State constitutional convention in 1818; resumed the practice of law; died in Wethersfield, Conn., September 30, 1835; interment in Wethersfield Cemetery.

**MITCHELL, Thomas Rothmaler**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Georgetown, Georgetown County, S. C., in May, 1783; was graduated from Harvard University in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice in Georgetown, S. C.; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; died in Georgetown, S. C., November 2, 1837.

**MITCHELL, William**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Root, Montgomery County, N. Y., January 19, 1807; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1836; moved to Kendallville, Noble County, Ind., and commenced the practice of law; appointed first postmaster of Kendallville December 7, 1836, and served until a successor was appointed March 7, 1846; member of the State house of representatives in 1841; justice of the peace; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; engaged in the cotton business; died while on a business trip in Macon, Ga., September 11, 1865; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Kendallville, Ind.

**MITCHELL, Samuel Latham**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Hempstead, Nassau County, N. Y., August 20, 1764; pursued classical studies; studied medicine and was graduated from the University of Edinburgh, Scotland in 1786; studied law and was admitted to the bar; commissioner to purchase the land of the Iroquois Indians in western New York in 1788; member of the State assembly in 1791 and 1798; professor of chemistry and natural history in Columbia College in 1792; one of the founders of the State Society for the Promotion of Agriculture in 1793; editor of the quarterly, New York Medical Repository, 1797-1813; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation November 22, 1804, before the close of the Eighth Congress, having been elected Senator; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1804 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court of New Hampshire; elected to the United States Senate on November 9, 1804, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Armstrong, but did not qualify immediately, retaining his seat in the House, and served in the Senate

from November 23, 1804, to March 3, 1809; elected to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Denning; reelected to the Twelfth Congress, and served from December 4, 1810, to March 3, 1813; surgeon general of the State militia in 1818; founder and president of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York City 1817-1823; professor of natural history in the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons 1808-1820 and of botany and materia medica 1820-1826; vice president of Rutgers Medical School 1826-1830; died in New York City September 7, 1831; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**MOFFATT, Seth Crittenden**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Battle Creek, Calhoun County, Mich., August 10, 1841; attended the common schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1863, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Traverse City, Mich.; prosecuting attorney for Grand Traverse and Leelanaw Counties for ten years; member of the State Senate of Michigan in 1871 and 1872; member of the constitutional commission in 1873; register of the United States land office at Traverse City 1874-1878; member of the State house of representatives in 1881 and 1882, and served as speaker in both terms; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Blaine and Logan; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 22, 1887; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Traverse City, Grand Traverse County, Mich.

**MOFFET, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in County Antrim, Ireland, April 5, 1831; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the public schools in Philadelphia, Pa.; studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, and became an apothecary in 1853; also engaged in the practice of medicine; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4 to April 9, 1869, when he was succeeded by Leonard Myers, who contested his election; delegate to several Democratic National Conventions; resumed the practice of pharmacy and medicine in Philadelphia, Pa., where he died June 19, 1884; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**MOFFITT, Hosea**, a Representative from New York; born in Stephentown, Rensselaer County, N. Y., November 17, 1757; during the Revolutionary War served as ensign and later as lieutenant in the Fourth (Second Rensselaerwyck Battalion) Regiment Albany County Militia under the command of Col. Killian Van Rensselaer; justice of the peace in 1791; town clerk in 1791 and 1797; member of the State assembly in 1794, 1795, and 1801; appointed brigadier general of militia March 22, 1806; supervisor of the town of Stephentown 1806-1809; sheriff of Rensselaer County 1810-11; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); member of the board of managers of the Rensselaer County Bible Society in 1815; died in Stephentown, N. Y., August 31, 1825; interment in the Old Presbyterian Cemetery on "Presbyterian Hill," at Garfield, in the town of Stephentown, N. Y.

**MOFFITT, John Henry**, a Representative from New York; born near Chazy, Clinton County, N. Y., January 8, 1843; attended the district school and Plattsburg (N. Y.) Academy; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company C, Sixteenth Regiment New York Volunteers, April 27, 1861; severely wounded at the Battle of Gaines Mills, Virginia, June

27, 1862; awarded the congressional medal of honor; mustered out of the service with his regiment May 18, 1863; was graduated from Fort Edward (N. Y.) Collegiate Institute in 1864; deputy collector of customs at Rouses Point, N. Y., 1866-1872; engaged in the manufacture of charcoal bloom iron at Mottsville, Clinton County, and at Belmont, Franklin (now Allegheny) County, 1872-1891; elected supervisor of Saranac, Clinton County, in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; manager of the Syracuse Street Railway Co. 1891-1899; superintendent of the city water department 1900-1902; cashier of the Plattsburg National Bank 1902-1904, and from 1904 until his death was president of the Plattsburg National Bank & Trust Co.; served as chairman of the Republican committee of Clinton County; delegate to several Republican State conventions and to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; died in Plattsburg, Clinton County, N. Y., August 14, 1926; interment in Mount Carmel Cemetery.

**MOLONY, Richard Sheppard**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Northfield, N. H., June 28, 1811; studied medicine, was graduated from Dartmouth Medical School, Hanover, N. H., in 1838, and commenced the practice of his profession in Belvidere, Boone County, Ill., in 1838; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; moved to Humboldt, Nebr., and engaged in agricultural pursuits 1866-1891; in 1882 declined the Democratic nomination for United States Senator from Nebraska on account of ill health; again a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; died in Humboldt, Nebr., December 14, 1891; interment in Belvidere Cemetery, Belvidere, Ill.

**MONAHAN, James Gideon**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born at Willow Springs, near Darlington, Lafayette County, Wis., January 12, 1855; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Darlington High School in 1875; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Mineral Point, Wis.; returned to Darlington in 1880; district attorney of Lafayette County 1880-1884; purchased an interest in and became editor of the Darlington Republican Journal in 1883; sole owner and publisher 1885-1919; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; collector of internal revenue for the second Wisconsin district 1900-1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in Dubuque, Iowa, December 5, 1923; interment in Union Grove Cemetery, Darlington, Wis.

**MONDELL, Frank Wheeler**, a Representative from Wyoming; born in St. Louis, Mo., November 6, 1860; his parents having died before he reached his seventh year, he went to live with friends in Iowa until he was eighteen; attended the common schools and received instruction in the higher branches from a private teacher; engaged in mercantile pursuits, mining, and railway construction in various Western States and Territories; settled in Wyoming in 1887 and engaged in the development of coal mines and oil property in the vicinity of Newcastle and Cambria; took an active part in the establishment and building of the town of Newcastle, Wyo., and the development of the Cambria, Wyo., mines; elected mayor of Newcastle in 1888 and served until 1895; member of the first State senate in 1890 and served as president of the second senate in 1892;

delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, at Philadelphia in 1900, at Chicago in 1904, 1908, and 1912, and at Cleveland in 1924; appointed Assistant Commissioner of the General Land Office on November 15, 1897, and served until March 3, 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected to the Fifty-sixth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1923); did not seek renomination in 1922, having become a candidate for Senator; majority floor leader in the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1922; appointed a director of the War Finance Corporation in 1923 and resigned in July, 1925; is engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and maintains a residence in Newcastle, Wyo.

**MONELL, Robert**, a Representative from New York; born in Columbia County, N. Y., in 1786; pursued classical studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice at Binghamton, N. Y.; moved to Greene, Chenango County, in 1811 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State assembly in 1814 and 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); again a member of the State assembly in 1825, 1826, and 1828; district attorney of Chenango County in 1827; elected to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1829, until February 21, 1831, when he resigned; circuit judge of the sixth circuit 1831-1845; clerk of the State supreme court in 1846; resumed the practice of law; died in Greene, Chenango County, N. Y., November 29, 1860; interment in the Hornby Cemetery.

**MONEY, Hernando De Soto**, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born at Zeiglersville, Holmes County, Miss., August 26, 1839; moved in early childhood to Carrollton, Carroll County, Miss.; received his early education in the public schools and from a private teacher; was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Carrollton about 1860; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army until forced to resign September 20, 1864, on account of defective eyesight; engaged in planting in Leflore County; returned to Carrollton and edited the *Conservative*; moved to Winona, Montgomery County, Miss., and edited the *Winona Advance*; mayor of Winona in 1873 and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until 1891, when he returned to Carrollton, Miss.; delegate to many Democratic National Conventions; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); elected to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1899; during the interim was appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Z. George; reelected in 1905, and served from October 8, 1897, to March 3, 1911; declined to be a candidate for reelection; returned to his home near Biloxi, Harrison County, Miss., and died there September 18, 1912; interment in the family vault at Carrollton, Carroll County, Miss.

**MONROE, James** (nephew of Joseph Jones), a Delegate and a Senator from Virginia and a President of the United States; born in Westmoreland County, Va., April 28, 1758; pursued classical studies; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1776 and left to enter the Continental

Army in the Revolutionary War; appointed a lieutenant in the Third Virginia Regiment and participated in numerous engagements; severely wounded in the Battle of Harlem Heights; volunteer aide with rank of major on the staff of General Stirling; military commissioner for Virginia in 1780 with rank of lieutenant colonel and visited the southern army under General DeKalb; member of the State assembly in 1782; Member of the Continental Congress 1783-1786; resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice in Fredericksburg, Va.; again member of the State assembly in 1786; delegate to the State convention to consider the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Grayson; reelected in 1791, and served from November 9, 1790, until his resignation May 27, 1794; appointed by President Washington United States minister plenipotentiary to France, and served from May 28, 1794, to December 30, 1796; Governor of Virginia 1799-1802; appointed by President Jefferson minister plenipotentiary to France January 11, 1803, and served from January 12 to July 12, 1803; United States minister plenipotentiary to England 1803-1807, and during this period headed a diplomatic mission to Spain; returned home in 1808; again elected member of the State assembly in 1810 and 1811; again Governor of Virginia in 1811; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Madison and served from November 25, 1811, to March 3, 1817; elected and reelected President of the United States, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1825; retired to his farm in Loudoun County, Va.; member and president of the Virginia Constitutional Convention of 1829; moved to New York City in 1831, and died there July 4, 1831; interment in Marble Cemetery on Second Street, New York City; reinterred in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va., July 4, 1858.

**MONROE, James** (nephew of the preceding), a Representative from New York; born in Albemarle County, Va., September 10, 1799; was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1815 and assigned to the Artillery Corps; served in the war with Algiers, under Commodore Decatur's command in the same year, in which he was wounded; served as aide to Gen. Winfield Scott 1817-1822; commissioned a second lieutenant in the Fourth Artillery in 1821 and served on garrison and commissary duty until 1832, when he was again appointed General Scott's aide on the Black Hawk expedition, but did not reach the seat of war, owing to illness; resigned his commission September 30, 1832; moved to New York City in 1832; assistant alderman of New York City in 1832; alderman 1833-1835, and served as president of the board in 1834; declined the appointment as aide to Gov. William L. Marcy in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; contested the election of David S. Jackson to the Thirtieth Congress in 1847, but the House decided that neither was entitled to the seat; declined a renomination for the vacancy thus created; member of the State senate 1852-1855; retired from public life; moved to Orange, N. J., where he died September 7, 1870; interment in Trinity Cemetery, One hundred and fifty-fifth Street and Broadway, New York City.

**MONROE, James**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Plainfield, Windham County, Conn., July 18, 1821; attended the common schools and Plainfield Academy; was graduated from Oberlin (Ohio) College in 1846; pursued a postgraduate course in theology; professor in Oberlin College 1849-1862; member of the State House of Representatives of Ohio 1856-1859; served in the State senate 1860-1862; chosen president pro tempore in 1861

and 1862; resigned his seat in the senate in October, 1862, to accept the position of United States consul to Rio de Janeiro, and served from 1863 to 1869; served for some months of 1869 as chargé d'affaires ad interim to Brazil; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for re-nomination; professor in Oberlin College 1883–1896; died in Oberlin, Ohio, July 6, 1896; interment in Westwood Cemetery.

**MONTAGUE, Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., October 3, 1862; attended public and private schools; was graduated from Richmond (Va.) College in 1882 and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1885; was admitted to the bar in 1885 and commenced practice in Danville, Va., on October 1 of the same year; appointed by President Cleveland United States attorney for the western district of Virginia in 1893 and served in this capacity until 1898; attorney general of Virginia 1898–1902; Governor of Virginia 1902–1906; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; American delegate to the Third Conference of American Republics at Rio de Janeiro in 1906; dean of the Richmond College Law School 1906–1909; resumed the practice of law in Richmond; delegate to the Third International Conference on Maritime Law at Brussels in 1909 and 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1927); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1926 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against George W. English, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois; vice president of the American group of the Interparliamentary Union, and participated in its sessions at Stockholm, Vienna, Copenhagen, Berne, Washington, Paris, and Berlin; sometime president of the American Peace Society and the American Society for International Conciliation; trustee of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; member of the council and executive committee of the American Institute of Law. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MONTGOMERY, Alexander Brooks**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Tip Top, Hardin County, Ky., December 11, 1837; attended the common and private schools; was graduated from Georgetown (Ky.) College, in 1859 and from the Louisville Law School in 1861; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Hardin County, Ky., 1861–1870; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., in 1870; county judge of Hardin County, Ky., 1870–1874; member of the State senate 1877–1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-fourth Congress; member of the Dawes Indian Commission, appointed under act of Congress to treat with the Five Civilized Tribes, 1895–1898; resumed the practice of law at Elizabethtown, Ky., where he died December 27, 1910; interment in the City Cemetery.

**MONTGOMERY, Daniel, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Londonderry, Chester County, Pa., October 30, 1765; moved to Danville, Pa.; chief promoter of turnpike roads in the section around Danville; elected as a member of the State house of representatives in 1800; lieutenant colonel of the Eighty-first Pennsylvania Militia in 1805; appointed major general of the Ninth Division of Militia on July 27, 1809; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1809); appointed canal commissioner in 1828; died in Danville, Pa., December 30, 1831.

**MONTGOMERY, John**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., in 1764; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and commenced practice in Harford County, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1793–1798; State's attorney 1798–1799; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1807, until April 29, 1811, when he resigned; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1811; appointed attorney general of Maryland on April 29, 1811, and served until February 11, 1818; appointed captain of the Baltimore Union Artillery on March 25, 1814, and took part in the Battle of North Point; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1819; mayor of Baltimore 1820–1826; died in Baltimore, Md., July 17, 1828; interment in the cemetery of the Methodist Episcopal Church (now abandoned) at Bel Air, Harford County, Md.

**MONTGOMERY, John Gallagher**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northumberland, Northumberland County, Pa., June 27, 1805; studied under a private tutor; was graduated from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Danville, Montour County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1857, until his death, which occurred before the assembling of Congress, in Danville, Pa., April 24, 1857, presumably from the effects of poison secretly placed in food served at a banquet in Washington, D. C., during the inauguration of President Buchanan; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**MONTGOMERY, Joseph**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Paxtang, Dauphin County, Pa., September 23, 1733; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1755; studied for the ministry; licensed to preach by the presbytery of Philadelphia in 1759 and ordained as a minister in 1761; held several pastorates 1761–1777; delegate to the General Assembly of Pennsylvania 1780–1782; Member of the Continental Congress in 1783 and 1784; recorder of deeds and register of wills for Dauphin County 1785–1794; justice of the court of common pleas 1786–1794; died in Harrisburg, Dauphin County, Pa., October 14, 1794; interment in the Lutheran Church Cemetery.

**MONTGOMERY, Samuel James**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Buffalo, Ky., December 1, 1896; moved to Oklahoma in 1902 with his parents, who settled in Bartlesville; attended the public schools; studied law at the University of Oklahoma at Norman, was admitted to the bar in 1919, and commenced practice in Bartlesville; during the World War enlisted as a private in the Sixth Regiment United States Marine Corps on July 18, 1917, at Parris Island, S. C., and served in the Second Division, American Expeditionary Forces, until May 19, 1919, when he was honorably discharged at Quantico, Va.; was cited in general orders for "gallantry in action," and received the croix de guerre from the Republic of France; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925–March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Tulsa, Okla.

**MONTGOMERY, Thomas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in what is now Nelson County, Va., in 1770; received a thorough English training; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Stanford, Lincoln County, Ky.; judge of the circuit court of Lincoln County; member of

the State house of representatives in 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fourteenth Congress; again elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Tunstall Quarles; re-elected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from August 1, 1820, to March 3, 1823; died in Staunton, Ky., April 2, 1828.

**MONTGOMERY, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Londonderry Township, Chester County, Pa., August 3, 1736; served in the Revolutionary War as colonel of the Fourth Battalion of Chester County Militia; after the Battle of Long Island his regiment became known as the Flying Camp; delegate to the provincial conventions of 1775 and 1776; moved to Northumberland County in 1776; elected in 1779 to the State assembly from Northumberland County and several times reelected; sent to Wyoming, Pa., in 1783 to settle boundary disputes which threatened the peace and safety of the community; appointed president judge of Northumberland and Luzerne Counties in 1785; appointed deputy surveyor of Chester County on April 18, 1787; member of the first State Senate of Pennsylvania in 1790; appointed justice of the peace for Northumberland County in 1791; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); commissioned major general of Pennsylvania Militia in 1793 and served for fourteen years; associate judge of Northumberland County 1801-1813; upon the establishment of a post office at Danville, he was made its first postmaster and served from April 1, 1801, to April 1, 1803; elected presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Clinton in 1808; died in Danville, Montour County, Pa., May 1, 1816.

**MONTGOMERY, William**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Guilford County, N. C., December 29, 1789; studied medicine and practiced his profession in Albrights, Orange County, N. C.; member of the State senate 1824-1827 and 1829-1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1840; died in Albrights, N. C., November 27, 1844.

**MONTGOMERY, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Canton Township, Washington County, Pa., April 11, 1818; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Washington, Pa.; district attorney in 1845; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; died in Washington, Pa., April 28, 1870; interment in Washington Cemetery.

**MONTTOYA, Nestor**, a Representative from New Mexico; born in Old Albuquerque, Bernalillo County, N. Mex., April 14, 1802; attended the common schools, and was graduated from St. Michael's College, Santa Fe, N. Mex., in 1881; began newspaper work in 1889; owned and edited the Spanish paper called "*La Bandera Americana*" (The American Flag); member of the Territorial house of representatives 1892-1903 and served as speaker in the latter year; member of the Territorial senate in 1905 and 1906; president of the State press association 1908-1923; delegate to the convention that drafted and adopted the State constitution of New Mexico in 1910; regent of the University of New Mexico 1916-1919; member of the

Council of National Defense 1917-1919; chairman of the Bernalillo County draft board during the World War; clerk of Bernalillo County in 1919 and 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1921, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 13, 1923; interment in Santa Barbara Cemetery, Albuquerque, N. Mex.

**MOODY, Gideon Curtis**, a Senator from South Dakota; born in Cortland, Cortland County, N. Y., October 10, 1832; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; studied law in Syracuse, N. Y.; moved to Indiana in 1852 and was admitted to the bar in 1853; appointed prosecuting attorney for Floyd County in 1854; member of the House of Representatives of Indiana in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as captain in the Ninth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry in April, 1861; served therein as captain, lieutenant colonel, and colonel; appointed in August, 1861, captain in the Nineteenth Regiment United States Infantry, and served until his resignation in March, 1864; moved to the Territory of Dakota in May, 1864; member of the House of Representatives of the Territory of Dakota 1867-68, 1868-69, and 1874-75, and served as speaker in 1868-69 and 1874-75; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1868 and 1888; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of Dakota in September, 1878, and served until April 1, 1883; member of the constitutional conventions of South Dakota in 1883 and 1885; upon the admission of South Dakota as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from November 2, 1889, to March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Los Angeles, Calif., March 17, 1904; interment in Rosedale Cemetery.

**MOODY, James Montraville**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near what is now Robbinsville, Graham (then Cherokee) County, N. C., February 12, 1858; moved with his parents to Haywood County; attended the common schools and Waynesville Academy, also Candler College, Buncombe County, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Waynesville, Haywood County, N. C.; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1888, 1892, 1896, and 1900; prosecuting attorney of the twelfth judicial district of North Carolina 1886-1900; member of the State senate 1894-1896; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and at Philadelphia in 1900; during the Spanish-American War served as major and chief commissary of United States Volunteers on the staff of Maj. Gen. J. Warren Kiefer; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Waynesville, N. C., February 5, 1903; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**MOODY, Malcolm Adelbert**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Linn County, near the present town of Brownsville, Oreg., November 30, 1854; moved with his parents to Illinois the next year and to The Dalles, Wasco County, Oreg., in 1862; attended the public schools and the University of California at Berkeley; engaged in mercantile pursuits at The Dalles, Oreg.; cashier of The Dalles National Bank; member of the city council 1885-1889; elected mayor of The Dalles in 1889 and served two terms; member of the Republican State central and congressional committees from 1888 to 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed business at The Dalles, Oreg.; died in Portland, Oreg., March 19, 1925; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, The Dalles.

**MOODY, William Henry**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newbury, Mass., December 23, 1853; was graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., in 1872 and from Harvard University in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and practiced in Haverhill, Mass.; city solicitor 1888-1890; district attorney for the eastern district of Massachusetts 1890-1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Cogswell; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 5, 1895, until his resignation May 1, 1902; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Roosevelt and served from May 1, 1902, until July 1, 1904; Attorney General of the United States July 1, 1904, to December 12, 1906; appointed by President Roosevelt Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States December 3, 1906, and served from December 16, 1906, until his retirement by special act of Congress approved June 23, 1910, on account of ill health; died in Haverhill, Mass., July 2, 1917; interment in Ryfield Cemetery, Georgetown, Mass.

**MOON, John Austin**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Charlottesville, Albemarle County, Va., April 22, 1855; moved with his parents to Bristol, Va., in 1857 and then to Chattanooga, Tenn., in 1870; attended private and public schools and King College, Bristol, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1874, and commenced practice in Chattanooga, Tenn.; city attorney of Chattanooga in 1881 and 1882; member of the State Democratic executive committee in 1888; was commissioned in May, 1889, as special circuit judge, twice reappointed, and held the office until January 3, 1891; appointed regular judge for the fourth circuit, and served until August, 1892; elected circuit judge in 1892; reelected in 1894 for a term of eight years but resigned when elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1921); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900; was renominated for Congress in 1921, but before election was taken ill and died in Chattanooga, Tenn., June 26, 1921; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**MOON, John Wesley**, a Representative from Michigan; born near Ypsilanti, Wayne County, Mich., January 18, 1836; attended the common schools; moved to northern Michigan in 1854 and engaged in the lumber business; settled in Muskegon, Muskegon County, Mich., in 1856, and engaged in the manufacture of lumber and in banking; held the offices of supervisor, township treasurer, and president of the village; elected to the State senate in 1884 and reelected in 1886; elected president of the Muskegon Savings Bank in 1887; member of the Board of Education of Muskegon in 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed former business activities; died in Muskegon, Mich., April 5, 1898; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**MOON, Reuben Osborne**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Jobstown, Burlington County, N. J., July 22, 1847; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the National School of Oratory, Philadelphia, in 1874; professor in the National School of Oratory; engaged in lecturing; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; one of the founders and president of the Columbia Club; a member of the Lawyers' Club and of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Foerderer; reelected to the Fifty-ninth,

Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from November 2, 1908, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; continued the practice of law until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., October 25, 1919; interment in West Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**MOONEY, Charles Anthony**, a Representative from Ohio; born in St. Marys, Auglaize County, Ohio, January 5, 1879; attended the public and Jesuit schools; was graduated from St. Marys High School in 1895; engaged in the life insurance business at St. Marys; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1911 and continued the life insurance business; member of the State senate 1915-1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York in 1924; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MOONEY, William Crittenden**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Beallsville, Monroe County, Ohio, June 15, 1855; attended the public schools and Ohio Wesleyan College at Delaware; engaged in banking and filled various positions, including that of president of the Monroe Bank of Woodsfield, Ohio; was a director of many manufacturing, insurance, and oil companies; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; again engaged in banking; died in New York City, while on a visit to regain his health, July 24, 1918; interment in Oaklawn Cemetery, Woodsfield, Monroe County, Ohio.

**MOOR, Wyman Bradbury Seavy**, a Senator from Maine; born in Waterville, Kennebec County, Me., November 3, 1814; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Waterville (now Colby) College; studied law in Cambridge, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and practiced in Bangor and Waterville, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; attorney general of Maine 1844-1848; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Fairfield, and served from January 5, 1848, to June 7, 1848, when a successor was elected; interested in railroad development in Maine; appointed by President Buchanan consul general to the British-American Provinces, and served from August 31, 1857, to March 25, 1861; died in Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., February 16, 1869; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Waterville, Me.

**MOORE, Allen Francis**, a Representative from Illinois; born in St. Charles, Kane County, Ill., September 30, 1869; moved to Platt County in 1870 with his parents, who settled in Monticello; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Monticello High School in 1886 and from Lombard College, Galesburg, Knox County, Ill., in 1889; engaged in the manufacture of proprietary medicines and later in banking; trustee of the University of Illinois 1908-1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; member of the Republican National Committee in 1925; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Monticello, Ill.

**MOORE, Andrew** (father of Samuel McDowell Moore), a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born at "Cannicello," near Fairfield, Rockbridge (formerly Augusta) County, Va., in 1752; attended Augusta Academy (now Washington and

Lee University), Lexington, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1774, and practiced; served in the Revolutionary War; lieutenant under General Gates at the Battle of Saratoga and was present at the surrender of Burgoyne; resigned in 1779 with the rank of captain and was commissioned brigadier general of Virginia Militia; major general in 1808; member of the State house of delegates 1780-1783 and 1785-1788; delegate to the Virginia convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1797); served in the State senate in 1800 and 1801; successfully contested the election of Thomas Lewis to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 5 to August 11, 1804, when he was appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1799, caused by the resignation of Wilson C. Nicholas; while holding the office of Senator designate was elected on December 4, 1804, to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1803, caused by the resignation of Abraham B. Venable, and served successively in the two classes from August 11, 1804, until March 3, 1809; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1799 and 1800; died in Lexington, Va., April 14, 1821; interment in Lexington Cemetery.

**MOORE, Charles Ellis**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Middlebourne, Guernsey County, Ohio, January 3, 1884; attended the common schools and Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio; was graduated from Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio, in 1907 and from the law department of Ohio State University at Columbus in 1910; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Cambridge, Guernsey County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Guernsey County 1914-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1926 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against George W. English, Judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MOORE, Eliakim Hastings**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Royston, Worcester County, Mass., June 19, 1812; moved with his parents to Marietta and thence to Athens County, Ohio, in 1817; attended the common schools; educated himself at night as a civil engineer; county surveyor 1836-1846; auditor for Athens County 1846-1860; collector of internal revenue for the Marietta-Athens district of Ohio 1862-1866; organized the First National Bank of Athens in 1863 and was connected therewith as president and director until about 1895; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; engaged in railroad enterprises in Athens, Athens County, Ohio; trustee of Ohio University at Athens; died in Athens April 4, 1900; interment in the West Union Street Cemetery.

**MOORE, Ely**, a Representative from New York; born near Belvidere, Warren County, N. J., July 4, 1798; attended the public schools; moved to New York City; studied medicine, but did not engage in extensive practice; became a printer and subsequently became editor of the National Trades Union, a labor paper in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); political editor of the New York Evening Post in 1838 and 1839; president of the board of trade and surveyor of the port of New York City 1839-1845; appointed by President Polk United States marshal for the southern

district of New York in 1845; became owner and editor of the Warren Journal of Belvidere, N. J.; declined the appointment as minister to England, and was tendered the appointment of Governor of the Territory of Kansas in 1852, but declined; appointed agent for the Miami and other tribes of Indians in Kansas in 1853; appointed register of the United States land office in Lecompton, Kans., in 1853 and served until 1860; died in Lecompton, Douglas County, Kans., January 27, 1861; interment on his farm near Lecompton.

**MOORE, Gabriel**, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Stokes County, N. C., in 1785; pursued an academic course and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; member of the Territorial house of representatives and served as speaker in 1817; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1819; member of the State senate in 1821 and served as president; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1829); Governor of Alabama 1829-1831; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; moved to Caddo, Tex., in 1843, where he died June 9, 1845.

**MOORE, Heman Allen**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Plainfield, Washington County, Vt., August 27, 1809; pursued an academic course; studied law in Rochester, N. Y., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Columbus, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Columbus, Ohio, April 3, 1844; interment in the Old Cemetery; reinterment in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**MOORE, Henry D.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Goshen, Orange County, N. Y., April 13, 1817; moved with his parents to New York City in 1828; attended the public schools; engaged in the tailoring business; moved to Philadelphia and engaged in the mahogany and marble business; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for reelection in 1852; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of Philadelphia in 1856; elected State treasurer during Governor Curtin's administration and served two terms; collector of the port of Philadelphia, Pa., in 1869 and 1870; resigned; traveled in Europe 1870-1877; superintendent of the silver mines known as "Daisy" at Leadville, Colo., from 1885 until his death there on August 11, 1887; interment in the Monument Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**MOORE, Horace Ladd**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Mantua, Portage County, Ohio, February 25, 1837; attended the common schools and the Western Reserve Eclectic Institute, Hiram, Ohio; moved to Lawrence, Douglas County, Kans., in 1858; studied law and one month after his admission to the bar enlisted in the Union Army in the Second Regiment Kansas Volunteer Infantry on May 14, 1861, and served continuously until June 30, 1865, when he was mustered out of the service as lieutenant colonel of the Fourth Regiment Arkansas Volunteer Cavalry; as major of the Eighteenth and colonel of the Nineteenth Regiments of Kansas Cavalry served against the Indians on the Plains in 1867 and 1868; engaged in the practice of law and later, from 1886 to 1892, engaged in the wholesale grocery business in Trinidad, Colo.; treasurer of Douglas County, Kans., in 1886 and 1887; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Edward H. Funston to

the Fifty-third Congress, and served from August 2, 1894, until March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; vice president of a national bank in Lawrence, Kans., until his death on May 1, 1914; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**MOORE, Jesse Hale**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Lebanon, St. Clair County, Ill., April 22, 1817; was graduated from McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., in 1842; taught school in Nashville, Ill., 1842-1844; and at Georgetown, Ill., 1844-1848; studied for the ministry, and was ordained a Methodist minister in 1849; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; colonel of the One hundred and fifteenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry September 13, 1862; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers May 15, 1865, "for meritorious services"; honorably mustered out June 11, 1865; presiding elder of the Decatur district of the Illinois conference in 1868 and resided in Decatur, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; United States pension agent, Springfield, Ill., 1873-1877; pastor of Mechanicsburg (Ill.) Methodist Church; appointed by President Arthur United States consul at Callao, Peru, October 27, 1881, and served until his death there on July 11, 1883; interment in Callao, Peru; reinterment in Greenwood Cemetery, Decatur, Macon County, Ill.

**MOORE, John**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Berkeley County, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1788; pursued an academic course; moved to Franklin, La.; member of the State house of representatives 1825-1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Rice Garland; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from December 17, 1840, to March 3, 1843; moved to New Iberia, La.; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; delegate to the State secession convention in 1861; died in Franklin, La., June 17, 1867; interment on his estate, "The Shadows," near New Iberia, Iberia Parish, La.

**MOORE, John William**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Morgantown, Butler County, Ky., June 9, 1877; attended the public schools, and completed a commercial course at Bryant and Stratton College at Louisville in 1897; became a clerk with the Morgantown Deposit Bank in 1898; engaged in the timber business 1899-1919; cashier for the Morgantown Deposit Bank 1920-1925; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert Y. Thomas, Jr., and served from November 3, 1925, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MOORE, John Matthew**, a Representative from Texas; born in Richmond, Fort Bend County, Tex., November 18, 1862; attended the common schools and the Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Station, Tex.; engaged in mercantile pursuits, banking, stock raising, and farming; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1898; declined to be a candidate for renomination; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at St. Louis in 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John M. Pinckney; reelected to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from June 6, 1905, to March 3, 1913; was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed agricultural pursuits and stock raising, and is a resident of Richmond, Fort Bend County, Tex.

**MOORE, Joseph Hampton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Woodbury, Gloucester County, N. J., March 8, 1864; attended the common schools; studied law; a reporter in the courts and on the Public Ledger in Philadelphia 1881-1894; chief clerk to the city treasurer of Philadelphia 1894-1897; secretary to the mayor in 1900; president of the Allied Republican Clubs of Philadelphia 1900-1906; city treasurer 1901-1903; appointed by President Roosevelt the first Chief of the Bureau of Manufactures, Department of Commerce and Labor, in January, 1905, and resigned after six months' service to become president of a Philadelphia trust company; made president of the Atlantic Deepwater Waterways Association in 1907, in which capacity he is still serving; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George A. Castor; reelected to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from November 6, 1908, to January 4, 1920, when he resigned to become mayor; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920 which nominated Harding and Coolidge; mayor of Philadelphia, Pa., 1920-1923; appointed by the State Department a delegate to the International Navigation Congress at Cairo, Egypt, in 1923; is a resident of Philadelphia.

**MOORE, Laban Theodore**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Wayne County, Va. (now West Virginia), near Louisa, Ky., January 13, 1829; attended Marshall Academy in Virginia and was graduated from Marietta College in Ohio; attended Transylvania Law College at Lexington, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Louisa, Ky.; unsuccessful candidate for election 1857 to the State house of representatives; elected as a National American to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; during the Civil War raised and enlisted the Fourteenth Regiment Kentucky Volunteer Infantry, of which he was elected colonel November 19, 1861, and resigned January 1, 1862; moved to Catlettsburg, where he resumed the practice of law; became a Democrat after the war; member of the State senate in 1881; member of the State constitutional convention in 1890 and 1891; died in Catlettsburg, Boyd County, Ky., November 9, 1892; interment in Ashland Cemetery, Ashland, Ky.

**MOORE, Littleton Wilde**, a Representative from Texas; born in Marion County, Ala., March 25, 1835; moved with his parents to Mississippi in 1836; was graduated from the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1855; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1857; moved to Texas in 1857 and commenced practice in Bastrop; served as captain in the Confederate Army throughout the Civil War; elected to the State constitutional convention in 1875; district judge 1876-1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1893); resumed the practice of his profession; appointed judge of the twenty-second judicial district in 1901, and served until his death in Lagrange, Fayette County, Tex., October 29, 1911; interment in the City Cemetery.

**MOORE, Nicholas Ruxton**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Baltimore Town, Baltimore County, Md., July 21, 1756; attended the common schools; member of Gist's Baltimore Independent Cadets, the first military company organized in Maryland for the Revolution; served throughout the greater part of the Revolutionary War, attaining the rank of captain; took an active part in the suppression of the Whisky Insurrection in 1794; member of the State house of delegates in 1801 and 1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4,



1803-March 3, 1811); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twelfth Congress; appointed lieutenant colonel commandant of the sixth regimental cavalry district of Maryland on February 20, 1812; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation in 1815 before the convening of the Fourteenth Congress; died in Baltimore, Md., October 7, 1816; interment in a private cemetery near Ruxton, Baltimore County, Md.

**MOORE, Orron Cheney**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in New Hampton, Belknap County, N. H., August 10, 1839; attended the public schools; learned the trade of printer and became a journalist; member of the State house of representatives in 1863, 1864, 1875, 1876, and 1878; established the Nashua Daily Telegraph in 1869; member of the State tax commission in 1878; served in the State senate 1879-1881; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1887; chairman of the State railroad commission 1884-1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed his business pursuits as editor and publisher; died in Nashua, Hillsborough County, N. H., May 12, 1893; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**MOORE, Oscar Fitzallen**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lagrange, Jefferson County, Ohio, January 27, 1817; attended the public schools and Wellsburg Academy, and was graduated from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Portsmouth, Ohio, in 1839; member of the State house of representatives in 1850 and 1851; member of the State senate in 1852 and 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; served as lieutenant colonel and later as colonel of the Thirty-third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; resumed the practice of his profession in Portsmouth, Ohio; died at Waverly, Ohio, June 24, 1885; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery, Portsmouth, Ohio.

**MOORE, Robert** (grandfather of Michael Daniel Harter), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born on a farm near Washington, Washington County, Pa., March 30, 1778; pursued an academic course; attended Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Beaver, Beaver County, Pa.; treasurer of Beaver County 1805-1811; served in the Pennsylvania State Militia in the War of 1812; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1830 and 1831; died in Beaver, Pa., January 14, 1831; interment in Beaver Cemetery.

**MOORE, Robert Lee**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Scarboro, Screven County, Ga., November 27, 1867; attended the common schools, Scarboro Academy, Georgia Military College, Milledgeville, Ga., and Moore's Business University, Atlanta, Ga.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1890, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Statesboro, Ga., the same year; mayor of Statesboro in 1906 and 1907; solicitor general of the middle judicial circuit 1913-1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Statesboro, Ga.

**MOORE, Robert Walton**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fairfax, Fairfax County, Va., February 6, 1859; attended the Episcopal High School near Alexandria, Va., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced in Virginia and Washington, D. C.; member of the Virginia State Senate 1887-1890; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; member of the State constitutional convention in 1901 and 1902; president of the Virginia State Bar Association in 1911; member of the board of visitors to William and Mary College and the University of Virginia; from 1907 until the World War was special counsel for carriers of the South in cases before the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Commerce Court, and the United States Supreme Court; assistant general counsel of the United States Railroad Administration in 1918 and 1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles C. Carlin; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from May 27, 1919, to March 3, 1927; appointed a member of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution on December 7, 1922, in which capacity he is now serving. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MOORE, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Deerfield (now Deerfield Street), Cumberland County, N. J., February 8, 1774; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1791; instructor in the university 1792-1794; studied medicine and practiced in Dublin, Bucks County, Pa., and later at Greenwich, N. J.; spent several years in trading to the East Indies; returned to Bucks County, Pa., and in 1808 purchased and operated grist and oil mills at Bridge Point (now Edison) near Doylestown; later erected and operated a saw mill and woolen factory; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel D. Ingham; reelected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from October 13, 1818, until his resignation May 20, 1822; appointed by President Monroe Director of the United States Mint on July 15, 1824, and served until 1835; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; interested in the mining and marketing of coal and served as president of the Hazleton Coal Co. until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., February 18, 1861; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**MOORE, Samuel McDowell** (son of Andrew Moore), a Representative from Virginia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 9, 1796; attended the public schools and Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., where he settled after leaving college; member of the State house of delegates 1825-1833; member of the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; again a member of the house of delegates in 1836 and 1837; served in the State senate 1845-1847; delegate to the secession convention in 1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Lexington, Rockbridge County, Va., September 17, 1875; interment in Lexington Cemetery.

**MOORE, Sydenham**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Rutherford County, Tenn., May 25, 1817; pursued classical studies; attended the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa 1833-1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greensboro, Ala.; judge of Greene County court 1840-1846 and 1848-1850; judge of the circuit court in

1857; served in the war with Mexico as captain in Colonel Coffey's regiment of Alabama Infantry from June, 1846, to June, 1847; elected brigadier general of Alabama Militia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; during the Civil War served as colonel of the Eleventh Alabama Regiment in the Confederate Army; died in Richmond, Va., from wounds received in the Battle of Seven Pines, Virginia, May 31, 1862; interment in the City Cemetery, Greensboro, Hale County, Ala.

**MOORE, Thomas**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Spartanburg District, S. C., in 1759; served in the Revolutionary War, taking part in the Battle of Cowpens at the age of sixteen; brigadier general in the War of 1812; engaged in planting; was one of the founders of the first high school in Spartanburg District; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1813); elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); resumed agricultural pursuits; died near Moores Station, Spartanburg County, S. C., July 11, 1822; interment in Moore's Burying Ground.

**MOORE, Thomas Love**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Charles Town, Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia); pursued an academic course; studied law and practiced; elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George F. Strother; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1823; resumed the practice of law at Warrenton, Va.; made the principal speech upon the visit of General Lafayette to Warrenton on August 23, 1825, ex-President Monroe being among those present; died in Warrenton, Fauquier County, Va., in 1862; interment in Warrenton Cemetery.

**MOORE, Thomas Patrick**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Charlotte County, Va., in 1797; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky.; attended Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; served in the War of 1812; captain in the Twelfth Virginia Infantry March 12, 1812; major Eighteenth Infantry September 20, 1813; honorably discharged June 15, 1815; member of the State house of representatives in 1819 and 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); appointed by President Jackson minister plenipotentiary to the United States of Colombia March 13, 1829, and served until April 16, 1833; returned to Kentucky; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-third Congress, but the election was contested by Robert P. Letcher and the House declared a new election necessary; appointed lieutenant colonel of the Third United States Dragoons in the war with Mexico, and served from March 3, 1847, to July 31, 1848; delegate to the Kentucky constitutional convention in 1849 and 1850; died in Harrodsburg, Ky., July 21, 1853.

**MOORE, William**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., December 25, 1810; attended private schools for a short time; engaged in mercantile pursuits and later in ironworks; moved to New Jersey in 1845, settled in Weymouth, and engaged in the iron business; also became interested in the building and sailing of vessels and the development of banks and other financial institutions; judge of the court of common pleas for Atlantic County 1855-1865; was one of the founders of the Republican Party and a delegate to the Republican National Convention held at Philadelphia in 1856; elected as a Republican to the

Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); served in the State senate 1872-1875; died at Mays Landing, N. J., April 20, 1878; interment in Union Cemetery.

**MOORE, William Robert**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Huntsville, Ala., March 28, 1830; moved with his mother to Beech Grove, Tenn., while an infant, and when six years old the family settled in Fosterville, Rutherford County; attended the district schools; at the age of fifteen became a clerk in a dry-goods store in Beech Grove and later in Nashville, Tenn.; engaged in the wholesale dry-goods business in New York City as a salesman 1856-1859; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1859 and organized a large wholesale dry-goods store; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); declined to accept a renomination for the Forty-eighth Congress in 1882; resumed his business activities; declined the Republican nomination for Governor of Tennessee in 1890; died in Memphis, Tenn., June 12, 1909; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**MOORE, William Sutton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Amity, in Amwell Township, Washington County, Pa., November 18, 1822; attended the rural schools, and was graduated from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848 and commenced practice in Washington, Pa.; prothonotary of Washington County in 1854; engaged in the newspaper business in 1857; treasurer of Washington County 1863-1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; retired from active business pursuits; died in Washington, Pa., December 30, 1877; interment in Washington Cemetery.

**MOORES, Merrill**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Indianapolis, Ind., April 21, 1856; attended the public schools, Butler University, Indianapolis, Ind., and Willamette University, Salem, Oreg.; was graduated from Yale University in 1878 and from the Central Law School of Indiana (now Indiana Law School) at Indianapolis in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and commenced practice at Indianapolis, Ind.; chairman of the Republican county committee 1892-1896; assistant attorney general of Indiana 1894-1903; president of the Indiana State Bar Association in 1908, and president of the Indianapolis Bar Association in the same year; Indiana commissioner of the National Conference on Uniform State Laws 1909-1925; member of the executive council of the Interparliamentary Union in 1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law and is a resident of Indianapolis, Ind.

**MOORHEAD, James Kennedy**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Halifax, Dauphin County, Pa., September 7, 1806; attended the common schools; served an apprenticeship at the tanner's trade, after which he became a canal contractor; superintendent and supervisor on the Juniata Canal in 1828; projected and established the first passenger packet line on the Pennsylvania Canal in 1835; appointed adjutant general of Pennsylvania in 1838; constructed the Monongahela Navigation Canal and was president of the company twenty-one years; president of the Atlantic & Ohio Telegraph Co., which later became the Western Union Telegraph Co.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1869); declined to be a candidate

for renomination in 1868; resumed business activities; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1880; president of the Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh from 1877 until his death; member of the board of trustees of Allegheny Cemetery; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., March 6, 1884; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**MOREHEAD, Charles Slaughter**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Bardstown, Nelson County, Ky., July 7, 1802; attended the public schools and Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Christian County, Ky.; was also a planter, having plantations in Mississippi and Louisiana; member of the State house of representatives in 1828 and 1829; moved to Frankfort, Ky.; attorney general of Kentucky 1830-1835; again a member of the State house of representatives 1838-1842 and 1844, and served as speaker in 1841, 1842, and 1844; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of law and the management of his plantations; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1853; elected governor on the American Party ticket and served from 1855 to 1859; moved to Louisville in 1859 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; arrested by the Federal authorities on the charge of disloyalty in September, 1861, and confined in Fort Lafayette, New York Harbor, until January, 1862; traveled in Europe until the close of the war, when he settled in Greenville, Miss.; died on one of his plantations near Greenville, Miss., December 21, 1868; interment in Frankfort Cemetery, Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky.

**MOREHEAD, James Turner**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Shepherdsville, Bullitt County, Ky., May 24, 1797; attended school at Russellville, Ky., and Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Bowling Green, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1830; elected Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1831, and served from 1832 until the death of Governor Breathitt, on February 21, 1834, when he became governor and served until 1836; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1837; president of the State board of Internal Improvements 1838-1841; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1847; continued the practice of his profession in Covington, Kenton County, Ky., until his death in that city on December 28, 1854; interment in the State lot of the Frankfort Cemetery, Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky.

**MOREHEAD, James Turner**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rockingham County, N. C., January 11, 1799; attended the common schools; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greensboro, N. C.; commissioner of Greensboro 1832, 1834, and 1835; member of the State senate in 1835, 1836, 1838, 1840, and 1842; trustee of the University of North Carolina 1836-1868; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of his profession; also engaged in agricultural pursuits and operated an iron works; died in Greensboro, Guilford County, N. C., May 5, 1875; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**MOREHEAD, John Henry**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Columbia, Lucas County, Iowa, December 3, 1861; attended the public schools of his native city and a business college in Shenandoah, Iowa; moved to Nebraska in 1884 and settled in Richardson County; taught in a country school; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits at Barada, Nebr.; moved to Falls City, Nebr., in 1895; treasurer of Richardson County 1896-1899; mayor of Falls City in 1900; engaged in banking in 1901; member of the State senate 1910-1912 and served as president pro tempore; upon the death of the Lieutenant governor he succeeded to that office, as provided by the State constitution; Governor of Nebraska 1912-1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MOREHEAD, John Motley**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Charlotte, Mecklenburg County, N. C., July 20, 1866; attended the public schools and the Bingham Military School of North Carolina at Mebane; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1886; also completed a business course in Bryant and Stratton College, Baltimore, Md.; collecting teller of the Charlotte National Bank, of Charlotte, N. C.; buyer and dealer in leaf tobacco at Durham, N. C.; interested in manufacturing and agricultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1910; chairman of the Republican State committee 1910-1916; member of the Republican National Committee from 1916 until 1922, when he resigned; became extensively engaged in the manufacture of woolen goods and other commodities; discontinued active business pursuits and lived in retirement until his death in Charlotte, N. C., December 13, 1923; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**MOREY, Frank**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Boston, Mass., July 11, 1840; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1857; studied law; entered the Union Army in 1861 in the Thirty-third Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the Civil War, principally on staff duty, with the rank of captain; settled in Louisiana in 1866 and engaged in cotton planting and the insurance business; member of the State house of representatives in 1868 and 1869; appointed a commissioner to revise the statutes and codes of the State; commissioner to the Vienna Exposition in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, to June 8, 1876, when he was succeeded by William B. Spencer, who contested the election; moved to Washington, D. C., and died there September 22, 1889; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**MOREY, Henry Lee**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Milford Township, near Collinsville, Butler County, Ohio, April 8, 1841; attended the common schools and Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; served in the Civil War, and was successively promoted to second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain; was graduated from the Indianapolis Law School in 1867; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Hamilton, Ohio; city solicitor of Hamilton 1871-1875; prosecuting attorney of Butler County, Ohio, in 1873; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, to June 20, 1884, when he was succeeded by James E. Campbell,

who contested the election; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Hamilton, Butler County, Ohio, December 29, 1902; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**MORGAN, Charles Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cuba, Allegany County, N. Y., July 5, 1842; moved to Wisconsin in 1845 with his parents, who settled in Pewaukee; attended the common schools and the Fond du Lac (Wis.) High School; during the Civil War served in the Union Army four years and three months as a private, noncommissioned officer, second and first lieutenant, and captain in the First Regiment and Twenty-first Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; was graduated from the Albany (N. Y.) Law School; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Lamar, Barton County, Mo., in 1868; prosecuting attorney of Barton County, Mo., four years; member of the Missouri House of Representatives 1872-1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; served in the war with Spain as lieutenant colonel of the Fifth Missouri Volunteer Infantry; moved to Joplin, Mo., in 1907 and engaged in mining; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; died in Joplin, Jasper County, Mo., January 4, 1912; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**MORGAN, Christopher** (brother of Edwin Barbour Morgan and nephew of Noyes Barber), a Representative from New York; born in Aurora, N. Y., June 4, 1808; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Aurora, Cayuga County, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; moved to Auburn, N. Y., in 1843 and continued the practice of law; secretary of state of New York 1847-1851; superintendent of the New York public schools 1848-1852; mayor of Auburn in 1860 and 1862; trustee of the State lunatic asylum in Utica, N. Y.; died in Auburn, N. Y., April 3, 1877; interment in Fort Hill Cemetery.

**MORGAN, Daniel**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Junction, Hunterdon County, N. J., in 1736; moved to Charles Town, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1754; served with the Colonial forces during the French and Indian War; during the Revolution commissioned captain of a company of Virginia riflemen in July, 1775; was taken prisoner at Quebec December 31, 1775; became colonel of the Eleventh Virginia Regiment November 12, 1776 (designated the Seventh Virginia Regiment September 14, 1778); brigadier general in the Continental Army October 30, 1780; given thanks of Congress and a gold medal (resolution of March 9, 1781) "for fortitude and good conduct of himself and officers and men under his command in the action at the Cowpens, S. C., January 17, 1781"; at the close of the war retired to his estate, known as "Saratoga," near Winchester, Va.; commanded the

Virginia Militia ordered out by President Washington in 1794 to suppress the Whisky Insurrection in Pennsylvania; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for election to the Fourth Congress; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); declined to be a candidate for reelection on account of ill health; died in Winchester, Frederick County, Va., July 6, 1802; interment in Mount Hebron Cemetery.

**MORGAN, Dick Thompson**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born at Prairie Creek, Vigo County, Ind., December 6, 1853; attended the country schools and the Prairie Creek High School; was graduated from Union Christian College, Merom, Ind., in 1870, and later was professor of mathematics in that college; was graduated from the Central Law School, Indianapolis, Ind., in 1880; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Terre Haute, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1880 and 1881; appointed register of the United States land office at Woodward, Okla., by President Roosevelt in 1904, and served until May 1, 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 3, 1909, until his death in Danville, Ill., July 4, 1920; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Oklahoma City, Okla.

**MORGAN, Edwin Barbour** (brother of Christopher Morgan and nephew of Noyes Barber), a Representative from New York; born in Aurora, Cayuga County, N. Y., May 2, 1806; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking in Aurora; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; one of the founders and the first president of the Wells-Fargo Express Co. and a director of the American Express Co. up to the time of his death; trustee of Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., 1865-1874; charter trustee of Wells College, Aurora, N. Y., 1868-1881, and president of the board 1878-1881; trustee of Auburn Theological Seminary 1870-1881; died in Aurora, N. Y., October 13, 1881; interment in Oak Glen Cemetery.

**MORGAN, Edwin Dennison** (cousin of Morgan Gardner Bulkeley), a Senator from New York; born in Washington, Mass., February 8, 1811; moved with his parents to Windsor County, Conn., in 1822; attended the public schools and Bacon Academy, Colchester, Conn.; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1828 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the City Council of Hartford in 1832; moved to New York City in 1836 and engaged in the wholesale grocery business; alderman of New York City in 1849; member of the State senate 1850-1855; State commissioner of immigration 1855-1858; vice president of the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856, and delegate to the convention at Chicago in 1860; chairman of the Republican National Committee 1856-1864; Governor of New York 1869-1862; chairman of the Union congressional committee in 1864; during the Civil War served as major general of Volunteers in the Union Army from September 28, 1861, to January 1, 1863, serving as commander of the Department of New York; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, in 1869; chairman of the Republican National Committee in 1872; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1875; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1876; declined the office of Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Arthur in 1881; died in New York City February 14, 1883; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Hartford, Conn.

**MORGAN, George Washington**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington, Pa., September 20, 1820; attended Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Washington, Pa., until 1836; enlisted in a company commanded by his brother and assisted Texas in gaining her independence; attained the rank of captain; returned to the United States; was a cadet in the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1841-1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1843; served in the Mexican War; commissioned colonel of the Second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry June 23, 1846, and colonel of the Fifteenth Regiment United States Infantry April 9, 1847; brevetted brigadier general August 20, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious conduct at the Battles of Contreras and Churubusco, Mexico"; honorably discharged August 7, 1848; appointed consul at Marseille, France, in 1855; appointed minister resident at Lisbon, Portugal, in 1858; served in the Civil War; commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers November 12, 1861, and had command of the Seventh Division of the Army of the Ohio; was with General Sherman at Vicksburg; assigned to the Thirteenth Army Corps; was in command at the taking of Fort Hindman, Ark.; resigned June 8, 1863, on account of ill health; unsuccessful candidate for election as Governor of Ohio in 1865; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fortieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1867, until June 3, 1868, when he was succeeded by Columbus Delano, who contested the election; elected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; died at Fortress Monroe, Va., July 26, 1893; interment in Mount View Cemetery, Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio.

**MORGAN, James**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Amboy, N. J., December 29, 1756; attended the public schools; served as an officer in the New Jersey Line during the Revolutionary War; representative in the general assembly in Philadelphia, Pa., 1794-1799; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); engaged in Agricultural pursuits; became major general of militia; died in South Amboy, Middlesex County, N. J., November 11, 1822; interment in the Morgan private cemetery, Morgan, N. J.

**MORGAN, James Bright**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Fayetteville, Lincoln County, Tenn., March 14, 1833; moved with his parents to De Soto County, Miss., in 1840 and settled in Hernando; received an academic education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857 and commenced practice in Hernando, Miss.; elected probate judge of De Soto County and served from 1857 until 1861, when he resigned; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private; was promoted to the rank of captain, and in the organization of the Twenty-ninth Mississippi Infantry was elected a major; later became lieutenant colonel and colonel, and served until the close of the war; resumed the practice of law; again elected probate judge of De Soto County; member of the State senate 1876-1878; delegate to all State conventions 1876-1890; chancellor of the third chancery district 1878-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law; died near Horn Lake, Miss., June 18, 1892; interment in the Baptist Cemetery, Hernando, Miss.

**MORGAN, John Jordan** (father-in-law of John Adams Dix), a Representative from New York; born in Queens County, N. Y., in 1770; attended the public schools; member

of the State assembly in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); elected to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Cornelius W. Lawrence, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; again a member of the State assembly in 1836 and 1840; died in Port Chester, Westchester County, N. Y., July 29, 1849; interment in Trinity Churchyard, New York City, N. Y.

**MORGAN, John Tyler**, a Senator from Alabama; born in Athens, McMinn County, Tenn., June 20, 1824; moved with his parents to Alabama in 1833 and settled in Calhoun County; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Talladega, Ala.; moved to Dallas County, Ala., in 1855 and resumed the practice of law in Selma and Cahaba; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckenridge and Lane in 1860; delegate from Dallas County in the State convention of 1861 which passed the ordinance of secession; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private in Company I, Cahaba Rifles, in May, 1861, and when that company was assigned to the Fifth Alabama Regiment, under Col. Robert E. Rhodes, was elected major and later lieutenant colonel of that regiment; commissioned in 1862 as colonel and raised the Fifty-first Alabama Cavalry; appointed brigadier general in 1863 and assigned to a brigade in Virginia, but resigned to join his regiment, whose colonel had been killed in battle; appointed brigadier general and assigned to an Alabama brigade, which included his regiment; after the war resumed the practice of law in Selma, Ala.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1876; reelected in 1882, 1888, 1894, 1900, and 1906, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 11, 1907; interment in Live Oak Cemetery, Selma, Dallas County, Ala.

**MORGAN, Lewis Lovering**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Mandeville, St. Tammany Parish, La., March 2, 1876; attended the public schools and St. Eugene's College, St. Tammany Parish, La.; was graduated from the law department of Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1899; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Covington, La., in 1902; member of the State house of representatives in 1908; resigned to become district attorney, and served from 1908 to 1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; delegate to Democratic State conventions in 1912, 1916, 1920, and 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert C. Wickliffe; reelected to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from November 5, 1912, to March 4, 1917; was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed the practice of law in New Orleans and Covington, and is a resident of Covington, La.

**MORGAN, Stephen**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jackson County, Ohio, January 25, 1854; attended the common schools, Central College, Worthington, Ohio, and the Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio; taught in the public schools of Jackson County for a number of years; school examiner for nine years and principal of Oak Hill Academy for fifteen years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; moved to Columbus, Ohio, and retired from public life; died at Magnetic Springs, Union County, Ohio, February 9, 1928; interment in Horeb Cemetery, near Oak Hill, Jackson County, Ohio.

**MORGAN, William Mitchell**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Newark, Licking County, Ohio, August 1, 1870; attended the public schools; studied literature and sciences; engaged in agricultural, mercantile, and manufacturing pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MORGAN, William Stephen**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Monongalia County, Va. (now West Virginia), September 7, 1801; attended the public schools and was reared on a farm; engaged in agricultural pursuits at White Day, Va.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1838; employed as a clerk in the House of Representatives in 1840; transferred as a clerk to the legislature of Virginia; member of the State house of delegates 1841-1844; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; appointed a clerk in the Treasury Department and served from August 3, 1845, until June 30, 1861; died in 1876.

**MORIN, John Mary**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 18, 1868; moved with his parents to Pittsburgh, Pa.; attended the common schools; began work in a glass factory in 1882; employed in steel mills until 1885; moved to Missoula, Mont., in 1889 and engaged in mercantile pursuits, during which time he took a night course at Huskins' Business College at Missoula and was graduated in 1892; returned to Pittsburgh, Allegheny County, Pa.; engaged in the hotel business; a director of the Washington Trust Co. since 1910; member of the Pittsburgh Common Council 1904-1906; delegate to the Republican State conventions 1905-1912; director of public safety in Pittsburgh 1909-1913; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MORPHIS, Joseph Lewis**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Pochontas, McNairy County, Tenn., April 17, 1831; pursued elementary studies; engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives in 1859; entered the Confederate Army as captain in August, 1861, and served until the close of the Civil War; moved with his family to Pontotoc, Miss., in 1863; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; member of the State house of representatives 1866-1868; upon the readmission of the State of Mississippi to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from February 23, 1870, to March 3, 1873; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; appointed by President Hayes United States marshal of the northern district of Mississippi, and served from 1877 to 1885; licensed as an Indian trader on the Osage Reservation in 1890 and engaged in that occupation until 1901; discontinued active pursuits and lived in retirement until his death in Cleveland, Pawnee County, Okla., July 29, 1913; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**MORRELL, Daniel Johnson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in North Berwick, York County, Me., August 8, 1821; attended the public schools; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1836; entered a countingroom as clerk and afterwards engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Johnstown, Pa., in 1855 and became general manager of the Cambria Iron Co.; also served as president of the local gas and water com-

pany 1860-1884 and president of the First National Bank of Johnstown 1863-1884; president of the city council many years; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; commissioner to the Paris Exposition of 1878; again engaged in banking; died in Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa., August 20, 1885; interment in Grandview Cemetery.

**MORRELL, Edward de Veaux**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Newport, R. I., August 7, 1838; attended private schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1886; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; member of the Select Council of Philadelphia 1861-1864; active in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; colonel of the Third Regiment; afterwards commissioned brigadier general and commanded the First Brigade; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alfred C. Harmer; reelected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from November 6, 1900, to March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; built several macadamized roads at his own expense; established the first telephone line north of Frankford, Pa., and built an electric-light plant in that section; member of the Board of Education of Philadelphia 1912-1916; a resident of Torresdale, Philadelphia, Pa.; went to Colorado Springs, Colo., for his health, and died there September 1, 1917; interment in the family crypt at Eden Hall, Torresdale, Philadelphia, Pa.

**MORRILL, Anson Peaslee** (brother of Lot Myrick Morrill), a Representative from Maine; born in Belgrade, Me., June 10, 1803; attended the district schools; appointed postmaster at Dearborn, Kennebec County, Me., and served from November 1, 1825, to June 3, 1841; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1824; moved to Madison, and thence to Readfield, Me., in 1844, where he took charge of a wool mill, which he ultimately purchased; member of the State house of representatives in 1833; sheriff of Somerset County in 1839; land agent 1850-1853; there being no choice in the popular election, he was appointed by the legislature the first Republican Governor of Maine in 1855; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed his manufacturing pursuits; moved to Augusta, Me., in 1879; member of the State house of representatives in 1880; president of the Maine Central Railroad 1871-1887; died in Augusta, Me., July 4, 1887; interment in Forest Grove Cemetery.

**MORRILL, David Lawrence**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Epping, N. H., June 10, 1772; taught by his grandfather and later attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied medicine and engaged in practice in Epsom, N. H., 1798-1800; studied theology; was ordained pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Goffstown in 1802 and served until 1811; resumed the practice of medicine in 1807 and continued until 1830; member of the State house of representatives 1808-1817, and served as speaker in 1816; elected as an Adams Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 8, 1823; was not a candidate for renomination; member and president of the State senate in 1823 and 1824; Governor of New Hampshire 1824-1827; moved to Concord in 1831; edited the New Hampshire Observer 1831-1833; died in Concord, N. H., January 28, 1849; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**MORRILL, Edmund Needham**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Westbrook, Cumberland County, Me., February 12, 1834; attended school in his native town, and was graduated from Westbrook Seminary in 1855; superintendent of the Westbrook schools in 1856 and 1857; moved to Kansas in 1857 and settled in Brown County, where he erected a sawmill; member of the Territorial legislature in 1857 and 1858; enlisted on October 5, 1861, in the Union Army during the Civil War and served in the Seventh Regiment Kansas Volunteer Cavalry; promoted to sergeant October 10, 1861; appointed captain and commissary of subsistence in August, 1862; mustered out as major in October, 1865; clerk of the district court of Brown County, Kans., 1866-1870; county clerk 1866-1873; founded the Morrill & Jones Bank, the first bank in Brown County, in 1871, and was its president from 1887 until his death; president of the First National Bank of Leavenworth, Kans., for seven years; member of the State senate 1872-1874 and 1876-1880, and served as president pro tempore in 1877; founded the Morrill Free Public Library at Hiawatha, Kans., in 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed banking; founded the Hiawatha Academy, Hiawatha, Kans., in 1889; local manager of the soldiers' home at Leavenworth, Kans., in 1890; Governor of Kansas 1895-1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection as governor; died in San Antonio, Tex., March 14, 1900; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Hiawatha, Brown County, Kans.

**MORRILL, Justin Smith**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Strafford, Orange County, Vt., April 14, 1810; attended the common schools and Theford and Randolph Academies; a merchant's clerk in Strafford 1825-1828 and in Portland, Me., 1828-1831; merchant in Strafford 1831-1848; engaged in agriculture and horticulture 1848-1865; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1867), when he became Senator; author of the tariff act of 1861 and of the land-grant bill, which passed both Houses of Congress and was vetoed by President Buchanan, but which became a law in 1862; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate in 1866; reelected in 1872, 1878, 1884, 1890, and again in 1896, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death; his service in the House and Senate combined covered a period of forty-three years nine months and twenty-four days, being the record for the longest continuous service in the Congress of the United States; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution 1883-1898; trustee of the University of Vermont 1865-1898; died in Washington, D. C., December 28, 1898; interment in the City Cemetery, Strafford, Vt.

**MORRILL, Lot Myrick** (brother of Anson Peaslee Morrill), a Senator from Maine; born in Belgrade, Me., May 3, 1813; attended the district schools and Waterville (now Colby) College, Maine; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Readfield; moved to Augusta in 1841; member of the State senate in 1854 and 1856 and presided over the senate the last year; Governor of Maine 1858-1860; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hannibal Hamlin; reelected in 1863, and served from January 17, 1861, to March 3, 1869; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; resumed the practice of law in Augusta; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Pitt Fessenden; reelected in 1871, and served from October 30, 1869, until

his resignation on July 7, 1876; Secretary of the Treasury of the United States in the Cabinets of Presidents Grant and Hayes, and served from July 7, 1876, to March 8, 1877; appointed by President Hayes collector of customs in Portland, Me., March 13, 1877; died in Augusta, Me., January 10, 1883; interment in Forest Grove Cemetery.

**MORRILL, Samuel Plummer**, a Representative from Maine; born in Chesterville, Franklin County, Me., February 11, 1816; attended the common schools and Farmington Academy, Farmington, Me.; studied theology, was ordained a minister, and held pastorates in Farmington 1848-1853; elected in 1857 for five years register of deeds for Franklin County and reelected to the same office in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed his ministerial duties in East Dixfield 1877-1879; moved to Vienna in 1885; retired from the ministry in 1886; died in Chesterville, Franklin County, Me., August 4, 1892; interment in Chesterville Hill Cemetery.

**MORRIS, Cadwalader**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia February 19, 1741; attended the rural school; engaged in commercial pursuits and in the management of his estate; resided for a time in the West Indies; during the Revolutionary War was a member of the Philadelphia Troop of Light Horse; assisted in the establishment and served as an inspector of the Bank of Pennsylvania in 1780; one of the founders and a director of the Bank of North America in 1781; Member of the Continental Congress in 1783 and 1784; was elected for another term, but declined; after the war operated an iron furnace in Birdsborough, Pa., but subsequently engaged in mercantile pursuits in Philadelphia; member of the Democratic Society of Philadelphia organized to show sympathy with the French Revolution; died in Philadelphia January 25, 1795.

**MORRIS, Calvary**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Charleston, Kanawha County, Va. (now West Virginia), January 15, 1798; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio in 1819 and settled in Athens; sheriff of Athens County 1823-1827; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1829; member of the State senate 1829-1835; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; engaged in wool growing; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1847; engaged in mercantile pursuits; returned to Athens, and in 1854 was elected probate judge of Athens County; died in Athens, Ohio, October 13, 1871; interment in Athens Cemetery.

**MORRIS, Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Fayette, Seneca County, N. Y., January 4, 1812; attended the public schools and the Canandaigua Academy in Ontario County, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Penn Yan, Yates County, N. Y.; district attorney of Yates County, N. Y., 1847-1850; member of the State assembly in 1859; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for reelection in 1866; resumed the practice of law; died in Penn Yan, N. Y., April 22, 1889; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**MORRIS, Edward Joy**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 16, 1815; attended the common schools and the University of Pennsylvania at Phila-

delphia; was graduated from Harvard University in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and practiced in Philadelphia; member of the State house of representatives 1841-1843; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; charged with affairs to Naples from January 20, 1850, to August 26, 1853; member of the board of directors of Girard College, Philadelphia; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1856; elected to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until June 8, 1861, when he resigned; appointed minister resident to Turkey, and served from June 8, 1861, to October 25, 1870; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 31, 1881; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**MORRIS, Gouverneur** (half brother of Lewis Morris and uncle of Lewis Robert Morris), a Delegate and a Senator from New York; born in Morrisania (now a part of New York City), N. Y., January 31, 1752; instructed by private tutors; was graduated from Kings College (now Columbia University), New York, in 1768; studied law, was admitted to the colonial bar in 1771, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the New York Provincial Congress 1775-1777; signer of the Articles of Confederation in 1776; lieutenant colonel in the State militia in 1776; member of the committee to prepare a form of government for the State of New York in August, 1776; member of the committee to design the great seal of the State of New York in April, 1777; member of the first State council of safety in May, 1777; member of the first State assembly in 1777 and 1778; Member of the Continental Congress in 1777 and 1778; appointed assistant minister of finance in 1781, and served four years; member of the convention that framed the Constitution of the United States in 1787; commissioner to England in 1789; minister plenipotentiary to France from January 12, 1792, to August 15, 1794; returned to the United States in 1798; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Watson, and served from April 3, 1800, to March 3, 1803; returned to New York City; chairman of the Erie Canal Commission 1810-1813; author on legal and political subjects; died in Morrisania, N. Y., November 6, 1816; interment in St. Anne's Episcopal Churchyard, Bronx, N. Y.

**MORRIS, Isaac Newton** (son of Thomas Morris and brother of Jonathan David Morris), a Representative from Illinois; born in Bethel, Ohio, January 22, 1812; attended Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Warsaw, Ill., in 1836; moved to Quincy, Ill., in 1838 and continued the practice of law; appointed secretary of state of Illinois in 1840, but declined; president of the Illinois & Michigan Canal Co. in 1841; member of the State house of representatives 1846-1848; promoted the construction of the Northern Cross Railroad, undertaken by the State of Illinois; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; appointed by President Grant commissioner for the Union Pacific Railroad in 1869; died in Quincy, Adams County, Ill., October 29, 1879; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**MORRIS, James Remley** (son of Joseph Morris), a Representative from Ohio; born in Rogersville, Greene County, Pa., January 10, 1819; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Waynesburg, Ohio, in 1829; moved to Woodsfield the next year; served two years' apprenticeship at the printing trade in 1833 and 1834; studied under private tutor until 1839;

studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice at Woodsfield; engaged in taking the census of Monroe County; appointed county treasurer to fill the unexpired term of his father, who had been elected to Congress; editor and manager of the *Spirit of Democracy* 1844-1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; member of the Ohio State Board of Equalization in 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession at Woodsfield; judge of the probate court 1872-1877; postmaster 1886-1889; died in Woodsfield, Monroe County, Ohio, December 24, 1899; interment in the Morris Cemetery, near Woodsfield.

**MORRIS, Jonathan David** (son of Thomas Morris and brother of Isaac Newton Morris), a Representative from Ohio; born in Columbia, Hamilton County, Ohio, October 8, 1804; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Batavia, Ohio; clerk of the courts of Clermont County; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas L. Hamer; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1851; died in Connersville, Fayette County, Ind., May 16, 1875; interment in the Citizens Cemetery, Batavia, Ohio.

**MORRIS, Joseph** (father of James Remley Morris), a Representative from Ohio; born in Greene County, Pa., October 16, 1705; attended the public schools; sheriff of Greene County in 1824; moved to Woodsfield, Monroe County, Ohio, in 1829 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; treasurer of Monroe County; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed business interests; died in Woodsfield, Ohio, October 23, 1854; interment in the Morris Cemetery, near Woodsfield.

**MORRIS, Joseph Watkins**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Sulphur, Henry County, Ky., on February 26, 1879; moved to New Castle, Ky., with his father in 1889; attended the public schools and was graduated from the New Castle High School in 1899; engaged in mercantile pursuits at New Castle; secretary to Representative J. Campbell Cantrill, 1909-1923; delegate to every Democratic State convention since 1904; chairman of the Democratic State campaign committee in 1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. Campbell Cantrill, and served from November 30, 1923, to March 3, 1925; was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; appointed State revenue agent for Kentucky in 1926, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of New Castle, Henry County, Ky.

**MORRIS, Lewis** (half brother of Gouverneur Morris and uncle of Lewis Robert Morris), a Delegate from New York; born in Morrisania (now a part of New York City), N. Y., April 8, 1726; instructed by private tutors, and was graduated from Yale College in 1746; engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed by the Crown a judge of the Court of Admiralty in 1700 and resigned in 1774; again appointed by the provincial congress in 1776, but declined; elected to the Colonial Assembly of New York in 1769, but was declared disqualified for non-residence; delegate to the provincial convention of the colony in April, 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1777, and was a signer of the Declaration of Independence; deputy to the State provincial congress in 1776 and 1777; county judge



of Westchester County in 1777; member of the committee on detection of conspiracies in 1777; served in the State senate 1777-1781 and 1784-1788, and was a member of the council of appointment in 1786; member of the first board of regents of the University of New York and served from 1784 until his death; delegate to the State convention which adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; Federalist presidential elector and voted for Adams and Pinckney ticket in 1796; died in Morrisania, N. Y., January 22, 1798; interment in St. Anne's Episcopal Churchyard, Bronx, N. Y.

**MORRIS, Lewis Robert** (nephew of Gouverneur Morris and Lewis Morris), a Representative from Vermont; born in Scarsdale, N. Y., November 2, 1790; attended the common schools; moved to Springfield, Vt.; secretary of foreign affairs 1781-1783; member of the Springfield meeting-house committee in 1785; tax collector in 1780 and 1787; clerk of Windsor County court 1789-1796 and judge of the same court until 1801; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1790 and 1791; member of the commission which presented Vermont's plea for statehood to the United States Congress in 1791; member of the convention to ratify the Federal Constitution; secretary of the constitutional convention in Windsor in 1793; brigadier general in the State militia in 1793; major general of the First Division 1795-1817; member of the State house of representatives 1795-1797 and 1803-1808, and served as speaker; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1803); in the contest between Jefferson and Burr for the Presidency, which was decided by the House of Representatives, he withheld his vote on the thirty-sixth ballot, thus giving Jefferson the vote of Vermont and making possible his election; retired, being a large landowner; died in Springfield, Vt., December 26, 1825; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Charlestown, Sullivan County, N. H.

**MORRIS, Mathias**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hilltown, Bucks County, Pa., September 12, 1787; attended the common schools in Newtown and Doylestown, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Newtown; deputy attorney general in 1819; member of the State senate 1828-1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died in Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa., November 9, 1839; interment in Hilltown Baptist Church Cemetery, near Fricks, Pa.

**MORRIS, Robert** (father of Thomas Morris), a Delegate and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Liverpool, England, January 20, 1734; emigrated to the United States in 1747 and settled in Oxford, Md.; attended the public schools; became a merchant in Philadelphia in 1748; signed the nonimportation agreement of 1765; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778; signer of the Declaration of Independence; settled upon the Manheim estate; member of the State assembly 1778-1780; superintendent of finance 1781-1784; established the Bank of North America; member of the State house of representatives 1785-1787; delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1787; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1795; declined to be a candidate for renomination; declined the position of Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Washington; became financially involved by unsuccessful land speculations, which caused him to be imprisoned for debt from February 16, 1798, to August 26, 1801; died in Philadelphia, Philadelphia County, Pa., May 8, 1806; interment in the family vault of William White in the churchyard of Christ Church.

**MORRIS, Robert Page Walter**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., June 30, 1853; attended a private school and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va., in 1872; assistant professor of mathematics, Virginia Military Institute, in 1872 and 1873; professor of mathematics in the Texas Military Institute in 1873; moved to Austin, Tex.; professor of applied mathematics in the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas in 1876; settled near Bryan, Tex.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lynchburg, Va., in 1880; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; moved to Duluth, Minn., in 1886; elected municipal judge of Duluth in February, 1889; elected city attorney of Duluth in March, 1894; appointed district judge of the eleventh judicial district of Minnesota in August, 1895; resigned in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate for renomination; United States district judge for the district of Minnesota 1903-1923; retired from public life in 1923 and moved to Pasadena, Los Angeles County, Calif.; died in Rochester, Olmsted County, Minn., December 16, 1924; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Duluth, St. Louis County, Minn.

**MORRIS, Samuel Wells**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 1, 1786; pursued an academic course at Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa.; judge of the district court; first treasurer of Wellsboro County; postmaster of Wellsboro from July 1, 1808, to April 1, 1813; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; died in Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa., May 25, 1847.

**MORRIS, Thomas** (son of Robert Morris), a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 20, 1771; attended school in Geneva, Switzerland, 1781-1786 and the University of Leipzig, Germany, 1786-1788; returned to Philadelphia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1794-1796; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in New York City in 1803; appointed United States marshal for the southern district of New York in 1810, 1820, 1825, and 1829; died in New York City March 12, 1840.

**MORRIS, Thomas** (father of Isaac Newton Morris and Jonathan David Morris), a Senator from Ohio; born in Berks County, Pa., January 3, 1776; attended the common schools; enlisted as a ranger and fought against the Indians in 1793; moved to Columbia, Ohio (now a part of Cincinnati), in 1795 and clerked in a store; moved to Williamsburg, Ohio, in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Bethel, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives from Clermont County 1806-1808, 1810, 1820, and 1821; served in the State senate 1813-1815, 1821-1823, 1825-1829, and 1831-1833; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, to March 3, 1839; was not a candidate for renomination; engaged in agricultural pursuits; nominated for Vice President of the United States on the Liberty ticket with James Gillespie Birney in 1844; died at his home near Bethel, Clermont County, Ohio, December 7, 1844; interment in the First Bethel Cemetery.

**MORRISON, George Washington**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Fairlee, Orange County, Vt., October 16, 1809; attended the common schools and Thetford (Vt.) Academy; engaged in teaching; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Manchester in 1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1840 and 1841; solicitor of Hillsborough County 1845-1849; served in the State senate in 1849 and 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Wilson, and served from October 8, 1850, to March 3, 1851; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; continued the practice of law until 1872, when he retired; died in Manchester, Hillsborough County, N. H., December 21, 1888; interment in the Valley Cemetery.

**MORRISON, James Lowery Donaldson**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Kaskaskia, Ill., April 12, 1816; appointed midshipman in the Navy in 1832, and served until December 31, 1839, when he resigned; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Belleville, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1844; raised a company and served in the Mexican War as lieutenant colonel of Bissell's regiment of Illinois Volunteers from July 1, 1846, to July 1, 1847; was presented a sword by the Illinois Legislature for services at Buena Vista; member of the State senate in 1848; unsuccessful Whig candidate for lieutenant governor in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lyman Trumbull, and served from November 4, 1856, to March 3, 1857; at the same election was not the nominee for the Thirty-fifth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for governor in 1860; died in St. Louis, Mo., August 14, 1888; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**MORRISON, John Alexander**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Colerain, Lancaster County, Pa., January 31, 1814; attended the public schools; studied medicine; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1837 and commenced practice in Cochranville, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); inspector and appraiser of imports of drugs at the port of Philadelphia, Pa., 1853-1861; resumed the practice of medicine in Cochranville, Pa., 1861-1865; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; again resumed the practice of medicine in Cochranville, Pa., and died there July 25, 1904; interment in Fugg's Manor Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Londonderry Township, Chester County, Pa.

**MORRISON, Martin Andrew**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Frankfort, Clinton County, Ind., April 15, 1862; attended the public schools; was graduated from Butler College, Irvington, Ind., in June, 1883, and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1886; was admitted to the bar in 1886 and commenced practice in Frankfort, Ind.; county attorney of Clinton County in 1905 and 1906; member of the board of education 1907-1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1917); was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed the practice of law; president of the United States Civil Service Commission from March, 1918, to July, 1921; became a member of the legal staff of chief counsel of the Federal Trade Commission at Washington, D. C., in December, 1925, in which capacity he is now serving; maintains a residence in Frankfort, Ind.

**MORRISON, William Ralls**, a Representative from Illinois; born on a farm at Prairie du Long, near the present town of Waterloo, Monroe County, Ill., September 14, 1825; attended the common schools and McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill.; served in the war with Mexico; went to California with the gold seekers in 1849, but returned to Illinois in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Waterloo, Ill.; clerk of the circuit court of Monroe County, Ill., 1852-1854; member of the State house of representatives 1854-1860, 1870, and 1871, and served as speaker in 1859 and 1860; organized and was colonel of the Forty-ninth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; was severely wounded in the siege of Fort Donelson; while in command of his regiment in the field was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate in 1864 and 1866 for reelection to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses; continued the practice of law in Waterloo, Ill.; elected to the Forty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856, at New York in 1868, at Chicago in 1884, and at St. Louis in 1888; also a delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; appointed in 1887 by President Cleveland a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission; reappointed by President Harrison on January 5, 1892, and served from March 22, 1897, to December 31, 1897; was chairman of the commission from March 19, 1892, to the end of his term; resumed the practice of law in Waterloo, Monroe County, Ill., and died there September 29, 1909; interment in Waterloo Cemetery.

**MORRISSEY, John**, a Representative from New York; born in County Tipperary, Ireland, February 12, 1831; emigrated to the United States in 1833 with his parents, who settled in South Troy, N. Y.; attended the public schools; moved to New York City in 1848 and worked as a molder; moved to California in 1851; returned New York and became a proprietor of gambling houses in New York and Saratoga; was the champion heavyweight boxer of the world in 1858; purchased the controlling interest in the Saratoga race course in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed his former business pursuits; elected to the State senate in 1875, reelected in 1877, and served until his death in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., May 1, 1878; interment in St. Peter's Cemetery, Troy, N. Y.

**MORROW, Jeremiah**, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born near Gettysburg, Pa., October 6, 1771; attended the public schools, moved to that part of the Northwest Territory which is now the State of Ohio in 1795; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1801 and 1802; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1802; member of the State senate in 1803; upon the admission of Ohio as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses, and served from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1813; did not seek renomination in 1812, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1819; was not a candidate for reelection; presidential elector on the Monroe and Tompkins ticket in 1820; State canal commissioner in 1822; Governor of Ohio 1822-1826; again a member of the State senate in 1827; served in the State house of representatives in 1829 and 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Corwin and on the same day was elected to

the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from October 13, 1840, to March 3, 1843; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed agricultural pursuits; died at Twenty-mile Stand, near Lebanon, Warren County, Ohio, March 22, 1852; interment in Union Cemetery, on the Montgomery Pike, near his home, in Warren County, Ohio.

**MORROW, John**, a Representative from Virginia; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1809).

**MORROW, John**, a Representative from New Mexico; born near Darlington, Lafayette County, Wis., April 19, 1865; attended the public schools and the normal university; taught school in Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska, and New Mexico; superintendent of public schools of Colfax County, N. Mex., 1892–1896; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Raton, N. Mex.; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1897 and 1898; city attorney of Raton in 1900 and 1901; president of the board of education 1903–1923; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; regent of New Mexico Normal University, Las Vegas, N. Mex., in 1921 and 1922; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MORROW, William W.**, a Representative from California; born near Milton, Wayne County, Ind., July 15, 1843; moved with his parents to Adams County, Ill., in 1845; attended the common schools and received private instruction; moved to Santa Rosa, Calif., in 1859; taught school; explored mining regions; during the Civil War went East in 1862 to join the Union Army and served in the National Rifles of the District of Columbia; while in the Army of the Potomac was appointed special agent of the Treasury Department in January, 1865, and was detailed to California; remained there and was employed during the next four years in confidential positions under the Secretary of the Treasury; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in San Francisco; assistant United States attorney for California 1870–1874; assisted in organizing the San Francisco Bar Association in 1872 and served as its president in 1892 and 1893; chairman of the Republican State central committee of California 1879–1882; attorney for the State board of harbor commissioners 1880–1883; also special United States attorney before the French and American Claims Commission 1881–1883, and before the Alabama Claims Commission 1882–1885; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; United States district judge for the northern district of California 1891–1897; United States circuit judge of the ninth judicial circuit 1897–1922; retired from the bench on January 1, 1923; was one of the incorporators of the American Red Cross; resides in San Francisco, San Francisco County, Calif.

**MORSE, Elijah Adams**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in South Bend, St. Joseph County, Ind., May 25, 1841; moved to Massachusetts with his parents, who settled in Boston in 1852; attended the public schools, the Boylston School in Boston, and Onondaga Academy, New York; enlisted in the Union Army in the Fourth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers during the Civil War; served three months under General Butler in Virginia and one year under General Banks in Louisiana; promoted to corporal; taken prisoner at the capture of Brashear City, La.; manufacturer of stove polish in Canton,

Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1876; unsuccessful Prohibition Party candidate for lieutenant governor in 1877; served in the State senate in 1886 and 1887; member of the governor's council in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed manufacturing activities; died in Canton, Norfolk County, Mass., June 5, 1898; interment in Canton Cemetery.

**MORSE, Elmer Addison**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Franksville, Racine County, Wis., May 11, 1870; attended the common schools of Racine County; was graduated from Ripon College, Wisconsin, in 1893; elected county superintendent of schools of Racine County and reelected in 1905; attended the law school of the University of Wisconsin at Madison, and was admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced practice in Antigo, Wis.; served as city attorney of Antigo 1900–1906; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Antigo, Wis.

**MORSE, Freeman Harlow**, a Representative from Maine; born in Bath, Me., February 18, 1807; attended private schools and the academy in Bath; engaged in business as a carver of figureheads for ships; member of the State house of representatives 1840–1844; mayor of Bath, Me., in 1849, 1850, and again in 1855; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); again served in the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861, in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; appointed by President Lincoln United States consul at London March 22, 1861, and consul general April 16, 1869, and served until July, 1870; resided in England after his retirement from office; died in Surbiton, Surrey, England, February 6, 1891; interment in the parish churchyard of St. Mary's, Long Ditton, Surrey County, England.

**MORSE, Isaac Edward**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Attakapus, La., May 22, 1809; attended school in Elizabethtown, N. J., and the Norwich (Vt.) Military Academy, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Orleans, La., and St. Martinsville, La., 1835–1842; member of the State senate 1842–1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peter E. Bossier; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1851; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848; attorney general of Louisiana 1853–1855; appointed by President Pierce on December 2, 1856, one of two special commissioners to New Granada to negotiate concerning the transit of citizens, officers, soldiers, and seamen of the United States across the Isthmus of Panama; died in New Orleans, La., February 11, 1866; interment in Washington Cemetery.

**MORSE, Leopold**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Wachenheim, Rhenish Palatinate, Bavaria, August 15, 1831; attended the common schools in Wachenheim; emigrated to the United States in 1849 and resided for about a year in

**Sandwich, N. H.**; moved to Boston, Mass., and worked in a clothing store, which he later purchased and operated until his death; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876 and at Cincinnati in 1880; unsuccessful Democratic candidate in 1870 and 1872 for election to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1885); declined to accept a renomination in 1884; elected president of the Post Publishing Co. in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed business activities; died in Boston, Mass., December 15, 1892; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**MORSE, Oliver Andrew**, a Representative from New York; born in Cherry Valley, Otsego County, N. Y., March 26, 1815; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cherry Valley, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; writer and translator; died in New York City April 20, 1870; interment in Cherry Valley Cemetery, Cherry Valley, Otsego County, N. Y.

**MORTON, Jackson** (brother of Jeremiah Morton), a Senator from Florida; born near Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania County, Va., August 10, 1794; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1814, and from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1815; moved to Pensacola, Fla., in 1820 and engaged in the lumber business; member of the Florida Legislative Council in 1836 and 1837; president of the council in 1837; delegate to the constitutional convention of Florida in 1838; Navy agent at Pensacola 1841-1845; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1855; was not a candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress; again became engaged in the lumber business; deputy to the Provisional Congress of the Confederate States in Montgomery, Ala., in February, 1861; Member of the Confederate Congress 1862-1865; died at his country home, "Mortonla," near Milton, Santa Rosa County, Fla., November 20, 1874; interment in the private cemetery at "Mortonla."

**MORTON, Jeremiah** (brother of Jackson Morton), a Representative from Virginia; born in Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania County, Va., September 3, 1799; attended a private school and Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1814 and 1815; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced at Raccoon Ford, Va., on account of illness abandoned the practice of law and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State secession convention in 1861; trustee of the Theological Seminary of Virginia at Alexandria; died at "Lessland," Orange County, Va., November 28, 1878; interment in the private cemetery at his old home, "Morton Hall," Orange County, Va.

**MORTON, John**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Ridley Township, Delaware County, Pa., about 1724; attended the common schools; for many years a land surveyor; mem-

ber of the colonial general assembly 1764-1775, and served as speaker 1771-1775; member of the Colonial (Stamp Act) Congress in 1765; high sheriff 1768-1770; judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1777; cast the deciding vote of the Pennsylvania delegation on the adoption of the Declaration of Independence, and a signer thereof; died in Ridley Park, Delaware County, Pa., in April, 1777; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard, Chester, Pa.

**MORTON, Levi Parsons**, a Representative from New York and a Vice President of the United States; born in Shoreham, Addison County, Vt., May 16, 1824; attended the public schools and Shoreham Academy; clerk in a general store in Enfield, Mass., 1838-1840; taught school in Boscawon, N. H., in 1840 and 1841; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Hanover, N. H., in 1845; moved to Boston in 1850; entered the dry-goods business in New York City in 1854; engaged in banking in New York City in 1863; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; was appointed by President Hayes honorary commissioner to the Paris Exhibition of 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his resignation, effective March 21, 1881; United States minister to France from August 5, 1881, to May 14, 1885; elected Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton, and served from March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1893; Governor of New York 1896-1897; was an investor in real estate; died in Rhinebeck, Dutchess County, N. Y., May 16, 1920; interment in Rhinebeck Cemetery.

**MORTON, Marcus**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Freetown, Mass., December 10, 1784; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Taunton, Mass.; clerk of the State senate in 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Seventeenth Congress; executive councillor in 1823; elected Lieutenant governor in 1823; judge of the supreme court 1825-1840; Governor of Massachusetts in 1840, 1841, 1843, and 1844; appointed by President Polk collector of customs in Boston, and served from 1845 to 1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1853; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; died in Taunton, Bristol County, Mass., February 6, 1864; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**MORTON, Oliver Hazard Perry Throck**, a Senator from Indiana; born in Saulsbery, Wayne County, Ind., August 4, 1823; attended a private school in Springfield, Ohio; apprenticed to a hatter and worked at the trade four years; pursued a course of study at the Wayne County Seminary, Centerville, Ind., for one year, and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Centerville, Ind.; elected judge of the sixth judicial circuit of Indiana in 1852; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor in 1856; elected Lieutenant governor in 1860, and upon the election of Gov. Henry S. Lane to the United States Senate became Governor of Indiana in 1861; elected governor in 1864; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate in 1867; re-elected in 1872, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death; was appointed a member of the Electoral Commission created by act of Congress approved January 29, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876; died in Indianapolis, Ind., November 1, 1877; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**MOSELEY, Jonathan Ogden**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Conn., April 9, 1762; attended the common schools; was graduated from Yale College in 1780; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in East Haddam, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1794-1804; justice of the peace of East Haddam, Conn., 1794-1817; State's attorney of Middlesex County 1801-1805; colonel of the Twenty-fourth Regiment Connecticut Militia in 1802; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1821); moved to Saginaw, Mich., and continued the practice of law until his death on September 9, 1838.

**MOSELEY, William Abbott**, a Representative from New York; born in Whitesboro, Oneida County, N. Y., October 20, 1798; was graduated from Yale College in 1816; studied medicine and practiced; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Buffalo, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1835; served in the State senate 1838-1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law; died in New York City November 19, 1873; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery, Buffalo, N. Y.

**MOSES, Charles Leavell**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Turin, Coweta County, Ga., May 2, 1850; attended the country schools, and was graduated from Mercer University, Macon, Ga., in 1876; engaged in teaching and agricultural pursuits; for several years principal of the Newnan Academy for Boys; after 1886 devoted his time exclusively to agricultural interests; member of the Farmers' Alliance; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed agricultural pursuits in Turin, Ga.; delegate to several Democratic State and National conventions; returned to his farm near Turin, Ga., and resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1904; discontinued active pursuits and moved to Atlanta, Ga., where he died October 10, 1910; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**MOSES, George Higgins**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Lubec, Washington County, Me., February 9, 1869; attended the public schools of Eastport, Me., and Franklin, N. H.; was graduated from Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., in 1887 and from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1890; private secretary to Gov. David H. Goodell 1889-1891 and to Gov. John McLane in 1905 during the sessions of the Portsmouth Peace Conference between Russia and Japan; secretary to the chairman of the Republican State committee in 1890; member and secretary of the New Hampshire Forestry Commission 1893-1907; member of the Board of Education of Concord 1902, 1903, 1906-1909, and 1913-1916; United States minister to Greece and Montenegro 1909-1912; editor of the Concord Evening Monitor 1892-1913; delegate at large to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908 and 1916; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on November 5, 1918, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jacob H. Gallinger; reelected in 1920 for the term ending March 3, 1927; elected President pro tempore of the Senate on March 6, 1925, in which capacity he is now serving. *Reelected to the Senate in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**MOSGROVE, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., June 14, 1821; attended the common schools; engaged in the iron business; unsuccessful candidate in 1878 on the Greenback ticket for

election to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected as the Democratic and Greenback candidate to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; also declined to be a candidate for the Democratic nomination for governor; engaged in banking, and was president of the First National Bank from 1882 until his death in Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., November 27, 1900; interment in Kittanning Cemetery.

**MOSS, Hunter Holmes, Jr.**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Parkersburg, Wood County, W. Va., May 26, 1874; attended the public schools; in early youth was employed in a bank; was graduated from the law department of West Virginia University at Morgantown in 1896, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Parkersburg, W. Va., in 1896; prosecuting attorney of Wood County, W. Va., 1900-1904; judge of the Fourth Circuit Court of West Virginia 1904-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Atlantic City, N. J., July 15, 1916; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Parkersburg, W. Va.

**MOSS, John McKenzie**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Christian County, Ky., January 3, 1868; attended the common and private schools; employed in the Railway Mail Service 1888-1891; studied law at Kent Law School in Chicago, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and practiced in Bowling Green, Warren County, Ky., and adjoining counties; successfully contested as a Republican the election of John S. Rhea to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from March 25, 1902, to March 3, 1903; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Bowling Green; elected judge of the eighth judicial district of Kentucky in 1909; reelected in 1915, and served until 1921, when he resigned; appointed assistant general counsel for the Allen Property Custodian on July 13, 1921, and served until January 1, 1922, when he was made general counsel; resigned on February 6, 1922, to become Deputy Commissioner of Internal Revenue in charge of estate and capital tax, in which capacity he served until his resignation March 2, 1923; appointed on March 3, 1923, Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, and served until July 13, 1926, when he resigned; assumed the duties of associate judge of the Court of Claims on July 14, 1926, and resides in Washington, D. C.

**MOSS, Ralph Wilbur**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Center Point, Clay County, Ind., April 21, 1862; educated in the common schools of the township and attended Purdue University, West Lafayette, Ind., for two years; taught school in Sugar Ridge Township; principal of the graded schools in Harmony, Ind.; subsequently became engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1905-1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress and for election in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; retired to his farm near Ashboro, Clay County, Ind., and continued agricultural pursuits until his death there April 26, 1919; interment in Moss Cemetery, near his home.

**MOTT, Gordon Newell**, a Delegate from the Territory of Nevada; born in Zanesville, Ohio, October 21, 1812; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Zanesville in 1838; moved to Texas during its struggle for independence and served nine months as a volunteer; returned to Ohio and resumed the practice of law; moved to California in 1849; judge of Sutter

County in 1850; district judge 1851-1854; moved to Nevada in 1861; appointed by President Lincoln associate justice of the Supreme Court of Nevada Territory on March 27, 1861, and served until his resignation in 1863, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1863, to October 31, 1864, when the Territory of Nevada became a State; was not a candidate for Representative from the new State in 1864; died in San Francisco, San Francisco County, Calif., April 27, 1887; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**MOTT, James**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Middletown, Monmouth County, N. J., January 18, 1739; educated by private teachers; engaged in agricultural pursuits; captain in the Second Regiment of Monmouth County Militia in 1775; member of the State house of assembly 1776-1779; State treasurer 1783-1799; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1805); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Clinton in 1808; died on his farm near Middletown, Monmouth County, N. J., October 18, 1823; interment in the Middletown Baptist Churchyard.

**MOTT, Luther Wright**, a Representative from New York; born in Oswego, Otsego County, N. Y., November 30, 1874; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1896; engaged in banking in Oswego; appointed State superintendent of banks in 1907, but resigned after five days' service; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; president of the New York State Bankers' Association in 1910 and 1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Oswego, N. Y., July 10, 1923; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**MOTT, Richard**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mamaroneck, Westchester County, N. Y., July 21, 1804; attended the Quaker Seminary in Dutchess County, N. Y.; engaged in banking in New York City; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1830 and engaged in the real-estate business and other enterprises; mayor of Toledo in 1845 and 1846; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; returned to Toledo, Ohio, and engaged in banking and the real-estate business; served as chairman of the citizens' military committee during the Civil War; died in Toledo, Ohio, January 22, 1888; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Rochester, Monroe County, N. Y.

**MOTTE, Isaac**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., December 8, 1738; appointed ensign in His Majesty's Sixtieth Royal American Regiment, December 19, 1756, and promoted to lieutenant April 15, 1759; served in Canada in the French and Indian War in 1759; resigned and returned to Charleston in 1769; member of the house of commons 1772; delegate to the provincial congresses of 1774, 1775, and 1778; during the Revolution was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Second South Carolina (Continental) Regiment June 17, 1775; was active in the defense of Fort Moultrie, and was promoted to the rank of colonel September 16, 1776; resigned on election to the privy council 1779; elected to the assembly from Charleston 1779; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1782; delegate to the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution on May 23, 1788; appointed naval officer for the Port of Charleston by General Washington; died in Charleston, Charleston County, S. C., May 8, 1795; interment in St. Philip's Churchyard.

**MOULTON, Mace**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Concord, N. H., May 2, 1793; attended the public schools; sheriff of Hillsborough County in 1845; State councillor in 1848 and 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); engaged in banking; died in Manchester, Hillsborough County, N. H., May 5, 1867; interment in the Valley Cemetery.

**MOULTON, Samuel Wheeler**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Wenham, Essex County, Mass., January 20, 1821; attended the public schools; moved to Kentucky, where he taught school for several years, thence to Mississippi where he continued to teach; moved to Illinois in 1845, and settled in Oakland, Coles County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Sullivan, Ill.; moved to Shelbyville in 1849 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1852-1859; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; president of the Board of Education of the State of Illinois 1859-1876; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1864 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law in Shelbyville; affiliated with the Republican Party after 1896; died in Shelbyville, Shelby County, Ill., June 3, 1905; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**MOUSER, Grant Earl**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Larue, Marion County, Ohio, September 11, 1868; attended the Larue Union Schools and Ada University, Ada, Ohio; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1890; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Marion, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Marion County 1893-1896; delegate to many State conventions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; resumed the practice of law in Marion; judge of the court of common pleas of Marion County 1916-1925; is a resident of Marion, Ohio.

**MOUTON, Alexander**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Attakapas district, in what is now Lafayette Parish, La., November 19, 1804; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Georgetown College, District of Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Lafayette Parish, La.; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1832, and served as speaker during the sessions of 1831 and 1832; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander Porter, and served from January 12, 1837, until his resignation on March 1, 1842; Governor of Louisiana 1842-1846; president of the Southwestern Railroad Convention which met in New Orleans in January, 1852; president of the vigilance committee of Lafayette Parish in 1858; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860; president of the State secession convention in 1861; died near Vermillionville (now Lafayette), La., February 12, 1885; interment in St. John's Cemetery.

**MOWRY, Daniel, Jr.**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Smithfield, Providence County, R. I., August 17, 1729; received a limited schooling and learned the cooper's trade;

town clerk of Smithfield 1760-1780; member of the general assembly 1766-1776; judge of the court of common pleas 1776-1781; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary movements; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1782; declined to be a candidate for renomination; engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death in the town of Smithfield, near Woonsocket, Providence County, R. I., July 6, 1806; interment in the family cemetery in North Smithfield, R. I.

**MOXLEY, William James**, a Representative from Illinois; born in County Cork, Ireland, May 22, 1851; when an infant his parents emigrated to the United States and settled in Chicago, Ill.; attended the common schools; engaged in manufacturing and banking; member of the Republican State central committee; member of the executive board of the Cook County central committee; colonel on the staff of Gov. Richard Yates; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Roosevelt in 1900 and of Roosevelt and Fairbanks in 1904; was selected as the messenger to deliver the electoral vote of Illinois in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Lorimer, and served from November 23, 1909, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed his former business activities; retired and resides in Chicago, Ill.

**MOZLEY, Norman Adolphus**, a Representative from Missouri; born on a farm in Johnson County, Ill., December 11, 1865; attended the common schools; moved to Stoddard County, Mo., in 1887 and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and practiced in Bloomfield, Stoddard County, Mo.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Bloomfield, Mo.; commissioner of the State supreme court 1919-1921; moved to Poplar Bluff, Mo., and continued the practice of his profession; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1921 and 1922; died in Bloomfield, Mo., May 9, 1922; interment in the Bloomfield Cemetery.

**MUDD, Sydney Emanuel**, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Gallant Green," Charles County, Md., February 12, 1858; attended Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., and was graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., in 1878; studied law privately and also attended the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and practiced; member of the State house of delegates in 1879 and 1881; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Barnes Compton to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 20, 1890, to March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; elected to the State house of delegates in 1895, and served as speaker; moved to La Plata in 1896; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1911); died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 21, 1911; interment in St. Ignatius' Catholic Church Cemetery, Chapel Point, near La Plata, Charles County, Md.

**MUDD, Sydney Emanuel** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Gallant Green," Charles County, Md., June 20, 1885; attended the public schools of Charles County and the District of Columbia; moved with his parents to La Plata, Md., in 1896; was graduated from the academic department of Georgetown University, Washington,

D. C., in 1906 and from the law department in 1909; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Maryland House of Delegates in 1909; was admitted to the bar in 1910; professor of criminal law at Georgetown University Law School in 1910; appointed assistant district attorney of the District of Columbia in February, 1911, and resigned in March, 1912; unsuccessful candidate for nomination in 1912 for election to the Sixty-third Congress; reappointed assistant district attorney in July, 1912, and resigned in March, 1914, to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in Baltimore, Md., October 11, 1924; interment in St. Ignatius' Catholic Church Cemetery, Chapel Point, near La Plata, Charles County, Md.

**MUHLENBERG, Francis Swaine** (son of John Peter Gabriel Muhlenberg and nephew of Frederick Augustus Conrad Muhlenberg), a Representative from Ohio; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 22, 1795; attended the public schools of Philadelphia and Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; private secretary to Governor Hiestler 1820-1823; moved to Pickaway County, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1827; elected as a National-Republican to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Creighton, Jr., and served from December 19, 1828, to March 3, 1829; engaged in the real-estate business in Ohio and Kentucky; died in Pickaway County, Ohio, December 17, 1831; interment in the Protestant Cemetery, Circleville, Pickaway County, Ohio.

**MUHLENBERG, Frederick Augustus Conrad** (brother of John Peter Gabriel Muhlenberg and uncle of Francis Swaine Muhlenberg and of Henry Augustus Philip Muhlenberg), a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Trappe, Pa., January 1, 1750; pursued an academic course; attended the University of Halle, Germany; studied theology, and was ordained by the ministerium of Pennsylvania a minister of the Lutheran Church October 25, 1770; preached in Stouchsburg and Lebanon, Pa., 1770-1774, and in New York City 1774-1776; when the British entered New York he felt obliged to leave, and returned to Trappe, Pa.; moved to New Hanover, Pa., and was pastor of Lutheran congregations there and in Oley and New Goschenhoppen until August, 1779; Member of the Continental Congress in 1779 and 1780; served in the State house of representatives 1780-1783, and was elected speaker November 3, 1780; delegates to and president of the State constitutional convention in 1787 called to ratify the Federal Constitution; elected to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1797); served as Speaker during the First and Third Congresses; was not a candidate for renomination in 1796; president of the council of censors of Pennsylvania; appointed receiver general of the Pennsylvania Land Office on January 8, 1800, and served until his death in Lancaster, Pa., June 5, 1801; interment in the Woodward Hill Cemetery.

**MUHLENBERG, Henry Augustus** (son of Henry Augustus Philip Muhlenberg and grandson of Joseph Hiestler), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reading, Pa., July 21, 1823; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; member of the State senate 1849-1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 9, 1854; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery, Reading, Pa.

**MUHLBERG, Henry Augustus Philip** (father of Henry Augustus Muhlberg and nephew of John Peter Gabriel Muhlberg and of Frederick Augustus Conrad Muhlberg), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lancaster, Pa., May 13, 1782; pursued classical studies; studied theology, and was ordained to the Lutheran ministry by the ministerium of Pennsylvania in 1802; pastor of Trinity Church in Reading, Pa., April, 1803, to June, 1829; resigned on account of ill health; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his resignation February 9, 1838; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1835 and 1837; offered by President Van Buren in 1837 the position of Secretary of the Navy and that of minister to Russia, both of which he declined; minister to Austria from February 8, 1838, to September 18, 1840; was nominated as the Democratic candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania in 1844, but died in Reading, Pa., August 11, 1844, before the election; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**MUHLBERG, John Peter Gabriel** (father of Francis Swaine Muhlberg, brother of Frederick Augustus Conrad Muhlberg, and uncle of Henry Augustus Philip Muhlberg), a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Trappe, Pa., October 1, 1746; pursued classical studies; attended the Academy of Philadelphia (now the University of Pennsylvania) 1760-1763; studied in the University of Halle, Germany, 1763-1766, and served in a German regiment of dragoons; returned to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1766; studied theology, and was ordained by the ministerium of Pennsylvania in 1768; was a pastor of Lutheran churches in New Germantown and Bedminster, N. J.; moved to Woodstock, Va., and on a visit to England was ordained a priest in the Episcopal Church April 23, 1772, by the Bishop of London; member of the Virginia House of Burgesses in 1774; chairman of the committee of safety for Dumfries County, Va.; entered the Revolutionary Army as colonel of the Eighth Virginia (German) Regiment; commissioned brigadier general of the Continental Army February 21, 1777, and served until the close of the war; brevetted major general September 30, 1783; returned to Pennsylvania; elected a member of the Supreme Executive Council of Pennsylvania in 1784, and served as vice president 1785-1787; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); presidential elector in 1796; elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation later in the month; appointed by President Jefferson supervisor of revenue for Pennsylvania in 1801 and collector of customs at Philadelphia in 1802, in which latter capacity he served until his death in Providence, Montgomery County, Pa., October 1, 1807; interment in the Augustus Lutheran Church Cemetery, Trappe, Pa.

**MULDROW, Henry Lowndes**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Tibbes Station, Clay County, Miss., February 8, 1837; was graduated from the literary department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1857 and from the law department of the same university in 1858; was admitted to the bar in 1859 and commenced practice in Starkville, Miss.; entered the Confederate Army as a private in 1861, and before the close of the Civil War attained the rank of colonel of Cavalry; district attorney for the sixth judicial district of Mississippi 1868-1871; member of the State house of representatives in 1875; trustee of the University of Mississippi 1876-1898; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1885); First Assistant Secretary of the Interior

during the first administration of President Cleveland; resigned in 1889 and resumed the practice of law in Starkville, Miss.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1890; appointed chancellor of the first district of Mississippi in September, 1899, and served until 1905; died in Starkville, Oktibbeha County, Miss., March 1, 1905; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**MULKEY, Frederick William** (nephew of Joseph Norton Dolph), a Senator from Oregon; born in Portland, Ore., January 6, 1874; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Oregon at Eugene in 1896 and from the New York Law School of New York City in 1899; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Portland, Ore.; member of the Portland City Council 1900-1902, and its president in 1901; chairman of the Oregon State Tax Commission in 1905 and 1906; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John H. Mitchell, and served from January 23, 1907, until March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for reelection in 1907; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Ore.; chairman of the public docks commission, Portland, Ore., 1911-1916; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Harry Lane, and served from November 6, 1918, until his resignation, effective December 17, 1918; resumed the practice of his profession in Portland, Ore.; chairman of the Multnomah County Tax Supervising and Conservation Commission 1921-1924; died in Portland, Multnomah County, May 5, 1924; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**MULKEY, William Oscar**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Brundidge, Pike County, Ala., July 27, 1871; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the State Normal College, Troy, Ala., in 1892; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Troy, Geneva County, Ala., in 1894; member of the State constitutional convention in 1901; served in the State house of representatives in 1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry D. Clayton, and served from June 29, 1914, to March 3, 1915; was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of law; is a resident of Geneva, Ala.

**MULLER, Nicholas**, a Representative from New York; born in the Grand Duchy of Luxemburg November 15, 1836; attended the common schools in the city of Metz and afterwards the Luxemburg Athenaeum; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in New York City; employed as a railroad ticket agent for over twenty years; one of the promoters and original directors of the Germania Bank, New York City; served in the State assembly in 1875 and 1876; member of the State central committee in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; appointed president of the city police board in 1888; subsequently served as president of the excise board and as quarantine commissioner; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his resignation, effective December 1, 1902; unsuccessful candidate for president of Richmond Borough in 1901; appointed tax commissioner in 1904; withdrew from political life and active business pursuits in 1900; died in New Brighton, Richmond Borough, New York City, December 12, 1917; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.



**MULLIN, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Dromore, County Down, Ireland, August 6, 1811; emigrated to the United States in 1820 with his parents, who settled in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y.; attended the public schools; worked in a printing office; attended Union Academy, Belleville, N. Y., and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1833; principal of Union Academy and subsequently taught in the Watertown Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837; appointed examiner of chancery, supreme court commissioner, and commissioner in bankruptcy in 1841; prosecuting attorney of Jefferson County 1843-1849; elected as a Republican to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); president of the village of Watertown in 1853 and 1854; associate justice of the supreme court 1857-1881, and also served as presiding justice; died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., May 17, 1882; interment in Brookside Cemetery, Watertown, N. Y.

**MULLINS, James**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford County, Tenn., September 15, 1807; completed preparatory studies; apprenticed to the millwright's trade; colonel of the State militia in 1831; sheriff of Bedford County 1840-1846; compelled to flee from his home in 1852 on account of his loyalty to the Union; during the Civil War served in the Union Army 1862-1864; member of the State house of representatives, and served as speaker in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); died in Shelbyville, Bedford County, Tenn., June 26, 1873; interment in the Arnold Graveyard, a private cemetery, about nine miles northeast of Shelbyville.

**MUMFORD, George**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rowan County, N. C.; attended the common schools; member of the State house of commons in 1810 and 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 31, 1818; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**MUMFORD, Gurdon Saltonstall**, a Representative from New York; born in New London, Conn., January 29, 1764; attended the common schools; private secretary to Benjamin Franklin during the latter part of his official residence in Paris; returned with Mr. Franklin to America in 1785, and settled in New York City; became associated with his brothers in the commission business in 1791; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Representative elect Daniel D. Tompkins; reelected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1805, to March 3, 1811; presidential elector in 1812 and voted for Clinton and Ingersoll; elected director of the Bank of New York the same year; opened a broker's office in Wall Street in 1813, and was one of the founders of the New York Exchange; died in New York City April 30, 1831; interment in the Old Collegiate Dutch Church Cemetery.

**MUNGEN, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Baltimore, Md., May 12, 1821; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1830; attended the common schools; taught school; editor and publisher of the Findlay Democratic Courier; auditor of Hancock County, Ohio, 1846-1850; member of the State senate in 1851 and 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Findlay, Hancock County, Ohio; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; during the Civil War entered the Union Army on December 5, 1861, as lieutenant colonel of the Fifty-seventh Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; commissioned colonel December 16, 1861, and served until April 24, 1863, when

he was honorably discharged, upon tender of his resignation, on account of ill health; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of law; died in Findlay, Ohio, September 9, 1887; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**MURCH, Thompson Henry**, a Representative from Maine; born in Hampden, Penobscot County, Me., March 29, 1838; attended the common schools; passed his early life at sea; learned the stonemason's trade and engaged in that occupation for eighteen years; became editor and publisher of the Granite Cutters' International Journal in 1877; secretary of the Granite Cutters' International Association of America in 1877 and 1878; elected as a Greenback Labor Reformer to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; engaged in mercantile pursuits; died in Danvers, Mass., December 15, 1886; interment in Hampden Cemetery, Hampden, Me.

**MURDOCK, Victor**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Burlingame, Osage County, Kans., March 18, 1871; moved with his parents to Wichita in 1872; attended the common schools and Lewis Academy at Wichita; served as a reporter on the Wichita Eagle; moved to Chicago in 1891 and was employed as a newspaper reporter on the Chicago Inter-Ocean; returned to Wichita; managing editor of the Daily Eagle 1894-1903; clerk of the central division, southern department, Kansas Appellate Court, 1895-1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Chester I. Long; reelected to the Fifty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from May 28, 1903, to March 3, 1915; was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; chairman of the National Committee of the Progressive Party in 1915 and 1916; World War correspondent in 1916; member of the Federal Trade Commission from September 4, 1917, to January 31, 1924, when he resigned; was chairman in 1919, 1920, 1922, and 1923; appointed a member of the United States Meat Commission in April, 1918; editor of the Wichita Eagle and resides in Wichita, Kans.

**MURFREE, William Hardy**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hertford County, N. C., October 2, 1781; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Edenton, N. C.; also interested in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1805 and 1812; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Gerry in 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); moved from Murfreesboro, N. C., to his estate in Williamson County, Tenn., in 1823, and died there on January 19, 1827; interment in Murfree Cemetery, northwest of Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn.

**MURPHEY, Charles**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Anderson, Anderson County, S. C., May 9, 1799; attended the country schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Decatur, Ga.; clerk of the superior court of De Kalb County, Ga., 1825-1827; member of the State house of representatives 1839-1841; served in the State senate 1842, 1845, 1840-50, 1855-56; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; died in Decatur, Ga., January 16, 1861; interment in Decatur City Cemetery.

**MURPHY, Arthur Phillips**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Hancock, Pulaski County, Mo., December 10, 1870; attended the public schools of Pulaski County and the School of Mines and Metallurgy at Rolla, Phelps County, Mo.; became a telegraph operator; studied law, was admitted to the bar March 4, 1894, and commenced practice in Rolla, Mo.; unsuccessful candidate for election as prosecuting attorney of Pulaski County in 1898; attorney for the Creek Nation of Indians 1902-1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; elected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Rolla, Mo., February 1, 1914; interment in the Rolla Cemetery.

**MURPHY, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Steubenville, Jefferson County, Ohio, December 24, 1867; attended the public schools; learned the glassworker's trade; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in the real-estate business; vice president of the Peoples National Bank; president of the Steubenville Chamber of Commerce, and president of the Chamber of Commerce of the Upper Ohio Valley; during the World War served with the Young Men's Christian Association, stationed at Camp Sheridan, Montgomery, Ala., in 1917 and 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**MURPHY, Edward, Jr.**, a Senator from New York; born in Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y., December 15, 1836; attended the common schools; was graduated from St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y., in 1857; engaged in the brewing business; city alderman 1864-1866; mayor of Troy 1875-1883; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876, at Cincinnati in 1880, at Chicago in 1884, at St. Louis in 1888, and at Chicago in 1892 and 1896; chairman of the Democratic State committee of New York in 1887, and reelected four times; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; was the nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for reelection; resumed his former business activities and was also president of the Troy Gas Co. and vice president of the Manufacturers' National Bank of Troy; died in Elberon, Monmouth County, N. J., August 3, 1911; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Troy, N. Y.

**MURPHY, Everett Jerome**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Nashville, Washington County, Ill., July 24, 1852; moved with his parents to Sparta, Randolph County, Ill.; attended the public and high schools; city clerk of Sparta in 1877, but resigned in 1878 and moved to Chester, the county seat, to accept the appointment of deputy clerk of the circuit court; sheriff of Randolph County; member of the State house of representatives 1886-1888; warden of the Southern Illinois Penitentiary at Menard, Ill., in 1889; moved to East St. Louis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; member of the State board of pardons 1897-1899; warden of the State penitentiary at Joliet, Ill., 1899-1913; engaged in banking at Joliet, Ill.; reappointed warden of the penitentiary on July 1, 1917, and served until his death in Joliet, Ill., April 10, 1922; interment in Elmherst Cemetery.

**MURPHY, Henry Cruse**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 5, 1810; was graduated from Columbia College in New York City in 1830; studied law, was

admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Brooklyn, N. Y.; prosecuting attorney for Kings County 1841 and 1842; edited the Brooklyn Daily Eagle; mayor of Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1842 and 1843; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1848; unsuccessful presidential candidate at the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; appointed minister resident to the Netherlands June 1, 1857, and served until June 8, 1861; member of the State senate 1861-1873; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1867 and 1868; owner and editor of the Brooklyn Daily Eagle; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 1, 1882; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**MURPHY, James William**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Platteville, Grant County, Wis., April 17, 1858; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the State normal school at Platteville in 1873; taught school in Grant and Lafayette Counties for five years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1879; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1880 and commenced the practice of his profession in Platteville, Wis., the same year; district attorney of Grant County 1887-1891; mayor of Platteville 1904-1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law; also engaged in lead and zinc mining; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; during the World War was a member of the local council of defense and of the legal advisory board; died in Rochester, Minn., July 11, 1927; interment in Calvary (Catholic) Cemetery, Platteville, Wis.

**MURPHY, Jeremiah Henry**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Lowell, Mass., February 19, 1835; moved with his parents to Fond du Lac County, Wis., in 1849, and to Iowa County, Iowa, in 1852; attended the Boston public schools and Appleton (Wis.) University; was graduated from the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Marengo, Iowa; elected alderman in 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864, and at New York City in 1868; moved to Davenport in 1867 and continued the practice of law; elected mayor of Davenport in 1873 and again in 1878; member of the State senate 1874-1878; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; discontinued active business pursuits and lived in retirement in Washington, D. C., until his death in that city December 11, 1893; interment in St. Marguerite's Cemetery, Davenport, Iowa.

**MURPHY, John**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Columbia, Robeson County, N. C., in 1786; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1808; served as clerk of the State senate 1810-1817; moved to Alabama in 1818; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1819; studied law and was admitted to the bar; member of the State senate in 1822; Governor of Alabama 1825-1829; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835);

unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died near Gosport, Clarke County, Ala., September 21, 1841; interment on his plantation near Gosport, Ala.

**MURPHY, Nathan Oakes**, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born in Jefferson, Lincoln County, Me., October 14, 1849; attended the public schools; taught school in Wisconsin; upon becoming of age went to the western frontier, and finally settled in Prescott, Ariz., in April, 1883, where he engaged in mining and the real-estate business; secretary to the Governor of Arizona Territory in 1885; appointed secretary of Arizona Territory March 21, 1889; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; Governor of Arizona Territory 1892-1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; again Governor of Arizona Territory, and served from 1898 to 1902, when he resigned; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; died in Coronado, San Diego County, Calif., August 22, 1908; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, San Diego, Calif.

**MURRAY, Ambrose Spencer** (brother of William Murray), a Representative from New York; born in Walkkill, Ulster County, N. Y., November 27, 1807; attended the common schools; employed as a clerk in a mercantile establishment in Middletown, N. Y., 1824-1831; moved to Goshen, Orange County, N. Y., and engaged in banking; treasurer of Orange County 1851-1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); resumed banking in Goshen, N. Y.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; interested in various other business enterprises; died in Goshen, N. Y., November 8, 1885; interment in St. James's Cemetery.

**MURRAY, George Washington**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Rembert, Sumter County, S. C., September 22, 1853; was of the Negro race; attended the public schools and the University of South Carolina at Columbia; taught school for fifteen years; Inspector of customs at the port of Charleston, S. C., 1890-1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); successfully contested the election of William Elliott to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from June 4, 1896, to March 3, 1897; engaged in the real-estate business; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1905 and engaged in literary pursuits and lecturing; delegate to several Republican National Conventions; died in Chicago, Ill., April 21, 1926; interment in Lincoln Cemetery.

**MURRAY, John** (cousin of Thomas Murray, Jr.), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Potts Grove, East Chillisquaque Township, Northumberland County, Pa., in 1768; attended private schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1810; elected to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of David Scott; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from October 14, 1817, to March 3, 1821; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in East Chillisquaque Township, Northumberland County, Pa., March 7, 1834; interment in Chillisquaque Cemetery, near Potts Grove, Pa.

**MURRAY, John L.**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Wadesboro, Calloway County, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wadesboro; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839).

**MURRAY, Robert Maynard**, a Representative from Ohio, born in Concord, Lake County, Ohio, November 28, 1841; attended the common schools of Willoughby, Lake County, Ohio, and Oberlin, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but did not practice; cashier of the First National Bank in Painesville, Ohio; mayor of Painesville, Ohio, 1877-1879; moved to Piqua, Ohio, in 1879; engaged in the manufacture of handles for agricultural implements; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; moved to Cleveland in 1892 and engaged in the storage business; died in Cleveland, Ohio, August 2, 1913; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Painesville, Ohio.

**MURRAY, Thomas, Jr.** (cousin of John Murray), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Potts Grove, East Chillisquaque Township, Northumberland County, Pa., in 1770; attended private schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1813; served in the State senate in 1814; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Cox Ellis, and served from October 9, 1821, to March 3, 1823; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; died in East Chillisquaque Township, Northumberland County, Pa., August 26, 1823; interment in Chillisquaque Cemetery, near Potts Grove, Pa.

**MURRAY, William** (brother of Ambrose Spencer Murray), a Representative from New York; born near Middletown, Orange County, N. Y., October 1, 1805; attended the common schools; employed as a clerk in mercantile establishments in Middletown, N. Y., and later in New York City; subsequently engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Goshen, Orange County, N. Y., in 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); engaged in agricultural pursuits; was instrumental in the organization of the Republican Party in 1856 and was afterwards affiliated therewith; president of the Goshen Bank from 1857 until his death in Goshen, N. Y., August 25, 1875; interment in St. James's Cemetery.

**MURRAY, William Francis**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., September 7, 1881; attended the public schools and the Boston Latin School; was graduated from Harvard University in 1904 and from Harvard Law School in 1906; practiced law in Boston; served during the Spanish-American War as a corporal in the United States Volunteer Signal Corps; member of Boston Common Council 1904 and 1905; member of the State house of representatives 1907 and 1908; member of the governor's council in 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until September 28, 1914, when he resigned, having been appointed postmaster; postmaster of Boston from October 1, 1914, until his death in that city on September 21, 1918; interment in Holyhood Cemetery, Chestnut Hill, Mass.

**MURRAY, William Henry**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Collinsville, Grayson County, Tex., November 21, 1869; attended the public schools and was graduated from College Hill Institute, Springtown, Tex.; editor of newspapers in Dallas, Tex., in 1893 and in Corsicana, Tex., in 1894 and 1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Fort Worth, Tex.; engaged in teaching in Iamestone and Navarro Counties, Tex., 1896-1898; moved to Tishomingo, Johnston County, Ind. T. (now Oklahoma), in

1898; legal adviser to the governor of the Chickasaw Nation 1898-1901; engaged in ranching near Tishomingo, Okla.; member of the Choctaw-Chickasaw Coal Commission in 1903; vice president of the Sequoyah constitutional convention in 1905; member of the Oklahoma constitutional convention in 1906 and served as president; chairman of the first Democratic State convention held in Oklahoma in 1907; member of the State house of representatives in 1907 and 1908, and served as speaker in the first legislative session; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908, at Baltimore in 1912, and at St. Louis in 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; moved to South America and became engaged in colonizing southeast Bolivia, and resides in El Palmar, Bolivia.

**MURRAY, William Vans**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md., February 9, 1760; completed preparatory studies; studied law at the Temple in London, which he entered April 28, 1784, and studied three years; returned to the United States, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cambridge, Md., in 1791; member of the State house of delegates in 1791; elected as a Federalist to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1797); United States minister resident to the Netherlands from March 2, 1797, to September 2, 1801; while holding this post was appointed by President Adams in 1799 a member of a diplomatic mission to France with satisfactory results; died on his estate in Dorchester County, near Cambridge, Md., December 11, 1803; interment in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge, Md.

**MUTCHLER, Howard** (son of William Mutchler), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., February 12, 1859; attended the public schools of his native city and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; studied law with his father at Easton, but before qualifying for admission to the bar became editor and publisher of the *Daily Express* and the *Northampton Democrat* at Easton; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, William Mutchler, and served from August 7, 1893, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed newspaper activities; died in Easton, Pa., January 4, 1916; interment in Easton Cemetery.

**MUTCHLER, William** (father of Howard Mutchler), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Palmer Township, Northampton County, Pa., December 21, 1831; attended the public schools, and Vandever's Academy, Easton, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Easton, Northampton County, Pa.; sheriff of Northampton County 1854-1860; prothonotary of Northampton County 1861-1867; adjutant of Thirty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers in 1863; appointed assessor of internal revenue in March, 1867, and served until May, 1869; chairman of the Democratic State committee of Pennsylvania in 1869 and 1870; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions from 1876 until his death; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; again elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., June 23, 1893; interment in Easton Cemetery.

**MYERS, Amos**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Petersburg, Lancaster County, Pa., April 23, 1824; attended a private school near Clarion, Pa., and was graduated from Meadville College in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Clarion, Clarion County, Pa.; held several local offices; appointed district attorney of Clarion County in 1847; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); resumed the practice of law in Clarion; moved to Kentucky, was ordained to the Baptist ministry, and preached there and in Pennsylvania and New York; died in East Carleton (now Kent), Orleans County, N. Y., October 18, 1893; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery, Indianapolis, Ind.

**MYERS, Henry Lee**, a Senator from Montana; born near Boonville, Cooper County, Mo., October 9, 1862; attended private schools, Cooper Institute, and Boonville (Mo.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Boonville, Mo.; moved to Hamilton, Ravalli County, Mont., in 1893; delegate to the State Democratic conventions in 1894, 1898, and 1900; prosecuting attorney of Ravalli County 1895-1899; member of the State senate 1899-1903; district judge of the fourth judicial district of Montana 1907-1911; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1911; reelected in 1916, and served from March 4, 1911, until March 3, 1923; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; moved to Billings, Mont., in 1923 and continued the practice of his profession; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of Montana by Gov. John E. Erickson on January 5, 1927, to fill a vacancy, in which capacity he is now serving, with residence in Billings, Mont.

**MYERS, Leonard**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Attleboro (now Langhorne), Bucks County, Pa., on November 13, 1827; attended private academic schools and the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced in Philadelphia, Pa.; held local offices; major of the Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Militia during the emergency service of September, 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); successfully contested the election of John Moffet to the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and served from April 9, 1869, to March 3, 1875; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Hobart in 1896; resumed the practice of law; died in Philadelphia, Pa., February 11, 1905; interment in De Benneville family cemetery.

**MYERS, William Ralph**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Wilmington, Clinton County, Ohio, June 12, 1836; moved with his parents to Anderson, Madison County, Ind., in October, 1836; attended the common schools; learned the painter's trade, at which he worked in summer, teaching in the local schools in winter; surveyor of Madison County 1858-1860; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company G, Forty-seventh Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; was promoted to orderly sergeant, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain, and served four years and three months; after returning from the Army taught school; superintendent of the public schools of Anderson, Ind., in 1868 and 1869; member of the school board of Anderson 1871-1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Anderson; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; secretary of state of

**Indiana 1882-1886; purchased the Anderson Democrat in 1880 and was its editor; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor; again secretary of state 1892-1894; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in lecturing; retired from active business pursuits in 1905; at the time of his death was commander of the Loyal Legion of Indiana; died in Anderson, Ind., April 18, 1907; interment in East Maplewood Cemetery.**

**NABERS, Benjamin Duke, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn., November 7, 1812; attended the common schools; moved to Hickory Flat, Miss.; engaged as a commission merchant; held several local offices; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful Unionist candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; moved to Memphis, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Memphis, Tenn.; presidential elector on the Constitutional-Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; returned to Mississippi and settled at Holly Springs, Marshall County, in 1860; chancery clerk 1870-1874; member of the governing board of the State penitentiary at Jackson, Miss., for two years; died at Holly Springs, Miss., September 6, 1878; interment in Hill Crest Cemetery.**

**NAPHEN, Henry Francis, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Ireland August 14, 1852; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Lowell, Mass.; was educated by private tutors and also attended the public schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1878; attended the Boston University Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and commenced practice in Boston; member of the school committee of Boston 1882-1885; member of the State senate in 1885 and 1886; appointed bail commissioner by the justices of the superior court; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; died in Boston, Mass., June 8, 1906; interment in Calvary Cemetery.**

**NASH, Abner, a Delegate from North Carolina; born at Templeton Manor, on the Appomattox River, near Farmville, Prince Edwards County, Va., August 8, 1740; attended the rural schools in Virginia; moved to Halifax, N. C., and subsequently to New Bern, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Halifax, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1777, 1778, and 1782, and served as speaker in 1777; member of the State senate in 1779 and 1780 and was president of that body in 1779; Governor of North Carolina in 1780 and 1781; Member of the Continental Congress from 1782 until his death in New York City on December 2, 1786, while attending the session of Congress; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard; reinterment in the family burial ground at "Pembroke," near New Bern, N. C.**

**NASH, Charles Edmund, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Opelousas, St. Landry Parish, La., May 23, 1844; was of the Negro race; attended the common schools; was a brick-layer by trade; during the Civil War enlisted in 1863 as a private in the Eighty-second Regiment United States Volunteers and was promoted to the rank of sergeant major; lost a leg at Fort Blakely and was honorably discharged; appointed night inspector of customs in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; postmaster at Washington, St. Landry Parish, La., from February 15, 1882, until May 1, 1882; died in New Orleans, La., June 21, 1913; interment in St. Louis Cemetery No. 3.**

**NAUDAIN, Arnold, a Senator from Delaware; born near Dover, Del., January 6, 1790; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Princeton College in 1806 and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1810 and commenced the practice of medicine in Dover, Del.; surgeon general of the Delaware Militia in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives 1823-1827 and served as speaker in 1826; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Delaware in 1832; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Louis McLane; reelected in 1832, and served from January 13, 1830, until his resignation on June 16, 1836; resumed the practice of medicine in Wilmington, Del.; served in the State senate 1836-1839; collector of the port of Wilmington, Del., 1841-1845; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1845 and practiced his profession; died in Odessa, New Castle County, Del., January 4, 1872; interment in the Old Drawer's Presbyterian Churchyard.**

**NAYLOR, Charles, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia County, Pa., October 6, 1806; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; held several local offices; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; subsequently elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis J. Harper; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from June 29, 1837, to March 3, 1841; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1840; resumed the practice of law; during the Mexican War raised a company of volunteers known as the Philadelphia Rangers and served as captain; after the war settled in Pittsburgh, Pa., and continued the practice of law; returned to Philadelphia and practiced law until his death there on December 24, 1872; interment in South Laurel Hill Cemetery.**

**NEAL, Henry Safford, a Representative from Ohio; born in Gallipolis, Gallia County, Ohio, August 25, 1828; attended the common schools; was graduated from Marietta (Ohio) College in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Ironton, Lawrence County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Lawrence County about 1851; member of the State senate 1861-1863; appointed consul to Lisbon, Portugal, in 1869; by the resignation of the minister resident became chargé d'affaires in December, 1869, and served until July, 1870, when he resigned and returned to Ohio; delegate to the Ohio constitutional convention in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of his profession at Ironton, Ohio; appointed Solicitor of the Treasury by President Arthur, and served from July 3, 1884, to April 13, 1885, when a successor was appointed by President Cleveland; again resumed the practice of law; died in Ironton, Ohio, July 13, 1906; interment in Woodland Cemetery.**

**NEAL, John Randolph, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Clinton, Anderson County, Tenn., November 26, 1836; attended the common schools and Hiwassee College, Monroe County, Tenn.; was graduated from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., in 1858; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Athens, Tenn.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army and was elected captain of a Cavalry troop, which afterwards became a part of the Sixteenth Battalion Tennessee Cavalry, and was subsequently promoted to be lieutenant colonel of the battalion; taught school for several years; settled at Rhea**

Springs, Tenn., and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1874; served in the State senate in 1878 and 1879 and as presiding officer in 1879; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888 on account of ill health; died at Rhea Springs, Rhea County, Tenn., March 26, 1889; interment in the W. F. Brown family cemetery, Post Oak Springs, Tenn.

**NEAL, Lawrence Talbot**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Parkersburg, Va. (now West Virginia), September 22, 1844; pursued classical studies; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1864; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio, in 1867; city solicitor in 1867 and 1868; member of the State house of representatives in 1867 and 1868; declined to be a candidate for reelection; elected prosecuting attorney of Ross County, Ohio, in 1870 and resigned in October, 1872, to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress and for election in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate in 1887; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 and at Chicago in 1892; was defeated by William McKinley for Governor of Ohio in 1893; died in Chillicothe, Ohio, November 2, 1905; interment in Grand View Cemetery.

**NEALE, Raphael**, a Representative from Maryland; born in St. Marys County, Md., and resided in Leonardtown; received a limited education; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1825); died in Leonardtown, Md., October 19, 1833.

**NEECE, William Henry**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Springfield, Sangamon County (now part of Logan County), Ill., February 26, 1831; moved with his parents to McDonough County; attended the common schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Macomb, Ill.; member of the city council in 1861; member of the State house of representatives in 1864 and 1870; member of the State constitutional convention of 1869 and 1870; served in the State senate 1878-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession and also interested in stock raising; died in Chicago, Ill., January 3, 1909; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Macomb, Ill.

**NEEDHAM, James Carson**, a Representative from California; born in a covered wagon at Carson City, Nev., September 17, 1864; arrived with his parents at Mayfield, Santa Clara, Calif., October 1, 1864; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of the Pacific at San Jose in 1886 and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1889; clerk in The Adjutant General's Office of the War Department in Washington, D. C., from September 1, 1887, until September 1, 1888, when he resigned to complete his law course; was admitted to the bar in 1889 and commenced practice in Modesto, Stanislaus County, Calif.; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful

candidate in 1912 for reelection to the Sixty-third Congress; appointed judge of the Superior Court of California January 1, 1919; elected to the same office in 1920 to fill an unexpired term, and reelected in 1922 for a full term of six years, which office he now holds, and is a resident of Modesto, Stanislaus County, Calif.

**NEELEY, George Arthur**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Detroit, Pike County, Ill., August 1, 1879; attended the public schools; moved to Ingram, Ind. T. (now Wellston, Okla.), in 1898 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; taught school and worked his way through the high-school course; attended the Southwestern Baptist University, Jackson, Tenn., and was graduated in law from the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1904; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Wellston, Okla.; continued the practice of law in Chandler 1905-1908 and in Hutchinson, Reno County, Kans., 1908-1910; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1910 to the Sixty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edmond H. Madison; reelected to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from November 11, 1912, to March 3, 1915; did not seek renomination in 1914, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1914; resumed the practice of his chosen profession in Hutchinson, Kans., where he died on January 1, 1919; interment in Oak Park Cemetery, Chandler, Okla.

**NEELY, Matthew Mansfield**, a Representative and a Senator from West Virginia; born at Grove, Doddridge County, W. Va., November 9, 1874; attended the public schools and Salem College, Salem, W. Va.; served as a private in Company D, First West Virginia Volunteer Infantry, during the Spanish-American War; was graduated from the military and literary departments of the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in 1901 and from the law department of the same university in 1902; was admitted to the bar in 1902 and commenced practice in Fairmont, Marion County; mayor of Fairmont 1908-1910; clerk of the State house of delegates 1911-1913; was elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John W. Davis; reelected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from October 14, 1913, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term beginning March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**NEGLEY, James Scott**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in East Liberty, Allegheny County, Pa., December 22, 1826; attended the village schools, and was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania at Allegheny in 1846; served in the Mexican War in the Duquesne Grays, First Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as brigadier general April 19, 1861; commanded a division in Putterson's command, three months' service; took part in the Battle of Falling Waters; organized and equipped a brigade of Infantry and Artillery for the West and joined General Sherman in October, 1861; participated in the Buell campaign in Tennessee; defended Nashville in 1862 and received special commendation for this service; promoted to major general for distinguished service and gallantry on the field at the Battle of Stone River; commanded a division and took a prominent part in the campaigns of Tullahoma, Chattanooga, Alabama, and Georgia; member of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers 1874-1878 and 1882-1888; elected as a Republican to the

Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; after leaving Congress engaged in railroading; died in Plainfield, Union County, N. J., August 7, 1901; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**NELL, Robert**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Desha, Independence County, Ark., on November 12, 1838; attended the common schools; took a course in land surveying under a tutor in Ohio in 1859; elected county surveyor of his native county in August, 1860; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in May, 1861, and served as a private in Company K, First Regiment Arkansas Mounted Riflemen, Gen. Benjamin McCulloch's brigade, Army of the West; promoted to first lieutenant in 1862 and to captain in 1863; clerk of the circuit court of Independence County 1866-1868; read law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Batesville in 1872; lieutenant colonel of Arkansas State Guards 1874-1877; brigadier general of State militia 1877-1882; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 and vice president of the convention for Arkansas; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law; served one year as chairman of the Arkansas Railroad Commission, having been appointed in 1899 by Governor Jones; died in Batesville, Independence County, Ark., February 16, 1907; interment in Oak Lawn Cemetery.

**NEILSON, John**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born at Barltan Landing, near New Brunswick, N. J., March 11, 1745; completed preparatory studies; attended the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1758; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New Brunswick 1769-1775; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain of New Jersey Militia in 1775; appointed colonel of the Second Regiment, Middlesex County (N. J.) Militia, in 1778; brigadier general of militia in 1777; deputy quartermaster general for New Jersey 1780-1783; Member of the Continental Congress in 1778 and 1779; trustee of Rutgers College at New Brunswick, N. J., from 1782 until his death; delegate to the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1790; member of the State general assembly in 1800 and 1801; resumed the occupation of shipping merchant; General Lafayette presented him with a sword in 1824; died in New Brunswick, N. J., March 3, 1833; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard; reinterment in Van Liew Cemetery, on the Cranberry Turnpike.

**NELSON, Adolphus Peter**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Holmes City, near Alexandria, Douglas County, Minn., March 28, 1872; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Hamline University, St. Paul, Minn., in 1897; moved to Grantsburg, Burnett County, Wis., in 1897; engaged in banking; regent of the University of Wisconsin 1900-1919 and president of the board of regents 1916-1920; president of the local school board 1910-1916; mayor of Grantsburg 1914-1916; vice president of the board of trustees of Hamline University 1914-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Irvine L. Lenroot; reelected to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 5, 1918, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1922; again engaged in banking in Grantsburg, Wis., until his death in that city August 21, 1927; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**NELSON, Homer Augustus**, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y., August 31, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; judge of Dutchess County 1855-1862; colonel of the One hundred and fifty-ninth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; resigned in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; secretary of state of New York 1867-1870; member of the State senate in 1882 and 1883; appointed a member of the commission to report a revision of the judiciary article of the State constitution in 1890; died in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., April 25, 1891; interment in the Poughkeepsie Rural Cemetery.

**NELSON, Hugh** (son of Thomas Nelson, Jr.), a Representative from Virginia; born in Yorktown, York County, Va., September 30, 1768; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1780; served in the State senate 1786-1791; member of the State house of delegates in 1793 and served as speaker; judge of the general court; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Clinton in 1808; elected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until his resignation on January 14, 1823, having received an appointment in the Diplomatic Service; appointed by President James Monroe United States minister to Spain on January 15, 1823, and served until November 23, 1824; died at his home, "Belvoir," Albemarle County, Va., March 18, 1836; interment in Belvoir Cemetery, Clismont, Albemarle County, Va.

**NELSON, Jeremiah**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Rowley, Essex County, Mass., September 14, 1769; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1790; engaged in the mercantile business in Newburyport, Essex County, Mass.; member of the General Court of Massachusetts in 1803 and 1804; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); was not a candidate for renomination in 1806 to the Tenth Congress; chairman Board of Selectmen of Newburyport in 1811; elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1825); was not a candidate for renomination in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; president of the Newburyport Mutual Fire Insurance Co. in 1829; again elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1832; engaged in the shipping business; died in Newburyport, Mass., October 2, 1838; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**NELSON, John** (son of Roger Nelson), a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., June 1, 1791; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in Frederick, Md.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); was not a candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; appointed by President Jackson United States chargé d'affaires to the Two Sicilies on October 24, 1831, and served until October 15, 1832; Attorney General of the United States and Secretary of State ad interim in the Cabinet of President Tyler 1843-1845; died in Baltimore, Md., January 8, 1890; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**NELSON, John Edward**, a Representative from Maine; born in China, Kennebec County, Me., July 12, 1874; attended the common schools; was graduated from Colby College, Waterville, Me., in 1898 and from the law department of the University of Maine at Orono in 1904; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waterville, Me., in 1904; moved to Augusta, Me., in 1913 and continued the practice of his chosen profession; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. Peters; reelected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 27, 1922, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**NELSON, John Mandt**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Burke, Dane County, Wis., October 10, 1870; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in June, 1892; superintendent of schools in Dane County in 1892 and 1894; resigned to accept the position of bookkeeper in the office of the secretary of state, where he served from 1894 to 1897; editor of *The State* published in Madison, Wis., in 1897 and 1898; correspondent in the State treasury 1898-1902; was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin in 1896, and pursued a postgraduate course 1901-1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry C. Adams; reelected to the Sixtieth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from September 4, 1906, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; elected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**NELSON, Knute**, a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Voss, Norway, February 2, 1843; emigrated to the United States in July, 1849, with his mother, who settled in Chicago, Ill.; moved to Dane County, Wis., in 1850; attended the common schools and Albion Academy, Albion, Wis., three years; served as a private and noncommissioned officer in the Fourth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; wounded and taken prisoner at Port Hudson, La., June 14, 1863; at the close of the war he returned to Albion College and completed the course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Cambridge, Wis.; member of the Wisconsin Assembly in 1868 and 1869; moved to Alexandria, Douglas County, Minn., in 1871; county attorney 1872-1874; member of the State senate 1875-1878; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; member of the board of regents of the University of Minnesota from February 1, 1882, to January 1, 1893; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; elected Governor of Minnesota in 1892; reelected in 1894, and served from January 4, 1893, until January 31, 1895, when he resigned, preparatory to becoming Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1895; reelected in 1901, 1907, 1913, and 1918, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death; upon his eightieth birthday was the recipient of congratulatory messages from the King of Norway, the President of the Norwegian Congress, and President Warren G. Harding, and in the Senate addresses of felicitation were delivered; died on a train near Timonium, Md., April 28, 1923, while en route to his home; interment in Kinkead Cemetery, Alexandria, Minn.

**NELSON, Roger** (father of John Nelson), a Representative from Maryland; born on "Point of Rocks" plantation, near Frederick, Md., in 1759; completed preparatory studies;

attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; served in the Revolutionary Army; wounded at the Battle of Camden and attained the rank of brigadier general; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1785, and practiced in Taneytown and Frederick; held several local offices; member of the State house of delegates in 1795, 1801, and 1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Daniel Hilester; reelected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, and served from November 6, 1804, until his resignation May 14, 1810; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1804 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Samuel Chase, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; associate justice of the sixth judicial circuit of Maryland; died in Frederick, Md., June 7, 1815; interment in All Saints' Parish Churchyard; reinterment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**NELSON, Thomas, Jr.** (father of Hugh Nelson), a Delegate from Virginia; born in Yorktown, Va., on December 26, 1738; attended private schools, and was graduated from the Trinity College, Cambridge, England, in 1761; elected a member of the house of burgesses while on his way home from England; member of the House of Burgesses of Virginia in 1774; member of the first provincial convention in Williamsburg in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; appointed commander of the Virginia State forces in 1777, and served in this capacity until 1781, when he resigned on account of ill health as a result of his service in the field in the campaign against Cornwallis; was publicly thanked by Washington and by Congress for his services; member of the State assembly in 1779 and 1780; Governor of Virginia in 1781; retired to his son's estate, "Mont Air," Hanover County, Va., and died there January 4, 1789; interment in the Nelson Cemetery, Yorktown, Va.

**NELSON, Thomas Amos Rogers**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Kingston, Roane County, Tenn., March 19, 1812; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from East Tennessee College in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Washington County, Tenn.; served two terms as attorney general of the first judicial circuit; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844 and of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; appointed commissioner (diplomatic) to China March 6, 1851, and resigned July 2, 1851; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and while en route to Washington to take his seat, during the Civil War, was arrested by Confederate scouts, conveyed to Richmond as a prisoner, paroled, and allowed to return to his home; upon the advent of the Union Army into East Tennessee in 1863 he moved to Knoxville; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866 and to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; one of the counsel who defended President Andrew Johnson in his impeachment trial in 1868; elected judge of the State supreme court in 1870 and served until his resignation in 1871; died in Knoxville, Tenn., August 24, 1873; interment in Gray Cemetery.

**NELSON, Thomas Manduit**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Oak Hill, Mecklenburg County, Va., September 27, 1782; attended the common schools; commissioned a captain in the Tenth Infantry Regiment and subsequently a major in the Thirtieth and Eighteenth Infantry Regiments in the War of 1812; after the war was reduced to the grade of captain, and resigned his commission May 15, 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused



by the death of Thomas Gholson, jr.; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from December 4, 1816, to March 3, 1819; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1818; died near Columbus, Muscogee County, Ga., November 10, 1853; interment in Linwood Cemetery.

**NELSON, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Hyde Park, Dutchess County, N. Y., June 29, 1784; attended the common schools and was graduated from Poughkeepsie Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Peekskill, Westchester County, N. Y., in 1807; for thirty years served as district attorney for Putnam, Rockland, and Westchester Counties; member of the State assembly in 1820 and 1821; served in the State senate 1824-1827; judge of the court for the correction of errors 1824-1827; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Peekskill, N. Y., October 3, 1869; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**NELSON, William Lester**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Bunceon, Cooper County, Mo., August 4, 1875; attended the country schools in his native county, Hooper Institute, William Jewell College at Liberty, Mo., and the Missouri College of Agriculture at Columbia; taught school for five years; subsequently entered the newspaper business at Bunceon, Mo.; member of the State house of representatives 1901-1903 and 1906-1907; moved to Columbia, Boone County, Mo., to become assistant secretary of the State board of agriculture and served from 1908 to 1918; member of the editorial staff of the Iowa Homestead and other Pierce publications 1921-1924; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed journalistic pursuits in Columbia, Mo.; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**NES, Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., May 20, 1799; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Princeton College; studied medicine and practiced in York, Pa.; elected as an Independent to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death in York, Pa., September 10, 1850; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**NESBITT, Wilson**, a Representative from South Carolina; resided in Spartanburg, Spartanburg County, S. C.; attended the common schools, and was a student at South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1805 and 1806; engaged in agricultural pursuits and conducted an iron foundry; justice of quorum of Spartanburg County in 1810; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); moved to Alabama; died in Montgomery, Ala., May 13, 1861; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**NESMITH, James Willis** (cousin of Joseph Gardner Wilson and grandfather of Clifton Nesmith McArthur), a Senator and a Representative from Oregon; born in New Brunswick, Canada, while his parents were on a visit from their home in Washington County, Me., July 23, 1820; moved with his father to Claremont, N. H., about 1828; received a limited schooling; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1838, and to Oregon City, Oreg., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but never practiced extensively; engaged in agricultural pursuits and

stock raising; elected judge of the provisional government of Oregon in 1845; captain in 1846 and 1853 in expeditions against hostile Indians; United States marshal for Oregon from 1853 to 1855, when he resigned; colonel of Oregon Volunteer Troops in the Indian wars; appointed superintendent of Indian affairs for Oregon and Washington Territories in 1857; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; appointed minister to Austria, but his nomination was not confirmed; resumed agricultural pursuits and stock raising; served as road supervisor of Polk County in 1868; elected to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph G. Wilson, and served from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; died in Rickreall, Oreg., June 17, 1885; interment in Polk County, Oreg., on the south bank of Rickreall Creek.

**NEVILLE, Joseph**, a Representative from Virginia; born in 1730; burgess for Hampshire County 1773-1776; member of the conventions of December 1, 1775, and May 6, 1776; served in the Continental Army during the Revolutionary War; in 1782 was engaged with Col. Alexander McLean, of Pennsylvania, in settling by survey the long-standing dispute over the boundary line between the States of Pennsylvania and Maryland; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1795); was not a candidate for reelection in 1794; member of the State house of delegates in 1777, 1780, and 1781; died in Hardy County, Va., March 4, 1819.

**NEVILLE, William** (cousin of Bird Segle McGuire), a Representative from Nebraska; born in Nashville, Washington County, Ill., December 20, 1843; moved with his parents to Chester, Randolph County, in 1851; attended the public schools and McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill.; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as second sergeant in Company H, One hundred and forty-second Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Chester, Ill., in 1874, and practiced; member of the Illinois House of Representatives in 1872; moved to Nebraska in May, 1874; member of the Nebraska House of Representatives in 1876; moved to North Platte, Nebr., in April, 1877, and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; judge of the thirteenth judicial district 1891-1895; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William L. Greene; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from December 4, 1899, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law; moved to Douglas, Ariz., in 1903, and resumed the practice of his profession; member of the Arizona House of Representatives in 1905; died in Douglas, Ariz., April 5, 1909; interment in North Platte Cemetery, North Platte, Nebr.

**NEVIN, Robert Murphy**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Danville, Highland County, Ohio, May 5, 1850; attended the public schools in Hillsboro, Ohio; was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in June, 1868; moved to Dayton, Ohio, in 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Dayton; counsel for the New York Central Railroad 1882-1912; prosecuting attorney of Montgomery County 1887-1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1907); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law; died in Dayton, Ohio, December 17, 1912; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**NEW, Anthony**, a Representative from Virginia and from Kentucky; born in Gloucester County, Va., in 1747; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; colonel in the Revolutionary Army; elected as a Democrat from Virginia to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1805); moved to Kentucky and settled in Elkton; elected as a Democrat from Kentucky to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died on his estate, "Dunheath," near Elkton, Todd County, Ky., March 2, 1833; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**NEW, Harry Stewart**, a Senator from Indiana; born in Indianapolis, Ind., December 31, 1858; attended the public schools and Butler University, Indianapolis, Ind.; served with the Indianapolis Journal as reporter, editor, part owner, and publisher 1878–1903; member of the State senate 1890–1900; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896, at Chicago in 1912 and 1920, and at Cleveland in 1924; member of the Republican National Committee 1900–1912, and served as chairman in 1907 and 1908; captain and assistant adjutant general during the Spanish-American War; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1923; was not a candidate for reelection in 1922; appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Harding on March 5, 1923; reappointed by President Coolidge in 1925, in which capacity he is now serving; is a legal resident of Indianapolis, Ind.

**NEW, Jephth Dudley**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Vernon, Jennings County, Ind., November 28, 1830; was graduated from Vernon (Ind.) Academy and Bethany (W. Va.) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced in Vernon, Ind., until 1864; mayor of Vernon 1852–1854; prosecuting attorney of Jennings County, Ind., 1860–1864; judge of the district court of common pleas 1864–1868; resumed the practice of law in Vernon; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for reelection in 1880; judge of the sixth judicial circuit of Indiana 1882–1888; appellate judge in 1891; was nominated by the Democratic Party as a candidate for judge of the State supreme court of Indiana in 1892, but died before the election in Vernon, Ind., July 9, 1892; interment in Vernon Cemetery.

**NEWBERRY, John Stoughton** (father of Truman Handy Newberry), a Representative from Michigan; born in Waterville, Oneida County, N. Y., November 18, 1826; moved with his parents to Michigan when a child, residing successively in Detroit, Ann Arbor, and Romeo; completed preparatory studies in Romeo Academy; was graduated from Michigan University at Ann Arbor in 1847; spent two years in civil engineering on railroads; studied law in Detroit, and was admitted to the bar in 1853; made the admiralty law of the western lakes and rivers a specialty for seventeen years and published the first volume of admiralty reports of decisions of cases arising on those waters; established the Michigan Car Co. of Detroit in 1862; later established the Detroit Car Wheel Co.; appointed the first provost marshal for the State of Michigan by President Lincoln in 1862, with the rank of captain of Cavalry; resigned in 1864; engaged in several large manufacturing enterprises in 1864; traveled through the West

Indies in 1865 and toured Europe in 1871; declined political honors of every kind previous to his election as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; died in Detroit, Mich., January 2, 1887; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**NEWBERRY, Truman Handy** (son of John Stoughton Newberry), a Senator from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., November 5, 1864; attended public and private schools; was graduated from Yale College in 1885; superintendent of construction, paymaster, and general freight and passenger agent of the Detroit, Bay City & Alpena Railway 1885–1887; president and treasurer of the Detroit Steel & Spring Co. 1887–1901; engaged in various other manufacturing activities; organizer of the Michigan State Naval Brigade, serving as landsman in 1895; lieutenant and navigator in 1897 and 1898; commissioned lieutenant (junior grade) in the United States Navy in May, 1898, and served on the U. S. S. *Yosemite* in the Spanish-American War; colonel and aide-de-camp to the Governor of Michigan in 1899; Assistant Secretary of the Navy 1905–1908; Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Roosevelt from December 1, 1908, to March 6, 1909; lieutenant commander United States Navy Fleet Reserve June 6, 1917, and assistant to the commandant third naval district of New York until January 9, 1919; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1919, until his resignation on November 18, 1922; engaged in manufacturing, and is a resident of Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

**NEWBERRY, Walter Cass**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Sangerfield, Oneida County, N. Y., December 23, 1835; pursued an academic course; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Chicago and Detroit; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War as a private in the Eighty-first Regiment New York Volunteers; promoted to lieutenant in 1861, captain in 1862, major of the Twenty-fourth Regiment New York Cavalry in 1863, lieutenant colonel and colonel in 1864, and was brevetted brigadier general March 31, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at Dinwiddle Court House," where he was severely wounded; moved to Petersburg, Va., in 1865; mayor of Petersburg in 1869 and 1870, resigning in the latter year; moved to Richmond, Va., in 1870; superintendent of public property for the State for four years; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1876; postmaster of Chicago in 1888 and 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; retired from active business pursuits; died in Chicago, Ill., July 20, 1912; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**NEWBOLD, Thomas**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Springfield Township, Burlington County, N. J., August 2, 1760; engaged in agricultural pursuits; at one time was sole owner of League Island, at Philadelphia, Pa.; member of the State general assembly in 1797; was a presidential elector in 1804, casting his vote for Thomas Jefferson; engaged in banking; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; again a member of the State general assembly 1820–1822; died in Springfield Township, Burlington County, N. J., December 18, 1823; interment in the Old Upper Springfield Friends Burying Ground.

**NEWCOMB, Carman Adam**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mercer, Mercer County, Pa., July 1, 1830; completed preparatory studies; moved to Kentucky, and later to Shreveport, La., where he studied law and was admitted to

the bar; moved to West Union, Iowa, in 1854 and commenced the practice of law; circuit judge of Iowa 1855-1860; during the Civil War served as captain of Company F, Third Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, from June 18, 1861, until his discharge on account of illness April 8, 1862; moved to Vine-land, Jefferson County, Mo., and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); United States marshal for the eastern district of Missouri 1869-1875; census enumerator of St. Louis, Mo., in 1870; again resumed the practice of his profession; died in St. Louis, Mo., April 6, 1902; the remains were cremated at the Missouri Crematory in St. Louis, Mo., and the ashes deposited in the columbarium.

**NEWELL, William Augustus**, a Representative from New Jersey; born while his parents were on a visit in Franklin, Ohio, September 5, 1817; attended the common schools of New Brunswick, N. J.; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1836 and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1839; commenced practice in Allentown, N. J.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; Governor of New Jersey 1857-1860; surgeon to superintend the drafting of Monmouth County Militia in 1862; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine in Allentown; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Jersey in 1877; Territorial Governor of Washington 1880-1884; United States Indian Inspector from August 14, 1884, to June 26, 1885; died in Allentown, N. J., August 8, 1901; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**NEWHARD, Peter**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allentown, Pa., July 26, 1783; completed preparatory studies, and attended a private school in Allentown; opened the first hardware store in Allentown in 1812; street commissioner of the borough of Allentown in 1812; coroner of Lehigh County in 1816 and 1817; elected to the State house of representatives in October, 1817; reelected in 1818, 1819, 1824, 1825, and 1829, the term then being one year; chairman of the town council in 1824 and again in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; Burgess in 1843 and trustee of Allentown Academy in 1822, 1826, and 1843; died in Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., February 19, 1860; interment in the City Cemetery.

**NEWLANDS, Francis Griffith**, a Representative and a Senator from Nevada; born in Natchez, Adams County, Miss., August 28, 1848; moved with parents to Illinois in 1848, who settled in Quincy; privately tutored; attended the Chicago High School, Yale College, and the Columbian College Law School (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., but prior to graduation was admitted to the bar in 1869; moved to San Francisco in 1870 and practiced law; moved to Nevada in 1888, and continued the practice of law in Carson City; moved to Reno, Nev., the following year and continued to practice his profession; engaged actively in the agitation of the silver question and was for years vice chairman of the national silver committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1903); did not seek renomination in 1902, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States

Senate in 1903; reelected in 1909 and again in 1914, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 24, 1917; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**NEWMAN, Alexander**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Orange, Va., on October 5, 1804; pursued an academic course; held several local offices; member of the State house of delegates 1836-1838; served in the State senate 1841-1848; postmaster of Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), from April 2, 1846, to March 2, 1849, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1849, until his death, before the assembling of Congress, while on a visit to Pittsburgh, Pa., September 8, 1849; interment in the Old First Street Cemetery, Moundsville, W. Va.

**NEWMAN, Daniel**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., about 1780; completed preparatory studies; attended the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1796 and 1797; commissioned ensign and second lieutenant in the Fourth United States Infantry March 3, 1799; promoted to first lieutenant the following November, and resigned January 1, 1801; engaged in planting; commanded the Georgia Volunteers in the Creek War 1812-1814; major general of the third division of State militia in 1817; superintendent of the State penitentiary 1823-1825; secretary of state of Georgia 1825-1827; the city of Newnan, Ga., was named for him in 1828; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; died near Rossville, Walker County (now Catoosa County), Ga., January 16, 1851; interment in Newnan Springs (Ga.) Churchyard, then located in an open field, but now a part of an improved cemetery.

**NEWSHAM, Joseph Parkinson**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Preston, Lancashire, England, on May 24, 1837; received an academic education; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Monroe County, Ill., in 1839; employed in a mercantile establishment for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Edwardsville, Ill.; served during the Civil War in the Union Army on the staffs of General Fremont and General Smith; adjutant of the Thirty-second Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry, was wounded at the Battles of Chickasaw Bayou and Vicksburg; resigned on account of disabilities incurred in action July 4, 1864; moved to Donaldsonville, La., in 1864; clerk of the fourth judicial district court of the parish of Ascension; was admitted to the Louisiana bar in 1865 and practiced law in Donaldsonville, La.; moved to St. Francisville, La., in 1867; member of the constitutional convention in 1867 and 1868; upon the readmission of the State of Louisiana to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869; established the Feliciana Republican in 1869; successfully contested the election of Michael Ryan to the Forty-first Congress, and served from May 23, 1870, until March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; planter and merchant in St. Francisville, La., until 1913, when he retired from active business pursuits; died in St. Francisville, West Feliciana Parish, La., October 22, 1919; interment in Grace Church Cemetery.

**NEWTON, Cherubusco**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Greensburg, St. Helena Parish, La., May 15, 1848; attended private schools in Bastrop, La., and the Louisiana State University, then at Alexandria, La.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced

practice in Bastrop, La.; member of the State senate 1879-1883; declined a judgeship in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Bastrop, La., for several years, and then moved to Monroe, Ouachita Parish, La., where he continued the practice of law until his death on May 26, 1910; interment in the New Cemetery, Bastrop, La.

**NEWTON, Cleveland Alexander**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Wright County, Mo., September 3, 1873; attended the common schools and Drury College at Springfield, Mo.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1902, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hartsville, Mo., the same year; member of the State house of representatives 1902-1906; assistant United States attorney for the western district of Missouri from 1905 to 1907, when he resigned to become assistant attorney United States circuit court at St. Louis; resigned this office in 1911 to become special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, which office he resigned in 1912 to resume the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for renomination in 1926; again resumed the practice of law, and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

**NEWTON, Eben**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Goshen, Conn., October 16, 1795; attended the common schools; moved to Portage County, Ohio, in 1814 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Canfield, Mahoning County, Ohio; member of the State senate 1842-1851; president judge of the court of common pleas 1844-1851; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; president of the Ashtabula & New Lisbon Railroad 1856-1859; again served in the State senate 1862-1864; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Canfield, Ohio, November 6, 1885; interment in the Canfield Village Cemetery.

**NEWTON, Thomas, jr.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Norfolk, Va., November 21, 1708; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Norfolk; member of the State house of delegates 1790-1799; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and to the thirteen succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1829); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1804 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1829, until March 9, 1830, when he was succeeded by George Loyall, who contested the election; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for reelection in 1832; died in Norfolk, Va., August 5, 1847; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard.

**NEWTON, Thomas Willoughby**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Alexandria, Va., January 18, 1804; attended the local schools; moved to Arkansas in 1820 and settled in Little Rock; clerk of the court of Pulaski County 1825-1829; moved to Shelby County, Ky.; returned to Little Rock in 1837 and became cashier in a bank; member of the State senate 1844-1848; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress to

fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Archibald Yell, and served from February 6 to March 3, 1847; was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; died in New York City September 22, 1853; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery, Little Rock, Pulaski County, Ark.

**NEWTON, Walter Hughes**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Minneapolis, Hennepin County, Minn., October 10, 1880; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis in 1905; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law at Minneapolis, Minn.; first assistant prosecuting attorney of Hennepin County 1914-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927); appointed on January 14, 1924, Regent of the Smithsonian Institution; reappointed in 1925 and 1927, and is now serving in that capacity. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**NEWTON, Willoughby**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Lee Hall," near Hague, Westmoreland County, Va., December 2, 1802; received a liberal education from private tutors and attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Westmoreland County, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1826-1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Westmoreland County and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; president of the Virginia Agricultural Society in 1852; again served in the State house of delegates 1861-1863; died at "Linden," Westmoreland County, Va., May 23, 1874; interment in the private cemetery on the family estate.

**NIBLACK, Silas Leslie** (cousin of William Ellis Niblack), a Representative from Florida; born in Camden County, Ga., March 17, 1825; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in about 1851, and commenced practice in Lake City, Columbia County, Fla.; judge of the probate court of Columbia County; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Josiah T. Walls to the Forty-second Congress, and served from January 29 to March 3, 1873; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; member of the State senate in 1879; carried on extensive farming operations and engaged in the practice of law in Lake City, Columbia County, Fla., until his death on February 13, 1883; interment in the Old Cathey Cemetery.

**NIBLACK, William Ellis** (cousin of Silas Leslie Niblack), a Representative from Indiana; born in Dubois County, Ind., May 10, 1822; attended the country schools and the Indiana University at Bloomington; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Vincennes, Ind.; surveyor of Dubois County; member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and 1850; served in the State senate 1850-1853; judge of the circuit court of the third judicial district from January, 1854, until October, 1859, when he resigned; moved to Vincennes, Ind., in 1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Lockhart; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from December 7, 1857, to March 3, 1861; was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1862 and 1863; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864, at New York in 1868, and at St. Louis in 1876; elected to the Thirty-ninth and to the four succeeding Con-

gresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law; judge of the Supreme Court of Indiana 1877-1889; moved to Indianapolis in 1889 and retired from public life; died in Indianapolis, Ind., May 7, 1893; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**NICHOLAS, John** (brother of Wilson Cary Nicholas and uncle of Robert Carter Nicholas), a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., about 1757; attended the common schools; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in his native county; elected as a Democrat to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1798-March 3, 1801); moved to Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y.; member of the New York State Senate 1806-1809; judge of the court of common pleas 1806-1819; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y., December 31, 1819; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**NICHOLAS, Robert Carter** (nephew of John Nicholas and Wilson Cary Nicholas), a Senator from Louisiana; born in Hanover, Hanover County, Va., in 1793; served in the War of 1812 as captain and major; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1810 and 1817; moved to Louisiana and became a sugar planter in Terrebonne Parish in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator elect Charles E. A. Gayarre, and served from January 13, 1838, to March 3, 1841; secretary of state of Louisiana from March 24, 1843, until February 7, 1846, when he resigned; died in Terrebonne Parish, La., on December 24, 1857; interment in the Burthe vault, St. Louis Cemetery, New Orleans, La.

**NICHOLAS, Wilson Cary** (brother of John Nicholas and uncle of Robert Carter Nicholas), a Senator and a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., January 31, 1761; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; served in the Revolutionary Army and commanded Washington's life guard until it disbanded in 1783; member of the State house of delegates 1784-1788; delegate to the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; again a member of the State house of delegates 1789 and 1794-1800; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Tazewell, and served from December 5, 1799, until May 22, 1804, when he resigned; collector of the port of Norfolk 1804-1807; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1807, until his resignation November 27, 1809; Governor of Virginia 1814-1817; died at "Tufton," near Charlottesville, Va., October 10, 1820; interment in the Jefferson burying ground at "Monticello," near Charlottesville.

**NICHOLLS, John Calhoun**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Clinton, Jones County, Ga., April 25, 1834; attended private schools and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Clinch and Ware Counties, Ga.; also engaged as a planter; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as captain Company I, Fourth Regiment Georgia Cavalry; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1860; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; served in the State senate 1870-1875; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth

Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law in Blackshear, Pierce County, Ga., where he died December 25, 1893; interment in the Blackshear Cemetery.

**NICHOLLS, Samuel Jones**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Spartanburg, Spartanburg County, S. C., May 7, 1835; attended Bingham Military Institute, Asheville, N. C., Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, Va., and the law department of the University of Chicago; was admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced practice in Spartanburg; city attorney of Spartanburg and prosecuting attorney of Spartanburg County since 1907; member of the State house of representatives 1906-1908; served by special appointment as circuit judge and as associate justice of the Supreme Court of South Carolina; organized and was captain for three years of Company I, First Regiment South Carolina National Guard Infantry; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph T. Johnson; reelected to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from September 14, 1915, to March 3, 1921; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Spartanburg, S. C.

**NICHOLLS, Thomas David**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pa., September 16, 1870; attended the public schools; began work as a breaker boy when nine years of age; at the age of twelve secured work inside the mines, continuing at various occupations therein until 1900; studied mining by correspondence; passed a State examination in 1897, received a mine foreman's certificate of competency, and was appointed superintendent of mines; district president of District No. 1, United Mine Workers of America, in 1899; resigned in 1909 on account of ill health; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; moved to a farm near Princess Anne, Md., in 1911, where he is now engaged in the raising of poultry.

**NICHOLS, Charles Archibald**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Iroquois City, Charlevoix County, Mich., August 25, 1876; attended the public schools; engaged in newspaper work as reporter and criminal investigator and was connected with the Detroit Journal and the Detroit News from 1898 to 1905; secretary of the police department of the city of Detroit 1905-1908; city clerk 1908-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 25, 1920; interment in Grand Lawn Cemetery, Detroit, Mich.

**NICHOLS, John**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Eagle Rock, Wake County, N. C., November 14, 1834; attended the common schools; learned the printing trade, serving six years; at the age of twenty-one attended Lovejoy Academy, Raleigh, N. C., for one year; engaged in the book and job printing business and newspaper publishing; principal of the North Carolina Institute for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind 1873-1877; revenue-stamp agent in Durham, N. C., 1879-1881; postmaster of Raleigh, N. C., 1881-1885; secretary and treasurer of the State Fair Association; elected as an Independent to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; during President Harrison's administration was appointed chief of the division of mail and files, Treasury Department, July 22, 1889; transferred as private secretary to

the Assistant Secretary of the Treasury April 1, 1893, and resigned June 30, 1893; returned to Raleigh, N. C., and served in the office of the collector of internal revenue from November 26 to December 17, 1893; appointed United States commissioner for the eastern district of North Carolina on July 1, 1897, and served until his death in Raleigh, N. C., September 22, 1917; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**NICHOLS, Matthias H.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Sharptown, Salem County, N. J., October 3, 1824; attended the common schools; learned the trade of a printer; moved to Ohio in 1842 and settled in Lima; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Lima, Ohio; elected prosecuting attorney for Allen County in 1851 and resigned the following year to campaign for Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Cincinnati, Hamilton County, Ohio, September 15, 1862; interment in Old Cemetery, Lima, Ohio; reinterment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**NICHOLSON, Alfred Osborn Pope**, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn., August 31, 1808; attended the rural schools; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Columbia, Tenn.; edited the *Western Mercury* in Columbia 1832-1835; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1839; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Felix Grundy, and served from December 25, 1840, to February 7, 1842, when his appointment expired, the legislature having adjourned without electing a successor; member of the State senate 1843-1845; moved to Nashville, Tenn., and edited the *Nashville Union* 1844-1846; a director and subsequently president of the Bank of Tennessee in 1846 and 1847; returned to Columbia, Tenn., in 1850 and served as chancellor of the middle division for one year; declined an appointment in the Cabinet of President Pierce in 1853; edited the *Washington Union* 1853-1856; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1859, until March 3, 1861, when he retired, and was subsequently formally expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861; chief justice of the Supreme Court of Tennessee 1870-1876; died in Columbia, Maury County, Tenn., March 28, 1876; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**NICHOLSON, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Herkimer, N. Y., in 1765; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); died in Herkimer, N. Y., January 20, 1820.

**NICHOLSON, John Anthony**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Laurel, Sussex County, Del., November 17, 1827; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1847; superintendent of free schools for Kent County in 1851; studied law in Dover, Del., was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Dover; brigadier general of militia in Kent County in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Dover, Kent County, Del., November 4, 1906; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**NICHOLSON, Joseph Hopper**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Chestertown, Kent County, Md., May 15, 1770; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of delegates 1798-1799; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until his resignation on March 1, 1800; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in January, 1804, to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire, and in December of the same year against Samuel Chase, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; declined the appointment as collector of the port of Baltimore in 1805; participated in the defense of Fort Mifflin during the War of 1812; served as chief justice of the sixth judicial district of Maryland and was associate justice of the court of appeals from March 20, 1806, until his death at his home in Baltimore County, Md., March 4, 1817; interment in the family cemetery on the Lloyd estate, known as "Wye House," near Easton, Talbot County, Md.

**NICHOLSON, Samuel Danford**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Springfield, Prince Edward Island, Canada, February 22, 1859; attended the public schools; moved to Michigan, then to Nebraska, and later, in 1881, to Leadville, Colo.; became interested in mining, advancing from miner to foreman, superintendent, manager, and president; discovered the zinc ore which bears his name, "Nicholsite"; mayor of Leadville 1893-1897; moved to Denver in 1902; during the World War served as State chairman of the Liberty and Victory loan campaigns; member of the United States Fuel Administration; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1921, until his death in Denver, Colo., March 24, 1923; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**NICOLL, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 28, 1812; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in New York City; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law; died in New York City November 28, 1879; interment in the family burying ground, Mastic, Long Island, N. Y.

**NIEDRINGHAUS, Frederick Gottlieb**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Luebbecke, Westphalia, North Germany, October 21, 1837; attended the common schools; learned the glazing, painting, and tinner's trades; emigrated to the United States in November, 1855, and settled in St. Louis, Mo.; began the stamping of tinware in 1862; invented what is called "granite ironware" in 1874 and established an extensive business, now merged in the National Enamelling & Stamping Co.; became interested in various other business enterprises in St. Louis; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed his former business pursuits; died in St. Louis, Mo., on November 25, 1922; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**NILES, Jason**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Burlington, Vt., December 19, 1814; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1837; taught school in Ohio and Tennessee for a number of years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Kosciusko, Attala County, Miss.; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1851,

1865, and 1868; member of the State house of representatives in 1870; circuit judge for the thirteenth judicial district in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; editor of the *Kosciusko Chronicle* 1876-1880; resumed the practice of his profession in *Kosciusko, Miss.*, July 7, 1884; interment in the City Cemetery.

**NILES, John Milton**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Hartford County, Conn., August 20, 1787; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; established the *Hartford Times* in 1817 and was connected with it as editor or contributor until he became a Republican in the early fifties; associate judge of Hartford County court 1821-1826; member of the State house of representatives in 1826; postmaster of Hartford 1829-1836; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nathan Smith; subsequently elected, and served from December 21, 1835, to March 3, 1839; was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Connecticut in 1839 and 1840; Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Martin Van Buren in 1840 and 1841; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; was not a candidate for reelection; was the author of many books; died in Hartford, Conn., May 31, 1856; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**NILES, Nathaniel**, a Representative from Vermont; born in South Kingston, R. I., April 3, 1741; attended Harvard College, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1766; studied law and medicine; taught in New York City; studied theology and preached in Norwich and Torrington, Conn.; invented a process for making wire and erected mills in Norwich; after the Revolution moved to West Fairlee, Orange County, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives in 1784 and served as speaker; judge of the supreme court 1784-1788; member of the council in 1785 and 1787; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1791; upon the admission of Vermont as a State into the Union was elected to the Second Congress; reelected to the Third Congress, and served from October 17, 1791, to March 3, 1795; again a member of the State house of representatives 1800-1803 and 1812-1815; member of the governor's council 1803-1809; presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1804 and on the Madison ticket in 1813; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1814; discontinued active pursuits and retired to his home in West Fairlee in 1815; died in Fairlee, Vt., October 31, 1828; interment in West Fairlee Center Cemetery.

**NISBET, Eugentus Aristides** (cousin of Mark Anthony Cooper), a Representative from Georgia; born near Union Point, Greene County, Ga., December 7, 1803; completed preparatory studies; attended the Powellton Academy, Hancock County, Ga., 1815-1817 and the University of South Carolina at Columbia 1817-1819; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1821; was admitted to the bar by a special act of the legislature before he was twenty-one and commenced the practice of law in Madison, Morgan County, Ga., in 1824; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1830; served in the State senate 1830-1837; moved to Macon, Ga., in 1837 and resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1839, until October 12, 1841, when he resigned; associate judge of the Supreme

Court of Georgia 1845-1853; supported James Buchanan for President in 1856 and Stephen A. Douglas in 1860; member of the secession convention of Georgia in January, 1861, and was the author of the ordinance of secession; writer and lecturer; died in Macon, Bibb County, Ga., March 18, 1871; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**NIVEN, Archibald Campbell**, a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., December 8, 1803; completed preparatory studies; surrogate of Sullivan County 1828-1840; adjutant general of New York in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); district attorney of Sullivan County 1847-1850; member of the State senate in 1864 and 1865; died in Monticello, Sullivan County, N. Y., February 21, 1882; interment in Rock Ridge Cemetery.

**NIXON, George Stuart**, a Senator from Nevada; born in Placer County, Calif., on April 2, 1860; attended the public schools; at the age of nineteen entered the employ of a railroad company and studied telegraphy; was transferred in 1881 to Nevada, where he served three years as a telegraph operator, and in 1884 accepted a clerical position in a bank in Reno; organized and became cashier of a bank at Winnemucca, Nev.; built an opera house in Reno and a theater in Winnemucca; engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits; also largely interested in mining and stock raising; member of the State House of Representatives of Nevada in 1891; elected on January 25, 1905, as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1911, and served from March 4, 1905, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 5, 1912; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, Reno, Nev.

**NIXON, John Thompson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Fairton, Cumberland County, N. J., on August 31, 1820; attended private schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Bridgeton, N. J.; member of the State house of assembly 1848-1850 and served as speaker in the latter year; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the practice of law in Bridgeton, N. J., 1863-1870; appointed United States judge for the district of New Jersey on April 28, 1870, and served until his death at his summer home in Stockbridge, Berkshire County, Mass., September 28, 1889; interment in the City Cemetery, Bridgeton, N. J.

**NOBLE, David Addison**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Williamstown, Berkshire County, Mass., November 9, 1802; attended a private school in Plainfield, Mass., and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1825; studied law in Albany and New York City, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in New York City; moved to Monroe, Mich., in 1831 and continued the practice of law; city recorder of Monroe 1838, 1839, and 1844-1850; mayor in 1852; served two terms as alderman; member of the State house of representatives in 1847 and 1848; prosecuting attorney and probate judge of Monroe County; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; appointed manager of the Louisville, New Albany & Chicago Railroad in 1858 and served four years; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864 which nominated the presidential ticket of McClellan and Pendleton; died in Monroe, Monroe County, Mich., October 13, 1876; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**NOBLE, James**, a Senator from Indiana; born near Berryville, Clarke County, Va., December 16, 1786; moved with his parents to Campbell County, Ky., in 1796; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Brookville, Franklin County, Ind., in 1811; member of the convention to draft the constitution of the State in 1816; member of the first State house of representatives in 1816, and which elected him to the United States Senate; reelected in 1821 and again in 1827, and served from December 11, 1816, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 26, 1881; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**NOBLE, Warren Perry**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Berwick, Luzerne County, Pa., June 14, 1820; moved to Ohio; attended the common schools; taught school; was graduated from Wadsworth Academy, Wadsworth, Ohio, in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Tiffin, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1846-1850; prosecuting attorney of Seneca County 1851-1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Tiffin, Ohio, and died there July 9, 1903; interment in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**NOBLE, William Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in New Milford, Litchfield County, Conn., September 22, 1788; moved to Ballston Spa, then to Cato, N. Y., and later to Rochester, N. Y.; received a limited education; was a tanner by trade and later a farmer; member of the New York State Assembly 1828-1830; identified politically with the "Bucktail" wing, so called, and with the Democratic supporters of the administrations of Presidents Jackson and Van Buren; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; inspector of Auburn Prison 1843-1845; died in Rochester, N. Y., February 5, 1850.

**NOELL, John William**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Bedford County, Va., February 22, 1816; completed preparatory studies; moved with his parents to Perry County, Mo., in 1833; engaged in milling and storekeeping; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Perryville, Mo.; clerk of the circuit court for Perry County 1841-1850; member of the State senate 1850-1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 14, 1863; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Perryville, Mo.

**NOELL, Thomas Estes**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Perryville, Perry County, Mo., April 3, 1839; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Perryville, Mo., in 1858; major in the State militia from July, 1861, to April 1, 1862; captain unassigned of Company C, Nineteenth Infantry, United States Army, from April 1, 1862, until his resignation on February 20, 1865; elected as a Radical to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1865, until his death in St. Louis, Mo., October 3, 1867.

**NOLAN, John Ignatius** (husband of Mae Ella Nolan), a Representative from California; born in San Francisco, Calif., January 14, 1874; attended the public schools; was an iron molder; member of the board of supervisors of the city and county of San Francisco in 1911; secretary of the San Francisco Labor Council in 1912; elected as a Republican to the

Sixty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death; had been reelected in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; died in San Francisco, Calif., November 18, 1922; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery.

**NOLAN, Mae Ella** (widow of John Ignatius Nolan), a Representative from California; born in San Francisco, Calif., September 20, 1886; attended the public schools and St. Vincent's Convent of San Francisco; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh and to the Sixty-eighth Congresses to fill the vacancies caused by the death of her husband, John Ignatius Nolan, who had been reelected in 1922, and served from January 23, 1923, to March 3, 1925; was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; is a resident of San Francisco, Calif.

**NOLAN, Michael Nicholas**, a Representative from New York; born in County Carlow, Ireland, May 4, 1833; emigrated to the United States at the age of ten years; attended the public schools in Albany; studied law but did not complete the course; went to California during the gold rush; was employed on the street railway system of San Francisco and soon became manager; returned to Albany, N. Y., and engaged in business as a brewer; director of the National Savings Bank of Albany; fire commissioner of Albany 1869-1878; elected mayor of Albany, and served from May, 1878, to June 24, 1883, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); did not seek a renomination in 1882, having been reelected mayor; continued his business activities; died in Albany, N. Y., May 31, 1905; interment in St. Agnes's Cemetery.

**NOONAN, Edward Thomas**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Macomb, McDonough County, Ill., October 23, 1861; studied law in Chicago, and was admitted to the bar in 1882; after admission to the bar was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1883 and commenced practice; member of the State senate 1890-1894; colonel on the staff of Governor Altgeld 1898-1897; attorney for the Board of West Chicago Park Commissioners 1898-1898; unsuccessful candidate for election to Congress in 1894 and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); died in Chicago, Ill., December 19, 1923; interment in St. Paul's Catholic Cemetery, Macomb, Ill.

**NOONAN, George Henry**, a Representative from Texas; born in Newark, N. J., August 20, 1828; received a liberal education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Texas in 1852 and settled in Castroville, Medina County; resumed the practice of law; elected judge of the eighteenth judicial district of Texas in 1862, and served until 1894, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in San Antonio, Tex., and died there August 17, 1907; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**NORBECK, Peter**, a Senator from South Dakota; born near Vermillion, Clay County, Dak. (now South Dakota), August 27, 1870; attended the public schools and the University of South Dakota at Vermillion; contractor and driller of deep water, oil, and gas wells; also engaged in farm operations; member of the State senate 1909-1913; lieutenant governor in 1915 and 1916; Governor of South Dakota 1917-1921; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1920 for the term commencing March 4, 1921, and ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*



**NORCROSS, Amasa**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Rindge, Cheshire County, N. H., January 26, 1824; attended the common schools and Appleton Academy, New Ipswich, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Worcester, Mass.; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1858, 1859, and again in 1862; assessor of internal revenue August, 1862, until May, 1873, when the office was abolished; mayor of the city of Fitchburg, Mass., in 1873 and 1874; served in the State senate in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law; died while on a visit to his daughter in Paris, France, April 2, 1898; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Fitchburg, Worcester County, Mass.

**NORRIS, Benjamin White**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Monmouth, Me., January 22, 1819; prepared for college at Monmouth Academy, and was graduated from Waterville (now Colby) College, Maine, in 1843; in early life a Democrat; taught one term in Kents Hill Seminary; engaged in the grocery business in Skowhegan, Me.; delegate to the Free-Soil Convention at Buffalo in 1848; went to California in 1849, remaining one year, and then returned to Skowhegan, where he studied law; was admitted to the bar of Somerset County in January, 1852, and commenced practice there; land agent for the State of Maine 1860-1863; commissioner for Maine of the Soldiers' National Cemetery at Gettysburg in 1863; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 which nominated Lincoln and Johnson; during the Civil War served as paymaster in the Union Army in 1864 and 1865; appointed major and additional paymaster in the Bureau of Freedmen and Abandoned Lands, and served from May 1 to August 2, 1865, at Mobile, Ala.; lived on a plantation in Elmore County and in Wetumpka, Ala., until 1872; member of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1868; upon the readmission of Alabama to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 21, 1868, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; died in Montgomery, Ala., January 26, 1873; interment in the South Cemetery, Skowhegan, Somerset County, Me.

**NORRIS, George William**, a Representative and a Senator from Nebraska; born near Clyde, Sandusky County, Ohio, July 11, 1861; attended the district schools; afterwards taught school; attended Baldwin University, Berea, Ohio, and the Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1889; moved to Furnas County, Nebr., in 1885 and practiced; county attorney for three terms; declined to be a candidate for further nomination; judge of the district court 1895-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); did not seek renomination in 1912, having become a candidate for Senator; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1912 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Robert W. Archbald, judge of the United States Commerce Court; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1912 for the term commencing March 4, 1913; reelected in 1918, and again in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**NORRIS, Moses, Jr.**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Pittsfield, N. H., November 8, 1790; attended the public schools and the Pittsfield Academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and com-

menced practice in Barnstead; returned to Pittsfield in 1834; served in the State house of representatives 1837-1840 and 1842; member of the State council in 1841 and 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1847 and 1848, and served as speaker; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1855; interment in Floral Park Cemetery, Pittsfield, N. H.

**NORTH, Solomon Taylor**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Jefferson County, Pa., May 24, 1853; attended the public schools; taught school six years and served as a school director for twenty years; lumber merchant, farmer, and banker; member of the National Guard of Pennsylvania; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1898; director of the Punxsutawney National Bank; member of the board of education; member of the State house of representatives 1905-1907, 1911, and 1913; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; died near Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa., October 19, 1917; interment in Circle Hill Cemetery.

**NORTH, William**, a Senator from New York; born in Fort Frederick, Pennsylvania, in 1755; attended the common schools; moved with his mother to Boston, Mass.; entered the Revolutionary Army in 1775 and was a member of Arnold's Canadian expedition and was later aide-de-camp to Major General Baron von Steuben; after the war settled in Duaneburg, N. Y.; appointed as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John S. Hobart, and served from May 5, 1798, to August 17, 1798, when a successor was elected and qualified; appointed adjutant general of the Army with the rank of brigadier general, and served from 1798 to 1800; member and speaker of the State assembly in 1810; died in Duaneburg, Schenectady County, N. Y., January 3, 1836; interment in the crypt under Christ Episcopal Church.

**NORTHWAY, Stephen Asa**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Christian Hollow, Onondaga County, N. Y., June 19, 1833; moved with his parents in 1840 to the township of Orwell, Ashtabula County, Ohio; attended the district school, Kingsville Academy, and Orwell Academy; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Ashtabula County 1861-1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio, September 8, 1898; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**NORTON, Daniel Sheldon**, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio, April 12, 1829; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio; served in the Mexican War; after the war returned to Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon in 1852; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1855, and thence to Winona, Minn., in 1856, where he continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives 1857-1860; served in the State senate 1861-1864; elected as a Union Conservative to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1865, until his death in Washington, D. C., July 18, 1870; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**NORTON, Ebenezer Foote**, a Representative from New York; born in Goshen, Litchfield County, Conn., November 7, 1774; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1815; attorney for the Niagara Bank; held several local offices; was one of the nine leading citizens of Buffalo who formed the original Buffalo Harbor Co. in 1819 and petitioned the legislature for a State loan to be used for harbor improvement; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Buffalo, N. Y., May 11, 1851.

**NORTON, Elijah Hise**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Russellville, Logan County, Ky., November 24, 1821; attended the public schools and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; was graduated from the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1842; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Platte City, Mo., in 1845; county attorney in 1860; judge of the Circuit Court of Missouri 1852-1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1875; appointed and subsequently elected as judge of the State supreme court, and served from 1876 to 1879; resumed the practice of law and the care of his estate; died in Platte City, Platte County, Mo., August 5, 1914; interment in Platte City Cemetery.

**NORTON, James**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Mullins, Marion County, S. C., October 8, 1843; pursued an academic course; left school in 1861 to enter the Confederate Army; served throughout the Civil War in the Army of Northern Virginia; more than once wounded, a minie ball at one time passing through his body and right lung; after the war reentered school, but did not finish the regular course; teacher in the public schools 1866-1870; engaged in agricultural pursuits and merchandising; elected county school commissioner in 1870 and reelected in 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1886, 1887, 1890, and 1891; assistant comptroller general of the State of South Carolina 1890-1894; comptroller general of the State from 1894 until 1897, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John L. McLaurin; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from December 6, 1897, to March 3, 1901; was not a candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits and also engaged in the real-estate business; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1907; died in Mullins, S. C., October 14, 1920; interment in Miller's Churchyard.

**NORTON, James Albert**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bettsville, Seneca County, Ohio, November 11, 1843; attended the district schools and was graduated from the Tiffin High School; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in August, 1862; sergeant of Company K, One hundred and first Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; promoted to first lieutenant and adjutant of the One hundred and twenty-third Regiment United States Colored Infantry in 1864; mustered out of the service in 1865; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Iowa in 1867; continued in that profession until 1879; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; member of the State house of representative 1873-1879, and served as speaker in 1877 and 1878; chairman of the State Democratic committee 1887-1892; county auditor 1885-1892; commissioner of railroads and telegraphs from 1889 to 1896, when

he resigned to accept a position in the legal department of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed legal service with the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; died in Tiffin, Seneca County, Ohio, July 24, 1912; interment in a mausoleum in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**NORTON, Jesse Olds**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bennington, Bennington County, Vt., December 25, 1812; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1835; moved to Illinois; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and began practice in Joliet, Ill.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1856; judge of the eleventh judicial district of Illinois 1857-1862; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1864; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Chicago, Ill., August 3, 1875; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Joliet, Ill.

**NORTON, Mary Teresa**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., March 7, 1875; attended the public schools and the Jersey City high schools; was graduated from the Packard Business College, New York City, in 1896; president of the Queen's Daughters' Day Nursery Association of Jersey City 1916-1927; appointed to represent Hudson County on the State Democratic committee in 1920; was elected a member of that committee in 1921 and has since served as vice chairman; also served as vice chairman of the Hudson County Democratic committee since 1920; elected county freeholder in 1922; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**NORTON, Miner Gibbs**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Andover, Ashtabula County, Ohio, May 11, 1857; attended the public schools, the National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, and Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio; was graduated from Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio, in 1878 and from the law department of Yale College in 1880; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; director of law of Cleveland, Ohio, 1895-1899; chairman of the Republican State executive committee in the early nineties; United States appraiser for the northern district of Ohio 1905-1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Cleveland; appointed by President Coolidge collector of customs at Cleveland on February 7, 1925, and served until his death in Cleveland, Ohio, September 7, 1929; interment in Oakdale Cemetery, Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio.

**NORTON, Nelson Ira**, a Representative from New York; born near Salamanca, in Great Valley, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., March 30, 1820; received a limited education; engaged in agricultural pursuits; county supervisor of Cattaraugus County 1860 and 1865-1867; justice of the peace 1852-1870; member of the State assembly in 1861 and 1862; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872;

elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Augustus F. Allen, and served from December 6, 1875, to March 3, 1877; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Hinsdale, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., October 28, 1887; interment in Maplehurst Cemetery.

**NORTON, Patrick Daniel**, a Representative from North Dakota; born in Ishpeming, Marquette County, Mich., May 17, 1876; moved with his parents to Ramsey County, Dak., in 1883; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of North Dakota at Grand Forks in 1897; studied law at the University of North Dakota, was admitted to the bar in 1903, and commenced practice at Devils Lake, N. Dak.; superintendent of the schools of Ramsey County 1905-1907; chief clerk of the State house of representatives in 1907 and 1908; moved to Hettinger, Adams County, in 1907; prosecuting attorney of Adams County 1907-1911; secretary of state of North Dakota, 1911-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; moved to Mandan, N. Dak., in 1919, and engaged in farming, livestock raising, banking, and the practice of law; national bank receiver at Brookings, S. Dak., 1924-1927; moved to Minot, N. Dak., in 1927, where he now resides.

**NORTON, Richard Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Troy, Lincoln County, Mo., November 6, 1840; attended the common schools and the St. Louis (Mo.) University, where he took the classical course; was graduated from the law department of Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., in 1870; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Troy, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in a hospital in St. Louis, Mo., March 15, 1918; interment in the City Cemetery, Troy, Mo.

**NORVELL, John**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Danville, Va. (now Kentucky), December 21, 1789; attended the common schools; learned the trade of printer; edited a paper in Hagerstown, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; enlisted as a private in the War of 1812; edited an Anti-Federalist paper in Philadelphia 1816-1832; moved to Michigan Territory; appointed postmaster of Detroit April 11, 1831, and served until June 18, 1836, when a successor was appointed; delegate to the State constitutional convention at Detroit in 1837; upon the admission of Michigan as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from January 26, 1837, to March 3, 1841; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Detroit; member of the State senate in 1841; member of the State house of representatives in 1842; United States district attorney of Michigan 1846-1849; died in Detroit, Mich., April 24, 1850; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**NORWOOD, Thomas Manson**, a Senator and a Representative from Georgia; born in Talbot County, Ga., April 26, 1830; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1861 and 1862; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from November 14, 1871, to March 3, 1877; resumed the practice of law in Savannah, Ga.; elected as a

Representative to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); again resumed the practice of law; appointed judge of the city court of Savannah in 1896 and served twelve years; retired to his country home, "Hancock Hall," near Savannah, Ga., and died there June 19, 1913; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery, Savannah, Ga.

**NOTT, Abraham**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Saybrook, Middlesex County, Conn., February 5, 1768; educated in early life by a private teacher; was graduated from Yale College in 1787; moved in 1788 to McIntosh County, Ga., where he was employed as a private tutor for one year; moved to Camden, S. C., in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and commenced practice in Union, S. C.; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); resumed the practice of his profession at Columbia, S. C., in 1804; elected a member of the board of trustees of South Carolina University in 1805; intendant of Columbia in 1807; elected judge of the circuit court in 1810, and served until his death; president of the court of appeals in 1824; died in Fairfield, S. C., June 19, 1830; interment in the First Presbyterian Churchyard, Columbia, S. C.

**NOURSE, Amos**, a Senator from Maine; born in Bolton, Worcester County, Mass., December 17, 1794; pursued a preparatory course, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1812; postmaster at Hallowell, Me., 1822-1841; moved to Bath, Me., in 1841; collector of customs at Bath in 1845 and 1846; studied medicine and commenced practice in Bath; medical lecturer and professor of obstetrics at Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., 1840-1854; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hannibal Hamlin, and served from January 16 to March 3, 1857; judge of probate of Sagadahoc County; died in Bath, Me., April 7, 1877; interment in Hallowell Cemetery, Hallowell, Me.

**NOYES, John**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Atkinson, Rockingham County, N. H., April 2, 1794; attended private schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1795; tutor at Chesterfield (N. H.) Academy 1795-1797 and at Dartmouth College 1797-1799, having among his pupils Daniel Webster at the latter institution; studied theology; moved to Brattleboro, Vt., in 1800, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1808-1810 and in 1812; moved to Dummerston in 1812, and resumed his mercantile pursuits; held several local offices in Vermont; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); resumed mercantile pursuits until 1819, when he retired from active life and settled on a farm near Putney and died there on October 26, 1841; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Putney, Vt.

**NOYES, Joseph Cobham**, a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Me., September 22, 1798; attended the common schools; moved to Eastport, Me., in 1810; ship chandler and shipper of merchandise in Eastport; member of the State house of representatives in 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; collector of customs for the district of Passamaquoddy, Me., 1841-1843; moved to Portland and engaged in the flour and commission business; treasurer of the Portland Co. (locomotive works) in 1859; one of the founders of the Portland Savings Bank in 1852, and served as treasurer from 1859 until his death in Portland, Cumberland County, Me., July 28, 1868; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**NUCKOLLS, Stephen Friel**, a Delegate from the Territory of Wyoming; born in Grayson County, Va., August 16, 1825; completed preparatory studies; moved to Linden, Atchison County, Mo., in 1846; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1847-1853; moved to the Territory of Nebraska in 1854 and founded Nebraska City; held several local offices; established the Platte Valley Bank in 1855; served in the Nebraska Territorial Legislature in 1859; moved to the Territory of Colorado in 1860 and engaged in banking and mining; moved to New York City in 1864; moved to the Territory of Dakota in 1867 and settled in Cheyenne; engaged in mercantile pursuits; upon the organization of the Territory of Wyoming was elected in 1869 as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress, and served from December 6, 1869, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed his mercantile pursuits; member of the second Legislative Council of Wyoming in 1871 and served as presiding officer; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 which nominated Greeley and Brown and at St. Louis in 1876 which nominated Tilden and Hendricks; moved to Salt Lake City, Utah, in July, 1872, and engaged in milling; died in Salt Lake City February 14, 1879; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**NUCKOLLS, William Thompson**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Hancockville, Union (now Cherokee) County, S. C., February 23, 1801; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Spartanburg, S. C.; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1833); died on his plantation near Hancockville, S. C., September 27, 1855; interment in Whig Hill Cemetery.

**NUGEN, Robert Hunter**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Halldays Cove, Washington County, Pa., on July 16, 1809; moved to Ohio in 1811 with his parents, who settled in Columbiana County; received a limited education; moved to Tuscarawas County in 1828; engaged in agricultural pursuits; contractor; held several local offices; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); superintendent of the Ohio Canal until his death in Newcomerstown, Tuscarawas County, Ohio, February 28, 1872; interment in Newcomerstown Cemetery.

**NUGENT, John Frost**, a Senator from Idaho; born in La Grande, Union County, Oreg., June 28, 1868; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice in Silver City, Idaho; prosecuting attorney of Owyhee County, Idaho, 1899-1906; chairman of the Democratic State central committee 1908-1912; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James H. Brady, and served from January 22, 1918, until his resignation, effective January 14, 1921; appointed by President Wilson a member of the Federal Trade Commission in 1920, and served from January 15, 1921, to September 25, 1927; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1926 to the United States Senate; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C.; is a resident of Silver Spring, Md.

**NUNN, David Alexander**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Brownsville, Haywood County, Tenn., July 26, 1833; attended private schools and the West Tennessee College at

Jackson, Tenn.; studied law, and was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1853; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Brownsville; presidential elector on the Constitutional Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860 and on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1867; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful Independent Republican candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; appointed by President Grant minister resident to Ecuador April 21, 1869; resigned November 2, 1869; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; secretary of state of Tennessee 1881-1885; appointed by President McKinley collector of internal revenue at Nashville, Tenn., July 20, 1897, and served until his resignation January 17, 1902; retired to private life; died in Brownsville, Tenn., September 11, 1918; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**NUTE, Alonzo**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Milton, Strafford County, N. H., February 12, 1826; attended the common schools; moved to Natick, Mass., in 1842; returned to New Hampshire in 1848 and engaged in the manufacture of boots and shoes in Farmington; in the spring of 1861, during the Civil War, entered the Union Army in the Sixth Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry, and served on the staffs of Generals Griffin and Rush Hawkins until incapacitated for duty; member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives in 1866; served in the State senate in 1867 and 1868; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 which nominated Hayes and Wheeler; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; died in Farmington, Strafford County, N. H., December 24, 1892; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**NUTTING, Newton Wright**, a Representative from New York; born in West Monroe, Oswego County, N. Y., October 22, 1840; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Oswego, N. Y.; member of the school committee of Oswego County from January 1, 1864, to January 1, 1867; district attorney of Oswego County from January 1, 1869, to January 1, 1872; county judge of Oswego County from January 1, 1878, until March 4, 1883, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of his profession in Oswego; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Oswego, Oswego County, N. Y., October 15, 1889; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**NYE, Frank Mellen**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Shirley, Piscataquis County, Me., March 7, 1852; attended the common schools and the local academy in River Falls, Wis.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Hudson, Wis.; district attorney of Polk County, Wis., 1879-1884; member of the Wisconsin House of Representatives in 1884 and 1885; moved to Minnesota in 1886 and settled in Minneapolis; assistant prosecuting attorney of Hennepin County; prosecuting attorney 1898-1897; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of his profession in Minneapolis, Minn.; elected in 1920 judge of the district court of Hennepin County for a six-year term; re-elected in 1926 for a similar term, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Minneapolis, Minn.

**NYE, Gerald Prentice**, a Senator from North Dakota; born in Hortonville, Outagamie County, Wis., December 19, 1892; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Wittenberg (Wis.) High School in 1911; engaged in newspaper work in Hortonville, Wis., 1911-1914, and in Creston, Iowa, 1914-15; moved to Fryburg, N. Dak., in 1915 and was publisher of the Billings County Pioneer; moved to Cooperstown, N. Dak., in 1919 and became editor and publisher of the Griggs County Sentinel-Courier; appointed, and subsequently elected, as a Republican to the United States Senate on November 14, 1925, to fill the vacancy, caused by the death of Edwin F. Ladd, in the term ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**NYE, James Warren**, a Senator from Nevada; born in Madison County, N. Y., June 10, 1814; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; unsuccessful Anti-Slavery candidate for election in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; moved to Syracuse, N. Y.; Governor of the Territory of Nevada 1861-1864; upon the admission of Nevada as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1867, and served from December 16, 1864, to March 3, 1873; died in White Plains, Westchester County, N. Y., December 25, 1876; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City, N. Y.

**OAKLEY, Peter Davis**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in East Millstone, Somerset County, N. J., February 25, 1861; attended the public schools and the high school of Millstone, N. J.; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1886 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the city council 1891-1894; city alderman in 1894 and 1895; collector of city taxes of Hartford in 1894 and 1895; member of the Connecticut National Guard 1895-1901; city assessor 1900-1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in New Haven, Conn., November 18, 1920; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Hartford, Conn.

**OAKLEY, Thomas Jackson**, a Representative from New York; born near Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y., November 10, 1783; was graduated from Yale College in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; surrogate of Dutchess County in 1810 and 1811; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); member of the State assembly 1816 and 1818-1820; attorney general of New York in 1819; elected as a Clinton Democrat to the Twentieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1827, until May 9, 1828, when he resigned to go on the bench; judge of the superior court of New York City 1828-1847; appointed chief justice in October, 1847, and served until his death in New York City May 11, 1857; interment in Trinity Churchyard.

**OATES, William Calvin**, a Representative from Alabama; born at Oates Cross Roads, near Troy, Pike County, Ala., November 30, 1835; pursued elementary studies at home and attended an academy at Lawrenceville, Ala.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and practiced in Abbeville, Ala., from 1859 to 1861; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as captain of Company G, Fifteenth Regiment Alabama Infantry, in July, 1861; appointed colonel in the Provisional Army of the Confederacy May 1, 1863, for valor and skill displayed on the field and assigned to the command of his old regiment; the Forty-eighth Alabama Regiment was also placed under his command; wounded four times slightly

and twice severely, losing his right arm in the siege of Richmond; resumed the practice of law in Abbeville in 1865; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1872; unsuccessful candidate for the nomination for governor in 1872; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, until November 5, 1894, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Alabama 1894-1896; brigadier general of Volunteers in the Spanish-American War and stationed at Camp Mende, Pa.; resigned and resumed the practice of law; died in Montgomery, Ala., September 9, 1910; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**O'BRIEN, Charles Francis Xavier**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., March 7, 1879; attended the public schools, St. Aloysius Academy, and St. Peter's College, Jersey City, N. J.; was graduated from Fordham University, New York City; studied law at the New York Law School, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; judge of the second criminal court; director of public safety of Jersey City; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); voluntarily retired to accept the position of registrar of records of Hudson County, N. J., in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Jersey City, N. J.

**O'BRIEN, James**, a Representative from New York; born in County Kings, Ireland, March 13, 1841; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States in 1861 and settled in New York City; alderman of the city of New York in 1864 and 1866; sheriff of the city and county of New York in 1867; served in the State senate in 1872 and 1873; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of the city of New York in 1873; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected as an Anti-Tammany Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; engaged as a broker until his death in New York City March 5, 1907; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island, N. Y.

**O'BRIEN, James Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y., July 15, 1860; attended the public schools and was graduated from Browne's Business College, Brooklyn, N. Y.; commenced work as a machinist and became an engineer; established a scale and overhead tramway business in New York City; member of the State senate in 1911 and 1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908, at Baltimore in 1912, and at St. Louis in 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 2, 1924; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery.

**O'BRIEN, Jeremiah**, a Representative from Maine; born in Machias, Washington County, Me., January 21, 1778; attended the common schools; engaged in lumber manufacturing and in shipping; member of the State senate 1821-1824; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1834; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Boston, Mass., May 30, 1858; interment in the O'Brien Cemetery, Machias, Me.

**O'BRIEN, William James**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., May 28, 1836; attended the common schools and pursued classical studies in the old St. Mary's College, Baltimore; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Baltimore; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore; appointed in 1901 and elected in 1903 judge of the orphans' court of Baltimore and served in this capacity until his death in Baltimore, Md., November 18, 1906; interment in Bonnie Brae Cemetery.

**OCAMPO, Pablo**, a Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in Manila, P. I., January 25, 1853; attended San Juan de Letran College, and was graduated from Santo Tomas University in 1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and practiced in Manila; prosecuting attorney of the district of Tondo 1883 and 1884; secretary of the Royal Court of Manila under the Spanish régime 1885-1887; relator of the Supreme Court of the Philippine Islands in 1887 and 1888; counsel to the Economic Association of the Philippines 1888-1890; secretary of the Bar Association of Manila; was a representative of the Provinces of Principe, Infanta, Lepanto, and Bontoc in the Filipino Government in Malolos and was elected secretary of the Filipino Parliament; professor of law in the University of Malolos in 1898; declined appointment to the supreme court; editor of *La Patria*, in Manila, 1899 and 1900; editor of the *Faro Juridico y Consultor de los Jueces de Paz*, the first law publication in the Philippine Islands, 1907 and 1908; appointed by the Government of the Filipino Republic its representative in Manila; elected as a Resident Commissioner to the United States, and served from November 22, 1907, to November 22, 1909; one of the delegates of the American Congress to the Interparliamentary Congress of Nations held in the Reichstag at Berlin, Germany, in 1906; representative from Manila in the Second Philippine Legislature; member of the first independence mission to the United States; adviser and counsel of Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo from the time of his connection with the revolutionary government until 1925; died in Manila, P. I., February 5, 1925; interment in La Loma Catholic Cemetery.

**OCHILTREE, Thomas Peck**, a Representative from Texas; born in Nacogdoches, Nacogdoches County, Tex., October 26, 1837; attended the public schools; volunteered in 1854 as a private in Capt. John G. Walker's company of Texas Rangers in the campaign against the Apache and Comanche Indians in 1854 and 1855; admitted to the bar by special act of the Texas Legislature in 1857; clerk of the State house of representatives 1856-1859; secretary of the State Democratic convention in 1859; editor of the *Jeffersonian* in 1860 and 1861; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston, S. C., and Baltimore, Md., in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in the First Texas Regiment, and was promoted successively to lieutenant, captain, and major; served on the staffs of Generals Longstreet, Taylor, Green, and Maxey; editor of the *Houston Daily Telegraph* 1866 and 1867; appointed commissioner of emigration for Texas in Europe 1870-1873; appointed United States marshal for the eastern district of Texas by President Grant January 8, 1874; elected as an Independent to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); moved to New York City and retired from public life; died at Hot Springs, Bath County, Va., November 25, 1902; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.; reinterment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Westchester County, N. Y., November 8, 1903.

**O'CONNELL, David Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 25, 1868; attended the public schools; engaged in the publishing business in New York City; an organizer and first secretary of the Twenty-eighth Ward Board of Trade and the Allied Board of Trade, Brooklyn, N. Y.; president of the Booksellers' League of New York; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**O'CONNELL, Jeremiah Edward**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Wakefield, Middlesex County, Mass., July 8, 1883; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Boston University in 1906; studied law, was admitted to the Massachusetts bar in 1907, and commenced practice in Boston; was graduated from the Boston University Law School in 1908 and was admitted to the bar of Rhode Island the same year; moved to Providence, where he continued to practice; member of the city council 1913-1919; member of the board of aldermen 1919-1921; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1923 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Providence, R. I.

**O'CONNELL, Joseph Francis**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., December 7, 1872; attended the Mather School of Boston and prepared for college at St. Mary's Parochial School; was graduated from Boston College in 1893 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1896; was admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1897 and commenced practice in Boston; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Boston, Mass.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention in Baltimore in 1912 and at San Francisco in 1920; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention 1918-1920; appointed member of the National Conference on Uniform State Laws by Gov. David I. Walsh September 2, 1914; reappointed by Gov. Calvin Coolidge in 1919 and by Gov. Channing Cox in 1924; member of the State commission to revise the charter of the city of Boston in 1923; professor of law and vice president of the board of trustees of Suffolk Law School, Boston, Mass., and is a resident of that city.

**O'CONNOR, James**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., April 4, 1870; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1900; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1898 and 1913; served in the State house of representatives 1900-1912; assistant city attorney of Orleans Parish from 1918 until his resignation in 1919, having been elected to the United States House of Representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Albert Estopinal; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from June 5, 1919, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**O'CONNOR, John Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Raynham, near Taunton, Bristol County, Mass., November 28, 1885; attended the public schools; was graduated

from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1908 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1911; was admitted to the Massachusetts bar in 1910; moved to New York City in 1911; was admitted to the bar in New York in 1912 and commenced the practice of law; secretary to the Democratic members of the New York State constitutional convention in 1915; elected to the State assembly in 1920, and served from 1920 to 1923; legislative secretary for the Child Welfare Commission; vice chairman of the legislative committee on the exploitation of immigrants; member of the legislative committee on the revision of the corporation laws of New York; delegate to all New York State and county conventions since 1919; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of W. Bourke Cockran; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 6, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**O'CONNOR, Michael Patrick**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, Beaufort County, S. C., September 29, 1831; attended the public schools, and was graduated from St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1858-1866; served in the Civil War as lieutenant in the Lafayette Artillery; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 and at St. Louis in 1876; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth and in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congresses; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); received credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, but died, pending a contest by Edmund W. M. Mackey (which subsequently resulted successfully for the contestant), in Charleston, Charleston County, S. C., April 26, 1881; interment in St. Lawrence Cemetery.

**ODDIE, Tasker Lowndes**, a Senator from Nevada; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., on October 24, 1870; reared in East Orange, N. J.; attended the public schools; while engaged in active business in New York attended night law school for three years; was graduated from the law department of New York University in 1895; was admitted to the bar the same year, but did not engage in extensive practice; moved to Nevada in 1898 and settled in Austin; became interested in mining, agricultural pursuits, and in livestock raising; developed gold and silver properties in the Tonopah and Goldfield districts; district attorney for Nye County in 1901 and 1902; member of the State senate 1903-1906; resumed his former business pursuits; Governor of Nevada 1911-1915; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1920 for the term commencing March 4, 1921, and ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**ODELL, Benjamin Baker, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y., January 14, 1854; attended the public schools, Newburgh Academy, Bethany (W. Va.) College, and Columbia College, New York City; entered upon a commercial career; for ten years represented the seventeenth district on the Republican State committee and was chairman of the executive committee; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); president of the Orange County Traction Co. and the Central Hudson Steamboat Co.; elected Governor of New York in 1900, and reelected in 1902; president of the Chamber of Commerce of Newburgh, N. Y.; died in Newburgh, N. Y., May 9, 1926; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New Windsor, Orange County, N. Y.

**ODELL, Moses Fowler**, a Representative from New York; born in Tarrytown, Westchester County, N. Y., February 24, 1818; completed preparatory studies; appointed entry clerk in the New York customhouse in 1845, and after securing several promotions became public appraiser; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); appointed Navy agent at the city of New York in 1865, and served until his death in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 13, 1866; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**ODELL, Nathaniel Holmes**, a Representative from New York; born in Greenburgh, near Tarrytown, Westchester County, N. Y., October 10, 1828; attended private schools; engaged in the steamboat business on the North River; served in the State assembly 1857-1861; established the First National Bank at Tarrytown and served as cashier from 1862 to 1864; elected county treasurer of Westchester County in 1868; reelected in 1869, and again in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; engaged in real-estate business; postmaster of Tarrytown 1887-1892 and 1894-1898; died in Tarrytown, N. Y., October 30, 1904; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery.

**O'DONNELL, James**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Norwalk, Fairfield County, Conn., March 25, 1840; moved to Michigan with his parents, who settled in Jackson in 1848; pursued preparatory studies and learned the printer's trade; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the First Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry and served two years; participated in the first Battle of Bull Run; recorder of the city of Jackson 1863-1866; established the Jackson Daily Citizen in 1865; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; mayor of Jackson in 1876 and 1877; appointed in 1878 aide-de-camp on the staff of Governor Crosswell, with the rank of colonel; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; returned to Jackson, Mich., and devoted his time to the publication of the Jackson Daily Citizen; disposed of his paper and retired in 1910; known as the originator of the rural free delivery system of America; father of the beet-sugar industry of Michigan; died in Jackson, Jackson County, Mich., March 17, 1915; interment in Mount Evergreen Cemetery.

**O'FERRALL, Charles Triplett**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Brucetown, Frederick County, Va., October 21, 1840; attended the common schools; appointed clerk pro tempore of the circuit court of Morgan County, Va., in 1855; elected clerk in 1857; enlisted in the Confederate Cavalry as a private in May, 1861; passed through all the grades from sergeant to colonel and at the close of the Civil War was in command of all the Confederate Cavalry in the Shenandoah Valley; was graduated from the law department of Washington College, Lexington, Va., in 1869; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Harrisonburg, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1871-1873; judge of the county court of Rockingham County 1874-1880; Democratic State canvasser 1880-1883; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of John Paul to the Forty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Forty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from May 5, 1884, until December 28, 1893, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of the State of Virginia 1894-1896; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in writing reminiscences of the Civil War; died in Richmond, Va., September 22, 1906; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**OGDEN, Aaron**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Elizabeth (formerly Elizabethtown), N. J., December 3, 1756; was graduated from Princeton College in 1773; tutor in Barber's Grammar School 1773-1775; served in the Revolutionary Army as a lieutenant, captain, and brigade major; appointed colonel of the Fifteenth Regiment and served during the war with France in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1784, and commenced practice in Elizabeth; presidential elector in 1796; clerk of Essex County 1785-1803; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Schureman, and served from February 28, 1801, to March 3, 1803; was a candidate for reelection in 1802, but at a joint meeting of the legislature the choice resulted in a tie vote and the legislature for that session adjourned in deadlock; elected trustee of Princeton College in 1803 and served until his death; Governor of New Jersey in 1812; nominated by President Madison major general of the Army in 1812, but declined the appointment; became engaged in steamboat navigation in 1813; moved to Jersey City in 1820 and continued the practice of law; appointed on March 23, 1830, collector of customs, and served until his death in Jersey City, N. J., April 19, 1839; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Bural Ground, Elizabeth, N. J.

**OGDEN, Charles Franklin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Charlestown, Clark County, Ind.; attended the public schools and the Jeffersonville (Ind.) High School; was graduated from the University of Louisville Law School in 1896; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Louisville, Ky., in 1897; member of the State house of representatives in 1898 and 1899; was an officer of the old Louisville Legion; served in the Spanish-American War as captain of Company H, Eighth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); resumed the practice of law in Louisville, Ky.; is a resident of Anchorage, Jefferson County, Ky.

**OGDEN, David A.**, a Representative from New York; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., January 10, 1770; attended King's College (now Columbia University), New York City; studied law, was admitted to the bar in November, 1791, and began practice in Newark, N. J.; became counselor at law in New Jersey in 1796; moved to Hamilton (now Waddington), St. Lawrence County, N. Y., and continued the practice of law; associate judge of the court of common pleas of St. Lawrence County, N. Y., 1811-1815; member of the State assembly in 1814 and 1815; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1818 to the Sixteenth Congress; first judge of the court of common pleas 1820-1824 and 1825-1829; one of the commissioners to settle the boundary between Canada and the United States; died in Montreal, Canada, June 9, 1829; interment in Brookside Cemetery, Waddington, St. Lawrence County, N. Y.

**OGDEN, Henry Warren**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Abingdon, Washington County, Va., October 21, 1842; moved with his parents to Warrensburg, Mo., in 1851; attended the common schools; entered the Confederate Army and served throughout the Civil War; first lieutenant of Company D, Sixteenth Regiment Missouri Infantry, and afterwards on the staff of Brigadier General Lewis, Second Brigade, Parsons' division, Missouri Infantry; paroled at Shreveport on June 8, 1865; remained in Louisiana and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1879; served in the State house of representatives 1880-1888, and was

speaker of the house from 1884 to 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Newton C. Blanchard; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from May 12, 1894, to March 3, 1899; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Benton, Bossier Parish, La., on July 23, 1905; interment in Cottage Grove Cemetery.

**OGLE, Alexander** (father of Charles Ogle and grandfather of Andrew Jackson Ogle), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., August 10, 1763; completed preparatory studies; moved to Somerset, Pa., in 1795; member of the State house of representatives 1803, 1804, 1807, 1808, and 1811; served as major general in the State militia; prothonotary, recorder of deeds, and clerk of courts 1812-1817; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; again a member of the State house of representatives 1819-1823; served in the State senate in 1827 and 1828; died in Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., October 14, 1832; interment in Union Cemetery.

**OGLE, Andrew Jackson** (grandson of Alexander Ogle), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., March 25, 1822; completed preparatory studies; attended Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Somerset, Pa.; prothonotary of Somerset County in 1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; appointed United States chargé d'affaires to Denmark January 22, 1852, but did not assume his duties at that post; died in Somerset, Pa., October 14, 1852; interment in Union Cemetery.

**OGLE, Charles** (son of Alexander Ogle), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., in 1798; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and commenced practice in Somerset; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1837, until his death in Somerset, Pa., May 10, 1841; interment in the Union Cemetery.

**OGLESBY, Richard James** (cousin of Woodson Ratcliffe Oglesby), a Senator from Illinois; born in Floydburg, Oldham County, Ky., July 25, 1824; moved with his parents to Decatur, Ill., in 1836; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Decatur; during the Mexican War served as first lieutenant of Company C, Fourth Illinois Regiment; spent two years mining in California; returned to Decatur, Ill., and resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; elected to the State senate in 1860 and served during one session, when he resigned to enter the Union Army during the Civil War; served as colonel of the Eighth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry April 25, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers March 21, 1862; major general November 29, 1902; resigned May 26, 1864; Governor of Illinois 1865-1869; again elected governor in 1872, and served from January 13, 1873, until his resignation on January 23, 1873, having been elected Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; declined to be a candidate for reelection; again Governor of Illinois 1885-1889; retired to his farm, near "Oglehurst," Elkhart, Ill., where he died April 24, 1899; interment in Elkhart Cemetery.



**OGLESBY, Woodson Ratcliffe** (cousin of Richard James Oglesby), a Representative from New York; born near Shelbyville, Shelby County, Ky., February 9, 1837; attended the public schools, Kentucky Wesleyan College (then at Millersburg), and the Illinois Wesleyan University at Bloomington; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in New York City; served during the Spanish-American War as a private in Company C, Seventy-first Regiment New York National Guard; member of the State assembly in 1906; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City; retired from the practice of his profession in 1922 and resides in Lenox, Mass., and St. Petersburg, Fla.

**O'GORMAN, James Aloysius**, a Senator from New York; born in New York City May 5, 1860; attended the public schools and the College of the City of New York; was graduated from the law department of New York University in 1882; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New York City; justice of the New York District Court 1893-1900; elected justice of the State Supreme Court of New York for the term 1900-1914, and served until March 31, 1911, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1917; was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; president of the New York County Lawyers' Association; resumed the practice of law in New York City, where he now resides.

**O'GRADY, James M. Early**, a Representative from New York; born in Rochester, N. Y., March 31, 1863; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Rochester, New York, in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice in Rochester, N. Y.; member of the Board of Education of Rochester 1887-1892; president of the board in 1891 and 1892; member of the State assembly 1893-1898, and served as speaker in 1897 and 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Rochester, N. Y.

**O'HAIR, Frank Trimble**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Paris, Edgar County, Ill., March 12, 1870; attended the common schools and was graduated from the law department of De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind., in 1893; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Paris, Ill.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Paris, Ill.

**O'HARA, James Edward**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in New York City February 23, 1844; was of the Negro race; pursued an academic course; studied law in North Carolina and at Howard University, Washington, D. C.; engrossing clerk in the constitutional convention of North Carolina in 1868, also in the State house of representatives in 1868 and 1869; chairman of the board of commissioners for Halifax County 1872-1876; was admitted to the bar in 1873 and practiced; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; unsuccessfully contested the election of William H. Kitchin to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses

(March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in New Bern, Craven County, N. C., and died there September 15, 1905; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**OHLIGER, Lewis Philip**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Rheinpfalz, Bavaria, Germany, January 3, 1843; emigrated to the United States in October, 1854, with his parents; settled in Canton, Ohio, in 1857; attended the public schools; moved to Wooster, Ohio, and engaged in the wholesale drug and grocery business; county treasurer 1875-1879; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; postmaster of Wooster from February, 1885, until February, 1890; trustee of the Wooster & Lodi Railway; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John G. Warwick, and served from December 5, 1892, to March 3, 1893; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; internal-revenue collector of the Cleveland (Ohio) district by appointment of President Grover Cleveland 1893-1898; resumed his former business pursuits; died in San Diego, Calif., January 9, 1923; interment in the Wooster Cemetery, Wooster, Ohio.

**OLCOTT, Jacob Van Vechten**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 17, 1856; attended the public schools and the College of the City of New York; was graduated from the Columbia College Law School at New York City in May, 1877; was admitted to the bar May 17, 1877, and commenced the practice of law in New York City in 1881; member of the Civil Service Commission of New York City 1895-1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of his profession in New York City, where he now resides.

**OLCOTT, Simeon**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Bolton, Tolland County, Conn., October 1, 1735; was graduated from Yale College in 1761; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Charlestown, N. H.; selectman 1769-1771; judge of probate for Cheshire County in 1773; representative in the general assembly of the Province in 1772 and 1773; appointed chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1784; judge of the superior court in 1790, and in 1795 chief judge of the court; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Livermore, and served from June 17, 1801, to March 3, 1806; died in Charlestown, N. H., February 22, 1815; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**OLDFIELD, William Allan**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Franklin, Izard County, Ark., February 4, 1874; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Arkansas College at Batesville in 1896; taught school; enlisted in 1898 as a private in Company M, Second Regiment Arkansas Infantry, during the war with Spain; was promoted to first sergeant of the same company and later to first lieutenant, and was mustered out with that rank in March, 1899; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Batesville, Ark.; prosecuting attorney of Independence County 1902-1906; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the nine succeeding Congresses and served from March 4, 1909, until his death; had been reelected to the Seventy-first Congress; died in Washington, D. C., November 19, 1928; interment in Oak Lawn Cemetery, Batesville, Ark.

**OLDS, Edson Baldwin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Marlboro, Windham County, Vt., June 8, 1802; completed preparatory studies; moved to Ohio about 1820; taught school; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1824; commenced the practice of medicine in Kingston in 1824; moved to Circleville, Ohio, in 1828 and continued practice until 1837, when he engaged in the general produce business and mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1842, 1843, 1845, and 1846; served in the State senate 1846-1848, and was its presiding officer in 1846 and 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; moved to Lancaster, Ohio, in 1857; was arrested for disloyalty and imprisoned in Fort Lafayette in 1862; while in prison was again elected a member of the State house of representatives; after his release from prison served in the above capacity from 1862 to 1869; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Lancaster, Ohio, January 24, 1869; interment in Forest Cemetery at Circleville, Ohio.

**O'LEARY, Denis**, a Representative from New York; born in Manhasset, Queens County, N. Y., January 22, 1803; attended the public schools; taught in the public schools; was graduated from the law school of the University of the City of New York (now New York University) in 1890; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New York City; assistant corporation counsel of New York City in 1905 and 1906; commissioner of public works of Queens Borough in 1911 and 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1913, until December 31, 1914, when he resigned; elected district attorney of Queens County in 1914, in which capacity he served until 1920; resumed the practice of law at Flushing, Long Island; is a resident of Douglaston, Long Island, N. Y.

**OLIN, Abram Baldwin** (son of Gideon Olin), a Representative from New York; born in Shaftsbury, Bennington County, Vt., September 21, 1808; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Troy, N. Y.; recorder of the city of Troy 1844-1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1863); appointed by President Lincoln an associate justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, and served from March 11, 1863, until he voluntarily retired on January 13, 1879, enfeebled in health; died near Sligo, Montgomery County, Md., July 7, 1879; interment in the Danforth family lot adjacent to West Lawn Cemetery, Williamstown, Berkshire County, Mass.

**OLIN, Gideon** (father of Abraham Baldwin Olin and uncle of Henry Olin), a Representative from Vermont; born in East Greenwich, Kent County, R. I., November 2, 1743; received a limited schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Vermont and settled in Shaftsbury in 1776; delegate to the Windsor convention in 1777; member of the State house of representatives 1778, 1780-1793, and in 1799, serving as speaker from 1788 to 1793; during the Revolutionary War served as a major in the Second Regiment under Colonel Herleigh in 1778 and afterwards under Lieutenant Colonel Walbridge; assistant judge of Bennington County court 1781-1793 and chief judge 1807-1811; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1791; member of the governor's council 1793-1798; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Con-

gresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Shaftsbury, Bennington County, Vt., January 21, 1823; interment at Shaftsbury Center.

**OLIN, Henry** (nephew of Gideon Olin), a Representative from Vermont; born in Shaftsbury, Bennington County, Vt., May 7, 1768; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Leicester, Vt., in 1788; member of the State house of representatives 1799-1804, 1806-1815, 1817-1819, and 1822-1824; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1814, 1822, and 1828; associate judge and afterwards chief judge of the Addison County court 1801-1824; member of the executive council in 1820 and 1821; elected as a Jeffersonian Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Rich, and served from December 13, 1824, to March 3, 1825; Lieutenant Governor of Vermont 1827-1830; died in Salisbury, Addison County, Vt., August 16, 1837; interment in Brookside Cemetery, Leicester, Vt.,

**OLIVER, Andrew**, a Representative from New York; born in Springfield, N. Y., January 10, 1815; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Penn Yan, Yates County, N. Y., in 1838; judge of the court of common pleas 1843-1847; judge of the surrogate and county courts in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate on the American Party ticket for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits and also in the practice of law; again served as county judge and surrogate 1872-1877; died in Penn Yan, N. Y., March 6, 1889; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**OLIVER, Daniel Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 6, 1805; attended the public schools and graduated from the College of the City of New York; served twenty years as a member of the school board and devoted much time to the advancement of popular education; importer of dry goods since 1849; member of the Commercial Travelers' Association; member of the State assembly in 1914 and 1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits in New York City, where he died on March 26, 1924; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**OLIVER, Frank**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 2, 1833; attended the public schools and the Morris High School, Borough of the Bronx; was graduated from Fordham University, New York City, in 1905; studied law at the New York Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1908, and commenced practice in New York City the same year; was appointed on December 1, 1908, by Mayor George B. McClellan, chief of the bureau of licenses for New York City, and served until April 16, 1911, when he resigned to become secretary to United States Senator James A. O'Gorman, of New York, in which capacity he served until his resignation on January 3, 1916; was appointed chief clerk to the magistrates' courts of the city of New York and served from January 3, 1916, until December 31, 1919; appointed assistant district attorney for Bronx County on January 1, 1920, and served until February 28, 1923, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**OLIVER, George Tener**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born January 20, 1848, in Donoughmore, County Tyrone, Ireland, during a visit abroad of his parents, who at that time were residents of Pittsburgh, Pa.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Bethany (W. Va.) College in 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, Pa., in 1871, and practiced for over ten years in Pittsburgh, Pa.; retired from his profession in 1881 and engaged in steel manufacturing until 1901, when he disposed of his interests; engaged in the newspaper business in 1900 and became publisher of the Pittsburgh Gazette-Times and Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph; president of the Pittsburgh Central Board of Education 1881-1884; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1916; declined the appointment of United States Senator tendered by Governor Pennypacker in 1904 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Matthew S. Quay; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1909 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Philander C. Knox; reelected in 1911, and served from March 17, 1909, to March 3, 1917; declined to be a candidate for reelection; retired from public life and resided in Pittsburgh, Pa., until his death there on January 22, 1919; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**OLIVER, Mordecai**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Anderson County, Ky., October 22, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Richmond, Mo.; prosecuting attorney for the fifth judicial circuit in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); elected as a Unionist secretary of state of Missouri in 1861; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; judge of the criminal court 1889-1893; moved to Springfield, Greene County, Mo., where he died April 25, 1898; interment in Hazelwood Cemetery.

**OLIVER, Samuel Addison**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Washington, Washington County, Pa., July 21, 1833; attended the common schools and West Alexandria Academy; was graduated from Washington (Pa.) College in 1851; moved to Arkansas, where he taught school; returned to Pennsylvania and engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Onawa, Monona County, Iowa, in 1858; county supervisor in 1861; served as provost marshal during the Civil War; member of the State house of representatives 1863 and 1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; served in the State senate 1865-1867; judge of the fourth judicial circuit 1868-1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; mayor of Onawa several times; again engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Onawa, Monona County, Iowa, July 7, 1912; interment in Onawa Cemetery.

**OLIVER, William Bacon**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Eutaw, Eutaw County, Ala., May 25, 1837; attended the common schools and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was graduated from the academic department of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1887 and from its law department in 1889; was admitted to the bar in 1889 and commenced practice in Tuscaloosa, Ala.; appointed solicitor for the sixth judicial circuit of Alabama in 1898, and served until his resignation in 1909; dean of the law school of the University of Alabama from 1909 until 1913, when he resigned; chairman of the Democratic central committee of

Tuscaloosa County; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**OLIVER, William Morrison**, a Representative from New York; born in Londonderry, N. H., October 15, 1792; received a limited schooling; moved to Cherry Valley, Otsego County, and thence to Penn Yan, Yates County, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1812, and commenced practice in Penn Yan; first judge of the court of common pleas for Yates County 1823-1828; member of the State senate 1827-1830; lieutenant governor in 1830; again judge of the court of common pleas 1838-1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); clerk of the Supreme Court of New York about 1844; president of the Yates County Bank from the issuance of its charter until 1857; died in Penn Yan, N. Y., July 21, 1863; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**OLMSTED, Marlin Edgar**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Ulysses, Ulysses Township, Potter County, Pa., May 21, 1847; attended the common schools and Coudersport (Pa.) Academy; assistant corporation clerk and promoted to corporation clerk in charge of collection of taxes from corporations under Pennsylvania's revenue system; studied law, was admitted to the bar November 25, 1878, and commenced practice in Harrisburg; elected to represent Dauphin County in the proposed constitutional convention in 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1913); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1905 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Charles Swayne, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Florida; was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of his profession in Harrisburg, Pa.; died in New York City July 19, 1913; interment in the Harrisburg Cemetery.

**OLNEY, Richard**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Milton, Stafford County, N. H., January 5, 1871; attended the public schools and Leicester Academy; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1892; wool merchant; member of the State house of representatives in 1902; chairman of selectmen of Leicester in 1902 and 1903; member of the Massachusetts Minimum Wage Commission in 1911; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; appointed a member of the World War Foreign Debt Commission in February, 1923, and reappointed by President Coolidge in 1925; is a resident of Falmouth, Barnstable County, Mass.

**OLPP, Archibald Ernest**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in South Bethlehem, Northampton County, Pa., May 12, 1882; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Moravian School, Bethlehem, Pa., in 1899, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa., in 1903, and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1908; instructor in chemistry at Lehigh University 1903 and 1904; instructor in biological chemistry at the College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia University), New York City, 1908 and 1909; began the practice of medicine in West Hoboken, N. J., in 1909; served as town physician 1912-1914; surgeon at North Hudson Hospital, Weehawken, N. J., 1910-1920; police surgeon and physician to public schools, Secaucus, N. J., 1916-

1924; served as first lieutenant in the United States Medical Corps during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine, and resides in West Hoboken, N. J.

**O'NEALL, John Henry**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Newberry, Newberry County, S. C., October 30, 1838; was left an orphan when eight years of age and was reared by his grandfather, who resided in Daviess County, Ind.; attended country schools, and was graduated from Indiana University at Bloomington in 1862; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1864, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Terre Haute; moved to Washington, Ind., in a few months and continued the practice of law; represented Daviess County in the State legislature in 1866; appointed prosecuting attorney for the eleventh judicial circuit in 1873; elected to the office in 1874, but resigned before his term was completed; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Washington, Ind.; school trustee of Washington for fifteen years; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 which nominated Bryan and Sewall; city attorney of Washington 1899-1907; organized the Federal Trust Co. in 1899 and was its president until 1902, when it was made a national bank; died in Washington, Daviess County, Ind., July 15, 1907; interment in St. John's Cemetery.

**O'NEIL, Joseph Henry**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Fall River, Bristol County, Mass., March 23, 1853; moved with his parents to Boston in 1854; attended the common schools; graduated from Quincy Grammar School, Boston; ten years at the carpenter's trade; member of the Boston school committee 1875; member of the State house of representatives 1878-1882 and in 1884; member of the board of directors for public institutions from 1880 to 1886, and was chairman of the board the last eighteen months; city clerk of Boston in 1887 and 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; assistant treasurer of the United States at Boston by appointment of President Cleveland 1895-1899; member of the board of sinking fund commissioners 1899-1900; trustee of St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Boston, since 1910; trustee of Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, since 1912; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Wilson and Marshall in 1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916, which nominated Wilson and Marshall for a second term; chairman of the board of directors of the Federal National Bank of Boston; is a resident of Boston.

**O'NEILL, Charles**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 21, 1821; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; member of the State house of representatives 1850-1852 and in 1890; served in the State senate in 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; elected to the Forty-third and to the ten succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., on November 25, 1893; interment in West Laurel Hill Cemetery, Montgomery County, Pa.

**O'NEILL, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 17, 1822; attended the common schools at Frederick, Md., and Georgetown College, Washington, D. C.; was graduated from Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md., and from the law department of Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., in 1841; was admitted to the bar in 1842; moved to Zanesville, Muskingum County, Ohio, in 1844 and commenced the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Muskingum County in 1845; held various county offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); resumed the practice of his profession; member of the State senate 1883-1885; practiced law until his death in Zanesville, Ohio, May 25, 1905; interment in St. Thomas' Cemetery.

**O'NEILL, John Joseph**, a Representative from Missouri; born in St. Louis, Mo., June 25, 1846; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in St. Louis; engaged in the manufacture of gold pens; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1878; member of the municipal assembly 1879-1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); successfully contested the election of Charles F. Joy to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from April 3, 1894, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., February 18, 1898; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**O'REILLY, Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Limerick, Ireland, June 3, 1838; pursued an academic course; emigrated to the United States in July, 1856, with his parents, who settled in Brooklyn, N. Y.; member of the Brooklyn Board of Aldermen 1873-1875, 1878, and 1879; president pro tempore of the board of aldermen and acting mayor of the city; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Brooklyn, N. Y.; in charge of the transfer tax department of Kings County from 1898 until his death; died in Bayville, Long Island, N. Y., September 28, 1911; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery, Flatbush, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**ORMSBY, Stephen**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in County Sligo, Ireland, in 1759; emigrated to the United States when a boy and settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1780, and commenced the practice of his profession in Danville, Ky.; deputy attorney general of Jefferson County in 1787; served in the early Indian wars, and as a brigadier general under Gen. Josiah Harmar in the campaign of 1790; judge of the district court of Jefferson County in 1791; presidential elector in 1796; judge of the circuit court 1802-1810; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress; elected to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative elect John Simpson; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from May 26, 1813, to March 3, 1817; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifteenth Congress; appointed first president of the branch of the United States Bank at Louisville, Ky., in 1817; retired to private life; died near Louisville, Ky., in 1844; interment in the Ormsby Burial Ground (now the property of the Kentucky Military Institute) at Lyndon, near Louisville, Ky.

**ORR, Alexander Dalrymple**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Alexandria, Va., in 1765; received a limited schooling; moved to Bourbon County, Ky. (then a part of Virginia), and thence to a plantation near Maysville, Mason County; member of the Virginia House of Delegates in 1790; elected to the State senate in 1792 and served until his election to Congress; upon the admission of Kentucky as a State into the Union, elected to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, and served from November 8, 1792, to March 3, 1797; died in Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., June 21, 1835; interment in the Old Paris Cemetery.

**ORR, Benjamin**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bedford, N. H., December 1, 1772; his early education was self-obtained; attended Fryeburg Academy, and was graduated from the law department of Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1798; was admitted to the bar in 1801 and commenced practice in Topsham, Me., the same year; moved to Brunswick, Me., in 1822 and practiced in both towns; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; resumed the practice of law in Topsham, Me.; overseer of Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., and served as trustee from 1814 to 1828 and as treasurer in 1815 and 1816; died in Brunswick, Cumberland County, Me., September 3, 1828; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**ORR, Jackson**, a Representative from Iowa; born at Washington Court House, Fayette County, Ohio, September 21, 1832; moved with his parents to Benton, Elkhart County, Ind., in 1836; attended the common schools and Indiana University at Bloomington; moved to Jefferson, Greene County, Iowa, in 1856; served during the Civil War in the Union Army as captain of Company H, Tenth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, 1861-1863; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Boone, Iowa; member of the State house of representatives in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; moved to Silverton, San Juan County, Colo., in 1875; elected county judge and served for three years; moved to Denver, Colo., and engaged in the practice of his profession and also in the real-estate business; president of the Denver Fire and Police Board in 1898 and 1904; died in Denver, Colo., March 15, 1928; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**ORR, James Lawrence**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Craytonville, Anderson County, S. C., May 12, 1822; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Anderson, S. C., in 1843; engaged in newspaper work; member of the State house of representatives 1844-1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1859); Speaker of the House in the Thirty-fifth Congress; was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of law at Craytonville; member of the southern rights convention held in Charleston, S. C., in 1851; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; member of the Secession Convention in 1860; one of three commissioners sent to Washington, D. C., to treat with Federal Government for the surrender of the forts in Charleston Harbor; Member of the Confederate Senate in 1861; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; special commissioner sent to President Johnson to negotiate the establishment of provisional government for State of South Carolina in 1865; member of the State constitutional con-

vention in 1865; elected Governor of South Carolina as a Republican in 1868; president of the State convention held at Columbia in July, 1868; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in August, 1868; judge of the eighth judicial circuit 1868-1870; member of the Republican State convention at Columbia in August, 1872; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; appointed by President Grant minister to Russia in December, 1872; died in St. Petersburg, Russia, May 5, 1873; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Anderson, S. C.

**ORR, Robert, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Hannastown, Westmoreland County, Pa., March 5, 1786; attended the public schools; at an early age moved with his parents to Armstrong County; later moved to Kittanning; deputy sheriff of Armstrong County in 1805; studied surveying and was appointed deputy district surveyor; served in the War of 1812 and received promotions until he attained the rank of colonel; member of the State house of representatives 1817-1820; served in the State senate 1821-1826; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Allison, Jr.; reelected to the Twentieth Congress, and served from October 11, 1825, to March 3, 1829; retained his interest in military affairs, acquiring the rank and title of general; became a large landowner, and leased and sold as he had opportunities; resided in Orrsville a short time in 1845, and later in Allegheny City 1848-1852; returned to Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., and died there May 22, 1876; interment in Kittanning Cemetery.

**ORTH, Godlove Stein**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Lebanon, Pa., April 22, 1817; attended the Gettysburg College, Pennsylvania; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in La Fayette, Ind.; member of the State senate 1843-1848, and served one year as president; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; served as captain of a company of Volunteers during the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; declined appointment as minister to Brazil tendered by President Grant; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary March 9, 1875, and served until May 23, 1878, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in La Fayette, Tippecanoe County, Ind., December 16, 1882; interment in Springvale Cemetery.

**OSBORN, Thomas Ward**, a Senator from Florida; born in Scotch Plains, Union County, N. J., March 9, 1836; moved to New York in 1842 with his parents, who settled in North Wilna; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Madison (now Colgate) University, Hamilton, N. Y., in 1860; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1861 as lieutenant and became captain of Battery D, First Regiment New York Light Artillery; subsequently promoted to major; attained the rank of colonel in 1865; appointed assistant commissioner of the Bureau of Refugees and Freedmen for Florida in 1865 and 1866; settled in Tallahassee, Fla., and commenced the practice of law; appointed register in bankruptcy in 1867; member of the State constitutional convention in 1868 and drew up the

constitution which was adopted; moved to Pensacola, Fla.; member of the State senate; upon the readmission of Florida to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from June 25, 1868, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for reelection; served as United States commissioner at the Centennial Exposition in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1876; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of law; also engaged in literary pursuits; died in New York City December 18, 1898; interment in Hillside Cemetery, North Adams, Berkshire County, Mass.

**OSBORNE, Edwin Sylvanus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bethany, Wayne County, Pa., August 7, 1839; attended the public schools and the University of Northern Pennsylvania at Bethany; was graduated from the New York State and National Law School at Albany, N. Y., in 1860; was admitted to the bar and practiced law in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army August 30, 1862, as captain of Company F, One hundred and forty-ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, was promoted to major of that regiment on February 25, 1865, and served until honorably discharged on July 23, 1865; appointed brevet major of Volunteers to rank from March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; appointed by Governor Geary major general of the National Guard, Third Division, of Pennsylvania in 1870; served as commander of the Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885–March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1898 and lived in retirement until his death on January 1, 1900; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**OSBORNE, Henry Zenas**, a Representative from California; born in New Lebanon, Columbia County, N. Y., October 4, 1848; attended the public schools; served in the One hundred and ninety-second Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; engaged in newspaper work as printer, reporter, editor, and publisher, with residences in New York City, Cincinnati, Memphis, New Orleans, Austin, Bodie, and Los Angeles; receiver of public moneys at Bodie, Calif., 1878–1884; collector of customs in Los Angeles 1890–1894; United States marshal, southern district of California, 1898–1906; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; commissioner of the board of public works, Los Angeles, in 1914 and 1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death; had been reelected to the Sixty-eighth Congress; died in Los Angeles, Los Angeles County, Calif., February 8, 1923; interment in Rosedale Cemetery.

**OSBORNE, John Eugene**, a Representative from Wyoming; born in Westport, Essex County, N. Y., June 9, 1858; attended the common schools and was graduated from the high school of Westport; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1880; moved to Rawlins, Wyo., and engaged in the practice of medicine; later engaged in raising livestock on the open range; member of the Wyoming Territorial Legislature 1888–1889; chairman of the Territorial penitentiary building commission in 1888, and mayor of the city of Rawlins the same year; Governor of Wyoming 1893–1895; renominated, but declined; chairman of the Wyoming delegation to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); declined to be a candi-

date for renomination in 1898; member Democratic National Committee 1900–1920; First Assistant Secretary of State 1918–1917; engaged in banking and stock raising, and is a resident of Rawlins, Carbon County, Wyo.

**OSBORNE, Thomas Burr**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Weston (now Easton), Conn., July 8, 1798; was graduated from Yale College in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Fairfield, Conn.; clerk of the county and superior courts 1826–1839; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); served in the State senate in 1844, and the same year was appointed judge of the Fairfield county court, which office he held for several years; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1850; judge of probate for Fairfield district in 1851; moved to New Haven in 1854; professor in Yale Law School from 1855 until 1865, when he resigned and retired from public life; died in New Haven, Conn., September 2, 1869; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**OSGOOD, Gayton Pickman**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., July 4, 1797; was graduated from Harvard University in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salem; moved to North Andover in 1819; member of the State house of representatives 1829–1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1834; retired from public life and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Andover, Essex County, Mass., June 26, 1861; interment in the Old North Parish Burying Ground, North Andover, Mass.

**OSGOOD, Samuel**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Andover, Essex County, Mass., February 3, 1748; was graduated from Harvard College in 1770; studied theology; engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate to the Essex County convention in 1774; member of the Provincial Congress; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain and left the service as colonel and assistant quartermaster; Member of the Continental Congress 1780–1784; member of the State house of representatives in 1784; first commissioner of the United States Treasury 1785–1789; Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Washington 1789–1791; moved to New York City; member of the State assembly 1800–1803; supervisor of New York State in 1801; appointed naval officer at the port of New York, May 10, 1803, and served until his death, August 12, 1813; interment in the Brick Presbyterian Church, Nassau and Beekman Streets (church now located at Fifth Avenue and Thirty-seventh Street), New York City.

**O'SHAUNESSY, George Francis**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Galway, Ireland, May 1, 1868; emigrated to the United States in 1872 with his parents, who settled in New York; attended St. Theresa's School, De La Salle Institute, and Columbia College Law School, New York City; was admitted to the bar in 1889 and practiced in New York City until 1907; deputy attorney general of New York in 1904 and 1905; assistant corporation counsel of New York City in 1906; resigned and moved to Providence, R. I., in 1907; was admitted to the Rhode Island bar the same year and practiced in Providence; member of the State house of representatives in 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1919); did not seek renomination in 1918, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for election in

1918 to the United States Senate; appointed collector of internal revenue for Rhode Island October 1, 1919, and served until July 31, 1921; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Providence, R. I.

**OSMER, James H.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Tenterden (near London), England, January 23, 1832; when an infant his parents emigrated to the United States and settled near Bellefonte, Center County, Pa.; attended private schools, Bellefonte Academy, Center County, Pa., Mount Pleasant College, Westmoreland County, Pa., and Pennsylvania and Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; studied law at Elmira, N. Y., was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of that State at Cortland in 1858, and practiced at Horseheads, near Elmira, until 1865, when he moved to Franklin, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar and practiced; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; delegate to several State conventions; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; continued the practice of his profession in Franklin, Venango County, Pa., until his death, October 3, 1912; interment in Franklin Cemetery.

**O'SULLIVAN, Patrick Brett**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Derby, New Haven County, Conn., August 11, 1887; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Derby High School in 1904, from Yale University in 1908, from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1909, and from Yale Law School in 1913; was admitted to the bar in 1913 and commenced practice in Derby; corporation counsel of Derby 1914–1917; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; member of the State senate and its minority leader in 1917; in 1918, during the World War, resigned from the State senate to enlist in the United States Navy; served on the U. S. S. *North Dakota* as ensign; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Orange, Conn.

**OTERO, Mariano Sabino** (nephew of Miguel Antonio Otero), a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Peralta, Valencia County, N. Mex., August 29, 1844; attended private and parochial schools and St. Louis University, Missouri; engaged in commercial pursuits and stock raising, and subsequently became a banker; probate judge of Bernalillo County 1871–1879; nominated by the Democratic State convention as a candidate for Delegate to the Forty-fourth Congress, but declined; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; engaged in his former business pursuits; commissioner of Bernalillo County 1884–1886; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1888 to the Forty-first Congress and in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; moved to Albuquerque, N. Mex., in 1889; interested in the manufacture of sulphur and engaged in banking; died in Albuquerque, Bernalillo County, N. Mex., on February 1, 1904; interment in Santa Barbara Cemetery.

**OTERO, Miguel Antonio** (uncle of Mariano Sabino Otero), a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Valencia, N. Mex., June 21, 1829; attended private and parochial schools and St. Louis University, Missouri; was graduated from Pingree's College, Fishkill, N. Y., and later became a member of the faculty; returned to St. Louis, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in

Albuquerque, N. Mex., in 1852; declined the appointment of United States district attorney tendered by President Pierce; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1852–1854; attorney general for the Territory of New Mexico in 1854; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of José M. Gallegos to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from July 23, 1856, to March 3, 1857; reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860; declined the appointment of minister to Spain tendered by President Lincoln in 1861; appointed by President Lincoln secretary of the Territory of New Mexico and acting governor in 1861, and served for one year; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Westport Landing (now Kansas City), Mo., 1861–1864, and at several other places during the construction of several railroads in the West until 1877; interested in the construction of railroads, serving as a director and vice president; also engaged in banking; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; died in Las Vegas, N. Mex., May 30, 1882; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Denver, Colo.

**OTEY, Peter Johnston**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., December 22, 1840; attended private schools in Lynchburg; was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1859; while a cadet he participated in the defense of Virginia in the John Brown raid; engaged in civil engineering; joined the Confederate Army in 1861, and served throughout the Civil War; organized and built the Lynchburg & Durham Railroad and became president of the company; engaged in banking, and became general manager of the Rivermont Land Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; died in Lynchburg, Va., May 4, 1902; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**OTIS, Harrison Gray** (son of Samuel Allyne Otis), a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., October 8, 1765; was graduated from Harvard University in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the State house of representatives in 1796; appointed by President Washington district attorney for the district of Massachusetts May 26, 1796, and served until December 21, 1796; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1801); was not a candidate for renomination in 1800; appointed United States district attorney for Massachusetts by President John Adams February 18, 1801, and served until January 6, 1802; member and speaker of the State house of representatives 1802–1804; served in the State senate 1805–1816, and was its president 1805 and 1808–1810; overseer of Harvard University 1810–1823; delegate to the Hartford convention in 1814; judge of the court of common pleas 1814–1818; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1817, to May 30, 1822, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1823; fellow of Harvard University 1823–1825; mayor of Boston 1829–1832; retired from public life; died in Boston, Mass., October 28, 1848; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**OTIS, John**, a Representative from Maine; born in Leeds, Me., August 3, 1801; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hallowell, Me., in 1826; member of the State house of

representatives in 1841; appointed a member of the Northeastern Boundary Commission in 1842; served in the State senate in 1842; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847; actively interested in local and national development; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); retired from public life on account of ill health; died in Hallowell, Kennebec County, Me., October 17, 1856; interment in Hallowell Cemetery.

**OTIS, John Grant**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Danby, Rutland County, Vt., February 10, 1838; pursued an academic course at Burr Seminary, Manchester, Vt.; attended Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., and the law department of Harvard University; was admitted to the bar of Rutland County, Vt., in 1859; moved to Topeka, Kans., in May, 1859, and commenced the practice of law; assisted in recruiting the first colored regiment of Kansas in 1862; was a member of Second Regiment Volunteer Infantry at time of Price's raid; paymaster general of the governor's military staff from February, 1863, to 1865, with rank of colonel; mustered out in 1865; engaged in agricultural pursuits and in the dairy business near Topeka; was State agent of the grange 1873-1875; State lecturer for the grange 1889-1901; elected as the People's Party candidate to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; engaged in his former business pursuits until his death in Topeka, Kans., February 22, 1916; interment in Topeka Cemetery.

**OTIS, Norton Prentiss**, a Representative from New York; born in Halifax, Windham County, Vt., March 18, 1840; attended the public schools of Halifax, Vt., Albany, Hudson, and Yonkers, N. Y.; in early youth entered in business with his father and engaged in the manufacture of elevators for nearly fifty years; mayor of Yonkers, N. Y., 1880-1882; member of the State assembly in 1884; president of the New York State Commission to the World's Exposition at Paris, France, in 1900; president of St. John's Riverside Hospital of Yonkers; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death at Hudson Terrace, Yonkers, Westchester County, N. Y., February 20, 1905; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**OTIS, Samuel Allyne** (father of Harrison Gray Otis), a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Barnstable, Barnstable County, Mass., November 24, 1740; was graduated from Harvard College in 1759; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Boston; member of the State house of representatives in 1776; member of the Board of War in 1776; collector of clothing for the Continental Army in 1777; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention which framed the constitution of that State; again a member of the State house of representatives 1784-1787 and elected speaker of the house in 1784; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; elected Secretary of the United States Senate on April 8, 1789, and served in that capacity until his death in Washington, D. C., April 22, 1814; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**OTJEN, Theobald**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in West China, St. Clair County, Mich., on October 27, 1851; attended the Marine City (Mich.) Academy and a private school in Detroit; employed as foreman in the rolling mill of the Milwaukee Iron Co. in Milwaukee 1870-1872; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor March 25, 1875; admitted to the bar at Ann Arbor in 1875 and commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.;

moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1883; member of the Common Council of Milwaukee 1887-1894; trustee of the Milwaukee Public Library 1887-1891; trustee of the public museum 1891-1894; unsuccessful candidate for comptroller of the city in April, 1892; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; again an unsuccessful candidate for election in 1893 to the same Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John L. Mitchell; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis.; chairman of the local draft board during the World War; died in Milwaukee, Milwaukee County, Wis., April 11, 1924; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**OURY, Granville Henderson**, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born in Abingdon, Washington County, Va., March 12, 1825; moved with his parents to Bowling Green, Mo., in 1836; pursued academic studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1848 at Bowling Green, Mo.; moved to San Antonio, Tex., the same year, and in 1849 moved to Marysville, Calif., and engaged in mining; took up his residence in Tucson, Ariz., in 1856 and commenced the practice of law; presided as judge of the district court for Arizona and New Mexico at Old Mesilla; elected to the Confederate Congress and later resigned; served as colonel in the Confederate Army under General Sibley in the State of Louisiana from 1862 until the close of the Civil War; resumed the practice of law at Tucson, Ariz., in 1865; elected to the Territorial house of representatives in 1866; appointed attorney general in 1869; moved to Phoenix in 1871; appointed district attorney and served from 1871 to 1873; again elected to the Territorial house of representatives in 1873 and 1875, and served as speaker in 1873; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; appointed district attorney in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Cleveland and Hendricks; returned to Florence, Ariz., and resumed the practice of law; district attorney for Pinal County in 1889 and 1890; died in Tucson, Ariz., January 11, 1891; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, Florence, Pinal County, Ariz.

**OUTHWAITE, Joseph Hodson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio, December 5, 1841; attended the public schools of Zanesville, Ohio; taught in the high school of that city 1862-1864; principal of a grammar school in Columbus, Ohio, 1864-1867; studied law while teaching, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced from 1867 to 1871 at Osceola, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Franklin County, Ohio, 1874-1878; trustee of the county children's home 1878-1883; trustee of the sinking fund of the city of Columbus in 1883; reappointed in 1884 for a term of five years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1895); appointed a member of the commission to codify the laws of the United States; civilian member of the Board of Ordnance and Fortification 1895-1899; a member of the board of trustees of the Ohio State University at Columbus from December, 1896, to January, 1898; dean of the law school of the Ohio State University from 1904 until his death in Columbus, Ohio, December 9, 1907; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**OUTLAW, David** (nephew of George Outlaw), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Windsor, Bertie County, N. C., September 14, 1806; attended the private schools and



academies of Bertie County; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Windsor, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1834, 1834, and 1838; served in the State senate in 1860 and 1866; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; solicitor of the first judicial district 1836-1844; colonel of the Bertie County Regiment of State militia; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in the city of Windsor, Bertie County, N. C., where he died October 22, 1868; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**OUTLAW, George** (uncle of David Outlaw), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Windsor, Bertie County, N. C.; educated by private teachers and in the common schools; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of commons 1796-1797; served in the State senate 1802, 1806-1808, 1810-1814, 1817, 1821, and 1822; elected as a Jefferson Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hutchins G. Burton, and served from January 19, 1825, to March 3, 1825; was not a candidate for reelection to the Nineteenth Congress; resumed agricultural and mercantile pursuits; died in Windsor, Bertie County, N. C., August 15, 1835; interment in the family cemetery.

**OVERMAN, Lee Slater**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Salisbury, Rowan County, January 3, 1854; attended private schools, and was graduated from Trinity College (now Duke University), Durham, N. C., in 1874; taught school two years; private secretary to Gov. Zebulon B. Vance in 1877 and 1878 and private secretary to Gov. Thomas J. Jarvis in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and began practice in Salisbury, N. C., in 1880; member of the State house of representatives in 1883, 1885, 1887, 1893, and 1899, and served as speaker in 1893; choice of the Democratic caucus for speaker in 1887, and defeated by one vote; president of the North Carolina Railroad Co. in 1894; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for United States Senator in 1895; president of the Democratic State conventions in 1900 and 1911; president of the Salisbury Savings Bank; member of the board of trustees of the University of North Carolina for ten years; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; member of the board of trustees of Duke University; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1903 for the term commencing March 4, 1903; reelected in 1909, 1914, and again in 1920 for the term ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1928 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**OVERMYER, Arthur Warren**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Lindsey, Sandusky County, Ohio, on May 31, 1879; attended the public schools and also Lima Lutheran College; taught school; was graduated from the Ohio Northern University Law School at Ada in 1902; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Fremont, Ohio; clerk of the Fremont Board of Health 1907-1910; city solicitor 1910-1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Fremont, Ohio; appointed judge of the court of common pleas by Gov. A. V. Donahey April 10, 1926, and elected to that position in November of the same year for the term expiring February 10, 1931; is a resident of Fremont, Ohio.

**OVERSTREET, James**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Barnwell Court House, Barnwell District, S. C., February 11, 1773; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and commenced practice in Barnwell District; held several local offices; elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until his death on May 24, 1822, at China Grove, Rowan County, N. C., while en route to his home from Washington, D. C.; interment in Savitz Cemetery at Mount Zion Reformed Church, China Grove, N. C.

**OVERSTREET, James Whetstone**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Screven County, Ga., August 28, 1886; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Mercer University, Mercer, Ga., in 1888; studied law in Augusta, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Sylvania, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1898 and 1899; member of the Democratic executive committee in 1905 and 1906; appointed judge of the city court of Sylvania, Ga., in December, 1902, and served until October 1, 1906, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rufus E. Lester, and served from October 3, 1906, to March 4, 1907; resumed the practice of law in Sylvania, Ga.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Sylvania, Screven County, Ga.

**OVERSTREET, Jesse**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Franklin, Johnson County, Ind., December 14, 1859; attended the local school of his native city; was graduated from the Franklin High School in 1877 and from Franklin College in 1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Franklin; member of the Republican State central committee of Indiana in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Indianapolis, Ind., May 27, 1910; interment in the Columbus City Cemetery, Columbus, Ind.

**OVERTON, Edward, jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Towanda, Bradford County, Pa., February 4, 1836; attended Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, Towanda, Pa., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Towanda, Pa.; solicitor of Bradford County in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in September, 1861, as major in the Fifthth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; promoted to lieutenant colonel in 1863, and from that time commanded the regiment until mustered out in October, 1864; served as register in bankruptcy 1867-1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law; president of the Citizens' National Bank of Towanda from 1897 until his death in Towanda, Pa., September 18, 1903; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**OVERTON, Walter Hampden**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Louisa Court House, Va., in 1788; moved in infancy with his father to North Carolina, and thence to Tennessee in 1801; attended the common schools; entered the Army May 3, 1808, as first lieutenant in the Seventh Infantry; promoted to the rank of captain December 8, 1810,

and to major in the Third Rifles February 21, 1814; transferred to the Artillery Corps May 17, 1815; brevetted lieutenant colonel December 23, 1814, "for gallant conduct at the Battle of New Orleans," where he commanded Forts Jackson and St. Phillip below New Orleans; resigned October 31, 1815; commissioned major general of militia by the Louisiana Legislature; settled near Alexandria, Rapides Parish, La.; member of the commission for building courthouse in 1820 and 1821; member of the commission on navigation of Bayou Rapides in 1824; engaged in planting; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; returned to his plantation near Alexandria, Rapides Parish, La.; died near Alexandria December 24, 1845; interment in McNutt Hill Cemetery.

**OWEN, Allen Ferdinand**, a Representative from Georgia; born on a plantation near the Yadkin River, Wilkes County, N. C., October 9, 1816; moved to Talbotton, Talbot County, Ga.; studied under private teachers; was graduated from Franklin College, Athens, Ga., from Yale College in 1837, and from the Dane Law School of Harvard University in 1839; was admitted to the bar at Boston in 1839, and commenced practice in Talbotton, Ga., in 1840; member of the State house of representatives 1843-1847; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1848; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1861); later became affiliated with the Democratic Party; consul at Habana, Cuba, from May to December, 1851; resumed the practice of law in Talbotton, Ga.; died in Upatoi, Muscogee County, Ga., April 7, 1865, while on a visit to relatives; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Talbotton, Ga.

**OWEN, George Washington**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Brunswick County, Va., October 20, 1796; moved with his parents to Tennessee; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Nashville, Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Claiborne, Ala.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1821 to the Seventeenth Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1819-1821 and served as speaker in 1821; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); appointed collector of the port of Mobile by President Jackson and served from April 20, 1828, to July 20, 1836; elected mayor of Mobile in 1836 and held the position until his death, which occurred on his plantation near Mobile, Ala., August 18, 1837; interment in the Old Church Street Cemetery, Mobile.

**OWEN, James**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Wilmington, Bladen County, N. C., December 7, 1784; educated at Bingham's Academy, Pittsboro, N. C.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of commons 1808-1811; served as president of the Wilmington & Raleigh Railroad Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); died in Wilmington, N. C., September 4, 1865; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**OWEN, Robert Dale**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Glasgow, Scotland, November 9, 1800; studied under private teachers and attended the Emanuel von Fellenberg School at Hofwyl, near Berne, Switzerland, 1820-1823; emigrated to the United States in 1825 with his parents, who settled in Posey County, Ind.; aided his father in the establishment of the social community of New Harmony, Ind., and on the failure of that project he returned to Europe for further study;

returned to the United States in 1827 and became a citizen; was the founder and editor of the *Free Enquirer*, published in New York, 1828-1832; returned to New Harmony in 1832; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1838; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress and in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; member of the State house of representatives in 1851; appointed by President Franklin Pierce chargé d'affaires to the Two Sicilies May 24, 1853, and minister resident June 29, 1854, and served until September 20, 1858; devoted the remainder of his life to writing on social problems; died at his summer home "Cosy Cove," at Crosbyside, on Lake George, N. Y., June 24, 1877; interment in the Village Cemetery at Lake George, Warren County, N. Y.

**OWEN, Robert Latham**, a Senator from Oklahoma; born in Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., February 3, 1856; attended private schools in Lynchburg, Va., and Baltimore, Md.; was graduated from Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Tahlequah, Ind. T. (now the State of Oklahoma); moved to Salina, Okla., in September, 1879; member of the Democratic National Committee 1892-1896; organized the First National Bank of Muskogee in 1890 and was its president for ten years; interested in cattle raising and engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896 and at New York City in 1924; vice chairman of the Democratic campaign committee in Oklahoma in 1906; upon the admission of Oklahoma as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term ending March 3, 1913; reelected in 1912 and again in 1918, and served from December 11, 1907, to March 3, 1925; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1924 and retired from public service; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., retaining his legal residence in Muskogee, Okla.

**OWEN, William Dale**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Bloomington, Ind., September 6, 1846; attended Indiana University at Bloomington in 1865 and entered upon the study of law; relinquished law for the ministry; pastor of the Logansport (Ind.) Christian Church until 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; elected secretary of state of Indiana, and served from January 16, 1895, to January 15, 1899; engaged in real-estate speculation and interested in rubber plantations in Mexico; went to Europe in 1906.

**OWENS, George Welshman**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., August 29, 1786; attended school in Harrow, England, and was graduated from the University of Cambridge; studied law in the office of Mr. Chitty in London; returned to Savannah, Ga.; was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected as a Unionist to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); resumed the practice of law; died in Savannah, Ga., March 2, 1856; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery.

**OWENS, James W.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Springfield Township, Franklin County, Ind., October 24, 1837; pursued academic studies; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1862; during the Civil War enlisted

in the Union Army as a private in the Twentieth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry for three months' service; reenlisted and was made first lieutenant of Company A, Eighty-sixth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and on the reorganization of that regiment was made captain of Company K; attended the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1864 and 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced practice in Newark, Licking County, Ohio; elected prosecuting attorney of Licking County in 1867, and reelected in 1869; elected to the State senate in 1875; reelected in 1877, and served as president of that body; member of the board of trustees of Miami University 1878-1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Newark, Licking County, Ohio, on March 30, 1900; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**OWENS, William Claiborne**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., October 17, 1849; attended the common schools, Kentucky Wesleyan College, Millersburg, Ky., Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., and was graduated from Columbia Law College, New York City, in 1872; was admitted to the bar in the same year and commenced practice in Georgetown, Ky.; prosecuting attorney for Scott County from 1874 to 1877, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives 1877-1887, and served as speaker in 1882 and 1883; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; became affiliated with the Republican Party in 1896; major in the Second Regiment Kentucky Volunteers during the Spanish-American War in 1898; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1900 and resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., November 18, 1925; interment in Georgetown Cemetery, Georgetown, Ky.

**OWSLEY, Bryan Young**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Crab Orchard, Lincoln County, Ky., August 19, 1798; attended the common schools of Lincoln County; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Jumbstown, Ky.; clerk of the circuit court in 1827; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; register of the United States land office, with residence in Frankfort, 1845-1849; died in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., October 27, 1849.

**PACA, William**, a Delegate from Maryland; born at "Wye Hall," near Abingdon, Queen Anne (now Harford) County, Md., October 31, 1740; was graduated from Philadelphia College in 1759; studied law in Annapolis, Md., and in the Middle Temple, London, England, and was admitted to the bar in 1764; returned home and commenced the practice of his profession at Annapolis in 1764; member of the provincial assembly 1771-1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1779; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; served in the State senate 1777-1779; chief judge of the superior court of Maryland 1778-1780; chief justice of the court of appeals in prize and admiralty cases 1780-1782; Governor of Maryland 1782-1786; was influential in establishing Washington College in Chestertown, Md., in 1786; delegate to the State convention in 1788 which ratified the Federal Constitution; appointed by President Washington judge of the United States Court for Maryland,

and served from 1789 until his death at "Wye Hall," Queen Anne County, Md., October 23, 1790; interment in the family burial ground, Queen Anne County, Md.

**PACHECO, Romualdo**, a Representative from California; born in Santa Barbara, Calif., October 31, 1831; was instructed by private tutors; engaged in nautical pursuits and subsequently in agriculture; member of the State senate in 1851 and again in 1861; member of the State assembly 1853-1855 and 1868-1870; county judge 1855-1859; State treasurer 1863-1866; lieutenant governor 1871-1875, and became governor when Governor Booth was elected to the United States Senate in 1875; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, to February 7, 1878, when he was succeeded by Peter D. Wigginton, who contested his election; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the Central American States December 11, 1890, to Honduras and Guatemala July 1, 1891, and served to June 21, 1893; died in Oakland, Calif., January 23, 1899; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**PACKARD, Jasper**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Austintown, Mahoning County, Ohio, February 1, 1832; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1835; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1855; taught school; settled in La Porte, Ind.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in the Forty-eighth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry October 24, 1861; promoted to first lieutenant January 1, 1862; captain September 12, 1862; lieutenant colonel of the One hundred and twenty-eighth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry March 17, 1864; colonel June 26, 1865; brevetted brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services"; mustered out April 10, 1866; auditor of La Porte County from November 15, 1866, to March 1, 1869, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; engaged in newspaper pursuits; appointed July 1, 1890, commandant of the State soldiers' home at La Fayette, Ind., and died there December 13, 1899; interment in the Soldiers' Home Cemetery.

**PACKER, Asa**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mystic, New London County, Conn., December 20, 1805; attended the district schools; moved to Springfield, Pa., in 1820; learned the trade of carpenter; moved to Mauch Chunk, Pa., in 1833; engaged in mercantile pursuits, and established a boat yard for the construction of canal boats; became interested in the production of coal and also in railroads; member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and 1843; associate judge of Carbon County in 1848 and 1844; built the Lehigh Valley Railroad in 1852 and was president of the company at the time of his death; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1856; resumed his former business interests; founded Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 17, 1879; interment in Mauch Chunk Cemetery, Mauch Creek, Pa.

**PACKER, Horace Billings**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa., October 11, 1851; attended the common schools, the Wellsboro Academy, and Alfred (N. Y.) University; studied law, was admitted to

the bar of Tioga County in 1873, and commenced practice in Wellsboro; also engaged in the real-estate business; district attorney of Tioga County 1875-1879; elected to the State house of representatives in 1884 and reelected in 1886; member of the State senate 1888-1892; served many years as a member of the borough council; presided over the Republican State conventions of 1893 and 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law and the real-estate business; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hughes and Fairbanks in 1916; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; is a resident of Wellsboro, Pa.

**PACKER, John Black**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa., March 21, 1824; completed preparatory studies and received an academic education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced the practice of his profession in Sunbury; district attorney 1845-1847; served in the State house of representatives in 1850 and 1851; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination; died in Sunbury, Pa., July 7, 1891; interment in Pomfret Manor Cemetery.

**PADDOCK, Algernon Sidney**, a Senator from Nebraska; born at Glens Falls, Warren County, N. Y., November 9, 1830; attended the public schools, Glens Falls Academy, and Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., until his senior year; taught school and studied law; moved to Omaha, Nebr., in 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1857 and commenced practice in Omaha; unsuccessful candidate for the Territorial house of representatives in 1858; delegate to the first Territorial convention in 1859; engaged in editorial work on the Omaha Republican in 1858 and 1859; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 and at Baltimore in 1864; appointed secretary of the Territory of Nebraska in 1861, which office he held until the Territory was admitted as a State into the Union in 1867; performed the duties of acting governor part of this time; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; unsuccessful Republican candidate for United States Senator in 1867; declined to accept the position of Governor of the Territory of Wyoming in 1868; moved to Beatrice, Gage County, Nebr., in 1872 and engaged in manufacturing and agricultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; member of the Federal commission having jurisdiction over elections in the Territory of Utah from June, 1882, until October 1, 1886, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1898; engaged in the brokerage business; died in Beatrice, Nebr., October 17, 1897; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, Omaha, Nebr.

**PADGETT, Lemuel Phillips**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Columbia, Maury County, Tenn., November 28, 1855; attended private schools in the county, and was graduated from Erskine College, Due West, S. C., in 1876; began the study of law in September, 1876, was admitted to the bar in March, 1877, and commenced practice in Columbia, Tenn., in January, 1879; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; member of the State senate in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the ten succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 2, 1922; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Columbia, Tenn.

**PAGE, Carroll Smalley**, a Senator from Vermont; born in Westfield, Orleans County, Vt., January 10, 1843; attended the common schools, People's Academy, Morrisville, Vt., and Lamolite Central Academy, Hyde Park, Lamolite County, Vt.; dealer in raw calfskins at Hyde Park, Vt.; president of the Lamolite County Savings Bank & Trust Co. and of the Lamolite County National Bank, both of Hyde Park, Vt.; director of the Swanton Savings Bank & Trust Co. of Swanton, Vt., and of several other corporations; member of the State house of representatives 1869-1872; served in the State senate 1874-1879; secretary of the Republican State committee 1872-1890 and served as chairman 1886-1890; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1880 and 1912; register of probate court 1880-1891; savings-bank examiner 1884-1888; Governor of Vermont 1890-1892; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1908 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Redfield Proctor; reelected in 1910 and 1916, and served from October 21, 1908, to March 3, 1923; was not a candidate for reelection; resided in Hyde Park, Vt., until his death on December 3, 1925; interment in Hyde Park Cemetery.

**PAGE, Charles Harrison**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Gloucester, Providence County, R. I., July 19, 1843; attended the public schools; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private at the age of nineteen in Company A, Twelfth Regiment Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry, and was mustered out July 29, 1863; resumed studies in the Illinois State Normal School at Bloomington and the Southern Illinois College at Carbondale; returned to Rhode Island in 1869 and taught school in Scituate until the spring of 1870, when he entered the law department of the University of Albany, New York; was graduated in 1871, was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Scituate and Providence, R. I., in 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1872 and 1873; served in the State Senate in 1874, 1875, 1884, 1885, and 1890; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; candidate for attorney general in 1879; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880, at Chicago in 1884, and at St. Louis in 1888; contested as a Democrat the election of William A. Pierce to the Forty-ninth Congress, but the seat was declared vacant; subsequently elected at a special election to fill the vacancy thus caused, and served from February 21 to March 3, 1887; elected to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); reelected to the Fifty-third Congress at a special election (no candidate receiving a majority at the regular election), and served from April 5, 1893, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law until he died in Providence, R. I., July 21, 1912; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**PAGE, Henry**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md., June 28, 1841; received preparatory instruction at the school of Anthony Bolivar, West Chester, Pa.; attended the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md.; member of the constitutional convention in 1867; State's attorney for Somerset County 1870-1884; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until September 3, 1892, when he resigned to become a judge of the Maryland Court of Appeals; appointed chief judge of the first judicial district of Maryland in August, 1892; elected to the position in November, 1893, for a term of fifteen years; died in Princess Anne, Md., January 7, 1913; interment in the Manokin Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**PAGE, Horace Francis**, a Representative from California; born near Medina, Orleans County, N. Y., October 20, 1833; attended the public schools and Millville Academy; taught school in La Porte County, Ind., until 1854, when he moved to California and engaged in the sawmill business near Colfax; moved to Placerville and engaged in the livery-stable business; became engaged in mining and as a mail contractor and stage proprietor; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in California; unsuccessful Republican candidate for the State senate in 1860; major in the California Militia; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in San Francisco, Calif., August 23, 1890; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland, Calif.

**PAGE, John** (brother of Mann Page), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Rosewell," Gloucester County, Va., April 17, 1744; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1763; served under Washington in an expedition against the French and Indians; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; Lieutenant Governor of Virginia when the Revolution started; raised a regiment of militia from Gloucester County; colonel in the Revolutionary Army; member of the State house of delegates 1781-1783 and 1785-1788; elected as a Democrat to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1797); again a member of the State house of delegates in 1797, 1798, 1800, and 1801; presidential elector in 1800; Governor of Virginia 1802-1805; appointed United States commissioner of loans for Virginia, and held office until his death in Richmond, Va., October 11, 1808; interment in St. John's Churchyard.

**PAGE, John**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Haverhill, Grafton County, N. H., May 21, 1787; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as lieutenant in the War of 1812; appointed assistant United States tax assessor in 1813, and assessor in 1815; member of the State house of representatives 1818-1820 and again in 1835; served as register of deeds for Grafton County in 1827 and 1829-1835; selectman of Haverhill for fourteen terms; served as town clerk; member of the governor's council in 1836 and 1838; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Isaac Hill, and served from June 8, 1836, to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed agricultural pursuits; Governor of New Hampshire 1840-1842; died in Haverhill, N. H., September 8, 1865; interment in the Ladd Street Cemetery.

**PAGE, Mann** (brother of John Page, of Virginia), a Delegate from Virginia; born at "Rosewell," Gloucester County, Va., in 1749; studied under a private teacher, and was graduated from the College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; managed a large estate; member of the State house of burgesses; moved to Spotsylvania County; Member of the Continental Congress in 1777; died on his estate, "Mansfield," near Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania County, Va., in 1781; interment near Fredericksburg.

**PAGE, Robert**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "North End," Gloucester (now Mathews) County, Va., February 4, 1765; received a liberal education from tutors at home; attended the College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Va., which he left to join the Revolutionary Army,

serving as a captain; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Frederick (now Clarke) and adjacent counties; was a planter; member of the council of state; member of the State house of delegates in 1795; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); resumed his former activities; died at "Jameville," Clarke County, Va., December 8, 1840; interment in the Old Chapel Cemetery near Millwood, Clarke (then Frederick) County, Va.

**PAGE, Robert Newton**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Cary, Wake County, N. C., October 26, 1859; attended the Cary High School and Bingham Military School, Mebane, N. C.; moved to Aberdeen, Moore County, N. C., in 1880 and engaged in the lumber business near Aberdeen until 1900; treasurer of the Aberdeen & Asheboro Railroad Co. 1894-1902; moved to Biscoe, Montgomery County, N. C., in 1897; member of the State house of representatives in 1901 and 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1917); was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; returned to Aberdeen in 1920; engaged in banking, and is serving as president of the Page Trust Co., Aberdeen, N. C.

**PAGE, Sherman**, a Representative from New York; born in Cheshire, Conn., May 9, 1779; attended the common schools; taught school in Coventry, N. Y., in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and commenced practice in Unadilla, Otsego County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1827; judge of the court of common pleas in Otsego County; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); died in Unadilla, N. Y., September 27, 1853; interment in St. Matthew's Cemetery.

**PAIGE, Calvin DeWitt**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Southbridge, Worcester County, Mass., May 20, 1848; attended the public schools and was graduated from the high school; president of the Central Cotton Mills Co., the Southbridge Savings Bank, and the Edwards Co.; served as selectman of Southbridge; member of the State house of representatives in 1878 and 1879; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; member of the governor's council in 1906 and 1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William H. Wilder; reelected to the Sixty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 26, 1913, to March 3, 1925; voluntarily withdrew from public life, and is engaged in banking in Southbridge, Mass.

**PAIGE, David Raymond**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Madison, Lake County, Ohio, April 8, 1844; attended the public schools and Western Reserve Academy (a preparatory school), Hudson, Ohio; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1865; engaged in the hardware business in Akron, Ohio; treasurer of Summit County 1875-1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); engaged in the contracting business; died in New York City June 30, 1901; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Painesville, Lake County, Ohio.

**PAINE, Elijah**, a Senator from Vermont; born in Brooklyn, Conn., January 21, 1757; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary War; was graduated from Harvard University in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Windsor, Vt.; practiced law and cultivated a farm; began a settlement at Williamstown; established a cloth factory and a saw and grist mill; secretary of the

constitutional convention in 1786; member of the State house of representatives 1787-1791; judge of the State supreme court 1791-1795; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate; reelected in 1800, and served from March 4, 1795, to September 1, 1801, when he resigned; United States judge of the district of Vermont from 1801 until his death in Williamstown, Orange County, Vt., April 23, 1842; interment in the Old Williamstown Cemetery.

**PAINE, Ephraim**, a Delegate from New York; born in Canterbury, Conn., August 19, 1730; moved with his parents to Nine Partners, N. Y.; pursued preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced in Amenia, Dutchess County, N. Y.; delegate to the Provincial Congress in 1775; county judge 1778-1781; member of the council of appointment in 1780; supervisor of Amenia in 1782 and 1783; served in the State senate 1780-1784; Member of the Continental Congress in 1784 and 1785; died in Amenia, N. Y., August 10, 1785; interment in the Red Meeting House Cemetery, near Amenia.

**PAINE, Halbert Eleazer**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Chardon, Geauga County, Ohio, February 4, 1826; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio, in 1845; taught school for a season in Mississippi; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1857 and continued the practice of law; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in May, 1861, as colonel of the Fourth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteers; promoted to the rank of brigadier general on March 13, 1863, and in the following June lost a leg at Port Hudson; brevetted major general on March 13, 1865, and resigned on May 15, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; continued the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; through his efforts the taking of meteorological observations in the interior was inaugurated; appointed Commissioner of Patents by President Grant and served from November 1, 1878, to May 7, 1880; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; author of "Palne on Contested Elections," a work which is recognized as a legal authority on that phase of constitutional law, and one which was used in the Hayes-Tilden contest; died in Washington, D. C., April 14, 1905; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**PAINE, Robert Treat**, a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 11, 1731; attended the Boston Public Latin School, and was graduated from Harvard College in 1749; studied theology; was chaplain of troops on the northern frontier in 1755; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1757, and commenced practice in Boston; moved to Taunton in 1761; delegate to the State convention at Boston in 1768; member of the colonial house of representatives in 1773; delegate to the Provincial Congress in 1774 and 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1778; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the State house of representatives in 1777; attorney general of Massachusetts 1777-1790; member of the governor's council in 1779 and 1780; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1779; moved to Boston in 1781; judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts 1790-1804; died in Boston, Mass., May 12, 1814; interment in the Granary Burying Ground.

**PAINE, Robert Treat**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edenton, Chowan County, N. C., February 18, 1812; attended private schools and was graduated from Wash-

ington (now Trinity) College, Hartford, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; owned and conducted shipyards and engaged in the shipping business; member of the State house of commons in 1838, 1840, 1844, 1846, and 1848; served as colonel of a North Carolina Regiment during the Mexican War; War Governor of Monterey, Mexico, in 1846; member of the Mexican Claims Commission after the war; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); moved to Austin County, Tex., in 1860 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Galveston, Tex., February 8, 1872; interment in Brenham Cemetery, Brenham, Tex.

**PAINE, William Wischam**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Richmond, Va., October 10, 1817; moved with his parents to Millidgeville, Baldwin County, Ga., in 1827; attended school in Mount Zion, Ga.; served in the Seminole Indian War in 1836; studied law in Washington, Wilkes County, Ga., and was admitted to the bar in 1838; moved to Telfair, Ga., in 1840 and commenced the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; served as private secretary to Gov. Howell Cobb in 1851 and 1852; served in the State senate 1857-1860; entered the Confederate Army and served as captain in the First Georgia Regiment throughout the Civil War; moved to Savannah, Ga., at the close of the Civil War and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the House declaring Joseph W. Clift not entitled to the seat, and served from December 22, 1870, to March 3, 1871; member of the State house of representatives 1877-1879; curator of the Georgia Historical Society; died in Savannah, Ga., August 5, 1882; interment in Bonaventure Cemetery.

**PALEN, Rufus**, a Representative from New York; born in Palenville, Greene County, N. Y., February 25, 1807; moved with his parents to Fallsburg, where he received a limited schooling; engaged in the manufacture of leather; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); died in New York City April 26, 1844; interment in the Old Cemetery, Palenville, N. Y.

**PALFREY, John Gorham**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., May 2, 1790; completed preparatory studies in Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1815; studied theology and was ordained minister of Brattle Square Unitarian Church, Boston, June 17, 1818; editor of the North American Review 1835-1843; member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and 1843; secretary of state of Massachusetts 1844-1848, elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate on the Free-Soil ticket for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; postmaster of Boston 1861-1867; devoted himself to literary pursuits; died in Cambridge, Mass., April 26, 1881; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery.

**PALMER, Alexander Mitchell**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near White Haven, Luzerne County, Pa., May 4, 1872; attended the public schools and prepared for college at the Moravian Parochial School, Bethlehem, Pa.; was graduated from Swarthmore (Pa.) College in 1891; appointed official stenographer of the forty-third judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1892; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and practiced in Stroudsburg, Pa.; director of various banks and public-service corporations; member of the Democratic State executive committee of Pennsylvania; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses

(March 4, 1909–March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 and at St. Louis in 1916; member of the Democratic National Committee 1912–1920; appointed Allen Property Custodian October 22, 1917, by President Wilson, and served until March 4, 1919, when he resigned to become Attorney General of the United States, in which capacity he served from 1919 to 1921; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and Stroudsburg, Pa.; is a resident of Stroudsburg, Pa.

**PALMER, Beriah, a Representative from New York;** born in Bristol County, Mass., in 1740; attended the common schools; moved to Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y., in 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York; engaged in surveying and farming near Burnt Hills; moved to Ballston Spa, Saratoga County, N. Y., in 1774; served in the Twelfth Regiment of the New York Militia during the Revolutionary War; member of the committee of safety in Albany County; supervisor of Saratoga County in 1790, 1791, and 1790; moderator of the first board of supervisors of Saratoga County in 1791; appointed judge of the court of common pleas in 1791; member of the State assembly 1792–1795; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); surrogate of Saratoga County 1808–1812; died in Ballston Spa, N. Y., May 20, 1812; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**PALMER, Francis (Frank) Wayland, a Representative from Iowa;** born in Manchester, Dearborn County, Ind., October 11, 1827; moved with his parents to Jamestown, N. Y., in boyhood; learned the printing trade on the Jamestown Journal in 1841; joint owner and subsequently sole proprietor of the Jamestown Journal 1848–1858; member of the State assembly in 1853 and again in 1854; moved to Dubuque, Iowa, in 1853 and became editor and one of the proprietors of the Dubuque Times; State printer of Iowa 1861–1869; settled in Des Moines in 1861 and was publisher and owner of the Iowa State Register; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1873 and purchased an interest in the Inter-Ocean and became its editor in chief; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; postmaster of Chicago by appointment of President Hayes from February 26, 1877, to May 5, 1885; Public Printer of the United States from May 7, 1889, to May 2, 1894, and again from March 31, 1897, until September 8, 1905, when he was removed; died in Chicago, Ill., December 3, 1907; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**PALMER, George William (nephew of John Palmer and cousin of William Elisha Haynes), a Representative from New York;** born in Hoosick, Rensselaer County, N. Y., January 13, 1818; attended the common schools, the Schodack Academy, Schodack, N. Y., and Yale College; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1840, and commenced practice in Plattsburg, N. Y.; surrogate of Clinton County, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; appointed United States consul to Crete by President Lincoln; United States judge on the International Court for Suppression of Slave Trade on the West Coast of Africa from 1893 to 1870, when he resigned; member of the State assembly in 1884 and 1885; engaged in iron manufacturing at Clinton, N. Y.; died in Plattsburg, N. Y., March 2, 1916; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**PALMER, Henry Wilber, a Representative from Pennsylvania;** born in Clifford, Susquehanna County, Pa., July 10, 1839; attended Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., Fort Edward Institute, Fort Edward, N. Y., and the National Law School, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; was graduated from the last-named institution in 1860; was admitted to the bar in Peekskill, N. Y., the same year and in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., in 1861; prothonotary's clerk in 1861; during the Civil War served in the pay department of the Union Army at New Orleans in 1862 and 1863; member of the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania in 1872 and 1873; attorney general of the State 1879–1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1907); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1905 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Charles Swayne, judge of the United States Court for the Northern District of Florida; resumed the practice of law; elected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909–March 3, 1911); practiced law until his death in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., February 15, 1913; interment in Hollenback Cemetery.

**PALMER, John (uncle of George William Palmer), a Representative from New York;** born in Hoosick, Rensselaer County, N. Y., January 29, 1785; completed preparatory studies; graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Plattsburg, N. Y., in 1810; served as paymaster in the Eighth Regiment New York Militia in 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); district attorney 1818–1832; member of the State assembly in 1832, judge of Clinton County from 1832 until 1837, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination; retired from public and business life; died in St. Bartholomew, French West Indies, December 8, 1840; interment in St. Bartholomew Cemetery.

**PALMER, John McAuley, a Senator from Illinois;** born at Eagle Creek, Scott County, Ky., September 13, 1817; moved with his father to Christian County, Ky., in 1819 and then to Madison County, Ill., in 1831; attended the common schools of Kentucky and Illinois; in 1835 entered Alton (now Shurtleff) College, where he remained a year; taught school and studied law 1835–1838; was admitted to the bar in December, 1839, and practiced in Carlinville, Ill., 1839–1861; was probate judge of Macoupin County in 1843 and 1847; member of the State constitutional convention in 1847; county judge 1849–1852; member of the State senate 1852–1854; resigned in 1854; became an independent candidate, was reelected in 1855, and again resigned in 1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; during the Civil War appointed colonel of the Fourteenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry May 25, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers December 20, 1861; major general November 29, 1862; mustered out September 1, 1866; settled in Springfield, Ill., in 1867; Republican Governor of Illinois 1869–1873; supported Horace Greeley for President in 1872 and Samuel J. Tilden in 1876; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for reelection in 1896; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for President as a Gold Democrat in 1896; died in Springfield, Ill., September 25, 1900; interment in Carlinville City Cemetery, Carlinville, Ill.

**PALMER, Thomas Witherell**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., January 25, 1830; attended the public schools and Thompson's Academy in Pulmer (now St. Clair), Mich., and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; engaged in lumbering and agricultural pursuits; served on the Board of Estimates of Detroit in 1873; member of the State senate in 1879 and 1880; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1889; was not a candidate for reelection; appointed United States minister to Spain in 1889 by President Harrison, and two years later resigned; president of the National Commission of the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago 1890-1893; retired to his Wayne County farm near Detroit, Mich.; died in Detroit, Mich., June 1, 1913; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**PALMER, William Adams**, a Senator from Vermont; born in Hebron, Conn., September 12, 1781; completed preparatory studies; moved to Chelsea, Vt., in 1802; studied law in Hebron and Chelsea, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Johnsbury, Vt., in 1805; moved to Danville, Vt., in 1807; served as clerk of the Caledonia County court 1807-1815; member of the State house of representatives in 1811, 1812, and 1818; judge of probate of Caledonia County 1811-1817; judge of the State supreme court 1816-1818; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Fisk; reelected in 1819, and served from October 20, 1818, to March 3, 1825; was not a candidate for renomination in 1824; engaged in agricultural pursuits; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1825, 1826, and 1829; assistant judge of Caledonia County 1826-1828; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1828, 1836, and 1850; Governor of Vermont 1831-1835; died in Danville, Caledonia County, Vt., December 3, 1890; interment in Green Cemetery.

**PARK, Frank**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Tuskegee, Macon County, Ala., March 3, 1864; attended the common schools and the University of Georgia at Athens; engaged in teaching 1882-1885; railway civil engineer 1885-1889; was graduated from the Old Atlanta Medical College in 1891; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in Atlanta, Ga.; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Worth County, Ga., 1891-1902; judge of the county court 1898-1903; chairman of the Democratic congressional committee for the second district of Georgia 1902-1904; judge of the city court of Sylvester, Ga., 1903-1908; judge of the Albany judicial circuit 1908-1913; chairman of the board of trustees of the State Agricultural and Mechanical School, Tifton, Ga., 1911-1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Seaborn A. Roddenberry; reelected to the Sixty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 5, 1913, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law; died at Fort Lauderdale, Fla., November 20, 1925; interment in White Springs Cemetery, White Springs, Fla.

**PARKE, Benjamin**, a Delegate from the Territory of Indiana; born in New Jersey September 22, 1777; received a limited schooling; moved to Lexington, Ky., in 1797; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Vincennes, Territory of Indiana, in 1799 and practiced; attorney general of the Territory 1804-1808; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1805; when the Territory was formed, was elected as a Democrat the first Delegate to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from December 12, 1805, until March 1, 1808, when he resigned; served on the staff of Gov. William

Harrison; Territorial judge 1808-1817; judge of the United States District Court for Indiana 1817-1835; was the first president of the Indiana Historical Society, serving in that capacity at the time of his death; died in Salem, Washington County, Ind., July 12, 1835; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**PARKER, Abraham X.**, a Representative from New York; born in Granville, Addison County, Vt., November 14, 1831; attended the St. Lawrence Academy and the Albany (N. Y.) Law School; was admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y., in 1854 and in 1856 commenced practice in Potsdam, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1863 and 1864; postmaster of Potsdam in 1865 and 1866; president of the village of Potsdam; served in the State senate 1868-1871; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; secretary of the State normal school at Potsdam; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; appointed by President Cleveland a member of the first labor investigation commission; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; First Assistant Attorney General from September 8, 1890, to March 4, 1893; returned to Potsdam, N. Y., and resumed the practice of law; president of the Thomas S. Clarkson Memorial School of Technology; died in Potsdam, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., August 9, 1900; interment in Bayside Cemetery.

**PARKER, Amasa Junius**, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Litchfield County, Conn., June 2, 1807; moved with his parents to Hudson, N. Y., in 1816; taught by private tutors, and in 1825, having passed an examination on the entire college course at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., was graduated from that institution; principal of Hudson (N. Y.) Academy 1823-1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Delhi, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1833 and 1834; regent of the State university 1835-1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1838; resumed the practice of law; vice chancellor and circuit judge 1844-1847; moved to Albany, N. Y., in 1844; judge of the supreme court for the third district 1847-1855; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New York in 1856 and 1858; resumed the practice of law; one of the founders of the Albany (N. Y.) Law School in 1851; declined the position of United States attorney for the district of New York in 1859; was tendered the Russian mission the same year, but declined that proffer also; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1867 and 1868; died in Albany, N. Y., May 13, 1890; interment in the Albany Rural Cemetery.

**PARKER, Andrew**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cumberland County, Pa., May 21, 1805; attended the common schools; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1824; studied law in Carlisle, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Lewistown, Pa.; appointed deputy attorney general of Mifflin County; moved to Mifflintown in 1831, where he practiced law; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); continued the practice of law in Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., until his death there January 15, 1864; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**PARKER, Hosea Washington**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Lempster, Sullivan County, N. H., May 30, 1883; pursued classical studies; attended Tufts College, Medford, Mass., and was graduated from the Green Mountain



**Liberal Institute**, South Woodstock, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Lempster, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; moved to Claremont, N. H., in 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; again a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880, at Chicago in 1884, and at St. Louis in 1888; member of the State constitutional convention in 1918; died in Claremont, Sullivan County, N. H., August 21, 1922; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**PARKER, Isaac**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., June 17, 1768; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Castine, Me. (until 1820 a part of Massachusetts); held several local offices; moved to Portland, Me., and continued the practice of law; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); appointed United States marshal for Maine district on March 5, 1799, and served until December 21, 1803; moved to Boston, Mass., having been appointed by Governor Strong an associate justice of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts on January 28, 1806, and presided as chief justice from August 24, 1814, in which capacity he served until his death; professor of law in Harvard University 1815-1827; served as president of the State constitutional convention in 1820; served as a trustee of Bowdoin College for eleven years and as an overseer of Harvard for twenty years; died in Boston, Mass., July 26, 1830; interment in Copp's Hill Cemetery.

**PARKER, Isaac Charles**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Barnesville, Belmont County, Ohio, October 15, 1838; completed preparatory studies; attended Barnesville Academy; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1859; moved to Missouri in 1859 and began practice in St. Joseph; during the Civil War was a corporal in Company A, Sixty-first Missouri Emergency Regiment; city attorney for St. Joseph, Mo., 1862-1864; elected circuit attorney in 1864 and resigned in 1867; elected circuit judge in 1868, and resigned in 1870 to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for United States Senator in 1874; appointed chief justice of Utah Territory, but declined; appointed judge of the United States District Court for Western Arkansas March 19, 1875, and served until his death in Fort Smith, Sebastian County, Ark., November 17, 1896; interment in the National Cemetery at Fort Smith, Ark.

**PARKER, James**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., in 1768; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and began practice in Gardiner, Me. (then a part of Massachusetts); member of the Massachusetts Senate in 1811 and 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); resumed the practice of medicine; died in Gardiner, Kennebec County, Me., November 9, 1837; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**PARKER, James** (grandfather of Richard Wayne Parker), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bethlehem, N. J. (his father's temporary residence), March 3, 1773; moved to Perth Amboy, N. J., after the Revolution; was graduated from

Columbia College, New York City, in 1793; engaged in the management and settlement of large landed properties left by his father, also as a land surveyor and as a lawyer, although never admitted to the bar; member of the State general assembly 1806-1810, 1812, 1813, 1815, 1816, 1818, and 1827; mayor of Perth Amboy in 1815 and again in 1850; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1824; collector of customs at Perth Amboy, N. J., 1829-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); resumed his former activities; registrar of the board of proprietors of East Jersey; member of the different boundary commissions to obtain a settlement of the boundary question between New York and New Jersey; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; died in Perth Amboy, N. J., April 1, 1868; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard.

**PARKER, James Southworth**, a Representative from New York; born in Great Barrington, Berkshire County, Mass., June 3, 1807; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in 1887; taught at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; moved to Salem, Washington County, N. Y., in 1888; has been engaged in agricultural pursuits since 1898; member of the State assembly 1904, 1905, and 1908-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**PARKER, John**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., June 24, 1759; attended school in Charleston, S. C., and later in England; was graduated from the Middle Temple, London, England; returned to South Carolina, was admitted to the bar in 1785, and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; also engaged in the cultivation of rice on his plantation near there; Member of the Continental Congress 1786-1788; resided at Charleston and also on his estates, "Hayes" and "Cedar Grove," and engaged in their cultivation; was also employed as executor in the management of large rice estates; died near Charleston, S. C., April 20, 1832; interment in the family burying ground on the "Hayes" estate in St. James's parish, Goose Creek, near Charleston, S. C.

**PARKER, John Mason**, a Representative from New York; born in Granville, N. Y., June 14, 1805; attended Granville Academy, and was graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont, in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Owego, N. Y., in 1833; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); justice of the Supreme Court of New York 1859-1873, and sat as a justice of the general term of the third department 1867-1873; member of the court of appeals; died in Owego, N. Y., December 10, 1873; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**PARKER, Jostiah**, a Representative from Virginia; born in "Macclesfield," Isle of Wight County, Va., May 11, 1751; pursued preparatory studies; member of the committee of safety in 1775 and of the Virginia convention that held sessions in March, July, and December of that year; enlisted in the Revolutionary War and was commissioned major in the Fifth Virginia Regiment February 13, 1776; Lieutenant colonel July 28, 1777, and colonel April 1, 1778, served under Gen. Charles Lee in Virginia until the fall of 1776, when he was transferred to Washington's army; rendered distinguished service at the Battles of Trenton, Princeton, and the Brandywine; resigned from the Army July 12, 1778; member of the Virginia House of Delegates in 1780 and 1781; naval officer at Portsmouth, Va.,

in 1786; unsuccessful candidate for delegate to the Virginia convention in 1788; elected to the First and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1801); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Macclesfield, Va., March 18, 1810; interment in the private burial ground on his estate, "Macclesfield," in Isle of Wight County, Va.

**PARKER, Nahum**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Shrewsbury, Mass., March 4, 1760; during the Revolutionary War served in the Continental Army under General Gates and in the battles that resulted in the capture of Burgoyne's forces at Saratoga in 1777; settled in Fitzwilliam, Cheshire County, N. H., in 1786; member of the board of selectmen 1790–1794; clerk and town treasurer 1792–1815; served in the State house of representatives 1794–1804, 1806, and 1807; member of the governor's council in 1804 and 1805; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1807, to June 1, 1810, when he resigned; justice of the court of common pleas for Cheshire and Sullivan Counties 1807–1813; an associate justice of the western circuit 1813–1816; judge of the court of sessions, Cheshire County, in 1821 and of the court of common pleas, Hillsborough County, in 1822; member of the State senate and its president in 1828; died in Fitzwilliam, N. H., November 12, 1839; interment in the Town Cemetery.

**PARKER, Richard**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Richmond, Va., December 22, 1810; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Berryville, Clarke County, Va.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); elected judge of the thirteenth judicial circuit of Virginia on January 15, 1851, and served until 1860; pronounced the sentence of death on John Brown, who was captured at Harpers Ferry, Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), after his unsuccessful attempt to raise an insurrection in 1859; resumed the practice of his profession in Winchester, Frederick County, Va., and died there November 10, 1893; interment in Mount Hebron Cemetery.

**PARKER, Richard Elliott**, a Senator from Virginia; born at Rock Spring, Westmoreland County, Va., December 27, 1783; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and practiced in Westmoreland County; member of the State house of delegates 1807–1809; served as colonel of the Thirty-fifth Virginia Regiment 1812–1814; returned to practice in Westmoreland County; for many years judge of the General Court and Circuit Court of Virginia; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin W. Leigh, and served from December 12, 1836, to March 13, 1837, when he resigned; elected by the Legislature of Virginia one of the judges of the court of appeals to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dabney Carr; declined the position of Attorney General tendered by President Van Buren in 1840; died on his estate, "The Retreat," near Snickersville (now Bluemont, Loudoun County), Va., September 6, 1840; interment in the family cemetery near Warsaw, Richmond County, Va.

**PARKER, Richard Wayne** (grandson of James Parker), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., August 6, 1848; was graduated from Princeton College in 1867 and from the law school of Columbia College in 1869; was admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1870 and commenced practice in Newark; member of the State house of assembly in 1885 and 1886; unsuccessful

Republican candidate for election to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Newark, N. J.; elected to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter I. McCoy; reelected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1914, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 which nominated Hughes and Fairbanks; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Sixty-sixth Congress; elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921–March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; died in Paris, France, November 28, 1923; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard, Perth Amboy, N. J.

**PARKER, Samuel Wilson**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., September 9, 1805; pursued academic studies; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and began practice in Connorsville, Ind.; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1836–1841; State's attorney for two years; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1840 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1855); because of failing health, did not seek a renomination in 1855; died near Sackets Harbor, Jefferson County, N. Y., February 1, 1859; interment in the private cemetery on the Old Elm farm, near Sackets Harbor.

**PARKER, Severn Eyre**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Eastville, Northampton County, Va., July 19, 1787; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; member of the State house of delegates 1809–1812; appointed deputy clerk of Northampton County March 8, 1813; captain of a rifle company in 1814; served in the State senate 1817–1820; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1821); again a member of the State house of delegates 1828, 1829, and 1834–1836; died in Northampton County, Va., October 21, 1836; interment in the private cemetery on Kendall Grove farm, near Eastville, Va.

**PARKER, William Henry**, a Representative from South Dakota; born in Keene, Cheshire County, N. H., May 5, 1847; during the Civil War served in the Union Army from June 24, 1861, to October 16, 1866; resigned from the Army while stationed at Fort Kearney, Nebr.; was graduated from the law department of Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1868 and was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia the same year; appointed collector of internal revenue of Colorado Territory by President Grant June 24, 1874; resigned July, 1876, upon his appointment as assistant United States attorney of Colorado Territory; subsequently appointed United States attorney of Colorado; moved to Deadwood, Territory of Dakota (now South Dakota), July, 1877, and practiced law; member of the constitutional convention of the proposed State of South Dakota June 30, 1885; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1880; prosecuting attorney of Lawrence County 1908–1907; elected to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1907, until his death in Deadwood, Lawrence County, S. Dak., on June 26, 1908; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**PARKS, Gorham**, a Representative from Maine; born in Westfield, Mass., May 27, 1794; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass., in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and practiced; moved to Bangor, Me., in 1823 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1837); United States marshal for the district of Maine 1838–1841; United States attorney for the district of Maine in 1843, and resigned in 1845 to enter the Consular Service; United States consul at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, which position he held until 1849; died in Bay Ridge, Kings County, N. Y., November 23, 1877; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**PARKS, Tilman Bacon**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Lewisville, Lafayette County, Ark., May 14, 1872; attended the common schools, the University of Texas at Austin, and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Lewisville, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives in 1901, 1903, and 1909; presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket of Parker and Davis in 1904 and was selected as the messenger to deliver the electoral vote of the State of Arkansas; temporary chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1910; prosecuting attorney of the eighth judicial circuit of Arkansas 1914–1918; moved to Hope, Hempstead County, Ark., in 1915, where he engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**PARMENTER, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., March 30, 1789; attended the public schools and the Boston Latin School; member of the State house of representatives in 1829; served in the State senate in 1836; selectman of Cambridge in 1838; one of the pioneers in the glass industry in East Cambridge and was manager and agent of the New England Crown Glass Co. 1824–1836; was president of the Middlesex Bank and filled other positions of trust; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1845); naval officer at the port of Boston 1845–1849; died in East Cambridge, Mass., February 25, 1866; interment in Cambridge Cemetery.

**PARRAN, Thomas**, a Representative from Maryland; born near St. Leonard, Calvert County, Md., February 12, 1860; attended the public schools and Charlotte Hall Academy, Maryland; member of the State house of delegates 1884–1888; engaged in farming at St. Leonard, Md., in 1890; served in the State senate 1892–1894; assistant enrolling clerk 1895–1897; index clerk of the House of Representatives of the United States 1897–1901; clerk of the Court of Appeals of Maryland 1901–1907; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits and banking; is a resident of St. Leonard, Md.

**PARRETT, William Fletcher**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Blairsville, Posey County, Ind., August 10, 1825; attended the public schools and the Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University at Greencastle; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Evansville, Ind., until 1852; moved to Oregon, where he practiced law for two and a half years; returned to Evansville in 1854, and moved to Boonville,

Warrick County, Ind., in 1855; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; member of the State house of representatives in 1858 and served during the general and special sessions; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the fifteenth circuit and served from 1859 to 1865; returned to Evansville; reelected circuit judge and served from 1865 to 1871, when he resigned; was appointed judge of the first circuit and three times elected, in 1873, 1879, and 1884; resigned in December, 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law until his death in Evansville, Ind., June 30, 1895; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**PARRIS, Albion Keith** (cousin of Virgil Delphini Parris), a Representative from Massachusetts and a Senator from Maine; born in Hebron, Me. (at that time a part of Massachusetts), January 19, 1788; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Paris, Me., in 1809; prosecuting attorney of Oxford County in 1811; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1813; served in the State senate in 1814; elected as a Democrat from the State of Massachusetts to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1815, to February 3, 1818, when he resigned; judge of the District Court of the United States for the District of Maine 1818–1820; delegate to the Maine constitutional convention in 1819; judge of probate for Cumberland County, Me., in 1820 and 1821; Governor of Maine 1822–1827; elected to the United States Senate from Maine, and served from March 4, 1827, to August 26, 1828, when he resigned; judge of the Supreme Court of Maine 1828–1836; Second Comptroller of the United States Treasury 1836–1850; mayor of Portland, Me., in 1852; was not a candidate for reelection; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1854; died in Portland, Me., February 22, 1857; interment in Western Cemetery.

**PARRIS, Virgil Delphini** (cousin of Albion Keith Parris), a Representative from Maine; born in Buckfield, Me., February 18, 1807; attended the common schools, Hebron Academy, Hebron, Me., and Colby College, Waterville, Me.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Buckfield, Me.; assistant secretary of the Maine Senate in 1831; member of the State house of representatives 1832–1837; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Timothy J. Carter; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from May 29, 1838, to March 3, 1841; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1840; member of the State senate in 1842 and 1843, part of the time serving as president pro tempore and as acting governor of the State; United States marshal for the district of Maine 1844–1848; special mail agent for New England in 1853; appointed naval storekeeper at Kittery Navy Yard in 1856; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1852 and 1872; died in Paris, Oxford County, Me., June 13, 1874; interment in the Rawson family knoll in the Old Cemetery.

**PARRISH, Isaac**, a Representative from Ohio; born near St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio, in March, 1804; resided in Cambridge, Guernsey County; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Guernsey County in 1833; member of the State house of representatives in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to

the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed the practice of law and his former business pursuits in Sharon; also interested in the real-estate business and engaged in freighting by steamboat on the Mississippi River; established the Harrison County Flag, published at Calhoun; died in Parish City, Iowa, August 9, 1890; interment in Calhoun Cemetery, Calhoun, Harrison County, Iowa.

**PARRISH, Lucian Walton**, a Representative from Texas; born in Sister Grove, near Van Alstyne, Grayson County, Tex., January 10, 1878; moved with his parents to Clay County in 1887 and settled near Joy, Tex.; attended the public schools of Joy and Bowie, Tex., and the North Texas State Normal College at Denton, Tex.; taught school for two years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1909, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Henrietta, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1919, until his death in Wichita Falls, Wichita County, Tex., March 27, 1922; interment in Hope Cemetery, Henrietta, Tex.

**PARROTT, John Fabyan**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., August 8, 1767; attended the common schools; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1814; held various local offices; unsuccessful war candidate for election in 1812 to the Thirtieth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1819, to March 3, 1825; postmaster of Portsmouth, N. H., in 1826; served in the State senate in 1830 and 1831; died in Greenland, Rockingham County, N. H., July 9, 1836; interment in the family burying ground on the Parrott estate.

**PARROTT, Marcus Junius**, a Delegate from Kansas; born in Hamburg, Aiken County, S. C., October 27, 1828; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1849; studied law at Cambridge University, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dayton, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; moved to Leavenworth, Kans., in 1855; court reporter of the first session of the Territorial supreme court in 1855; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 29, 1861, when the Territory of Kansas was admitted as a State into the Union; unsuccessful candidate for election on the Independent ticket to the Thirty-eighth Congress and on the Democratic ticket to the Forty-third Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Leavenworth, Kans.; died in Dayton, Ohio, October 4, 1879; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**PARSONS, Edward Young**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Middletown, Jefferson County, Ky., December 12, 1842; attended the public schools at Louisville until twelve years of age; studied one year in the St. Louis High School; returned to Louisville and was graduated from the municipal university in 1861, where he taught school for three years; was graduated from the Louisville Law School in 1865; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Henderson, Ky.; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1865 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Washington, D. C., July 8, 1876; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.

**PARSONS, Herbert**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 28, 1869; attended private schools in New York City, St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., Yale University, the University of Berlin, Germany, and the Harvard Law School, and was graduated from Yale University in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and commenced practice in New York City; member of the Board of Aldermen of New York City 1900-1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in New York City; delegate to all Republican New York State conventions 1904-1920; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908, 1912, 1916, and 1920; served on the general staff of the American Expeditionary Forces during the World War; died in Pittsfield, Mass., September 16, 1925; interment in Lenox Cemetery, Lenox, Mass.

**PARSONS, Richard Chappel**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New London, Conn., October 10, 1826; pursued classical studies; moved to Norwalk, Ohio, in 1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice at Cleveland; member of the city council in 1852 and 1853 and served as president in 1853; member of the State house of representatives 1858-1861 and served one term as speaker; declined to accept the appointment of minister to Chile tendered by President Lincoln in 1861; appointed consul to Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, on March 27, 1862, and resigned, effective October 1, 1862; collector of internal revenue at Cleveland 1862-1866; marshal of the Supreme Court of the United States 1867-1872; declined to accept the offices of Governor of the Territory of Montana and Assistant Secretary of the Treasury; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful Republican candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; editor and part owner of the Cleveland Daily Herald in 1877; died in Cleveland, Ohio, January 9, 1899; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**PARTRIDGE, George**, a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Duxbury, Mass., February 8, 1740; was graduated from Harvard College in 1762; taught school in Kingston, Mass.; studied theology; delegate to the Provincial Congress in 1774 and 1775; member of the State house of representatives 1775-1779; sheriff of Plymouth County 1777-1812; Member of the Continental Congress 1779-1782 and 1783-1785; member of the State house of representatives in 1789; elected to the First Congress, and served from March 4, 1789, to August 14, 1790, when he resigned; endowed Partridge Seminary in Duxbury; died in Duxbury, Plymouth County, Mass., July 7, 1828; interment in the Mayflower Cemetery.

**PARTRIDGE, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Windsor County, Vt., November 29, 1790; received a limited schooling; during the War of 1812 enlisted as a private in the Vermont Militia; later appointed a captain of Engineers in the Regular Army, and won honorable distinction in the Battle of Lundy's Lane; served two terms as high sheriff of Windsor County; moved to New York, and engaged in mercantile pursuits at Cold Spring on the Hudson in 1820; moved to Chemung County, N. Y., in 1830 and bought considerable land near the city of Elmira; moved to Elmira in 1837 and again engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); engaged in agricultural pursuits and the real-estate business; died in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., March 30, 1868; interment in the Second Street Cemetery.

**PASCHAL, Thomas Moore**, a Representative from Texas; born in Alexandria, Rapides Parish, La., December 15, 1845; moved with his parents to San Antonio, Tex., in 1846; educated in private schools; attended St. Mary's College, Danville, Ky., in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in San Antonio; city attorney in 1867; United States commissioner for the western district of Texas 1867-1869; judge of the district criminal court for San Antonio in 1870 and 1871; moved to Castroville, Tex., in 1870; district attorney of the twenty-fourth district 1871-1875; moved to Brackett, King County, in 1873; elected judge of the thirty-eighth judicial district in 1876; reelected in 1880 and 1884, and served until 1892; appointed by Governor Coke extradition agent between the United States and Mexico in 1876, and reappointed by Governor Roberts in 1880; returned to Castroville in 1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in San Antonio, Tex.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; died in New York City January 28, 1919; interment in the Mission Burial Park, San Antonio, Tex.

**PASCO, Samuel**, a Senator from Florida; born in London, England, June 28, 1834; emigrated to the United States with his father, who settled in Charlestown, Mass., in 1844; was graduated from the Charlestown High School in 1854 and from Harvard University in 1858; moved to Florida in January, 1859, and was principal of Waukeenh Academy, near Monticello, 1850-1861; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a private in the Third Florida Volunteers in July, 1861; wounded and captured at Missionary Ridge, and remained in prison until March, 1865, when paroled; returned to Florida in 1865 and was again principal of Waukeenh Academy in 1865 and 1866; clerk of the circuit court of Jefferson County 1866-1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Monticello, Fla.; elected a member of the State Democratic committee in 1872 and served as chairman 1876-1878; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; president of the State constitutional convention in 1885; member of the State house of representatives in 1886 and 1887 and served as speaker in the latter year; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1887; appointed in 1893 and subsequently reelected; again appointed in 1899, and served from May 20, 1887, to April 19, 1899, when a successor was elected; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1899; member of the Isthmian Canal Commission 1899-1905; retired and resided in Monticello; died in Tampa, Fla., March 13, 1917; interment in Roseland Cemetery, Monticello, Fla.

**PATERSON, John**, a Representative from New York; born in New Britain, Hartford County, Conn., in 1744; attended the common schools; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1762; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Britain and Lenox, Mass.; member of the Berkshire convention of 1774 and of the general court that became the first Provincial Congress in 1774; raised a regiment and participated in the Revolutionary War; colonel of the regiment from April to December, 1775; colonel of the Fifteenth Continental Infantry January 1, 1776; brigadier general February 21, 1777, and served until the close of the war; brevetted major general September 30, 1783; after the war returned to Lenox, Mass., and was commander of the Massachusetts troops in putting down Shays's Rebellion; moved to Lisle, Broome County, N. Y., in 1790; member of the State assembly in 1792 and 1793; county judge of Broome County in

1798 and 1806; member of the committee to revise the constitution of the State of New York in 1801; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); from 1805 until his death he devoted himself to farming; died in Lisle, N. Y. (now Whitney's Point), July 19, 1808; interment in Lenox Cemetery.

**PATERSON, William**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Antrim, Ireland, December 24, 1745; emigrated to the United States in 1747 with his parents, who settled in New Castle, Pa.; moved with them to New London and other places in Connecticut; moved to Trenton and to Princeton, N. J., in 1750; attended private schools; was graduated from Princeton College in 1763; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1768, and commenced practice in Bromly, N. J., in 1769; delegate and secretary to the Provincial Congress in 1775 and 1776; member of the State senate in 1776 and 1777; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; attorney general of New Jersey from 1776 to 1783, when he resigned; moved to Raritan, N. J., in 1779; elected as a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1780, but did not serve, owing to his duties as attorney general; moved to New Brunswick, N. J., in 1783; member of the New Jersey convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 2, 1790, when he resigned to accept the office of Governor of New Jersey; reelected, and served from November 3, 1790, to March 30, 1793, when he resigned to become an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, and served from March 30, 1793, until his death; died in Albany, N. Y., September 9, 1806; interment in the Van Rensselaer manor house vault, near Albany, N. Y.

**PATTEN, John**, a Delegate and a Representative from Delaware; born in Kent County, Del., April 26, 1740; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; entered the Revolutionary Army as a lieutenant, was promoted to the rank of major, and served in all the battles from Long Island to Camden; Member of the Continental Congress in 1785 and 1786; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Third Congress, and served from March 4, 1793, to February 14, 1794, when he was succeeded by Henry Latimer, who contested his election; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); was not a candidate for renomination; engaged in farming until his death, at "Tynhead Court," near Dover, Del., December 28, 1800; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard.

**PATTEN, Thomas Gedney**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 12, 1801; attended Mount Pleasant Academy, Ossining, N. Y., and was graduated from Columbia College, New York City; entered business in New York City; president of the New York & Long Branch Steamboat Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1917); postmaster of New York City 1917-1921.

**PATTERSON, David Trotter**, a Senator from Tennessee; born at Cedar Creek, near Greeneville, Greene County, Tenn., February 28, 1818; attended the common schools and Greeneville College for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Greeneville, Tenn.; engaged in manufacturing; judge of the first circuit court of Tennessee 1854-1863; upon the readmission of the State of Tennessee to representation was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from July 24, 1868, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for reelection; engaged in the management of his extensive agricultural interests; died in Afton, near Greeneville, Tenn., November 3, 1891; interment in the Andrew Johnson National Cemetery, Greeneville, Tenn.

**PATTERSON, Francis Ford, jr.**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., July 30, 1867; moved with his parents to Woodbury, N. J., in 1874; attended the public schools; employed in a newspaper office at the age of thirteen; moved to Camden, N. J., in 1882; connected with the Camden Courier 1883-1890; New Jersey editor of the Philadelphia Record 1890-1894; owner and publisher of the Camden Post-Telegram 1894-1923; president of the West Jersey Trust Co., 1916-1925; director of the West Jersey Title Co., 1920-1925; member of the State house of assembly in 1900; county clerk of Camden County 1900-1920; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William J. Browning; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from November 2, 1920, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; president of the West Jersey Parkside Trust Co., Camden, and resides in Merchantville, N. J.

**PATTERSON, George Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa., November 9, 1863; attended the public schools and Lewistown (Pa.) Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1880; moved to Ashland, Schuylkill County, in 1886 and engaged in the wholesale grain and feed business; frequent delegate to local and State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 21, 1906; interment in the Citizens' Cemetery, Ashland, Pa.

**PATTERSON, George Washington** (brother of William Patterson), a Representative from New York; born in Londonderry, Rockingham County, N. H., November 11, 1799; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Pinkerton Academy; moved to New York and settled in Genesee County in 1818; engaged in the manufacture of fanning mills; settled in Leicester, N. Y., in 1825 and engaged in agricultural pursuits and the manufacture of farming implements; commissioner of highways of Leicester; justice of the peace; member of the State assembly 1832, 1833, and 1835-1840, and served as speaker in 1839 and 1840; basin commissioner at Albany in 1839 and 1840; moved to Westfield, N. Y., in 1841 to take charge of the Chautauqua land office; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; elected Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1848; chairman of the harbor commission at New York 1855-1857; quarantine commissioner of the port of New York in 1859; supervisor and president of the board of education for many years; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and at Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; died in Westfield, Chautauqua County, N. Y., October 15, 1879; interment in Westfield Cemetery.

**PATTERSON, Gilbert Brown**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Maxton, Robeson County, N. C., May 29, 1863; attended Shoe Heel Academy, Shoe Heel (now Maxton), N. C., and the Lurinburg (N. C.) High School; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1886; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice in Maxton, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1899-1901; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law; died in Maxton, N. C., January 20, 1922; interment in Maxton Cemetery.

**PATTERSON, James O'Hanlon**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Barnwell, Barnwell County, S. C., June 25, 1857; attended private schools in Barnwell, S. C., and Augusta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Barnwell, S. C.; probate judge of Barnwell County 1888-1892; member of the State house of representatives 1898-1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1906-March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of his profession in Barnwell, S. C., where he died October 25, 1911; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**PATTERSON, James Willis**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Henniker, N. H., July 2, 1823; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1848; teacher in the academy at Woodstock, Conn., for two years; attended the Theological Seminary at New Haven, Conn.; professor in Dartmouth College from 1854 to 1865; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1873; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution; again a professor in Dartmouth College; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1877 and 1878; State superintendent of public instruction 1885-1893; president of the American Institute of Instruction; died in Hanover, Grafton County, N. H., May 4, 1893; interment in Dartmouth Cemetery.

**PATTERSON, John** (half brother of Thomas Patterson), a Representative from Ohio; born in Little Britain Township, Lancaster County, Pa., February 10, 1771; moved with his parents to Pattersons Mills, Cross Creek Township, Washington County, Pa., in 1778; attended the common schools; moved to St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio; engaged in mercantile pursuits; first mayor of St. Clairsville in 1807 and 1808; member of the State house of representatives in 1807 and 1808; served in the State senate 1815-1818; associate judge of the court of common pleas of Belmont County February, 1810, to February, 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); engaged in the hardware business and also interested in agricultural pursuits; died in St. Clairsville, Ohio, February 7, 1848; interment in Union Cemetery.

**PATTERSON, John James**, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Waterloo, Juniata County, Pa., August 8, 1830; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1848; engaged in newspaper work; publisher of the Juniata Sentinel in 1852 and became editor and part owner of the Harrisburg Telegraph in 1853; engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives 1854-1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and at Chicago in 1860; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a captain in the Fifteenth United States Volunteer Infantry; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; engaged in banking 1863-1869; moved to Columbia, S. C., in 1869, and engaged in railroad construction; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for reelection to the Senate; resided in Washington, D. C., and engaged in various financial institutions; moved to Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., in 1886; engaged in the construction of electric railways and electric lighting plants; died in Mifflintown, Pa., September 28, 1912; interment in Westminster Presbyterian Cemetery.

**PATTERSON, Josiah** (father of Malcolm Rice Patterson), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Morgan County, Ala., April 14, 1837; attended the common schools and Somerville (Ala.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Morgan County in 1859; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in September, 1861; commissioned a first lieutenant in the First Regiment Alabama Cavalry in 1862; promoted to the rank of captain, then to colonel, and subsequently assigned to the command of the Fifth Regiment Alabama Cavalry; commanded a brigade of Cavalry during the last year of the war; surrendered the Fifth Regiment Alabama Cavalry May 19, 1865; resumed the practice of law; settled in Florence, Lauderdale County, Ala., in January, 1867; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in March, 1872, and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives in 1882; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Gold Democrat; again resumed the practice of his profession; died in Memphis, Shelby County, Tenn., February 10, 1904; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**PATTERSON, Malcolm Rice** (son of Josiah Patterson), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Somerville, Morgan County, Ala., June 7, 1861; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Christian Brothers' College, Memphis, Tenn., and subsequently took a special literary course at Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced practice in Memphis, Tenn.; elected district attorney of Shelby County in 1894 for a term of eight years but resigned on September 10, 1900, having been nominated as a candidate for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, to November 5, 1906, when he resigned, having been elected governor; elected Governor of Tennessee for two terms 1906-1910; resumed the practice of his profession in Memphis, Tenn.; elected judge of the first circuit court of Shelby County, Tenn., in which capacity he is now serving and is a resident of Memphis, Tenn.

**PATTERSON, Roscoe Conkling**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Springfield, Greene County, Mo., September 15, 1876; attended the public schools, Drury College, Springfield, Mo., and the University of Missouri, at Columbia, and was graduated from the law department of the Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., in 1897; was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Springfield, Mo., the same year; prosecuting attorney of Greene County, Mo., 1903-1906; member of the American and the Missouri State Bar Associations; member of the Republican State committee 1912-1920; chairman of the Republican State conventions in 1918 and 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Springfield, Mo.; appointed by President Coolidge United States district attorney for western district of Missouri December 21, 1925, for a term of four years; is a resident of Kansas City, Mo.

**PATTERSON, Thomas** (half brother of John Patterson), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Little Britain Township, Lancaster County, Pa., October 1, 1764; moved with his parents to Pattersons Mills, Cross Creek Township, Washington County, Pa., in 1778; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; also operated a flour mill;

served as a major general of militia in the War of 1812; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1825); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1824; resumed agricultural pursuits and the milling of flour; died in Cross Creek Township, near Pattersons Mills, Washington County, Pa., November 16, 1841; interment in West Middletown Cemetery, West Middletown, Pa.

**PATTERSON, Thomas J.**, a Representative from New York; born in that State about 1808; attended the public schools; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); engaged as a land agent in Rochester, Monroe County, N. Y.

**PATTERSON, Thomas MacDonald**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Colorado; born in County Carlow, Ireland, November 4, 1839; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in New York City in 1849; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1853; worked in a printing office for three years and as a watchmaker and jeweler for five years; during the Civil War enlisted in the Eleventh Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry in 1861; attended the Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind., for one year (1862-63) and Washash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., for one year (1863-64); studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Crawfordsville, Ind.; moved to Denver, Colo., in December, 1872, and continued the practice of law; city attorney in 1873 and 1874; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, to August 1, 1876, when the Territory became a State; successfully contested the election of James B. Belford to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from December 13, 1877, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law in Denver; member of the Democratic National Committee 1874-1880; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1876, 1880, 1888, and 1892, and to the Populist National Convention in 1895; purchased the Rocky Mountain News in 1890, and later the Denver Times; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed newspaper activities in Denver, Colo., and died there July 23, 1916; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**PATTERSON, Walter**, a Representative from New York; born in Columbia County, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; member of the State assembly in 1818; served as supervisor of the town of Ancram 1821-1823; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); moved to Livingston, Columbia County, N. Y.; supervisor for the town of Livingston 1826-1828; associate justice of the Columbia County court and served from 1828 to 1830.

**PATTERSON, William** (brother of George Washington Patterson and uncle of Augustus Frank), a Representative from New York; born in Londonderry, Rockingham County, N. H., June 4, 1789; attended the common schools; moved to Rensselaerville, Albany County, N. Y., in 1815, and in the following year to Lyons, Wayne County; engaged in the manufacture and sale of fanning mills; moved to a farm near Warsaw, N. Y., in 1822 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; settled in Warsaw, N. Y., in 1837; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress and served from March 4, 1837, until his death in Warsaw, Wyoming County, N. Y., August 14, 1838; interment in the Warsaw Town Cemetery.

**PATTERSON, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Maryland in 1790; moved to Mansfield, Ohio; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; associate judge of the court of common pleas in 1820 and 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); died in Van Wert, Van Wert County, Ohio, August 17, 1868; interment in Mansfield Cemetery, Mansfield, Ohio.

**PATTISON, John M.**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Owensville, Clermont County, Ohio, June 13, 1847; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1864; was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1873; attorney for the committee of safety of Cincinnati 1874-1876; vice president and manager of the Union Central Life Insurance Co. of Cincinnati in 1881 and became president in 1891; member of the State senate in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected Governor of Ohio, and served from January 8, 1906, until his death in Milford, Clermont County, Ohio, June 18, 1906; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**PATTON, Charles Emory** (son of John Patton and brother of John Patton, Jr.), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Curwensville, Clearfield County, Pa., July 5, 1859; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., in 1878; engaged in the lumber business and as a contractor; also largely interested in agricultural pursuits; director of the Curwensville National Bank; elected to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; appointed secretary of agriculture for the State of Pennsylvania October 15, 1915, and served in this capacity until January 22, 1920; resides on a farm near West Grove, Chester County, Pa.

**PATTON, David Henry**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Flemingsburg, Fleming County, Ky., November 26, 1837; attended the Collegiate Institute, Waveland, Ind.; enlisted in the Thirty-eighth Indiana Regiment in 1861 and served to the end of the Civil War; was mustered out in July, 1865, after having attained the rank of colonel; was graduated from the Chicago Medical College in 1867 and practiced medicine in Remington, Jasper County, Ind.; pension examiner at Remington 1886-1890; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892 and at Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; moved to Woodward, Woodward County, Ind. T. (now Oklahoma), in 1893; appointed receiver of public lands for Oklahoma in 1893, and later resumed the practice of medicine; member of the district board of health of Woodward, Okla.; appointed pension examiner at Woodward; died in Otterbein, Benton County, Ind., January 17, 1914; interment in the Remington Cemetery, Remington, Ind.

**PATTON, John** (father of Charles Emory Patton and John Patton, Jr., and uncle of William Irvin Swoope), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Covington, Tioga County, Pa., January 6, 1823; moved to Curwensville, Clearfield County, Pa., in 1828; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in lumbering 1844-1860; organized the First National Bank of Curwensville in 1864 and was elected

its president; organized the Curwensville Bank, which succeeded the First National Bank, and was elected its president; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852 and to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; elected to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed banking; died in Philadelphia, Pa., where he had gone for medical treatment, on December 23, 1897; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Curwensville, Pa.

**PATTON, John, jr.** (son of the preceding and brother of Charles Emory Patton), a Senator from Michigan; born in Curwensville, Clearfield County, Pa., October 30, 1850; prepared for college at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Yale College in 1875 and from the law department of Columbia College, New York City, in 1877; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1878; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law; member of the Republican State committee 1884-1886; president of the State League of Republican Clubs; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis B. Stockbridge, and served from May 5, 1894, to January 14, 1895, when a successor was elected and qualified; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1895 for above vacancy; vice president of the People's Savings Bank of Grand Rapids; member and later president of the Board of Library Commissioners of Grand Rapids from September, 1903, until his death in that city on May 24, 1907; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**PATTON, John Denniston**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Indiana, Indiana County, Pa., November 28, 1829; attended the public schools; worked in a tannery for several years; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Indiana, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; retired from public life; died in Indiana, Pa., February 22, 1904; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**PATTON, John Mercer**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fredericksburg, Va., August 10, 1797; attended Princeton College, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1818, but never practiced; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fredericksburg, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Philip P. Barbour; reelected to the Twenty-second and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from November 25, 1830, to April 7, 1838, when he resigned; senior councillor of Virginia and became Acting Governor of Virginia upon the resignation of Governor Gilmore in 1841; moved to Richmond, Va., and resumed the practice of law; died in Richmond, Va., October 29, 1858; interment in Shockee Cemetery.

**PAUL, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Rockingham County, Va., June 30, 1839; attended the common schools and Roanoke College, Salem, Va.; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army; became a captain in the First Virginia Cavalry; wounded at Brandy Station; was captured at the Battle of the Wilderness and imprisoned in Fort Delaware until the end of the war; studied law in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, and was graduated in 1867; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and commenced practice in Harrisonburg, Va.; Commonwealth attorney of Rockingham County 1870-1877; served in the State senate 1877-1880; elected as a



**Readjuster to the Forty-seventh Congress** (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, until September 5, 1883, when he resigned, having been appointed to a judicial position; the election subsequently was successfully contested by Charles T. O'Farrell; appointed judge of the United States District Court for the Western District of Virginia by President Arthur and served from September 5, 1883, until his death in Harrisonburg, Va., November 1, 1901; interment in Woodbine Cemetery.

**PAUL, John** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Virginia; born in Harrisonburg, Rockingham County, Va., December 9, 1883; attended private and public schools, and was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1903; instructor in that institution in 1903 and 1904; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1906; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Harrisonburg, Va., in 1907; member of the State senate 1911-1915; entered the United States Army in May, 1917; commissioned captain of Field Artillery and served throughout the World War with the Three hundred and thirtieth Field Artillery of the One hundred and fifty-fifth Field Artillery Brigade; served in the American Expeditionary Forces from May, 1918, to May, 1919; again served in the State senate 1919-1922; city attorney of Harrisonburg 1919-1923; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Thomas W. Harrison to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from December 15, 1922, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States in 1923 and 1924; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1912, 1916, 1920, and 1924; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Harrisonburg, Va.

**PAULDING, William, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Philipsburgh (now Tarrytown), N. Y., March 7, 1770; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); brigadier general of militia; served in the War of 1812; adjutant general of the State of New York; mayor of New York City 1824-1826; died in Tarrytown, Westchester County, N. Y., February 11, 1854; interment in the Old Dutch Burying Ground at Sleepy Hollow, Tarrytown.

**PAWLING, Levi**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fatland, near Norristown, Pa., July 25, 1773; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; moved to Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., in November, 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1795, and practiced in Norristown and Philadelphia; trustee of lands belonging to the University of Pennsylvania; appointed chairman of the commission to raise funds relative to lock navigation on the Schuylkill River in 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); resumed the practice of law; elected burgess of Norristown in 1818; president of the board of directors of the Bank of Montgomery County; died in Norristown, Pa., September 7, 1845; interment in St. John's Protestant Episcopal Cemetery.

**PAYNE, Henry B.**, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Hamilton, Madison County, N. Y., November 30, 1810; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in

Cleveland, Ohio, 1834-1846; city clerk in 1836; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; member of the State senate 1849-1851; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1851 and for Governor of Ohio in 1857; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856 and at Baltimore in 1860 and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; appointed a member of the Electoral Commission created by act of Congress approved January 29, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic presidential nomination in 1880 and again in 1884; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; died in Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, September 9, 1896; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**PAYNE, Sereno Elisha**, a Representative from New York; born in Hamilton, Madison County, N. Y., June 26, 1843; attended the Auburn (N. Y.) Academy, and was graduated from the University of Rochester, New York, in 1864; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced in Auburn, N. Y.; city clerk of Auburn in 1867 and 1868; supervisor in 1871 and 1872; district attorney of Cayuga County 1873-1879; president of the Board of Education of Auburn 1879-1882; appointed a member of the American-British Joint High Commission in January, 1899; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); elected to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Newton W. Nutting; reelected to the Fifty-second and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death; had been reelected to the Sixty-fourth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., December 10, 1914; interment in Fort Hill Cemetery, Auburn, N. Y.

**PAYNE, William Winter**, a Representative from Alabama; born at "Granville," near Warrenton, Fauquier County, Va., January 2, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, but never practiced; moved to Franklin County, Ala., in 1825 and engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives in 1831; moved to Sumter County, Ala.; again a member of the State house of representatives 1834-1838 and in 1840; unsuccessful candidate for the State senate in 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; returned to Virginia in 1847 and engaged in planting near Warrenton; chairman of the Democratic State convention at Richmond in 1859; died in Warrenton, Va., September 2, 1874; interment in the City Cemetery.

**PAYNTER, Lemuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lewes, Sussex County, Del., in 1788; attended the common schools; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; served in the War of 1812 and became major and lieutenant colonel of the Ninety-third Regiment Pennsylvania Militia; member of the board of commissioners of the Southwark district for many years, and also served as president of the board; member of the guardians of the poor and also school director; elected a member of the State senate in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; retired from public life on account of ill health, but again served as a member of the board of commissioners of the Southwark district; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 1, 1863; interment in the Union Sixth Street Cemetery.

**PAYNTER, Thomas H.**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Lewis County, Ky., December 9, 1851; attended the common schools, Rand's Academy, and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Greenup, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Greenup County by appointment 1870-1878 and by election 1878-1882; resumed the practice of law in Greenup; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1880, until his resignation, effective January 5, 1895, having been elected to the judiciary; judge of the Court of Appeals of Kentucky from 1895 until 1906, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1907, to March 3, 1913; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Frankfort, Ky., March 8, 1921; interment in the State Cemetery.

**PAYSON, Lewis Edwin**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Providence, R. I., September 17, 1840; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1852; attended the common schools and Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ottawa, Ill., in 1862; moved to Pontiac, Livingston County, Ill., in January, 1865, and continued the practice of law; judge of the county court 1869-1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1891); resumed the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., October 4, 1909; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**PEABODY, Nathaniel**, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Topsfield, Essex County, Mass., March 1, 1741; tutored by his father; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Plalstow, N. H., in 1761; moved to Atkinson, N. H., in 1770; resigned a royal commission to enter the Revolutionary Army; served at the capture of Fort William and Mary, New Castle, N. H.; elected a member of the committee of safety January 10, 1776, and was its chairman; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1779, 1781-1785, 1787-1790, and 1793-1796 and served as speaker in 1793; adjutant general of the New Hampshire militia July 19, 1777, and commanded a brigade in Rhode Island in 1779; Member of the Continental Congress in 1779 and 1780; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1782 and 1783; again elected a Member of the Continental Congress in 1788, but did not take his seat; member of the State senate in 1785, 1786, and 1790-1793; chosen from the house in 1784 and from the senate in 1785 to serve as councillor; major general of militia 1793-1798; because of pecuniary embarrassment was confined within the limits of a debtor's prison for about twenty years; died in Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., June 27, 1823; interment probably in the Old Cemetery.

**PEARCE, Charles Edward**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Whitesboro, Oneida County, N. Y., May 29, 1842; attended Fairfield Seminary, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1863; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army; commissioned captain of Battery D, Sixteenth Regiment New York Heavy Artillery, in 1863; promoted to the rank of major in June, 1864; appointed to the staff of Maj. Gen. A. H. Terry after the capture of Fort Fisher; on the occupation of Wilmington was detailed as provost marshal general of the eastern district of North Carolina; resigned from the Army in the fall of 1865; settled in St. Louis, Mo., in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in St. Louis, Mo.; also interested in the manufacture of bagging, rope, and twine; organized and commanded the First Regiment of the Missouri National Guard in 1877; delegate to the Republican National Convention

at Chicago in 1888, which nominated Benjamin Harrison for President and Levi P. Morton for Vice President; appointed chairman of the commission to treat with the Sioux Indians of the Northwest in 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1900; retired from active business pursuits; died in St. Louis, Mo., January 30, 1902; interment in Fort Hill Cemetery, Auburn, N. Y.

**PEARCE, Dutce Jerould**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born on the island of Prudence, R. I., April 3, 1789; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newport, R. I.; held various local offices; attorney general of Rhode Island 1819-1825; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820; United States district attorney in 1824 and 1825; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; died in Newport, R. I., May 9, 1849; interment in the Common Burial Ground.

**PEARCE, James Alfred**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Alexandria, Va., December 8, 1804; was graduated from Princeton College in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md., in 1824; moved to Louisiana in 1825 and engaged in planting; returned to Maryland and settled in Kent County in 1828; resumed the practice of law in Chestertown; served in the State house of delegates in 1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1843; reelected in 1849, 1855, and 1861, the last time as a Democrat, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Chestertown, Md., on December 20, 1862; interment in New Chester Cemetery.

**PEARCE, John Jamison**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., February 28, 1826; completed preparatory studies; was ordained a minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church when eighteen years of age; joined the Baltimore Conference and served as pastor at Warriors Mark, Jersey Shore, and Lock Haven, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; renewed his connections with the Wyoming general and other conferences and served in various localities until he retired to Lock Haven in 1888; moved to Conneaut, Ashtabula County, Ohio, where he resided at the time of his death, May 26, 1912; interment in Highland Cemetery, Lock Haven, Pa.

**PEARRE, George Alexander**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Md., July 10, 1860; attended private schools, Allegheny County Academy at Cumberland and St. James College near Hagerstown, Md., and also Princeton College; was graduated from the West Virginia University at Morgantown in 1880 and from the law department of Maryland University at Baltimore in 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Cumberland, Md., in 1887; member of the Maryland National Guard and served as adjutant and lieutenant colonel 1887-1892; member of the State senate 1890-1892; prosecuting attorney of Allegheny County

1895-1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1911); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Cumberland, Md., September 19, 1923; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**PEARSON, Albert Jackson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Centerville, Belmont County, Ohio, May 20, 1846; at an early age moved with his parents to Beallsville, Monroe County, Ohio; attended the common schools and the normal school at Lebanon, Ohio; served as a private in Company I, One hundred and eighty-sixth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, during the Civil War; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Woodsfield, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Monroe County 1871-1877; member of the State senate in 1881 and 1882; probate judge of Monroe County 1884-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Woodsfield, Monroe County, Ohio, May 15, 1905; interment in Woodsfield Cemetery.

**PEARSON, John James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Darby, Delaware County, Pa., October 25, 1800; moved with his parents to Mercer, Pa., in 1805; attended private schools and a grammar boarding school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in August, 1822, and commenced practice in Mercer County; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Banks, and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate 1838-1842; appointed president judge of Dauphin and Lebanon Counties, Pa., April 7, 1849, and served until January 1, 1882; died in Harrisburg, Pa., May 30, 1888; interment in Mount Kalmia Cemetery.

**PEARSON, Joseph**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rowan County, N. C., in 1776; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salisbury, N. C.; member of the State house of commons; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1815); while in Congress fought a duel with John George Jackson, of Virginia, and on the second fire was wounded; died in Salisbury, N. C., October 27, 1834.

**PEARSON, Richmond**, a Representative from North Carolina; born at "Richmond Hill," Yadkin County, N. C., January 26, 1862; attended Horner's School, Oxford, N. C., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1872; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; in the same year was appointed United States consul to Verviers and Liege, Belgium; resigned in 1877; member of the State house of representatives 1884-1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); successfully contested the election of William T. Crawford to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from May 10, 1900, to March 3, 1901; appointed by President Roosevelt United States consul to Genoa, Italy, on December 11, 1901, as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Persia in 1902, and as minister to Greece and Montenegro in 1907; resigned from the Diplomatic Service in 1909; retired from public life; died at "Richmond Hill," Asheville, N. C., September 12, 1923; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**PEASE, Henry Roberts**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Winsted, Litchfield County, Conn., February 19, 1835; received a normal-school training; engaged in teaching 1848-1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Washington, D. C.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private in 1862 and attained the rank of captain; superintendent of education of Louisiana while that State was under military rule; appointed superintendent of education of freedmen in Mississippi in 1867; elected State superintendent of education of Mississippi in 1869; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Adelbert Ames, and served from February 3, 1874, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for reelection; postmaster of Vicksburg, Miss., from March 3, 1875, to November 6, 1875; established and edited the Mississippi Educational Journal; moved to Dakota in 1881 and settled in Watertown; receiver of the United States land office at Watertown 1881-1885; member of the State senate in 1904; died in Watertown, S. Dak., January 2, 1907; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**PEASLEE, Charles Hazen**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Gilmanton, N. H., February 6, 1804; attended Gilmanton Academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Concord, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1837; adjutant general of the State militia 1839-1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1853; collector of the port of Boston by appointment of President Pierce 1853-1857; moved to Portsmouth, N. H., in 1860; died while on a visit to St. Paul, Minn., September 18, 1866; interment in Harmony Grove Cemetery, Portsmouth, N. H.

**PEAVEY, Hubert Haskell**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Adams, Mower County, Minn., January 12, 1881; attended the public schools, the high school at Redwood Falls, and Pillsbury Academy, Owatonna, Minn.; moved to Washburn, Bayfield County, Wis., in 1909; editor and publisher of the Washburn News; mayor of Washburn in 1912 and 1913; member of the State assembly 1913-1915 and 1920-1922; served as captain of Company D, Sixth Infantry, Wisconsin National Guard; during the World War reported for duty July 15, 1917, and commanded the above company until October 15, 1917, when the organization became Company D, Thirty-second Division, which he commanded; served until honorably discharged on October 29, 1918; resumed his former newspaper activities in Washburn, Wis.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**PECK, Erasmus Darwin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Stafford, Conn., September 16, 1808; attended the common schools of Munson, Mass., and was graduated from the medical department of Yale College in 1829; moved to Portage County, Ohio, in 1830 and practiced medicine; moved to Perrysburg, Wood County, Ohio, in 1834 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives 1856-1859; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Truman H. Hoag; re-elected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from April 23, 1870, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; engaged in the practice of medicine in Perrysburg, Ohio, until his death there on December 25, 1876; interment in Fort Meigs Cemetery.

**PECK, George Washington**, a Representative from Michigan; born in New York City June 4, 1818; pursued classical studies; attended Yale College; studied law in New York City; moved to Michigan in 1839 and settled in Brighton, Livingston County; was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Brighton the same year; member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847 and served as speaker the last term; moved to Lansing, Mich., when the State capital was located there in 1847; was the first postmaster of Lansing; secretary of state of Michigan in 1848 and 1849; editor and proprietor of the *Lansing Journal*; State printer 1852-1855; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; mayor of Lansing in 1864; moved to East Saginaw, Mich., and engaged in the practice of law 1864-1873; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1873, to Hot Springs, Ark., in 1880, and to Bismarck, Mo., in 1882; died in Saginaw, Saginaw County, Mich., June 30, 1905; interment in Brady Hill Cemetery.

**PECK, Jared Valentine**, a Representative from New York; born in Port Chester, Westchester County, N. Y., September 21, 1816; attended the common schools; engaged in the lumber, brick, hardware, and building-material business; auditor for the town of Rye in 1844 and 1845; member of the State assembly in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed his former business pursuits; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1850; appointed warden of the port of New York by Governor Morgan in 1859, with residence in New York City, and served until 1865; one of the founders of the Union League Club; returned to Westchester County and settled in Rye; member of the town board of auditors; donated the Brundage Building in Port Chester for use as a public library; died at "The Cedars," in Rye, Westchester County, N. Y., December 25, 1891; interment in Greenwood Union Cemetery.

**PECK, Lucius Benedict**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Waterbury, Vt., November 17, 1802; pursued classical studies and attended the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., for one year; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Barre, Washington County, Vt., in 1825; member of the State house of representatives in 1831; moved to Montpelier, Vt., in 1832, where he practiced his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); did not seek renomination in 1850, having become a gubernatorial candidate; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Vermont in 1850; resumed the practice of law; United States district attorney for Vermont by appointment of President Pierce 1853-1857; president of the Vermont & Canada Railroad from 1859 until his death in Lowell, Mass., December 28, 1866; interment in Green Mount Cemetery, Montpelier, Vt.

**PECK, Luther Christopher**, a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut in January, 1800; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Allegheny County, Pa., and later to Pike, Wyoming County, N. Y., and continued the practice of law; held various local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); affiliated with the Republican Party after it was formed; resumed the practice of his profession at Pike, N. Y.; moved to Nunda, N. Y., and continued the practice of law; died in Nunda, Livingston County, N. Y., February 5, 1876; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**PECKHAM, Rufus Wheeler**, a Representative from New York; born in Rensselaerville, Albany County, N. Y., December 20, 1809; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; district attorney of Albany County 1838-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); resumed the practice of law; justice of the supreme court for the third judicial district, and served from 1861 to 1869; served as associate judge of the court of appeals from May 17, 1870, until his death; lost at sea on November 22, 1873, the result of a collision between two steamers in mid-ocean.

**PEDDIE, Thomas Baldwin**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Edinburgh, Scotland, February 11, 1808; attended elementary schools; emigrated to the United States in 1833 and settled in Newark, N. J.; engaged in the manufacture of travelling bags and trunks; member of the State house of assembly in 1864 and 1865; mayor of Newark 1866-1869; served as president of the Newark Board of Trade in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate in 1878 for renomination; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; vice president of the Essex County National Bank and president of the Security Savings Bank of Newark; died in Newark, N. J., February 19, 1889; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**PEEK, Harmanus**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., June 24, 1782; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Schenectady; member of the State assembly in 1816 and 1817; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for reelection; died in Schenectady September 27, 1838; interment in Dutch Church Cemetery; reinterred in Vale Cemetery.

**PEEL, Samuel West**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Batesville, Independence County, Ark., September 13, 1831; attended the common schools; clerk of the circuit court of Carroll County, Ark., 1858-1860; during the Civil War entered the Confederate service in 1861 as a private; elected major of the Third Regiment Arkansas Infantry and later colonel of the Fourth Regiment Arkansas Infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Carrollton, Ark., in 1865; moved to Bentonville, Benton County, in 1867 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of the fourth judicial circuit of Arkansas 1873-1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Bentonville, Ark., and before the Court of Claims at Washington, D. C., until 1915; retired from active business and public life; died in Bentonville, Ark., December 18, 1924; interment in the Bentonville Cemetery.

**PEELIE, Stanton Judkins**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Richmond, Wayne County, Ind., February 11, 1843; attended the common schools and Winchester Seminary; during the Civil War enlisted in Company G, Eighth Regiment Indiana Volunteers, August 5, 1861; promoted to a second Lieutenant in Company K, Fifty-seventh Regiment Indiana Volunteers, December 10, 1862, and served until near the close of the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Winchester, Ind.; moved to Indianapolis in 1869; deputy district attorney of Marion County, Ind., 1872

and 1878; member of the State house of representatives 1877-1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, to May 22, 1884, when he was succeeded by William E. English, who contested his election; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; served on the board of control of the Indiana Reform School for Boys 1890-1892; appointed judge of the United States Court of Claims in 1892 and served until 1900, when he was advanced to chief justice on January 1, 1900, and served until February 11, 1913, when he resigned; professor of law at George Washington University (D. C.) 1901-1911; member of the board of trustees of Howard University, Washington, D. C., 1906-1925; president of the board of the Washington College of Law 1910-1925; member of the board of directors of the Garfield Memorial Hospital 1910-1925; retired from active pursuits and resided in Washington, D. C., until his death there September 4, 1928; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**PEERY, George Campbell**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Cedar Bluff, Tazewell County, Va., October 28, 1873; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., in 1894; principal of Tazewell High School 1894-1896; studied law at Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced practice in Tazewell; presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket of Wilson and Marshall in 1916; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York City in 1924; local food administrator for Tazewell County during the World War; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**PEERY, William**, a Delegate from Delaware; settled with his father's family near Lewes, Del.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Revolutionary War he raised and equipped an independent company at his own expense and was commissioned its captain April 13, 1777; member of the State house of representatives in 1782, 1784, 1787, 1793, and 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1785, and commenced practice in Sussex County; Member of the Continental Congress in 1786 and 1786; treasurer of Sussex County 1785-1796; appointed a member of a commission to purchase land and build thereon a courthouse and prison for Sussex County in 1791; died at Cool Spring, Sussex County, Del., December 17, 1800; interment in the churchyard of the Cool Spring Presbyterian Church.

**PEFFER, William Alfred**, a Senator from Kansas; born in Cumberland County, Pa., September 10, 1831; attended the public schools, and commenced teaching at the age of fifteen; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1850; thence to St. Joseph County, Ind., in 1853, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Morgan County, Mo., in September, 1859, and continued his agricultural pursuits; moved to Warren County, Ill., in February, 1862; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in Company F, Eighty-third Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; was promoted to second lieutenant in March, 1863; served as regimental quartermaster and adjutant, post adjutant, judge advocate of a military commission, and department quartermaster in the engineering department at Nashville; mustered out of the service June 26, 1865; studied law, while in the Army, was admitted to the bar in 1865, and commenced practice in Clarksville, Tenn.; moved to Fredonia, Kans., in 1870 and continued the practice of law;

purchased the Fredonia Journal and changed the name to the Wilson County Courier in 1870; member of the State senate 1874-1876; moved to Coffeyville, Montgomery County; established and edited the Coffeyville Journal in 1875, and also practiced law; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; editor of the Kansas Farmer at Topeka in 1881; elected as a Populist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Kansas in 1898; engaged in literary pursuits and in statistical compilation for Congress in Washington, D. C.; died in Grenola, Kans., October 7, 1912; interment in Topeka Cemetery, Topeka, Kans.

**PEGRAM, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Bonnevillie," in Dinwiddie County, Va., November 16, 1773; attended the common schools; held various local offices; member of the State house of delegates 1797-1801; served in the State senate 1804-1808; major general of the State militia in the War of 1812; again a member of the State house of delegates 1813-1815; elected to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peterson Goodwyn, and served from April 21, 1818, to March 3, 1819; appointed United States marshal for the eastern district of Virginia on April 23, 1821, lost his life by the burning of a boat on the Ohio River April 8, 1831, and the body was never recovered.

**PEIRCE, Joseph**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., June 25, 1748; attended school in Portsmouth; served in the Revolutionary War in Col. Pierce Long's regiment in 1775 and 1776; member of the State house of representatives 1788, 1789, 1792-1795, 1800, and 1801; town clerk 1789-1794; elected to the Seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation in 1802; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Alton, N. H., September 12, 1812.

**PEIRCE, Robert Bruce Fraser**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Laurel, Franklin County, Ind., February 17, 1843; attended the public schools and was also educated by private tutors; served in the Civil War as second lieutenant of Company H, One hundred and thirty-fifth Regiment Indiana Volunteers; was graduated from Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1866; studied law at Shelbyville, Ind., was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Crawfordsville in 1867; elected prosecuting attorney of Montgomery County in 1868, and reelected in 1870 and 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law; appointed receiver for the Toledo, St. Louis & Western Railway (Clover Leaf route); died in Indianapolis, Ind., December 5, 1898; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Crawfordsville, Ind.

**PELHAM, Charles**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Person County, N. C., March 12, 1835; moved with his parents to Alabama in 1838; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Talladega, Ala., in 1858; entered the Confederate Army in 1862, and served during the Civil War as first lieutenant of Company C, Fifty-first Regiment Alabama Infantry; judge of the tenth judicial circuit of Alabama 1868-1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; late in life appointed a clerk in the Treasury Department; moved to Poulan, Worth County, Ga., in 1907; died in Poulan, Ga., January 18, 1908; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**PELL, Herbert Claiborne, Jr.** (great-grandson of John Francis Hamtramck Claiborne), a Representative from New York; born in New York City February 18, 1884; attended Pomfret (Conn.) School, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., and Columbia University, New York City; member of the Progressive committee of Orange County, N. Y., 1912-1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; chairman of the Democratic State committee 1921-1926; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1924 which nominated Davis and Bryan; occasional lecturer at Columbia University, Harvard University, and other institutions of learning; decorated by the French Government for educational work; resides in New York City.

**PELL, Philip**, a Delegate from New York; born in Pelham Manor, N. Y., July 7, 1753; was graduated from King's College (now Columbia University), New York City, in 1770; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New York City and Westchester County; lieutenant, New York Volunteers, in 1776; deputy judge advocate, Continental Army, in 1777; member of the State assembly 1779-1781; Judge Advocate General, United States Army, 1781-1783; member of General Washington's staff at the evacuation of the city of New York in 1783; again a member of the State assembly 1784-1789; regent of the University of the State of New York 1784-1787; surrogate of Westchester County from March 13, 1787, to October 31, 1800; appointed a Delegate to the Continental Congress by Gov. George Clinton on January 13, and served until March 3, 1789; engaged in the practice of his profession; died in Pelham Manor, N. Y., May 1, 1811; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard, Eastchester (now the Bronx), N. Y.

**PELTON, Guy Ray**, a Representative from New York; born near Great Barrington, Berkshire County, Mass., August 3, 1824; attended the common schools and the Connecticut Literary Institute, Suffield, Conn.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1851; held various local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Great Barrington; died while on a tour in an attempt to climb Mary's Mountain in the Yellowstone National Park, Wyo., July 24, 1890; interment in Mahalwe Cemetery, Great Barrington, Mass.

**PENCE, Lafayette**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Columbus, Bartholomew County, Ind., December 23, 1857; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hanover (Ind.) College in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and practiced in Columbus, Ind., until September, 1879, when he moved to Winfield, Kans.; moved to Rico, Dolores County, Colo., in 1881 and continued the practice of law until 1884; member of the State house of representatives in 1885; settled in Denver in 1885 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney for Arapahoe County in 1887 and 1888; elected as the candidate of the Populists and Silver Democrats to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; moved to New York City and engaged in railroad work; returned to Denver, and from there moved to San Francisco, Calif., and subsequently to Washington, D. C., and continued the practice of law; also engaged in hydraulic mining in Breckenridge, Colo., and Portland, Oreg.; died in Washington, D. C., October 22, 1923; interment in Garland Brook Cemetery, Columbus, Ind.

**PENDLETON, Edmund** (uncle of John Penn), a Delegate from Virginia; born in Caroline County, Va., September 9, 1721; completed preparatory studies; clerk Caroline County court in 1740; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1741, and practiced; justice of the peace in 1751; member of the Virginia House of Burgesses 1752-1774; member of the committee of correspondence in 1773 and of the colonial convention in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress in 1774 and 1775; president of the committee of safety in 1775; governor of the embryo colony 1774-1776; member of the State house of delegates in 1776 and 1777; judge of the general court and the court of chancery in 1777; presiding judge of the court of appeals in 1779; member and president of the Virginia constitutional convention in 1788; died in Richmond, Va., October 28, 1803; interment at Edmundsbury, eight miles southeast of Bowling Green, Va., reinterment in the Bruton Parish Church Cemetery, Williamsburg, Va.

**PENDLETON, Edmund Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1788; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced for several years in Hyde Park, Dutchess County, N. Y.; county judge of Dutchess County 1830-1840; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); died in New York City February 25, 1862; interment in St. James' Churchyard, Hyde Park, N. Y.

**PENDLETON, George Cassety**, a Representative from Texas; born near Viola, Warren County, Tenn., April 23, 1845; attended the country schools and the Hannah High School; moved with his parents to Ellis County, Tex., in 1857; settled in Belton, Tex., and engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War entered the Confederate service as a private in Captain Forrest's company, Watson's regiment, Parson's brigade, Texas Cavalry; at the close of the war attended Wuxahachie Academy in Ellis County, Tex.; employed as a commercial traveler for twelve years; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; delegate to every Democratic State convention from 1876 to 1910; member of the State house of representatives 1882-1888, and served as speaker in 1888; Lieutenant Governor of Texas 1890-1892; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; engaged in banking in Temple, Bell County, Tex.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and practiced in Temple until his death there on January 19, 1913; interment in the City Cemetery

**PENDLETON, George Hunt** (son of Nathanael Greene Pendleton), a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 19, 1825; pursued an academic course in the schools of Cincinnati and attended Heidelberg University, Germany; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Cincinnati; member of the State senate 1854-1856; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1862 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against West H. Humphreys, United States Judge for the several districts of Tennessee; Democratic candidate for Vice President on the ticket headed by George B. McClellan in 1864; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; delegate to the Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; unsuccess-

cessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Ohio in 1869; president of the Kentucky Central Railroad 1869-1879; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Germany on March 23, 1885, and served until his death in Brussels, Belgium, November 24, 1889; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**PENDLETON, James Monroe**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in North Stonington, New London County, Conn., January 10, 1822; attended school in North Stonington and Suffield, Conn.; moved to Westerly, R. I., and engaged in mercantile pursuits and later in the insurance business and in banking; served in the State senate 1862-1865; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1879-1884; chairman of the State board of charities and corrections 1884-1889; died in Westerly, R. I., February 16, 1889; interment in River Bend Cemetery.

**PENDLETON, John Overton**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Wellburg, Brooke County, Va. (now West Virginia), July 4, 1851; moved with his parents to Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1851; attended Aspen Hill Academy, Louisa County, Va., 1865-1869, and Bethany College, West Virginia, 1869-1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Wheeling, W. Va., in 1874; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for State senator in 1886; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect in the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, to February 26, 1890, when he was succeeded by George W. Atkinson, who contested the election; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Wheeling, W. Va., and died there December 24, 1916; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**PENDLETON, John Strother**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Culpeper, Culpeper County, Va., March 1, 1802; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and practiced in Culpeper County; member of the State house of delegates 1830-1833 and 1836-1839; chargé d'affaires to Chile 1841-1844; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); chargé d'affaires to the Argentine Confederation 1851-1854; empowered jointly with Robert C. Schenck, American minister to Brazil, April 27, 1852, to negotiate a treaty of commerce with Paraguay and Uruguay; engaged in farming; died near Culpeper, Va., November 19, 1868; interment in the family burying ground, "Redwood," Culpeper, Va.

**PENDLETON, Nathanael Greene** (father of George Hunt Pendleton), a Representative from Ohio; born in Savannah, Ga., August 25, 1793; moved to New York City with his parents; was graduated from Columbia College at New York City in 1813; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served in the War of 1812; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1818 and practiced law; member of the State senate 1825-1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1848); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of law; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, June 16, 1861; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**PENNINGTON, John Brown**, a Representative from Delaware; born near New Castle, Del., December 20, 1825; pursued an academic course in New Castle and Newark, Del., and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; engaged in teaching in the State of Indiana for several years; returned to Delaware; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Dover, Del.; member of the State house of representatives in 1857; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1859, 1863, and 1871; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; appointed United States attorney for the district of Delaware in 1868 by President Johnson and served until 1872; appointed attorney general of the State by Governor Ponder in 1874 and served until 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law at Dover, Del., where he died June 1, 1902; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**PENN, Alexander Gordon**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Stuart, Patrick County, Va., May 10, 1769; moved with his parents to Lexington, Ky.; completed preparatory studies; moved to the parish of St. Tammany, La., in 1821 and engaged in planting; served in the State house of representatives; postmaster of New Orleans 1845-1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John H. Harmanson; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from December 30, 1850, to March 3, 1853; returned to St. Tammany Parish and operated a lumber mill; at the conclusion of the Civil War returned to Washington, D. C., where he died May 7, 1860; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**PENN, John** (nephew of Edmund Pendleton), a Delegate from North Carolina; born near Port Royal, Caroline County, Va., May 17, 1741; was educated under private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1762, and commenced practice in Bowling Green, Caroline County, Va.; moved to Granville County, N. C., in 1774; elected to the Provincial Congress which met in Hillsboro, N. C., in August, 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1780; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; one of the three representatives from North Carolina to ratify the Articles of Confederation on behalf of the State; member of the board of war in North Carolina in 1780; receiver of taxes for North Carolina in 1784; resumed the practice of his profession; died near Williamsboro, Granville County, N. C., September 14, 1788; interment on his estate in Granville County, N. C.; reinterment at Guilford Battle Grounds, near Greensboro, N. C., in 1894.

**PENNIMAN, Ebenezer Jenckes**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Lansingburgh, Rensselaer County, N. Y., January 11, 1804; attended the common schools; apprenticed as a printer; moved to New York City in 1822 and to Orwell, Addison County, Vt., where he was engaged in business as a dry-goods merchant; moved to Plymouth, Mich., in 1840 and again engaged as a dry-goods merchant; supervisor of Plymouth Township, Wayne County; member of the board to locate the State Reform School in 1849; elected as a Whig and Free-Soiler to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed mercantile pursuits until 1871 when he engaged in banking and served as president of the First National Bank of Plymouth; member of the convention that met under the oaks at Jackson, Mich., July 6, 1854, at the organization of the Republican Party in Michigan; died in Plymouth, Mich., April 12, 1890; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**PENNINGTON, Alexander Cumming McWhorter** (cousin of William Pennington), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., July 2, 1810; completed preparatory studies; attended the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1826-1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Newark; member of the State general assembly in 1837 and 1838; alderman of Newark 1837-1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); moved to New York City, where he died January 25, 1867; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Newark, N. J.

**PENNINGTON, William** (cousin of Alexander Cumming McWhorter Pennington), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., May 4, 1796; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1813; clerk of the United States district court 1815-1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newark in 1820; member of the State general assembly in 1828; served as sergeant at law in 1834; Governor of New Jersey from 1837 to 1843; appointed Governor of Minnesota Territory by President Fillmore, but declined to accept; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861) and served as Speaker; unsuccessful Republican candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; died in Newark, Essex County, N. J., February 16, 1862; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**PENNYBACKER, Isaac Samuels** (cousin of Green Berry Samuels), a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born at Pine Forge, near Newmarket, Shenandoah County, Va., September 3, 1805; attended the "old field" school and the Winchester Law School, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Harrisonburg, Rockingham County, Va.; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); judge of the United States District Court for the Western District of Virginia by appointment of President Van Buren 1839-1845; declined the office of United States Attorney General offered him by President Van Buren and subsequently that of justice of the Supreme Court of Virginia; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1845, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served from December 3, 1845, until his death; appointed a member of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution and served from August 10, 1846; died in Washington, D. C., January 12, 1847; interment in Woodbine Cemetery, Harrisonburg, Rockingham County, Va.

**PENROSE, Boies**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 1, 1800; attended the public schools of Philadelphia and was prepared for college by private tutors; was graduated from Harvard University in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; served in the State house of representatives 1824-1826; member of the State senate from 1826 until January 27, 1827, when he resigned, having been elected United States Senator; served as president pro tempore of the State senate 1828-1831; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1837; reelected in 1839, 1841, and 1843, and served from March 4, 1847, until his death; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1860 and at Chicago in 1864 and 1868; chairman of the Republican State committee 1863-1865; elected a member of the Republican National Committee in 1864 and reelected in 1868; died in Washington, D. C., December 31, 1921; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**PEPPER, George Wharton**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 16, 1827; prepared privately for college; was graduated from the literary department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1827 and from the law department in 1829; was admitted to the bar in 1829 and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; Algernon Sydney Biddle professor of law in the University of Pennsylvania 1894-1910 and trustee of the university since 1911; participated in the movement for national preparedness in 1914; Lyman Beecher lecturer at Yale University in 1916; member of the Provisional Training Regiment at Plattsburg in 1915 and 1916 and chairman of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense 1917-1919; member of the commission on constitutional revision in Pennsylvania in 1920 and 1921; appointed as a Republican and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Boies Penrose, and served from January 8, 1922, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; Republican national committeeman from Pennsylvania 1922-1928; delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1924 at Cleveland, Ohio, which nominated the presidential ticket of Coolidge and Dawes; resumed the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, Pa., and is a resident of that city.

**PEPPER, Irvin St. Clair**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Davis County, Iowa, June 10, 1876; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Southern Iowa Normal School, Bloomfield, Iowa, in 1897; principal of the Atalissa High School and of the Washington School at Muscatine; secretary for Congressman Martin J. Wade of Iowa 1903-1905; studied law while serving as secretary, and was graduated from the law department of George Washington University, Washington, D. C., in 1905; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Muscatine, Muscatine County, Iowa; prosecuting attorney of Muscatine County 1906-1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Clinton County, Iowa, December 22, 1913; interment in Shaul Cemetery, near Ottumwa, Wapello County, Iowa.

**PERCE, LeGrand Winfield**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Buffalo, N. Y., June 19, 1836; completed preparatory studies; attended Wesleyan College, Lima, N. Y., and was graduated from the Albany (N. Y.) Law School in 1857; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Buffalo, N. Y.; enlisted in the Union Army in April, 1861, at the outbreak of the Civil War; was commissioned a second lieutenant in the Sixth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry in August, 1861; promoted to the rank of captain in June, 1862; brevetted major for gallant and meritorious services at Port Hudson in May, 1863; appointed captain in the United States Volunteers in August, 1863, and was brevetted lieutenant colonel and colonel in 1865; settled in Natchez, Miss.; appointed register in bankruptcy in June, 1867; upon the readmission of the State of Mississippi to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from February 23, 1870, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for reelection in 1872; engaged in the practice of law and also in the real-estate business at Chicago, Ill., where he died March 16, 1911; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**PERCY, Le Roy**, a Senator from Mississippi; born near Greenville, Washington County, Miss., on November 9, 1860; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., in 1879 and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville.



vile in 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1881 and commenced practice in Greenville, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Anselm J. McLaurin, and served from February 23, 1910, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; appointed on March 16, 1910, a member of the United States Immigration Commission and served until December, 1910; delegate to several Democratic National Conventions; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Greenville, Miss.

**PEREA, Francisco** (cousin of Pedro Perea), a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Padillas, N. Mex. (then in the Republic of Mexico), January 9, 1830; attended a select school at Santa Fe 1837-1839, the Jesuit College, St. Louis, Mo., 1843-1845, and received collegiate training in New York City 1847-1849; from 1850 to 1864 was engaged in stock raising and commercial pursuits and in carrying merchandise from St. Louis and Independence, Mo., to points in Mexico; moved large numbers of sheep to California during the gold rush and again in 1890; member of the Territorial council in 1858, 1866, and 1884; during the Civil War served as lieutenant colonel of Perea's battalion in 1861 and 1862; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1864; moved from Bernalillo to Jemez Springs, Sandoval County, N. Mex., in 1881; proprietor of the springs and a hotel; postmaster of Jemez Springs 1894-1905; moved to Albuquerque, N. Mex., in 1906, and died there May 21, 1913; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**PEREA, Pedro** (cousin of Francisco Perea), a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Bernalillo, Sandoval County, N. Mex., April 22, 1852; attended St. Michael's College, Santa Fe, N. Mex., Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., and was graduated from the St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo., in 1871; principally engaged in agricultural pursuits and sheep raising; president of the First National Bank of Santa Fe 1890-1894; member of the Council of the New Mexico Legislature in 1889, 1891, and 1895; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 which nominated the presidential ticket of McKinley and Hobart; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; engaged in banking and also interested in stock raising; appointed Territorial Insurance commissioner in 1906, and served until his death in Bernalillo, N. Mex., January 11, 1906; interment in Bernalillo Cemetery.

**PERHAM, Sidney**, a Representative from Maine; born in Woodstock, Me., March 27, 1819; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1854 and served as speaker; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; clerk of the courts of Oxford County, Me., 1859-1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; Governor of Maine 1871-1874; president of the board of trustees of Westbrook Seminary, Deering, Me., 1895-1896 and of the Maine Industrial School at Hallowell 1873-1898; secretary of state of Maine in 1875 to fill a vacancy; served as appraiser in the customhouse at Portland, Me., 1877-1885; member of the board of trustees of the Universalist General Convention for twenty-seven years and served as president of the board part of the time; died in Washington, D. C., April 10, 1907; interment in Lakeside Cemetery, Bryant Pond, Oxford County, Me.

**PERKINS, Bishop**, a Representative from New York; born in Becket, Berkshire County, Mass., September 5, 1787; attended private school at East Granville, Mass., and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Lisbon, N. Y.; subsequently moved to Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., and continued the practice of law; clerk of the board of supervisors of St. Lawrence County 1820-1852; appointed district attorney of St. Lawrence County February 24, 1821, and served until May 21, 1840; member of the State constitutional convention in 1846; member of the State assembly in 1846, 1847, and again in 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; returned to Ogdensburg, N. Y., and continued the practice of his profession until his death there November 20, 1866; interment in Ogdensburg Cemetery.

**PERKINS, Bishop Walden**, a Representative and a Senator from Kansas; born in Rochester, Lorain County, Ohio, October 18, 1841; attended the common schools and Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; prospected through California and New Mexico 1860-1862; served four years in the Union Army during the Civil War as sergeant of the Eighty-third Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry and as adjutant and captain in the Sixteenth Regiment United States Colored Infantry; studied law in Ottawa, Ill., was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced the practice of law in Princeton, Ind.; moved to Oswego, Labette County, Kans., and continued practice; local county attorney for the Missouri, Kansas & Texas Railroad for two years; prosecuting attorney of Labette County in 1869; judge of the probate court of Labette County 1870-1882; became editor of the Oswego Register in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Preston B. Plumb, and served from January 1, 1892, to March 3, 1893, when a successor was elected and qualified; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., and died there June 20, 1894; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**PERKINS, Elias**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Newent Society (now Lisbon), Conn., April 5, 1767; was graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New London, New London County, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1795-1800, 1814, and 1815, and served as speaker in 1798 and 1815; was assistant judge of the New London County court in 1799 and chief justice of the same court 1807-1825; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate 1817-1822; mayor of New London 1829-1832; died in New London, Conn., September 27, 1845; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**PERKINS, George Clement**, a Senator from California; born in Kennebunk Port, York County, Me., August 23, 1830; had limited educational advantages; at the age of twelve went to sea as a cabin boy; followed the sea for several years; shipped before the mast on a sailing vessel bound for San Francisco, Calif., in 1855; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Oroville, Calif.; subsequently engaged in banking, milling, mining, farming, whale fishing, and in operating steamships on the coasts of California, Oregon, Washington, British Columbia, Alaska, and Mexico; elected to the State senate

in 1869 and served for eight years; president of the Chamber of Commerce of San Francisco and of the San Francisco Art Association; director of the California Academy of Sciences and other public institutions; elected Governor of California in 1879, and served until January, 1883; appointed in 1893 and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Leland Stanford; reelected in 1897, 1903, and 1909, and served from July 26, 1893, to March 3, 1915; on account of ill health was not a candidate for reelection; returned to his home in Oakland, Calif., and lived in retirement until his death there on February 26, 1923; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**PERKINS, George Douglas**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Holly, Orleans County, N. Y., February 29, 1840; attended the common schools; moved to Wisconsin and learned the printer's trade in Baraboo, Sauk County; moved to Iowa and established the Gazette in Cedar Falls in 1860 and continued that publication until 1886; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company B, Thirty-first Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, August 12, 1862, and served until honorably discharged at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., January 12, 1863; continued the publication of the Gazette at Cedar Falls until 1896; went to Chicago, Ill., and became engaged as agent of the Northwestern Associated Press until 1899; moved to Sioux City, Iowa, in 1899 and became editor of the Journal; member of the State senate 1874-1876; commissioner of immigration for the State of Iowa 1880-1882; appointed United States marshal for the northern district of Iowa by President Arthur on January 29, 1883, and was removed by President Cleveland in 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed his journalistic activities at Sioux City, Iowa; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880, 1888, 1908, and in 1912; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Iowa in 1904; editor and publisher of the Sioux City Journal; died in Sioux City, Woodbury County, Iowa, February 3, 1914; interment in Floyd Cemetery.

**PERKINS, James Breck**, a Representative from New York; born at St. Croix Falls, Polk County, Wis., November 4, 1847; moved with his parents to Rochester, N. Y., in 1856; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Rochester (New York) in 1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Rochester; city attorney 1874-1880; lived in Paris, France, from 1890 to 1895, being engaged in the study of European literature and in historical research; author of several historical works; returned to Rochester in 1895; served in the State assembly 1898-1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1905 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Charles Swayne, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Florida; died in Washington, D. C., March 11, 1910; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Rochester, N. Y.

**PERKINS, Jared**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Unity, Sullivan County, N. H., January 5, 1793; attended the common schools of Unity and Claremont; studied theology, was ordained as a minister in 1824, and served for thirty years; State councillor 1846-1848; served in the State house of representatives in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful

candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; nominated for Governor of New Hampshire in 1854, but died before the election; appointed justice of the peace in 1854, and served until his death in Nashua, Hillsborough County, N. H., October 15, 1854; interment in West Unity Cemetery, Unity, N. H.

**PERKINS, John, Jr.**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Natchez, Miss., July 1, 1819; received his early education from private tutors; was graduated from Yale College in 1840 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1842; was admitted to the bar in 1843 and commenced practice in New Orleans, La.; engaged in cotton planting; traveled in Europe for several years; appointed judge of the circuit court for the district comprising Tensas and Madison Parishes in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; chairman of the State secession convention in 1861; served in the Confederate Senate 1862-1865; traveled extensively in Mexico and Europe; returned to the United States in 1878, and spent the remaining years of his life in Louisiana and Canada; died in Baltimore, Md., November 28, 1885; interment in Natchez Cemetery, Natchez, Miss.

**PERKINS, Randolph**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Dunellen, Middlesex County, N. J., November 30, 1871; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; mayor of Westfield, Union County, N. J., 1903-1905; member of the State assembly from 1905 to 1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**PERKY, Kirtland Irving**, a Senator from Idaho; born in Smithville, Wayne County, Ohio, February 8, 1807; attended the public schools and was graduated from Ohio Northern University at Ada in 1838; studied law at the University of Iowa, Iowa City, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Wahoo, Saunders County, Nebr.; moved to Albion, Idaho, in 1894; district judge of the fourth judicial district of the State of Idaho in 1901; moved to Boise, Idaho, and continued the practice of law; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Weldon B. Heyburn, and served from November 18, 1912, to February 5, 1913, when a successor was elected and qualified; resumed the practice of law in Boise; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916 which nominated Woodrow Wilson for the Presidency for a second term; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1923, where he is now engaged in the practice of his profession.

**PERLMAN, Nathan David**, a Representative from New York; born in Poland August 2, 1887; emigrated to the United States in 1901 with his mother, who settled in New York City; attended the public schools and the College of the City of New York; was graduated from the New York University Law School in 1907; was admitted to the bar in 1909 and commenced practice in New York City; special deputy attorney general of the State of New York in 1910 and 1911; member of the State assembly 1915-1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Fiorello H. LaGuardia; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from November 2, 1920, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in New York City.

**PERRILL, Augustus Leonard**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Moorefield, Hardy County, Va. (now West Virginia), January 20, 1807; received a limited schooling; moved to Pickaway County, Ohio, and settled near Circleville; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1858-1863, 1866, and 1867; died in Circleville, Pickaway County, Ohio, June 3, 1882; interment in Forest Cemetery.

**PERRY, Aaron Fyfe**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Leicester, Vt., January 1, 1815; attended the public schools and Yale Law School; was admitted to the bar of Connecticut in 1838; moved to Columbus, Ohio, where he was admitted to the bar in 1840 and commenced practice; member of the State house of representatives in 1847 and 1848; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1854 and continued the practice of law; declined appointment as Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court in 1861 tendered by President Lincoln; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 which nominated Abraham Lincoln for a second term; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1871, until his resignation in 1872; resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in literary pursuits; appointed chief counsel for the Government in the *Crédit Mobilier* case in 1873; appointed a member of the board of sinking-fund trustees of Cincinnati in 1877 and was president of the board from 1884 to 1892, when he resigned; elected a member of the third class of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States in 1889 for distinguished civilian services; died in Cincinnati, Hamilton County, Ohio, March 11, 1893; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**PERRY, Eli**, a Representative from New York; born in Cambridge, Washington County, N. Y., December 25, 1799; attended the common schools; engaged in business in Albany, N. Y., in 1827 and continued until 1852; member of the Board of Aldermen of Albany for two years; served in the State assembly in 1851; mayor of Albany 1851-1853, 1856-1860, 1862-1866; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Albany, Albany County, N. Y., May 17, 1881; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery.

**PERRY, John Jasiel**, a Representative from Maine; born in Portsmouth, N. H., August 2, 1811; moved with his parents to Hebron (now Oxford), Me., in 1812; attended the common schools and Maine Wesleyan Seminary; deputy sheriff of Oxford County; member of the State house of representatives in 1840, 1842, 1843, and 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Oxford; member of the State senate in 1846 and 1847; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; editor of the *Oxford Democrat* from 1860 to 1875 and extensively connected with newspapers, both in and out of the State, as correspondent; member of the State executive council in 1866 and 1867; moved to Portland, Cumberland County, Me., in 1875 and engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in that city on May 2, 1887; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**PERRY, Nehemiah**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bridgefield, Fairfield County, March 30, 1816; educated at the Wesleyan Seminary of Bridgefield; clerked in a store in Norwalk, Conn., and New York City; moved to Newark, N. J., in 1830, and engaged in the manufacture of cloth and the clothing business; member of the State house of assembly in 1850 and 1856, and served as speaker in the latter year; member of the common council in 1852; elected as a candidate of the Constitutional-Union Party to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; mayor of Newark in 1873; died in Newark, Essex County, N. J., November 1, 1881; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**PERRY, Thomas Johns**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Md., February 17, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Cumberland, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1834-1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; associate judge of the sixth judicial district of Maryland 1851-1861 and 1864-1871; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; died in Cumberland, Allegany County, Md., June 27, 1871; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**PERRY, William Hayne**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Greenville, Greenville County, S. C., June 9, 1839; attended Greenville Academy, and was graduated from Furman University at Greenville in 1857; attended South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia, and was graduated from Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., in 1859; studied law in Greenville, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Greenville; served as a private and subsequently as lieutenant in the Confederate Cavalry during the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Greenville in 1865; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; solicitor of the eighth judicial circuit of South Carolina 1868-1872; served in the State senate 1880-1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law; died at his home, "San Souce," near Greenville, S. C., July 7, 1902; interment in Christ Church Cemetery, Greenville, S. C.

**PERSONS, Henry**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Smarrs, Monroe County, Ga., January 30, 1834; moved to Talbot County, Ga., in 1836; attended the Talbotton schools; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1855; served as captain of Cavalry in the Third Georgia regiment of the Confederate Army during the Civil War; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Talbot County, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; returned to Geneva, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice in Talbotton, Ga.; ordinary of Talbot County 1898-1910; trustee of the University of Georgia 1894-1910; died in Talbotton, Ga., June 17, 1910; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**PETER, George**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Georgetown, Md. (now the District of Columbia), September 28, 1779; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Georgetown College; at the age of fifteen joined the Maryland

troops in the campaign against the whisky insurrectionists in 1794, but, at the request of his parents, was sent home; entered the Army as second lieutenant in the Ninth Infantry in July, 1799; transferred to the Artillery and promoted, and in May, 1808, organized and commanded the first light battery of artillery in the country; resigned June 11, 1809; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as a major of Volunteers in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander C. Hanson; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from October 7, 1816, to March 3, 1819; served in the State house of delegates 1819-1823; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; resumed agricultural activities; commissioner of public works of Maryland in 1855; retired to his plantation; died near Darnestown, Montgomery County, Md., June 22, 1861; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Georgetown, D. C.

**PETERS, Andrew James**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in West Roxbury, Mass., April 3, 1872; attended Hopkinson's and St. Paul's Schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1895 and from the Harvard Law School in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1902; served in the State senate in 1904 and 1905; served five years in the Massachusetts Militia; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1907, until his resignation, effective August 15, 1914; appointed Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, and served from August 17, 1914, to March 15, 1917; mayor of Boston 1918-1922; resumed the practice of law; president Boston Chamber of Commerce 1920-1923; is a resident of Boston.

**PETERS, John Andrew**, a Representative from Maine; born in Ellsworth, Hancock County, Me., October 9, 1822; attended Gorham Academy, and was graduated from Yale College, New Haven, Conn., in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Bangor, Me., in 1844; member of the State senate in 1862 and 1863; served in the State house of representatives in 1864; attorney general of the State 1864-1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1873); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1872; judge of the Supreme Judicial Court of Maine 1873-1883 and served as chief justice from 1883 until January 1, 1900, when he resigned; died in Bangor, Penobscot County, Me., April 2, 1904; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**PETERS, John Andrew** (nephew of the preceding), a Representative from Maine; born in Ellsworth, Hancock County, Me., August 13, 1864; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ellsworth in 1887; judge of the municipal court of Ellsworth 1896-1908; member of the State house of representatives in 1909, 1911, and 1913, and served as speaker in 1913; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Forrest Goodwin; reelected to the Sixty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from September 8, 1913, until his resignation January 2, 1922, to become judge of the United States District Court for Maine, in which capacity he is now serving; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; vice president of the board of overseers of Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me.; is a resident of Ellsworth, Me.

**PETERS, Mason Summers**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Kearney, Clay County, Mo., September 3, 1844; attended the William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo.; taught in the grammar schools of Clay County, Mo., 1867-1870; clerk of the court of Clinton County, Mo., 1870-1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Plattsburg, Mo.; moved to Wyandotte County, Kans., in 1886; organized the Union Live Stock Commission Co., in 1895; elected as a Democrat-Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was an unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed his business and professional pursuits in Kansas City, Kans.; died in Kansas City, Jackson County, Mo., February 14, 1914; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**PETERS, Richard, Jr.**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born near Philadelphia, Pa., June 22, 1748; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1761; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; register of the admiralty from 1771 until the Revolution; entered the Revolutionary Army, and served as captain in 1771; served as secretary of the Continental Board of War from June 13, 1776, to June 8, 1781; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; member of the State assembly 1787-1790, and served as speaker; served in the State senate in 1791 and was speaker; judge of the district court of Pennsylvania 1792-1828; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 22, 1828; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard.

**PETERS, Samuel Ritter**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Walnut Township, near Circleville, Pickaway County, Ohio, August 16, 1842; attended the common schools and the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in Company E, Seventy-third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry in October, 1861, and was mustered out in June, 1865, having held successively the ranks of sergeant, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain; served as adjutant; was graduated in law from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1867; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Memphis, Mo.; editor of the Memphis *Revue* 1868-1873; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; mayor of Memphis in 1873; moved to Marion, Kans., in 1873 and resumed the practice of law; elected a member of the State senate in 1874, and served until his resignation in March, 1875; appointed and subsequently elected judge of the ninth judicial district, and served from 1875 until 1883, when he resigned; moved to Newton, Harvey County, Kans., in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Newton; member of the board of managers of the State reformatory 1895-1899; postmaster of Newton 1898-1910; editor of the *Newton Daily Kansas-Republican* in 1899; died in Newton, Kans., April 21, 1910; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**PETERSEN, Andrew Nicholas**, a Representative from New York; born near Thisted, Denmark, March 10, 1870; emigrated to the United States in 1873 with his parents, who settled in Boston, Mass.; moved to New York City in 1879; attended the public schools; learned the patternmaker's trade; president of the Brooklyn Foundry Co. since 1900; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed manufacturing pursuits in Brooklyn, N. Y.; resides in East Rockaway, Long Island, N. Y.

**PETERSON, John B.**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Lowell, Lake County, Ind., July 4, 1851; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Crown Point, Lake County, Ind.; prosecuting attorney of the thirty-first judicial circuit 1880-1884; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Crown Point, Ind.; also engaged in banking and is president of the Commercial Bank, Crown Point, Ind., and the First Calumet Trust & Savings Bank of East Chicago, Ind.; resides in Crown Point, Ind.

**PETRIE, George**, a Representative from New York; born at Little Falls, Herkimer County, N. Y., September 8, 1793; attended the common schools; elected as a Republican to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); employed in the Post Office Department, Washington, D. C., from January 1, 1869, until August 31, 1875, when he resigned; died at Little Falls, N. Y., May 8, 1879; interment in the Church Street Cemetery.

**PETRIKIN, David**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bellefonte, Center County, Pa.; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and was admitted to practice; moved to Danville, Pa., and engaged in the practice of medicine; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); died in Danville, Montour County, Pa., January 3, 1849.

**PETTIBONE, Augustus Herman**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bedford, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, January 21, 1835; was graduated from Hiram College, Ohio, and from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in La Crosse, Wis.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in 1861; promoted to second lieutenant, captain, and major in the Twentieth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; continued the practice of law in Greenville in 1865; alderman of Greenville 1866-1868; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; attorney general for the first judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1869 and 1870; appointed assistant United States district attorney for the eastern district of Tennessee December 27, 1871, and served until 1880; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880 which nominated Garfield and Arthur; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1898; appointed special agent of the General Land Office, and served from July 17, 1899, to January 31, 1905, when he resigned; died in Nashville, Tenn., November 26, 1918; interment in the Nashville National Cemetery, Madison, Davidson County, Tenn.

**PETTIGREW, Ebenezer**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Plymouth, Tyrrell County, N. C., March 10, 1783; studied under tutors at home and later attended the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; engaged in planting; member of the State senate in 1809 and 1810; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); resumed agricultural pursuits; died at Magnolia plantation, on Lake Scuppernong, Tyrrell County, N. C., July 8, 1848; interment in the family cemetery.

**PETTIGREW, Richard Franklin**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota and a Senator from South Dakota; born in Ludlow, Windsor County, Vt., July 23, 1848; moved with his parents to Dane County, Wis., in 1854 and shortly thereafter to Evansville, Rock County, Wis.; attended the public schools and Evansville Academy; entered Beloit College, Beloit, Wis., in 1864; spent one year teaching school and studying law in Iowa; entered the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1867; went to Dakota in July, 1869, in the employ of a United States deputy surveyor; settled in Sioux Falls; was admitted to the bar about 1871; practiced law and engaged in Government surveying and the real-estate business until 1875; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1872; served in the Territorial council in 1877 and 1879; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; again a member of the Territorial council in 1885; upon the admission of South Dakota as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1889; reelected in 1895, and served from October 16, 1889, to March 3, 1901; unsuccessful Republican candidate for reelection in 1900; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896, but left the convention and supported Bryan for President; engaged in the practice of law in New York City; moved to Sioux Falls, Minnehaha County, S. Dak., and was active in politics and business until his death in that city on October 5, 1926; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**PETTIS, Solomon Newton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lenox, Ashtabula County, Ohio, October 10, 1827; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.; associate justice of the Territory of Colorado in 1861 and 1862; returned to Meadville, Pa., and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Darwin A. Finney, and served from December 7, 1868, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Meadville; appointed United States minister to Bolivia September 4, 1878, and served until November 1, 1879; again engaged in the practice of law until his death in Meadville, Pa., September 18, 1900; interment in Greendale Cemetery.

**PETTIS, Spencer Darwin**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Culpeper County, Va., in 1802; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1824, and commenced practice in Fayette, Howard County, Mo.; held various local offices; appointed secretary of state on July 22, 1828, and served until December 31, 1828, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death; during the campaign of 1830 the feeling regarding the United States bank issue precipitated a quarrel, and subsequently resulted in a duel with Maj. Thomas Biddle, in which both fell mortally wounded; Mr. Pettis died the next day, August 28, 1831, in St. Louis; interment in the Old City Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**PETTIT, Charles**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born near Amwell, Hunterdon County, N. J., in 1736; received a thorough English training; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1770, but did not commence practice until 1773; deputy secretary of the Province of New Jersey 1769-1778; clerk of the council; clerk of the supreme court and of the pleas court; surrogate and keeper and register of the records of the

Province of New Jersey; appointed aide-de-camp to Gov. William Franklin March 8, 1771; secretary of state of New Jersey and aide to Governor Livingston October 8, 1776; assistant adjutant general on the staff of Gen. Nathaniel Greene in the Revolutionary Army from 1778 until his resignation in 1781; declined the promotion to quartermaster general; became an importing merchant in Philadelphia; member of the State house of representatives in 1788 and 1784; Member of the Continental Congress from 1785 to 1787; died in Philadelphia, Pa., September 4, 1806.

**PETTIT, John**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Sackets Harbor, N. Y., June 24, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1831; moved to La Fayette, Tippecanoe County, Ind., where he commenced practice in 1838; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; United States district attorney 1839-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Whitcomb, and served from January 11, 1853, to March 3, 1855; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854; chief justice of the United States courts in the Territory of Kansas 1859-1861; judge of the Supreme Court of Indiana 1870-1877; died in La Fayette, Ind., January 17, 1877; interment in Greenbush Cemetery.

**PETTIT, John Upfold**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fabius, Onondaga County, N. Y., September 11, 1820; received an academic education; attended Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Wabash, Wabash County, Ind.; American consul to Maranhão, Brazil, 1850-1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); member of the State house of representatives in 1865, and served as speaker; judge of the twenty-seventh judicial district of Indiana 1872-1880; died in Wabash, Ind., March 21, 1881; interment in Falls Cemetery.

**PETTUS, Edmund Winston**, a Senator from Alabama; born in Limestone County, Ala., July 6, 1821; attended the common schools of Alabama and Clinton College in Smith County, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Gainesville, Ala.; elected solicitor for the seventh circuit in 1844; served as a lieutenant in the Mexican War; resigned the office of solicitor in 1849 and went with a party of his neighbors on horseback to California; elected judge of the seventh circuit after his return to Alabama in 1855, but resigned in 1858 and moved to Dallas County; resumed the practice of law; served as envoy from Alabama to Mississippi during the formation of the Southern Confederacy; entered the Confederate Army as major in the Twentieth Alabama Infantry in 1861, and soon afterwards was made lieutenant colonel of that regiment; was made a brigadier general of Infantry in October, 1863, and served until the close of the Civil War; returned to Selma, Ala., and practiced law; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions from 1876 to 1896; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1897; reelected in 1903, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death at Hot Springs, Madison County, N. C., July 27, 1907; interment in Live Oak Cemetery, Selma, Ala.

**PEYTON, Balle** (brother of Joseph Hopkins Peyton), Representative from Tennessee; born near Gallatin, Tenn., November 20, 1803; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Gallatin in 1824; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); resumed the practice of law; tendered the portfolio of Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Tyler, but declined; moved to New Orleans in 1841, having been appointed United States attorney for the eastern district of Louisiana, which position he held for four years; served as aide-de-camp on the staff of Gen. W. J. Worth during the Mexican War; was voted a sword by the Legislature of Louisiana for gallantry in that war; appointed minister to Chile by President Taylor, and served from August 9, 1849, to September 14, 1853, when he resigned; President Pierce tendered him the same mission, but, preferring private life, he declined; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1853, and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of San Francisco 1853-1859; returned to Gallatin, Tenn., in 1859, and resumed the practice of law; presidential elector on the Constitutional-Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; member of the State senate in 1869 and 1870; resumed the practice of law; died on his farm near Gallatin, Sumner County, Tenn., August 18, 1878; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**PEYTON, Joseph Hopkins** (brother of Balle Peyton), a Representative from Tennessee; born near Gallatin, Sumner County, Tenn., May 20, 1808; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from college in 1837; studied medicine and practiced; held various local offices; member of the State Senate of Tennessee in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death near Gallatin, Tenn., November 11, 1845; interment in the family burying ground near Gallatin, Sumner County, Tenn.

**PEYTON, Samuel Oldham**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bullitt County, Ky., January 8, 1804; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the medical department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1827, and began practice in Hartford, Ohio County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Hartford, Ky., January 4, 1870; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**PHELAN, James**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Aberdeen, Monroe County, Miss., December 7, 1850; moved with his father to Memphis, Tenn., in 1867; attended private schools and the Kentucky Military Institute near Frankfort in 1871; entered the University of Leipzig, Saxony, in 1874 and was graduated in February, 1878; returned to Memphis; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Nassau, Bahama Islands, January 30, 1891; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Memphis, Tenn.

**PHELAN, James Duval**, a Senator from California; born in San Francisco, Calif., April 20, 1861; was graduated from St. Ignatius University, San Francisco, in 1881; studied law at

the University of California at Berkeley; mayor of San Francisco 1897-1902; president of Relief and Red Cross Funds after the San Francisco earthquake disaster in 1906; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at New York in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1913, to March 8, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1920; traveled extensively in 1921 and 1922; chairman of the board of directors of the United Bank & Trust Co. at San Francisco; is a resident of that city with a summer home in Saratoga, Calif.

**PHELAN, Michael Francis**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lynn, Essex County, Mass., on October 22, 1875; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Lynn Classical High School, from the academic department of Harvard University in 1897, and from the law department of the same university in 1900; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lynn in 1900; member of the State house of representatives in 1905 and 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; is a resident of Lynn, Mass.

**PHELPS, Charles Edward**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Guilford, Windham County, Vt., May 1, 1833; moved with his parents to New Jersey in 1837 and to Maryland in 1841; pursued classical studies in St. Timothy's Hall, near Catonsville, Md., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1852; attended the law department of Harvard University, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md., in 1855; elected a member of the city council in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army August 20, 1862, as lieutenant colonel of the Seventh Regiment Maryland Volunteers; was promoted to colonel April 13, 1864; honorably discharged September 9, 1864; brevetted brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services"; awarded the congressional medal of honor March 30, 1898, "for, when the division and brigade commanders were wounded in the assault at Laurel Hill, May 8, 1864, he succeeded to the command and led the brigade with distinguished gallantry and was wounded within a few feet of the enemy's works and taken prisoner"; elected as a Union War candidate to the Thirty-ninth Congress and as a Union Conservative to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.; served as commissioner of public schools; judge on the supreme bench of the city of Baltimore 1882-1908; member of the law faculty of the University of Maryland 1884-1907; died in Walbrook, Baltimore, Md., December 27, 1908; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**PHELPS, Darwin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Enst Granby, Conn., April 17, 1807; was left an orphan at an early age and went to live with his grandparents in Portage, Ohio, where he completed preparatory studies; attended Western University, Pittsburgh, Pa.; studied law in Pittsburgh, Pa., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Kittanning, Pa., in 1835; member of the board of trustees of Kittanning Academy; member of the town council in 1841 and 1848; Burgess in 1844, 1845, 1849, 1852, 1855, 1858, 1859, and 1861; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; unsuccessful Republican candidate for auditor general in 1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; major of the Twenty-second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Militia in 1862; member of the

State house of representatives in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; died in Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., December 14, 1879; interment in Kittanning Cemetery.

**PHELPS, Elisha** (father of John Smith Phelps), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Simsbury, Hartford County, Conn., November 7, 1779; was graduated from Yale College in 1800, and from Litchfield (Conn.) Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1803 and began practice in Simsbury; member of the State house of representatives in 1807, 1812, and 1814-1818; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and served as speaker; served in the State senate 1822-1824; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); State comptroller 1831-1837; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1829 and 1835, and served as speaker in 1829; appointed a commissioner to revise and codify the State laws in 1835; died in Simsbury, Conn., April 6, 1847; interment in Hop Meadow Cemetery.

**PHELPS, James** (son of Lancelot Phelps), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Colebrook, Litchfield County, Conn., January 12, 1822; attended the public schools, the Episcopal Academy, Cheshire, Conn., Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., and the law department of Yale College; was admitted to the bar in 1845 and commenced practice in Essex, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1853, 1854, and 1856; served in the State senate in 1858 and 1859; judge of the Superior Court of Connecticut 1863-1873; judge of the supreme court of errors of the State from 1873 until his resignation in 1875, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law; again judge of the superior court 1885-1892; resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in banking; delegate to several State conventions; died in Essex, Middlesex County, Conn., January 15, 1900; interment in River View Cemetery.

**PHELPS, John Smith** (son of Elisha Phelps), a Representative from Missouri; born in Simsbury, Hartford County, Conn., December 22, 1814; attended the common schools and was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Simsbury; moved to Springfield, Greene County, Mo., in 1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Captain Coleman's company of Missouri Infantry; promoted to lieutenant colonel October 2, 1861, and to colonel December 19, 1861; mustered out May 13, 1862; appointed by President Lincoln in July, 1862, Military Governor of Arkansas; resumed the practice of his profession in Springfield; unsuccessful Democratic candidate in 1868 for Governor of Missouri; Governor of Missouri 1877-1881; resumed the practice of law; died in St. Louis, Mo., November 20, 1880; interment in Hazelwood Cemetery, Springfield, Mo.

**PHELPS, Lancelot** (father of James Phelps), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Conn., November 9, 1784; moved with his father to Colebrook, Conn., in 1794; attended the common schools; studied medicine and commenced

practice in Colebrook, Litchfield County, Conn.; also engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits in Hitchcockville (now Riverton), Conn.; returned to Colebrook; held various local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1817, 1819-1821, 1824, 1827, 1828, and 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); died in Colebrook, Conn., September 1, 1866; interment in Center Cemetery, Winsted, Conn.

**PHELPS, Oliver**, a Representative from New York; born in Poquonock, Hartford County, Conn., October 21, 1749; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Granville, Mass., in 1770; during the Revolution was deputy commissary in the Continental Army and served until the end of the war; settled in Suffield, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives 1778-1780; member of the constitutional convention 1779-80; served in the State senate in 1785; member of the governor's council in 1780; assisted in the organization of the Phelps & Gorham syndicate in 1788 and acted as the representative of that company in the exploration of the Genesee country in western New York and in negotiations for the title to the land; first judge of Ontario County, N. Y., 1789-1793; moved to Canandaigua, N. Y., in 1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); died in Canandaigua, N. Y., February 21, 1809; interment in the West Avenue Cemetery.

**PHELPS, Samuel Shethar**, a Senator from Vermont; born in Litchfield, Conn., May 13, 1793; was graduated from Yale College in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Middlebury, Addison County, Vt., in 1812; served in the War of 1812 as paymaster; member of the State house of representatives 1821-1832; judge of the Supreme Court of Vermont 1832-1838; served in the State senate in 1838 and 1839; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate; reelected in 1845, and served from March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1851; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Upham, and served from January 17, 1853, until March 16, 1854, when the Senate decided that he could not hold his seat by appointment; died in Middlebury, Addison County, Vt., March 25, 1855; interment in the West Cemetery.

**PHELPS, Timothy Guy**, a Representative from California; born in Chenango County, N. Y., December 20, 1824; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York City and engaged in mercantile pursuits; returned to Chenango County and began the study of law, but discontinued it; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in December, 1849; engaged in mining in Tuolumne County; his health becoming impaired, he returned to San Francisco and resumed mercantile pursuits, and afterwards engaging in the real-estate business in 1853; unsuccessful candidate for the State assembly in 1854; member of the State assembly from 1855 to 1857; served in the State senate 1858-1861; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the real-estate business until 1870; collector of customs at the port of San Francisco 1870-1872 and 1890-1893; engaged in agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor in 1875; moved to San Mateo County; regent of the University of California at Berkeley from December 6, 1880, until his death; chairman of the board of regents for the Lick Observatory for nineteen years; died near San Carlos, San Mateo County, Calif., June 11, 1899; interment in Cypress Lawn Memorial Park Cemetery, Lawn-dale, San Mateo County, Calif.

**PHELPS, William Wallace**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Oakland County, Mich., June 1, 1826; attended the country schools, and was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced; register of the United States land office at Red Wing, Goodhue County, Minn.; upon the admission of Minnesota as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from May 11, 1858, to March 3, 1859; resumed the practice of his profession in Red Wing, Minn.; died in Spring Lake, Ottawa County, Mich., August 3, 1873; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Red Wing, Minn.

**PHELPS, William Walter**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City August 24, 1839; attended private schools near Bridgeport, Conn., and Mount Washington Institute, New York; was graduated from Yale College in 1860 and from the law department of Columbia College, New York City, in 1863; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in New York City; retired from the practice of law in 1868; declined a judgeship offered by Governor Fenton of New York; engaged in banking in New York City, with residence in Englewood, N. J.; also served as a director of numerous railroads; elected to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1880 and 1884; envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Austria in 1881; relinquished the position in 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1888; appointed by President Harrison one of the commissioners to represent the United States at the International Congress on the Samoan question, which met in Berlin in 1889; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Germany in 1889, and served until 1893; appointed a special judge of the Court of Errors and Appeals of the State of New Jersey in 1893; died in Englewood, Bergen County, N. J., June 17, 1894; interment in the City Cemetery, Simsbury, Conn.

**PHILIPS, John Finis**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Thralls Prairie, Boone County, Mo., December 31, 1834; attended the common schools and the University of Missouri at Columbia, and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Pettis County, Mo.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1861; during the Civil War was commissioned colonel in 1862, and commanded the Seventh Regiment Missouri Volunteer Cavalry; served until the close of the war and was commended for gallantry by Gov. Willard B. Hall; resumed the practice of his profession at Sedalia, Mo.; served as mayor; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); elected to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alfred M. Lay, and served from January 10, 1880, to March 3, 1881; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1881, and resumed the practice of law; commissioner of the Missouri Supreme Court 1883-1885; judge of the Kansas City court of appeals 1885-1888; appointed United States judge of the western district of Missouri by President Cleveland in 1888, and served until 1910, when he retired from public life; died at Hot Springs, Ark., while on a visit, March 13, 1910; interment in Mount Washington Cemetery, Kansas City, Mo.



**PHILLIPS, Fremont Orestes**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lafayette, Medina County, Ohio, March 16, 1856; attended the public schools; moved to Medina in 1873; attended the Medina High School, Medina Normal School, and Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Medina, Ohio; justice of the peace; mayor of Medina 1886-1890; probate judge of Medina County 1901-1907; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law; elected probate judge of Medina County in 1924 for a term of four years; is a resident of Medina, Ohio.

**PHILLIPS, Henry Myor**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1811; attended the Philadelphia schools and Franklin Institute; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; clerk of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia; trustee of Jefferson Medical College in 1862; appointed a member of the Board of Fairmount Park Commissioners in 1867 and elected its president in 1881; member of the Board of City Trusts in 1868, vice president of the board 1870-1878, and president 1878-1882; director of the Academy of Music in 1870 and its president in 1872, resigning in 1884; member of the commission to supervise the erection of the municipal buildings in Philadelphia in 1870, resigning in 1871; director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. in 1874; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 28, 1884; interment in Mount Sinai Cemetery, Frankford (Philadelphia), Pa.

**PHILLIPS, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester County, Pa.; received a limited schooling; elected as a Federalist to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823).

**PHILLIPS, Philip**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Charleston, S. C., December 13, 1807; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C., December 14, 1828; member of the State constitutional convention in 1832; member of the State house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; moved to Mobile, Ala., where he continued the practice of law; member of the Alabama House of Representatives in 1844 and 1851; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there January 14, 1884; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Savannah, Ga.

**PHILLIPS, Stephen Clarendon**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., November 4, 1801; was graduated from Harvard University in 1819; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Salem; member of the State house of representatives 1824-1829; served in the State senate in 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Rufus Choate; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 1, 1834, to September 28, 1838, when he resigned; mayor of Salem 1838-1842; defeated as the Free-Soll candidate for governor in 1848 and 1849; engaged in the lumber business in Canada; perished in the burning of the steamer *Montreal* on the St. Lawrence River June 20, 1857, and the remains were never recovered.

**PHILLIPS, Thomas Wharton** (father of Thomas Wharton Phillips, jr.), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Mount Jackson in that section of Beaver County now included in Lawrence County, Pa., February 23, 1835; attended the common schools and was also privately instructed; engaged in the production of oil; president of the Producers' Protective Association 1887-1890; president of the Citizens' National Bank of New Castle; member of the board of trustees of Bethany College, West Virginia, and of Hiram College, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed his former pursuits; appointed a member of the United States Industrial Commission by President McKinley and served until its dissolution; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; died in New Castle, Lawrence County, Pa., July 21, 1912; interment in Oak Park Cemetery, New Castle, Pa.

**PHILLIPS, Thomas Wharton, Jr.** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Castle, Lawrence County, Pa., November 21, 1874; attended the common schools; was graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., in 1894 and from the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, in 1897; engaged in the petroleum, natural-gas, and coal business; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); did not seek renomination for Congress in 1926, having become a candidate for the Republican nomination for governor, in which he was unsuccessful; is a resident of Butler, Pa.

**PHILLIPS, William Addison**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Paisley, Scotland, January 14, 1824; attended the common schools of Paisley; emigrated to the United States in 1838 with his parents, who settled in Randolph County, Ill.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; employed as a newspaper correspondent 1845-1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Lawrence, Kans.; first justice of the supreme court under the Leavenworth constitution; founded the city of Salina, Kans., in 1858; during the Civil War raised some of the first troops in Kansas in 1861; was afterwards commissioned colonel and served as commander of the famous Cherokee Indian Regiment; prosecuting attorney of Cherokee County in 1866; served in the State house of representatives in 1865; attorney for the Cherokee Indians at Washington, D. C.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; president of the Kansas Historical Society, and engaged in literary pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; died at Fort Gibson, Muskogee County, Ind. T. (now Oklahoma), November 30, 1893; interment in Gypsum Hill Cemetery, Salina, Kans.

**PHILSON, Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, in 1759; emigrated to the United States and settled in Berlin, Pa., in 1785; received a limited schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; held various town and county offices; served as associate judge of Somerset County for twenty years; commissioned brigadier general of the Second Brigade, Tenth Division, Pennsylvania Militia, May 9, 1800; during the War of 1812 served as brigadier general of the Second Brigade, Twelfth Division, Pennsylvania Volunteers; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); retired from public life and active pursuits; died in Berlin, Somerset County, Pa., July 25, 1831; interment in the Reformed Church Cemetery.

**PHIPPS, Lawrence Cowie**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Amwell Township, Washington County, Pa., August 30, 1862; moved with his parents to Pittsburgh in 1867; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Pittsburgh High School in 1879; entered the employ of Carnegie Steel Co., advancing to the position of first vice president; retired from active business upon absorption of the company by the United States Steel Corporation on April 1, 1901; moved to Denver, Colo.; donor of the Agnes Memorial Sanatorium in Denver; president of the Colorado Taxpayers' Protective League in 1913; chairman of the mountain division in the Red Cross campaign of 1917; member of the Colorado council of defense in 1917; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1918 for the term commencing March 4, 1919; reelected in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**PHISTER, Elijah Conner**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Maysville, Mason County, Ky., October 8, 1822; attended the Seminary of Rand and Richardson, Maysville, Ky., and was graduated from Augusta College, Kentucky, in August, 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1844; mayor of Maysville in 1848; circuit judge 1850-1862; member of the State house of representatives 1867-1871; appointed one of the commissioners to revise the State statutes in 1872, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of law; died in Maysville, Ky., May 16, 1887; interment in the City Cemetery.

**PHOENIX, Jonas Phillips**, a Representative from New York; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., January 14, 1788; received a limited schooling; became a merchant in New York City; alderman of the first ward in 1840, 1842, and 1847; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; appointed a commissioner of the Croton Aqueduct Works in 1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1844; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; chairman of the Whig General Committee in 1846 and 1847; member of the State assembly in 1848; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); renominated in 1850 but declined to be a candidate; died in New York City May 4, 1850; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Morristown, N. J.

**PICKENS, Andrew** (grandfather of Francis Wilkinson Pickens), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Paxton, Bucks County, Pa., September 13, 1739; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to the Waxhaw settlement in South Carolina in 1752; served in the provincial militia in the campaign against the Cherokee Indians in 1760; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain of militia and attained the rank of brigadier general; at the head of a partisan corps he participated in many engagements, and received a sword from Congress for his conduct at the Battle of Cowpens; commanded an expedition against the Cherokee Indians in 1782; member of the State house of representatives 1781-1794; one of the commissioners named to settle the boundary line between South Carolina and Georgia in 1787; member of the State constitutional convention in 1790; elected as a Democrat to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); appointed major general of militia in 1795; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1797; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1812; declined the nomination for governor in 1812; died in Tomassee, Pendleton District, S. C., August 11, 1817; interment in the Old Stone Churchyard, near Pendleton, S. C.

**PICKENS, Francis Wilkinson** (grandson of Andrew Pickens), a Representative from South Carolina; born on a plantation on the Toogaloo River, near Pendleton, Pendleton District (now Anderson County), S. C., April 7, 1805; completed preparatory studies; attended the University of Georgia at Athens, and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Edgefield District in 1829; engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1834; elected as a Nullifier Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George McDuffie; re-elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 8, 1834, to March 3, 1843; member of the State house of representatives 1844-1846; member of the Nashville southern convention in 1850; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; minister to Russia 1858-1860; Governor of South Carolina 1860-1863; died in Edgefield, Edgefield County, S. C., January 25, 1869; interment in Edgefield Cemetery.

**PICKENS, Israel**, a Representative from North Carolina and a Senator from Alabama; born near Concord, Mecklenburg (now Cabarrus) County, N. C., January 30, 1780; moved to Burke County, N. C.; received instruction from private teachers, and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State senate in 1809; elected as a Democrat from North Carolina to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1817); register of the land office of Mississippi Territory (which included the present State of Alabama) 1817-1821; Governor of Alabama 1821-1825; appointed to the United States Senate from Alabama to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Chambers, and served from February 17, 1826, to November 27, 1826, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for election to the vacancy; declined the appointment of judge of the United States Court for the District of Alabama in 1826; died near Matauzas, Cuba, April 24, 1827; interment in the family cemetery near Greensboro, Hale County, Ala.

**PICKERING, Timothy**, a Senator and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., July 17, 1745; attended the grammar school and was graduated from Harvard College in 1763; clerk in the office of register of deeds; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1768, and commenced practice in Salem; selectman and assessor 1772-1777; member of Committee on State of Rights of Colonists in 1773; member of Committee of Correspondence and Safety in 1774 and 1775; town clerk 1774-1776 elected register of deeds in 1775, and resigned in 1777 to enter the Army; appointed a judge of the court of common pleas for Essex County in 1776 and judge of the provincial maritime court; elected to the State legislature in 1776; entered the Revolutionary Army as colonel; appointed adjutant general May 24, 1777; elected on November 7, 1777, by the Continental Congress as a member of Board of War; became Quartermaster General of the Army (vice General Greene) on August 5, 1780; moved to Philadelphia in 1785 and to Wyoming County, Pa., in 1787; member of the State constitutional convention 1789-90; appointed Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Washington on August 12, 1791; Secretary of War January 2, 1795, and Secretary of State December 10, 1795, holding the latter position until May 10, 1800; returned to Massachusetts in 1802; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1802 to the Eighth Congress; appointed chief justice of court of common pleas and general sessions of the peace in 1802; elected to the United States Senate to fill the

vacancy caused by the resignation of Dwight Foster; reelected, and served from March 4, 1803, to March 3, 1811; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1811; member of the Executive Council of Massachusetts in 1812; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); declined to be a candidate for renomination; returned to his farm near Wenham, Mass.; returned to Salem in 1820; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Seventeenth Congress; member of the Salem School Committee and chairman in 1821; died in Salem, Essex County, Mass., January 29, 1829; interment in the Broad Street Cemetery.

**PICKETT, Charles Edgar**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Van Buren County, Iowa, January 14, 1866; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Iowa State University at Iowa City in 1888 and from the law department of the same institution in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1890 and commenced practice in Waterloo, Iowa; vice president of the Pioneer National Bank; regent of the State University of Iowa 1896-1900; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1900-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Waterloo, Iowa; chairman of the Republican State conventions in 1899 and 1916; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; is a resident of Waterloo, Iowa.

**PICKLER, John Alfred**, a Representative from South Dakota; born near Salem, Washington County, Ind., January 24, 1844; moved with his father to Davis County, Iowa; attended the district school; during the Civil War entered the Union Army and served in the Third Regiment Iowa Volunteer Cavalry; was mustered out as captain in that regiment; subsequently served six months as major in the One hundred and thirty-eighth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Cavalry; was graduated from the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1870; attended the Chicago University Law School in 1871 and was graduated from the Ann Arbor (Mich.) Law School in 1872; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Kirksville, Mo.; elected district attorney of Adair County, Mo., in 1872; moved to Muscatine, Iowa, in 1874; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; member of the State legislature 1881-1883; moved to the Territory of Dakota in 1883; elected to the Dakota Legislature in 1884; upon the admission of South Dakota as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from November 2, 1889, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of his profession; also engaged in the real-estate business; died in Faulkton, Faulk County, S. Dak., June 18, 1910; interment in Faulkton Cemetery.

**PICKMAN, Benjamin, Jr.**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., September 30, 1768; was graduated from Harvard University in 1784; studied law in Newburyport, Mass., and was admitted to the bar, but soon relinquished the practice of law and engaged in commercial pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1797-1802, 1812, and 1813; served in the State senate in 1803; member of the executive council of the State 1805, 1808, 1813, 1814, and 1819-1821; drafted the answers of the house to the governor's speeches in several sessions; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); was not a candidate for renomination in 1810; member of the convention to revise the constitution of the State of Massachusetts in 1820; overseer of Harvard University 1810-1818; president of the board of

directors of the Theological School at Cambridge and prominently identified with many religious and educational societies; died in Salem, Essex County, Mass., August 16, 1843; interment in the Broad Street Cemetery.

**PIDCOCK, James Nelson** (cousin of Alval Augustus Clark), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Whitehouse, Hunterdon County, N. J., February 8, 1836; attended the district schools and Lebanon Grammar School, Lebanon, N. J.; engaged in civil engineering 1850-1857; engaged in agricultural pursuits and was also a dealer in livestock after 1857; member of the State senate from Hunterdon County 1877-1880; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884 and at St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed his agricultural pursuits; built the Georgia Northern Railroad in southern Georgia, where he owned large timber tracts; president of the board of managers of the New Jersey State Hospital for the Insane 1891-1896; was an orchardist in New Jersey; died at Whitehouse Station, N. J., December 17, 1899; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Lebanon, Hunterdon County, N. J.

**PIERCE, Charles Wilson**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Benton, Yates County, N. Y., October 7, 1823; completed preparatory studies; moved with his father to Sandusky, Ohio, in 1829, and from there to Huntsville, Ohio, in 1847; moved to Havana, Ill., in 1855; during the Civil War enlisted in Company B, Eighty-fifth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and was elected first lieutenant; appointed quartermaster June 14, 1864; commissioned major in 1865; settled in Demopolis, Ala.; held various public offices; upon the readmission of Alabama to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 21, 1868, to March 3, 1869; declined to be a candidate for renomination; moved to Nebraska in 1872; member of the Nebraska State constitutional convention in 1875; elected to the State senate in 1877 and reelected in 1880; resigned in 1881 to become register of the United States land office, which position he held until May, 1886; returned to his farm and devoted his attention to agricultural pursuits and stock raising; died in Hastings, Fla., February 18, 1907; interment in the family plot on the home farm near Waverly, Lancaster County, Nebr.

**PIERCE, Franklin**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire and a President of the United States; born in Hillsboro, N. H., November 23, 1804; attended the academies of Hancock and Franconstown, N. H.; prepared for college at Exeter; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hillsboro in 1827; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1833 and served as speaker in 1832 and 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1837, to February 28, 1842, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Concord; declined the appointment of Attorney General of the United States tendered by President Polk; served in the Mexican War as colonel; commissioned brigadier general in March, 1847, and remained in Mexico until the close of the war; member of the New Hampshire State constitutional convention in 1850 and served as its president; elected President of the United States on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King, and served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1857; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Concord, N. H., October 8, 1899; interment in the Minut Inclosure Cemetery.

**PIERCE, Gilbert Ashville**, a Senator from North Dakota; born in East Otto, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., January 11, 1839; attended the public schools; moved to Indiana in 1854 and settled near Valparaiso; attended the University of Chicago Law School two years; during the Civil War enlisted in Company H, Ninth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry, in 1861, and was elected second lieutenant of the company; appointed captain and assistant quartermaster by President Lincoln; promoted to lieutenant colonel and chief quartermaster in 1864; appointed colonel and inspector and special commissioner of the War Department in 1865; was brevetted major and lieutenant colonel United States Volunteers in 1865 "for faithful and meritorious services during the Civil War"; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Valparaiso, Porter County, Ind., in 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1868; assistant financial clerk of the United States Senate 1869-1871; resigned to accept an editorial position on the Chicago Inter-Ocean; served as associate editor and managing editor for twelve years; became connected with the Chicago News in 1883; appointed Governor of Dakota Territory in July, 1884, and served until November, 1886, when he resigned; upon the admission of North Dakota as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from November 21, 1889, to March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; moved to Minneapolis, Minn.; purchased the Minneapolis Tribune and became its editor in chief in 1891; appointed minister to Portugal January 6, 1893, but resigned April 26, 1893; retired from active business pursuits; died in Chicago, Ill., February 15, 1901; interment in Oakwood Cemetery; reinterment in Adams Cemetery, near Valparaiso, Ind.

**PIERCE, Henry Lillie**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Stoughton, Norfolk County, Mass., August 23, 1825; pursued classical studies; attended the State normal school at Bridgewater, Mass.; engaged in manufacturing; member of the State house of representatives 1860-1862 and in 1866; member of the Boston Board of Aldermen in 1870 and 1871; mayor of Boston in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Whiting; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1877; declined to be a candidate for renomination; again mayor of Boston in 1878; died in Boston, Mass., December 17, 1896; interment in the Dorchester Burying Ground, Dorchester, Mass.

**PIERCE, Ray Vaughn**, a Representative from New York; born in Stark, Herkimer County, N. Y., August 6, 1840; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from the Eclectic Medical College, Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1862; practiced medicine in Titusville, Pa., 1862-1866; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1867; engaged in the manufacture and sale of proprietary medicines and established the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute; member of the State senate 1877-1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1879, to September 18, 1880, when he resigned; was publisher of the Medical Adviser and also a manufacturer; died on St. Vincents Island, Fla., February 4, 1914; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery, Buffalo, N. Y.

**PIERCE, Rice Alexander**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Dresden, Weakley County, Tenn., July 3, 1848; attended the common schools in Tennessee; pursued an academic course; during the Civil War served in the Eighth Tennessee Cavalry; studied law, was admitted to the bar of the supreme court in Raleigh, N. C., in 1868, and commenced practice in Union City, Obion County, Tenn., in 1869; elected

district attorney general of the twelfth judicial circuit in 1874; reelected in 1878 for eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected to Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Union City, Tenn.

**PIERCE, William**, a Delegate from Georgia; born in that State in 1740; completed preparatory studies; served in the Continental Army during the Revolutionary War as aide-de-camp to Gen. Nathaniel Greene; complimented by Congress and presented with a sword for his meritorious conduct at the Battle of Eutaw Springs; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Savannah, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1786; Member of the Continental Congress in 1786 and 1787; delegate from Georgia to the convention at Philadelphia in 1787 which framed the Federal Constitution; was an original member and vice president of the Society of the Cincinnati; trustee of Chatham County Academy at the time of his death; died in Savannah, Ga., December 10, 1789.

**PIERSON, Isaac**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Orange, Essex County, N. J., August 15, 1770; attended private schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1789; studied medicine, was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, and commenced practice in Orange, N. J.; elected assessor of Orange April 13, 1807, and served one year; president of the Medical Society of New Jersey in 1827; sheriff of Essex County 1807-1809; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; died in Orange, N. J., September 22, 1833; interment in the Old Burying Ground; reinterment in Rosedale Cemetery in 1840.

**PIERSON, Jeremiah Halsey**, a Representative from New York; born in Newark, N. J., September 13, 1766; moved with his parents to Richmond, Mass., in 1772; attended the public schools of Richmond and Stockbridge, Mass., and completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Massachusetts; moved to New York in 1795 and settled in Ramapo; practiced law and engaged in mercantile pursuits; built a dam on the Ramapo River to create power; engaged in the manufacture of files and wood screws; justice of the peace 1800-1811; associate justice of the court of common pleas in 1808; largely instrumental in securing the construction of the Erie Railroad; elected as a Federalist to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); was not a candidate for renomination in 1822; resumed his former business pursuits; delegate to the National-Republican Convention at Baltimore in 1831 that nominated Henry Clay for President; died in Ramapo, Rockland County, N. Y., December 12, 1855; interment in Ramapo Cemetery.

**PIERSON, Job**, a Representative from New York; born in East Hampton, Suffolk County, N. Y., September 23, 1791; attended the common schools; was graduated from Williams College in 1811; studied law in Salem and Schaghticoke, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Rensselaer County; district attorney 1824-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection

in 1884 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; surrogate of Rensselaer County 1885-1840; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1848 and 1852 and at Cincinnati in 1856; died in Troy, N. Y., April 9, 1860; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**PIGOTT, James Protus**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Haven, Conn., September 11, 1832; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1878 and from the law school of the same institution in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn.; served as city clerk of New Haven 1881-1884; member of the State house of representatives in 1885 and 1886; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 and at Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in New Haven, Conn., July 1, 1919; interment in St. Lawrence Cemetery.

**PIKE, Austin Franklin**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Hebron, N. H., October 16, 1810; pursued an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Merrimack County in July, 1845; member of the State house of representatives 1850-1852, 1865, and 1866, and served as speaker during the last two years; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1858; member of the State senate in 1857 and 1858, serving as president the last year; served as chairman of the Republican State Committee 1858-1860; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Franklin, Merrimack County, N. H., October 8, 1886; interment in Franklin Cemetery.

**PIKE, Frederick Augustus**, a Representative from Maine; born in Calais, Me., December 9, 1816; attended the common schools and the Washington Academy, East Machias, Me.; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Calais, Washington County, in 1840; mayor of Calais in 1852 and 1853; member of the State house of representatives 1854-1860, and served as speaker in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; died in Calais, Me., December 2, 1886; interment in the Calais Cemetery.

**PIKE, James**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Salisbury, Essex County, Mass., November 10, 1818; pursued classical studies; studied theology at the Wesleyan University, Connecticut, 1837-1839; served as a minister from 1841 to 1854; moved to Pembroke, N. H., in 1854; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; during the Civil War served as colonel of the Sixteenth Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry from November 1, 1862, to August 20, 1863; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Hampshire in 1871; resumed preaching, and became presiding elder of the Dover district; discontinued active duties in 1896 and lived in retirement until his death in Newfields, Rockingham County, N. H., July 28, 1895; interment in Locust Cemetery.

**PILE, William Anderson**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Indianapolis, Ind., February 11, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied theology and became a minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church and a member of the Missouri conference; during the Civil War entered the Union Army; commissioned chaplain of the First Regiment Missouri Light Artillery June 12, 1861; lieutenant colonel of the Thirty-third Regiment Missouri Infantry September 5, 1862; colonel December 23, 1862; brigadier general of Volunteers December 20, 1863; brevetted major general April 9, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the siege and capture of Fort Blakely, Ala.;" mustered out August 24, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; Governor of New Mexico in 1869 and 1870; minister resident to Venezuela from 1871 to 1874, when he resigned; died in Monrovia, Los Angeles County, Calif., July 7, 1880; interment in Live Oak Cemetery.

**PILES, Samuel Henry**, a Senator from Washington; born near Smithland, Livingston County, Ky., December 28, 1858; attended private schools in Smithland, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Snohomish, Territory of Washington, in 1883; moved to Spokane, Wash., in 1886, and later in the same year to Seattle, where he engaged in the practice of law; assistant prosecuting attorney for the third judicial district of the Territory of Washington 1887-1889; city attorney of Seattle in 1888 and 1889; has attended almost every Republican State convention since the State was admitted into the Union; general counsel of the Pacific Coast Co. 1895-1905; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1911; was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in Seattle, Wash.; appointed by President Harding envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Colombia on May 22, 1922, and is now serving in that capacity.

**PILLSBURY, Timothy**, a Representative from Texas; born in Newburyport, Mass., April 12, 1780; attended the common schools; employed in a store for about two years; engaged in shipping; settled in Eastport, Me.; member of the Maine House of Representatives in 1825 and 1826; member of the executive council 1827-1836; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; moved to Ohio, thence to New Orleans, La., and later to Brazoria, Tex.; member of the House of Representatives of the Republic of Texas in 1840 and 1841, and served in the Senate of that Republic in 1842; chief justice of the county court; judge of probate for Brazoria County; again a member of the Texas Senate in 1845; upon the admission of Texas as a State into the Union was elected as a Calhoun Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from March 30, 1846, to March 3, 1849; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; died in Henderson, Rusk County, Tex., November 23, 1858; interment in the City Cemetery.

**PINCKNEY, Charles** (father of Henry Laurens Pinckney), a Delegate, a Senator, and a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., October 28, 1757; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1779; member of the State house of representatives 1779-1784, 1786-1789, 1792-1796, 1805, 1806, and 1810-1814; taken prisoner by the British in 1780; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1787; also a member of the United States Constitutional Convention in 1787; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1788 and 1790 and served as president; Governor of South Carolina 1789-1792

and 1796-1798; received General Washington on his visit to Charleston; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Hunter, and served from December 4, 1798, until his resignation in December, 1801; minister to Spain 1801-1805; again Governor of South Carolina 1806-1808; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Charleston, S. C., October 29, 1824; interment in St. Philip's Church Cemetery.

**PINCKNEY, Henry Laurens** (son of Charles Pinckney), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., September 24, 1794; attended private schools; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Charleston; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1832; founded the Charleston Mercury in 1819 and was its sole editor for fifteen years; published many orations, addresses, and memoirs; intendant of Charleston 1830-1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for re-election in 1836; mayor of Charleston 1837-1840; collector of the port of Charleston in 1841 and 1842; tax collector of St. Philip's and St. Michael's parishes 1845-1863; died in Charleston, S. C., February 3, 1863; interment in the Circular Congregational Church Burying Ground.

**PINCKNEY, John McPherson**, a Representative from Texas; born in Grimes County, Tex., near the town of Hempstead, Waller County, May 4, 1845; attended the public schools and was privately instructed; enlisted as a private in the Confederate Army and served in Company D, Fourth Texas Brigade, until the close of the Civil War, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Hempstead, Tex.; district attorney for the twenty-third judicial district of Texas 1890-1900; voluntarily retired; county judge of Waller County 1900-1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas H. Ball; re-elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from November 17, 1903, until April 24, 1905, when he was assaulted and killed at Hempstead, Tex.; interment in the City Cemetery at Hempstead.

**PINCKNEY, Thomas**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., October 23, 1750; attended Westminster School, Oxford, England, and was graduated from Oxford University, England; also attended the French Military College, Caen, France, for one year; studied law at the Inner Temple, London, was admitted to the bar in 1774, and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; captain of Engineers, First Regiment Continental Army, in 1775; major in the Florida campaign in 1778; served under Gen. Benjamin Lincoln in 1778 and 1779 and with Count d'Estaing in 1779; served in the defense of Charleston; was wounded and captured at the Battle of Camden and held as a prisoner of war for one year; Governor of South Carolina 1787-1789; presided over the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; member of the State house of representatives in 1791; United States minister to Great Britain from January 12, 1792, to July 28, 1796; also envoy extraordinary to Spain from November 24, 1794, to November, 1795, and negotiated the treaty settling the boundary between the United States and east and west Florida and between the United States and Louisiana, securing the freedom of the Mississippi River for navigation to its mouth;

elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William L. Smith; re-elected to the Sixth Congress, and served from November 23, 1797, to March 3, 1801; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed major general in the War of 1812, and served throughout the war; president general of the Society of the Cincinnati 1825-1828; died in Charleston, S. C., November 2, 1828; interment in St. Philip's Churchyard.

**PINDALL, James**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Greenbrier County, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1765; attended the common schools; held various local offices; served in the State senate 1808-1812, elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation in 1820; died in Greenbrier County, Va., November 29, 1825.

**PINDAR, John Sigsbee**, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Schoharie County, N. Y., November 18, 1835; attended the common schools and Richmondville Seminary; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1805; president of the village of Cobleskill 1882-1884; chairman of the Democratic county committee for ten years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Cobleskill, N. Y.; unsuccessful candidate in 1888 for election to the Fifty-first Congress; subsequently elected to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David Wilker, and served from November 4, 1890, to March 3, 1891; resumed the practice of law; died in Cobleskill, Schoharie County, N. Y., June 30, 1907; interment in Cobleskill Cemetery.

**PINE, William Bliss**, a Senator from Oklahoma; born in Bluffs, Scott County, Ill., December 30, 1877; attended the public schools; moved to Okmulgee, Okla., in 1909; engaged in the production of oil and manufacturing; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**PINKNEY, William**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., on March 17, 1764; pursued classical studies; studied medicine, but did not practice; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and commenced practice in Harford County, Md.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788; served in the State house of delegates 1789-1792; elected to the Second Congress, and served from March 4, 1791, to November of that year, when he resigned, the question of ineligibility having been raised on account of nonresidence; member of the Executive Council of Maryland 1792-1795; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1795; one of the commissioners at London under Jay's treaty 1796-1804; attorney general of Maryland in 1805; joint minister to Great Britain with James Monroe in 1806 and 1807 and minister plenipotentiary 1807-1811; returned to Baltimore, Md., in 1811; served in the State senate; appointed Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Madison, and served from December 11, 1811, to February 10, 1814; wounded at the Battle of Bladensburg, Md., August 24, 1814; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, to April 18, 1816, when he resigned; appointed by President Madison minister plenipotentiary to Russia with a special mission to Naples, and served from 1816 to 1818; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy

caused by the death of Alexander Contee Hanson, and served from December 21, 1819, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 25, 1822; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**PIPER, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Bloody Run (now Everett), Bedford County, Pa., January 1, 1774; commanded a regiment during the War of 1812; adjutant general of Pennsylvania after the war; elected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1817); died in Hopewell Township, near Everett, Pa., in 1852; interment in the Piper Cemetery on his farm in Hopewell Township.

**PIPER, William Adam**, a Representative from California; born in Franklin County, Pa., May 21, 1826; attended the common schools; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; during the Mexican War served in Company A, Eighth Missouri Light Artillery, from June 8, 1846, to June 24, 1847; moved to California in 1848, and in 1849 settled in San Francisco, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; continued business activities; died in San Francisco, Calif., August 5, 1890; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**PIRCE, William Almy**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Hope, Providence County, R. I., February 29, 1824; attended the common schools and Smithville Seminary (now Lapham Institute); taught school; manager of the store and countingroom of his father's cotton mill in Simmons Upper Village, R. I., for ten years; engaged in the manufacture of cotton goods 1854–1863; served in the State senate in 1855; member of the State house of representatives in 1858 and 1862; assessor of internal revenue for the second district of Rhode Island 1862–1873; appointed paymaster with rank of major in the State militia in 1863; again a member of the State house of representatives 1879–1881; again served in the State senate in 1882; chairman of the Rhode Island delegation to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; member of the Republican National Committee in 1880 and 1884; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1885, to January 25, 1887, when the seat was declared vacant on account of irregularities in the election; justice of the peace and assessor of taxes in Johnston, R. I.; died in Johnston, R. I., March 5, 1891; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**PITCHER, Nathaniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Litchfield, Conn., in 1777; received a limited schooling; moved to Sandy Hill, N. Y.; supervisor 1804–1810; member of the State assembly 1806 and 1815–1817; assessor of Kingsbury in 1812; surrogate of Washington County in 1812 and 1813; town clerk of Kingsbury in 1813 and 1814 and justice of the peace; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1826 and acting governor upon the death of Governor Clinton 1827–1829; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1823); elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831–March 3, 1833); died in Sandy Hill (now Hudson Falls), Washington County, N. Y., May 25, 1836; interment in Wright Cemetery.

**PITKIN, Timothy**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Farmington, Conn., January 21, 1766; received private instruction and was graduated from Yale College in 1785; taught in the academy at Plainfield, Conn., for one year;

studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1788, and commenced practice in Farmington; member of the State house of representatives 1790, 1792, and 1794–1805, serving as clerk of the house 1800–1802 and as speaker 1803–1805; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth Congress to fill in part the vacancies caused by the resignations of Calvin Goddard and Roger Griswold; reelected to the Tenth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from September 16, 1805, to March 3, 1819; was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; delegate to the convention which framed the new State constitution in 1818; resumed the practice of law and engaged in literary work; again a member of the State house of representatives 1819–1830; retired from his profession and all public business; died in New Haven, Conn., December 18, 1847; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery.

**PITMAN, Charles Wesley**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Jersey; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1838; moved to Pottsville, Pa., the same year and conducted a school for boys, known as the Pottsville Academy; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); later became affiliated with the Republican Party; engaged extensively in the lumber business; elected sheriff of Schuylkill County in 1870, and served from January, 1871, until his death in Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa., June 8, 1871; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**PITNEY, Mahlon**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., February 5, 1858; attended the public schools; was graduated from Princeton College in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in June, 1882, and practiced in Dover and Morristown, Morris County, N. J., 1882–1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, to January 10, 1899, when he resigned; member of the State senate 1890–1901 and its president in 1901; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New Jersey 1901–1908; chancellor of New Jersey from 1908 to 1912, when he resigned; appointed by President Taft Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States February 19, 1912, and took the oath of office March 18, 1912; served until December 31, 1922, when he resigned; died in Washington, D. C., December 9, 1924; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Morristown, N. J.

**PITTMAN, Key**, a Senator from Nevada; born in Vicksburg, Warren County, Miss., September 19, 1872; educated by private tutors and at the Southwestern Presbyterian University, Clarksville, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Seattle, Wash.; joined in the gold rush to Klondike, Alaska, in 1897 and worked as a miner until 1901; practiced law in Alaska and assisted in forming the "consent" government for Nome; first prosecuting attorney of Nome in 1899; moved to Tonopah, Nev., in 1902 and continued the practice of law; appointed to represent the State of Nevada at the St. Louis Exposition, the Lewis and Clark Exposition, and the Irrigation congress; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1910; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on January 29, 1913, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George S. Nixon; reelected in 1916, and again in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**PLAISTED, Harris Merrill**, a Representative from Maine; born in Jefferson, Coos County, N. H., November 2, 1828; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Waterville College, Waterville, Me., in 1853 and from the Albany

(N. Y.) Law School in 1856; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Bangor, Me., in 1858; during the Civil War served in the Union Army and was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Eleventh Regiment Maine Infantry October 30, 1861, and colonel May 12, 1862; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers February 21, 1865, and major general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious service during the war"; honorably discharged March 25, 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1867 and 1868; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; attorney general of Maine 1873-1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel F. Hersey, and served from September 13, 1875, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; author of "Digest of Maine Reports from 1820 to 1880"; Governor of Maine 1881-1883; editor and publisher of the *New Age*, Augusta, from 1883 until his death in Bangor, Me., January 31, 1898; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**PLANT, David**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Stratford, Conn., March 29, 1783; attended the Episcopal Academy, Cheshire, Conn.; was graduated from Yale College in 1804; studied law in the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Stratford; judge of the probate court of Fairfield County; member of the State house of representatives 1817-1820 and served as speaker; served in the State senate in 1821 and 1822; Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut 1823-1827; elected as a National-Republican to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); was not a candidate for renomination in 1828; resumed the practice of law; died in Stratford, Conn., October 18, 1861; interment in the Congregational Burying Ground.

**PLANTS, Tobias Avery**, a Representative from Ohio; born at Sewickley, Beaver County, Pa., March 17, 1811; apprenticed to a saddler at the age of twelve; received a limited common school education, studying at night to prepare for admission to Beaver College, Meadville, Pa., which he attended a short time; taught school, and while teaching studied law with Edwin M. Stanton in the office of Judge David Powell at Steubenville, Ohio; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Athens, Ohio, in 1846, but soon moved to Pomeroy; member of the State house of representatives 1858-1861; owner and publisher of the *Pomeroy Weekly Telegraph* about 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; judge of the court of common pleas in Meigs County from 1873 to 1875, when he resigned to resume the practice of law; president of the First City Bank of Pomeroy from 1878 until his death in Pomeroy, Meigs County, Ohio, June 19, 1887; interment in Beech Grove Cemetery.

**PLATER, George** (father of Thomas Plater), a Delegate from Maryland; born in Sotterly, near Leonardtown, St. Marys County, Md., November 8, 1735; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1753; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Annapolis, Md.; member of the Maryland Assembly in 1758; naval officer at Patuxent 1767-1771; judge of the provincial court 1771-1773; member of the council in 1773 and 1774; represented St. Marys County in the Annapolis conventions of 1776; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1781; president of the State constitutional convention in 1788 which ratified the Federal Constitution; presidential elector in 1789; elected Governor of Maryland in 1791; died before the expiration of his term in Annapolis, Md., February 10, 1792; interment in the garden of "Sotterly," his home, near Leonardtown, Md.

**PLATER, Thomas** (son of George Plater); a Representative from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., May 9, 1769; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1805).

**PLATT, Edmund**, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., February 2, 1805; attended the River-view Academy; was graduated from the Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; learned the printer's trade; was graduated from Harvard University in 1838; taught school and studied law; moved to Wisconsin and edited the *Superior* (Wis.) Evening Telegram in 1890 and 1891; returned to Poughkeepsie in 1891 and engaged in editing and publishing the *Poughkeepsie Eagle*; author of the *History of Poughkeepsie*; member of the Board of Water Commissioners of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, to June 7, 1920, when he resigned to accept appointment by President Wilson to the Federal Reserve Board, on which he is still serving, having been vice governor of the board since August, 1920; resides in Washington, D. C., and maintains a residence in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**PLATT, James Henry, jr.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in St. John's, Canada, July 13, 1837; moved to Burlington, Vt.; attended the common schools; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1859; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as first sergeant of the Third Regiment Vermont Volunteer Infantry; served as captain and lieutenant colonel; declined assignment to duty as chief quartermaster of the Sixth Corps; settled in Petersburg, Va., April 6, 1865; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; member of the city council in 1867 and 1868; moved to Norfolk, Va.; upon the readmission of the State of Virginia to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses, and served from January 26, 1870, to March 3, 1875; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; moved to New York in 1876 and engaged in the manufacture of oil products; moved to Colorado in 1887 and settled in Denver; engaged in the insurance business, paper manufacturing, and in milling; was drowned in Green Lake, near Georgetown, Colo., August 13, 1894; interment in Fairmont Cemetery, Denver, Colo.

**PLATT, Jonas** (son of Zephaniah Platt), a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 30, 1769; attended a French academy at Montreal, Canada; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and practiced in Poughkeepsie; county clerk of Herkimer County 1791-1798 and of Oneida County 1798-1802; member of the State assembly in 1796; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); resumed the practice of law; general of Cavalry in the State militia; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1810; member of the State senate 1810-1813; member of the council of appointment in 1813; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New York 1814-1821; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; resumed the practice of law; died in Peru, Clinton County, N. Y., February 22, 1834; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Plattsburg, N. Y.

**PLATT, Orville Hitchcock**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Washington, Litchfield County, Conn., July 19, 1827; attended the common schools and was graduated from the



Gunnery Academy, Washington, Conn.; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Towanda, Pa.; moved to Meriden, Conn., in 1850 and continued the practice of his profession; clerk of the State senate in 1855 and 1856; secretary of state of Connecticut in 1857; served in the State senate in 1861 and 1862; member of the State house of representatives in 1864 and 1869 and served as speaker in the latter year; State's attorney for New Haven County 1877-1879; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1879; reelected in 1885, 1891, 1897, and 1903, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Washington, Conn., April 21, 1905; interment in the Washington Cemetery on the Green.

**PLATT, Thomas Collier**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Owego, Tioga County, N. Y., July 15, 1833; was prepared for college in the Owego Academy and attended Yale College in 1849 and 1850; in 1852 engaged in business as a druggist and continued for twenty years; was president of the Tioga National Bank at its organization, and was largely interested in the lumbering business in Michigan; clerk of Tioga County 1859-1861; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); elected to the United States Senate January 18, 1881, and served from March 4, 1881, to May 16, 1881, when he resigned with his colleague, Roscoe Conkling, on account of a disagreement with President Garfield over Federal appointments in New York; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate to succeed himself, secretary and director of the United States Express Co. in 1879 and elected president of the company in 1880; member and president of the Board of Quarantine Commissioners of New York 1880-1888; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1900, and 1904; member of the Republican National Committee; elected to the United States Senate in 1896; reelected in 1903, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1909; died in New York City March 6, 1910; interment in Owego Cemetery, Owego, N. Y.

**PLATT, Zephaniah** (father of Jonas Platt), a Delegate from New York; born in Huntington, Long Island, N. Y., May 27, 1735; received a thorough English education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Member of the Provincial Congress 1775-1777; member of the council of safety in 1777; served in the State senate 1777-1783; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1786; member of the council of appointment in 1778 and 1781; county judge of Dutchess County 1781-1795; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1788; regent of the State university from 1791 until his death; one of the projectors of the Erie Canal; died in Plattsburg, N. Y., September 12, 1807; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**PLEASANTS, James**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born at "Cold Comfort," in Powhatan County, Va., October 24, 1769; pursued classical studies and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Amelia County in 1791; member of the State house of delegates 1797-1802; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, to December 14, 1819, when he resigned, having been elected Senator December 10; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John W. Eppes, and served from December 14, 1819, to December 15, 1822, when he resigned; Governor of Virginia 1822-1825; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1829 and

1830; retired and lived on his estate, called "Contention," in Goochland County, Va., where he died November 9, 1836; interment on his estate, "Contention," near Goochland, Va.

**PLOWMAN, Thomas Scales**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Talladega, Talladega County, Ala., June 8, 1848; attended the common schools; during the Civil War joined the Confederate Army in May, 1862, as a member of Company F, Fifty-first Alabama Cavalry, and was engaged in all the battles of his regiment from Murfreesboro to Atlanta, being severely wounded at the latter place July 22, 1864, engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits in Talladega, Ala.; elected mayor in 1872 and served three terms; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; for a number of years president of the First National Bank of Talladega; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, to February 9, 1898, when he was succeeded by William F. Aldrich, who contested his election; member and chairman of the Talladega County Jury Commission in 1910 and 1911; member of the State senate in 1912; first president of the Bankhead Highway; died in Talladega, Ala., July 26, 1919; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**PLUMB, Preston B.**, a Senator from Kansas; born in Delaware County, Ohio, October 12, 1837; attended the common schools; learned the trade of printing and afterwards purchased and edited the Xenia News; moved to Lawrence, Kans., in 1856; was one of five who organized and laid out the town of Emporia and established the Kansas News at that place in 1857; secretary to the Free-State convention in 1857; member of the Leavenworth constitutional convention in 1859; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861, elected to the State house of representatives in 1862; reporter of the supreme court; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in August, 1862, as second lieutenant in the Eleventh Regiment Kansas Infantry, and served successively as captain, major, and lieutenant colonel; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1867 and 1868 and served as speaker in the latter year, prosecuting attorney of Lyon County; president of the Emporia National Bank in 1873; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1877; reelected in 1883 and 1888 (at the last election by unanimous vote), and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 20, 1891; interment in Maplewood Cemetery, Emporia, Lyon County, Kans.

**PLUMB, Ralph**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Busti, Chautauqua County, N. Y., March 29, 1816; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Oberlin, Lorain County, Ohio; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as captain and quartermaster of Volunteers 1861-1865; was brevetted lieutenant colonel; moved to Illinois in 1866 and settled in Streator; engaged in the mining of coal and the building of railroads; mayor of Streator, Ill., 1882-1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); engaged in banking until his death in Streator, Ill., April 8, 1903; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**PLUMER, Arnold**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Cooperstown, Venango County, Pa., June 6, 1801; was privately tutored at home; completed preparatory studies; sheriff of Venango County in 1823; prothonotary of the county in 1820 and clerk of the courts and recorder 1830-1836; elected

as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); appointed by President Van Buren marshal of the western district of Pennsylvania on May 20, 1839, and served until May 6, 1841; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); again appointed United States marshal for the western district of Pennsylvania December 14, 1847, and served until April 3, 1848, when he resigned; State treasurer of Pennsylvania in 1848; engaged in mining and banking enterprises; declined appointment as Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Buchanan; died in Franklin, Venango County, Pa., April 28, 1869; interment in Franklin Cemetery.

**PLUMER, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Pittsburgh, Pa., December 5, 1762; received a limited schooling; member of the State house of representatives 1812-1815 and again in 1817; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1827); declined to be a candidate for renomination; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near West Newton, Westmoreland County, Pa., June 8, 1843; interment in the Old Sewickley Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**PLUMER, William** (father of William Plumer, jr.), a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Newburyport, Mass., June 25, 1759; moved with his parents to Epping, N. H., in 1768; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1787, and commenced practice in Epping, N. H.; held various local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1788-1791 and 1797-1800, and served as speaker in 1791 and 1797; member of the State constitutional convention in 1791 and 1792; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Sheafe, and served from June 17, 1802, to March 3, 1807; was not a candidate for reelection; affiliated with the Democratic Party; member of the State senate in 1810 and 1811, and chosen president of that body in both years; Governor of New Hampshire 1812, 1813, and 1816-1819; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820; retired from public life and engaged in literary pursuits; author of the letters of "Cincinnatus"; one of the founders of and the first president of the New Hampshire Historical Society; died in Epping, Rockingham County, N. H., December 22, 1850; interment in the family burial ground on his estate near Epping, N. H.

**PLUMER, William, Jr.** (son of William Plumer), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Epping, Rockingham County, N. H., February 9, 1789; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Epping, N. H.; engaged in political and historical investigations; United States commissioner of loans in 1810 and 1817; member of the State house of representatives in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1825); member of the State senate in 1827 and 1828; engaged in literary pursuits; author of a biography of his father, Gov. William Plumer; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; died in Epping, N. H., September 18, 1854; interment in the family burial ground on his father's estate near Epping, N. H.

**PLUMLEY, Frank**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Eden, Lamolite County, Vt., December 17, 1844; attended the public schools and People's Academy; taught school near Morrisville, Vt.; studied law in Morrisville and in the Uni-

versity of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar in Lamolite County, Vt., May, 1869, and commenced practice in Northfield, Vt.; State's attorney of Washington County 1878-1880; elected to the State house of representatives in 1882; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1886; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; United States district attorney for the district of Vermont 1880-1894; served in the State senate in 1894; member of the Vermont Court of Claims 1902-1904, and chief justice 1904-1908; appointed by President Roosevelt in 1903 umpire of the mixed commissions of Great Britain and Venezuela, and Holland and Venezuela, sitting in Caracas, Venezuela; was later selected by France and by Venezuela as umpire in the French-Venezuela mixed commission, which sat in Northfield, Vt., in 1905; trustee of Norwich University, Northfield, Vt.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1915); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of law in Northfield, Washington County, Vt.; was one of the four delegates from the Congress of the United States to the Interparliamentary Union of the World at Geneva, Switzerland, in 1912; died in Northfield, Vt., April 30, 1924; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**PLUMMER, Franklin E.**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Massachusetts; completed preparatory studies; moved to Mississippi and taught school in Copiah County, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Westville, Miss.; held various local offices; member of the State house of representatives; founded the town of Pittsburg (now part of Grenada); elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate; died in Jackson, Miss., September 24, 1847.

**POE, Washington**, a Representative from Georgia; elected in 1844 as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress, but resigned before qualifying.

**POEHLER, Henry**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Hiddeson, Lippe-Deimold, Germany, August 22, 1833; attended his father's academy; emigrated to the United States in April, 1848, and settled in Burlington, Iowa, where he attended the public schools; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1853 and to Henderson, Sibley County, Minn., in 1854; engaged in general merchandising and as a grain merchant; appointed postmaster at Henderson, Minn., February 25, 1856, and served until April 12, 1861; served in the State house of representatives in 1857, 1858, and 1865; county commissioner of Sibley County and chairman of the board from January, 1865, to January, 1868; member of the State senate in 1872 and 1873 and again in 1876 and 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; unsuccessful candidate for treasurer of Minnesota; mayor of Henderson for several terms; moved to Minneapolis in 1889 and engaged in the general merchandise and grain business; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1895; died in Henderson, Minn., while on a visit to his sister, July 18, 1912; interment in Maj. James R. Browne's Cemetery.

**POINDEXTER, George**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Louisa County, Va., in 1779; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Richmond, Va.; moved to the Territory of Mississippi in 1802 and practiced law in Natchez; attorney general of the Territory

under Governor Claiborne; member of the Territorial general assembly in 1806; elected as a Delegate from Mississippi Territory to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1813); appointed United States district judge for the Territory March 3, 1813, and served until March 6, 1817; served in the War of 1812; upon the admission of Mississippi as a State into the Union was elected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from December 10, 1817, to March 3, 1819; Governor of Mississippi 1819-1821; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress, and in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Adams; subsequently elected, and served from October 15, 1830, to March 3, 1835; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; moved to Kentucky and resumed the practice of his profession in Lexington; returned to Jackson, Miss., and continued the practice of law until his death on September 5, 1855; interment in the Jackson Cemetery.

**POINDEXTER, Miles**, a Representative and a Senator from Washington; born in Memphis, Tenn., April 22, 1868; attended the Fancy Hill Academy, Rockbridge County, Va., and the academic and law departments of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., graduating in law from that university in June, 1891; settled in Walla Walla, Wash., October 10, 1891; was admitted to the bar and began the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Walla Walla County in 1892; moved to Spokane, Wash., in 1897 and continued the practice of law; assistant prosecuting attorney for Spokane County 1898-1904; judge of the superior court 1904-1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); elected to the United States Senate in 1910; reelected in 1916, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922; appointed by President Harding ambassador to Peru on February 10, 1923, and is now serving in that capacity.

**POINSETT, Joel Roberts**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., March 2, 1779; spent his early childhood in England; returned to America in 1788; attended private school at Greenfield Hill, Conn., and later in Wandsworth, near London, England; studied medicine in the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, and attended the military school in Woolwich, England; returned to Charleston, S. C., in 1800; studied law for a few months; traveled extensively in Europe from 1801 to 1809, returning to the United States for short intervals; sent to South America by President Madison in 1800 to investigate the prospects of the revolutionists there in their struggle with Spain for independence; returned to Charleston, S. C., in 1816; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1820; served as president of the board of public works; declined the offer of commissioner to South America by President Monroe; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, to March 7, 1825, when he resigned to enter the Diplomatic Service; minister to Mexico 1825-1829; Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Van Buren 1837-1841; died near what is now Statesburg, Sumter County, S. C., December 12, 1851; interment in the Church of the Holy Cross (Episcopal) Cemetery.

**POLAND, Luke Potter**, a Senator and a Representative from Vermont; born in Westford, Vt., November 1, 1815; attended the common schools and Jericho Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1836, and practiced in Waterville, Vt.; register of probate in 1839 and 1840; prosecuting attorney of Lamolille County in 1844 and 1845;

member of the State constitutional convention in 1843; judge of the Supreme Court of Vermont 1848-1860; became chief justice in 1860, and served until November, 1865, when he resigned; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jacob Collamer, and served from November 21, 1865, to March 3, 1867; elected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; member of the Vermont House of Representatives in 1878; a trustee of the University of Vermont at Burlington and the State Agricultural College; president of the First National Bank of St. Johnsbury for twenty years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination; died at his country home near Waterville, Lamolille County, Vt., July 2, 1887; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, St. Johnsbury, Vt.

**POLK, Albert Fawcett**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Frederica, Kent County, Del., October 11, 1809; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from Delaware College (now the University of Delaware), Newark, Del., in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and began practice in Georgetown, Del.; secretary of the Bar Association of Sussex County, Del., 1898-1921; attorney for the Delaware State Senate in 1899; chairman of the Democratic county committee of Sussex County 1902-1908, 1915, and 1916; also a member of the Democratic State committee during the same periods; delegate to many Democratic State conventions; one of the legislative attorneys in 1905; member of the Georgetown Board of Education 1905-1912; member and secretary of the Board of Law Examiners of Sussex County 1914-1921; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; moved to Wilmington, Del., in 1921 and continued the practice of law; is a resident of Wilmington, Del.

**POLK, James Knox** (brother of William Hawkins Polk), a Representative from Tennessee and a President of the United States; born near Little Sugar Creek, Mecklenburg County, N. C., November 2, 1795; moved to Tennessee in 1806 with his parents, who settled in what later became Maury County; attended the common schools and was tutored privately; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Columbia, Tenn.; chief clerk of the State senate 1821-1823; member of the State house of representatives 1823-1825; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1839); did not seek renomination in 1838 having become a candidate for governor; served as Speaker during the sessions of the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses; Governor of Tennessee 1839-1841; elected in 1844 President of the United States on the Democratic ticket with George M. Dallas as Vice President, and was inaugurated on March 4, 1845, and served until March 3, 1849; declined to be a candidate for renomination; died in Nashville, Tenn., June 15, 1849; interment within the grounds of the State capitol.

**POLK, Rufus King**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Columbia, Maury County, Tenn., August 23, 1866; sent Webb's Academy, Culleoka, Tenn., and fitted for college; was graduated from Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa., in 1887 and then took a post-graduate course in mining engineering; settled in Danville, Montour County, Pa., and was employed as a chemist; held supervisory positions with several

steel companies and ultimately became engaged in the manufacture of structural iron; served as first lieutenant of Company F, Twelfth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, in the war with Spain; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., where he had gone to transact some business matters, March 5, 1902; interment in Fairview Cemetery, Danville, Pa.

**POLK, Truxton**, a Senator from Missouri; born near Bridgeville, Sussex County, Del., May 29, 1811; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in St. Louis, Mo.; delegate to the Missouri State constitutional convention in 1845; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; inaugurated as Governor of Missouri in January, 1857, but soon afterwards resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 10, 1862, when he was expelled for disloyalty; during the Civil War served as colonel in the Confederate Army; judge in the military courts of the department of Mississippi in 1864 and 1865; resumed the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo., and died there April 16, 1876; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**POLK, William Hawkins** (brother of James Knox Polk), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Maury County, Tenn., May 24, 1815; attended the city schools, Columbia, Tenn., and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1832 and 1833; was graduated from the University of Tennessee at Knoxville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Columbia, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1845; minister to the Kingdom of Naples and served from March 13, 1845, to August 31, 1847; served as major of the Third Dragoons in the Mexican War in 1847 and 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; died in Nashville, Tenn., December 16, 1862; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Columbia, Tenn.

**POLLARD, Ernest Mark**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Nehawka, Cass County, Nebr., April 15, 1869; attended the district school in Nehawka, and was graduated from the Nebraska State University at Lincoln in 1893; engaged in agricultural pursuits, making a specialty of apple growing; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1899; president of the Nebraska Republican League in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Elmer J. Burkett; reelected to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1905, to March 3, 1909; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; member of the State constitutional convention in 1920 and 1921; engaged in agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Nehawka, Nebr.

**POLLARD, Henry Moses**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Plymouth, Windsor County, Vt., June 14, 1836; attended the common schools; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1857; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., where he studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; returned to Vermont and served during the Civil War in the Union Army as major in the Eighth Regiment Vermont Volunteers; moved to Chillicothe, Mo., in 1865 and commenced the practice of law; mayor in 1874; county attorney in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-sixth

Congress; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1879 and continued the practice of law in that city until his death on February 24, 1904; interment in Edgewood Cemetery, Chillicothe, Mo.

**POLLOCK, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milton, Pa., September 11, 1810; attended the Kirkpatrick Private School at Milton; was graduated from Princeton College in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Northumberland County, Pa., in 1833, and practiced in Milton, Pa.; appointed deputy attorney general for Northumberland County in 1836; judge of the court of common pleas; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Frick; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses, and served from April 5, 1844, to March 4, 1849; was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; appointed president judge of the eighth judicial district on January 15, 1851, and served until the adoption of the amendment to the constitution making the judgeship an elective office; Governor of Pennsylvania 1855-1858; declined a renomination; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; Director of the Mint in Philadelphia 1861-1866 and 1869-1873; was the originator of the motto "In God we trust" for all coins of the United States large enough to contain the same; naval officer at Philadelphia in 1870; appointed chief supervisor of election in 1886; died in Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa., April 10, 1890; interment in Milton Cemetery, Milton, Pa.

**POLLOCK, William Pegues**, a Senator from South Carolina; born near Cheraw, Chesterfield County, S. C., December 9, 1870; attended private and public schools and the University of South Carolina at Columbia; was graduated from the law department of that university in 1891; served as clerk of the Committee on the District of Columbia in the House of Representatives 1891-1893; was admitted to the bar in 1893 and commenced practice in Cheraw, S. C.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1894-1898; delegate to almost every State and county convention from Chesterfield County since 1894; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1902, 1904, and 1906; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Sixty-second Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1918; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin R. Tillman, and served from November 6, 1918, to March 3, 1919; resumed the practice of law in Cheraw, S. C., and died there June 2, 1922; interment in St. David's Cemetery.

**POLSLEY, Daniel Haymond**, a Representative from West Virginia; born at Palatine, near Fairmont, Va. (now West Virginia), November 28, 1803; attended the country schools; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Wellsburg, Brooke County, Va. (now West Virginia); edited the Western Transcript 1833-1845; moved to Mason County in 1845 and engaged in agricultural pursuits and practiced law; member of the Wheeling loyal conventions of May 13 and June 11, 1861; chosen lieutenant governor of the "restored government" of the State of Virginia in 1861; judge of the seventh judicial district of West Virginia 1863-1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Point Pleasant, Mason County, W. Va., October 14, 1877; interment in the Lone Oak Cemetery.

**POMERENE, Atlee**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Berlin, Holmes County, Ohio, December 6, 1833; attended the common schools and Vermillion Institute, Hayesville, Ohio; was graduated from Princeton College in 1884 and from the Cincinnati Law School in 1886; was admitted to the bar in 1888 and commenced practice in Canton, Ohio; city solicitor 1887-1891; prosecuting attorney of Stark County 1897-1900; member of the Ohio Honorary Tax Commission in 1906; chairman of the Democratic State conventions in 1910 and again in 1918; elected Lieutenant Governor of Ohio in 1910, and served from January 9 until April 4, 1911, when he resigned to assume the duties of United States Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1911; reelected in 1916, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate in 1922 for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; appointed by President Coolidge in 1924 one of the special counsel for the United States to prosecute certain oil fraud cases; is a resident of Cleveland, Ohio.

**POMEROY, Charles**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Meriden, New Haven County, Conn., September 3, 1825; received an academic education; studied law and practiced; moved to Iowa in 1855 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; receiver of the United States land office at Fort Dodge, Iowa, 1861-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1870; claim agent; died in Washington, D. C., February 11, 1891; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**POMEROY, Samuel Clarke**, a Senator from Kansas; born in Southamptown, Mass., January 3, 1816; attended Amherst College, Massachusetts, 1836-1838; moved to New York City in 1838; returned to Southamptown, Mass., in 1842; held various local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1852 and 1853; organizer and financial agent of the New England Emigrant Aid Co.; moved to Kansas in 1854 and settled in Lawrence; moved to Atchison, Kans.; served as mayor of Atchison from March, 1858, to May, 1859; member of the free State convention at Lawrence in 1859; president of the relief committee during the famine in Kansas in 1860 and 1861; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and at Chicago in 1860; upon the admission of Kansas as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1867, and served from April 4, 1861, to March 3, 1873; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1873; resided in Washington, D. C., for several years; died in Whitinsville, Worcester County, Mass., August 27, 1891; interment in Forest Hills Cemetery, Boston, Mass.

**POMEROY, Theodore Medad**, a Representative from New York; born in Cayuga, N. Y., December 31, 1824; attended the common schools and Munroe Collegiate Institute, Ellbridge, N. Y.; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Auburn, N. Y.; district attorney of Cayuga County 1850-1856; member of the State assembly in 1857; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 and at Cincinnati in 1876, and served as temporary chairman of the latter convention; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1869); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1868; during the Fortieth Congress was elected Speaker of the House on the last day of the session, March 3, 1869, serving one day only; engaged

in banking in Auburn, N. Y., after 1870; mayor of Auburn in 1875 and 1876; member of the State senate in 1878 and 1879; first vice president and general counsel of the American Express Co. in 1888; died in Auburn, N. Y., March 23, 1905; interment in Fort Hill Cemetery.

**POND, Benjamin**, a Representative from New York; born in Stockbridge, Mass., in 1768; attended the common schools; moved to Poughkeepsie, Vt., and thence to that part of the town of Crown Point (later Schroon) now comprised in the town of North Hudson, N. Y., in 1800; engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace and supervisor in 1804; judge of the court of common pleas of Essex County in 1808, with residence in Schroon; member of the State assembly 1808-1810; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); served in the War of 1812 and participated in the siege and Battle of Plattsburg in September, 1814, as a volunteer in Capt. Russell Walker's company of the Thirty-seventh Regiment New York Militia; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, but died of disease incurred through exposure at the siege of Plattsburg, in Schroon, N. Y., October 6, 1814, before the beginning of the congressional term; interment in Pine Ridge Cemetery, North Hudson, Essex County, N. Y.; reinterment in Riverside Cemetery, Elizabethtown, Essex County, N. Y., September 3, 1923.

**POOL, John** (uncle of Walter Freshwater Pool), a Senator from North Carolina; born near Elizabeth City, Pasquotank County, N. C., June 16, 1826; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and practiced in Elizabeth City, N. C., 1847-1856; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate in 1856, 1858, 1864, and 1865; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1860; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; presented credentials dated December 29, 1865, as a Senator elect to the United States Senate on February 8, 1866, but was not permitted to take his seat because the State had not been readmitted; upon the readmission of North Carolina to representation was again elected to the United States Senate, and served from July 4, 1868, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., where he died August 16, 1884; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**POOL, Walter Freshwater** (nephew of John Pool), a Representative from North Carolina; born at "Elm Grove," near Elizabeth City, Pasquotank County, N. C., October 10, 1850; attended the public school conducted by his family and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; moved with his parents to Elizabeth City, N. C., in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Elizabeth City; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Elizabeth City, N. C., August 25, 1883, before the assembling of Congress; interment in the Pool Cemetery, near Elizabeth City, N. C.

**POOLE, Theodore Lewis**, a Representative from New York; born in Jordan, Onondaga County, N. Y., April 10, 1840; moved with his parents to Syracuse, N. Y., in 1842; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted as quartermaster sergeant in the One hundred and twenty-second Regiment New York Volunteers in July, 1862; wounded in the Battle of Cold Harbor, Virginia, June 1, 1864; discharged as captain and brevet major July 3, 1865; county clerk of Onondaga County 1868-1870; United States pension agent for the

western district of New York 1879-1888; commander of the Department of New York, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1892; connected with various manufacturing industries and corporations; director of the Bank of Syracuse; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; appointed United States marshal of New York in 1899 and served until his death in Syracuse, N. Y., December 23, 1900; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**POPE, John**, a Senator and a Representative from Kentucky; born in Prince William County, Va., in 1770; completed preparatory studies; studied law; moved to Springfield, Ky.; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Washington, Shelby, and Fayette Counties; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Burr in 1800; member of the State house of representatives in 1802, 1806, and 1807; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1807, to March 3, 1813; President pro tempore of that body on February 23, 1811; member of the State senate 1825-1829; Territorial Governor of Arkansas 1829-1835; resumed the practice of law in Springfield, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; died in Springfield, Washington County, Ky., July 12, 1845; interment in the cemetery at Springfield, Ky.

**POPE, Nathaniel**, a Delegate from Illinois Territory; born in Louisville, Ky., January 5, 1784; attended Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; settled in Ste. Genevieve, Mo., in 1804, where he commenced the practice of his profession; moved to Springfield, Ill.; appointed secretary of Illinois Territory by President Madison in 1809; reappointed in 1813, and served from March 7, 1809, until his resignation in 1816 to become Delegate; elected on September 5, 1816, a Delegate to Congress for a term of two years (Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses); appointed register of the land office at Edwardsville, Ill., on November 30, 1818, and served until March 3, 1819; appointed United States Judge for the district of Illinois on March 3, 1819, and served in that capacity until his death; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1824; died in St. Louis, Mo., January 22, 1850; interment in the Colonel O'Fallon Burying Ground, on the Bellefontaine Road.

**POPE, Patrick Hamilton**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Louisville, Ky., March 17, 1806; attended the common schools and was graduated from St. Joseph College, Bardonia, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Louisville; declined the position of secretary of state tendered by Gov. John Breckinridge in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1836; resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., May 4, 1841; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**POPPELTON, Earley Franklin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Belleville, Richland County, Ohio, September 29, 1834; pursued classical studies; educated at the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Elyria, Ohio; moved to Delaware, Ohio, in 1861 and continued the practice of his profession; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; member of the State senate in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress

(March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; died in Delaware, Ohio, May 6, 1899; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**PORTER, Albert Gallatin**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Lawrenceburg, Dearborn County, Ind., April 20, 1824; attended the public schools and the preparatory department of Hanover (Ind.) College, and was graduated from Indiana Asbury University (now De Pauw University), Greencastle, Ind., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Indianapolis; city attorney 1851-1853; reporter of the Indiana Supreme Court 1853-1857; member of the city council 1857-1859; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the practice of law; appointed First Comptroller of the Treasury March 5, 1878, and served until 1880; Governor of Indiana 1881-1885; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; United States minister to Italy 1889-1892; died in Indianapolis, Ind., May 3, 1897; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**PORTER, Alexander**, a Senator from Louisiana; born near Armagh, County Tyrone, Ireland, in 1786; emigrated to the United States in 1801 with an uncle, who settled in Nashville, Tenn.; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Attakapas, La.; moved to St. Martinville, La., in 1810; delegate to the convention which framed the first State constitution in 1812; judge of the State supreme court 1821-1833; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Josiah S. Johnson, and served from December 19, 1833, until January 5, 1837, when he resigned; continued the practice of law in Attakapas; again elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1843, but did not qualify or take his seat; died in Attakapas, La., January 13, 1844; interment on Oakland plantation in Franklin, La.

**PORTER, Augustus Scymour** (nephew of Peter Buell Porter), a Senator from Michigan; born in Canandaigua, N. Y., January 18, 1798; attended Canandaigua Academy, Canandaigua, N. Y.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.; recorder of Detroit in 1830; mayor of that city in 1838; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate on January 20, 1840, for the term beginning March 4, 1839, and served until March 3, 1845; was not a candidate for renomination; moved to his father's residence in Niagara Falls, N. Y., in 1848; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died at Niagara Falls, N. Y., September 18, 1872; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**PORTER, Charles Howell**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Cairo, Greene County, N. Y., June 21, 1833; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the law university at Albany, N. Y., in 1853; was admitted to the bar in 1854 and commenced practice in Ashland, Greene County, N. Y.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1861 as a member of the First Regiment New York Mounted Rifles; was in Fortress Monroe, Va., during the battle between the *Monitor* and the *Merrimac*; settled in Norfolk, Va.; served as city attorney for one year; Commonwealth attorney 1863-1867; moved to Richmond, Va., in 1867; member of the constitutional convention of Virginia in 1867 and 1868; upon the readmission of Virginia to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from January 26, 1870, to March 3, 1873; declined to be a candidate for

renomination in 1872; engaged in the practice of law in New York City and Beacon, N. Y.; died in Cairo, N. Y., July 9, 1897; interment in Cairo Cemetery.

**PORTER, Gilchrist**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Windsor, near Fredericksburg, Va., November 1, 1817; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bowling Green, Mo.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); circuit judge 1860–1880; resumed the practice of law; died in Hannibal, Marion County, Mo., November 1, 1894; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**PORTER, Henry Kirke**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Concord, N. H., November 24, 1840; attended public and private schools, and was prepared for college at the New London Academy, New London, N. H.; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1860; one of the founders of the Young Men's Christian Association in 1860; pursued professional studies in Newton Theological Seminary, Newton Center, Mass., and in Rochester Theological Seminary, Rochester, N. Y., 1861–1866; during the Civil War enlisted in the Forty-fifth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Militia in 1862, and was mustered out of service in July, 1863; served in the United States Christian Commission during the winter of 1863; engaged with his father in the manufacture of light locomotives at Pittsburgh, Pa., in May, 1860, and later became president; president of the Pittsburgh Y. M. C. A. 1868–1887; vice president of the Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce 1892–1900; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-ninth Congress in 1904; member of the board of trustees and president of the board of directors of the Western Pennsylvania Institute for the Blind in 1904; resumed the manufacture of locomotives; member of the International Committee of the Y. M. C. A. since 1875, trustee of the Carnegie Institute since 1890, trustee of the Crozier Theological Seminary since 1871, member of the Board of Fellows of Brown University since 1899, which positions he held at the time of his death in Washington, D. C., April 10, 1921; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Allegheny County, Pa.

**PORTER, James**, a Representative from New York; born in Williamstown, Mass., April 18, 1787; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Skaneateles, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1814 and 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; surrogate of Onondaga County 1822–1824; moved to Albany, N. Y., and served as register of the court of chancery until his death there February 7, 1839; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**PORTER, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in that State; received a limited schooling; elected to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Michael Leib; reelected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from December 8, 1800, to March 4, 1811.

**PORTER, Peter Augustus** (grandson of Peter Buell Porter), a Representative from New York; born at Niagara Falls, N. Y., October 10, 1853; taught by private teachers; attended St. Paul's Schools, Concord, N. H., 1865–1871, and was gradu-

ated from Yale College in 1874; engaged in banking and was an extensive landowner; president of the village of Niagara Falls, N. Y., in 1878; member of the State assembly in 1886 and 1887; nominated by Independent Republicans, endorsed by the Democrats and Independence League, and elected to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1909); declined to be a candidate for renomination; engaged in the study and writing of history of the Niagara frontier; died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 15, 1925; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

**PORTER, Peter Buell** (grandfather of Peter Augustus Porter and uncle of Augustus Seymour Porter), a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., August 4, 1773; was graduated from Yale College in 1791; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y., in 1793; clerk of Ontario County 1797–1804; member of the State assembly in 1802 and again in 1828; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in the fall of 1809; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1813); declined to be a candidate for renomination; appointed a canal commissioner in 1811; served in the War of 1812; major general of New York Volunteers 1812–1815; presented a gold medal under joint resolution of Congress dated November 3, 1814, "for gallantry and good conduct in the several conflicts of Chippewa, Niagara, and Erie"; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, to January 23, 1816, when he resigned; secretary of state of New York in 1815 and 1816; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of the State of New York in 1817; regent of the University of the State of New York 1824–1830; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President John Quincy Adams, and served from June 21, 1828, to March 9, 1829; moved to Niagara Falls in 1836; presidential elector on the Whig ticket which nominated Harrison and Tyler in 1840; died at Niagara Falls, Niagara County, N. Y., March 20, 1844; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**PORTER, Stephen Geyer**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Salem, Columbiana County, Ohio, May 18, 1809; moved to Pennsylvania with his parents, who settled in Allegheny, Pa., in 1817; attended the common schools and the high schools; studied medicine for two years, after which he studied law; was admitted to the bar in December, 1833, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh; city solicitor of Allegheny 1903–1906; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1927); member and chairman of the American delegation to the Second International Conference on Opium at Geneva in 1923 and 1924; chairman of the Foreign Service Buildings Commission. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**PORTER, Timothy H.**, a Representative from New York; born in New Haven, Conn.; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York and settled in Cattaraugus County; member of the State assembly in 1816 and 1817; county judge of Cattaraugus County 1817–1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Tioga and Cattaraugus Counties in 1819, and commenced practice in Olean, N. Y.; first judge of the court of common pleas in 1819; district attorney for Cattaraugus County in 1819, 1820, and 1824; served in the State senate in 1823; presidential elector in 1824; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of law in Olean, N. Y.; again a member of the State senate 1828–1831 and of the State assembly in 1838 and 1840; died in Olean Township, near the city of Olean, N. Y., about 1840; interment in Mount View Cemetery, Olean, N. Y.

**POSEY, Francis Blackburn**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Petersburg, Pike County, Ind., April 28, 1848; attended the public schools, Blythewood Academy, and Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University, Greencastle, Ind.; was graduated from the law department of the Indiana University at Bloomington in 1869; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Petersburg, Ind.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; was subsequently elected to the Fiftieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alvin P. Hovey, and served from January 29, 1889, to March 3, 1889; resumed the practice of law in Evansville, Ind.; surveyor of the port of Evansville 1903-1913; died in Rockport, Spencer County, Ind., October 31, 1915; interment in Walnut Hills Cemetery, Petersburg, Ind.

**POSEY, Thomas**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Fairfax County, Va., July 9, 1750; received a limited schooling; moved to the western frontier of Virginia in 1769; served in the French and Indian wars; member of the Virginia committee of correspondence; at the outbreak of the Revolutionary War was appointed captain in a Virginia regiment and served under Washington, Morgan, and Gates in New Jersey and New York 1776-1778; promoted to the rank of major in 1778, and the following year was made colonel; commanded a battalion under General Wayne in 1779 and was one of the first to enter the enemy's works at Stony Point; was at the surrender of Yorktown in 1781; held various county and militia offices; appointed brigadier general in 1793; moved to Kentucky in 1794; served in the State senate and was its presiding officer in 1805 and 1806; Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky for four years; major general of Kentucky levies after 1800; moved to Attakapas, La.; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John N. Destréhan, and served from October 8, 1812, to February 4, 1813; unsuccessful candidate for election to fill the vacancy; Governor of Indiana Territory 1813-1816; appointed Indian agent in 1816, and held the position until his death in Shawneetown, Ill., March 19, 1818; interment in Westwood Cemetery.

**POST, George Adams**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Cuba, Allegheny County, N. Y., September 1, 1854; pursued an academic course at Oswego Academy; moved to Susquehanna Depot, Pa.; secretary of the motive power department of the Erie Railway; elected Burgess in February, 1877, and served one year; candidate for presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Montrose, Pa.; one of the owners and editors of the Montrose Democrat 1883-1889; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1885, moved to New York City in 1889; engaged as a writer for the New York World; engaged in the manufacture of railway equipment in 1892, and served as vice president and later president of the Standard Coupler Co.; president of the George A. Post Co.; founder and president of the Railway Business Association; chairman of the railroad committee of the United States Chamber of Commerce; died in Somerville, Somerset County, N. J., October 31, 1925; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Oswego, N. Y.

**POST, James Douglass**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Milledgeville, Fayette County, Ohio, November 25, 1863; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the

National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, in 1882; engaged in teaching for five years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice at Washington Court House, Fayette County, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of law at Washington Court House, Ohio, and died there April 1, 1921; interment in Washington Cemetery.

**POST, Jotham, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born near Westbury, Nassau County, N. Y., April 4, 1771; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1792; studied medicine, but did not practice; engaged in the drug-importing business in New York City; member of the board of aldermen; served in the State assembly 1795 and 1805-1808; director of the New York Hospital 1798-1802; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); died May 15, 1817.

**POST, Morton Everel**, a Delegate from the Territory of Wyoming; born in West Henrietta (near Rochester), Monroe County, N. Y., December 25, 1840; pursued an academic course in the Albion and Medina Academies, New York; moved to Colorado in 1860 and engaged in the freighting business between the Missouri River and Denver; engaged in mining in Alder Gulch, Mont., in 1864; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; moved in 1867 to that portion of Dakota which is now Wyoming; county commissioner of Laramie County 1870-1876; member of the Territorial legislative council in 1878; engaged in banking and stock raising; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1895 and engaged in farming and fruit growing; retired, and is a resident of Los Angeles, Calif.

**POST, Philip Sidney**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Florida, Orange County, N. Y., March 19, 1833; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1855; entered the Poughkeepsie Law School; was admitted to the bar in Illinois in 1856; during the Civil War entered the Union Army; commissioned second lieutenant in the Fifty-ninth Regiment Illinois Infantry on July 17, 1861; first lieutenant and adjutant July 21, 1861; major January 17, 1862; colonel March 20, 1862; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers December 16, 1864, "for gallant and distinguished services in the Battle of Nashville, Tennessee"; honorably mustered out December 8, 1865; awarded a congressional medal of honor March 8, 1893, "for having with his brigade attacked a strong position at Nashville, Tenn., December 15 and 16, 1864, under a terrible fire of grape, canister, and musketry, where he was struck down by a grape-shot"; appointed consul to Vienna in 1866; promoted consul general to Austria-Hungary in 1874; resigned in 1879; commander of the department of Illinois, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death, before the close of the Fifty-third Congress, in Washington, D. C., January 6, 1895; interment in Hope Cemetery, Galesburg, Ill.

**POSTON, Charles De Bolle**, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born near Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., April 20, 1825; attended the public schools; clerk in the county clerk's office; clerk of the supreme court at Nashville, Tenn.; moved to California in 1850 and settled in San Francisco; clerk in the customhouse at San Francisco 1850-1853; moved to



Arizona in 1854 and became interested in silver mining; appointed by President Lincoln superintendent of Indian affairs in 1863 and was civilian aide to General Heintzelman the same year; when Arizona Territory was formed was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from December 5, 1864, to March 3, 1865; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C.; appointed by President Hayes register of the United States land office at Florence, Ariz., in 1878; consular agent at El Paso, Tex., in 1890; died in Phoenix, Ariz., June 24, 1902; interment in Arizona Cemetery; reinterment under a rock cairn erected by the State of Arizona at the summit of Poston Butte, overlooking the town of Florence, Ariz., April 26, 1925.

**POTTER, Allen**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Saratoga County, N. Y., October 2, 1818; attended the common schools; moved to Michigan in 1838 and settled in Kalamazoo in 1845; engaged in manufacturing, mercantile pursuits, and banking; president of the village of Kalamazoo in 1850, 1863, 1870, and again in 1872; member of the board of education in 1870 and 1871 and served as president; elected as an Independent candidate to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); died in Kalamazoo, Mich., May 8, 1885; interment in the City Cemetery.

**POTTER, Clarkson Nott**, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., April 25, 1825; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1842 and from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute as a civil engineer in 1843; served as a surveyor in Wisconsin in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in New York City in 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; president of the Democratic State conventions in 1875 and 1877; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 which nominated Greeley and Brown and at St. Louis in 1876 which nominated Tilden and Hendricks; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Lieutenant governor in 1879; trustee of Union College 1863-1882; president of the American Bar Association in 1881 and 1882; died in New York City January 23, 1882; interment probably in Vale Cemetery, Schenectady, N. Y.

**POTTER, Elisha Reynolds**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Little Rest (now Kingston), R. I., November 5, 1764; learned the blacksmith's trade and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as a private in the Revolutionary War; attended Plainfield Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1789, and commenced practice in South Kingstown Township, R. I.; member of the State house of representatives 1793-1796, and served as speaker in 1795 and 1796; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses to fill the vacancies caused by the resignation of Benjamin Bourn, and served from November 15, 1796, until his resignation in 1797; again a member of the State house of representatives 1798-1808, and speaker in 1802 and 1806-1808; elected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1815); from 1816 to 1835 was a member of the State house of representatives except the year 1818, when he was an unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Rhode Island; died in South Kingston, R. I., September 26, 1835; interment in the family burial ground at Kingston, R. I.

**POTTER, Elisha Reynolds** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Little Rest (now Kingston), R. I., June 20, 1811; attended the Kingston Academy, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and practiced in South Kingstown Township, R. I.; adjutant general of the State 1833-1837; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; served in the State senate 1847-1852 and 1861-1863; State commissioner of public schools from 1849 to 1851, when he resigned; associate justice of the Rhode Island Supreme Court from March 13, 1868, until his death in Kingston, Washington County, R. I., April 10, 1882; interment in the family burial ground.

**POTTER, Emory Davis**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Providence, R. I., October 7, 1804; attended the district school and the academy in Herkimer County, N. Y.; studied law in Cooperstown, N. Y., was admitted to the New York State bar at Utica in 1833, and commenced practice in Cooperstown, N. Y.; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1834 and continued the practice of law; judge of the circuit court for the northern counties of Ohio; president judge of the court of common pleas from 1834 to 1843, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination; mayor of Toledo 1846-1848; member of the State house of representatives 1848-1850; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Toledo; declined the appointment of judge of the Territory of Utah in 1858; city solicitor of Toledo in 1861 and 1862; member of the board of education in 1864 and 1865; member of the State senate 1874-1876 and served as president; retired from active practice in 1880; died in Toledo, Ohio, February 12, 1896; interment in Forest Cemetery.

**POTTER, John Fox**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Augusta, Me., May 11, 1817; attended the common schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in East Troy, Wis.; judge of Walworth County 1842-1846; member of the State assembly in 1856; delegate to the Whig National Conventions at Baltimore in 1852 and 1856 and to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 and at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; consul general of the United States to the British Provinces in North America from 1863 to 1869, residing in Montreal, Canada; resumed the practice of law in East Troy, Walworth County, Wis., and died there May 18, 1896; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**POTTER, Orlando Brunson**, a Representative from New York; born in Charlemont, Franklin County, Mass., March 10, 1823; attended the district school, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., and the Dane Law School, Cambridge, Mass.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; engaged in manufacturing; moved to New York in 1853 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected as a Union Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; member of the Rapid Transit Commission of New York City 1890-1894; died in New York City January 2, 1894; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**POTTER, Robert**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Granville County, near Williamsboro, N. C., about 1800; attended the common schools; midshipman in the United States Navy 1815-1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Halifax and Oxford, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1826 and 1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses and served from March 4, 1829, until his resignation in November, 1831; again a member of the State house of commons in 1834; moved to Texas in 1835; member of the convention that declared the independence of Texas March 2, 1836; was shot while swimming Lake Caddo, Tex., near his home, on March 2, 1842; remains were never recovered.

**POTTER, Samuel John**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in South Kingston Township, R. I., June 20, 1753; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected Deputy Governor of Rhode Island, as the position of lieutenant governor was known at that time, and served for thirteen years, 1790-1799 and 1800-1803; presidential elector in 1792 and cast his vote for George Washington for President and John Adams for Vice President, and again in 1796 and cast his vote for John Adams for President and Thomas Jefferson for Vice President; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1803, until his death in Washington, D. C., October 14, 1804; interment in the family burial ground, Kingston (formerly Little Rest), Washington County, R. I.

**POTTER, William Wilson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Potters Mills, Pa., December 18, 1792; completed preparatory studies in Bellefonte, Center County, Pa., and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and practiced his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1837, until his death, before the assembling of the Twenty-sixth Congress, in Bellefonte, Pa., October 28, 1839; interment in the family burial ground at Potters Mills; reinterment in Union Cemetery, Bellefonte, Pa.

**POTTLE, Emory Bemsley**, a Representative from New York; born in Naples, Ontario County, N. Y., July 4, 1815; pursued classical studies at Penn Yan (N. Y.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar at New York City in 1838, and commenced practice in Springfield, Clark County, Ohio; returned to Naples, N. Y., and continued the practice of law; member of the State assembly in 1847; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); again resumed the practice of his profession; appointed by President Lincoln a member of the commission which prepared a bill providing for a tariff on wool; died in Naples, N. Y., April 18, 1891; interment in Rose Ridge Cemetery.

**POTTS, David, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Warwick Furnace, about eight miles from Pottstown, Chester County, Pa., November 27, 1794; completed preparatory studies in Pottstown; became an ironmaster; owner and manager of Warwick Furnace; member of the State house of representatives 1824-1826; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; resumed his former business pursuits; died at Warwick Furnace (now Warwick), Chester County, Pa., June 1, 1863; interment in the Coventry Cemetery, near Warwick.

**POTTS, Richard**, a Delegate and a Senator from Maryland; born in Upper Marlboro, Md., July 10, 1753; moved with his father to the Barbados Islands in 1757; returned to Maryland and settled in Annapolis in 1761; studied law, and commenced practice in Frederick County Md., in 1775; clerk to the committee of observation for Frederick County in 1776; clerk of the county court in 1777 and 1778; served as aide to Gov. Thomas Johnson in the Flying Camp in 1777; member of the Maryland House of Delegates in 1779 and 1780; Member of the Continental Congress in 1781 and 1782; prosecuting attorney for Frederick, Montgomery, and Washington Counties in 1784; again served in the house of delegates in 1787 and 1788; declined the nomination for State senator in 1787; sat in the Maryland convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1788; appointed by President Washington United States attorney for Maryland, and served from 1780 to 1791; chief judge of the fifth judicial circuit of the State 1791-1793; presidential elector in 1792 and cast his vote for George Washington for President and John Adams for Vice President; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, and served from January 10, 1793, to October 24, 1796, when he resigned; again appointed chief judge of the fifth judicial circuit 1796-1801; associate justice of the Maryland Court of Appeals 1801-1804; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Frederick, Md., November 20, 1808; interment in All Saints' Parish Cemetery; reinterment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**POU, Edward William** (cousin of James Paul Buchanan), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Tuskegee, Macon County, Ala., September 9, 1803; moved to North Carolina with his parents, who settled in Smithfield in 1807; received private instructions and attended the common schools and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and practiced in Smithfield, Johnston County, N. C.; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Johnston County in 1836; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888 and was selected as the messenger to deliver the electoral vote of the State of North Carolina; solicitor of the fourth judicial district of North Carolina 1890-1901; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the twelve succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1927); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916 which nominated Woodrow Wilson for a second term. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress*

**POUND, Thaddeus Coleman**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Elk, Warren County, Pa., December 6, 1833; moved with his parents to Monroe County, N. Y., in 1838; later moved to Rochester, N. Y.; attended the common schools, Milton (Wis.) Academy, and Rushford Academy, Allegany County, N. Y.; moved to Rock County, Wis., in May, 1856; engaged in the manufacture of lumber; president of the Union Lumbering Co. and of the Chippewa Falls & Western Railway Co.; member of the State assembly in 1864, 1866, 1867, and 1869, and served the last year as speaker pro tempore; Lieutenant Governor of Wisconsin in 1870 and 1871; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 which nominated Ulysses S. Grant for a second term; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; president of the Chippewa Spring Water Co.; died in a hospital in Chicago, Ill., November 21, 1914; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Chippewa Falls, Wis.

**POWELL, Alfred H.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Loudoun County, Va., March 6, 1781; was graduated from Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Winchester, Va., in 1800; member of the State senate 1812-1819; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1830; died in Loudoun County, Va., in 1831.

**POWELL, Cuthbert** (son of Levin Powell), a Representative from Virginia; born in Alexandria, Va., March 4, 1775; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Alexandria; mayor of Alexandria; moved to Loudoun County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; held various local offices; served in the State senate 1815-1819; member of the State house of delegates in 1828 and 1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); died in "Llangollen," Loudoun County, Va., May 8, 1849; interment in the private cemetery on his estate, "Llangollen," in Loudoun County, Va.

**POWELL, Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Towanda, Bradford County, Pa., June 23, 1828; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; president of the First National Bank of Towanda 1870-1889; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; appointed special deputy collector of the port of Philadelphia in 1885, and served four years; sheriff of Bradford County 1889-1893; died in Towanda, Pa., April 24, 1904; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**POWELL, Lazarus Whitehead**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Henderson, Henderson County, Ky., October 6, 1812; attended the common schools, and was graduated from St. Joseph College, Bardstown, Ky., in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Henderson in 1835; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; Governor of Kentucky 1851-1855; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1865; resumed the practice of his profession; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1860; died near Henderson, Ky., July 3, 1867; interment in Fernwood Cemetery.

**POWELL, Levin** (father of Cuthbert Powell), a Representative from Virginia; born near Manassas, Prince William County, Va., in 1737; studied in private schools; deputy sheriff of Prince William County; moved to Loudoun County in 1763; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as major in the Revolutionary Army in 1775; appointed lieutenant colonel of the Sixteenth Regiment of the Continental Line in 1777; resigned on account of ill health in 1778; member of the State house of delegates in 1779; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1787, 1788, 1791, and 1792; as presidential elector was the only one from Virginia to vote for John Adams for President in 1796; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); helped to build a turnpike from Alexandria, Va., to the upper country; died in Bedford, Bedford County, Va., August 23, 1810; interment in the Old Presbyterian Graveyard.

**POWELL, Paulus**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Amherst County, Va., in 1809; attended private schools and Amherst College, Amherst, Va.; held various local offices;

member of the State house of delegates 1843-1849, 1863, and 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died in Amherst, Amherst County, Va., June 10, 1874; interment in the private burying ground of his brother-in-law on the estate, "Kenmore," near Amherst, Va.

**POWELL, Samuel**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., on July 10, 1776; attended the common schools; attended Philadelphia College; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Norristown, Pa., prior to 1800; moved to Blountville, Sullivan County, Tenn., in 1800; established the first law school in Tennessee at his home; moved to Rogersville, Hawkins County, Tenn., in 1805 and practiced law; member of the superior court of law and equity 1807-1809; judge of the first circuit court of Tennessee in 1812 and 1813; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; resumed the practice of law; again judge of the first circuit court 1819-1841; died in Rogersville, Tenn., August 2, 1841; interment in the Old Presbyterian Cemetery.

**POWER, Thomas Charles**, a Senator from Montana; born near Dubuque, Dubuque County, Iowa, May 22, 1839; attended the common schools, and took a three years' course in civil engineering in Sinsinwa College, Wisconsin; practiced engineering and taught school three years; employed on a survey in Dakota in 1860; engaged in trade on the Missouri River 1861-1867; president of a line of steamers; moved to Fort Benton, Mont.; settled in Helena in 1876; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in banking; member of the first constitutional convention of Montana in 1883; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Montana in 1889; upon the admission of Montana as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from January 2, 1890, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination; engaged in banking, stock raising, and mercantile pursuits; died in Helena, Mont., February 16, 1923; interment in Resurrection Cemetery.

**POWERS, Caleb**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Williamsburg, Whitley County, Ky., February 1, 1869; attended the public schools, Union College, Barbourville, Ky., University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky., and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; was graduated from the Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice at Barbourville, Ky.; superintendent of public schools for Knox County 1894-1899; elected secretary of state of Kentucky in 1890, but was unelected after a contest; author of "My Own Story" in 1905; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; assistant counsel for the United States Shipping Board, and resides in Washington, D. C.

**POWERS, Gershom**, a Representative from New York; born in Croydon, Sullivan County, N. H., July 11, 1780; attended the common schools and was largely self-taught; taught school in the town of Sempronius, Cayuga County, N. Y., while attending the local law school, from which he graduated in 1810; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y.; appointed superintendent of Auburn prison in 1820; first judge of the court of common

pleas of Cayuga County 1823-1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1830; appointed inspector of Auburn prison on April 2, 1830, and served until his death in Auburn, N. Y., June 25, 1831; interment in North Street Cemetery.

**POWERS, Horace Henry**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Morristown, Lamolle County, Vt., May 20, 1835; attended Peoples Academy; was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and practiced in Hyde Park, Vt., 1859-1862; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; prosecuting attorney of Lamolle County in 1861 and 1862; member of the council of censors in 1869; member of the State constitutional convention in 1870; served in the State senate in 1872 and 1873; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1874 and served as speaker; judge of the Supreme Court of Vermont from December, 1874, to December, 1890; trustee of the University of Vermont from 1883 until his death; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Harrison and Reid; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law in Morrisville, Vt.; died in Morrisville, Vt., December 8, 1913; interment in Pleasant View Cemetery.

**POWERS, Llewellyn**, a Representative from Maine; born in Pittsfield, Somerset County, Me., October 14, 1836; attended the common schools of Pittsfield and St. Albans Academy; was graduated from the Colburn Classical Institute; attended Colby University, Waterville, Me., and was graduated from the law department of Union University, Albany, N. Y., in 1860; was admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y., and Somerset, Me., in 1860, and commenced practice in Houlton, Me., in January, 1861; prosecuting attorney for Aroostook County 1864-1871; collector of customs for the district of Aroostook 1868-1872; member of the State house of representatives 1873-1876, 1883, 1892, and 1895, and served as speaker during the last term; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; Governor of Maine 1896-1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles A. Boutelle; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from April 8, 1901, until his death in Houlton, Me., July 28, 1908; interment in West Pittsfield Cemetery, near Pittsfield, Me.

**POWERS, Samuel Leland**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cornish, N. H., October 26, 1848; prepared for college at Kimball Union Academy, Meriden, N. H., and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1874; studied law in the law school of the University of the City of New York and in Worcester, Mass., was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Boston, Mass., in 1876; moved to Newton, Mass., in 1882; served in both branches of the city government for a number of years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1905 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Charles Swaine, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Florida; trustee of Dartmouth College 1905-1915; member of the Massachusetts Board of Education 1915-1919; member of the Massachusetts con-

stitutional convention in 1918 and 1919; served in the State militia for ten years; trustee of the board of public control for the operation of the Boston Elevated Railway from 1918 to the present time and chairman of the board since 1923; author; resumed the practice of his profession in Boston, and is a resident of Newton, Mass.

**POYDRAS, Julien de Lallande**, a Delegate from the Territory of Orleans; born in Nantes, France, April 3, 1740; completed preparatory studies; served in the French Navy in his youth; was captured by the British in 1760 and taken to England; escaped on board a West Indian merchantman to San Domingo, whence he emigrated to New Orleans, La., in 1768; wrote the first poetical work printed in Louisiana in 1779; president of the first Legislative Council of the Territory of Orleans; founded the Female Orphan Asylum in New Orleans; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); president of the first State constitutional convention; presidential elector in 1812 and cast his vote for James Madison for President and Elbridge Gerry for Vice President; founded and endowed the Poydras Asylum; died in Pointe Coupee, La., June 11, 1824; interment in the Old St. Francis Cemetery; reburial in the grounds of the Poydras High School, New Roads, La.

**PRALL, Anning Smith**, a Representative from New York; born on Staten Island, N. Y., September 17, 1870; attended the public schools and New York University; vice president of Cosgrove & Co., Johnstown, Pa.; appointed a member of the New York City Board of Education January 1, 1918, and served until December 31, 1921, and three times elected its president; appointed a commissioner of taxes and assessment 1922-1923; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Daniel J. Riordan; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from November 6, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**PRATT, Charles Clarence**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Milford, Susquehanna County, Pa., April 23, 1854; attended Sedgwick Institute, Great Barrington, Mass., and was graduated from the State normal school at Bloomsburg, Pa.; engaged in the lumber and oil business; member of the staffs of Governor Stone and Governor Pennypacker 1899-1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); died in Binghamton, N. Y., January 27, 1916; interment in New Milford Cemetery, New Milford, Pa.

**PRATT, Daniel Darwin**, a Senator from Indiana; born in Palermo, Me., October 26, 1813; moved to New York with his parents, who settled in Fenner, Madison County; attended the public schools and Cazenovia Seminary; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1831; moved to Indiana in 1832 and taught school; settled in Indianapolis in 1834 and was employed in the office of the secretary of state; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Logansport, Ind., in 1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1853; secretary of the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected in 1868 as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, but resigned January 27, 1869, before the beginning of the congressional term, having been elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; appointed by President Grant Commissioner of Internal Revenue and served from May 15, 1875, to August 1, 1876; died in Logansport, Cass County, Ind., June 17, 1877; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**PRATT, Harcourt Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Highland, Ulster County, N. Y., on October 23, 1866; attended the public schools and Claverack Academy at Claverack, N. Y.; engaged in banking; also interested in the lumber and coal business; member of the Board of Supervisors of Ulster County 1895-1897; member of the State house of representatives in 1897; director of the First National Bank of Highland since 1900 and of the Kingston Trust Co. since 1921; was president of the Board of Education of Highland, N. Y., 1908-1926; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**PRATT, Harry Hayt**, a Representative from New York; born in Corning, Steuben County, N. Y., November 11, 1864; attended Corning Union School, and was graduated from Corning Free Academy in 1882; associate editor of the Corning Weekly Journal 1882-1891 and of the Corning Daily Journal 1891-1906; editor of the same and manager of the Corning Journal Publishing Co., 1906-1919; supervisor of Corning in 1898 and 1899; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1908 and 1910; postmaster of Corning from September 8, 1905, to January 27, 1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; engaged in publicity work for the United States Department of Labor and the War Risk Insurance Bureau 1919-1921; public relations counselor for the Erie Railroad Co. since August, 1923, and managing editor of the Erie Railroad Magazine; director of the Corning Free Library and the Chamber of Commerce; resides in Corning, N. Y.

**PRATT, Henry Otis**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Foxcroft, Piscataquis County, Me., February 11, 1838; attended the common schools and Foxcroft Academy; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University; moved to Iowa in 1862; was admitted to the bar in Mason City, Iowa, in 1862; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in August, 1862, and served in Company B, Thirty-second Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, until March, 1863, when he was discharged at Fort Pillow, Tenn.; commenced the practice of law in Charles City, Iowa, in 1864; county superintendent of public schools of Floyd County in 1868 and 1869; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; president of the Republican State convention at Des Moines, Iowa, in 1877; studied for the ministry, was ordained, and entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in October, 1877, and continued his ministerial duties until retired on account of age in October, 1918; he is a resident of Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

**PRATT, James Timothy**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Cromwell, Conn., December 14, 1802; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits in Hartford, Conn.; enlisted in the "Horse Guard" in 1820; mayor 1826-1829; elected major of the First Regiment of Cavalry in 1834; colonel in 1836; brigadier general 1837-1839; major general 1839-1840; adjutant general in 1846; retired from mercantile pursuits and settled in Rocky Hill, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1847, 1848, and 1850; served in the State senate in 1852; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for elec-

tion as governor in 1858 and 1859; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Wethersfield, Hartford County, Conn., April 11, 1887; interment in Indian Hill Cemetery, Middletown, Conn.

**PRATT, Le Gage**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Sterling, Worcester County, Mass., December 14, 1853; attended the public schools; in 1869 entered upon a commercial career, first in Boston and afterwards in Chicago; engaged in newspaper work 1884-1889; State agent for a life insurance company and later general superintendent of agencies; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; died in Newark, N. J., March 9, 1911; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**PRATT, Thomas George**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Georgetown, Md. (now a part of Washington, D. C.), February 18, 1804; completed preparatory studies and attended the Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., and Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Upper Marlboro, Md., in 1823; member of the State house of delegates 1832-1835; Whig presidential elector in 1836 and cast his vote for William H. Harrison for President and John Tyler for Vice President; appointed president of the executive council in 1836; served in the State senate 1838-1843; Governor of Maryland 1845-1848; moved to Annapolis, Md., in 1848 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1849 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Reverdy Johnson; reelected in 1851, and served from January 12, 1850, to March 3, 1857; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1864 and again resumed the practice of his profession; delegate to the Philadelphia Union Convention in 1866; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1867; died in Baltimore, Md., November 9, 1869; interment in St. Anne's Cemetery, Annapolis, Md.

**PRATT, Zadock**, a Representative from New York; born in Stephentown, N. Y., October 30, 1790; moved with his parents to Windham (now Jewett), Greene County, in 1802; received a limited schooling; engaged in tanning leather in Greene County, where he established a town called Prattsville; member of the State militia 1819-1823; justice of the peace in 1824; supervisor of the town of Windham in 1827; member of the State senate in 1830; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); resumed his former business activities, also engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits near Prattsville, Greene County, N. Y.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; retired from active business pursuits in 1860; died in Bergen, N. J., April 6, 1871; interment in the City Cemetery, Prattsville, N. Y.

**PRAY, Charles Nelson**, a Representative from Montana; born in Potsdam, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., April 6, 1868; attended the public schools in Salisbury and Middlebury, Vt.; graduate of the Middlebury High School; attended the Middlebury College, Vermont, 1886-1888, and was graduated from the Chicago College of Law; was admitted to the bar in 1891 and commenced practice at Fort Benton, Mont.; served as

assistant prosecuting attorney of Chouteau County in 1897 and 1898; elected prosecuting attorney in 1898 and reelected in 1900, 1902, and 1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Great Falls, Cascade County, Mont., January 1, 1914; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1916; appointed judge of the United States District Court of Montana on January 21, 1924, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Great Falls, Mont.

**PRENTISS, John Holmes** (brother of Samuel Prentiss), a Representative from New York; born in Worcester, Mass., April 17, 1784; foreman of the New York Evening Post in 1808; moved to Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y., in October, 1808; established the *Freeman's Journal* in the same year, and continued its publication until 1849; appointed colonel of militia by Governor Clinton, and served as division inspector on the staff of the commander in chief; postmaster of Cooperstown 1833-1837; vice president of the Democratic State convention at Albany; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); president of the Bank of Cooperstown; died in Cooperstown, N. Y., June 26, 1861; interment in Lakewood Cemetery.

**PRENTISS, Samuel** (brother of John Holmes Prentiss), a Senator from Vermont; born in Stonington, Conn., March 31, 1782; moved to Northfield, Mass.; completed preparatory studies and was instructed in the classics by a private tutor; studied law in Northfield and in Brattleboro, Vt., was admitted to the bar in 1802, and practiced in Montpelier 1803-1822; member of the State house of representatives in 1824 and 1825; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Vermont; elected chief justice of the State supreme court in 1829; elected in 1831 as a Whig to the United States Senate; reelected in 1837, and served from March 4, 1831, to April 11, 1842, when he resigned; originator and successful advocate of the law to suppress dueling in the District of Columbia; appointed judge of the United States District Court of Vermont in 1842, and served in this capacity until his death in Montpelier, Vt., January 15, 1857; interment in Green Mount Cemetery.

**PRENTISS, Sergeant Smith**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Portland, Cumberland County, Me., September 30, 1808; attended Gorham (Me.) Academy, and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1820; studied law in Gorham, Me., and in Cincinnati, Ohio; moved to Natchez, Adams County, Miss.; was admitted to the bar in 1829 and commenced practice in Vicksburg, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; contested the election of John F. H. Claiborne to the Twenty-fifth Congress and the election was set aside by the House; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy caused by this action, and served from May 30, 1838, to March 3, 1839; was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; resumed the practice of law at Vicksburg; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1845 and resumed the practice of law; died at "Longwood," near Natchez, Miss., July 1, 1850; interment in the private burying ground at "Longwood."

**PRESCOTT, Cyrus Dan**, a Representative from New York; born in New Hartford, Oneida County, N. Y., August 15, 1836; pursued an academic course and was graduated from Utica Free Academy; studied law in Utica and in Rome, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1859, and practiced in Rome and New York City; member of the Board of Aldermen of Rome 1874-1876; served in the State assembly in 1878; elected as a Repub-

lican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; attorney for the New York Central Railroad Co. for over thirty years; died in Rome, Oneida County, N. Y., October 23, 1902; interment in Sauquoit Valley Cemetery, near Clayville, Oneida County, N. Y.

**PRESTON, Francis** (father of William Campbell Preston and uncle of William Ballard Preston and William Preston), a Representative from Virginia; born in Greenfield, Botetourt County, Va., August 2, 1765; was graduated from the College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Va., in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Montgomery and Washington Counties; member of the State house of delegates in 1788 and 1789; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); declined to be a candidate for renomination; settled in Abingdon, Va., and resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of delegates 1812-1814; colonel of Volunteers in the War of 1812; served in the State senate 1816-1820; died at the home of his son, William C. Preston, Columbia, S. C., May 25, 1835.

**PRESTON, Jacob Alexander**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Bel Air, Harford County, Md., March 12, 1796; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1816; practiced his profession in Harford, Baltimore, and Cecil Counties; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served with a Maryland regiment as lieutenant in the War of 1812; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; resumed the practice of medicine and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Perryman, Harford County, Md., August 2, 1868; interment in St. George's Churchyard, Spesutia Island, Md.

**PRESTON, William** (nephew of Francis Preston), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Louisville, Ky., October 16, 1816; pursued preparatory studies and was graduated from St. Joseph's College, Kentucky; attended Yale College in 1835; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1838, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Louisville, Ky., in 1839; served as lieutenant colonel of the Fourth Kentucky Volunteers in the war with Mexico 1846-1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; served in the State senate 1851-1853; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Humphrey Marshall; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1855; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Spain 1858-1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army and attained the rank of major general; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary from the Confederacy to Maximilian, Emperor of Mexico, in 1864; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1868 and 1869; died in Louisville, Ky., September 21, 1887; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**PRESTON, William Ballard** (nephew of Francis Preston), a Representative from Virginia; born in Smithfield, Va., November 25, 1805; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1823; studied law and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in 1826; member

of the State house of delegates 1830-1832; served in the State senate 1840-1844; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1844 and 1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Taylor, and served from March 7, 1849, to July 19, 1850; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1861; served in the Confederate States Congress; died in Smithfield, Va., November 16, 1862; interment probably in the cemetery of the Old Brick Church, near Smithfield, Isle of Wight County, Va.

**PRESTON, William Campbell** (son of Francis Preston), a Senator from South Carolina; born in Philadelphia, Pa., on December 27, 1794; studied under private tutors; attended Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1812; traveled and studied in Europe for several years; studied law at the University of Edinburgh, Scotland; returned to the United States in 1819; was admitted to the bar in Virginia in 1820 and practiced; moved to Columbia, S. C., in 1822; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1828 to the Twenty-second Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1834; elected as a Calhoun Nullifier to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Stephen D. Miller; reelected in 1837, and served from November 26, 1833, until his resignation in December, 1842; resumed the practice of law in Columbia, S. C.; president of South Carolina College from 1845 until 1851, when he resigned on account of ill health; trustee of the same college 1851-1857; founded the Columbia Atheneum; presented his library, containing nearly 3,000 volumes, to the institution and served as president of the board of directors; died in Columbia, S. C., May 22, 1890.

**PRICE, Andrew**, a Representative from Louisiana; born on Chatsworth plantation, near Franklin, St. Mary Parish, La., April 2, 1854; attended various private schools; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1875 and from the law department of Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., in 1877; was admitted to the bar and practiced in St. Louis until 1880, when he returned to Louisiana and engaged in sugar planting; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 which nominated Cleveland and Thurman; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father-in-law, Edward J. Gay; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from December 2, 1889, to March 3, 1897; resumed former pursuits; died at Acadia plantation, Lafourche Parish, La., February 6, 1909; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Nashville, Davidson County, Tenn.

**PRICE, Hiram**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Washington County, Pa., January 10, 1814; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; moved to Davenport, Iowa, in 1844; president of the State Bank of Iowa 1859-1866 and of the First National Bank of Davenport in 1873; during the early days of the Civil War was appointed by Governor Kirkwood paymaster general of the Iowa troops; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); declined to be a candidate for renomination; president of the Davenport & St. Paul Railroad Co.; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); United States Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1881-1886; retired and resided in Washington, D. C., until his death, May 30, 1901; interment in Oakdale Cemetery, Davenport, Iowa.

**PRICE, Hugh Hiram** (son of William Thompson Price), a Representative from Wisconsin; born at Black River Falls, Jackson County, Wis., December 2, 1859; attended the public schools and the University of Wisconsin at Madison; engaged in milling and the lumber business; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, William T. Price, and served from January 18 to March 3, 1887; resumed former business pursuits; died in Denver, Colo., December 25, 1904.

**PRICE, Jesse Dashiell**, a Representative from Maryland; born in White Haven, Somerset (now Wicomico) County, Md., August 15, 1863; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile and manufacturing enterprises and in banking; member of the City Council of Salisbury in 1903; treasurer of Wicomico County 1903-1907; member of the State senate 1908-1916 and served as president of the senate and ex officio lieutenant governor 1912-1916, when he resigned to enter Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Harry Covington; reelected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from November 3, 1914, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; became a member of the Maryland State tax commission in April, 1923; is a resident of Salisbury, Md.

**PRICE, Rodman McCamley**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newton, Sussex County, N. J., May 5, 1816; attended the public schools of New York City and the Lawrenceville (N. J.) Academy; pursued classical studies in Princeton College, but did not graduate; studied law and was admitted to the bar; appointed purser in the Navy in 1840 and was stationed in San Francisco; during the Mexican War served as an officer of the Navy on the steam frigates *Fulton* and *Missouri* and on the sloop of war *Cyane* with Commodore Sloat's squadron on the west coast of Mexico; prefect and alcalde of Monterey in 1846 and the first American to exercise judicial functions in California; naval agent 1848-1850; delegate to the first constitutional convention of California; returned to New Jersey; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; Governor of New Jersey 1854-1857; father of the public-school system of New Jersey; established a ferry from Weehawken to New York; engaged in the quarrying business and in the reclamation of lands on Hackensack River; delegate to the peace convention held at Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died in Oakland, Bergen County, N. J., June 7, 1894; interment in the Reformed Cemetery, Mahwah, N. J.

**PRICE, Samuel**, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Fauquier County, Va., July 28, 1805; moved with his parents to Preston County in 1815; received a preparatory training; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced the practice of his profession in Nicholas and Braxton Counties; county clerk of Nicholas County in 1830; prosecuting attorney in 1833; member of the State house of delegates 1834-1836; moved to Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1836, and to Lewisburg, Greenbrier County, in 1838; prosecuting attorney for Braxton County 1836-1850; again a member of the State house of delegates 1847-1850 and in 1852; delegate to the constitutional conventions in 1850, 1851, and 1861; elected Lieutenant Governor of Virginia in 1863 and served until the close of the Civil War; delegate to the constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1872 and was its president; appointed

to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Allen T. Caperton, and served from August 23, 1876, to January 28, 1877, when a successor was elected; unsuccessful candidate in 1870 for election to fill the vacancy; died in Lewisburg, Greenbrier County, W. Va., February 25, 1884; interment in the Stuart Burying Ground at Stuart Manor, near Lewisburg, W. Va.

**PRICE, Sterling**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Farmville, Prince Edward County, Va., September 20, 1809; completed preparatory studies and attended Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Fayette and later to Keytesville, Mo.; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1844 and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1845, to August 12, 1846, when he resigned to participate in the Mexican War; colonel of the Second Regiment Missouri Infantry August 12, 1846; brigadier general of Volunteers July 20, 1847; honorably discharged November 25, 1848; returned to Missouri and engaged in agricultural pursuits on the Bowling Green prairie; Governor of Missouri 1853-1857; State bank commissioner 1857-1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a major general and took part in many engagements; after the war went to Mexico, but later returned to Missouri; died in St. Louis, Mo., September 29, 1867; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**PRICE, Thomas Lawson**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Danville, Va., on January 19, 1809; attended the country schools; moved to Missouri in 1831 and settled in Jefferson City; conducted stage lines and engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits; first mayor of Jefferson City 1839-1842; unsuccessful candidate for the State senate in 1845; commissioned brevet major general of the Sixth Division of Missouri Militia in 1847; elected lieutenant governor in 1849; member of the State house of representatives 1860-1862; was one of the incorporators of the Capital City Bank and president of the Jefferson Land Co.; actively engaged in the promotion of various railway lines; brigadier general of Volunteers in 1861 and 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the expulsion of John W. Reid, and served from January 21, 1862, to March 3, 1863; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864 and at New York City in 1868; died in Jefferson City, Mo., July 15, 1870; interment in a private cemetery; reinterment in Riverview Cemetery, Jefferson City, Mo., in 1912.

**PRICE, William Pierce**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Dahlonega, Lumpkin County, Ga., January 29, 1835; attended the common schools; was apprenticed to the printer's trade; moved to Greenville, S. C., in 1851; attended Furman University, Greenville, S. C., but left before graduating to take charge of the editorial department of the Southern Enterprise, a Greenville newspaper; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Greenville, S. C.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as orderly sergeant in Kershaw's Second South Carolina Regiment; was in the Battle of Bull Run, and was wounded at Lewinsville, Va.; served on the staff of General Preston until the close of the war; member of the South Carolina House of Representatives 1864-1866; moved to Dahlonega, Ga., in 1866; member of the Georgia House of Representatives 1868-1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by failure to elect; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and

served from December 22, 1870, to March 3, 1873; was not a candidate for reappointment in 1872; again a member of the State house of representatives 1877-1879, of the State senate in 1880 and 1881, and of the State house of representatives in 1894 and 1895; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1890; resumed the practice of law; president of the board of trustees of North Georgia Agricultural College 1870-1908; died in Dahlonega, Ga., November 4, 1908; interment in Hill Crest Cemetery.

**PRICE, William Thompson** (father of Hugh Hiram Price), a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Huntingdon County, Pa., June 17, 1824; attended the common schools; moved to Wisconsin and engaged in lumbering and agricultural pursuits; member of the Wisconsin Assembly in 1851 and 1882; county judge of Jackson County in 1854 and 1859; served in the State senate 1867, 1870, 1871, and 1878-1881, and was president of the senate in 1879; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death at Black River Falls, Jackson County, Wis., December 6, 1886; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**PRIDEMORE, Auburn Lorenzo**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Scott County, Va., June 27, 1837; received a limited education; completed preparatory studies; during the Civil War raised a company of volunteer infantry for the Confederate Army and served as its captain until June, 1862; promoted to major, lieutenant colonel of infantry, and to colonel of cavalry; commanded the Sixty-fourth Virginia Cavalry until the close of the war; was elected a member of the State house of delegates in 1865, but the war prevented him from taking his seat; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Jonesville; member of the State senate 1871-1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); continued the practice of law in Jonesville, Lee County, Va., until his death there on May 17, 1900; interment in the Hill Cemetery.

**PRINCE, Charles Henry**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Buckfield, Oxford County, Me., May 9, 1837; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the Civil War was captain of Company C, Twenty-third Regiment Maine Volunteer Infantry, from September 10, 1862, to July 15, 1863; after the war settled in Augusta, Ga., and was cashier of a bank; State superintendent of education; delegate to the State constitutional convention; upon the readmission of Georgia to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, but was not permitted to qualify; postmaster of Augusta 1870-1882; returned to Buckfield, Oxford County, Me., and engaged in manufacturing; member of the Maine State Senate in 1901; delegate to several Republican National Conventions; died in Buckfield, Me., April 3, 1912; interment in Buckfield Village Cemetery.

**PRINCE, George Washington**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Tazewell County, Ill., March 4, 1854; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., in 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Galesburg, Knox County, Ill.; city attorney of Galesburg 1881-1883; chairman of the Republican county central committee of Knox County in 1884; member of the State house of representatives in 1888; reelected in 1890; unsuccessful candidate for attorney general



of Illinois on the Republican ticket in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Philip Sidney Post; reelected to the Fifty-fifth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from December 2, 1895, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; retired from public life, and is a resident of Los Angeles, Calif.

**PRINCE, Oliver Hillhouse**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Montville, Conn., in 1787; completed preparatory studies; moved to Georgia in 1796 with his parents, who settled in Washington, Wilkes County; engaged in newspaper work, studying law at the same time; was admitted to the bar in 1806 and commenced practice in Macon, Ga.; one of the five commissioners who laid out the town of Macon in 1824; member of the State senate in 1824; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas W. Cobb, and served from November 7, 1828, to March 3, 1829; returned to Macon, Ga.; author and editor; presided over the first railroad convention in Georgia, and was one of the first stockholders and directors of the Georgia Railroad Co.; abandoned the practice of law to become editor of the Georgia Journal in 1830; retired to Athens, Ga., in 1835; perished in the wreck of the packet ship *Hume* near Ocracoke Inlet, N. C., October 9, 1837, and the remains were never recovered.

**PRINCE, William**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Ireland in 1772; emigrated to the United States and settled in Indiana; studied law; served in the State senate in 1816; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1816; served as captain in the Battle of Tippecanoe; member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and 1822; was elected to the Eighteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1823, until his death near Princeton, Gibson County, Ind., September 8, 1824; interment in the Old Cemetery, near Princeton, Ind.

**PRINDLE, Elizar H.**, a Representative from New York; born in Newtown, Conn., May 6, 1829; completed preparatory studies; attended the local academy at Homer, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854 and practiced; moved to New York and practiced law in Norwich, Chenango County; district attorney of Chenango County, N. Y., 1859-1863; member of the State assembly in 1863; member of the State constitutional convention 1867-68; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law; died in Norwich, Chenango County, N. Y., October 7, 1890; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**PRINGEY, Joseph Colburn**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., May 22, 1858; attended the common schools; moved to Missouri in 1870; attended a business college in Sedalia, Mo.; moved to Chandler, Lincoln County, Okla., in 1891; engaged in agricultural pursuits and in the loan and insurance business; member of the Territorial senate in 1893; member of the board of regents of the University of Oklahoma at Norman in 1893 and 1894; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 which nominated McKinley and Roosevelt; county clerk of Lincoln County, Okla., 1912-1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits, and resides near Chandler, Okla.

**PRINGLE, Benjamin**, a Representative from New York; born in Richfield Springs, Otsego County, N. Y., November 9, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted

to the bar in 1830, and practiced for a number of years; president of a bank in Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y.; judge of the Genesee County Court 1841-1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; member of the State assembly in 1863; appointed by President Lincoln in 1863 judge of the court of arbitration in Cape Town Africa under the treaty with Great Britain of April 7, 1862, for the suppression of the African slave trade; appointed a member of the board of trustees of the State Institution for the Blind in 1873; died in Hastings, Dakota County, Minn., June 7, 1887; interment in the Old Cemetery, Batavia, N. Y.

**PRITCHARD, Jeter Connelly**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Jonesboro, Washington County, Tenn., July 12, 1857; attended Martins Creek Academy; apprenticed to the printer's trade in the Jonesboro Tribune-Herald office; moved to Bakersville, Mitchell County, N. C., in 1873; joint editor and owner of the Roan Mountain Republican until 1887, when he moved to Marshall, Madison County; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1880; member of the State house of representatives in 1884, 1886, and 1890; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Marshall, N. C.; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor in 1888; Republican caucus nominee for United States Senator in 1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Benjamin Harrison for President; president of the North Carolina Protective Tariff League in 1891; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Zebulon B. Vance; reelected in 1897, and served from January 23, 1895, to March 3, 1903; justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia from March 30, 1903, to June 1, 1904; appointed judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, Fourth Judicial Circuit, and served from June 1, 1904, until his death in Asheville, N. C., April 10, 1921; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**PROCTOR, Redfield**, a Senator from Vermont; born in Proctorsville, Windsor County, Vt., June 1, 1831; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1851 and from the Albany Law School in 1859; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Boston, Mass., in 1860 and 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Third Regiment Vermont Volunteers in 1861; was appointed quartermaster, with the rank of lieutenant; served on the staff of Gen. William F. Smith as brigade and division quartermaster; promoted major in the Fifth Regiment and colonel of the Fifteenth; was mustered out in 1863; returned to Vermont, engaged in the practice of law, and became interested in the development of the marble industry; member of the State house of representatives in 1867 and 1868; served in the State senate and as president pro tempore in 1874 and 1875; lieutenant governor of the State 1876-1878; Governor of Vermont 1878-1880; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1888 and at St. Louis in 1896; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1888; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Harrison in March, 1889; resigned from the Cabinet in November, 1891, to become Senator; appointed in 1891 and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George F. Edmunds; reelected in 1892, 1898, and 1904, and served from November 2, 1891, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 4, 1908; interment in the City Cemetery, Proctor, Rutland County, Vt.

**PROFFIT, George H.**, a Representative from Indiana; born in New Orleans, La., September 7, 1807; completed preparatory studies; moved to Petersburg, Pike County, Ind., in 1828; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Petersburg and Portersville, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Petersburg, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1831, 1832, and 1836-1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; appointed by President Tyler envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Brazil, and served from June 7, 1843, to August 10, 1844, when he returned home, the Senate having refused to confirm his appointment; died in Louisville, Ky., September 7, 1847; interment in Walnut Hills Cemetery, Petersburg, Ind.

**PROSSER, William Farrand**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa., March 16, 1834; received a limited schooling; taught school; studied law, but never practiced; moved to California in 1854; engaged in mining; returned to Pennsylvania in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army November 30, 1861, as quartermaster sergeant of Captain Palmer's independent company, Pennsylvania Cavalry (Anderson Troop); quartermaster sergeant of the Fifteenth Regiment Pennsylvania Cavalry and promoted to acting first lieutenant; transferred to the Second Regiment Tennessee Cavalry and served as adjutant during its organization; commissioned major in March, 1863, lieutenant colonel in March, 1864, and colonel in June, 1865; after the war settled on a farm near Nashville, Tenn.; elected to the State house of representatives in 1867 and served as speaker pro tempore in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; postmaster of Nashville 1872-1875; a director of the Tennessee, Edgefield & Kentucky Railroad; appointed in 1872 as one of the State commissioners to the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia in 1876 and sent on a special mission in 1873 to visit the Vienna Exposition and assist in arranging participation of European countries in the exposition at Philadelphia; published the Nashville Republican for several years; appointed by President Hayes in 1879 as special agent of the Interior Department for Oregon, Washington, and Idaho, and moved to Washington in the same year, delegate to the first State constitutional convention of Washington; chairman of the State harbor line commission; mayor of North Yakima; city treasurer of Seattle 1908-1910; died in Seattle, Wash., September 23, 1911; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**PROUTY, Solomon Francis**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Delaware, Ohio, January 17, 1854; moved with his father to Marion County, Iowa, in 1855; attended the public schools, Central University, Pella, Iowa, 1870-1873, Simpson College, Indianola, Iowa, 1873-1875, and was graduated from Central University in 1877; professor at Central University 1878-1882; member of the State house of representatives in 1880 and 1881; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Pella, Marion County, Iowa; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1891 and engaged in the practice of law; judge of the district court in 1899; unsuccessful candidate for election to Congress in 1902, 1904, and 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed the practice of his profession; trustee of the Central University of Iowa; retired in 1923; died in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, July 18, 1927; interment in Glendale Cemetery.

**PRUYN, John Van Schaack Lansing**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., June 22, 1811; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the Albany Academy in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Albany in 1832; held several local offices; appointed a regent of the University of the State of New York in 1844; member of the State senate in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Erastus Corning, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1865; elected to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864 and 1868; resumed the practice of law at Albany, N. Y.; chancellor of the University of the State of New York from 1868 until his death in Clifton Springs, Ontario County, N. Y., November 21, 1877; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.

**PYROR, Luke**, a Senator and a Representative from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., July 5, 1820; moved with his parents to Limestone County in 1824; pursued academic studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Athens, Ala.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1855 and 1856; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George S. Houston, and served from January 7 to November 24, 1880, when a successor was elected; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1886; retired to his farm near Athens, Ala., where he died August 5, 1900; interment in the City Cemetery.

**PYROR, Roger Atkinson**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., July 19, 1828; was graduated from Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia, in 1845 and from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced a short time in Petersburg, but abandoned the law on account of ill health; engaged on the editorial staff of the Washington Union in 1852 and the Richmond Enquirer in 1854; appointed special United States minister to Greece in 1854; returned and established The South in 1857; associated himself with the staff of the Washington States; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William O. Goode, and served from December 7, 1859, to March 3, 1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a colonel in 1861 and brigadier general in 1863; later resigned his commission and reenlisted as a private soldier; member of the Virginia Confederate House of Representatives; captured by the Union troops in November, 1864, and confined in Fort Lafayette, but soon afterwards was released; moved to New York City and practiced law 1866-1890; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; judge of the Court of Common Pleas of New York 1890-1894; justice of the New York Supreme Court 1894-1899; retired upon reaching the age limit; appointed official referee by the appellate division of the supreme court April 10, 1912, and served until his death in New York City March 14, 1919; interment in Princeton Cemetery, Princeton, N. J.

**PUGH, George Ellis**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, on November 28, 1822; attended private schools; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice the same year in Cincinnati, Ohio; served in the Mexican War as captain of the Fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; returned to Cincinnati and resumed the practice of

law; member of the State house of representatives 1848-1850; city solicitor in 1850; State attorney general 1852-1854; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1855, to March 3, 1861; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1863 as Lieutenant governor and for election in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1873, but withdrew from its deliberations; retired from public life; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 19, 1876; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**PUGH, James Lawrence**, a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Burke County, Ga., December 12, 1820; moved with his parents to Alabama in 1824; pursued an academic course in Alabama and Georgia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Eufaula, Ala.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; Democratic presidential elector in 1848, 1856, and 1876; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; during the Civil War joined the Eufaula Rifles, First Alabama Regiment, as a private; elected to the Confederate Congress in 1861 and reelected in 1863; after the war resumed the practice of law; president of the Democratic State convention in 1874; member of the convention that framed the State constitution in 1875; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George S. Houston; reelected, and served from November 2, 1880, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for reelection; retired from active business and resided in Washington, D. C., until his death there on March 9, 1907; interment in the Fairview Cemetery, Eufaula, Barbour County, Ala.

**PUGH, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hilltown Township, Bucks County, Pa., June 2, 1761; attended the common schools; served in the Revolutionary Army as a private, ensign, and captain; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; justice of the peace; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1804; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1808 to the Eleventh Congress; register of wills and recorder of deeds of Bucks County 1810-1921; retired from public life; died in Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa., July 13, 1842; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard.

**PUGH, John Howard**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Unionville, Chester County, Pa., June 23, 1827; attended the common schools and the Friends' School, Westtown, Pa.; taught school in Marietta, Pa., in 1847; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1852; began the practice of his profession in Bristol, Pa., in 1852; moved to Burlington, Burlington County, N. J., in 1854, and continued the practice of medicine; during the Civil War served as a physician without compensation at the United States general hospital in Beverly, N. J.; president of the Mechanics' National Bank of Burlington for thirty-six years; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine; member of the State board of education; served as president of the Burlington Library Association; died in Burlington, N. J., April 30, 1905; interment in St. Mary's Churchyard.

**PUGH, Samuel Johnson**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Greenup County, Ky., January 28, 1850; moved with his parents to Lewis County in 1852; attended Chandler's Select School, Rand's Academy, and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Vanceburg, Lewis County, Ky.; city attorney in 1872 and 1873; master commissioner of the circuit court 1874-1890; county attorney 1878-1886; county judge 1886-1890; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1890 and 1891; member of the State senate in 1893 and 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Vanceburg, Ky., and died there April 17, 1922; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**PUGSLEY, Cornelius Amory**, a Representative from New York; born in Peekskill, Westchester County, N. Y., July 17, 1850; attended the public schools and was instructed in the higher branches by a private tutor; clerk and assistant postmaster; engaged in the banking business; member of the chamber of commerce, New York City; president of the board of trustees of the Field Library at Peekskill; president of the board of trustees of the Peekskill Military Academy; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed banking in Peekskill; president general of the national society, Sons of the American Revolution, in 1906 and 1907; president of the American Flag Association; delegate to the National Democratic Convention at Denver in 1908; president of the New York State Bankers' Association in 1913; president of the Westchester County National Bank, Peekskill, N. Y.; member of the Westchester County Park Commission, and resides in Peekskill, N. Y.

**PUGSLEY, Jacob Joseph**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Dutchess County, N. Y., January 25, 1838; moved to Ohio with his parents in 1839; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dayton, Ohio; moved to Hillsboro, and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1883; served in the State senate in 1886 and 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; trustee of the Boys' Industrial School, Lancaster, Ohio, for fifteen years; retired from public life and resided in Hillsboro, Highland County, Ohio, where he died February 5, 1920; interment in Hillsboro Cemetery.

**PUJO, Arsène Paulin**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Lake Charles, Calcasieu Parish, La., December 16, 1861; attended public and private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Lake Charles, La.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); was not a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of law; chairman of the district board for the western district of Louisiana under the selective service act of 1917; is a resident of Lake Charles, La.

**PULITZER, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Makdo, near Budapest, Hungary, April 10, 1847; received his early training from a private tutor; emigrated to the United States in 1864; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Union Army at the age of seventeen in the First Regiment New York (Lincoln) Cavalry in Kingston, N. Y., September 30,

1864; mustered out in Alexandria, Va., June 5, 1865; resumed civil life in St. Louis, Mo.; studied law and was admitted to practice by the Supreme Court of Missouri; entered journalism in 1867 as a reporter on the St. Louis *Westliche Post* and became managing editor and part proprietor; elected to the Missouri Legislature in 1869; delegate to the Reform Republican Convention at Cincinnati in 1872 that nominated Horace Greeley for the Presidency; member of the State constitutional convention in 1874; founded the St. Louis *Post-Dispatch* December 10, 1878, by purchasing the *Dispatch* and uniting it with the *Evening Post*, and continued to own and publish it until his death; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 which nominated Hancock and English; moved to New York City in the spring of 1883 and bought the *New York World*; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1885, until April 10, 1886, when he resigned; died on board his yacht in the harbor of Charleston, S. C., October 29, 1911; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City.

**PURCELL, William Edward**, a Senator from North Dakota; born in Flemington, Hunterdon County, N. J., August 3, 1856; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1880, and commenced practice in Flemington, N. J.; moved to Wahpeton, Territory of Dakota, in 1881 and continued the practice of law; was appointed by President Cleveland United States attorney for the Territory of Dakota April 5, 1888; resigned in May, 1889, having been elected a member of the constitutional convention for the new State of North Dakota; was a member of the joint committee appointed by the constitutional convention of North Dakota to divide the property and adjust the indebtedness between the States of North Dakota and South Dakota; district attorney of Richland County, N. Dak., from October, 1889, to January 1, 1891; member of the State senate 1907-1909; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Martin N. Johnson and the resignation of Fountain L. Thompson, and served from February 1, 1910, to February 1, 1911, when a successor was elected and qualified; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; continued the practice of law until his death; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 and at St. Louis in 1916; appointed chairman of the Food Conservation Commission in 1917; died in Wahpeton, Richland County, N. Dak., November 23, 1928; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**PURDY, Smith Meade**, a Representative from New York; born in North Norwich, Chenango County, N. Y., July 31, 1796; attended the common schools; studied law; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Sherburne, N. Y., in 1819; moved to Norwich, N. Y., in 1827 and continued the practice of law; appointed judge of the court of common pleas and surrogate of Chenango County in 1833 and served until his resignation in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; declined the appointment of Attorney General in the Cabinet of President Polk in 1844; resumed the practice of law; elected judge and surrogate of Chenango County in 1847 and served until 1851; declined a renomination owing to poor health, and retired from active pursuits; died in Norwich, N. Y., March 30, 1870; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**PURMAN, William James**, a Representative from Florida; born in Millheim, Center County, Pa., April 11, 1840; attended the common schools and completed his studies at Aaronsburg Academy, Center County, Pa.; taught school; studied law at

Lock Haven, Pa.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private and served on special duty at the War Department until transferred to Florida in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1868 and commenced practice in Tallahassee, Fla.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1868; served in the State senate 1869-1872; appointed by the governor and confirmed by the State senate as secretary of state in 1869, but declined; also later declined appointment as judge of Jackson County; chairman of the Florida Commission in 1869 for entering into negotiations for transfer of west Florida to the State of Alabama, which transfer was not ratified by Alabama; assessor of United States internal revenue for the district of Florida 1870-1872; chairman of the Republican State committee 1870-1872; member of the Republican National Committee 1876-1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to January 25, 1875, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives for one session and resigned to come to Congress; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; returned in 1878 to Millheim, Pa., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1883; discontinued active pursuits and moved to Washington, D. C., where he lived in retirement until his death on August 14, 1928; the remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in a vault at Glenwood Cemetery.

**PURNELL, Fred Sampson**, a Representative from Indiana; born on a farm near Veedersburg, Fountain County, Ind., October 25, 1882; attended the common schools and the high school at Veedersburg; was graduated from the law department of the Indiana University at Bloomington in 1904; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Attica, Fountain County, Ind.; city attorney of Attica 1910-1914; resumed the practice of his profession; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**PURVIANCE, Samuel Anderson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Butler, Pa., January 10, 1809; after receiving a preliminary education, entered college and pursued a partial course and then applied himself to the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Butler, Pa.; moved to Warren County and was prosecuting attorney for two years; returned to Butler, where he continued the practice of law; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1837 and 1838; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1844 and to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848 and on the Scott and Graham ticket in 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1858; moved to Pittsburgh in 1859 and continued the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860, at Baltimore in 1864, and again at Chicago in 1868; served as attorney general of Pennsylvania in 1861; resumed the practice of his profession in Pittsburgh until 1876, when he retired; member of the National Executive Committee of the Republican Party 1864-1868; member of the State constitutional convention of 1872; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Allegheny (now a part of Pittsburgh), Pa., February 14, 1882; interment in Highwood (formerly Bellevue) Cemetery.

**PURVIANCE, Samuel David**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wilmington, N. C.; attended private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced at Fayetteville; during the Revolutionary War served as colonel of the New Hanover Militia in 1775; member of the State house of commons in 1798 and 1799; member of the State senate from Cumberland County in 1801; elected as a Jefferson Democrat to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1805); trustee of Fayetteville Academy in 1803.

**PURYEAR, Richard Clauselle**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Mecklenburg County, Va., February 9, 1801; moved with his parents to Surry County, N. C.; pursued classical studies; engaged in planting near Huntsville, N. C.; colonel of militia; magistrate of Surry County; served in the State house of commons in 1838, 1844, 1846, and in 1852; member of the State senate; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; was a delegate to the Confederate Provisional Congress which assembled at Richmond in 1861; delegate to the peace congress held in Philadelphia after the Civil War; resumed agricultural pursuits; died on his plantation, "Shallow Ford," in Yadkin County, N. C., July 30, 1887; interment in the family burial ground.

**PUSEY, William Henry Mills**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Washington County, Pa., on July 29, 1826; attended Washington and Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, and was graduated in 1847; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not engage in extensive practice; moved to Iowa and engaged in banking; member of the State senate 1858–1862; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed banking activities; died in Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie County, Iowa, November 15, 1900; interment in Walnut Hill Cemetery.

**PUTNAM, Harvey**, a Representative from New York; born in Brattleboro, Vt., January 5, 1793; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Attica, N. Y., in 1817; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Patterson, and served from November 7, 1838, to March 3, 1839; appointed surrogate of Genesee County in 1840, which office he held until the division of the county, when he was appointed surrogate of Wyoming County, serving until 1842; member of the State senate 1843–1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of law; died in Attica, Wyoming County, N. Y., September 20, 1855; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**QUACKENBUSH, John Adam**, a Representative from New York; born in Schaghticoke, Rensselaer County, N. Y., October 16, 1828; attended the district schools and the local academy in Stillwater, N. Y.; engaged in agricultural pursuits, and was also interested in the lumber business; supervisor of Schaghticoke 1860–1862; chairman of the Board of Supervisors of Rensselaer County in 1862; member of the State assembly in 1862; sheriff of Rensselaer County 1873–1876; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1898); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Schaghticoke, N. Y., May 11, 1908; interment in the City Cemetery.

**QUARLES, James Minor**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Louisa Court House, Louisa County, Va., February 8, 1823; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky with his father, who settled in Christian County in 1833; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Clarksville, Tenn.; elected attorney general for the tenth judicial circuit in 1853 and served until 1859, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army in the brigade of his brother, Brig. Gen. W. A. Quarles, until the close of the war; moved to Nashville, Tenn., in 1872, and continued the practice of law; elected judge of the criminal court in 1878, and served until 1882, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; died in Nashville, Tenn., March 3, 1901; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**QUARLES, Joseph Vory**, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Kenosha (then Southport), Kenosha County, Wis., December 18, 1843; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Kenosha High School; entered the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1862; during the Civil War served in the Union Army in the Thirty-ninth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteers in 1864, and was mustered out as first lieutenant of Company C; returned to the University of Michigan and was graduated from the literary department in 1866 and from the law department in 1867; was admitted to the bar in 1868 and commenced practice in Kenosha; district attorney for Kenosha County 1870–1876; mayor of Kenosha in 1876; member of the State assembly in 1879; served in the State senate 1880–1882; moved to Racine, Wis., and six years later made Milwaukee his home; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1890, to March 3, 1905; was not a candidate for reelection in 1905; appointed United States district judge for the eastern district of Wisconsin by President Roosevelt on March 6, 1905, and served until his death in Milwaukee, Wis., October 7, 1911; interment in the City Cemetery, Kenosha, Wis.

**QUARLES, Julian Minor**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Ruther Glen, Caroline County, Va., September 25, 1848; attended the primary schools in Caroline and Augusta Counties and Pine Hill and Aspen Hill Academies, Louisa County, Va.; taught school three years, and then attended the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Staunton, Va., in September, 1874; judge of the county court of Augusta County, Va., from January 26, 1880, to June, 1883, when he resigned; moved to Minneapolis, Minn., and practiced his profession for two years; returned to Staunton, Va., and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for reelection; member of the State constitutional convention in 1901; resumed the practice of his profession, and resides near Staunton, Augusta County, Va.

**QUARLES, Tunstall**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in King William County, Va., about 1770; attended the local schools; moved with his parents to Woodford County, Ky., about 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1796; moved to Somerset, Pulaski County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1811 and 1812; during the War of 1812, at his own expense, armed and equipped a company of the Second Regiment Kentucky Militia, which he commanded; appointed circuit judge by the governor; elected

as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation effective June 15, 1820; appointed receiver of public moneys for the Cape Girardeau land district, with offices at Jackson, Mo., and served from May, 1821, to July 13, 1824; returned to Somerset, Ky., and engaged in agricultural pursuits and the practice of law; member and speaker of the State house of representatives in 1828; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1829; served in the State senate in 1840; died in Somerset, Ky., January 7, 1855; interment in the old Baptist Cemetery.

**QUAY, Matthew Stanley**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Dillsburg, York County, Pa., on September 30, 1833; attended Beaver and Indiana Academies, and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Beaver, Pa.; elected prothonotary of Beaver County in 1856; reelected in 1859 and served until 1860; lieutenant in the Tenth Pennsylvania Reserves; colonel of the One hundred and thirty-fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; lieutenant colonel and assistant commissary general; military State agent at Washington; private secretary to Gov. Andrew G. Curtin; major and chief of transportation and telegraphs; military secretary to Governor Curtin from 1861 to 1865; member of the State house of representatives 1865-1867; owned and edited the Beaver Radical 1867-1872; secretary of state 1872-1878; recorder of the city of Philadelphia and chairman of the Republican State committee in 1878 and 1879; secretary of the Commonwealth 1879-1882; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, at Chicago in 1880 and 1888, and at Minneapolis in 1892; State treasurer 1885-1887; elected in 1887 as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1893, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1899; member and chairman of the Republican National Committee in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1899 caused by a deadlock existing throughout the session of the legislature; appointed by Gov. William A. Stone to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1899, occasioned by the failure of the legislature to elect, but by resolution of the Senate of April 24, 1900, was declared not entitled to the seat; elected in 1901 to fill the existing vacancy, and served from January 16, 1901, until his death in Beaver, Beaver County, Pa., May 28, 1904; interment in the Beaver Cemetery.

**QUAYLE, John Francis**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 1, 1868; attended the public schools, St. James Academy, and St. Francis College, both in Brooklyn; became engaged in building construction in 1902; served as deputy collector of internal revenue for the first district of New York from November 12, 1914, until February 19, 1919, when he resigned to enter upon his duties as city clerk of Brooklyn Borough, in which capacity he served from March, 1919, to February 28, 1923, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**QUEZON, Manuel Luis**, a Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in Baler, Province of Tayabas, P. I., August 19, 1878; attended the public schools and the College of San Juan de Letran, Manila; studied law at the University of St. Thomas, Manila; was admitted to the bar in April, 1903; major in the Philippine Army, and was detailed first to General Aguinaldo's staff and then as chief of staff of the general

commanding the department of central Luzon; under the American Government held the office of prosecuting attorney for the Province of Mindoro and was subsequently transferred to the Province of Tayabas; elected Provincial Governor of Tayabas, and served from 1906 to 1907, when he resigned; delegate to the first Philippine Assembly and was the floor leader of his party in 1907 and 1908; elected by the Nationalist Party a Resident Commissioner to the United States in 1909; reelected in 1912, and served from November 23, 1909, to October 15, 1916, when he resigned; member and president of the Philippine Senate since 1916; resides in Tayabas, P. I.

**QUIGG, Lemuel Ely**, a Representative from New York; born near Chestertown, Kent County, Md., February 12, 1863; attended the public schools of Wilmington, Del.; moved to New York City in 1880 and engaged in journalism; editor of the Flushing (N. Y.) Times in 1883 and 1884; member of the editorial staff of the New York Tribune 1884-1894; editor in chief of the New York Press in 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John R. Fellows; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from January 30, 1894, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; chairman of the Republican State conventions in 1896 and 1902; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896, at Philadelphia in 1900, and at Chicago in 1904; president of the Republican county committee 1896-1900; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1903; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1915; engaged in the practice of law in New York City until his death there July 1, 1919; interment in Flushing Cemetery, Flushing, Queens County, N. Y.

**QUIN, Percy Edwards**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Liberty, Amite County, Miss., October 30, 1872; attended the public schools; was graduated from Gillsburg Collegiate Institute, Amite County, Miss., in 1890 and from Mississippi College, Clinton, Miss., in 1893; taught school in McComb City, Pike County, Miss., in 1893 and 1894; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in McComb City; city attorney in 1895; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1899 and again in 1912; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1902; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**QUINCY, Josiah**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., February 4, 1772; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and commenced the practice of his profession in Boston; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses; served in the State senate in 1804 and 1805; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1813); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1812; again served in the State senate 1813-1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and 1822, serving the last year as speaker; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; judge of the Boston municipal court in 1822; mayor of Boston 1823-1829; during his administration the Faneuil Hall Market was established and the erection of the Bunker Hill Monument was begun; president of Harvard University from 1829 to 1845; died in Quincy, Norfolk County, Mass., on July 1, 1804; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Middlesex County, Mass.

**QUINN, John**, a Representative from New York; born in County Tipperary, Ireland, August 9, 1839; attended Clonmel College, Tipperary; emigrated to the United States in 1866 and settled in New York City; engaged in the real-estate and building business; president of the West Side Electric Light & Power Co. and one of the founders and a director of the Homestead Bank of New York; member of the State assembly in 1882; member of the board of aldermen 1885-1887; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884 and at St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); died in New York City February 23, 1903; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**QUINN, Terence John**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, Albany County, N. Y., October 16, 1836; educated at a private school and the Boys' Academy in his native city; early in life entered the brewery business with his father and subsequently became senior member of the firm; at the outbreak of the Civil War was second lieutenant in Company B, Twenty-fifth Regiment New York State Militia Volunteers, which was ordered to the defense of Washington, D. C., in April, 1861, and assigned to duty at Arlington Heights; was credited with having captured the first prisoner taken during the war; member of the Common Council of Albany 1869-1872; elected a member of the State assembly in 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Albany, N. Y., June 18, 1878; interment in St. Agnes's Cemetery.

**QUITMAN, John Anthony**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Rhinebeck, Dutchess County, N. Y., September 1, 1799; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Hartwick Seminary in 1816; instructor in Mount Airy College, Pennsylvania, in 1818; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1820, and thence to Natchez, Miss., in 1821, where he practiced law; member of the State house of representatives in 1826 and 1827; chancellor of the State from 1828 until 1835, when he resigned; member of the State constitutional convention in 1832; served in the State senate in 1835 and 1836 and was made its president; Acting Governor of Mississippi in 1835 and 1836; judge of the high court of errors and appeals in 1838; during the Mexican War was appointed a brigadier general of Volunteers July 1, 1846; commissioned a major general in the Regular Army April 14, 1847, and honorably discharged July 20, 1848; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Fillmore in 1848; Governor of Mississippi in 1850 and 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, until his death on his plantation, "Monmouth," near Natchez, Miss., July 17, 1858, presumably from poison secretly placed in food served at a banquet in Washington, D. C., during the inauguration of President Buchanan; interment in the Natchez City Cemetery.

**RADCLIFFE, Amos Henry**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Paterson, N. J., January 16, 1870; attended the public schools of Paterson; was graduated from the Paterson High School and from the New York Trade School; blacksmith and ornamental and structural iron worker; sergeant in the National Guard of New Jersey 1888-1893; secretary of James Radcliffe & Sons Co., a structural iron manufacturing company, since 1907; director of the Franklin Trust Co.; member of the State house of assembly 1907-1912; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1910, 1911, and 1912; sheriff of Passaic County 1912-1915; fish and game commissioner 1914-1919; mayor of Paterson 1916-1919; elected as a Repub-

lican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Paterson, N. J.

**RADFORD, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y., June 24, 1814; received a limited schooling; moved to New York City in 1829 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Yonkers, Westchester County, N. Y., January 18, 1870; interment in the Old Presbyterian Cemetery, Westfield, Union County, N. J.

**RAGON, Heartsill**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Dublin, Logan County, Ark., March 20, 1885; attended the common schools, the Clarksville High School, the College of the Ozarks, Clarksville, Ark., and the University of Arkansas at Fayetteville; was graduated from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1908 and commenced practice in Clarksville, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives 1911-1913; district attorney 1910-1920; secretary of the Democratic State convention in 1918; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1920; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**RAGSDALE, James Willard**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Timmonsville, Florence County, S. C., December 14, 1872; attended the public schools; employed in a railroad office at Wilmington, N. C., for several years; attended the University of South Carolina at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice in Florence, Florence County, S. C.; engaged in agricultural pursuits and banking; trustee of the South Carolina Industrial School; member of the State house of representatives 1898-1900; member of the State senate 1902-1904; unsuccessful candidate for attorney general of South Carolina and for election in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Washington, D. C., July 23, 1919; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Florence, S. C.

**RAINES, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Canandaigua, Ontario County, N. Y., May 6, 1840; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law, and was graduated from the Albany (N. Y.) Law School in 1861; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Geneva, N. Y.; during the Civil War organized and was captain of Company G, Eighty-fifth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, in 1861, and served in the Armies of the Potomac and North Carolina until July, 1863; member of the State assembly 1861-1863 and in 1865; member of the State Senate 1866-1869; president of the Board of Education of Canandaigua 1867-1909; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; elected to the State senate in 1894 to fill an unexpired term; reelected and served continuously until his death; was president of the State senate after 1904; died in Canandaigua, N. Y., December 10, 1909; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**RAINEY, Henry Thomas**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Carrollton, Greene County, Ill., August 20, 1860; attended the public schools and Knox Academy and Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1883 and from the Union College of Law, Chicago, Ill., in 1885; was admitted to the bar in 1885 and commenced practice in Carrollton, Ill.; master in chancery for Greene County, Ill., from 1887 to 1895, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1921); unsuccessfully contested the election of Guy L. Shaw to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**RAINEY, John William**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., December 21, 1880; attended the public schools of his native city, De La Salle Institute, and the Kent College of Law; was admitted to the bar in 1910 and commenced the practice of law in Chicago; assistant judge of the probate court of Cook County 1910–1912; clerk of the circuit court 1912–1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Martin; reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses, and served from April 2, 1918, until his death in Chicago, Ill., May 4, 1923; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**RAINEY, Joseph Hayne**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Georgetown, Georgetown County, S. C., June 21, 1832; was of the Negro race; received a limited schooling; followed the trade of barber until 1862, when upon being forced to work on the Confederate fortifications in Charleston, S. C., he escaped to the West Indies and remained there until the close of the war; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1868; member of the State senate in 1870, but resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the action of the House of Representatives in declaring the seat of B. Franklin Whitmore vacant, and was the first Negro to be elected to the National House of Representatives; was reelected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses and served from December 12, 1870, to March 3, 1879; appointed internal-revenue agent of South Carolina on May 22, 1879, and served until July 15, 1881, when he resigned; engaged in banking and the brokerage business in Washington, D. C.; retired from all business activities in 1886, returning to Georgetown, S. C., and died there August 2, 1887; interment in the Baptist Cemetery.

**RAINEY, Lilius Bratton**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Dadeville, Tallapoosa County, Ala., July 27, 1876; attended the common schools; moved to Fort Payne, De Kalb County, Ala.; was graduated from the Alabama Polytechnic Institute, Auburn, Ala., in 1899 and from the law department of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1902; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Gadsden, Ala.; elected a captain in the Alabama National Guard in 1903; reelected and commissioned in 1906, but resigned the command in 1907; city solicitor of Gadsden 1911–1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John L. Burnett; reelected to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from September 30, 1919, to March 3, 1923; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; trustee of the State department of archives and history, Montgomery, Ala.; resumed the practice of his profession, and resides in Gadsden, Ala.

**RAKER, John Edward**, a Representative from California; born near Knoxville, Knox County, Ill., February 22, 1868; moved with his parents to Lassen County, Calif., in 1873; attended the public schools and the State normal school at San Jose 1882–1884; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice in Susanville; moved to Alturas December 6, 1886; district attorney of Modoc County 1886–1899; judge of the superior court of Modoc County from January 5, 1903, to December 19, 1910, when he resigned; chairman of the Democratic State central committee 1906–1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 22, 1923; interment in Susanville Cemetery, Susanville, Calif.

**RALSTON, Samuel Moffett**, a Senator from Indiana; born near Cumberland, Tuscarawas County, Ohio, on December 1, 1857; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to Owen County, Ind., in 1865; taught school for several years; was graduated from the Central Normal College, Danville, Ind., in 1884; studied law, was admitted to the bar January 1, 1886, and began practice in Lebanon, Ind.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888 and of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; president of the Lebanon School Board 1908–1911; Governor of Indiana 1913–1917; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1923, until his death near Indianapolis, Ind., October 14, 1925; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Lebanon, Ind.

**RAMSAY, David** (brother of Nathaniel Ramsay), a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Dunmore, Lancaster County, Pa., April 2, 1749; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1765; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1773 and began practice in Cecil County, Md.; settled in Charleston, S. C., in 1773; member of the State house of representatives 1776–1783; served in the Revolutionary Army as surgeon of the Charleston Battalion of Artillery, State militia; captured at the fall of Charleston in May, 1780, and imprisoned at St. Augustine, Fla., for eleven months; Member of the Continental Congress 1782–1786, and served as President pro tempore during the last term; unsuccessfully contested the election of William L. Smith to the First Congress (the first contested-election case); State historian and author of several historical works; member of the State Senate of South Carolina, and served as president of that body for seven years; shot by a maniac on May 6, 1815, in Charleston, Charleston County, S. C., and died in that city May 8, 1815.

**RAMSAY, Nathaniel** (brother of David Ramsay), a Delegate from Maryland; born in Lancaster County, Pa., May 1, 1741; was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1767; a signer of the declaration of freemen of Maryland; delegate to the Maryland convention of 1775; appointed captain in Smallwood's Maryland Regiment January 14, 1776; joined the Continental Army in July, 1776, and was promoted to lieutenant colonel of the Third Regiment, Maryland Line, December 10, 1776; was with the Army at Valley Forge during the winter of 1777–78; was wounded and taken prisoner while checking the advance of the British during the retreat of Gen. Charles Lee at the Battle of Monmouth June 28, 1778, and while in command of a regiment; he obtained an exchange December 14, 1780; retired from the Army January 1, 1781; practiced law in Cecil County, Md.,



1781-1783 and in Baltimore 1783-1790; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1787; appointed United States marshal for Maryland by President Washington, and served from 1790 to 1798; naval officer of the port of Baltimore 1794-1817; died in Baltimore, Md., October 23, 1817; interment in the burial ground of the First Presbyterian Church.

**RAMSEY, Alexander**, a Representative from Pennsylvania and a Senator from Minnesota; born near Harrisburg, Pa., September 8, 1815; attended the common schools and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Harrisburg; secretary to the Electoral College of Pennsylvania in 1840; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1841; elected from Pennsylvania as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); declined a renomination in 1846; appointed by President Taylor Territorial Governor of Minnesota on April 2, 1849, and served until 1853; mayor of St. Paul in 1855; unsuccessful candidate for election as Governor of Minnesota in 1857; Governor of Minnesota 1860-1863; elected in 1863 as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1869, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1875; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of President Hayes and served from 1879 to 1881; appointed chairman of the Edmunds Commission, dealing with the question of Mormonism in Utah, in 1882 and served until 1886, when he resigned; president of the Minnesota Historical Society 1849-1863 and 1891-1903; delegate to the centennial celebration of the adoption of the Federal Constitution in 1887; died in St. Paul, Ramsey County, Minn., April 22, 1903; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**RAMSEY, John Rathbone**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Wyckoff, Bergen County, N. J., April 25, 1862; attended the public schools and a private school in Parkersburg, W. Va., where he lived from 1872 to 1879; studied law in Hackensack, N. J., was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced practice in Hackensack, N. J.; county clerk of Bergen County 1895-1910; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; president of the Hackensack Brick Co. since 1909; director of several banks; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the manufacture of brick, also interested in banking, and resides in Hackensack, N. J.

**RAMSEY, Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Warminster Township, Bucks County, Pa., February 15, 1780; attended the public schools of Hartsville; member of the State house of representatives 1825-1831; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); was not a candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for reelection; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Warwick, Bucks County, Pa., December 12, 1849; interment in Neshaminy Cemetery.

**RAMSEY, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Sterretts Gap, Cumberland County, Pa., September 7, 1779; attended the public schools; appointed surveyor for Cumberland County in 1803; clerk of the orphans' court of Cumberland County; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Carlisle, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until his death in Carlisle, Pa., September 20, 1831; interment in Ashland Cemetery.

**RAMSEY, William Sterrett**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., June 12, 1810; pursued classical studies in the United States and Europe; attaché of the American Legation in London; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until his death before the commencement of the Twenty-seventh Congress, to which he had been reelected; died in Baltimore, Md., October 17, 1840; interment in Ashland Cemetery, Carlisle, Pa.

**RAMSEYER, Christian William**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Collinsville, Butler County, Ohio, March 13, 1875; moved to Davis County, Iowa, in 1887, and settled near Pulaski; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Southern Iowa Normal School in 1897 and from the Iowa State Teachers College, Cedar Falls, Iowa, in 1902; taught school for six years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1906; was admitted to the bar in 1906 and commenced the practice of law in Bloomfield, Iowa; prosecuting attorney of Davis County 1911-1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**RANDALL, Alexander**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Md., on January 3, 1803; educated under private tutors, and was graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis, in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Annapolis, Md., in 1824; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of law, and also engaged in banking at Annapolis; auditor of the High Court of Chancery of Maryland 1844-1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; attorney general of Maryland from 1864 to 1868; died in Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, Md., November 21, 1881; interment in St. Anne's Cemetery.

**RANDALL, Benjamin**, a Representative from Maine; born in Topsham, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), November 14, 1789; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Bath, Me.; member of the Maine Senate in 1833, 1835, and 1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); appointed collector of customs for the port of Bath, and served until his death in Bath, Sagadahoc County, Me., October 14, 1857; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**RANDALL, Charles Hiram**, a Representative from California; born in Auburn, Nemaha County, Nebr., July 23, 1885; attended the public schools; published a newspaper at Auburn 1885-1892; railway mail clerk 1892-1904; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1904; engaged in newspaper work as editor and publisher; member of the Municipal Park Commission of Los Angeles in 1909 and 1910; member of the State assembly in 1911 and 1912; elected as the nominee of the Prohibition and Democratic Parties to the Sixty-fourth Congress; reelected as the nominee of the Prohibition, Democratic, Republican, and Progressive Parties to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed work for the advancement of the national and international prohibition movement; on June 2, 1925, was elected a member of the City Council of Los Angeles, Calif., and is a resident of that city.

**RANDALL, Charles Sturtevant**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Bedford, Bristol County, Mass., February 20, 1824; attended a private school, the Friends Academy, New Bedford, and also studied in France; joined the gold rush to California in 1849, but returned two years later to engage in the commission and shipping business, from which he retired in 1872; served in the State senate in 1883 and 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; retired from his former business pursuits; died in New Bedford, Mass., August 17, 1904; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**RANDALL, Clifford Ellsworth**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Troy Center, Walworth County, Wis., December 25, 1876; attended the public schools; was graduated from the public high school of East Troy, Wis., in 1894 and from the Whitewater Normal School in 1901; taught school at Lake Beulah, Troy Center, and Rochester, Wis.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1906; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law in Kenosha, Wis.; judge of the municipal court 1909-1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law in Kenosha, Wis.; elected city attorney in 1921 and is now serving in that capacity.

**RANDALL, Samuel Jackson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 10, 1828; attended the common schools and the University Academy in Philadelphia; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Common Council of Philadelphia 1852-1855; member of the State senate in 1858 and 1859; during the Civil War served as a member of the First Troop of Philadelphia in 1861 and was in the Union Army three months of that year and again as captain in 1863; was promoted to provost marshal at Gettysburg; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and to the thirteen succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, until his death; Speaker of the House during the last session of the Forty-fourth and also during the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses; died in Washington, D. C., April 13, 1890; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**RANDALL, William Harrison**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Richmond, Madison County, Ky., July 15, 1812; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in London, Laurel County, Ky., in 1835; clerk of the circuit court and county court of Laurel County 1836-1844; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); district judge of the fifteenth Kentucky district 1870-1880; died in London, Ky., August 1, 1881; interment in the family cemetery at London, Ky.

**RANDELL, Choice Boswell** (nephew of Lucius Jeremiah Gartrell), a Representative from Texas; born near Spring Place, Murray County, Ga., January 1, 1857; attended public and private schools and the North Georgia Agricultural College at Dahlonega; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Denison, Grayson County, Tex., in January, 1879; moved to Sherman, Tex., in 1882, and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for nomination to the United States Senate in 1912; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Sherman, Tex.

**RANDOLPH, Edmund Jennings** (nephew of Peyton Randolph), a Delegate from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., August 10, 1753; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Williamsburg; served in the Revolutionary Army and was aide-de-camp to General Washington; attorney general of Virginia in 1776; Member of the Continental Congress 1779-1782; elected Governor of Virginia in 1786, but resigned in 1788 to serve in the State house of delegates in order that he might participate in the codification of the laws of Virginia in 1788 and 1789; member of the convention that framed the Federal Constitution; appointed the first Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Washington on September 26, 1789; transferred to the State Department as Secretary of State on January 2, 1794, and served until August, 1795, when he was requested to resign owing to charges (subsequently found to be false) preferred by Minister Fauchet, of France; was the principal counsel for Aaron Burr when the latter was tried for treason; died in Clarke County, Va., September 13, 1813; interment in the Old Chapel Cemetery, Millwood, Va.

**RANDOLPH, James Fitz** (father of Theodore Fitz Randolph), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Middlesex County, N. J., June 26, 1791; received a limited schooling; learned the printing trade; edited the New Brunswick Freeman 1812-1842; United States collector of internal revenue 1815-1846; clerk of the court of common pleas; member of the State house of assembly in 1823 and 1824; elected to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George Holcombe; reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from December 1, 1827, to March 3, 1838; president of a bank in New Brunswick, N. J.; died in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., January 25, 1872; interment in Easton Cemetery.

**RANDOLPH, James Henry**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Dandridge, Jefferson County, Tenn., October 18, 1825; attended New Market Academy and was graduated from Holston College, New Market, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Dandridge, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1857, 1858, 1860, and 1861; served in the State senate in 1865; elected judge of the second judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1869; reelected after the constitutional convention in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); engaged in agricultural pursuits and milling; died in Newport, Cocke County, Tenn., August 22, 1900; interment in Union Cemetery.

**RANDOLPH, John**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Cawsons, Prince George County, Va., on June 2, 1773; studied under private tutors; attended Walker Maury's School at Burlington, Orange County, Va., the grammar schools of the College of William and Mary at Williamsburg, Va., the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1787 and 1788, and Columbia College, New York City, in 1788 and 1789; studied law in Philadelphia, Pa., but never practiced; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Sixth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1813); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in January, 1804, to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire, and in December of the same year against Samuel Chase, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; unsuccessful anti-Madison candidate for election in 1812 to the Thirtieth

Congress; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until his resignation, effective December 26, 1825; appointed to the United States Senate December 8, 1825, to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1821, caused by the resignation of James Barbour, and served from December 26, 1825, to March 3, 1827; participated in a harmless duel with Henry Clay on April 8, 1826; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Senate in 1827; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); was not a candidate for reelection to the Twenty-first Congress; member of the Virginia constitutional convention at Richmond in 1829; appointed United States minister to Russia by President Jackson, and served from May 26 to September 19, 1830, when he resigned; died in Philadelphia, Pa., May 24, 1833; interment at his residence, "Roanoke," in Charlotte County, Va.; reinterment at "Hollywood," Richmond, Va.

**RANDOLPH, Joseph Fitz**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City March 14, 1803; while quite young, moved with his parents to Piscataway, Middlesex County, N. J.; educated by private tutors and in private schools; prepared for the class of 1825 in Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., but did not enter; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Freehold, N. J.; prosecuting attorney for Monmouth County about 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; moved to New Brunswick in 1843, and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; member of the committee appointed by governor in 1844 to revise the statutes of New Jersey; moved to Trenton in 1845; associate justice of the State supreme court 1845-1852; member of the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to prevent the impending war; moved to Jersey City in 1864; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; died in Jersey City, N. J., on March 20, 1873; interment in Easton Cemetery, Easton, Pa.

**RANDOLPH, Peyton** (uncle of Edmund Jennings Randolph), a Delegate from Virginia; born at Tazewell Hall, Williamsburg, Va., in September, 1721; received his early education under private tutors; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law at the Inner Temple, London, England, and was appointed King's attorney for Virginia in 1748; member of the Virginia House of Burgesses 1764-1774, and served as speaker in 1766; chairman of the committee of correspondence in 1778; president of the Virginia conventions of 1774 and 1775; Member of the Continental Congress in Philadelphia, Pa., September 5, 1774, and elected its President, but resigned October 22, 1774, to attend the State legislature; reelected to the Continental Congress, which met in Philadelphia in 1775, but was forced to resign on account of ill health; died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 22, 1775; interment beneath the chapel of the College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Va.

**RANDOLPH, Theodore Fitz** (son of James Fitz Randolph), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Mansfield, Tlogg County, Pa., June 24, 1826; attended the common schools of New Brunswick, N. J.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Vicksburg, Miss., and engaged in business in 1840; returned to New Jersey and settled in Jersey City in 1852; became interested in mining and the transportation of ores and was president of the

Morris & Essex Railroad; member of the State house of assembly in 1859; member of the State senate in 1862 and 1863; Governor of New Jersey 1869-1872; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; died in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., November 7, 1883; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**RANDOLPH, Thomas Mann**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Tuckahoe," in Goochland County, Va., October 1, 1768; received his early education from private teachers; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., and the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, 1785-1788; served in the State senate in 1793 and 1794; was elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); colonel of the Twentieth Infantry during the War of 1812; member of the State house of delegates 1819, 1820, and 1823-1825; Governor of Virginia 1819-1822; died at "Monticello," the ancestral home of Thomas Jefferson, his father-in-law, on June 20, 1828; interment in the family burial ground.

**RANEY, John Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Gravelton, Wayne County, Mo., September 28, 1849; attended Union School, Des Arc, Mo., and Woods School, Virginia Settlement, Mo.; judge of the county court of Wayne County 1880-1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice at Greenville, Mo.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits and as a stock raiser; prosecuting attorney of Wayne County 1882-1888; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1888 to the State house of representatives; delegate to all Republican State conventions since 1884; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; one of the board of regents of the State normal school, Cape Girardeau, Mo., 1893-1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Piedmont, Mo.; unsuccessful candidate for circuit judge of the twenty-first judicial district in 1898; again prosecuting attorney of Wayne County in 1921 and 1922; died near Patterson, Wayne County, Mo., January 23, 1928; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, Piedmont, Mo.

**RANKIN, Christopher**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Washington County, Pa., in 1788; completed preparatory studies at Canonsburg, Pa.; moved to Georgia; taught a village school and studied law at the same time; was admitted to the bar in 1809 and commenced practice in Liberty, Amite County, Miss.; member of the Territorial legislature in 1813; moved to Natchez, Miss., in 1816 and practiced law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1817; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1817; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 14, 1826; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**RANKIN, Jeannette**, a Representative from Montana; born near Missoula, Missoula County, Mont., June 11, 1880; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Montana at Missoula in 1902; student at the School of Philanthropy, New York, in 1908 and 1909; social worker in Seattle, Wash., in 1909; engaged in promoting the cause of woman suffrage in the States of Washington in 1910, in California in 1911, and in Montana 1912-1914; visited New Zealand in 1915 and worked as a seamstress in order to gain personal knowledge of social conditions; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); was the first

woman ever elected to the National House of Representatives; did not seek renomination in 1918, having become a candidate for the Republican nomination for Senator, but was unsuccessful; was then again an unsuccessful candidate on an independent ticket for election to the United States Senate; is a resident of Missoula, Mont.

**RANKIN, John Elliott**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Bolands, Itawamba County, Miss., March 29, 1832; attended the common and high schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1910; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in West Point, Clay County, Miss.; moved to Tupelo, Miss., the following November and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Lee County 1911-1915; also engaged as a lecturer and newspaper writer; served in the United States Army during the World War; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**RANKIN, Joseph**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Passaic, N. J., September 25, 1833; pursued an academic course; moved to Mishicot, Manitowoc County, Wis., in 1854 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the county board in 1859; member of the State assembly in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1862 and was chosen captain of Company D, Twenty-sixth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; after the war settled in Manitowoc, Wis.; city clerk of Manitowoc 1866-1871; again a member of the State assembly 1871-1874; served in the State senate 1877-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1883, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 24, 1886; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Manitowoc, Wis.

**RANNEY, Ambrose Arnold**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Townshend, Windham County, Vt., April 17, 1821; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1844; studied law in Woodstock, Vt., was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; corporation counsel for the city 1855-1857; member of the State house of representatives in 1857, 1863, and 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Boston, Mass., March 5, 1899; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**RANDELL, Joseph Eugene**, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in Alexandria, Rapides Parish, La., October 7, 1853; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and practiced at Lake Providence, La., 1883-1889; district attorney for the eighth judicial district of Louisiana 1884-1890; interested in cotton planting since 1889; member of the levee board, fifth levee district, 1896-1899; member of the State constitutional convention in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel T. Baird; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from August 29, 1899, to March 3, 1913; was not a candidate for renomination in 1912, having become a candidate for the United States Senate; elected to the United States Senate in 1912 for the term commencing March 4, 1913; reelected in 1918 and again in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**RANSIER, Alonzo Jacob**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., January 3, 1834; was of the Negro race; received a limited schooling; employed as shipping clerk in 1850; member of a convention of the Friends of Equal Rights at Charleston in 1865 and was deputed to present the memorial there framed to Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1868 and 1869; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina in 1870; president of the Southern States Convention at Columbia in 1871; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); United States internal-revenue collector for the second district of South Carolina in 1875 and 1876; died in Charleston, S. C., August 17, 1882; interment in Unity Friendship Cemetery.

**RANSLEY, Harry Clay**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 5, 1863; attended the public and private schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the State house of representatives 1891-1894; member of the Select Council of Philadelphia for sixteen years and president of the same for eight years; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912 which nominated Taft and Sherman; sheriff of Philadelphia County 1916-1920; chairman of the Republican city committee 1910-1919; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Hampton Moore; reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from November 2, 1920, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**RANSOM, Matt Whitaker** (cousin of Wharton Jackson Green), a Senator from North Carolina; born in Warren County, N. C., October 8, 1826; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Warrenton, N. C.; was presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; elected attorney general of North Carolina the same year, and served until 1855, when he resigned; member of the State house of commons 1858-1860; peace commissioner to the Provisional Congress at Montgomery, Ala., in 1861; entered the Confederate Army as a private and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of major general; moved to Weldon, N. C., in 1866; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1872 to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1871; reelected in 1876, 1883, and 1889, and served from January 30, 1872, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; United States minister to Mexico 1895-1897; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876 and at Chicago in 1896; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Garysburg, Northampton County, N. C., October 8, 1904; interment in the private burying ground on his estate, "Verona," near Weldon, Halifax County, N. C.

**RANTOUL, Robert, Jr.**, a Senator and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Beverly, Mass., August 13, 1805; attended the common schools, and Phillips Andover Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Salem; moved to South Reading in 1830, and continued the practice of law; moved to Gloucester in 1832; member of the State house of representatives in 1834-1838; member of the commission to revise the laws of Massachusetts; member of the board of education in 1887; moved to Boston in 1839; United States district attorney for Massachusetts

sets from 1845 to 1849, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Webster, and served from February 1, 1851, to March 3, 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1851, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 7, 1852; interment in Central Cemetery, Beverly, Mass.

**RAPIER, James Thomas**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Florence, Lauderdale County, Ala., November 13, 1837; was of the Negro race; educated by private tutors in Alabama and studied in Canada; studied law and was admitted to the bar; taught school; returned to the South and traveled as a correspondent for a northern newspaper; became a cotton planter in Alabama in 1865; appointed a notary public by the Governor of Alabama in 1866; member of the first Republican convention held in Alabama and was one of the committee that framed the platform; member of the State constitutional convention at Montgomery in 1867; unsuccessful candidate for secretary of state in 1870; appointed assessor of internal revenue in 1871; appointed State commissioner to the Vienna Exposition by the Governor of Alabama in 1873; commissioner on the part of the United States to the World's Fair in Paris; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed collector of internal revenue for the second district of Alabama on August 8, 1878, and served until his death in Montgomery, Ala., May 31, 1888; interment in Calvary Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**RARIDEN, James**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Cynthiana, Harrison County, Ky., February 14, 1795; received a limited schooling; moved to Brookville, Ind., and thence to Salisbury; deputy clerk of court; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and began practice in Centerville, Ind., in 1820; prosecuting attorney 1822-1825; served in the State senate in 1823; member of the State house of representatives in 1829, 1830, 1832, and 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); moved to Cambridge City, Ind., in 1846; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; died in Cambridge City, Wayne County, Ind., October 20, 1856; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**RATHBONE, Henry Riggs** (grandson of Ira Harris), a Representative from Illinois; born in Washington, D. C., February 12, 1870; was graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., in 1887, from Yale University in 1892, and from the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1894; was admitted to the bar in 1895 and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; member of the American, Illinois State, and Chicago Bar Associations; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, and Seventieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1923, until his death; nominated for reelection in 1928; died at Chicago, Ill., July 15, 1928; interment in Rosehill Cemetery.

**RATHBUN, George Oscar**, a Representative from New York; born in Scipioville, near Auburn, N. Y., in 1803; attended the Auburn schools and was graduated from Hamilton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Auburn; member of the State assembly; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1848-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y., January 5, 1870; interment in Fort Hill Cemetery.

**RAUCH, George Washington**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Warren, Huntington County, Ind., February 22, 1876; attended the common schools and Valparaiso (Ind.) University; was graduated from the Northern Indiana Law School at Valparaiso in 1902; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law in Marion, Grant County, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Marion, Ind.

**RAUM, Green Berry**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Golconda, Pope County, Ill., December 3, 1829; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and practiced in Golconda 1853-1856; moved to Kansas in 1856 and practiced his profession for two years; returned to Illinois and settled in Harrisburg; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as major in the Fifty-sixth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry and attained the rank of brigadier general; resigned his commission May 6, 1865, and engaged in railroad building; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; United States Commissioner of Internal Revenue 1876-1883; United States Commissioner of Pensions 1889-1893; engaged in the practice of law in Chicago, Ill., until his death there on December 18, 1909; interment in the Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**RAWLINS, Joseph Lafayette**, a Delegate and a Senator from Utah; born at Mill Creek, Salt Lake County, Utah, March 28, 1850; attended the common schools and the University of Utah, Salt Lake City; pursued a classical course at the Indiana University at Bloomington; professor in the University of Deseret, Salt Lake City, Utah, 1873-1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Salt Lake City, Utah; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 and at Kansas City in 1900; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; continued the practice of law; withdrew from public life and active business in 1921; died in Salt Lake City, Utah, May 24, 1926; interment in Salt Lake City Cemetery.

**RAWLS, Morgan**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Statesboro, Bulloch County, Ga., June 29, 1829; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Guyton, Ga., in 1856; unsuccessful Union candidate for delegate to the convention of 1860, which passed the ordinance of secession; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a captain of Infantry; elected colonel of the Fifty-fourth Regiment Georgia Infantry in 1863; wounded July 22, 1864, in the battles around Atlanta, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1863-1865, 1868-1872, 1886-1889, and 1896-1904; member of the State reconstruction convention in 1865; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 24, 1874, when he was succeeded by Andrew Sloan, who contested his election; served in the office of the Clerk of the National House of Representatives 1874-1882 and 1891-1895; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Guyton, Effingham County, Ga., October 18, 1906; interment in Guyton Cemetery.

**RAWSON, Charles Augustus**, a Senator from Iowa; born in Des Moines, Iowa, May 29, 1867; attended the public schools and Grinnell (Iowa) College; engaged in banking and the insurance business and also in the manufacture of clay products; chairman of the Republican State central committee 1912-1922; delegate to all Republican State conventions from 1912 to 1926; member of the board of trustees of Grinnell College; State chairman of the war work council of the Young Men's Christian Association and served overseas with that organization during the World War; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William S. Kenyon, and served from February 24 to December 1, 1922, when a successor was elected and qualified; was not a candidate for election to fill this vacancy; unanimously elected a member of the Republican National Committee in June, 1924; is engaged in manufacturing and banking; is a resident of Des Moines, Iowa.

**RAY, George Washington**, a Representative from New York; born in Otselic, Chenango County, N. Y., February 3, 1844; attended the common schools and Norwich Academy; private in Company B, Ninetieth New York Volunteers, and brigade clerk, First Brigade, First Division, Nineteenth Army Corps, during the Civil War; discharged at the close of the war; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in November, 1867; chairman of the Republican county committee of Chenango County; member of the Republican State committee in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); member of the board of education of Norwich Academy and Union Free School; elected to the Fifty-second and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, to September 11, 1902, when he resigned to accept the United States judgeship for the northern district of New York, in which capacity he served until his death in Norwich, Chenango County, N. Y., January 10, 1923; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**RAY, Joseph Warren**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Nineveh, Morris Township, Greene County, Pa., May 25, 1849; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Waynesburg (Pa.) College in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Waynesburg, Pa.; trustee of Waynesburg College from 1902 until his death; elected president judge of the thirteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1915, and served until 1926; declined to be a candidate for reelection; again resumed the practice of law in Waynesburg, Pa., where he died September 15, 1928; interment in Greenmont Cemetery.

**RAY, Ossian**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Hinesburg, Chittenden County, Vt., December 13, 1835; moved to Irasburg, Vt., in early childhood; attended the common schools and an academy in Derby, Vt.; studied law in Irasburg and in Lancaster, N. H., to which latter place he moved in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1857 and practiced in Essex and Coos Counties; solicitor for Coos County 1862-1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1863 and 1860; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; United States attorney for the district of New Hampshire from February 22, 1879, to December 23, 1880, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Everts W. Farr; reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Con-

gresses, and served from January 8, 1881, to March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; died in Lancaster, Coos County, N. H., January 28, 1892; interment in the Summer Street Cemetery.

**RAY, William Henry**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Amelia, Dutchess County, N. Y., December 14, 1812; moved to Oneida County, N. Y., in 1813 with his parents, who settled in Utica; attended the common schools; moved to Rushville, Ill., in 1834; engaged in mercantile pursuits; also interested in banking; member of the first State board of equalization 1867-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); resumed his former business pursuits in Rushville, Schnyler County, Ill., and died there January 25, 1881; interment in Rushville Cemetery.

**RAYBURN, Sam Tallaferro**, a Representative from Texas; born near Oliver Springs, Roane County, Tenn., January 6, 1882; moved to Fannin County, Tex., in 1882 with his parents who settled near Windom; attended the rural schools, and was graduated from the East Texas Normal College at Commerce in 1903; studied law at the University of Texas at Austin, was admitted to the bar in 1908, and commenced the practice of law in Bonham, Fannin County, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1911, and served as speaker during the last two years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**RAYMOND, Henry Jarvis**, a Representative from New York; born in Lima, Livingston County, N. Y., January 21, 1820; attended the common schools; was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1840; moved to New York City and studied law; engaged in journalism; was connected with the New York Tribune 1841-1848, with the Courier and Enquirer 1848-1850, and with Harper's Magazine in 1850; member of the State assembly in 1850 and 1851, and served as speaker in the latter year; established the New York Times in 1851; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1854; declined a renomination; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; again a member of the State assembly in 1862 and served as speaker; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); retired from public life and resumed newspaper activities with the New York Times; died in New York City June 18, 1869; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**RAYMOND, John Baldwin**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Lockport, Niagara County, N. Y., December 5, 1844; moved with his parents to Tazewell County, Ill., in 1853; attended the public schools and the Poughkeepsie (N. Y.) Business College in 1865 and 1866; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Thirty-first Regiment Illinois Infantry in 1861; promoted to captain of Company E of that regiment after the siege of Vicksburg in 1863; served throughout the war and settled in Mississippi; published the Mississippi Pilot at Jackson, Miss., during the reconstruction of that State and until 1877; assistant State treasurer 1873-1875; appointed United States marshal of Dakota Territory in 1877, with headquarters at Yankton, later at Fargo, and served until 1882; declined a reappointment; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; engaged in wheat raising; died in Fargo, Dak. (now North Dakota), January 3, 1886; interment in the public vault in Rock Creek Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**RAYNER, Isidor**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., April 11, 1850; attended private schools and the University of Maryland at Baltimore; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1869; in the latter institution he took the academic course in 1865-1868 and the law course in 1869; upon his return to Baltimore was admitted to the bar in 1871; member of the State house of delegates 1878-1884; served in the State senate 1884-1886; resigned, and was elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; attorney general of Maryland 1899-1903; elected in 1905 to the United States Senate; reelected in 1911, and served from March 4, 1905, until his death; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; died in Washington, D. C., November 25, 1912; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery

**RAYNER, Kenneth**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Bertie County, N. C., June 20, 1808; attended Tarborough Academy; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1829; moved to Hertford County and practiced; member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; member of the State house of commons in 1835, 1836, 1846, 1848, and 1850; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; member of the State senate in 1854; appointed by President Grant as court commissioner of *Alabama* claims at its organization and served until its dissolution; Solicitor of the United States Treasury 1877-1884; died in Washington, D. C., March 4, 1884; interment in the Old City Cemetery, Raleigh, N. C.

**REA, David**, a Representative from Missouri; born near New Marion, Ripley County, Ind., January 19, 1831; attended the common schools; moved to Missouri with his parents, who settled in Andrew County in 1842; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Rosendale; taught school in the country 1849-1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in Savannah, Mo., in 1863; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army and served successively as first lieutenant, captain, quartermaster, and lieutenant colonel; resumed the practice of his profession in Savannah; member of the board of education; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; retired from public life and engaged in the practice of law in Savannah, Mo., until his death in that city on June 13, 1901; interment in the City Cemetery.

**REA, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at "Rea's Mansion," near Chambersburg, Pa., January 27, 1755; completed preparatory studies; served as lieutenant and captain with the Cumberland County (Pa.) Militia during the Revolutionary War; commissioned the first coroner of Franklin County, Pa., on October 20, 1784; member of the State house of representatives in 1785, 1786, 1789, 1790, 1792, 1793, 1801, and 1802; county auditor in 1793 and 1794; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1811); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1810 to the Twelfth Congress; served in the War of 1812 as major general of the Eleventh Division of Militia; elected to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert Whitehill, and served from

May 11, 1813, to March 3, 1815; member of the State senate in 1823 and 1824, when he resigned; died in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa., February 26, 1829; interment in Rocky Spring Churchyard, near Chambersburg, Pa.

**READ, Almon Heath**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shelburne, Chittenden County, Vt., June 12, 1790; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1811; county clerk 1815-1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Montrose, Susquehanna County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1832; served in the State senate 1833-1837; State treasurer in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Davis Dimock, jr.; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 18, 1842, until his death in Montrose, Pa., June 3, 1844; interment in Montrose Cemetery.

**READ, George**, a Delegate and a Senator from Delaware; born near North East, Cecil County, Md., September 18, 1733; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in New Castle, Del., in 1762; attorney general for lower Delaware in 1763; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; president of the State constitutional convention in 1776; vice president of the State under this constitution; delegate from Delaware to the Federal Constitutional Convention; member of the State house of representatives in 1779 and 1780; judge of the United States Court of Appeals in admiralty cases in 1782; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to September 18, 1793, when he resigned, having been appointed chief justice of Delaware; served until his death in New Castle, Del., September 21, 1798; interment in Immanuel Churchyard.

**READ, Jacob**, a Delegate and a Senator from South Carolina; born on the Hobcaw plantation, in Christ Church parish, near Charleston, S. C., in 1751; completed preparatory studies; studied law in England 1773-1775; joined other Americans in London in 1774 in a petition against the Boston port bill; returned to the United States and served as colonel in the Revolutionary Army and in other military and civil capacities; sent as a prisoner to St. Augustine in 1780; member of the State house of representatives 1781, 1782, and 1789-1794, and served as speaker 1789-1794; member of the State legislative council in 1783 and 1784 and justice of quorum; Member of the Continental Congress 1788-1786; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1795, to March 3, 1801; was admitted to the bar in Charleston, S. C., in 1799 and began practice there; judge of the United States Court for the District of South Carolina from March 3, 1801, until his death; brigadier general, Seventh Brigade, South Carolina State troops, from 1810 to 1816; died in Charleston, S. C., July 17, 1816; interment in the family cemetery on the Hobcaw plantation, in Christ Church parish, near Charleston, S. C.

**READ, Nathan**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Warren, Mass., July 2, 1759; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1781; taught school in Beverly and Salem, and elected a tutor in Harvard University, where he continued until 1787; opened apothecary store in Salem; interested in iron factory at Danvers, Mass.; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Sewall; reelected to the Seventh Congress, and served from November 25, 1800, to March 3, 1803; was not a candidate for renomination in 1802;

judge of the court of common pleas of Essex County in 1808; moved to Belfast, Me., in 1807; judge of the county court of Hancock County in 1807; instrumental in establishing Belfast Academy and served as trustee for forty years; died near Belfast, Waldo County, Me., January 20, 1849; interment in Grove Cemetery, Belfast, Me.

**READ, William Brown**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hardin County, near Hodgenville, Ky., December 14, 1817; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hodgenville, Ky., in 1849; member of the State senate 1857-1865; unsuccessful candidate for election as Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1868; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860 and at Chicago in 1864; member of the State house of representatives 1867-1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Hodgenville, Ky., August 5, 1880; interment in Red Hill Cemetery.

**READE, Edwin Godwin**, a Representative from North Carolina; born on a farm in Person County, N. C., November 13, 1812; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Roxboro, Person County, N. C.; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1856; served in the Confederate Senate in 1863 by appointment of Governor Vance; president of the reconstruction convention which met in Raleigh in 1865; associate justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina 1868-1879; engaged in banking in Raleigh, N. C., and died there October 18, 1894; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**READING, John Roberts**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somerton, Philadelphia County, Pa., November 1, 1826; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1847, and began practice in Somerton, Pa.; later graduated from Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, Pa., and practiced homeopathy; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, to April 13, 1870, when he was succeeded by Caleb N. Taylor, who contested his election; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; died in Philadelphia, Pa., February 14, 1886; interment in the William Penn Cemetery, Somerton, Pa.

**READY, Charles** (uncle of William J. Haskell), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Readyville, Rutherford (now Cannon) County, Tenn., December 22, 1802; attended the common schools and was graduated from Greenville College, Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Murfreesboro, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Murfreesboro, Rutherford County, Tenn., June 4, 1878; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**REAGAN, John Henninger**, a Representative and a Senator from Texas; born in Sevierville, Sevier County, Tenn., October 8, 1818; attended the common schools, Nancy Academy, Boyds Creek Academy, and Maryville Academy, Mary-

ville, Tenn.; joined the Army and participated in campaigns against the Cherokee Indians; deputy surveyor of the public lands 1839-1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced in Buffalo and Palestine, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives 1847-1849; judge of the district court from 1852 to 1857, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); elected to the secession convention of Texas in 1861; deputy to the Provisional Congress of the Confederacy; appointed Postmaster General of the Confederacy March 6, 1861; reappointed in 1862 and occupied the position until the close of the war; also appointed Acting Secretary of the Treasury of the Confederacy for a short time preceding the close of the war; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1887); had been reelected to the Fiftieth Congress, but resigned March 4, 1887, to become Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1887, until June 10, 1891, when he resigned; returned to Texas and was appointed a member of the railroad commission of the State and served as chairman 1897-1903; died in Palestine, Anderson County, Tex., March 6, 1905; interment in East Hill Cemetery.

**REAVIS, Charles Frank**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Falls City, Richardson County, Nebr., September 5, 1870; attended the public schools and Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Falls City; prosecuting attorney of Richardson County 1894-1896; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, to June 3, 1922, when he resigned; appointed in June, 1922, special assistant to the Attorney General in the prosecution of so-called war fraud cases, and served until June 1, 1924; moved to Lincoln, Nebr., in 1924 and continued the practice of law; is a resident of Lincoln, Nebr.

**REBER, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in South Manheim Township, Schuylkill County, Pa., February 1, 1858; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1875; taught school for several years and was later employed as a bookkeeper; deputy county treasurer of Schuylkill County 1882-1884; engaged in the manufacture of hosiery in Pottsville 1885-1917 and also interested in banking; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed banking activities and is serving as president of the Reber Investment Co.; is a resident of Pottsville, Pa.

**REDFIELD, William Cox**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., June 18, 1858; moved with his parents to Pittsfield, Mass., in 1867; attended the public schools and received home instruction; went to New York at the age of nineteen and was employed in the stationery and printing business; leaving this in 1883, he became connected in different capacities with the manufacture of steel and iron forgings; interested in many other manufacturing concerns and banking and life insurance companies; commissioner of public works for Brooklyn Borough in 1902 and 1903; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; appointed Secretary of Commerce in the Cabinet of President Wilson, and served from March 4, 1913, to November 1, 1919, when he resigned; while Secretary he served on the Federal Board of Vocational Education, the Council of National Defense, and



the War Trade Council; chairman of the American-Canadian Fisheries Conference; returned to his business activities in New York City; is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**REDING, John Randall**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., October 13, 1805; attended the common schools; was apprenticed to the printer's trade and subsequently became an editor; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); naval storekeeper at Portsmouth 1833-1838; mayor of Portsmouth in 1890; member of the State house of representatives 1867-1870; died in Portsmouth, N. H., October 8, 1892; interment in Haverhill Cemetery, Haverhill, N. H.

**REECE, Brazilla Carroll**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Butler, Johnson County, Tenn., December 22, 1889; attended the public schools, Watauga Academy, Carson and Newman College, New York University, and the University of London; assistant secretary and instructor in the New York University in 1916 and 1917; during the World War enlisted in May, 1917, and served with the American Expeditionary Forces from October, 1917, to July, 1919; was at the front 210 days; commanded the Third Battalion of the One hundred and second Infantry; cited for bravery by Marshal Petain and Generals Pershing, Hale, and Edwards; was decorated with the distinguished-service cross, distinguished-service medal, and the French croix de guerre with palm; director of the school of commerce, accounts, and finance of New York University in 1919 and 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**REED, Charles Manning**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Erie, Erie County, Pa., April 8, 1803; attended the public schools and was graduated from Washington College, Washington, Pa.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1824 but did not practice; engaged in business in Erie with his father, an extensive owner of vessels on the Great Lakes; appointed colonel of militia in 1831 and brigadier general at the expiration of his commission; member of the State house of representatives in 1837 and 1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; resumed shipping on the Great Lakes; also engaged in banking, mercantile pursuits, and railroad business 1846-1849; died in Erie, Pa., December 16, 1871; interment in Erie Cemetery.

**REED, Daniel Alden**, a Representative from New York; born in Sheridan, Chautauqua County, N. Y., September 15, 1875; attended the public schools in Sheridan and in Silver Creek, N. Y.; was graduated from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in 1898; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New York in 1900, and practiced in Silver Creek, and later in Dunkirk, N. Y.; attorney for the excise department of the State of New York 1908-1909; sent by the Government of the United States on a special mission to France in 1917 and 1918; director of the Dunkirk Trust Co.; lecturer on commercial and civic subjects; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**REED, David Aiken**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., December 21, 1880; attended private schools; was graduated from Shady Side Academy, Pittsburgh, in 1898

and from Princeton University in 1900; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1903, and practiced in Pittsburgh 1903-1917; chairman of the Pennsylvania Industrial Accidents Commission 1912-1915; served as major of the Three hundred and eleventh Field Artillery during the World War 1917-1919; commissioned lieutenant colonel, Field Artillery Reserve, 1919; chevalier, French Legion of Honor; awarded distinguished-service medal, United States; a member of the American Battle Monuments Commission since its creation in 1923; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh in 1919; was nominated as a Republican for United States Senator in the primary on May 16, 1922; appointed on August 8, 1922, and elected on November 7, 1922, to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1923, caused by the death of William E. Crow, and the same day elected for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**REED, Edward Cambridge**, a Representative from New York; born in Fitzwilliam, N. H., March 8, 1793; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1812; served in the War of 1812 under Governor Marcy; studied law in Troy, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Homer, N. Y.; secretary of the board of trustees of Cortland Academy, Homer, N. Y., 1822-1870; district attorney of Cortland County 1827-1836; was admitted to the court of chancery in 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); resumed the practice of law; associate judge of the court of common pleas of Cortland County 1836-1840; again district attorney in 1856; moved to Ithaca, N. Y., in 1875 and resumed the practice of law; died in Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y., May 1, 1883; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Homer, Cortland County, N. Y.

**REED, Eugene Elliott**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Manchester, N. H., April 23, 1866; attended the public schools and received instruction from private teachers; studied law; employed in the traffic department of the Boston & Maine Railroad; director and officer of numerous New England and New York corporations and engaged in construction contracting business; alderman of Manchester 1899-1908 and mayor in 1908-1911; Democratic National and State committeeman for twelve years; delegate to Democratic National Conventions in 1908, 1912, 1916, and 1924; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; appointed by President Wilson on the Philippine Commission and served as secretary of commerce and police in 1916; negotiated the purchase and was first president under the Philippine ownership of Manila railroads; returned to the United States in 1918; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1918; engaged in the general export business in New York 1919-1922; vice president in charge of production of the United Life & Accident Insurance Co., Concord, N. H., since 1922; is a resident of Manchester, N. H.

**REED, Isaac**, a Representative from Maine; born in Waldoboro, Me., August 22, 1809; prepared for college at Bloomfield Academy, but by preference became a merchant-ship builder; also engaged in banking; town clerk of Waldoboro 1836-1838; served in the State senate in 1839, 1840, 1850, and 1863; member of the State house of representatives in 1842, 1843, and 1846; president of the town board 1843-1868; selectman 1849-1853, 1855, and 1856; member of the State board of agriculture and a trustee of the Maine Insane Hospital; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second

Congress; subsequently elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Andrews, and served from June 25, 1852, to March 3, 1853; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Maine in 1854 and 1856; resumed shipbuilding; State treasurer in 1856; upon the dissolution of the Whig Party became a Democrat; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; died in Walldoboro, Lincoln County, Me., September 19, 1887; interment in the Central Cemetery.

**REED, James A.**, a Senator from Missouri; born near Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio, November 9, 1861; moved with his parents to Linn County, Iowa, in 1864; attended the public schools and Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice in Cedar Rapids, Iowa; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1887 and continued the practice of law; counselor of Kansas City in 1897 and 1898; prosecuting attorney of Jackson County from 1898 until 1900, when he resigned; mayor of Kansas City 1900-1904; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1908, 1912, 1918, 1920, and 1924; elected in 1910 as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1911; reelected in 1916 and again in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**REED, James Byron**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Lonoke, Lonoke County, Ark., January 2, 1881; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Arkansas at Fayetteville in 1906; was admitted to the bar in 1906 and commenced practice in Lonoke, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives in 1907; prosecuting attorney of the seventeenth judicial district of Arkansas 1912-1918; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cox and Roosevelt in 1920 and was selected as the messenger to deliver the electoral vote of the State of Arkansas; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis E. Sawyer; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress and served from October 20, 1923, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**REED, John**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Framingham, Mass., November 11, 1751; moved with his parents to Titicut parish, in the northwestern part of Middleboro, Mass., in 1756; was graduated from Yale College in 1772; studied theology, and was ordained as a Congregational minister in 1780; served as chaplain in the United States Navy for two years; moved to West Bridgewater, Mass., in 1780, where he became pastor of the First Congregational Society, which position he retained until his death; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1801); was not a candidate for renomination in 1800; resumed his ministerial duties; died in West Bridgewater, Plymouth County, Mass., February 17, 1831; interment in the Old Graveyard.

**REED, John** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in West Bridgewater, Mass., September 2, 1781; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1803; tutor of languages in that institution for two years and principal of the Bridgewater (Mass.) Academy in 1806 and 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Yarmouth, Mass.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); elected as a Whig to the Seventeenth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1841); declined to be candidate for reelection in 1840;

Lieutenant governor of Massachusetts 1845-1851; retired from public life; died in West Bridgewater, Plymouth County, Mass., November 25, 1860.

**REED, Joseph**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Trenton, N. J., August 27, 1741; attended Philadelphia Academy; was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1757; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1762; was a law student in the Temple in London; returned in 1767 and commenced practice in Trenton, N. J.; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary affairs; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in October, 1770; member of the committee of correspondence in 1774; president of the Pennsylvania convention in January, 1775; accompanied General Washington to Cambridge as his aide-de-camp and military secretary in July, 1775; served during the campaign of 1776; member of the Continental Congress in 1777 and 1778; president of the Supreme Executive Council of Pennsylvania 1778-1781; aided in founding the University of Pennsylvania, of which he was a trustee 1782-1785; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 5, 1785; interment in the Arch Street Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**REED, Joseph Rea**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Ashland County, Ohio, March 12, 1835; attended the common schools and Vermillion Institution, Hayesville, Ohio, 1854-1857; moved to Adel, Dallas County, Iowa, in 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and engaged in the practice of law at Adel until 1861; during the Civil War enlisted as first lieutenant in the Second Battery, Iowa Light Artillery, in July, 1861, promoted to captain in October, 1864, and served until June 10, 1865; resumed the practice of law in Adel; member of the State senate in 1868 and 1869; moved to Council Bluffs, Iowa, in 1869; judge of the district court 1872-1884; judge of the supreme court of the State 1884-1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; chief justice of the Court of Private Land Claims 1891-1904; resumed the practice of law in Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie County, Iowa, where he died April 2, 1925; interment in Walnut Hill Cemetery.

**REED, Philip**, a Senator and a Representative from Maryland; born near Chestertown, Kent County, Md., in 1760; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary Army, attaining the rank of captain of Infantry; member of the State house of delegates in 1787; sheriff of Kent County 1791-1794; member of the executive council in 1803 and 1808; resigned; elected to the United States Senate in 1806 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Wright; reelected the same year, and served from November 25, 1806, to March 3, 1813; lieutenant colonel of the Twenty-first Regiment Militia in the War of 1812 and lieutenant colonel commandant of the First Regiment Maryland Militia in 1814, when he defeated the British in the Battle of Caulk's Field; in recognition of his service he was made brigadier general of Maryland Militia; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1818 to the Sixteenth Congress; successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Cosden to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 19, 1822, to March 3, 1823; died in Huntingtown, Kent County, Md., November 2, 1829; interment in the cemetery of Christ Church, near Chestertown, Md.

**REED, Robert Rentoul**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington, Pa., March 12, 1807; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., in 1824 and from the

medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1829; began the practice of medicine in Washington, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); member of the State house of representatives 1863 and 1864; died near Washington, Washington County, Pa., December 14, 1864; interment in Washington Cemetery.

**REED, Stuart Felix**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Philippi, Barbour County, W. Va., January 8, 1866; attended the common schools; taught in country schools; was graduated from the Fairmont State Normal School in 1885 and from the law department of the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in 1889; founded and edited the *Athenaeum* (college journal) in 1889; editor of the *Telegram* in Clarksburg 1890-1898; member of the State senate 1895-1899; postmaster of Clarksburg 1897-1901; president of the board of trustees of Broadus College 1901-1908; declined appointment as consul general to Buenos Aires in 1905; secretary of state of West Virginia 1909-1917; vice president of the West Virginia Semicentennial Commission in 1913; president of the Association of American Secretaries of State in 1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1925); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1924; engaged in literary pursuits, and is a resident of Clarksburg, W. Va.

**REED, Thomas Brackett**, a Representative from Maine; born in Portland, Cumberland County, Me., October 18, 1839; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1860; studied law; acting assistant paymaster, United States Navy, from April 10, 1864, to November 4, 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced practice in Portland, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1868 and 1869; served in the State senate in 1870; attorney general of Maine 1870-1872; city solicitor of Portland 1874-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, to September 4, 1899, when he resigned; Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-first, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; moved to New York City and engaged in the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., December 7, 1902; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Portland, Me.

**REED, Thomas Buck**, a Senator from Mississippi; born near Lexington, Ky., May 7, 1787; attended the public schools and Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lexington in 1808; moved to Natchez, Miss., in 1809; city clerk in 1811; unsuccessful candidate for Delegate to Congress in 1813; attorney general of Mississippi 1821-1826; elected to the State house of representatives in 1825, but declined to take his seat; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of David Holmes, and served from January 28, 1826, to March 3, 1827; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1827; again elected to the United States Senate in 1828, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death in Lexington, Ky., November 26, 1829; interment in the Old Baptist Cemetery.

**REED, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marblehead, Mass., June 6, 1776; received a limited education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1815); member of the board of the Andover Theological Seminary; trustee of Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Marblehead, Essex County, Mass., February 18, 1837; interment in a private burying ground on Harris Street.

**REEDER, William Augustus**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Shippensburg, Cumberland County, Pa., August 28, 1849; moved with his parents to Ipava, Fulton County, Ill., in 1853; attended the public schools; taught school in Illinois 1863-1871; moved to Beloit, Mitchell County, Kans., in 1871; principal of the Beloit public schools 1871-1879; moved to Logan, Phillips County, Kans., in 1880 and engaged in banking; also interested in irrigation farming 1891-1901; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; engaged in banking and in the real-estate business, and is a resident of Beverly Hills, Los Angeles County, Calif.

**REES, Rollin Rignal**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Camden, Preble County, Ohio, January 10, 1865; moved with his parents to Ottawa County, Kans., in 1867; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the agricultural college at Manhattan, Kans., in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Minneapolis, Kans.; prosecuting attorney of Ottawa County 1895-1899; member of the State house of representatives 1899-1903; judge of the thirtieth judicial district 1903-1910; resigned to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Minneapolis, Ottawa County, Kans.

**REESE, David Addison**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Charlotte, N. C., March 3, 1794; attended the public schools and was instructed in the classics by a private tutor; studied medicine, was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., and commenced practice in Elberton, Ga.; moved to Monticello, Ga., and continued the practice of medicine; member of the State senate in 1820, 1830, 1834, 1835, and 1836; member of the board of trustees of the University of Georgia at Athens for twenty-five years; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); moved to Auburn, Ala., and resumed the practice of medicine; died in Auburn December 16, 1871; interment in Hopewell Cemetery, West Point, Troup County, Ga.

**REESE, Seaborn**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Madison, Morgan County, Ga., November 28, 1846; attended a private school for boys in Hancock County and the University of Georgia at Athens, which institution he left in his senior year, 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Madison, Ga.; moved to Augusta and then to Sparta; member of the General Assembly of Georgia 1872-1874; solicitor general of the northern judicial circuit 1877-1880; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alexander H. Stephens; reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from December 4, 1882, to March 4, 1887; judge of the northern judicial circuit 1893-1900; died in Sparta, Hancock County, Ga., March 1, 1907; interment in the Methodist Church Cemetery.

**REEVES, Henry Augustus**, a Representative from New York; born in Sag Harbor, N. Y., December 7, 1832; attended private schools in Sag Harbor, the Southampton Academy, the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor for three years, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1852; studied law and was admitted to the bar; edited the *Republican Watchman* in Greenport from 1858 until his death;

elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); resumed newspaper interests; supervisor of Southold Town 1872–1894; member of the State assembly in 1887; member of the State commission in lunacy 1889–1897; died in Greenport, Suffolk County, N. Y., March 4, 1916; interment in Southampton Cemetery, Southampton, N. Y.

**REEVES, Walter**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa., September 25, 1848; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1856, where they settled upon a farm in La Salle County; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Mount Vernon, Ill., in 1875, and commenced practice in Streator, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895–March 8, 1908); was not a candidate for renomination; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for governor in 1902; resumed the practice of law; died in Streator, La Salle County, Ill., April 9, 1909; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**REID, Charles Chester**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Clarksville, Johnson County, Ark., June 16, 1868; attended the public schools and the University of Arkansas at Fayetteville 1883–1885; was graduated from the law department of Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., in 1887; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Morrilton, Ark.; prosecuting attorney of Conway County 1894–1898; voluntarily retired from office in 1898 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901–March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; again engaged in the practice of his profession in Little Rock, Ark., where he died May 20, 1922; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**REID, David Settle** (nephew of Thomas Settle), a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born near Reidsville, Rockingham County, N. C., April 19, 1813; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Wentworth, N. C., the following year; member of the State senate 1835–1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1848; elected governor in 1850 and 1852; elected to the United States Senate to fill a vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1853, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, and served from December 6, 1854, until March 3, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the peace convention held at Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; practiced law at Reidsville, N. C., and died there June 10, 1891; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**REID, Frank R.**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Aurora, Kane County, Ill., April 18, 1879; attended the public schools, the University of Chicago, and the Chicago College of Law; was admitted to the bar in 1901 and commenced practice in Aurora, Ill.; prosecuting attorney of Kane County 1904–1908; State's attorney 1904–1906; president of the Illinois State Attorneys' Association during a part of his term as State's attorney; assistant United States attorney at Chicago 1906–1910; member of the State house of representatives in 1911 and 1912; chairman of the Kane County Republican central committee 1914–1916; secretary of the League of Illinois Municipalities in 1916 and 1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.

**REID, James Randolph**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 11, 1718; received an academic training; studied law, and was admitted or readmitted to the bar in September, 1781; Member of the Continental Congress 1787–1789.

**REID, James Wesley**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Wentworth, Rockingham County, N. C., June 11, 1849; pursued an academic course; was graduated from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., in 1869, and subsequently taught in the same college; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Wentworth, N. C.; treasurer of Rockingham County 1874–1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Alfred M. Scales; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from January 28, 1885, to December 31, 1886, when he resigned; moved to Lewiston, Idaho, in 1887 and engaged in the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1889 and vice president of that body; president of the board of trustees of the Lewiston State Normal College from the foundation of that institution, in 1893, until the time of his death; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 and at Kansas City in 1900; died in Lewiston, Nez Perce County, Idaho, January 1, 1902; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**REID, John William**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Lynchburg, Bedford County, Va., June 14, 1821; attended the common schools; moved to Missouri in 1840; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jefferson City, Mo., in 1844; served as captain in the Mexican War; member of the State house of representatives 1854–1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, to August 3, 1861, when he withdrew; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as volunteer aide to General Price; appointed a commissioner to adjust claims against the Confederate Government; settled in Kansas City, Mo.; resumed the practice of his profession and engaged in banking; died at Lees Summit, Jackson County, Mo., November 22, 1881; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Kansas City, Mo.

**REID, Robert Raymond**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Prince William parish, Beaufort District, S. C., September 8, 1789; attended South Carolina College at Columbia; moved to Augusta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in 1810; elected judge of the Superior Court of Georgia in 1816 and served until he was elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Forsyth; reelected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from February 18, 1819, to March 3, 1823; was not a candidate for renomination; judge of the middle circuit court of Georgia 1823–1825; judge of the city court of Augusta 1827–1832; Democratic presidential elector in 1828; United States judge for the district of east Florida 1832–1839; Governor of the Territory of Florida 1839–1841; president of the convention which framed a constitution for the State of Florida; died in Blackwood, near Tallahassee, Leon County, Fla., July 1, 1841.

**REILLY, James Bernard**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pinedale, West Brunswick Township, Schuylkill County, Pa., August 12, 1845; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Bunker Hill School, Pottsville, Pa., in 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Pottsville; district attorney of

**Schuylkill County 1871-1875**; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law in Pottsville, Pa.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; unsuccessful candidate for law judge of Schuylkill County in 1881 and again in 1882; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1896-1900; again resumed the practice of law in Pottsville, Pa.; unsuccessful candidate for justice of the superior court in 1913; died in Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa., May 14, 1924; interment in St. Patrick's No. 3 Cemetery.

**REILLY, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Abnerville, Indiana County, Pa., February 22, 1836; received home instruction and attended the public schools; entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. April 10, 1854; appointed superintendent of transportation April 1, 1865, and served until his resignation in 1875, having been elected to Congress; president of the Bells Gap Railroad Co. 1871-1873; president of the Board of City Commissioners of Altoona 1872 and 1873; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; again superintendent of transportation of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co., and served from 1877 until his resignation in 1885 on account of ill health; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1881; interested in various business enterprises; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 19, 1904; interment in West Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**REILLY, Michael Kieran**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Empire, Fond du Lac County, Wis., July 15, 1808; attended the public schools; was graduated from Oshkosh Normal School in 1889, from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1894, and from the law department of the latter university in 1895; was admitted to the bar in 1895 and commenced practice in Fond du Lac; district attorney of Fond du Lac County in 1899 and 1900; city attorney 1905-1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 and at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Fond du Lac, Wis.

**REILLY, Thomas Lawrence**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New Britain, Hartford County, Conn., September 20, 1858; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Connecticut State Normal School in 1876; assistant town clerk of New Britain in 1876; moved with his parents to Meriden, Conn., in 1877; studied law for a year; employed as a bookkeeper for several years; engaged as a newspaper correspondent until 1886; one of the founders of the Meriden Journal in 1886 and became the city editor; member of the Meriden Board of Education 1899-1903; chairman of the town committee in 1900; mayor of Meriden 1909-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; employed in the Internal Revenue Service in 1916 and 1917; elected sheriff of New Haven County in 1918; reelected, and served until his death in New Haven, Conn., July 6, 1924; interment in Sacred Heart Cemetery, Meriden, Conn.

**REILLY, Wilson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Waynesboro, Franklin County, Pa., August 8, 1811; attended the common schools; engaged as a hatter in Waynesboro and Chambersburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Chambersburg, Pa.; prosecuting attorney of Franklin County 1842-1845; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; became captain of the McClure Rifles, which joined the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps at Camp Curtin, Harrisburg, Pa.; resumed the practice of law; died in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa., August 28, 1885; interment in Falling Spring Cemetery.

**REILY, Luther**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Myerstown, Pa., October 17, 1794; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and began practice in Harrisburg; held various local offices; in the War of 1812 served as a private in Capt. R. M. Crane's company of Pennsylvania Volunteers from August 8, 1814, to September 7, 1814, and as surgeon's mate in Maj. Gen. R. Watson's company from September 7, 1814, to December 5, 1814; resumed the practice of medicine; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); again resumed the practice of his profession; died in Harrisburg, Pa., February 20, 1854; interment in Harrisburg Cemetery.

**RELFE, James Hugh**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Virginia October 17, 1781; moved to Washington County, Mo., about 1816 with his father, who settled in Caledonia; received a limited schooling; studied medicine and practiced in Caledonia, Mo.; appointed a member of the commission to adjust Spanish land claims to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Dr. Lewis F. Linn; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1844; served in the Black Hawk War; appointed United States marshal for the district of Missouri February 17, 1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); continued the practice of medicine in Caledonia, Washington County, Mo., until his death there September 14, 1863; interment in the Methodist Cemetery.

**REMANN, Frederick**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Vandalla, Fayette County, Ill., May 10, 1847; attended the common schools of Vandalla and the Mifflin (Pa.) Academy; was graduated from the Iron City Business College, Pittsburgh, Pa., in April, 1865; during the Civil War served as corporal in Company E, One hundred and forty-third Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; again attended Mifflin Academy in 1866 and 1867, and was graduated from Illinois College at Jacksonville in 1868; returned to Vandalla and engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as county supervisor of Fayette County and as alderman of Vandalla; delegate to numerous Republican State conventions; member of the State house of representatives in 1877 and 1878; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Vandalla, Ill., July 14, 1895, before the convening of Congress; interment in South Hill Cemetery.

**RENCHEER, Abraham**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Raleigh, Wake County, N. C., August 12, 1798; tutored at home and attended the common schools and Pittsboro (N. C.) Academy; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Pitts-

boro, Chatham County, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1839); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1838; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); declined to be candidate for renomination in 1842 on account of ill health; United States minister to Portugal 1843-1847; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; declined the portfolio of Secretary of the Navy under President Buchanan; appointed Governor of New Mexico by President Buchanan, and served from 1857 to 1861; retired as a capitalist and agriculturist to his home in Pittsboro, N. C.; died in Chapel Hill, N. C., July 6, 1883; interment in St. Bartholomew's Protestant Episcopal Churchyard, Pittsboro, N. C.

**REVELS, Hiram Rhodes**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Fayetteville, Cumberland County, N. C., September 27, 1827; was of the Negro race; attended the Quaker Seminary, Union County, Ind., and Darke County (Ohio) Seminary; was graduated from Knox College, Bloomington, Ill., and was ordained a minister in the African Methodist Episcopal Church at Baltimore, Md., in 1845; lectured among his people in the States of Indiana, Illinois, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Missouri; taught school in St. Louis, Mo.; accepted a pastorate in Baltimore, Md., in 1860; at the outbreak of the Civil War assisted in the organization of the first two colored regiments in Maryland; served in Vicksburg, Miss., as chaplain of a colored regiment in 1864; settled in Natchez, Miss., in 1860; was alderman in that city in 1868; member of the State Senate of Mississippi in 1870; upon the readmission of Mississippi to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from February 23, 1870, to March 3, 1871; secretary of state ad interim of Mississippi in 1873; president of the Alcorn Agricultural College, Rodney, Miss., 1876-1882; moved to Holly Springs, Marshall County, Miss., and became district superintendent in the African Methodist Episcopal Church; died in Aberdeen, Miss., January 16, 1901, while attending a church conference; interment in Hill Crest Cemetery, Holly Springs, Miss.

**REYBURN, John Edgar** (father of William Stuart Reyburn), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Carlisle, Clark County, Ohio, February 7, 1845; was instructed by a private tutor and attended Saunders Institute, West Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; member of the State house of representatives 1871 and 1874-1876; member of the State senate 1876-1882, and served as president pro tempore during the session of 1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William D. Kelley; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and served from February 18, 1890, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Roosevelt and Fairbanks in 1904; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert Adams; reelected to the Sixtieth Congress, and served from November 6, 1906, to March 31, 1907, when he resigned, having been elected mayor of Philadelphia, Pa.; served as mayor from April 1, 1907, to December 4, 1911; engaged in manufacturing in Philadelphia, Pa., but retained a residence in Washington, D. C., where he died on January 4, 1914; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**REYBURN, William Stuart** (son of John Edgar Reyburn), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 17, 1892; attended the Hill School, Pottstown, Pa.;

was graduated from Yale University in 1904 and from the law department of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; was admitted to the bar in 1906, and commenced practice in Washington, D. C.; member of President Taft's party which visited the Philippines, Japan, and China in 1905; served in the State house of representatives from 1909 until May 23, 1911, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joel Cook, and served from May 23, 1911, to March 3, 1913; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., and subsequently retired from active business pursuits and is now a resident of Aiken, Aiken County, S. C.

**REYNOLDS, Edwin Ruthvin**, a Representative from New York; born at Fort Ann, N. Y., February 16, 1816; pursued classical studies; was principal of Albion Academy, Orleans County, N. Y., for six years; was county superintendent 1843-1845; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Albion, N. Y., in 1846; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Silas M. Burroughs, and served from December 5, 1860, to March 3, 1861; judge and surrogate of Orleans County 1864-1868; resumed the practice of law; died in Albion, N. Y., July 4, 1908; interment in Mount Albion Cemetery.

**REYNOLDS, Gideon**, a Representative from New York; born in Petersburg, N. Y., August 9, 1813; educated in private schools; moved with his father to Hoosick in 1836 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1839; sheriff of Rensselaer County, N. Y., 1843-1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed agricultural pursuits in Rensselaer County; delegate to the first Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and to that at Chicago in 1860; member of the Republican State central committee; appointed internal-revenue collector for the fifteenth district of New York on September 9, 1862, and served until March 31, 1865, when he resigned; member of the Board of Supervisors of Hoosick in 1875; died in Hoosick, Rensselaer County, N. Y., July 13, 1896; interment in the Hoosick Rural Cemetery.

**REYNOLDS, James B.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in County Antrim, Ireland, in 1779; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States and settled in Clarksville, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); resumed the practice of law; died in Clarksville, Montgomery County, Tenn., June 10, 1851; interment in the City Cemetery.

**REYNOLDS, John**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Montgomery County, near Philadelphia, Pa., February 26, 1789; moved to Illinois in 1800 with his parents, who settled in the vicinity of Kaskaskia; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cahokia, Ill., in 1812; elected a justice of the Illinois Supreme Court in 1818; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1823; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1829; Governor of Illinois from December 6, 1830, to November 17, 1834, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; in 1832 took the field as commander of the State militia in the Black Hawk War; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Slade; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress,

and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1852 and served during the latter term as speaker; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate in 1848; unsuccessful candidate for State superintendent of schools in 1858; engaged in newspaper work; was the author of several books and pamphlets; died in Belleville, St. Clair County, Ill., May 8, 1865; interment in Walnut Hill Cemetery.

**REYNOLDS, John Hazard**, a Representative from New York; born in Moriah, N. Y., June 21, 1819; attended the public schools in Sandy Hill (now Hudson Falls), N. Y., and Bennington, Vt.; engaged in civil engineering; was graduated from Kinderhook Academy in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Kinderhook in 1843; moved to Albany in 1861 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of his profession; appointed a judge of the commission of appeals of the State, which position he held until the expiration of the court by limitation July 1, 1875; died in Kinderhook, Columbia County, N. Y., September 24, 1875; interment in Kinderhook Cemetery.

**REYNOLDS, John Merriman**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Quarryville, Lancaster County, Pa., March 5, 1848; attended the public schools; was graduated from the first Pennsylvania State Normal School in 1867 and from Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C., in 1895; principal of public schools of Bedford, Pa., 1867-1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Bedford, Pa.; publisher of the Bedford Gazette 1872-1890; member of the State house of representatives in 1873 and 1874; prosecuting attorney of Bedford County 1875-1879; president of the Board of Education of Bedford 1884-1900; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 and at Chicago in 1892; member of the commission to select a site and build an asylum for the chronic insane at Wernersville 1891-1896; engaged in the banking business since 1893; Assistant Secretary of the Interior from April 15, 1893, to June 1, 1897; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1905, to January 17, 1911, when he resigned to accept the office of Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania, which office he held from 1911 to 1915, performing the duties of president of the State senate and of the board of pardons; resumed the practice of law; member of the commission to revise the banking laws of the State of Pennsylvania 1917-1925, and is a resident of Bedford, Pa.

**REYNOLDS, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Easton, Washington County, N. Y., September 14, 1785; completed academic studies; moved to Virgil, N. Y., in 1809; engaged in agricultural pursuits; organized a company of riflemen for service in the War of 1812; was major, colonel, and brigadier general in the State troops; justice of the peace 1815-1837; member of the State assembly in 1818; judge of Cortland County 1821-1839; supervisor of the town of Cortlandville 1825-1835; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Van Buren in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); first president of the village of Cortland in 1864; died in Cortland, Cortland County, N. Y., September 24, 1864; interment in the Cortland Rural Cemetery.

**RHEA, John**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in the parish of Langhorn, County Londonderry, Ireland, in 1753; emigrated to the United States in 1769 with his parents, who settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Piney Creek, Md., in 1771 and to eastern Tennessee in 1778; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1780; member of the Patriot force in the Battle of King's Mountain in October, 1780; clerk of the Sullivan County court in the proposed State of Franklin and subsequently in North Carolina 1785-1790; member of the House of Commons of North Carolina; was delegate to the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1789; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1789; delegate to the constitutional convention of Tennessee in 1796; attorney general of Greene County, Tenn., in 1796; member of the State house of representatives in 1796 and 1797; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1815); appointed United States commissioner to treat with the Choctaw Nation in 1816; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1823); actively connected with higher education in Tennessee; retired from active pursuits and resided on the Rhea plantation near Blountville, Sullivan County, Tenn., where he died May 27, 1832; interment in the Blountville Cemetery.

**RHEA, John Stockdale**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Russellville, Logan County, Ky., March 9, 1855; pursued preparatory studies; attended Bethel College, Russellville, Ky., and Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1878; prosecuting attorney for Logan County in 1878 and 1882; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884 and Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896; elected as the candidate of the Democratic and Populist Parties to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1901, to March 25, 1902, when he was succeeded by J. McKenzie Moss, who contested his election; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of his profession in Russellville; appointed circuit court judge in 1913 and subsequently elected in 1915, and served until January 1, 1922; died in Russellville, Ky., July 29, 1924; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**RHEA, William Francis**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Washington County, Va., April 20, 1858; attended an "old field" school and was at college for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; judge of the Washington County court; member of the State senate 1885-1888; judge of the city court of Bristol; resigned in 1895 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; member of the State corporation commission, and is a resident of Richmond, Va.

**RHETT, Robert Barnwell** (formerly Robert Barnwell Smith), a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., December 24, 1800; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Beaufort in 1824; member of the State house of representatives in 1820; attorney general of South Carolina in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1849); by act of the General Assembly of South Carolina and

at his request his name was changed to Robert Barnwell Rhett in 1838; member of the Nashville convention in 1850; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John C. Calhoun, and served from December 18, 1850, until his resignation in 1852; delegate to the South Carolina secession convention in 1861; delegate to the Confederate Provisional Congress in 1861; was chairman of the committee which reported the constitution of the Confederate States; moved to St. James Parish, La., in 1867; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; died in St. James Parish, La., on September 14, 1878; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Charleston, S. C.

**RHINOCK, Joseph Lafayette**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Owenton, Owen County, Ky., January 4, 1863; moved to Covington, Ky.; attended the Covington public schools; engaged in the oil-refining business; president of the Covington Public Library board two terms; member of the City Council of Covington; mayor 1893-1900; was the organizer and first president of the Jefferson Democratic Club of Covington; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for a renomination in 1910; for twenty-two years was connected with theatrical enterprises in New York City and Cincinnati, Ohio, serving as vice president, secretary, and treasurer of the Shubert theatrical companies; at the time of his death was a director of the Shubert Theatre Corporation and a number of other theaters and film corporations; vice president of the Loew theatrical enterprises; became actively interested in horse racing and race-track corporations; died at his home, "Bonnie Crest," New Rochelle, Westchester County, N. Y., September 20, 1928; interment in Highland Cemetery, Covington, Ky.

**RHOADS, Samuel**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1711; received a limited schooling and became a carpenter and builder; member of the city council in 1741; member of the provincial assembly 1761-1764 and 1771-1774; commissioner to a conference of western Indians and the Six Nations at Lancaster, Pa., in 1761; Member of the Continental Congress in 1774 and 1775; mayor of Philadelphia in 1774; founder and member of board of managers of the Pennsylvania Hospital 1751-1781; director of the Philadelphia Library; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 7, 1784.

**RHODES, Marion Edwards**, a Representative from Missouri; born on a farm near Glen Allen, Bollinger County, Mo., January 4, 1868; attended the public schools and Will Mayfield College; was graduated from the State normal school at Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1891 and from Stansbury College in 1893; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Potosi, Washington County, Mo., in 1898; delegate to all Republican State conventions from 1896 to 1920; prosecuting attorney of Washington County 1900-1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; mayor of Potosi in 1908 and 1909; member of the State house of representatives 1906-1910; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; member of the Missouri State Board of Law Examiners 1912-1914; elected to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; appointed assistant to the Comptroller General of the United States at Washington, D. C., and served from April 1, 1923, until his death in that city, December 25, 1928; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, Potosi, Mo.

**RICAUD, James Barroll**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., February 11, 1806; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Washington College, Chestertown, Kent County, Md., in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Chestertown; member of the State house of delegates in 1884; served in the State senate 1880-1884; presidential elector on the Whig tickets of Harrison and Tyler in 1840 and Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of his profession; appointed associate judge of the second Maryland judicial district in 1864 by Governor Bradford and served during the May term; died in Chestertown, Md., on January 24, 1868; interment in St. Paul's Church Cemetery.

**RICE, Alexander Hamilton**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newton Lower Falls, Mass., August 30, 1818; was graduated from Union College in 1844; engaged in the manufacture of paper at Boston; mayor of Boston in 1856 and 1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed his former business pursuits in Boston; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalist Convention in 1866; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; Governor of Massachusetts 1876-1878; died in Boston, Mass., July 22, 1895; interment in Newton Cemetery, Newton, Mass.

**RICE, Americus Vespucius**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Perryville, Ashland County, Ohio, November 18, 1835; pursued classical studies; attended Antioch College, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1860; was a law student when he enlisted in the Union Army in 1861; during the Civil War was commissioned as captain in the Twenty-first Ohio Infantry April 27, 1861; became captain in the Fifty-seventh Ohio Infantry September 2, 1861; promoted to lieutenant colonel February 8, 1862, to colonel May 31, 1865, and to brigadier general in 1865; mustered out January 15, 1866; manager of a private banking house in Ottawa, Ohio; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; president of A. V. Rice & Co., a banking concern of Ottawa; director in various business enterprises; appointed pension agent for Ohio in 1898, and served from May 1, 1894, until the fall of 1898; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1899 and engaged in banking and various other enterprises; appointed purchasing agent of the United States Census Bureau, which position he held at the time of his death in Washington, D. C., April 4, 1904; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**RICE, Benjamin Franklin**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in East Otto, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., May 26, 1828; attended private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Irvine, Estill County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1855 and 1856; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; moved to Minnesota in 1860; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a captain and was promoted to judge advocate in the Minnesota Volunteers; settled in Little Rock, Ark., in 1864, and resumed the practice of law; active in organizing the Republican Party in Arkansas; appointed chairman of the committee to prepare a code of practice for the State in 1868; upon the readmission of the State of Arkansas to representation was elected as a Republican to the United



States Senate, and served from June 23, 1868, to March 3, 1873; resumed the practice of law in Arkansas; because of ill health moved to Colorado in 1875; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1882, where he continued the practice of law until his death; died in Tulsa, Okla., January 19, 1905; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**RICE, Edmund** (brother of Henry Mower Rice), a Representative from Minnesota; born in Waitsfield, Vt., February 14, 1819; attended the common schools; moved to Kalamazoo, Mich., November, 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Kalamazoo, Mich.; register of the court of chancery in 1841; master in chancery in 1845; enlisted to serve in the Mexican War in 1847; commissioned first lieutenant of Company A, First Regiment Michigan Volunteers; detailed as acting assistant commissary of subsistence and acting assistant quartermaster; mustered out in August, 1848; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in July, 1849; clerk of the State supreme court, third circuit, in 1849; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1851; practiced law until 1856; elected commissioner of Ramsey County in 1856; president of the Minnesota & Pacific Railroad Co. 1857-1863 and of the St. Paul & Pacific Railroad 1863-1872 and trustee of the latter in 1879; president of the St. Paul & Chicago Railroad 1863-1877; served in the State senate 1864-1868 and 1874-1878; member of the State house of representatives in 1837, 1872, 1877, and 1878; elected mayor of St. Paul and served from 1881 to 1883; again elected mayor in 1885, and served until February, 1887, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; retired from public life; died at White Bear Lake, Ramsey County, Minn., July 11, 1889; interment in Oakland Cemetery, St. Paul, Minn.

**RICE, Edward Young**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Russellville, Logan County, Ky., February 8, 1820; pursued classical studies; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1844; moved to Montgomery County, Ill., and commenced practice in Hillsboro, Montgomery County, Ill.; elected county recorder in 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and 1850; judge of the Montgomery County court in 1851 and 1852; master in chancery 1853-1857; elected judge of the eighteenth circuit of Illinois in 1857 and reelected in 1861 and 1867; member of the State constitutional convention in 1869 and 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law in Hillsboro and Springfield, Ill.; died in Hillsboro, Ill., April 16, 1883; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**RICE, Henry Mower** (brother of Edmund Rice), a Delegate and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Waitsfield, Vt., November 29, 1817; attended the common schools of Detroit and Kalamazoo, Mich., 1835-1839; resided in the Territories of Iowa and Wisconsin; moved to the Territory of Minnesota in 1839; post sutler for the United States Army at Fort Atkinson; engaged in the fur business; settled in St. Paul in 1848; negotiated a treaty with the Winnebago and Chippewa Indians in 1847; through his personal influence secured the consent of the objecting Sioux Indians to confirmation of the treaty of 1851 whereby all of Minnesota west of the Mississippi River and south of Ojibway County was opened to white settlers; elected as a Democrat a Delegate to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; upon the admission of Minnesota as a State into the Union, was elected as

a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from May 11, 1858, to March 3, 1863; was not a candidate for reelection in 1862; member of the board of regents of the University of Minnesota from 1851 to 1859; unsuccessful candidate for election as Governor of Minnesota in 1865; president of the State historical society; president of the board of public works; treasurer of Ramsey County 1878-1884; served as United States commissioner in making several Indian treaties in 1887 and 1888; died while on a visit in San Antonio, Tex., January 15, 1894; interment in Oakland Cemetery, St. Paul, Minn.

**RICE, John Birchard**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio, June 23, 1832; attended the common schools of Lower Sandusky (now Fremont) and Oberlin College, Ohio; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1857; took a postgraduate course at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., and at Bellevue Hospital, New York City, in 1859; lecturer on military surgery and obstetrics in the Charity Hospital Medical College and the medical department of the University of Wooster in Cleveland, Ohio; served on the medical staff during the Civil War as assistant surgeon of the Tenth and surgeon of the Seventy-second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; also as surgeon in chief of division in the Fifteenth Army Corps and of the district of Memphis; appointed a trustee of the State hospital, Toledo, Ohio; member of the Board of Health of Fremont, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; engaged in the practice of medicine in Fremont, Ohio; died in Fremont, Ohio, January 14, 1893; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**RICE, John Blake**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Easton, Talbot County, Md., May 28, 1809; received a limited schooling; went on the stage in New York in 1830; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1847 and was manager of a theater; also managed theaters in Bangor, Me., Buffalo, N. Y., and Milwaukee, Wis.; retired from the stage in 1857 and from theatrical management in 1861; mayor of Chicago 1865-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Norfolk, Va., December 17, 1874; interment in Rosehill Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**RICE, John Hovey**, a Representative from Maine; born in Mount Vernon, Me., February 5, 1816; attended the common schools; clerk in the office of the register of deeds, Augusta, Me., 1831-1841; engaged in the mercantile business; deputy sheriff; aid-de-camp to General Bachelier in the "Aroostook War"—that is, the northeastern boundary dispute with Great Britain—in 1838; moved to Piscataquis County, Me., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Piscataquis County in 1848; prosecuting attorney for Piscataquis County 1862-1869; delegate to the first Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1867); declined to be a candidate for renomination; United States collector of customs at the port of Bangor, Me., 1861-1871; moved to Washington, D. C., where he practiced law for twelve years; thence to New York City in 1884 and practiced until 1899; moved to Chicago, Ill., in May, 1899, and remained there until his death on March 14, 1911; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**RICE, John McConnell**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Prestonsburg, Floyd County, Ky., February 19, 1831; received a limited schooling; was graduated from a Louisville law school in 1852; was admitted to the bar in 1853, and com-

menced practice in Pikeville, Ky.; superintendent of schools of Pike County in 1854; elected prosecuting attorney of Pike County in 1856; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; moved to Louisa, Lawrence County, Ky., in 1860; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law in Louisa, Ky.; appointed judge of the Lawrence County criminal court in 1883; was elected to the same office in 1884; reelected in 1890, and served in that capacity until his death in Louisa, Ky., September 18, 1895; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**RICE, Theron Moses**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mecca, Trumbull County, Ohio, September 21, 1829; attended the academy in Chester, Ohio, where he remained four years; taught in the district school during the winter months; studied law, was admitted to the bar in June, 1854, and practiced for about three years in Mahoning County, Ohio; moved in the spring of 1858 to California, Montean County, Mo.; served during the Civil War, 1861-1865, in the United States Infantry Volunteer Service from Missouri; received gradual promotions from first lieutenant to colonel; returned to Missouri in the spring of 1866 and resumed the practice of his profession in Tipton, Montean County, Mo.; was circuit judge 1868-1874; elected as a National Greenbacker to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); died in Boonville, Cooper County, Mo., November 7, 1895; interment in Tipton Cemetery, Tipton, Mo.

**RICE, Thomas**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Pownalborough (now Wiscasset), Me. (then a part of Massachusetts), March 30, 1768; was graduated from Harvard University in 1791; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Suffolk County, Mass., in 1794, and commenced practice in Winslow, Me., the following year; appointed in 1807 by the Supreme Judicial Court of Maine one of the examiners of counselors and attorneys for Kennebec County; member of the State house of representatives in 1814; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1818 to the Sixteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Winslow, Kennebec County, Me., August 25, 1854; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Waterville, Me.

**RICE, William Whitney**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Deerfield, Franklin County, Mass., on March 7, 1826; attended Gorham Academy, Maine; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1846; preceptor in Leicester Academy, Massachusetts, 1847-1851; studied law in Worcester, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in that city; appointed judge of insolvency for Worcester County in 1855; mayor of the city of Worcester in 1860; district attorney for the middle district of Massachusetts 1869-1874; member of the State house of representatives in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Worcester, Mass., and died there March 1, 1896; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**RICH, Charles**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Warwick, Hampshire County, Mass., on September 13, 1771; received a limited schooling; moved to Shoreham, Addison County, Vt., in 1787; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1811; was county judge for six years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3,

1815); elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Shoreham, Vt., October 15, 1824; interment in the family vault on his farm near Shoreham, Vt.

**RICH, John Tyler**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Conneautville, Crawford County, Pa., April 23, 1841; moved with his parents to Addison County, Vt., in 1846 and to Elba, Lapeer County, Mich., in 1848; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member and chairman of the board of supervisors of Lapeer County 1869-1872; member of the State house of representatives 1873-1881, and served as speaker during the last two terms; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1873, 1875, and 1878; served in the State senate from January 1, 1881, until March 21, 1881, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Omar D. Conger, and served from April 5, 1881, to March 3, 1883; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; State railroad commissioner 1887-1891; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 and at Minneapolis in 1892; Governor of Michigan 1892-1896; United States collector of customs at Detroit from February 16, 1898, to January 30, 1906; was elected State treasurer of Michigan to fill a vacancy, and served from January 23, 1906, to January 1, 1909; collector of customs at Port Huron, Mich., from December 11, 1908, to May 30, 1913; discontinued active pursuits and lived in retirement until his death, which occurred while sojourning in St. Petersburg, Pinellas County, Fla., March 28, 1923; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Lapeer, Mich.

**RICHARD, Gabriel**, a Delegate from Michigan Territory; born in La Ville de Saintes, France, October 15, 1767; pursued classical studies; studied theology in the seminary of Augers, France, and in Paris, and was ordained as a priest on October 15, 1790; emigrated to the United States in 1792, and settled in Baltimore, Md.; professor of mathematics in St. Mary's College, Maryland; sent by Bishop Carroll as a missionary to the Indians in the northwest Territory and was stationed in what is now Kaskaskia, Ill., and later as a missionary in Detroit, Mich.; published a periodical in the French language entitled "Essais du Michigan" and some Roman Catholic books; was elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; only Roman Catholic priest who ever served in Congress; returned to Detroit and officiated as grand vicar; died in Detroit, Mich., September 18, 1832; interment in the cemetery of the Roman Catholic Church of St. Anne.

**RICHARDS, Charles Lenmore**, a Representative from Nevada; born in Austin, Lander County, Nev., October 3, 1877; attended the public schools in Nevada and Pennsylvania and was graduated from the law department of Leland Stanford Junior University, California, in 1901; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tonopah, Nev., in 1901; served as district attorney of Nye County in 1903 and 1904; member of the State house of representatives in 1919; moved to Reno, Nev., in 1919; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1922; counselor from Nevada to the United States Chamber of Commerce from March 29, 1923, to May 20, 1924; member of the American and Nevada State Bar Associations and also the bar associations of Washoe and Nye Counties; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Reno, Nev.

**RICHARDS, Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Chester, Delaware County, Pa., in 1778; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803–March 3, 1809); was commissioned as colonel of militia in Delaware County, Pa.; engaged in the practice of law until his death near Chester, Pa., July 20, 1816.

**RICHARDS, James Alexander Dudley**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Boston, Mass., March 23, 1845; spent his early life in Boston and New York City, where he received a common-school education; moved to New Philadelphia, Tuscarawas County, Ohio, in 1861; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in New Philadelphia; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and subsequently returned to New Philadelphia, Ohio, and continued the practice of his profession; died in New Philadelphia, Ohio, on December 4, 1911; interment in the East Fair Street Cemetery.

**RICHARDS, John** (brother of Matthias Richards), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New Hanover, Philadelphia (now Montgomery) County, Pa., April 18, 1763; educated under private tutors; served as magistrate during the Revolutionary War; appointed justice of the peace for Philadelphia County June 6, 1777, and served until his death; judge of the court of common pleas for Montgomery County in 1784; member of the Federal Constitutional Convention in 1787; elected to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795–March 3, 1797); was not a candidate for renomination in 1796; was an ironmaster and also engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1801–1807; died in New Hanover, Pa., November 18, 1822; interment in Faulkner Swamp (Lutheran) Church Cemetery.

**RICHARDS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Wales April 18, 1765; emigrated to the United States and settled in Johnsburg, Warren County, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; member of the State assembly from January 29, 1811, to April 8, 1811; State surveyor 1810–1812; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); died at Lake George, Warren County, N. Y., April 18, 1850.

**RICHARDS, Mark**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Waterbury, Conn., July 15, 1760; received a limited schooling; enlisted in the Revolutionary War in 1776; served at Stony Point, Monmouth, Red Bank, and Valley Forge; settled in Boston after the Revolution and engaged in mercantile and mechanical pursuits; moved to Westminster, Vt., in 1796; member of the State house of representatives 1801–1805; sheriff of Windham County 1806–1810; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Gerry in 1812; member of the governor's council in 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1821); again a member of the State house of representatives 1824–1826, 1828, and 1832–1834; Lieutenant Governor of Vermont in 1830 and 1831; died in Westminster, Vt., August 10, 1844; interment in the Bradley tomb, Old Cemetery.

**RICHARDS, Matthias** (brother of John Richards), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Pottstown, New Hanover Township, Montgomery County, Pa., on February 26,

1758; completed preparatory studies under private tutoring; served during the Revolutionary War as a private in Col. Daniel Udree's second battalion, Berks County Militia, from August 5, 1777, until January 5, 1778, participating in the Battles of Brandywine and Germantown; major of the Fourth Battalion, Philadelphia County Militia, in 1780; appointed justice of the peace in 1788, and held this office for forty years; judge of Berks County court in Pennsylvania 1791–1797; inspector of customs in 1801 and 1802; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); was not a candidate for renomination in 1810; appointed collector of revenue for the ninth district of Pennsylvania in 1813; clerk of the orphans' court for Berks County in 1823; was appointed associate judge of Berks County courts by Governor Shulze; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Reading, Pa., until his death in that city on August 4, 1830; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**RICHARDSON, David Plunket**, a Representative from New York; born in Macedon, Wayne County, N. Y., May 28, 1833; attended the common school and the local academy at Macedon; was graduated from Yale College in 1856; studied law in Rochester, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1859, and practiced; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1861, and served over three years; moved to Angelica, N. Y., in 1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for reelection in 1882; resumed the practice of law in Angelica, N. Y.; died in Angelica, Allegany County, N. Y., June 21, 1904; interment in Angelica Cemetery.

**RICHARDSON, George Frederick**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Jamestown, Ottawa County, Mich., July 1, 1850; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; elected township clerk eight years in succession; member of the State house of representatives 1885–1887, 1891, and 1892, and served as speaker in the two last-named years; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; operated a dairy farm in Grand Rapids; moved to Kennewick, Wash., in 1904 and engaged in agricultural pursuits and in the transfer, livery, and fuel business; was twice elected mayor of Kennewick and also served as chairman of the school board; moved to Ellensburg, Wash., and in 1916 engaged in agricultural pursuits four miles south of that place; retired to private life in 1919 and made his home in Bellevue, Wash., where he died on March 1, 1928; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Ellensburg, Wash.

**RICHARDSON, Harry Alden**, a Senator from Delaware; born in Camden, Kent County, Del., January 1, 1853; moved with his parents to Dover, Kent County, in 1856; attended the common schools and the academy in East Greenwich, R. I.; at the age of sixteen he started to learn the trade of packer and canner in his father's establishment at Dover, Del.; upon the death of the junior member of the firm in 1876 became a partner of his father, and assumed entire control in 1894; elected State senator in 1888; president of the First National Bank of Dover; also interested in public-service corporations; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Delaware in 1890; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908 and 1912; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1907, and served from March 4, 1907, to March 3, 1913; was not a candidate for reelection; again engaged in the manufacture of canned food products; died in Dover, Del., June 16, 1928; interment in Lakeside Cemetery.

**RICHARDSON, James Daniel**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Rutherford County, Tenn., March 10, 1843; attended the country schools and Franklin College, near Nashville; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army before graduating from college and served nearly four years, the first year as a private and the remaining three years as adjutant of the Forty-fifth Regiment Tennessee Infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice January 1, 1867, in Murfreesboro, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives and elected speaker of the house in 1871; served in the State senate in 1873 and 1874; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876, at Chicago in 1896, and at Kansas City in 1900; presided as permanent chairman at the last-named convention; chairman of the Democratic congressional committee in 1900; editor and compiler of the Government publication entitled "Messages and Papers of the Presidents"; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1905); Democratic caucus nominee for Speaker in the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses; voluntarily retired to devote his time to the cause of Masonry, and was sovereign grand commander of Scottish Rite Masonry for the southern jurisdiction until his death in Murfreesboro, Tenn., July 24, 1914; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**RICHARDSON, James Montgomery**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Mobile, Ala., July 1, 1858; moved to Glasgow, Ky., in early youth and resided with his uncle; attended the common schools; became editor of the Glasgow (Ky.) Times in 1878; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; member of the State house of representatives in 1896; served as prison commissioner from 1900 to 1905, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed newspaper activities; postmaster at Glasgow from May 22, 1913, to May 9, 1922; died in Glasgow, Barren County, Ky., February 9, 1925; interment in Glasgow Cemetery.

**RICHARDSON, John Peter**, a Representative from South Carolina; born at Hickory Hill, S. C., April 14, 1801; was graduated from South Carolina College at Columbia in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fulton, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives; judge of the circuit court; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard I. Manning; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from December 19, 1836, to March 3, 1839; Governor of South Carolina 1840-1842; died in Fulton (now Pinewood), Sumter County, S. C., January 24, 1864.

**RICHARDSON, John Smythe**, a Representative from South Carolina; born on the Bloomhill plantation, near Sumter, Sumter County, S. C., February 29, 1828; pursued an academic course in Cokesbury, S. C., and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and began practice in Sumter, S. C.; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a captain of Infantry, and served under Gen. Joseph Brevard Kershaw until after the first Battle of Manassas, where he was wounded; later promoted to adjutant of the Twenty-third Regiment South Carolina Infantry, and served until the close of the war in 1865; member of the State house of representatives 1865-1867; appointed agent of the State of South Carolina in 1868 to apply for and receive the land scrip donated to South Carolina by Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis

in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 8, 1883); master in equity for Sumter County 1884-1888; died at his country home, "Shadyside," near Sumter, S. C., February 24, 1894; interment in Sumter Cemetery.

**RICHARDSON, Joseph**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Billerica, Mass., on February 1, 1778; attended public and private schools; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1802; teacher in Charlestown 1804-1806; studied theology, was ordained a minister, and assigned to the first parish of the Unitarian Church in Hingham July 2, 1806; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and 1822; served in the State senate in 1823, 1824, and 1826; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1830; retired from public life and resumed his ministerial duties; died in Hingham, Plymouth County, Mass., September 25, 1871; interment in Old Ship Cemetery.

**RICHARDSON, William**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Athens, Limestone County, Ala., May 8, 1839; attended the public schools; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army and was severely wounded at the Battle of Chickamauga; paroled in April, 1866, in Marietta, Ga.; member of the Alabama House of Representatives 1865-1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; judge of the probate and county courts of Madison County, Ala., 1875-1886; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Wheeler; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from August 6, 1900, until his death in Atlantic City, N. J., where he had gone for the benefit of his health, March 31, 1914; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery, Huntsville, Madison County, Ala.

**RICHARDSON, William Alexander**, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born near Lexington, Fayette County, Ky., January 16, 1811; attended college at Walnut Hill, Ky., Centre College at Danville, Ky., and Transylvania University at Lexington, Ky.; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Shelbyville, Ill.; State's attorney in 1834 and 1835; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1838 and 1844-1846 and served as speaker in 1844; member of the State senate 1838-1842; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; during the Mexican War enlisted as a captain and was promoted to the rank of major; moved to Quincy, Ill., in 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Stephen A. Douglas; reelected to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, and served from December 6, 1847, to August 25, 1850, when he resigned; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, until his resignation on January 29, 1863, having previously been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1863 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stephen A. Douglas, and served from January 30, 1863, to March 3, 1865; was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; engaged in newspaper work; died in Quincy, Adams County, Ill., December 27, 1875; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**RICHARDSON, William Merchant**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Pelham, Hillsborough County, N. H., January 4, 1774; was graduated from Harvard University in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Groton, Mass., in 1804; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph B. Varnum; reelected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from November 4, 1811, to April 18, 1814, when he resigned; moved to Portsmouth, Rockingham County, N. H., in 1814; United States attorney in 1814; appointed chief justice of New Hampshire in 1816 and served until his death; died in Chester, Rockingham County, N. H., March 15, 1838; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**RICHMOND, Hiram Lawton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chautauqua, Chautauqua County, N. Y., on May 17, 1810; received his early education from a private instructor and in the common schools; studied medicine two years with his father; attended Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1834 and 1835, but did not graduate; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced the practice of law in Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.; in early manhood was a staunch Whig, but united with the Republican Party upon its organization; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; member of the board of trustees of Allegheny College for many years; resumed the practice of law; died in Meadville, Pa., February 19, 1885; interment in Greendale Cemetery.

**RICHMOND, James Buchanan**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Turkey Cove, Lee County, Va., February 27, 1842; attended Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in the circuit and county courts of Lee, Scott, and Wise Counties, Va., and in the court of appeals at Wytheville, Va.; served as orderly sergeant and promoted to captain of Company A, Fiftieth Regiment Virginia Infantry, during the first year of the Civil War; afterwards major in the Sixty-fourth Virginia Regiment for a time, and was subsequently promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel of the same regiment; member of the State house of delegates in 1874 and 1875; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); county judge of Scott County 1886-1892; delegate to the State constitutional convention at Richmond in 1901 and 1902; chief counsel of the South Atlantic & Ohio Railroad for a number of years; also engaged in banking; died in Baltimore, Md., April 30, 1910; interment in Estill Cemetery, Gate City, Va.

**RICHMOND, Jonathan**, a Representative from New York; born in Dartmouth, Mass., July 31, 1774; completed preparatory studies; moved to western New York in 1813 and settled in Aurora, Cayuga County; sheriff of Cayuga County, N. Y., from 1808 to 1812; United States internal-revenue collector; was elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); died in Aurora, Cayuga County, N. Y., July 28, 1853; interment in Aurora Cemetery.

**RICKETTS, Edwin Darlington**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Maxville, Perry County, Ohio, August 3, 1867; attended the public schools; for twelve years was a teacher and superintendent of schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Logan, Hooking County, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; elected to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-

March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Kansas City in 1928; is a resident of Logan, Ohio.

**RIDDICK, Carl Wood**, a Representative from Montana; born in Wells, Faribault County, Minn., on February 25, 1872; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Menominee (Mich.) High School in 1890; attended the Albion College, Michigan, and Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis.; editor and publisher of the Winamac (Ind.) Republican 1899-1910; secretary of the Indiana Republican State central committee in 1906 and 1908; moved to Montana and settled on a homestead in Fergus County in 1910; engaged in wheat and cattle raising 1910-1918; county assessor of Fergus County, Mont., 1915-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922, having become a candidate for the United States Senate; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1924; is a traveling representative of the National Republic, a magazine published in Washington, D. C., and resides in that city.

**RIDDLE, Albert Gallatin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Monson, Mass., May 28, 1816; moved with his parents to Newbury, in the Western Reserve of Ohio, in 1817; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and began practice in Geauga County; prosecuting attorney of that county 1840-1846; member of the State house of representatives 1848-1850; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; consul at Matanzas, Cuba, in 1863 and 1864; returned to Washington, D. C., and again engaged in the practice of law; was retained by the State Department to aid in the prosecution of John H. Surratt as one of the accomplices in the murder of President Lincoln; law officer of the District of Columbia 1877-1889; died in Washington, D. C., May 16, 1902; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**RIDDLE, George Read**, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in New Castle, Del., in 1817; pursued classical studies; studied civil engineering and engaged in the construction of railroads and canals; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del., the same year; commissioner to retrace Mason and Dixon's line in 1849; delegate to several Democratic National Conventions; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James A. Bayard, and served from February 2, 1864, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 29, 1867; interment in the Wilmington and Brandywine Cemetery, Wilmington, Del.

**RIDDLE, Haywood Yancey**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Van Buren, Hardeman County, Tenn., June 20, 1834; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Union University, Murfreesboro, Tenn., in 1854; adjunct professor of mathematics and languages at that institution for fifteen months, when he resigned to pursue the study of law; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1857 and was admitted to the bar in Ripley, Miss., the same year; moved to Smith County, Tenn., in 1858 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private in 1861 and

served throughout the war, the last year on the staffs of Brigadier Generals Wright and Mackall; moved to Lebanon, Wilson County, Tenn., in 1865 to practice law, but was employed as a deputy clerk in the chancery clerk's office for five years; appointed clerk for a term of six years in 1870, and served until December 31, 1875, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel M. Flite; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from December 14, 1875, to March 3, 1879; died in Lebanon, Tenn., March 28, 1879; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**RIDDLEBERGER, Harrison Holt**, a Senator from Virginia; born in Edinburg, Shenandoah County, Va., October 4, 1844; attended the common schools; served three years during the Civil War in the Confederate Army as second and first lieutenant of Infantry and as captain of Cavalry; returned to Edinburg and became editor of the Tenth Legion Banner; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Woodstock, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1871-1875; served as Commonwealth attorney of Shenandoah County 1876-1880; served in the State senate 1879-1882; editor of the Shenandoah Democrat and later of the Virginian at Woodstock; member of the State committee of the Conservative Party until 1875; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876 and on the Readjuster ticket in 1880; elected as a Readjuster to the United States Senate in 1881, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1889; died in Woodstock, Va., January 24, 1890; interment in Cedarwood Cemetery, Edinburg, Shenandoah County, Va.

**RIDER, Ira Edgar**, a Representative from New York; born in Jersey City, N. J., November 17, 1838; attended the public schools and the College of the City of New York; was graduated from the St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City; secretary to the president of Manhattan Borough 1898-1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); owing to ill health was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law; died in New York City May 29, 1906; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**RIDGELEY, Henry Moore**, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., August 6, 1779; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and began practice in Dover; secretary of state of Delaware 1817-1827; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; returned to Dover, Del., and resumed the practice of law; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas Van Dyke, and served from January 12, 1827, to March 3, 1829; was not a candidate for reelection; continued the practice of law; died in Dover, Del., August 6, 1847; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**RIDGELEY, Edwin Reed**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Lancaster, Wabash County, Ill., May 9, 1844; attended district school in the winter months; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company C, One hundred and fifteenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, in 1862; promoted to sergeant, and served to the end of the war; moved to Girard, Kans., in 1869 and engaged in general merchandising and in agricultural pursuits; left the Republican Party in 1876 because of its financial policy; lived in Ogden, Utah, from 1889 to 1898 and then returned to Kansas; elected by the

People's and Democratic Parties to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed agricultural pursuits in Mulberry, Crawford County, Kans.; died in Girard, Kans., April 23, 1927; interment in Girard Cemetery.

**RIDGELEY, Richard**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Queen Caroline parish, Anne Arundel County, Md., August 3, 1755; attended St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; assistant clerk of the council of safety in 1776, and later clerk; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1780, and commenced practice in Baltimore; advocate in the Maryland Court of Chancery; elected a Member of the Continental Congress in 1785 and 1786, but declined to serve in the latter year; served in the State senate 1789-1791; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore; appointed judge of the county court July 30, 1811, which position he held until his death in Howard County, Md., February 25, 1824; interment on the "Dorsey Hall" estate, near Columbia, Howard County, Md.

**RIDGWAY, Joseph**, a Representative from Ohio; born on Staten Island, N. Y., May 6, 1783; attended the public schools; learned the trade of carpenter; moved to Cayuga County, N. Y., in 1811 and engaged in the manufacture of plows; settled in Columbus, Franklin County, Ohio, in 1822 and established an iron foundry; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; member of the State board of equalization; director of the Clinton Bank for twenty years; member of the city council; died in Columbus, Ohio, February 1, 1861; interment in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**RIDGWAY, Robert**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lynchburg, Amherst County, Va., April 21, 1823; pursued academic studies; attended Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Liberty (now Bedford), Va.; edited the Bedford Sentinel; moved to Richmond, Va., in 1853; edited the Richmond Whig until the outbreak of the Civil War, when he retired to Amherst; elected as a Whig to the Fortieth Congress, but as reconstruction measures were not completed was not permitted to qualify; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-first Congress in July, 1869; took his seat January 27, 1870, and served until his death at Cool Well, Amherst County, Va., October 16, 1870; interment in the family cemetery at Amherst, Va.

**RIFE, John Winebrenner**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa., August 14, 1846; attended the common schools; learned the trade of tanner; during the Civil War enlisted July 15, 1864, as a private in Company D, One hundred and ninety-fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and served until honorably discharged, November 6, 1864; member of the city council in 1871; Burgess of Middletown, Pa., in 1877 and 1878; member of the State house of representatives in 1885 and 1886; president of the Middletown & Hummelstown Railroad Co.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1889); died in Middletown, Pa., April 17, 1908; interment in Middletown Cemetery.

**RIGGS, James Milton**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Exeter, Scott County, Ill., April 17, 1839; attended the common schools and Eureka (Ill.) College in 1862 and 1863;

sheriff of Scott County from December 1, 1864, to December 1, 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar December 28, 1867, and commenced practice in Winchester, Scott County, Ill.; secretary of the Winchester School Board 1868-1884, and served as president 1880-1892; member of the State house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; State's attorney for Scott County 1872-1876; mayor of Winchester in 1876 and 1877; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law; president of the State bar association in 1891; delegate to several State conventions; was elected judge of Scott County in 1922, and reelected in 1926 for a term of four years; is a resident of Winchester, Scott County, Ill.

**RIGGS, Jeter Rose**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Drakesville (now Ledgewood), Morris County, N. J., June 20, 1809; received an academic education; was graduated from the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1837 and commenced practice in Newfoundland, N. J.; member of the State general assembly in 1836; moved to California in 1849 and was in charge of the hospital at Sutters Fort; returned to New Jersey and settled in Paterson in 1852; member of the State senate 1855-1858; secretary of state of New Jersey 1859-1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of medicine in Paterson, Passaic County, N. J.; later moved to Drakesville (now Ledgewood), N. J., and died there November 5, 1869; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Succasunna, Morris County, N. J.

**RIGGS, Lewis**, a Representative from New York; born in Norfolk, Conn., January 16, 1789; attended the common schools and schools of Latin and Greek; was apprenticed to the carpenter's trade; studied medicine in the village of Torrington, Litchfield County, Conn., and received his diploma in May, 1812; also attended medical lectures given by Dr. Benjamin Rush at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1812; practiced in East Winsted, Conn.; moved to Vernon, Oneida County, N. Y., in 1818, and later to Homer, N. Y., continuously practicing his profession; also engaged in business as a retail druggist and in 1828 in the sale of dry goods; served as secretary of the Cortland County Medical Society 1820-1823 and as president in 1825 and 1826; appointed postmaster of Homer by President Jackson on April 25, 1829, and served until August 7, 1839; was elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of medicine; also operated a flour mill; died in Homer, Cortland County, N. Y., November 6, 1870; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**RIKER, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Newtown, Long Island, N. Y., April 8, 1743; attended the common schools; member of the Newtown committee of correspondence in 1774; was supervisor of Suffolk County in 1783; lieutenant of Light Horse in the Revolution; member of the State assembly in 1784; elected to the Eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Smith, and served from November 5, 1804, to March 3, 1805; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); died in Newtown, Long Island, N. Y., May 19, 1823; interment in the Dutch Reformed Cemetery.

**RINAKER, John Irving**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Baltimore, Md., November 1, 1830; moved with his parents to Springfield, Ill., in December, 1836; attended the Illinois College for one term and was graduated from McKen-

dree College, Lebanon, Ill., in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Carlinville, Ill.; during the Civil War raised and organized the One hundred and twenty-second Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry in 1862; commissioned colonel September 4, 1862; commanded a brigade in the Sixteenth Corps of the Army of the Tennessee, and was brevetted brigadier general for "gallant and meritorious services in the field" February 13, 1865; mustered out July 15, 1865; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872 and of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1884; chairman of the Board of Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners of Illinois 1885-1889; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Finis E. Downing to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from June 5, 1896, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; returned to Carlinville, Ill., and resumed the practice of law; died in Eustis, Lake County, Fla., January 15, 1915; interment in the City Cemetery, Carlinville, Ill.

**RINGGOLD, Samuel**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Chestertown, Md., January 15, 1770; received a limited schooling; moved to Washington County, Md., and settled at Fountain Rock, near Hagerstown; engaged in agricultural pursuits and became a large landowner; member of the State house of delegates in 1795; served in the State senate 1801-1806; judge of the levy court of Washington County 1800-1810 and 1822-1826; appointed a brigadier general in the Maryland Militia on July 7, 1810; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Roger Nelson; reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from October 15, 1810, to March 3, 1815; served in the War of 1812; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., October 18, 1829; interment in Fountain Rock Cemetery, near Hagerstown, Washington County, Md.

**RIORDAN, Daniel Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City July 7, 1870; attended the public schools until 1886, when he entered Manhattan College, and was graduated in 1890; engaged in the real-estate business; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); elected a member of the State senate in 1902 and again in 1904; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Timothy D. Sullivan and on the same day was elected to the Sixtieth Congress; reelected to the Sixty-first and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from November 6, 1906, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 28, 1923; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**RIPLEY, Eleazar Wheelock** (brother of James Wheelock Ripley), a Representative from Louisiana; born in Hanover, N. H., April 15, 1782; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Waterville, Me. (a district of Massachusetts until 1820); was a member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1807 and 1811, and served as speaker the last term; moved to Portland, Me., in 1812; member of the Massachusetts Senate; served in the War of 1812, being commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Twenty-first Infantry March 12, 1812; colonel March 12, 1813; brigadier general April 15, 1814; brevetted major general on July 25, 1814, "for gallant conduct in the Battle of Niagara Falls, Canada"; presented by a resolution of Congress dated

November 3, 1814, a gold medal, with suitable emblems and devices in testimony of the high sense entertained by Congress of his gallantry and good conduct in the several conflicts of Chippewa, Niagara, and Erie; resigned from the Army February 1, 1820, and settled in Jackson, La., where he resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1835, until his death in West Feliciana Parish, La., March 2, 1839; interment in a private cemetery at St. Francisville, La.

**RIPLEY, James Wheelock** (brother of Eleazar Wheelock Ripley), a Representative from Maine; born in Hanover, N. H., March 12, 1786; attended the common schools and Fryeburg (Me.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fryeburg, Me. (until 1820 a part of Massachusetts); served in the War of 1812; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1814-1819; elected from Maine as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Enoch Lincoln, and on the same day was reelected to the Twentieth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress, and served from September 11, 1828, to March 12, 1830, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; collector of customs for the district of Passamaquoddy, Me., from December 16, 1830, until his death in Fryeburg, Oxford County, Me., June 17, 1835; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**RIPLEY, Thomas C.**, a Representative from New York; born in Schaghticoke, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Harts Falls, N. Y.; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard P. Herrick, and served from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847; was not a candidate for renomination in 1846.

**RISLEY, Elijah**, a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut May 7, 1787; completed preparatory studies; moved to Fredonia, Chautauqua County, N. Y., in 1807; engaged in mercantile pursuits; sheriff of Chautauqua County 1825-1828; supervisor of town of Pomfret in 1835; engaged in the culture of garden seeds 1833-1853; elected as Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; major general in the State militia; died in Fredonia, Chautauqua County, N. Y., January 9, 1870; interment in the East Main Street Cemetery.

**RITCHEY, Thomas**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bedford County, Pa., January 19, 1801; moved to Somerset, Ohio; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; treasurer of Perry County 1835, 1837, and 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); appointed Philip H. Sheridan as a cadet to the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Somerset, Perry County, Ohio, until his death on March 9, 1863; interment in the Zion Methodist Episcopal Cemetery, Madison Township, Perry County, Ohio.

**RITCHIE, Byron Foster** (son of James Monroe Ritchie), a Representative from Ohio; born in Grafton, Lorain County, Ohio, January 29, 1833; moved with his parents to Toledo, Ohio, in 1860; attended the public schools of that city and was graduated from the Toledo High School in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in

Toledo; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Toledo, Ohio; elected judge of the court of common pleas of Lucas County, Ohio, in 1914; reelected in 1916, again in 1922, and is now serving in that capacity; is a resident of Toledo, Ohio.

**RITCHIE, David**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Canonsburg, Washington County, Pa., August 19, 1812; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1829, and subsequently at Heidelberg, Germany; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); appointed associate judge of the court of common pleas of Allegheny County in 1862, and served nine months; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., January 24, 1867.

**RITCHIE, James Monroe** (father of Byron Foster Ritchie), a Representative from Ohio; born in Dunfermline, Scotland, July 28, 1829; emigrated to the United States in 1832 with his parents, who settled in St. Lawrence County, N. Y.; his early schooling was limited, and he received instruction at home from his father and mother; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Toledo, Ohio; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago which nominated Garfield and Arthur in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of his profession in Toledo, Ohio, and died there August 17, 1918; interment in Grafton Cemetery, Grafton, Lorain County, Ohio.

**RITCHIE, John**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., August 12, 1831; completed preparatory studies at the Frederick Academy; commenced the study of medicine, but abandoned it for law; attended the law department of Harvard University; was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Frederick in 1854; captain of the Junior Defenders (militia) and was ordered by President Buchanan to the scene of John Brown's raid at Harpers Ferry; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; served as State's attorney for Frederick County 1867-1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate in 1872 for reelection to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Frederick; appointed by Governor Hamilton on March 16, 1881, chief judge of the sixth judicial circuit and associate justice of the court of appeals to fill the unexpired term of Judge Richard Bowie; elected in November, 1881, to this office for a term of fifteen years, and served until his death; died in Frederick, Md., October 27, 1887; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**RITTER, Burwell Clark** (uncle of Walter Evans), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Russellville, Barren County, Ky., January 6, 1810; received a limited schooling; member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and 1850; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of McClellan and Pendleton in 1864; elected as a Conservative to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Hopkinsville, Christian County, Ky., October 1, 1890; interment in Hopewell (now known as Riverside) Cemetery, Hopkinsville, Ky.



**RITTER, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Exeter, Pa., February 6, 1779; received a limited schooling; apprenticed as a printer; member of the State constitutional convention in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; editor and publisher of the *Adler*, a German newspaper, at Reading; died in Reading, Berks County, Pa., November 24, 1851; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**RIVERA, Luis Munoz**, a Resident Commissioner from Porto Rico; born in Barranquitas, P. R., July 17, 1859; attended the common schools; engaged in commerce and general business; contributed poems to several newspapers; founded *La Democracia*, a daily newspaper, in Ponce, P. R., in 1889; was sent to Madrid in 1896 as a special representative to confer with the Liberal Party of Spain on establishing home rule in Porto Rico; one of the founders of the Liberal Party in Porto Rico in 1897; appointed secretary of state under the home-rule government and president of the cabinet in 1897; created and organized the insular police; resigned in 1898, when American sovereignty was declared, but his resignation not being accepted, he continued to serve until 1899; representative of his party to Washington, D. C., regarding the establishment of free-trade relations between the United States and Porto Rico; organized the Federal Party in 1900, and on its dissolution in 1902 organized the Unionist Party; founded the *Porto Rico Journal* in 1900; published the *Porto Rico Herald* in New York City in 1901; served in the Porto Rico House of Delegates 1906-1910; presided over a special commission of the house of delegates which was sent to Washington, D. C., in 1909; elected as a Unionist a Resident Commissioner to the United States in 1910; reelected in 1912 and 1914, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in San Juan, P. R., November 15, 1916; interment in San Antonio de Padua's Cemetery, Barranquitas, P. R.

**RIVERS, Thomas**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Franklin County, Tenn., September 18, 1819; received an academic education and attended *La Grange College*, Alabama; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Somerville, Tenn.; served for many years in the State militia, ranking as brigadier general; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; continued the practice of law until his death on his plantation near Somerville, Tenn., March 18, 1863; interment in the Somerville Cemetery.

**RIVES, Francis Everard**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Prince George County, Va.; completed preparatory studies; engaged in planting; member of the State house of delegates 1821-1831; served in the State senate 1831-1836 and 1848-1851; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1840; died in Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., November 30, 1861. •

**RIVES, William Cabell**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born at "Oak Ridge," Nelson County, Va., May 4, 1792; attended *Hampden-Sidney College* in Virginia and was graduated from *William and Mary College*, Williamsburg, Va., in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1814, and commenced practice in Charlottesville, Albemarle County; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1816; member of the State house of delegates 1817-1820, 1822, and 1823; moved to "Castle Hill," Albemarle County, in

1821; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until his resignation in 1829; United States minister to France 1829-1832; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of *Littleton W. Tazewell*, and served from December 10, 1832, to February 22, 1834, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of *John Tyler*, and served from March 4, 1836, to March 3, 1839; subsequently reelected as a Whig on January 18, 1841, for the term beginning March 4, 1839, and served until March 3, 1845; again United States minister to France 1849-1853; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; delegate from Virginia to the Confederate Provisional Congress in Montgomery, Ala., and Richmond, Va., in 1861; member of the House of Representatives from Virginia in the Second Confederate Congress; died on his plantation, "Castle Hill," near Charlottesville, Albemarle County, Va., April 25, 1863; interment in the private burial ground on the family estate.

**RIVES, Zeno John**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Greenfield, Hancock County, Ind., February 22, 1874; moved with his parents to Litchfield, Montgomery County, Ill., in 1880; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Litchfield, Ill.; appointed city clerk in June, 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Litchfield, Ill.; was postmaster of Litchfield 1912-1916; moved to Decatur, Macon County, Ill., in 1919, and is engaged in the practice of law and also the real-estate business.

**RIXEY, John Franklin**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper County, Va., August 1, 1854; attended the common schools, Bethel Academy, and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Culpeper, Va.; Commonwealth attorney for Culpeper County, Va., 1879-1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death in Washington, D. C., February 8, 1907; interment in Fairview Cemetery, Culpeper, Va.

**ROACH, Sidney Crain**, a Representative from Missouri; born at Linn Creek, Camden County, Mo., on July 25, 1876; attended the public schools and the St. Louis Law School (now Washington University) in St. Louis; was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice at Linn Creek, Mo.; prosecuting attorney for Camden County 1898-1909; member of the board of directors of the National Bank of Linn Creek 1900-1924; member of the State house of representatives 1909-1913; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; moved to St. Louis, Mo., December 27, 1924, and resumed the practice of law; is a resident of that city.

**ROACH, William Nathaniel**, a Senator from North Dakota; born in Washington, D. C., September 25, 1840; attended the public schools and Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; clerk in the quartermaster's department during the Civil War; moved to Dakota Territory in 1870 and settled in Larimore; interested in mail contracts for several years; took up land in Dakota and engaged in agricultural pursuits; mayor of

Larimore 1863-1887; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1885; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor at the first State election in 1890 and again in 1891; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for reelection; discontinued active business pursuits and lived in retirement in Washington, D. C.; died in New York City, whence he had gone for medical treatment, on September 7, 1902; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**ROANE, John** (father of John Jones Roane), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Uppowac," King William County, Va., February 9, 1766; completed preparatory studies; presidential elector on the Washington ticket; member of the State house of delegates 1788-1790 and in 1792; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1815); engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); died at his residence, "Uppowac," King William County, Va., November 15, 1888; interment in the old family burying ground, Rumford, Va.

**ROANE, John Jones** (son of John Roane), a Representative from Virginia; born in Essex County, Va., October 31, 1794; completed preparatory studies; attended Rumford Academy in King William County, Va., and Princeton College, New Jersey, but did not graduate; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the War of 1812 as a private in the Fourth Regiment Virginia Militia; member of the State house of delegates 1820-1823; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); clerk in the United States Patent Office 1836-1851; special agent in the Treasury Department 1855-1867; died in Washington, D. C., December 18, 1869; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**ROANE, William Henry** (grandson of Patrick Henry), a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in that State September 17, 1787; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of delegates 1812-1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); member of the Executive Council of Virginia; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard E. Parker, and served from March 14, 1837, to March 3, 1841; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1841; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Tree Hill, near Richmond, Va., May 11, 1845; interment in the private cemetery of the Lyons family in Hanover County, Va.

**ROBB, Edward**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Braseau, Perry County, Mo., March 19, 1857; attended the common schools, Braseau (Mo.) Academy, Fruitland (Mo.) Normal Institute, and the University of Missouri at Columbia; was graduated from the law department of the University of Missouri in March, 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1879 and commenced practice in Perryville; elected prosecuting attorney of Perry County in 1880 and reelected in 1882; member of the State house of representatives 1884-1886; assistant attorney general of the State 1889-1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1906; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Perryville, Mo.

**ROBBINS, Asher**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Wethersfield, Conn., October 26, 1757; was graduated from Yale College in 1782; tutor in Rhode Island College (now Brown University) 1782-1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1792, and began practice in Providence, R. I.; moved to Newport in 1795; appointed United States district attorney in 1812; member of the State assembly 1818-1825; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1825 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James De Wolf; reelected in 1827 and 1833, and served from October 31, 1825, to March 3, 1838; again a member of the State assembly in 1840 and 1841; postmaster of Newport, Newport County, R. I., from 1841 until his death in that city February 25, 1845; interment in Burial Ground Common.

**ROBBINS, Edward Everett**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Robbins Station, Westmoreland County, Pa., September 27, 1800; attended the public schools, Indiana (Pa.) Normal School, and Eldersridge (Pa.) Academy; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., in 1881 and from the law department of Columbia College, New York City, in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced practice in Greensburg, Pa.; also engaged in banking and coal-mining enterprises; member of the State senate 1888-1892; chairman of the Republican county committee in 1885; member of the Pennsylvania National Guard; served as major of Volunteers in the Spanish-American War in 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of his profession in Greensburg, Pa.; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1917, until his death; had been reelected to the Sixty-sixth Congress; died in Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., January 25, 1919; interment in St. Clair Cemetery, Greensburg, Greensburg County, Pa.

**ROBBINS, Gaston Ahl**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Goldsboro, Wayne County, N. C., September 23, 1858; moved to Randolph County, N. C.; attended Trinity College at Durham, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Selma, Ala.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 13, 1896, when he was succeeded by William F. Aldrich, who contested his election; presented credentials to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1900, when he was again succeeded by William F. Aldrich, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law in New York City, where he died on February 22, 1902; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Statesville, Iredell County, N. C.

**ROBBINS, George Robbins**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Allentown, Monmouth County, N. J., September 24, 1808; received a good literary education; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia in 1837 and commenced the practice of medicine in Falsington, Bucks County, Pa.; moved to Hamilton Square, Mercer County, N. J., in the same year and continued the practice of medicine; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Hamilton Square, Mercer County, N. J., February 23, 1875; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**ROBBINS, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bustleton (now a part of Philadelphia), near Lower Dublin, Pa., in 1808; attended the public schools; student at the Gunners Academy in Burlington, N. J.; moved to Philadelphia in 1830 and engaged in the manufacture of steel; member of the old board of commissioners of the district of Kensington and served as president several years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; unsuccessful candidate for office of mayor of Philadelphia in 1862; resumed the steel manufacturing business and held several municipal offices; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; member of the board of education and served as president for many years; president and director of the Kensington National Bank; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 27, 1880; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**ROBBINS, William McKendree**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in the old homestead near Trinity, Randolph County, N. C., October 26, 1828; pursued classical studies; attended Old Trinity College, and was graduated from Randolph-Macon College, Virginia, about 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice the same year in Tufaula, Ala.; served four years as major in the Fourth Alabama Regiment of the Confederate Army during the Civil War; member of the State senate in 1868 and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); appointed by President Cleveland as the southern commissioner on the Gettysburg Battle Field Commission in 1894, which position he held until his death in Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., May 5, 1905; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Statesville, N. C.

**ROBERDEAU, Daniel**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born on the island of St. Christopher, West Indies, in 1727; emigrated to the United States and settled in Philadelphia, Pa., in boyhood; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the lumber business; member of the State assembly 1756-1760; manager of the Pennsylvania Hospital 1756-1758 and 1760-1770; member of the council of safety; first brigadier general of Pennsylvania troops in 1776; Member of the Continental Congress from 1777 to 1779; moved to Alexandria, Va., in 1785; died in Winchester, Frederick County, Va., January 5, 1795; interment in Mount Hebron Cemetery.

**ROBERTS, Anthony Ellmaker**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Barneston Station, Chester County, Pa., October 29, 1803; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New Holland 1816-1839; moved to Lancaster, Pa., in 1839; sheriff of Lancaster County 1839-1842; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1849-1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; died in Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa., January 25, 1885; interment in the Lancaster Cemetery.

**ROBERTS, Brigham Henry**, a Representative from Utah; born in Warrington, Lancashire, England, March 18, 1857; emigrated to the United States in 1860 with his parents, who settled in Davis County, Utah; attended the district schools; worked as a farm hand during boyhood and later for some years in the mining camps of the Territory of Utah; at the

age of seventeen became an apprentice in the blacksmith trade at Centerville; was graduated from Deseret University, Salt Lake City, in 1878; taught school for several years and later engaged in journalism; associate and, for a time, editor in chief of the Salt Lake Herald; member of the State constitutional convention which framed the organic law of Utah in 1894; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1895 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, to January 25, 1900, when the seat was declared vacant; author of numerous historical, biographical, and doctrinal works; served on the State board of equalization tax department in 1916 and subsequently ordained as a minister of the gospel; during the World War served as chaplain of the One hundred and forty-fifth Regiment Field Artillery; served six months in France; honorably discharged at Logan, Utah, January 28, 1919; resumed his ministerial duties, and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

**ROBERTS, Charles Boyle**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Untontown, Carroll County, Md., on April 19, 1842; was graduated from Calvert College, New Windsor, Md., in 1861; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Westminster, Carroll County, Md.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); elected attorney general of Maryland in 1883, serving one term; elected associate judge of the fifth judicial district in 1891; appointed chief judge of the district to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Miller, and in 1893 was elected for the full term of fifteen years; died in Westminster, Md., September 10, 1899; interment in the Catholic Cemetery.

**ROBERTS, Edwin Ewing**, a Representative from Nevada; born in Pleasant Grove, Sutter County, Calif., December 12, 1870; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the State normal school at San Jose, Calif., in 1891; taught school in California and Nevada; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Carson City, Nev.; district attorney of Ormsby County 1900-1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); did not seek renomination in 1918, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate in 1918; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912 and at Cleveland in 1924; resumed the practice of law in Reno, Nev.; mayor of Reno 1923-1927; reelected in 1927, for the term ending 1931; is a resident of Reno.

**ROBERTS, Ellis Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Utica, N. Y., September 30, 1927; attended the common schools and the Whites town (N. Y.) Seminary; was graduated from Yale College in 1850; principal of Utica Free Academy in 1850 and 1851; editor and proprietor of the Utica Morning Herald 1851-1889; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864, at Chicago in 1868, and at Cincinnati in 1876; member of the State assembly in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed his former newspaper activities; Assistant Treasurer of the United States 1880-1893; president of the Franklin National Bank of New York 1893-1897; Treasurer of the United States from July 1, 1897, until June 30, 1905, when he resigned; again engaged in banking; died in Utica, N. Y., January 8, 1918; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**ROBERTS, Ernest William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Madison, Me., November 22, 1858; attended the public schools in Chelsea, Mass., and graduated from Highland Military Academy, Worcester, Mass., in 1877; was graduated from the law department of Boston University; admitted to the bar in 1881 and commenced practice in Boston; member of the City Council of Chelsea in 1887 and 1888; member of the State house of representatives in 1894 and 1896; served in the State senate in 1897 and 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; after retiring from public life practiced law in Washington, D. C., until his death on February 27, 1924; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Everett, Middlesex County, Mass.

**ROBERTS, Jonathan**, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born near Norristown, Pa., August 16, 1771; received a limited schooling under private tutors; member of the State house of representatives in 1799 and 1800; served in the State senate in 1811 and 1812; elected as a Republican to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, to February 24, 1814, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Michael Leib; reelected in 1815, and served from February 24, 1814, to March 3, 1821; appointed collector of customs at the port of Philadelphia by President Tyler on April 14, 1841; removed by President Tyler; died on his farm, "Robertsville," King of Prussia, Montgomery County, Pa., July 24, 1854; interment in the Roberts family cemetery near Norristown, Pa.

**ROBERTS, Robert Whyte**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Kent County, Del., November 28, 1784; received a liberal education; studied law and was admitted to the bar; shortly after reaching his majority moved to Tennessee, where he was elected a circuit judge, then to Limestone County, Ala., and in 1820 to Scott County, Miss., and settled in Hillsboro; engaged in agricultural pursuits; commenced the practice of law in Hillsboro; circuit judge of Scott County 1830-1838; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1844, and served as speaker in 1842 and 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law; also engaged in planting; died on his plantation near Hillsboro, Miss., January 4, 1865; interment in private cemetery on the Roberts plantation.

**ROBERTS, William Randall**, a Representative from New York; born in County Cork, Ireland, February 6, 1830; emigrated to the United States in July, 1849; received a limited schooling; merchant in New York City until 1869 when he retired; president of the Fenian Brotherhood in 1865 and aided in the foray into Canada the following year, for which he was arrested by the Government; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); member of the Board of Aldermen of New York City in 1877; unsuccessful candidate for sheriff in 1879; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Chile by President Cleveland April 2, 1885, and served until August 10, 1889; returned to the United States; died in New York City August 9, 1897; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**ROBERTSON, Alice Mary**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born at Tullahassee Mission, Creek Nation, Ind. T. (now Tullahassee, Okla.), January 2, 1854; self-taught in early life

under the supervision of missionary parents; attended Elmira College, Elmira, N. Y.; clerk in the Indian Office, Washington, D. C., 1873-1879; returned to Indian Territory and taught in the school at Tullahassee, and later in the Carlisle Indian School, Carlisle, Pa., 1880-1882; again returned to Indian Territory and established Nuyaka Mission; engaged in teaching at Okmulgee, Okla., and had charge of a boarding school for Indian girls, which developed into Henry Kendall College (now the University of Tulsa); Government supervisor of Creek Indian schools 1900-1905; postmaster of Muskogee, Okla., 1905-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Harding welfare worker at Veterans' Hospital No. 90 at Muskogee in May, 1923; engaged in Indian historical work under special appointment of the Oklahoma State Historical Society, and resides in Muskogee, Okla.

**ROBERTSON, Edward White** (father of Samuel Matthews Robertson), a Representative from Louisiana; born near Nashville, Davidson County, Tenn., June 13, 1823; moved with his parents to Iberville Parish, La., in 1825; attended the country schools and the preparatory department of Centenary College, Jackson, La.; attended Augusta College, Kentucky, in 1842; entered the Nashville University, Tennessee, and commenced the study of law in 1845; served in the War with Mexico in 1846 as orderly sergeant in the Second Regiment Louisiana Volunteers, a six months' regiment; member of the State house of representatives 1847-1849; was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1850; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in Iberville and East Baton Rouge Parishes; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1853; State auditor of public accounts 1857-1862; during the Civil War entered the Confederate service in March, 1862, as captain of a company which he had raised for the Twenty-seventh Regiment Louisiana Infantry; after the war resumed the practice of law in Baton Rouge; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; elected to the Fiftieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Baton Rouge, East Baton Rouge Parish, La., August 2, 1887, before the Congress assembled; interment in Magnolia Cemetery.

**ROBERTSON, George**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky., November 18, 1790; pursued preparatory studies, and later attended Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., until 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Ky.; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation in 1821, before the convening of the Seventeenth Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1827, serving four years as speaker; declined the appointment as Governor of Arkansas Territory tendered by President Monroe and the diplomatic posts of United States minister to Colombia in 1824 and to Peru in 1828; secretary of state of Kentucky in 1828; appointed associate justice of the Court of Appeals of Kentucky in 1829, and served as chief justice from 1829 to 1834, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Lexington, Ky.; professor of law in Transylvania University 1834-1837; elected as a Whig a member of the State house of representatives in 1848, 1851, and 1852, and served as speaker in the two last-named years; justice of the Court of Appeals for the Second Kentucky District 1864-1871, and acting chief justice part of the time; died in Lexington, Ky., May 16, 1874; interment in Lexington Cemetery.

**ROBERTSON, John** (brother of Thomas Böling Robertson), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Bellefield," near Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., April 13, 1787; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Richmond, Va.; attorney general of Virginia; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew Stevenson; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, and served from December 8, 1834, to March 3, 1839; judge of the circuit court of chancery for Henrico County, Va., for several years; delegate to the peace convention held at Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died at "Mount Athos," near Lynchburg, Va., July 5, 1873; interment in a private cemetery at "Mount Athos."

**ROBERTSON, Samuel Matthews** (son of Edward White Robertson), a Representative from Louisiana; born in Plaquemine, Iberville Parish, La., January 1, 1852; attended Magruder's Collegiate Institute, Baton Rouge, La., and was graduated from the Louisiana State University (now Tulane University), New Orleans, La., in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Baton Rouge, La.; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1879; member of the faculty of the Louisiana State University and Agriculture and Mechanical College in 1880; filled the chair of natural history in that institution and the position of commandant of cadets; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Edward White Robertson; reelected to the Fifty-first and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from December 5, 1887, to March 3, 1907; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law in Baton Rouge; superintendent of the Louisiana School for the Deaf and Dumb 1908-1911; died in Baton Rouge, La., December 24, 1911; interment in Magnolia Cemetery.

**ROBERTSON, Thomas Austin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hodgenville, Larue County, Ky., September 9, 1848; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Cecilian College, and afterwards from the law department of the University of Louisville; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced practice at Hodgenville, Ky.; county attorney of Larue County 1874-1877; member of the State house of representatives in 1877 and 1878; Commonwealth attorney of the eighteenth judicial district 1878-1883; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law at Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., and died there July 18, 1892; interment in Red Hill Cemetery, Hodgenville, Ky.

**ROBERTSON, Thomas Böling** (brother of John Robertson), a Representative from Louisiana; born at "Bellefield," near Petersburg, Dinwiddie County, Va., February 27, 1779; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Petersburg, Va.; moved to the Territory of Orleans in 1807; appointed by President Jefferson secretary of the Territory of Louisiana and served from 1807 to 1811; upon the admission of the Territory into the Union as the State of Louisiana was elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from April 30, 1812, to April 20, 1818, when he resigned; Governor of Louisiana from December 18, 1820, until his resignation on November 15, 1822; appointed attorney general of Louisiana

in 1822; judge of the United States Court for the District of Louisiana 1825-1827; returned to Petersburg, Va.; died at White Sulphur Springs, Va. (now West Virginia), October 5, 1828; interment in Copeland Hill Cemetery.

**ROBERTSON, Thomas James**, a Senator from South Carolina; born near Winnsboro, Fairfield County, S. C., August 3, 1823; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1843; engaged in planting; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; upon the readmission of the State of South Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1871, and served from July 15, 1868, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for reelection; retired from public life and active business on account of ill health; died in Columbia, S. C., October 13, 1897; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**ROBERTSON, William Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Bedford, N. Y., October 10, 1823; attended the common schools and Bedford Union Academy, at Bedford; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice at White Plains, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1849 and 1850; served in the State senate in 1854 and 1855; judge of Westchester County, N. Y., 1855-1867; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; draft commissioner of Westchester County during the Civil War; inspector of the Seventh Brigade New York State Militia 1860-1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination; again a member of the State senate 1872-1881 and president pro tempore 1874-1881; collector of the port of New York 1881-1885; again a member of the State senate in 1888 and 1889; died in Katonah, N. Y., December 7, 1898; interment in Union Cemetery, Bedford, N. Y.

**ROBESON, George Maxwell** (nephew of George Clifford Maxwell), a Representative from New Jersey; born at Oxford Furnace, near Belvidere, Warren County, N. J., March 16, 1829; pursued an academic course and was graduated from Princeton College in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and practiced in Newark and subsequently in Camden; appointed prosecuting attorney for Camden County in 1858; was active in organizing the State troops for service in the Civil War and was commissioned brigadier general by Governor Parker; elected attorney general of New Jersey in 1867, and served until his resignation, June 22, 1869; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Grant and served from June 25, 1869, to March 12, 1877; resumed the practice of law in Camden, N. J.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Trenton, N. J., where he died September 27, 1897; interment in Belvidere Cemetery, Belvidere, N. J.

**ROBIE, Reuben**, a Representative from New York; born in Corinth, Orange County, Vt., July 15, 1799; attended the common schools; at the age of twenty moved to Bath, Steuben County, N. Y.; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1822; town clerk 1825-1830; supervisor in 1831 and 1832; appointed postmaster in 1837, holding the office for four years; treasurer of Steuben County 1844-1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed mercantile pursuits in Bath, Steuben County, N. Y., where he died January 21, 1872; interment in Grove Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, Arthur Raymond**, a Senator from Indiana, born in Pickerington, Fairfield County, Ohio, March 12, 1881; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Ohio Northern University at Ada in 1901, the Indiana Law School at Indianapolis in 1910, and the University of Chicago in 1913; was admitted to the bar in 1910 and commenced practice at Indianapolis, Ind.; served in the State senate 1914-1918, and was the Republican floor leader during the entire period; during the World War entered the first officers' training camp, Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., May 10, 1917; was commissioned first lieutenant of Infantry and assigned to the Three hundred and thirty-fourth Infantry Regiment at Camp Zachary Taylor, in August, 1917; promoted to the rank of captain of Infantry; sailed for France on September 1, 1918; was transferred to the Thirty-ninth Infantry in France; promoted to the rank of major of Infantry while serving in the Army of Occupation; was honorably discharged as major of Infantry at Camp Sherman, Ohio, on August 27, 1919; resumed the practice of law; appointed judge of Marion County superior court in May, 1921, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Vincent Clifford, and served until November, 1922; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1922; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland, Ohio, in 1924; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate on October 20, 1925, and subsequently elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel M. Ralston for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**ROBINSON, Christopher**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., on May 15, 1806; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Woonsocket, R. I.; attorney general of Rhode Island in 1854; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; minister to Peru 1861-1866; delegate from Rhode Island to the Loyalist Convention held in Philadelphia in 1866; died in Woonsocket, R. I., October 8, 1889; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, Edward**, a Representative from Maine; born in Cushing, Me., November 25, 1796; self-educated while engaged in seafaring; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Thomaston, Me., in 1837; member of the State senate in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan Cilley, and served from April 28, 1838, to March 3, 1839; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; engaged in mercantile pursuits, banking, and shipbuilding until his death in Thomaston, Knox County, Me., February 19, 1857; interment in Thomaston Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, George Dexter**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lexington, Mass., January 20, 1834; attended Lexington Academy and Hopkins Classical School, Cambridge, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1856; principal teacher at the Chilcopee High School 1856-1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Cambridge, Mass., in 1866, and commenced practice in Chilcopee, Hampden County, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1874; served in the State senate in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, to January 7, 1884, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Massachusetts 1884-1887; resumed the practice of his profession in Springfield, Mass.; died in Chilcopee, Mass., February 22, 1890; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, James Carroll**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Paris, Edgar County, Ill., August 19, 1833; moved to Clark County, Ill., with his parents in 1835; received a limited schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as a corporal during the Mexican War; resumed agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Marshall, Clark County, Ill.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1865); did not seek a renomination in 1864, having become a gubernatorial candidate; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Illinois in 1864; resumed the practice of law in Marshall; moved to Sangamon County, Ill., in 1869 and continued the practice of law in Springfield; elected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law; appointed a member of the Illinois Board of Livestock Commissioners in 1880; died in Springfield, Ill., November 3, 1886; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, James McClellan**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Fort Wayne, Allen County, Ind., May 31, 1861; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Fort Wayne, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the thirty-eighth judicial circuit of Indiana 1886-1890; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; continued the practice of law in Fort Wayne, Ind., until 1908; retired from political life and the practice of his profession; is a resident of Fort Wayne, Ind.

**ROBINSON, James Sidney**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio, October 14, 1827; attended the common schools; acquired the art of printing; moved to Kenton, Ohio, December 31, 1845; edited and published the Kenton Republican; chief clerk of the Ohio House of Representatives in 1856; during the Civil War enlisted in Company G, Fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, April 17, 1861; first lieutenant April 18, 1861; captain May 4, 1861; appointed major of the Eighty-second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry December 31, 1861; lieutenant colonel April 9, 1862; colonel August 29, 1862; brevetted a brigadier general December 9, 1864; brigadier general January 12, 1865; brevetted major general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out August 31, 1865; chairman of the Republican State executive committee of Ohio 1877-1879; appointed commissioner of railroads and telegraphs in Ohio in January, 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1881, to January 12, 1885, when he resigned; secretary of state of Ohio 1885-1889; died in Kenton, Ohio, January 14, 1892; interment in Grove Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, James Wallace**, a Representative from Ohio; born in the township of Carby, near Unionville Center, Union County, Ohio, on November 28, 1826; attended the common schools and Marysville Academy; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1848 and from the Cincinnati Law School in 1851; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in London, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Union County for two terms; moved to Marysville, Ohio, in 1855; member of the State house of representatives 1860-1862, and in 1864 was elected to fill an unexpired term; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1876); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the

Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Marysville, Union County, Ohio, June 28, 1898; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, John Buchanan**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny City, Pa., May 23, 1846; studied with a private tutor at the University of Pittsburgh, and Amherst (Mass.) College; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1864, but resigned to accept an appointment to the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., from which he was graduated in 1868, and served in the Navy until he resigned in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Media, Pa., in 1878 and continued the practice of law; editor of the Delaware County Gazette in 1881 and 1882; newspaper correspondent; owner of the Media Ledger; member of the State house of representatives 1885-1887; served in the State senate in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896; president of the League of Republican Clubs of Pennsylvania 1891-1897; member of the Board of Visitors of the United States Naval Academy in 1898; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, at St. Louis in 1896, and at Chicago in 1908; United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1900-1914; retired from political life and active business and is a resident of Philadelphia, Pa.

**ROBINSON, John Larne**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Maysville, Mason County, Ky., May 3, 1813; attended the public schools; moved to Rush County, Ind.; engaged in the mercantile business in Milroy, Ind.; county clerk of Rush County, Ind., 1841-1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1853); appointed by President Pierce United States marshal for the southern district of Indiana in 1853; reappointed by President Buchanan in 1858, and served until his death; appointed brigade inspector of the fourth military district of Indiana in 1854; trustee of Indiana University at Bloomington 1856-1859; died at Rushville, Ind., March 21, 1860; interment in East Hill Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, John McCracken**, a Senator from Illinois; born near Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., April 10, 1794; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Transylvania University at Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Carmi, Ill., in 1818; judge of the State supreme court; served as general in the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John McLean; reelected in 1835, and served from December 11, 1830, to March 3, 1841; was not a candidate for reelection; elected an associate justice of the State supreme court in 1843, and served until his death two months later in Ottawa, Ill., April 25, 1843; interment in the Old Graveyard, Carmi, Ill.

**ROBINSON, John Seaton**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Wheeling, W. Va., May 4, 1856; attended the public schools; studied law, and was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of West Virginia in 1880; moved to Madison, Nebr., in 1884; prosecuting attorney of Madison County 1886-1888 and 1890-1892; judge of the ninth judicial district 1893-1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; died in Madison, Nebr., May 25, 1903; interment in Crownhill Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, Jonathan** (brother of Moses Robinson), a Senator from Vermont; born in Hardwick, Mass., August 11, 1758; received a limited schooling; moved with his father to Bennington, Vt., in 1761; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1766, and commenced practice in Bennington, Vt.; town clerk 1785-1801; member of the State house of representatives 1789-1802; judge of the Vermont Probate Court 1795-1798; chief justice of the Supreme Court of Vermont 1801-1807; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Israel Smith; reelected in 1809, and served from October 10, 1807, to March 3, 1815; was not a candidate for reelection; again judge of the probate court 1815-1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1818; died in Bennington, Vt., November 3, 1819; interment in the Old Cemetery, Old Bennington, Vt.

**ROBINSON, Joseph Taylor**, a Representative and a Senator from Arkansas; born near Lonoke, Lonoke County, Ark., August 26, 1872; attended the common schools, the University of Arkansas at Fayetteville, and the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was admitted to the bar in 1895 and commenced practice in Lonoke, Ark.; member of the State general assembly in 1894; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900 and was selected as the messenger to deliver the electoral vote of the State of Arkansas; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, to January 14, 1913, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Arkansas from January 16, 1913, to March 8, 1913, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; moved to Little Rock, Ark., in 1913; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920, and served as chairman; elected in 1913 to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1913; reelected in 1918, and again in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931; elected Democratic minority leader of the Senate in 1923, and is now serving in that capacity; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924.

**ROBINSON, Leonidas Dunlap**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Wadesboro, Anson County, N. C., April 22, 1867; attended the common schools; moved to Wadesboro in 1888; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and practiced in Wadesboro; delegate to every Democratic State convention since 1888; mayor of Wadesboro 1890-1893; member of the State house of representatives in 1894 and 1900; appointed solicitor of the thirteenth judicial district in 1901; elected to the same office in 1902, and served in that capacity until 1910, when he resigned; became president of the Bank of Wadesboro in 1910; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed banking and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Wadesboro, N. C.

**ROBINSON, Milton Stapp**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Versailles, Ripley County, Ind., April 20, 1832; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and began practice in Anderson, Ind.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; appointed a director of the Indiana State Penitentiary at Michigan City in 1861, but resigned after a few months; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in September, 1861, as lieutenant colonel of the Forty-seventh Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; promoted to colonel of the

**Seventy-fifth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry** October 29, 1862, and served until March 29, 1864, when he resigned; brevetted brigadier general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; served in the State senate 1866-1870; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law; appointed associate justice of the Appellate Court of Indiana in March, 1891; subsequently appointed chief justice, and served until his death in Anderson, Ind., July 23, 1892; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, Moses** (brother of Jonathan Robinson), a Senator from Vermont; born in Hardwick, Mass., on March 20, 1741; pursued classical studies in Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; moved to Bennington, Vt., in 1761; elected town clerk of Bennington in March, 1762, and kept its records for nineteen years; studied law, was admitted to the bar by special act of the Vermont Legislature in 1777, and practiced; colonel of militia and was at the head of his regiment on Mount Independence when Ticonderoga was evacuated by St. Clair in 1777; served on the governor's council 1778-1785; chief justice of Vermont 1778-1781, 1782-1784, and 1785-1789; sent to the Continental Congress as State agent to adjust the controversy with New York in 1782; Governor of Vermont in 1789 and 1790; upon the admission of Vermont as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate and served from October 17, 1791, to October 15, 1796, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives in 1802; resumed the practice of his profession at Bennington, Bennington County, Vt., where he died May 26, 1813; interment in the Old Bennington Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, Orville**, a Representative from New York; born in Richfield, Oswego County, N. Y., October 28, 1801; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Mexico, N. Y.; justice of the peace of Mexico, N. Y., in 1828; town clerk in 1829; surrogate of Oswego County 1830-1838; member of the State assembly in 1834, 1836, and 1837; district attorney of Oswego County 1841-1843; supervisor of the town of Mexico in 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); moved to Oswego, N. Y., in 1847; recorder of Oswego in 1853; again a member of the State assembly in 1856 and served as speaker; collector of customs for the district of Oswego 1858-1860; died in Oswego, N. Y., December 1, 1882; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**ROBINSON, Thomas, Jr.**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Georgetown, Sussex County, Del., in 1800; attended the common schools and was graduated from Princeton College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Del.; treasurer of Sussex County in 1825; levy court commissioner in 1831 and 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); died in Georgetown, Del., October 23, 1843; interment in the Old Cemetery of St. George's Chapel.

**ROBINSON, Thomas John Bright**, a Representative from Iowa; born in New Diggings, Lafayette County, Wis., August 12, 1868; moved with his parents to Hampton, Iowa, in 1870; attended the public schools and the Hampton High School; engaged in agricultural pursuits and banking; president of the Citizens' National Bank of Hampton 1907-1923; president of Hampton Public Library; member of the Hampton Board of Education and served as president; member of the State senate

1913-1916; was prominently identified with war activities of Franklin County during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ROBINSON, William Erigena**, a Representative from New York; born in Unagh, near Cookstown, County Tyrone, Ireland, May 6, 1814; attended the classical school in Cookstown and Belfast College in 1834; emigrated to the United States and settled in New York City in November, 1836; was graduated from Yale College in 1841; connected for two years with the Yale Law School; engaged in lecturing before literary associations; assistant editor of the New York Tribune in 1843 and its only Washington correspondent, writing under the name of "Richellen"; also wrote Washington correspondence for the Richmond (Va.) Whig, the Boston Atlas, the Louisville Journal, and other papers; was admitted to the New York bar in 1854 and practiced law in New York City; appointed by President Lincoln assessor of internal revenue for the third district of New York in 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); resumed the practice of law; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 23, 1892; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**ROBISON, David Fullerton** (nephew of David Fullerton), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Antrim Township, near Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa., May 23, 1816; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the Franklin County bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Chambersburg, Pa.; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination; continued the practice of law in Chambersburg, Pa., until his death there June 24, 1859, presumably from the effects of poison secretly placed in food served at a banquet in Washington, D. C., during the inauguration of President Buchanan; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa.

**ROBISON, John Marshall**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Berlin, Bracken County, Ky., January 2, 1875; attended the common schools, the National Northern University, Ada, Ohio, and Holbrook College, Knoxville, Tenn.; was graduated from the National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, and from the law department of Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1900; taught in the public schools of Kentucky for several years, and in Union College, Barbourville, Ky.; was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice at Barbourville, Ky.; president of the First National Bank of Barbourville, Ky.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ROCHESTER, William Beatty**, a Representative from New York; born in Hagerstown, Md., January 29, 1789; attended the public schools and was graduated from Charlotte Hall, St. Marys County, Md.; was aide-de-camp to General McClure in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Bath, N. Y.; moved to Angelica, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1816-1818; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1821; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his resignation in 1823; State circuit judge for the eighth circuit from April 21, 1823,



until 1826, when he resigned; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1826; secretary to special envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, Colombia, in 1826; chargé d'affaires to Central America in 1827; settled in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1828; president of the branch bank of the United States at Buffalo, N. Y.; president of the Bank of Pensacola, Fla.; director of the Alabama & Florida Railroad Co. in 1837 and 1838; was lost in the wreck of the steamer *Pulaski* off the coast of North Carolina June 14, 1838.

**ROCKHILL, William**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Burlington, N. J., February 10, 1793; attended the public schools; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1822; engaged in agricultural pursuits; commissioner of Allen County, Ind., in 1825; justice of the peace; member of the first City Council of Fort Wayne and also city assessor; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1837; served in the State senate 1844-1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); resumed agricultural pursuits; died at Fort Wayne, Allen County, Ind., January 15, 1885; interment in Lindenwood Cemetery.

**ROCKWELL, Francis Williams** (son of Julius Rockwell), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Pittsfield, Berkshire County, Mass., on May 20, 1844; attended the public schools and Edwards Place School, Stockbridge, Mass.; was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1868 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1871; began the practice of law in Pittsfield in 1871; appointed one of the special justices of the district court of central Berkshire in 1873, resigning in 1875; served in the State house of representatives in 1879; served in the State senate in 1881 and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George D. Robinson; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from January 17, 1884, to March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Pittsfield, Mass.; president of the City Savings Bank 1893-1918; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900; member of the Greylock Reservation Commission 1898-1920; retired from the practice of law in 1916; is a resident of Pittsfield, Mass.

**ROCKWELL, Hosea Hunt**, a Representative from New York; born in Lawrenceville, Tioga County, Pa., on May 31, 1840; attended the common schools; during the Civil War served as a private in the Twenty-third Regiment New York Volunteers in 1861 and 1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Elmira, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1877; city attorney of Elmira; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1896; resumed the practice of law in Elmira, N. Y.; died in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., December 18, 1918; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**ROCKWELL, John Arnold**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norwich, Conn., August 27, 1803; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Norwich; member of the State senate in 1839; judge of the county court; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; engaged in the practice of law before the Court of

Claims of the United States at Washington, D. C., until his death in that city on February 10, 1861; interment in Yantic Cemetery, Norwich, Conn.

**ROCKWELL, Julius** (father of Francis Williams Rockwell), a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Colebrook, Conn., April 26, 1805; attended private schools; was graduated from Yale College in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Pittsfield, Mass., in 1830; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1838 and served three years as speaker; State bank commissioner 1838-1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1853; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Everett, and served from June 3, 1854, to January 31, 1855, when a successor was elected; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Fremont and Dayton in 1856; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1858 and served as speaker; appointed a judge of the Superior Court of Massachusetts in 1859 and resigned in 1886; died in Lenox, Berkshire County, Mass., May 19, 1888; interment in Lenox Cemetery.

**RODDENBERRY, Seaborn Anderson**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Bainbridge, Decatur County, Ga., January 12, 1870; moved to Thomas County in early childhood; attended the common schools and Mercer University, Macon, Ga., for three years; occupied the chair of languages and mathematics in South Georgia College one year; member of the State house of representatives in 1892 and 1893 and declined to be a candidate for reelection; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Thomasville, Thomas County, Ga.; president of the Board of Education of Thomas County 1895-1898; appointed judge of the county court of Thomas County in 1897 and served four years; declined reappointment; mayor of Thomasville in 1903 and 1904; member of the board of trustees of Young's Female College and of the Normal Institute; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James M. Griggs; reelected to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from February 18, 1910, until his death in Thomasville, Ga., September 25, 1913; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**RODENBERG, William A.**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Chester, Randolph County, Ill., October 30, 1866; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Central Wesleyan College, Warrenton, Mo., in 1884; engaged in teaching for seven years; attended the St. Louis Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in East St. Louis, St. Clair County, Ill.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and at Chicago in 1908, 1916, and 1920; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; appointed a member of the United States Civil Service Commission by President McKinley March 25, 1901, and served until April 1, 1902, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in East St. Louis; elected to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); voluntarily retired from public life and engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.

**RODEY, Bernard Shandon**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in County Mayo, Ireland, March 1, 1856; emigrated with his parents to Canada in 1862; attended the public schools at Sherbrooke, Province of Quebec, Canada; studied law in Boston, Mass.; moved to Albuquerque, N. Mex., in 1881; was private secretary to the general manager of the A. & P. Railroad; court stenographer of the second district of New Mexico in 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1888 and commenced practice in Albuquerque; city attorney of Albuquerque in 1887 and 1888; member of the Territorial senate in 1889; was the author of the bill creating the University of New Mexico; member of the constitutional convention of New Mexico in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; judge of the Federal Court of Porto Rico 1908-1910; United States attorney for the second division of Alaska 1910-1913; appointed on March 6, 1912, as special assistant United States attorney, western district of Washington, to assist in the prosecution of coal frauds in Alaska, and served until December 16, 1913; resumed the practice of law; died in Albuquerque, Bernalillo County, N. Mex., March 10, 1927; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**RODMAN, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bensalem Township, near Bristol, Bucks County, Pa., October 7, 1757; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary War as a private and subsequently as brigade quartermaster; commanded a company during the Whisky Insurrection in 1794; justice of the peace 1791-1800; member of the State senate 1804-1808; presidential elector in 1809; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); died at "Flushing" near Bristol, Bucks County, Pa., July 27, 1824; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery (now known as the St. James Burying Ground).

**RODNEY, Caesar** (brother of Thomas Rodney and cousin of George Brydges Rodney), a Delegate from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., October 7, 1728; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; high sheriff of Kent County 1755-1758; justice of the peace; judge of all lower courts; captain in the Kent County Militia in 1756; superintendent of the printing of Delaware currency in 1759; member of the State assembly 1762-1769; superintendent of the loan office in 1769; associate justice of the Delaware Supreme Court 1769-1777; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; served in the Revolutionary Army; again a Member of the Continental Congress in 1777 and 1778; reelected, but before taking his seat was elected President of Delaware, and served from 1778 to 1782; declined a reelection; died in Dover, Del., June 29, 1784; interment on his farm, "Byfield," near Dover; reinterment in the Episcopal Cemetery, Dover, Del.

**RODNEY, Caesar Augustus** (son of Thomas Rodney and cousin of George Brydges Rodney), a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., January 4, 1772; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Wilmington, Del., in 1793; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); was not a candidate for renomination in 1804; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in January, 1804, to conduct the impeachment proceedings against John Pickens, judge of the United States District Court for New Hampshire, and in

December of the same year against Samuel Chase, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; appointed Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Jefferson; was continued in the same capacity by President Madison, and served from January 20, 1807, to December 5, 1811, when he resigned; served in the War of 1812; member of the Delaware Committee of Safety in 1813; member of the State senate in 1815; was sent to South America by President Monroe as one of the commissioners to investigate and report on the propriety of recognizing the independence of the Spanish-American Republics; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, to January 24, 1822, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from January 24, 1822, to January 29, 1823, when he resigned; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Argentina on January 27, 1823, and served until his death in Buenos Aires, June 10, 1824; interment in the English Churchyard.

**RODNEY, Daniel**, a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in Lewes, Sussex County, Del., September 10, 1764; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits; associate judge of the court of common pleas 1793-1806; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of Pinckney and King in 1808; Governor of Delaware 1814-1817; elected as a Federalist to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Caesar A. Rodney, and served from October 1, 1822, to March 3, 1823; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas Van Dyke, and served from November 8, 1826, to January 12, 1827, when a successor was elected; died in Lewes, Del., September 2, 1846; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard.

**RODNEY, George Brydges** (cousin of Caesar Rodney, Caesar Augustus Rodney, and Thomas Rodney), a Representative from Delaware; born in Lewes, Del., April 2, 1803; received a liberal education, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1820; register in chancery and clerk of the orphans' court of Sussex County 1826-1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and engaged in practice in New Castle; declined appointment as chief justice of Delaware in 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); resumed the practice of law; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to prevent the impending war; died in New Castle, New Castle County, Del., June 18, 1883; interment in the Immanuel Churchyard.

**RODNEY, Thomas** (father of Caesar Augustus Rodney, brother of Caesar Rodney, and cousin of George Brydges Rodney), a Delegate from Delaware; born near Dover, Kent County, Del., June 4, 1744; justice of the peace in 1770 and 1784; member of the assembly to elect delegates in 1774; member of the council of safety in 1775; colonel of Delaware Militia during the Revolutionary War; chief justice of Kent County court in 1778; register of wills in 1779; Member of the Continental Congress 1781-1783 and 1785-1787; was not a candidate for renomination in 1786; member of the State assembly in 1787 and served as speaker; superintendent of Kent County Almshouse in 1802; appointed an associate justice of the Supreme Court of Delaware on December 17, 1802, and served until August, 1803, when he resigned, having been appointed United States judge for Mississippi Territory; died in Natchez, Miss., January 2, 1811.

**ROGERS, Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hamburg, Sussex County, N. J., July 1, 1823; attended the common schools; employed as clerk in a hotel

and in a country store; engaged in teaching for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in *La Fayette*, Sussex County, N. J.; moved to Newton, N. J., in 1857 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; moved to New York City in 1867 and became counsel for the city in important litigation; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1892; served as police commissioner of the city of Denver; returned to New York City in 1896, and died there on May 22, 1900; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**ROGERS, Anthony Astley Cooper**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Clarksville, Sumner County, Tenn., February 14, 1821; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Arkansas in 1854; candidate of the Union supporters for delegate to the State convention in 1861; earnestly opposed secession; arrested for his loyalty, was imprisoned, and forced to give bond to answer the charge of "treason against the Confederate Government"; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, but was not allowed to take his seat, his State not having been readmitted; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1864 and engaged in the real-estate business; returned to Arkansas in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; postmaster at Pine Bluff, Ark., from January 7, 1881, to July 24, 1885; again engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1888, and died there July 27, 1899; interment in Rosedale Cemetery.

**ROGERS, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born in Northumberland, Saratoga County, N. Y., April 30, 1800; attended Granville Academy, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar, but did not engage in extensive practice; served in the State assembly in 1833 and 1837; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; retired from public life; affiliated with the Republican Party; died in Sandy Hill (now Hudson Falls), Washington County, N. Y., January 13, 1874; interment in Union Cemetery, near Sandy Hill.

**ROGERS, Edith Nourse** (widow of John Jacob Rogers), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Saco, York County, Me., in 1881; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Rogers Hall School at Lowell, Mass., and from the Madame Julien's School at Paris, France; served with the American Red Cross in the care of disabled soldiers of the World War 1917–1922; appointed a personal representative of President Harding in the care of disabled veterans in 1922, and was reappointed by President Coolidge in 1923; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Coolidge and Dawes in 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers, and served from June 30, 1925, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ROGERS, Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in Cornwall, Conn., May 30, 1787; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1809; moved to New York State about the close of the War of 1812; was graduated from Yale College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Madison, N. Y.; delegate to the State convention to revise the

constitution in 1822; judge of the court of common pleas for Madison County; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of law; also engaged in literary pursuits; died in Galway, Saratoga County, N. Y., May 29, 1857; interment in Madison Cemetery, Madison, Madison County, N. Y.

**ROGERS, James**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in that State; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina), at Columbia, in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Yorkville (now York), S. C.; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843).

**ROGERS, John**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, Md., in 1723; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; member of the committee of safety in 1774 and 1775; member of the Maryland provincial conventions in 1774, 1775, and 1776; one of the trustees of the Lower Marlboro Academy in 1775; second major of battalion, Prince Georges County; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775 and 1776; judge of the court of admiralty in 1776; member of the executive council on the organization of the State government in February, 1777; presidential elector in 1788 and voted for Washington and Adams; chancellor of Maryland from March 10, 1778, until his death in Upper Marlboro, Prince Georges County, Md., September 23, 1789.

**ROGERS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Caldwell, N. Y., May 9, 1813; completed preparatory studies; moved to Black Brook, Clinton County, in 1832 and engaged in the manufacture of iron; supervisor of the town of Black Brook for ten years and held other local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); resumed manufacturing activities; died at the "Rogers Place," near Fort Edward, Washington County, N. Y., May 11, 1879; interment in the family burial ground on his estate at Moreau, near Fort Henry, N. Y.

**ROGERS, John Henry**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Roxobel, Bertie County, N. C., October 9, 1845; moved to Mississippi in 1852 with his parents, who settled near Madison Station; attended the common schools; during the Civil War joined the Ninth Mississippi Volunteer Regiment, Confederate service, as a private in March, 1862; promoted to first lieutenant in the same regiment, and served throughout the war; attended Centre College, Danville, Ky., and was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1868; was admitted to the bar in 1868 and commenced practice in Canton, Miss.; moved to Fort Smith, Ark., in 1869 and practiced law; elected circuit judge in 1877; reelected in 1878, and resigned in May, 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Fort Smith, Ark.; member of the Democratic State convention in 1892; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; appointed United States district judge for the western district of Arkansas by President Cleveland on November 27, 1896, and served until his death in Little Rock, Pulaski County, Ark., on April 16, 1911; interment in Oak Cemetery, Fort Smith, Sebastian County, Ark.

**ROGERS, John Jacob** (husband of Edith Nourse Rogers), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lowell, Middlesex County, Mass., August 18, 1881; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1904 and from the law department of that university in 1907; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Lowell in 1908; member of the Lowell city government in 1911; school commissioner in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death; during the World War enlisted on September 12, 1918, as a private with the Twenty-ninth Training Battery, Tenth Training Battalion, Field Artillery, Fourth Central Officers' Training School, and served until honorably discharged on November 29, 1918; died in Washington, D. C., March 28, 1925; interment in Lowell Cemetery, Lowell, Mass.

**ROGERS, Sion Hart**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Raleigh, Wake County, N. C., September 30, 1825; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Raleigh; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; solicitor of the Raleigh district of the superior court; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a Lieutenant in the 14th Regiment North Carolina State Troops 1861; was commissioned colonel of the Forty-seventh North Carolina Infantry April 8, 1862; resigned January 5, 1863, upon being elected attorney general of the State of North Carolina; served in that capacity until 1866; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; died in Raleigh, Wake County, N. C., August 14, 1874; interment in the City Cemetery.

**ROGERS, Thomas Jones** (father of William Findlay Rogers), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Waterford, Ireland, in 1781; emigrated to the United States in 1784 with his parents, who settled in Easton, Pa.; learned the printing trade; editor and owner of the Northampton Farmer 1805-1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Roas; reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from March 3, 1818, to April 20, 1824, when he resigned; trustee of Lafayette College 1826-1832; register and recorder of deeds for Northampton County, Pa., from 1828 to 1830; served as brigadier general in the State militia; United States naval officer at the port of Philadelphia; died in New York City December 7, 1832; interment in the graveyard of the New Market Street Baptist Church, Philadelphia, Pa., reinterment in Glenwood Cemetery in 1851.

**ROGERS, William Findlay** (son of Thomas Jones Rogers), a Representative from New York; born in Forks Township, near the borough of Easton, Pa., March 1, 1820; moved with his parents to Philadelphia, where he attended the common schools; returned to Easton, Pa., and entered a printing office in 1832; returned to Philadelphia in 1834 and continued working at his trade; established a paper at Honesdale, Pa., in 1840; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1846; was foreman in the office of the Buffalo Daily Courier; established and managed the Buffalo Republic in 1850; member of Company D, Buffalo City Guard in 1846; served in the Civil War as colonel of the Twenty-first Regiment New York Volunteers; mustered out in

1863; appointed commissioner of enrollment and afterwards provost marshal of the thirty-second district of New York; brevetted brigadier general United States Volunteers in 1865 for "faithful and meritorious services"; comptroller of the city of Buffalo in 1867 and mayor in 1869; secretary and treasurer of the park commissioners in 1871; nominated for the State senate in 1878, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; superintendent of the Soldiers and Sailors' Home at Bath, N. Y., from 1887 to 1897; died in Buffalo, N. Y., December 16, 1899; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**ROGERS, William Nathaniel**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Sanbornville, Carroll County, N. H., January 10, 1892; attended the public schools, Brewster Free Academy (Wolfeboro, N. H.), Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., 1911-1914; graduated from the law department of the University of Maine at Orono in 1916; was admitted to the bar in the same year, and practiced in Sanbornville and Rochester, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1917, 1919, and 1921; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Concord, N. H., and is a resident of Sanbornville, N. H.

**ROLLINS, Edward Henry**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Somersworth (now Rollinsford), Strafford County, N. H., October 3, 1824; attended the common schools and the academies in Dover, N. H., and South Berwick, Me.; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Concord, N. H.; chairman of the Republican State committee of New Hampshire at its organization and for many succeeding years; member of the State house of representatives 1855-1857, and served the last two years as speaker; chairman of the New Hampshire delegation in the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 which nominated Lincoln and Hamlin; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; secretary of the Union Pacific Railroad Co. in May, 1869, and treasurer in April, 1871, and resigned from both positions, having been elected United States Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1883; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; president of the Boston, Concord & Montreal Railroad Co. 1880-1889; founder of the First National Bank of Concord, N. H., and of the banking house of E. H. Rollins & Sons, of Boston, Mass.; died on Isle of Shoals, N. H., July 31, 1889; interment in Blossom Hill Cemetery, Concord, N. H.

**ROLLINS, James Sidney**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Richmond, Madison County, Ky., April 19, 1812; completed preparatory studies; attended Centre College, Danville, Ky., and was graduated from the University of Indiana at Bloomington in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Columbia, Mo.; served as major in the Black Hawk War; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1840, 1854, and 1867; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; served in the State senate 1840-1848; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1848 and 1857; elected as a Conservative to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); resumed the practice of his profession; Whig delegate to the Philadelphia Union Convention in 1866; was styled "the father of the University of Missouri," and was for

twenty years a member of its board of curators; later president of the board from 1869 to 1886, when he resigned; died in Columbia, Boone County, Mo., January 9, 1888; interment in Columbia Cemetery.

**ROMAN, James Dixon**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Chester County, Pa., August 11, 1806; attended the common schools and a private school at West Nottingham (now Nottingham); moved to Cecil County, Md.; studied law in Frederick, Md., was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Hagerstown, Md.; member of the State senate in 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848 and on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; resumed the practice of law in Hagerstown; president of the Old Hagerstown Bank from 1851 until his death; member of the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; died near Hagerstown, Washington County, Md., January 19, 1867; interment in the South Potomac Street Presbyterian Cemetery; reinterment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**ROMEIS, Jacob**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Weisenbach, Bavaria, Germany, December 1, 1835; attended the village schools; emigrated in 1847 to the United States with his parents, who settled in Erie County, N. Y.; attended the public and select schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; engaged in the shipping business and railroading; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1850; elected to the board of aldermen of the city of Toledo in 1874; reelected in 1876, and served as president of the board in 1877; mayor of Toledo 1879-1885; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; retired from public life; engaged in fruit growing near Toledo; died in Toledo, Lucas County, Ohio, March 8, 1904; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**ROMERO, Trinidad**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Santa Fe, Santa Fe County (then a part of the Republic of Mexico), N. Mex., June 15, 1835; educated by private tutors; engaged in merchandising, freighting with ox teams from Kansas City to Santa Fe, and later in stock raising; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1863; probate judge of San Miguel County, N. Mex., in 1869 and 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); appointed United States marshal by President Harrison, and served from November 13, 1880, to May 30, 1893; engaged in mercantile pursuits and stock raising on his ranch near Wagon Mound, N. Mex.; died in Las Vegas, San Miguel County, N. Mex., August 28, 1918; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**ROMJUE, Milton Andrew**, a Representative from Missouri; born at Love Lake, Macon County, Mo., December 5, 1874; attended the public schools and the Kirksville State Normal School; was graduated from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1904; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Macon, Macon County, Mo.; judge of the Macon County probate court 1907-1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); member of the congressional committee to meet President Wilson on his return in 1919 from the peace conference at Paris; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ROOSEVELT, James I.** (uncle of Robert Barnwell Roosevelt), a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 14, 1795; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in New York City; councilman; member of the State assembly in 1835 and 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; studied foreign law in the courts of England, Holland, and France; justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York 1851-1859; served one term as ex officio judge of the State court of appeals in 1859; appointed United States district attorney for southern New York by President Buchanan, and served in 1860 and 1861; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in New York City April 5, 1875; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**ROOSEVELT, Robert Barnwell** (nephew of James I. Roosevelt and uncle of Theodore Roosevelt), a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 7, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in New York City; fish commissioner of the State of New York 1868-1888; for several years edited the New York Citizen; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); appointed by President Cleveland minister to The Hague, and served from 1888 to 1890; treasurer of the Democratic National Committee in 1892; member of the Board of Aldermen of New York City; served as trustee representing the city of New York for the New York and Brooklyn Bridge from 1879 to 1882; died in Sayville, Suffolk County, N. Y., June 14, 1906; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**ROOSEVELT, Theodore** (great-great-grandson of Archibald Bulloch and nephew of Robert Barnwell Roosevelt), a Vice President and a President of the United States; born in New York City October 27, 1858; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1880; studied law; traveled abroad; member of the New York State Assembly 1882-1884; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; moved to North Dakota and lived on his ranch; returned to New York City in 1886; appointed by President Harrison a member of the United States Civil Service Commission in 1889, and served until 1895, when he resigned to become president of the New York Board of Police Commissioners; resigned this position upon his appointment by President McKinley as Assistant Secretary of the Navy in April, 1897, and served until 1898, when he resigned to enter the war with Spain; during the war organized the First Regiment United States Volunteer Cavalry, popularly known as Roosevelt's Rough Riders; appointed lieutenant colonel and later colonel of this regiment; Governor of New York in 1899 and 1900; elected Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket headed by William McKinley in 1900, and was inaugurated March 4, 1901; upon the death of President McKinley on September 14, 1901, became President of the United States, and served until March 3, 1905; elected President of the United States on the Republican ticket with Charles W. Fairbanks as Vice President in 1904; was inaugurated March 4, 1905, and served until March 3, 1909; organized a scientific expedition to South Africa, outfitted by the Smithsonian Institution, to gather natural-history materials for the new United States National Museum at Washington, D. C., in 1910; special ambassador of the United States at the funeral of King Edward VII of England in 1910; unsuccessful candidate of the Progressive Party for President of the United States in 1912;

headed an exploring party to South America in 1814; was again nominated as a candidate for the Presidency of the United States by the Progressive Party Convention at Chicago in 1816, but declined; engaged in literary pursuits; died at Oyster Bay, Nassau County, N. Y., January 6, 1819; interment in Young's Memorial Cemetery.

**ROOT, Elihu**, a Senator from New York; born in Clinton, Oneida County, N. Y., February 15, 1845; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1864; taught in the Rome (N. Y.) Academy in 1865; was graduated from the law school of the University of the City of New York in 1867, was admitted to the bar in the same year, and commenced practice in the city of New York; appointed by President Arthur in March, 1888, United States attorney for the southern district of New York and served until July, 1888; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1894; appointed Secretary of War by President McKinley August 1, 1899, and retired January 31, 1904; member of the Alaskan Boundary Tribunal which sat in London in 1903; appointed by President Roosevelt Secretary of State July 7, 1905, and resigned January 22, 1909; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1909, to March 3, 1915; declined to be a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in New York City; counsel for the United States in the North Atlantic fisheries arbitration at The Hague in 1910; chairman of the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904 and 1912; chairman of the Republican State conventions in 1908, 1910, 1913, 1914, 1916, 1920, and 1922; president of the State constitutional convention in 1915; appointed by President Wilson ambassador extraordinary at the head of a special diplomatic mission from the United States to Russia in 1917; represented the United States as commissioner plenipotentiary to the Conference on Limitation of Armament at Washington, D. C., in 1921 and 1922; is a resident of Clinton, Oneida County, N. Y.

**ROOT, Erastus**, a Representative from New York; born in Hebron, Conn., March 16, 1773; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1793; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and commenced practice in Delhi, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1798-1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); served in the State senate 1812-1815; successfully contested the election of John Adams to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from December 26, 1815, to March 3, 1817; again a member of the State assembly 1818-1822 and in 1830; elected lieutenant governor in 1822; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1823; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful Whig candidate for election in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; served as major general of militia; again a member of the State senate 1840-1844; died in New York City December 24, 1840; interment in the Old (High Street) Cemetery, Delhi, N. Y.

**ROOT, Jesse**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Coventry, Tolland County, Conn., December 28, 1786; was graduated from Princeton College in 1786; studied theology in Andover, was ordained as a minister, and preached from 1788 to 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; captain, lieutenant colonel, and adjutant general in the Revolutionary Army; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1783; State's attorney 1785-1789; appointed a judge of the superior court in 1789, and served as chief justice from 1796 to 1807, when he resigned; mem-

ber of the State house of representatives 1807-1809; author of legal reports; presidential elector in 1808; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1818; died in Coventry, Conn., March 29, 1822; interment in the Nathan Hale Cemetery, South Coventry, Tolland County, Conn.

**ROOT, Joseph Moaley**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Brutus, N. Y., October 7, 1807; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Norwalk, Huron County, Ohio; member of the State senate in 1840 and 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1851); assisted in the organization of the Republican Party; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; appointed United States attorney for the northern district of Ohio in 1861; again a member of the State senate in 1869; Democratic delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1873; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for probate judge of Erie County in 1875; died in Sandusky, Erie County, Ohio, April 7, 1879; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**ROOTS, Logan Holt**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Tamaroa, Perry County, Ill., March 26, 1841; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the Illinois State Normal University in 1862; assisted in recruiting the Eighty-first Illinois Volunteers; served in various responsible positions in the Army until the close of the Civil War; settled in Arkansas and engaged in planting and trading; upon the readmission of Arkansas to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, and served from June 22, 1868, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; engaged in banking and served as president of the First National Bank of Little Rock, Ark., until his death in that city May 30, 1893; interment in Oaklawn Cemetery.

**ROSE, John Marshall**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa., May 18, 1856; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., in 1880; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Johnstown; member of the State house of representatives in 1889; declined reelection; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1923); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; died in Washington, D. C., April 22, 1923; interment in Grandview Cemetery, Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.

**ROSE, Robert Lawson** (son of Robert Selden Rose and son-in-law of Nathaniel Allen), a Representative from New York; born in Geneva, N. Y., October 12, 1804; received a limited schooling; moved to Allens Hill, N. Y., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); resumed agricultural pursuits; returned to Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y.; subsequently moved to Pleasant Grove, near Funkstown, Washington County, Md., in 1868 and engaged in the manufacture of paper until his death there March 14, 1877; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown, Washington County, Md.

**ROSE, Robert Selden** (father of Robert Lawson Rose), a Representative from New York; born in Amherst County, Va., February 24, 1774; attended the common schools; moved to Seneca County, N. Y., in 1803 and settled at Fayette, near Geneva, N. Y.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of

the State assembly in 1811, 1820, and 1821; member of the State constitutional convention in 1821 at Albany; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 8, 1827); elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); later affiliated with the Whig Party; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Waterloo, Seneca County, N. Y., while attending circuit court, on November 24, 1835; interment in the Old Pulteney Street Cemetery; reinterment in Glenwood Cemetery, Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y.

**ROSECRANS, William Starke**, a Representative from California; born in Kingston, Ross County, Ohio, September 6, 1819; completed preparatory studies; was appointed to the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1838 and graduated in 1842; brevetted second lieutenant, United States Corps of Engineers, July 1, 1842; second lieutenant April 8, 1843; assistant professor of engineering at the United States Military Academy 1843-1847; superintendent of repairs at Fort Adams, Mass., and in charge of various Government surveys and improvements 1847-1853; brevetted first lieutenant March 3, 1853; resigned from the Army April 1, 1854; engaged as an architect and civil engineer, with residence in Cincinnati; president of the Coal River Navigation Co., Kanawha County, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1856; organized the Preston Coal Oil Co. in 1857 and engaged in the manufacture of kerosene; during the Civil War reentered the service on June 7, 1861, as colonel of the Twenty-third Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; commissioned brigadier general, United States Army, to date from May 16, 1861; major general, United States Volunteers, March 21, 1862; by resolution of March 3, 1863, received the thanks of Congress "for distinguished gallantry and good conduct at the Battle of Murfreesboro, Tenn."; brevetted major general, United States Army, March 13, 1865, "for gallant and distinguished services at the Battle of Stone River, Tenn."; honorably mustered out of Volunteers January 15, 1866; resigned from the United States Army March 28, 1867; moved to California and settled in Los Angeles; declined the offer of the directorship of the branch mint in 1867 and the Democratic nomination for Governor of California; United States minister to Mexico in 1868 and 1869; again engaged in civil engineering; president of the Safety Powder Co., Los Angeles, Calif., in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; regent of the State university in 1884 and 1885; Register of the Treasury 1885-1893; reappointed brigadier general on the retired list, United States Army (act of Congress, February 27, 1889), and retired March 1, 1889; died near Redondo, Los Angeles County, Calif., March 11, 1898; interment in Rosedale Cemetery, Los Angeles, Calif.; reinterment in the Arlington National Cemetery, at Fort Myer, Arlington County, Va., May 17, 1902.

**ROSENBLUM, Benjamin Louis**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Braddock, Allegheny County, Pa., June 8, 1880; attended the public schools; was graduated from the North Braddock High School; attended the University of West Virginia at Morgantown; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1904, and commenced practice in Wheeling, Ohio County, W. Va., in 1905; member of the State senate 1914-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for renomination in 1924, having become a candidate for the United States Senate; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for United States Senator in 1924; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Wheeling, W. Va.

**ROSS, David**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Prince Georges County, Md., February 12, 1758; appointed by General Washington major of Grayson's additional Continental regiment January 1, 1777, and served until December 20, 1777, when he resigned; upon the death of his father devoted his time to the management of the large estate descending to the family; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1783, and commenced the practice of his profession in Frederick County, Md.; Member of the Continental Congress 1786-1788; died in Frederick County, Md., in 1800.

**ROSS, Edmund Gibson**, a Senator from Kansas; born in Ashland, Ashland County, Ohio, December 7, 1826; received an academic education; learned the printing trade in Sandusky, Ohio; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1849 and was connected with the Milwaukee Sentinel; moved to Topeka, Kans., in 1856; published the Topeka Tribune 1856-1858, and established the Kansas State Record in 1859; member of the State constitutional convention 1859-1861; promoter and director of the Santa Fe Railroad and suggested the name Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private in 1862; promoted to captain of Company E, Eleventh Regiment Kansas Volunteer Infantry, and was mustered out as major in 1865; editor of the Kansas Tribune in 1865 and 1866; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James H. Lane, and served from July 19, 1866, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; affiliated with the Democratic Party; publisher of several newspapers 1871-1882 and 1890-1893; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1880; moved to Albuquerque, N. Mex., in 1882; appointed by President Cleveland Governor of the Territory of New Mexico in May, 1885, and served four years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Albuquerque; secretary of the Bureau of Immigration 1894-1896; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Albuquerque, Bernalillo County, N. Mex., May 8, 1907; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**ROSS, George**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New Castle, Del., May 10, 1730; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1750, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Pa.; member of the colonial assembly 1768-1776; delegate to the State convention in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; appointed judge of the Court of Admiralty for Pennsylvania in April, 1779, and served in that capacity until his death near Philadelphia, Pa., July 14, 1779; interment in Christ Churchyard.

**ROSS, Henry Howard**, a Representative from New York; born in Essex, Essex County, N. Y., May 9, 1790; instructed by private tutors; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Essex, N. Y.; during the War of 1812 served as second lieutenant and adjutant in the Thirty-seventh Infantry Regiment, New York State Militia, at the Battle of Boquet River, Willsboro, N. Y., and at the Battle of Plattsburgh, N. Y.; subsequently rose to the rank of major general; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of law in Essex, N. Y.; county judge of Essex County in 1847 and 1848; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1846; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Essex, N. Y., September 14, 1862; interment in a vault on his family place, "Hickory Hill," Essex, N. Y.

**ROSS, James**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born near Delta, Peachbottom Township, York County, Pa., July 12, 1782; attended a classical school near Delta, and later became an instructor of Latin in what is now known as Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1784, and commenced practice in Washington, Washington County, Pa.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1789 and 1790; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the Senate declaring the election of Albert Gallatin void on the ground that he had not been a citizen for the number of years prescribed by the Constitution; reelected, and served from April 24, 1794, to March 3, 1803; moved to Pittsburgh in 1795; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania in 1798, 1801, and 1808; resumed the practice of law; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., November 27, 1847; interment in Allegheny Cemetery.

**ROSS, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Solebury, Bucks County, Pa., February 24, 1770; studied law in West Chester, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1792, and engaged in practice in Easton, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1800; clerk of the orphans' court and recorder 1800-1803; county register 1800-1809; Burgess of Easton in 1804; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1815, to February 24, 1818, when he resigned to become president judge of the seventh judicial district of the State; was transferred to the State supreme bench in 1830, and served until his death in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., January 31, 1834; interment in a private cemetery on the family estate, "Ross Common," Ross Township, Pa.

**ROSS, Jonathan**, a Senator from Vermont; born in Waterford, Caledonia County, Vt., April 30, 1826; attended the public schools and St. Johnsbury (Vt.) Academy; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1851; principal of the Chelsea and Craftsbury Academies 1851-1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in January, 1856, and practiced in St. Johnsbury until 1870; State's attorney for Caledonia County in 1862 and 1863; appointed a member of the State board of education in 1866 and served until 1870; member of the State house of representatives 1865-1867; served in the State senate in 1870; judge of the Supreme Court of Vermont 1870-1890; chief justice of Vermont 1890-1899; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Justin S. Morrill, and served from January 11, 1899, to October 18, 1900, when a successor was elected; was not an active candidate for reelection in 1900, although a recipient of some votes; chairman of the board of State railroad commissioners 1900-1902; died in St. Johnsbury, Vt., February 23, 1905; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**ROSS, Lewis Winans**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Seneca Falls, Seneca County, N. Y., December 8, 1812; moved to Illinois and settled in Lewistown; completed preparatory studies, and attended Illinois College at Jacksonville in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Lewistown, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1840, 1841, 1844, and 1845; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1861 and 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of law; died in Lewistown, Ill., October 20, 1895; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**ROSS, Miles**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Raritan Township, Middlesex County, N. J., April 30, 1827; received a practical English training; engaged with his father in the transportation of freight by water and in the coal business; one of the chosen freeholders of New Brunswick, N. J., 1859-1864; member of the State house of assembly in 1863 and 1864; director of several banks; member of the board of street commissioners in 1865 and 1866; mayor of New Brunswick 1867-1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884, at St. Louis in 1888, and again at Chicago in 1892; engaged in the wholesale and retail coal business; died in New Brunswick, Middlesex County, N. J., February 22, 1908; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**ROSS, Sobieski**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Coudersport, Potter County, Pa., May 16, 1828; attended the common schools and Coudersport Academy; engaged in civil engineering and the real-estate business; also interested in agricultural pursuits; appointed associate judge in 1852; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the real-estate business; died in Coudersport, Pa., October 24, 1877; interment in Euallia Cemetery.

**ROSS, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., December 1, 1806; was graduated from Princeton College in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Doylestown, Pa.; appointed deputy attorney general of the State for Bucks County in 1829; frequently a candidate of the Democratic Party and also affiliated with the Anti-Masonic Party; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law in Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa., and died there July 7, 1865.

**ROSS, Thomas Randolph**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Garden Township, Chester County, Pa., October 26, 1758; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Lebanon, Warren County, Ohio, in 1810; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Lebanon; lost his eyesight in 1866; died on his farm near Lebanon, Ohio, June 28, 1869; interment in Lebanon Cemetery.

**ROSSDALE, Albert Berger**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 23, 1878; attended the public schools; clerk in the New York post office 1900-1910; president of the New York Federation of Post Office Clerks in 1906 and 1907 and vice president of the national organization of the same order in 1908 and 1909; member of the Hudson-Fulton Celebration Commission in 1908 and 1909; engaged in the wholesale jewelry business in 1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress and for election in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1922 and 1924; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; again engaged in the wholesale jewelry business, and is a resident of New York City.



**ROTHERMEL, John Hoover**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Richmond Township, Berks County, Pa., March 7, 1856; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course at Brunner's Business College, Reading, Pa.; taught school in Blandon Township 1876-1881; served as a member of the faculty at Brunner's Scientific Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; assistant district attorney of Reading, Pa., 1886-1889; county solicitor of Berks County 1895-1898; unsuccessful candidate for judge of the court of common pleas in 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914; resumed the practice of law; died in Reading, Pa., August, 1922; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery.

**ROTHWELL, Gideon Frank**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Fulton, Callaway County, Mo., April 24, 1836; was graduated from the University of Missouri at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Randolph County, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law in Moberly, Mo.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; appointed in 1889 a member of the board of curators of the University of Missouri, and served as its president 1890-1894; died in Moberly, Mo., January 18, 1894; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**ROUSE, Arthur Blythe**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Burlington, Boone County, Ky., June 20, 1874; attended the public schools; was graduated from Hanover College, Indiana, in 1896 and from the Louisville Law School in 1900; was admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced practice in Burlington; member of the Democratic State executive committee from 1903 to 1910, when he resigned, having been nominated as a candidate for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for renomination in 1926; chairman of the Democratic National Congressional Committee from 1921 until he resigned in December, 1924; resumed the practice of law and is a resident of Erlanger, Ky.

**ROUSSEAU, Lovell Harrison**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Stanford, Lincoln County, Ky., August 4, 1818; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and began practice in Bloomfield, Ind.; member of the Indiana State House of Representatives in 1844 and 1845; captain in the Mexican War; served in the Indiana State Senate 1847-1849; returned to Kentucky in 1849 and resumed the practice of law in Louisville; member of the Kentucky State Senate 1860-1861; served as a colonel, brigadier general, and major general in the Union Army during the Civil War, and resigned November 17, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1865, to July 21, 1866, when he resigned, after having made an assault upon Representative Grinnell, of Iowa, in the Capitol Building; was subsequently reelected to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation and took his seat December 8, 1866, and served until March 3, 1867; appointed a brigadier general in the Regular Army with the brevet rank of major general on March 27, 1867, and assigned to duty in Alaska; on July 28, 1868, was placed in command of the Department of Louisiana, and served in that capacity until his death in New Orleans, La., January 7, 1869; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**ROWAN, John** (uncle of Robert Todd Lytle), a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born near York, York County, Pa., July 12, 1773; moved to Louisville, Ky.; received a thorough classical training; studied law in Lexington, was admitted to the bar in 1795, and commenced practice in Louisville; member of the second State constitutional convention held at Frankfort in 1799; secretary of state of Kentucky 1804-1806; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); member of the State house of representatives 1813-1817, 1822, and 1824; appointed judge of the court of appeals in 1819 and resigned in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1825, to March 3, 1831; appointed commissioner for carrying out the treaty of 1839 with the Republic of Mexico; president of the Kentucky Historical Society, and served from 1838 until his death in Louisville, Ky., July 13, 1843; interment in the family burial ground at Federal Hill, near Bardstown, Nelson County, Ky.

**ROWAN, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 8, 1870; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Columbia College Law School in 1891; was admitted to the bar in 1892 and commenced the practice of law in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of New York City.

**ROWBOTTOM, Harry Emerson**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Aurora, Dearborn County, Ind., November 3, 1884; moved with his parents to Ludlow, Ky., in 1885; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Ludlow High School in 1901; attended Kentucky State College at Lexington 1902-1904; salesman of lubricating oils 1904-1907; attended the Cincinnati Business College, and was graduated in accountancy in 1907; engaged as an auditor in Cincinnati 1907-1910 and in Chicago 1910-1912; moved to Evansville, Ind., in 1913, and was employed as chief clerk for the Indiana Refining Co. 1913-1918; member of the Indiana State House of Representatives 1919-1923; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ROWE, Frederick William**, a Representative from New York; born at Wappingers Falls, Dutchess County, N. Y., on March 19, 1863; attended the common schools; was graduated from De Garmo Institute in 1882 and from Colgate University, Hamilton, N. Y., in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New York City in 1889, and practiced in Brooklyn and New York City until 1904, when he became interested in the development of real estate in Brooklyn; president of several companies, including a street railway company; director of the Dime Savings Bank of Brooklyn; member of the Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed his former business activities in New York City, and is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**ROWE, Peter**, a Representative from New York; born in Crescent, Saratoga County, N. Y., March 10, 1807; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Schenectady (N. Y.) Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits; chief auditor of the New York Central Railroad; mayor of Schenectady 1846-1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); died in Schenectady, N. Y., April 17, 1876; interment in Vale Cemetery.

**ROWELL, Jonathan Harvey**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Haverhill, Grafton County, N. H., February 10, 1838; attended Rock Creek School; was graduated from Eureka College, Illinois; during the Civil War served as a company officer in the Seventeenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Bloomington, Ill.; State's attorney of the eighth judicial circuit of Illinois 1868-1872; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Bloomington, McLean County, Ill., May 15, 1908; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**ROWLAND, Alfred**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Lumberton, Robeson County, N. C., February 9, 1844; attended the common schools; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in May, 1861, and served as a lieutenant in Company D, Eighteenth Regiment of North Carolina State Troops, until May 12, 1864; captured in the Battle of Spotsylvania Court House and imprisoned at Fort Delaware until June, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Lumberton; register of deeds for Robeson County in 1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1876, 1877, 1880, and 1881; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law; died in Lumberton, Robeson County, N. C., August 2, 1898; interment in Meadow Brook Cemetery.

**ROWLAND, Charles Hedding**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hancock, Washington County, Md., December 20, 1860; attended the public schools; when very young entered on a business career and became interested in the production of soft coal; moved to Huntingdon County, Pa., in 1866; moved to Houtzdale, Pa., in 1874; president of the Moshannon Coal Mining Co. and of the Pittsburgh & Susquehanna Railroad Co.; trustee and director of many institutions of public service and welfare; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1918; died in Philipsburg, Center County, Pa., November 24, 1921; interment in the Philipsburg Cemetery.

**ROYCE, Homer Elhu**, a Representative from Vermont; born in East Berkshire, Franklin County, Vt., June 14, 1819; attended the local academies of St. Albans and Enosburg, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in East Berkshire, Vt., in 1844; member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847; State prosecuting attorney in 1848; served in the State senate 1849-1851, 1861, and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; again a member of the State senate in 1861 and 1868; elected associate justice of the Supreme Court of Vermont in 1870, and was appointed chief justice of that court in 1882, and served until 1890, when he resigned; died in St. Albans, Vt., April 24, 1891; interment in Calvary Cemetery, East Berkshire, Vt.

**ROYSE, Lemuel Willard**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Piercetown, Kosciusko County, Ind., January 19, 1848; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the

bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Warsaw, Kosciusko County, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the thirty-third judicial circuit of Indiana in 1876; mayor of Warsaw 1885-1891; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; member of the Republican State central committee from 1890 to 1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law in Warsaw, Ind.; judge of the Kosciusko County circuit court 1904-1908; again resumed the practice of his profession; reelected circuit judge in 1920, and is now serving in that capacity; is a resident of Warsaw, Ind.

**RUBEY, Thomas Lewis**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Lebanon, Laclede County, Mo., September 27, 1862; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1886; superintendent of schools of Lebanon, Mo., 1888-1891; teacher in the Missouri School of Mines 1891-1898; member of the State house of representatives in 1891 and 1892; moved to La Plata, Macon County, Mo., in 1898 and organized a bank; served in the State senate 1901-1903; elected president of the senate in 1903, and upon the resignation of Lieut. Gov. John A. Lee in that year became lieutenant governor, serving in that capacity until 1905; returned to Lebanon in 1905 and engaged in banking; president of the State Bank, Lebanon, Mo., from 1914 until his death; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, and Seventieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1923, until his death in Lebanon, Mo., November 2, 1928; interment in Lebanon Cemetery.

**RUCKER, Atterson Walden**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky., April 3, 1847; moved in early youth with his parents to Missouri; attended the common schools; served four years in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Lexington, Mo., the following year; moved to Baxter Springs, Kans., in 1873 and resumed the practice of law; moved to Leadville, Colo., in 1879 and continued the practice of his profession; was also interested in mining; judge of the court of records of Lake County in 1881 and 1882; moved to Aspen, Pitkin County, Colo., in 1885 and became largely interested in the development of mining projects; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; returned to Colorado and settled in Denver; resumed the practice of his profession; discontinued the practice of law and devoted much of his time to agricultural pursuits; died near Mount Morrison, Jefferson County, Colo., on July 19, 1924; interment in the Littleton Cemetery, Littleton, Arapahoe County, Colo.

**RUCKER, Tinsley White**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Farm Hill, Elbert County, Ga., March 24, 1848; attended the public schools, Princeton College, and the Georgia Military Academy at Marietta; served in the Confederate Army from March 24, 1864, until the close of the Civil War; returned to Athens; was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1868; was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Athens, Clarke County, Ga.; appointed by President Cleveland assistant United States district attorney for the northern district of Georgia in 1898 and resided in Atlanta; returned to Athens in 1912 and con-

tinued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel J. Tribble, and served from January 11 to March 3, 1917; was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Athens, Ga., November 18, 1926; interment in Oconee Cemetery.

**RUCKER, William Waller**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Covington, Alleghany County, Va., February 1, 1855; moved with his parents to western Virginia in 1861; attended the common schools; moved to Charlton County, Mo., in 1873; engaged in teaching in the district schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Keytesville, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Charlton County 1886-1892; judge of the twelfth circuit 1892-1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Keytesville, Charlton County, Mo.

**RUFFIN, Thomas**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Loupsburg, Franklin (formerly a part of Edgecombe) County, N. C., September 9, 1820; attended the common schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1841, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Goldsboro, N. C.; circuit attorney of the seventh judicial district of the State of Missouri 1844-1848; returned to Goldsboro, N. C., in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1861); delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; delegate to the Confederate Provisional Congress at Richmond in July, 1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel of the First North Carolina Cavalry; mortally wounded in action at Bristol Station, near Alexandria, Va., and died while a prisoner of war at Alexandria on October 13, 1863; interment in the private cemetery on the Ruffin homestead, near Loupsburg, N. C.

**RUGGLES, Benjamin**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Abington, Windham County, Conn., February 21, 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Marietta, Ohio, in 1807; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio; president judge of the court of common pleas for the third judicial circuit 1810-1815; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1815; reelected in 1821 and again in 1827, and served from March 4, 1815, to March 3, 1833; was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Granger in 1836; resumed the practice of law and also interested in agricultural pursuits; died in St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio, September 2, 1857; interment in Union Cemetery.

**RUGGLES, Charles Herman**, a Representative from New York; born in New Milford, Conn., February 10, 1789; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Kingston, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1820; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); circuit judge and vice chancellor of the second judicial district of New York 1833-1846; moved to Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1846; judge of the Dutchess County court; again elected a member of the State assembly; judge of the court of appeals 1847-1855; died in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 16, 1855.

**RUGGLES, John**, a Senator from Maine; born in Westbrook, Mass., October 8, 1789; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Skowhegan, Me., in 1815; moved to Thomaston, Me., in 1817; member of the State house of representatives 1823-1831, and served as speaker 1825-1829 and in 1831; justice of the Supreme Judicial Court of Maine 1831-1834; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Peleg Sprague; reelected on the same day for the term beginning March 4, 1835, and served from January 20, 1835, to March 3, 1841; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840; framer of the bill for the reorganization of the United States Patent Office, which was enacted into law July 4, 1836; resumed the practice of law in Thomaston, Knox County, Me.; inventor, orator, and writer; died in Thomaston June 20, 1874; interment in Elm Grove Cemetery.

**RUGGLES, Nathaniel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Roxbury, Mass., November 11, 1761; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Harvard University in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Roxbury, Mass.; appointed judge of the general sessions in 1807; chief justice of Massachusetts in 1808; was elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1819); died in Roxbury, Mass., December 19, 1819.

**RUMPLE, John Nicholas William**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Postoria, Seneca County, Ohio, March 4, 1841; attended the public schools, Western College, Iowa, and the Iowa State University; during the Civil War enlisted in Company H, Second Iowa Cavalry, August, 1861, and remained in the Army until October, 1865, when mustered out as captain; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Marengo, Iowa County, Iowa; member of the State senate 1873-1878; member of the board of regents of the State University of Iowa 1880-1886; curator of the State Historical Society of Iowa 1881-1885; member of the city council; mayor of Marengo, Iowa, in 1885 and 1890; attorney for the City Council of Marengo 1896-1900; member of the school board; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Chicago, Ill., January 31, 1903; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Marengo, Iowa.

**RUMSEY, Benjamin**, a Delegate from Maryland; born in Bohemia Manor, Cecil County, Md., October 6, 1734; attended Princeton College; member of the Maryland convention of December 29, 1775; one of the committee to prepare instructions to the Maryland Delegates in Congress; member of the committee to raise supplies for the provincial forces; was appointed by the provincial convention colonel of the Lower Battalion of Harford County in 1776; member of the council of safety in 1776; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778; chief justice of the Maryland Court of Appeals from 1778 to 1805, when he resigned; died in Joppa, Harford County, Md., March 7, 1806; interment in the Old St. John's Cemetery.

**RUMSEY, David**, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Washington County, N. Y., December 25, 1810; attended school at Auburn, N. Y., and Hobart College at Geneva, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Bath, N. Y.; surrogate of Steuben County 1840-1844; held many local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867;

member of the commission to propose amendments to the State constitution in 1872; appointed in 1873 an associate justice of the State supreme court to fill a vacancy; elected to the same office in the fall of that year; died in Bath, Steuben County, N. Y., March 12, 1883; interment in private cemetery on the Runsey place.

**RUMSEY, Edward**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Botecourt County, Va., November 5, 1796; moved when a child with his parents to Christian County, Ky.; completed preparatory studies in Hopkinsville; moved to Greenville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greenville; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1822; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Granger in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); resumed the practice of law; died in Greenville, Muhlenberg County, Ky., April 6, 1868; interment in the Old Caney Station Cemetery, near Greenville, Ky.

**RUNK, John**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Milltown (now Idell), Hunterdon County, N. J., July 3, 1791; attended the district schools; took charge of the mills and general store on his father's property in Milltown, N. J.; member of the board of chosen freeholders from Kingwood 1826-1833; unsuccessful candidate for sheriff in 1830; high sheriff of Hunterdon County 1836-1838; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840 and of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1849 to the Thirtieth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Jersey in 1850; moved to Lambertville, Hunterdon County, N. J., in 1854 and engaged in the milling business and mercantile pursuits; died in Lambertville, September 22, 1872; interment in Rosemont Cemetery, Rosemont, Hunterdon County, N. J.

**RUPLEY, Arthur Ringwalt**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Fairview, Cumberland County, Pa., November 13, 1808; attended the Harrisburg Academy and the Cumberland Valley State Normal School, Shippensburg, Pa.; was graduated from the Dickinson School of Law, Carlisle, Pa., in 1830; was admitted to the bar in 1831 and practiced; chairman of the Republican county committee 1835-1838; district attorney of Cumberland County 1835-1839; county and city solicitor 1900-1906; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1910 and to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); resumed the practice of law and specialized in public-service work; died in Carlisle, Pa., on November 11, 1920; interment in Ashland Cemetery.

**RUPPERT, Jacob, jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 5, 1867; attended the Columbia Grammar School; engaged in the brewing business; member of the Seventh Regiment, National Guard of New York, before his appointment as aide-de-camp, with the rank of colonel, on the staff of Gov. David B. Hill, and subsequently served as senior aide on the staff of Gov. Roswell P. Flower 1892-1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; president of the Astoria Silk Works; became president of the New York American League Baseball Club on December 31, 1914, in which capacity he is now serving, with residence in New York City.

**RUSH, Benjamin**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Byberry Township, near Philadelphia, Pa., December 24, 1745; educated under private tutors and at a private school in Nottingham, Md.; was graduated from Princeton College in 1760; studied medicine in Philadelphia, Edinburgh, London, and Paris, and commenced practice in Philadelphia in August, 1769; held several professorships in the Philadelphia Medical College; Member of the Continental Congress in 1776 and 1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; entered the Revolutionary Army as surgeon general of the Middle Department in April, 1777; made physician general in July, 1777; resigned in February, 1778; resumed the practice of medicine; delegate to the State constitutional convention of Pennsylvania which adopted the Federal Constitution December 12, 1787; founder of the Pennsylvania Hospital in Philadelphia; president of the Philadelphia Medical Society; vice president and one of the founders of the Philadelphia Bible Society; one of the founders of Dickinson College at Carlisle, Pa.; assisted in the establishment of the Philadelphia dispensary in 1786; received from the King of Prussia in 1805 a coronation medal, from the Queen of Etruria in 1807 a gold medal, and from the Czar of Russia a diamond ring in 1811, for his contributions to medical science; author of many books and treatises; treasurer of the United States Mint at Philadelphia from 1799 until his death in that city April 19, 1813; interment in Christ Church Cemetery.

**RUSK, Harry Welles**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., October 17, 1852; attended private schools, and was graduated from the Baltimore City College in 1866 and from the Maryland University Law School at Baltimore in 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1873 and commenced practice in Baltimore; member of the State house of delegates in 1876, 1878, and 1880; served in the State senate 1882-1884; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William H. Cole; reelected to the Fiftieth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 2, 1886, to March 3, 1897; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; chairman of the Democratic State central committee for Baltimore from 1898 to 1908, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Baltimore, Md., where he died on January 28, 1923; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**RUSK, Jeremiah McLain**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Malta, Morgan County, Ohio, June 17, 1830; received a limited schooling; moved to Vernon County, Wis., in 1853 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; sheriff of Viroqua, Wis., 1855-1857; coroner in 1857; member of the State assembly in 1862; served in the Civil War and became major in the Twenty-fifth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry August 14, 1862; lieutenant colonel September 16, 1863; brevetted colonel and brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out June 7, 1865; bank comptroller of Wisconsin 1866-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; declined the appointment of United States minister to Uruguay and Paraguay tendered by President Garfield; Governor of Wisconsin 1882-1889; appointed Secretary of Agriculture in the Cabinet of President Benjamin Harrison and served from March 5, 1889, to March 5, 1893, the last two days of the service being in the succeeding Cabinet of President Grover Cleveland; died in Viroqua, Vernon County, Wis., November 21, 1893; interment in Viroqua Cemetery.

**RUSK, Thomas Jefferson**, a Senator from Texas; born in Pendleton District, S. C., December 5, 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Georgia; moved to Nacogdoches, Tex., in 1835; delegate to the convention which declared for the independence of Texas March 21, 1836; first Secretary of War of the new Republic; at the Battle of San Jacinto took command of the forces after General Houston was wounded and retained command until October, 1836, when he resumed his duties as Secretary of War; member of the Second Congress of the Republic of Texas; chief justice of the Supreme Court of Texas 1838-1842; appointed brigadier general of militia of the Republic of Texas in 1843; president of the convention that confirmed the annexation of Texas to the United States in 1845; upon the admission of Texas as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1851 and 1857, and served from February 21, 1846, until his death; was elected President pro tempore of the Senate on March 14, 1857, in the special session of the Senate; died in Nacogdoches, Nacogdoches County, Tex., July 29, 1857; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**RUSS, John**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Ipswich, Mass., on October 29, 1707; completed preparatory studies; moved to Hartford, Conn.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1823); was not a candidate for reelection in 1823; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1823 to the State house of representatives; elected to the State house of representatives in 1824; elected judge of the Hartford probate court in 1824, and served until 1830; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Hartford, Conn., June 22, 1833; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**RUSSELL, Benjamin Edward** (cousin of Rlenzi Melville Johnston), a Representative from Georgia; born in Monticello, Jefferson County, Fla., on October 5, 1845; moved with his parents to Decatur County, Ga., in 1854; attended the common schools; entered the Confederate Army as a drummer boy in the First Georgia Regiment; upon the disbanding of this regiment he immediately enlisted in the Eighth Florida Regiment and continued with it the last three years of the war, with the rank of first lieutenant; captured at the Battle of Sailors Creek, Virginia, April 6, 1865, and imprisoned at Johnsons Island, Ohio, until all of the Confederate armies had surrendered; entered the printing business; editor of the Bainbridge (Ga.) Democrat; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1877; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; mayor of Bainbridge in 1881 and 1882; member of the State house of representatives in 1882 and 1883; postmaster of Bainbridge 1885-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the publication of the Bainbridge Democrat; died in Bainbridge, Decatur County, Ga., December 4, 1909; interment in Oak City Cemetery.

**RUSSELL, Charles Addison**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Worcester, Mass., March 2, 1852; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1873; city editor of the Worcester Press 1873-1879 and associate editor of the Worcester Spy in 1879 and 1880; moved to Killingly, Conn., in 1879 and engaged in the manufacture of woolen products; aide-de-camp on the staff of Gov. Hobart B. Bigelow in 1881; member of the State house of representatives in 1883; secretary of state of Connecticut in 1885 and 1886; was elected as a Republican to the Fiftyth and to the seven

succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death; was renominated as the Republican candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress, but died before the election, in Killingly, Conn., October 23, 1902; interment in the High Street Cemetery, Dayville, Killingly, Conn.

**RUSSELL, Daniel Lindsay**, a Representative from North Carolina; born on Winnabow plantation, Brunswick County, near Wilmington, N. C., August 7, 1845; received his early education from private teachers and attended the Bingham School in Orange County, N. C.; entered the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, but the outbreak of the Civil War ended his university career; during the Civil War served as a captain in the Confederate Army; member of the State house of commons 1864-1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Wilmington, N. C.; judge of the superior courts for the fourth judicial circuit 1868-1874; elected as a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1871; member of the State house of representatives in 1876; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; Governor of North Carolina 1896-1900; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died on Belville plantation, near Wilmington, N. C., May 14, 1908; interment in the family burying ground, Hickory Hill, Onslow County, N. C.

**RUSSELL, David Abel**, a Representative from New York; born in Petersburg, N. Y., in 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salem, N. Y.; appointed justice of the peace in 1807; admitted to practice as counselor in 1809; district attorney for the northern judicial district of New York in 1813; member of the State assembly in 1816, 1830, and 1833; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); died in Salem, Washington County, N. Y., November 24, 1861; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**RUSSELL, Gordon James**, a Representative from Texas; born in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., December 22, 1859; attended the common schools, the Sam Bailey Institute, Griffin, Ga., and Crawford High School, Dalton, Ga.; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1877; taught school in Dalton, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Dalton; moved to Texas in 1879 and later, in 1884, settled in Van Zandt County; elected county judge in 1890 and at the end of one term relinquished the office to resume the practice of law in Willsport, Tex.; district attorney of the seventh judicial district 1892-1896; judge of the seventh judicial district 1896-1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Reese C. de Graffenreid; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from November 4, 1902, to June 14, 1910, when he resigned to become United States district judge of the eastern district of Texas, which office he held until his death in Kerrville, Kerr County, Tex., September 14, 1919; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Tyler, Smith County, Tex.

**RUSSELL, James McPherson** (father of Samuel Lyon Russell), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., November 10, 1786; moved with his parents to a farm near Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa.; attended the classical

academy of James Ross in Chambersburg; studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Franklin County in 1807; was admitted to the Bedford County bar in 1808 and commenced practice in Bedford, Pa.; first Burgess of Bedford Borough in 1818 and 1819; member of the State constitutional convention in 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Black, and served from December 21, 1841, to March 3, 1843; was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of law; trustee of the Bedford Academy and secretary of the Chambersburg & Bedford Turnpike Co.; died in Bedford, Pa., November 14, 1870; interment in Bedford Cemetery.

**RUSSELL, Jeremiah**, a Representative from New York; born in Saugerties, N. Y., January 20, 1786; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits, the real-estate business, and in banking; served several times as supervisor; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; resumed banking; died in Saugerties, Ulster County, N. Y., September 30, 1887; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**RUSSELL, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Branford, Conn., September 7, 1772; attended the public school; moved to New York State; studied medicine and practiced a short time in Cooperstown, N. Y.; county clerk of Otsego County 1801-1804; elected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1806-March 3, 1809); presidential elector on the Clinton ticket in 1812; engaged in mercantile pursuits; died in Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y., August 2, 1842; interment in Christ Churchyard.

**RUSSELL, John Edwards**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Greenfield, Franklin County, Mass., January 20, 1834; was instructed by private tutors; traveled extensively in South and Central America; returned to Massachusetts and became interested in mail transportation west of the Mississippi River and in steamship lines on the Pacific coast; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected secretary of the Massachusetts State Board of Agriculture in 1880; reelected five times; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1893 and 1894; member of the Deep Waterways Commission; died in Leicester, Worcester County, Mass., October 28, 1903; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**RUSSELL, Jonathan**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Providence, R. I., February 27, 1771; was graduated from Brown University (then Rhode Island College), Providence, R. I., in 1791; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not practice; engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed by President Madison to the Diplomatic Service in France in 1811; transferred to England, where he was chargé d'affaires when war was declared against the United States in 1812; minister to Norway and Sweden from January 18, 1814, to October 16, 1818; one of the five commissioners that negotiated the treaty of peace at Ghent with Great Britain in 1814; returned to the United States in 1818 and settled in Mendon, Mass.; writer and orator; member of the State house of representatives in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); died in Milton, Norfolk County, Mass., February 16, 1882; interment in the family plot on his estate in Milton.

**RUSSELL, Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in that State and resided in Warrensburg, N. Y.; received a limited schooling; sheriff of Warren County from November, 1834, to November, 1837; member of the State assembly in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); again elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853).

**RUSSELL, Joseph James**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Charleston, Mississippi County, Mo., August 23, 1854; attended the public schools and Charleston Academy; was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Charleston, Mo.; graduated from the law department of the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1880; school commissioner for Mississippi County in 1878 and 1879; prosecuting attorney 1880-1884; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Grover Cleveland for President; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; member of the State house of representatives 1886-1890, and served as speaker pro tempore of the house in 1886 and as speaker in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; elected to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination; retired from public life and active business pursuits on account of ill health; died in Charleston, Mo., October 22, 1922; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**RUSSELL, Joshua Edward**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Sidney, Shelby County, Ohio, on August 9, 1867; attended the common schools and Sidney High School; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Sidney; member of the city board of education in 1894 and 1895; city solicitor 1895-1899; member of the State senate 1905-1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Sidney, Ohio.

**RUSSELL, Leslie W.**, a Representative from New York; born in Canton, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., April 15, 1840; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Canton; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1867; district attorney of St. Lawrence County in 1869; member of the board of regents of the University of the State of New York 1878-1891; county judge of St. Lawrence County 1877-1881; attorney general of New York 1881-1888; practiced law in New York City 1888-1891; elected to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, to September 11, 1891, when he resigned, having been elected justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York; resigned as justice October 1, 1902; died in New York City February 3, 1908; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Canton, N. Y.

**RUSSELL, Samuel Lyon** (son of James McPherson Russell), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bedford, Pa., July 30, 1816; attended the common schools and Bedford Academy; was graduated from Washington College, Pennsylvania, in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Bedford; prosecuting attorney of Bedford County during the forties; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Bedford, Bedford County, Pa.; became a Republican upon

the organization of that party in 1856; member of the State constitutional convention in 1873; member of the town council and the school board; trustee of the cemetery association; died in Bedford, Bedford County, Pa., September 27, 1891; interment in Bedford Cemetery.

**RUSSELL, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ireland in 1782; emigrated to the United States and settled in West Union, Ohio; received a limited schooling; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1808, 1810, and 1811-1818; served in the State senate 1819-1821; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; moved to Portsmouth, Scioto County, Ohio; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; retired to his farm on Scioto Brush Creek, where he died September 28, 1845; interment in a church burying ground at Rushtown, Scioto County, Ohio, west of Portsmouth.

**RUSSELL, William Augustus**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born at Wells River, Orange County, Vt., April 22, 1831; pursued an academic course in Franklin, N. H.; engaged in the manufacture of paper in Exeter, N. H., in 1852; moved to Lawrence, Mass., in 1852, where he continued in that business; member of the State house of representatives in 1869; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868 and at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); after leaving Congress devoted his time to the manufacture of paper; died in Boston, Mass., January 10, 1899; interment in Bellevue Cemetery, Lawrence, Essex County, Mass.

**RUSSELL, William Fiero**, a Representative from New York; born in Saugerties, N. Y., January 14, 1812; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking; founder and president of the Saugerties Bank; postmaster 1833-1840; member of the State assembly in 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); appointed naval agent for the port of New York City in 1859; resumed the banking business; died in Saugerties, Ulster County, N. Y., April 29, 1896; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**RUST, Albert**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Virginia; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in El Dorado, Union County, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1848 and 1852-1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); brigadier general in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; resumed the practice of his profession; died in El Dorado, Ark., April 3, 1870; interment in the Old Methodist Cemetery.

**RUTHERFORD, Robert**, a Representative from Virginia; born in that State; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; member of the conventions of July and December, 1776, and May, 1778; served in the State senate 1778-1790; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1798 to the Fifth Congress.

**RUTHERFORD, Samuel**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Culloden, Crawford County, Ga., March 15, 1870; attended the public schools at Culloden and Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1894; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Forsyth, Monroe County, Ga.; mayor of Forsyth for three consecutive years; member of the State house of representatives in 1898 and 1897; solicitor of the city court of Forsyth 1898-1900; interested in banking 1901-1918; served in the State senate in 1909 and 1910; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; again a member of the State house of representatives 1921-1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**RUTHERFORD, John**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in New York City September 20, 1760; was graduated from Princeton College in 1779; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1784; moved to a farm near Allamuchy, Warren County, N. J., in 1787; presidential elector in 1788; member of the State general assembly in 1788 and 1789; elected in 1790 as a Federalist to the United States Senate; reelected in 1796, and served from March 4, 1791, to December 5, 1798, when he resigned; president of the Board of Proprietors of East Jersey 1804-1840; appointed by the New York Legislature as commissioner to lay out the city of New York north of Fourteenth Street, and served from 1807 to 1811; moved to a large farm on the banks of the Passaic River, between Belleville and Passaic, in 1808, which he called "Edgerston"; appointed by the New Jersey Legislature as commissioner to determine the route and cost of a canal to connect the Delaware and Baritan Rivers in 1816; served as a commissioner to determine the boundary lines between the States of New Jersey and New York and New Jersey and Pennsylvania 1826-1833; delegate to the Anti-Masonic Convention at Baltimore, Md., in 1831; died at his home, "Edgerston," New Jersey, February 28, 1840; interment in the family vault in the burying ground of Christ Church, Belleville, Essex County, N. J.

**RUTLEDGE, Edward** (brother of John Rutledge), a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Christ Church Parish, S. C., November 28, 1749; completed preparatory studies; studied law at the Middle Temple in London; returned to South Carolina, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1773; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; was a delegate to the first provincial congress in 1775 and to the second provincial congress 1775-76; appointed a member of the first board of war in June, 1776; member of the general assembly in 1778; elected a Member of the Continental Congress in 1779, but did not take his seat; captain in the Charleston battalion of Artillery in the Militia of South Carolina in the Revolution; taken prisoner when the British captured Charleston May 12, 1780, imprisoned at St. Augustine until July, 1781, when he was exchanged; member of the State house of representatives in 1782, 1786, 1788, and 1792; member of the State constitutional convention in 1790, and was author of the act abolishing the law of primogeniture in 1781; presidential elector in 1796 and voted for Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, and Thomas Pinckney, of South Carolina; was tendered the appointment of Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court in 1794 by President Washington, but did not accept; elected Governor of South Carolina and served from December 6, 1798, until his death in Charleston, S. C., January 23, 1800; interment in St. Philip's Churchyard.

**RUTLEDGE, John** (brother of Edward Rutledge and father of John Rutledge, jr.), a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Christ Church Parish, S. C., in 1739; pursued classical studies; studied law in Charleston and later at the Middle Temple in London; returned to Charleston, S. C., and commenced practice in 1761; elected to the provincial assembly in 1762; attorney general pro tempore in 1764 and 1765; delegate to the Stamp Act Congress at New York City in 1765, and, although the youngest member of the Congress, was made chairman of the committee that drafted the memorial and petition to the House of Lords; continued the practice of law; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; served as President and commander in chief of South Carolina 1776-1778 and as governor 1779-1782; again a Member of the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; appointed minister to Holland in 1783, but declined; elected one of the State chancellors in 1784; delegate to the Constitutional Convention in 1787; member of the State convention to ratify the Federal Constitution in 1788; received the electoral vote of South Carolina for Vice President in 1789; Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court 1789-1791; elected chief justice of South Carolina in 1790, and served until 1795, when he resigned; nominated in 1795 to be Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States and presided at the August term, but the Senate on December 15, 1795, refused to confirm him; died in Charleston, S. C., July 23, 1800; interment in St. Michael's Churchyard.

**RUTLEDGE, John, jr.** (son of the preceding), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1768; received private instructions and attended school in Charleston and Philadelphia; studied law with his father, was admitted to the bar about 1787, and practiced in Charleston, S. C.; also engaged as a planter; member of the State house of representatives 1788-1794 and in 1811; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1794 to the Fourth Congress; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1803); unsuccessful candidate for election to the Thirteenth Congress; commanded a company of the Twenty-eighth Regiment South Carolina Militia in 1799; promoted to major, and in 1804 succeeded to the command of the regiment and served as its commander in the War of 1812; commanded the Seventh Brigade from 1816 until his death; died in Philadelphia, Pa., September 1, 1819.

**RYALL, Daniel Bailey**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Trenton, N. J., January 30, 1798; completed preparatory studies at Trenton, N. J.; attended Trenton Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Freehold, N. J.; member of the State general assembly 1831 and 1833-1835, and served as speaker 1833-1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of law; died in Freehold, Monmouth County, N. J., December 17, 1864; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**RYAN, James Wilfrid**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Norwegian Township, Schuylkill County, Pa., October 16, 1858; moved to Mahanoy City with his parents, where he attended the public schools; was graduated from the high school of Frackville, Pa.; engaged in teaching in the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Pottsville, Pa.; elected district attorney in 1892 and served until January, 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1896-March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law; died in Mahanoy City, Schuylkill County, Pa., February 26, 1907; interment in Holy Rosary Cemetery, Frackville, Pa.

**RYAN, Thomas**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Oxford, Chenango County, N. Y., November 25, 1837; moved with his parents to Bradford County, Pa.; attended Dickinson Seminary in Williamsport, Pa.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; during the Civil War served in the Union Army 1862-1864; moved to Topeka, Kans., in 1865; prosecuting attorney of Shawnee County 1865-1873; assistant United States attorney for Kansas 1873-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, to April 4, 1889, when he resigned; minister to the Republic of Mexico 1889-1893; appointed First Assistant Secretary of the Interior by President McKinley in 1897, reappointed by President Roosevelt, and served in that capacity until 1907, when he was sent to Muskogee, Okla., as the personal resident representative of the Secretary of the Interior; died in Muskogee, Muskogee County, Okla., April 5, 1914; interment in Topeka Cemetery, Topeka, Kans.

**RYAN, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City June 17, 1890; attended the public schools and the College of the City of New York; was graduated from the scientific school of Fordham University, New York City, in 1908 and from the law department of that institution in 1911; was admitted to the bar in 1912 and commenced practice in New York City; was wounded while serving as an aviator in France during the World War; cited for bravery in action and decorated with the *croix de guerre* with palm; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; delegate to the State convention in 1922; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; special deputy attorney general of New York in 1925; appointed counsel to the Alien Property Custodian in 1925; affiliated with the Democratic Party since 1923, and is a resident of New York City.

**RYAN, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Tipperary, Ireland, March 8, 1840; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Stanwich, Conn., in 1844; attended the district schools; in the spring of 1859 went to the Rocky Mountains and engaged in prospecting, mining, and Indian campaigning until 1861, when he returned East and settled in Port Chester, Westchester County, N. Y.; engaged in agricultural pursuits and teaching, and later in mercantile pursuits; supervisor of the town of Rye 1883-1885; member of the State assembly in 1891 and 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed business as a merchant in Port Chester, N. Y.; president of the Port Chester Savings Bank, and president of the village of Port Chester in 1912; died in Crescent City, Fla., February 18, 1925; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Greenwich, Conn.

**RYAN, William Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Hopkinton, Middlesex County, Mass., May 10, 1860; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., with his parents in 1866; attended the graded and high schools; engaged in the general insurance and bonding business; elected to the Board of Supervisors of Erie County in 1894; reelected in 1897, and served as chairman of the board in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reappointment in 1908; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 and at New York City in 1924; is engaged in the insurance business at Buffalo, N. Y., where he resides.



**RYON, John Walker**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Elkland, Tioga County, Pa., March 4, 1825; attended the common schools, Millville Academy, Orleans County, N. Y., and Wellsboro Academy, Wellsboro, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Lawrenceville, Pa.; district attorney of Tioga County 1850-1856; during the Civil War assisted in the organization of Company A of the famous Bucktail Regiment; appointed by Governor Curtin paymaster with the rank of major in the reserve corps; moved to Pottsville, Pa., and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); president of the Pennsylvania National Bank for several years; also interested in various other business enterprises; died in Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa., March 12, 1901; interment in St. Patrick's (No. 8) Cemetery.

**SABATH, Adolph Joseph**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Zabori, Bohemia, April 4, 1866; attended the schools of his native town; emigrated to the United States in 1881 and settled in Chicago, Ill.; was graduated from the Chicago College of Law in 1892; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; appointed justice of the peace for the city of Chicago in 1895; police magistrate 1897-1907; member of the central and executive committees of the Democratic Party; delegate to all Democratic National Conventions since 1892; declined the nomination for municipal judge; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SABIN, Alvah**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Georgia, Franklin County, Vt., October 23, 1793; attended the common schools and Burlington College; member of the State militia, and served during the War of 1812; studied theology in Philadelphia; was graduated from Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1821; was ordained a minister and preached at Cambridge, Westfield, and Underhill until 1825, when he returned to Georgia, Vt.; was pastor of the Georgia Baptist Church over forty years; member of the State house of representatives 1826-1835, 1838-1840, 1847-1849, 1851, 1861, and 1862; served in the State senate in 1841, 1843, and 1845; secretary of state of Vermont in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; delegate to the first Anti-Slavery National Convention; county commissioner of Franklin County in 1861 and 1862; moved to Sycamore, De Kalb County, Ill., in 1867 and continued his ministerial duties; died in Sycamore, Ill., January 22, 1885; interment in Georgia Plain Cemetery, Georgia Plain, Franklin County, Vt.

**SABIN, Dwight May**, a Senator from Minnesota; born near Marselles, La Salle County, Ill., April 25, 1843; moved to Connecticut with his parents in 1857; attended the country schools and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; employed as a clerk in Washington, D. C.; returned to Connecticut in 1864 and engaged in agricultural pursuits and also the lumber business; moved to Stillwater, Minn., in 1868; engaged in lumbering and the general manufacture of railroad cars and agricultural machinery; member of the State Senate of Minnesota 1872-1875; served in the State house of representatives in 1878 and 1881; member of the Republican National Committee for Minnesota; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880 and 1884; chairman of the Republican National Committee in 1888 and 1894; elected as a Republican

to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1889; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; engaged in the coal, lumber, and manufacturing business; died in Chicago, Ill., December 22, 1902; interment in Fairview Cemetery, Stillwater, Washington County, Minn.

**SABINE, Lorenzo**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lisbon, N. H., February 25, 1808; completed preparatory studies; at the age of eighteen became a clerk in Eastport, Me., where as salesman and merchant he lived until 1848; member of the Maine House of Representatives in 1833 and 1834; deputy collector of customs; moved to Framingham, Mass., in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin Thompson, and served from December 13, 1852, to March 3, 1853; was not a candidate for the Thirty-third Congress; moved to Boston, Mass.; special agent of the United States Treasury; secretary of the Boston Board of Trade; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Roxbury, Mass., April 14, 1877; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Eastport, Washington County, Me.

**SACKETT, Frederic Mosley**, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Providence, R. I., December 17, 1808; attended the public schools; was graduated from Brown University at Providence in 1830 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1833; was admitted to the bar in 1838 and commenced practice in Columbus, Ohio, the same year; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1838 and continued the practice of his profession until 1907; interested in the mining of coal since 1900; president of the Louisville Gas Co. and of the Louisville Lighting Co. 1907-1912; member of the Board of Trade of Louisville since 1915 and served as president in 1917, 1922, and 1923; director of the Louisville Branch of the Federal Reserve Bank since August 1, 1917; during the World War served as Federal food administrator for Kentucky 1917-1919; was a member of the State board of Charities and Corrections of Kentucky 1919-1924; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1924 for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**SACKETT, William Augustus**, a Representative from New York; born in Aurelius, near Auburn, N. Y., November 18, 1811; attended private schools and Aurora Academy; moved to Seneca Falls, Seneca County, N. Y., in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice at Seneca Falls; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law at Seneca Falls, N. Y.; moved to Saratoga Springs in 1857; register in bankruptcy during the term of the 1867 bankruptcy law; died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., September 6, 1895; interment in Greenridge Cemetery.

**SADLER, Thomas William**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Russellville, Franklin County, Ala., April 17, 1831; moved with his parents to Jefferson County, Ala., in 1833; pursued an academic course; moved to Autauga County, Ala., in 1855 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the Civil War volunteered and served in the division of the Confederate Army commanded by Gen. Joseph Wheeler; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Prattville, Ala.; county superintendent of education 1876-1884; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law; died in Prattville, Autauga County, Ala., October 29, 1896; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**SAGE, Ebenezer**, a Representative from New York; born in Chatham (now Portland), Conn., August 16, 1755; received his early education from a private tutor, and was graduated from Yale College in 1778; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Easthampton, Suffolk County, Long Island, N. Y., in 1784; moved to Sag Harbor, N. Y., about 1801; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for reelection; credentials of his election to the Sixteenth Congress were presented, but he did not qualify, and on January 14, 1820, James Guyon, Jr., successfully contested his election; resumed the practice of medicine at Sag Harbor, N. Y.; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1821; died at Sag Harbor, Suffolk County, N. Y., January 20, 1834; interment in the Old Burying Ground; reinterment in Oakland Cemetery.

**SAGE, Russell**, a Representative from New York; born in Shenandoah, Oneida County, N. Y., August 4, 1816; moved with his parents to Durhamville in 1818; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Troy, N. Y.; treasurer of Rensselaer County 1844–1851; alderman of Troy 1845–1848; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; moved to New York City in 1863 and engaged in banking; became president and director of several railroad companies and financial institutions; died in Lawrence, Nassau County, Long Island, N. Y., July 22, 1906; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Troy, N. Y.

**SAILLY, Peter**, a Representative from New York; born in Lorraine, France, April 20, 1754; emigrated to the United States in 1783 and settled in Plattsburg, N. Y.; engaged in mercantile pursuits and as a fur trader; also engaged in the manufacture of potash and in the shipping of lumber; associate justice of the court of common pleas 1788–1796; commissioner of highways and school commissioner in 1797 and 1798; supervisor of schools in 1799 and 1800; member of the State assembly in 1803; judge of Clinton County 1804–1806; elected as a Democrat in the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805–March 3, 1807); declined a renomination in 1806; collector of customs at Plattsburg from 1807 until his death there March 16, 1826; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**ST. CLAIR, Arthur**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Thurso, Caithness, Scotland, March 23, 1734 (old style); attended the University of Edinburgh, and studied medicine under Dr. John Hunter; purchased a commission as ensign in the Sixtieth Foot May 13, 1757, and came to America with Admiral Boscawen's fleet; served under General Amherst at the capture of Louisburg July 26, 1758, and under Gen. James Wolfe at Quebec September 30, 1758; resigned April 16, 1762; settled in Ligonier Valley, Pa., in 1764, where he erected mills; surveyor of the district of Cumberland in 1770; justice of the court of quarter sessions and of common pleas; member of the proprietary council, justice, recorder, and clerk of the orphans' court; prothonotary of Bedford and Westmoreland Counties; colonel of the Pennsylvania Militia in July, 1775; colonel of the Second Pennsylvania Battalion January 3, 1778; brigadier general in the Continental Army August 9, 1776; major general February 19, 1777, and served until the close of the Revolutionary War; member of the military tribunal that tried and convicted Major André in 1780; major general and commander of the United States Army March 4, 1791, being the only soldier from Pennsylvania who during the Revolutionary War attained that rank; resigned March 5, 1792; was a member of the Penn-

sylvania council of censors in 1788; Member of the Continental Congress from November 2, 1785, to November 28, 1787, and its President in 1787; appointed Governor of the Northwest Territory upon its formation in 1789, and served until November 22, 1802; returned to Ligonier Valley, Pa., and engaged in the iron business; was one of the founders of the iron business in Pittsburgh, Pa.; died near his old home, "Hermitage," near Youngstown, Westmoreland County, Pa., August 31, 1818; interment in General Arthur St. Clair Cemetery, Greensburg, Pa.

**ST. JOHN, Charles**, a Representative from New York; born at Mount Hope, Orange County, N. Y., October 8, 1818; attended the common schools and Goshen and Newburgh (N. Y.) Academies; engaged in lumbering on the Delaware River and also in mercantile pursuits and banking at Port Jervis, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1875); resumed his former business activities; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; died in Port Jervis, N. Y., July 6, 1891; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery.

**ST. JOHN, Daniel Bennett**, a Representative from New York; born in Sharon, Conn., October 8, 1808; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the real-estate business at Monticello, N. Y., in 1831; member of the State assembly in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); moved to Newburgh, N. Y.; delegate to the Constitutional-Union National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the Thirty-seventh Congress in 1860; member of the State senate in 1875; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; chief registrar in the banking department of New York State; died in New York City February 18, 1890; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Newburgh, Orange County, N. Y.

**ST. JOHN, Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington County, Vt., July 16, 1783; received a limited schooling; served during the War of 1812; moved to Wooster, Ohio, in 1815, to Crawford County, Ohio, in 1828, and in 1837 to Seneca County, where he engaged in agricultural pursuits, milling, and storekeeping; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed agricultural pursuits; retired from public life, and resided in Tiffin, Ohio, where he died in May, 1889.

**ST. MARTIN, Louis**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in St. Charles Parish, La., May 17, 1820; attended St. Mary's College, Missouri, and Jefferson College, Louisiana; entered a notarial office and studied law until appointed a clerk in the post office at New Orleans; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1840; appointed by President Polk register of the United States land office for the southeastern district of Louisiana in 1846 and served until 1849; member of the State house of representatives 1840–1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for reelection in 1852; engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed register of voters for the city of New Orleans by Gov. Robert C. Wickliffe and reappointed by Gov. Thomas O. Moore; credentials of election to the Thirty-ninth Congress were presented, but, as the State had not been readmitted to representation, did not qualify; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, but the House decided that no valid election had been held; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1862, 1868, 1876, and 1880; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868 and of Tilden

and Hendricks in 1876; again engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1886-March 3, 1887); was connected with the office of public accounts in the city hall at the time of his death; died in New Orleans, La., February 9, 1893; interment in St. Vincent de Paul Cemetery.

**SALMON, Joshua S.**, a Representative from New Jersey; born at Mount Olive, Morris County, N. J., February 2, 1846; at an early age moved with his parents to the village of Bartley; attended the district school; taught school for two years; completed an academic course at the Charlotteville (N. Y.) Seminary and at Schooley's Mountain Seminary, New Jersey, where he afterwards became an instructor; was graduated from the Albany (N. Y.) Law School in 1873; was admitted to the New York bar in 1873 and to the New Jersey bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; moved to Boonton, Morris County, and practiced there and in Morristown, the county seat; held several county offices; member of the State house of assembly in 1877 and 1878; prosecuting attorney of Morris County 1898-1899; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Boonton, N. J., May 6, 1902; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**SALMON, William Charles**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Paris, Henry County, Tenn., April 3, 1868; attended the public schools, Edgewood Normal School, Dickson College, and Valparaiso University at Valparaiso, Ind.; was graduated in law from the Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1897; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Columbia, Maury County, Tenn.; taught in public and private schools for six years and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; special circuit judge of the eleventh judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1908; president of the Board of Education of Columbia 1912-1922; commanded an Artillery battery during the World War; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); died in Washington, D. C., May 13, 1925; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Columbia, Tenn.

**SALTONSTALL, Leverett**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Haverhill, Mass., June 13, 1783; pursued classical studies; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Salem in 1805; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress from Essex south district; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1813, 1814, 1816, 1822, 1829, and 1834; served in the State senate 1817-1819, 1831, and 1832, and was its president in 1831 and 1832; first mayor of Salem, Mass., 1836-1838; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Webster and Granger in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Stephen C. Phillips; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 5, 1838, to March 3, 1843; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1844; overseer of Harvard University 1835-1845; died in Salem, Essex County, Mass., May 8, 1845; interment in Harmony Grove Cemetery.

**SAMFORD, William James**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Greenville, Meriwether County, Ga., September 16, 1844; moved in early childhood with his parents to Cham-

bers County, Ala.; attended a private school in Auburn, Ala., and the University of Georgia at Athens in 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1862 as a private in the Forty-sixth Alabama Regiment; promoted to first lieutenant, and was in command of a company at the close of the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Opelika, Lee County, Ala., in 1867; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872 and of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1882; served in the State senate 1884-1886 and in 1892 and was its president in 1886; Governor of Alabama in 1900 and 1901; president of the board of trustees of the University of Alabama; died in Tuscaloosa, Tuscaloosa County, Ala., June 11, 1901; interment in Rosemere Cemetery, Opelika, Ala.

**SAMMONS, Thomas** (grandfather of John Henry Starin), a Representative from New York; born in Shamenkop, Ulster County, N. Y., October 1, 1762; attended the rural schools; served as an officer in the Revolutionary War; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; member of the council of appointment; served as lieutenant, captain, and major in the State militia; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for reelection; elected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1813); resumed agricultural pursuits; died on the Sammons homestead, in Montgomery County, near Johnstown, N. Y., November 20, 1838; interment on the homestead in the Simeon Sammons Cemetery.

**SAMPLE, Samuel Caldwell**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Elkton, Cecil County, Md., on August 15, 1796; attended the rural school; learned the trade of carpenter and assisted his father, who was a contractor; moved with his father's family to Connersville, Ind., about 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in South Bend, St. Joseph County, Ind.; elected prosecuting attorney in 1834; elected judge of the ninth judicial circuit in 1836, and served until 1843, when he resigned; was the first president of the First National Bank of South Bend; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of his profession in South Bend, Ind., and died there December 2, 1855; interment in the City Cemetery.

**SAMPSON, Ezekiel Silas**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Huron County, Ohio, on December 6, 1831; moved to Keokuk County, Iowa, in 1843; attended the public schools, Howe's Academy in Mount Pleasant, Iowa, and Knox College, Illinois; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Sigourney, Keokuk County, Iowa; prosecuting attorney 1850-1858; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as captain in the Fifth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry in 1861, and was lieutenant colonel of the same regiment when mustered out in 1864; returned to the practice of law in Sigourney, Iowa; member of the State senate in 1866; judge of the sixth district of Iowa from January, 1867, to January, 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his chosen profession; died in Sigourney, Keokuk County, Iowa, October 7, 1882; interment in West Cemetery.

**SAMPSON, Zabdriel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Plympton, Mass., August 22, 1781; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Plymouth; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, to July 26, 1820, when he resigned; appointed collector of customs at Plymouth, Mass., July 26, 1820, and served until his death there July 19, 1828; interment in Burial Hill Cemetery.

**SAMUEL, Edmund William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Blaenavon, Wales, on November 27, 1857; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pa., in 1859; attended the public schools; worked in a coal breaker and engaged in coal mining; learned the drug business and began the study of medicine; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia March 13, 1880, and commenced practice in Mount Carmel, Pa.; school director of Mount Carmel 1890-1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress and for election in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of medicine in Mount Carmel, Pa.; president and general manager of the Shamokin-Mount Carmel Transit Co. 1908-1924; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., where he now resides.

**SAMUELS, Green Berry** (cousin of Isaac Samuels Pennybacker), a Representative from Virginia; born near Red Banks, Shenandoah County, Va., February 1, 1806; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and practiced; resided at Woodstock, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850 and 1851; elected judge of the circuit court in 1850 and of the court of appeals in 1852; died in Richmond, Va., January 5, 1859; interment in the Old Lutheran Graveyard, Woodstock, Shenandoah County, Va.

**SANDERS, Archie Dovell**, a Representative from New York; born in Stafford, Genesee County, June 17, 1857; attended the common schools, the Le Roy Academy, and Buffalo Central High School; in 1873 became a partner with his father in the produce business at Stafford, N. Y.; elected highway commissioner of Stafford in 1894 and supervisor in 1895; member of the State assembly in 1895 and 1896; delegate to many State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; appointed by President McKinley collector of internal revenue in 1898; Republican state committeeman for the thirtieth congressional district in 1900 and 1901; member of the State senate in 1914 and 1915; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland, Ohio, in 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SANDERS, Everett**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Coalmont, Clay County, Ind., March 8, 1882; attended the public schools and the Indiana State Normal School at Terre Haute; was graduated from the law department of the Indiana University at Bloomington in 1907; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced his profession in Terre Haute, Ind., until elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1925); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1924; director of the speakers' bureau of the Repub-

lican National Committee in 1924; appointed Secretary to the President (Calvin Coolidge) on March 4, 1925, in which capacity he is now serving; is located in Washington, D. C., with legal residence in Terre Haute, Ind.

**SANDERS, Jared Young**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Morgan City, St. Mary Parish, La., January 29, 1869; attended the public schools; was graduated from the law department of Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1898; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New Orleans; an antilobby member of the State house of representatives in 1892; member of the State constitutional convention in 1898; elected speaker of the State house of representatives in 1900; Lieutenant Governor of Louisiana 1904-1908; governor 1908-1912; elected to the United States Senate on July 6, 1910, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel D. McEnery, but declined to qualify, preferring to finish his term as governor; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); member of the State constitutional convention in 1921; resumed the practice of his profession; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for United States Senator in 1926; is a resident of New Orleans, La.

**SANDERS, Morgan Gurley**, a Representative from Texas; born near Ben Wheeler, Van Zandt County, Tex., July 14, 1878; attended the public schools; studied law at the University of Texas in Austin, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Canton, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives 1902-1906; prosecuting attorney of Van Zandt County 1910-1914; district attorney of the seventh judicial district of Texas in 1915 and 1916; voluntarily retired and resumed the practice of law in Canton, Van Zandt County, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SANDERS, Newell**, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Bloomington, Owen County, Ind., July 12, 1850; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Indiana University at Bloomington in 1873; moved to Chattanooga, Tenn., in 1877 and became a manufacturer of agricultural implements; president of the Chattanooga Plow Co. 1882-1901; chairman of the Republican State executive committee 1894-1912; member of the board of managers of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers 1902-1905; president of the National Association of Agricultural Implements and Vehicle Manufacturers in 1907 and 1908; member of the board of directors of the Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1900, 1908, 1912, 1916, 1920, and 1924; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert L. Taylor, and served from April 11, 1912, to January 24, 1913, when a successor was elected; was the first Republican Senator from Tennessee in forty years; was not a candidate for election; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits, and is a resident of Lookout Mountain, Hamilton County, Tenn.

**SANDERS, Wilbur Fiske**, a Senator from Montana; born in Leon, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., May 2, 1884; attended the common schools; taught school in New York; moved to Ohio in 1884, where he continued teaching; studied law in Akron, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1886; during the Civil War recruited a company of Infantry and a battery of Artillery in the summer of 1861, and in October following was commissioned a first lieutenant in the Sixty-fourth Regiment Ohio Infantry, of which regiment he was made adjutant;

acting assistant adjutant general on the staff of Gen. James W. Forsyth; assisted in 1862 in the construction of defenses along the railroads south of Nashville; resigned and settled in that part of Idaho which later became Montana; engaged in the practice of law and also became interested in mining and stock raising; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1884, 1887, 1890, and 1896 as a Delegate to Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1898, at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1884; member of the Territorial House of Representatives of Montana 1873-1879; declined the appointment of United States attorney for Montana tendered by President Grant in 1872; upon the admission of Montana as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from January 1, 1890, to March 3, 1893; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Helena, Mont., July 7, 1905; interment in Forestvale Cemetery.

**SANFORD, James T.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Virginia; attended the common schools; moved to Columbia, Tenn.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1825 to the Nineteenth Congress; contributed a part of his wealth to the establishment of Jackson College at Columbia, Tenn.

**SANFORD, Thomas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Westmoreland County, Va., in 1762; pursued classical studies; served in the Revolutionary War; settled on the highlands back of Covington, Ky., in 1792 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1799; member of the State senate 1800-1802; served in the State house of representatives in 1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); drowned in the Ohio River near Covington, Ky., December 10, 1808; interment in Highland Cemetery, Fort Mitchell, near Covington, Kenton County, Ky.

**SANDIDGE, John Milton**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Carnesville, Franklin County, Ga., January 7, 1817; moved to Louisiana and became a planter; served as colonel in the Mexican War; member of the State house of representatives 1846-1855, and served two years as speaker; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); served throughout the Civil War as colonel of Bossier Cavalry; surrendered the archives of the State to the Federal authorities in the absence of Gov. Henry W. Allen; died in Bastrop, Morehouse County, La., March 30, 1890; interment in Christ Church Cemetery.

**SANDLIN, John Nicholas**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Minden, Webster Parish, La., February 24, 1872; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice in Minden, La.; prosecuting attorney for the second district of Louisiana 1904-1910; judge of the second judicial district of Louisiana 1910-1920; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SANDS, Joshua**, a Representative from New York; born in Cow Neck (now Sands Point), Queens County, Long Island, N. Y., October 12, 1767; received a limited schooling; served as captain in the American Army during the Revolutionary War; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State senate

1792-1799; collector of customs at the port of New York in 1797; elected to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); was not a candidate for renomination; president of the board of trustees of the village of Brooklyn in 1824; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 13, 1835; interment in St. Paul's Church Cemetery, Eastchester, N. Y.; reinterment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1852.

**SANFORD, John** (father of Stephen Sanford), a Representative from New York; born in Roxbury, Conn., June 3, 1803; received a good education; moved to Amsterdam, N. Y., in 1821; taught school in Amsterdam and afterwards in Mayfield, where he also engaged in mercantile pursuits; returned to Amsterdam and continued in commercial pursuits until 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); commenced the foundation of the largest carpet manufacturing industry in New York, which was destroyed by fire in 1849, whereupon he retired from active business pursuits; died in Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y., October 4, 1857; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**SANFORD, John** (son of Stephen Sanford and grandson of the preceding), a Representative from New York; born in Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y., January 18, 1851; attended the common schools and the Poughkeepsie Military Institute; was graduated from Yale College in 1872; engaged in the carpet manufacturing industry with his father in Amsterdam, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); resumed business pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Hobart in 1896; member of the New York Racing Commission, and resides in Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y.

**SANFORD, Jonah** (great-grandfather of Rollin Brewster Sanford), a Representative from New York; born in Cornwall, Vt., November 30, 1790; attended the district schools; moved to Hopkinton, N. Y., in 1811; enlisted as a volunteer and participated in the battle at Plattsburg September 11, 1814; appointed justice of the peace in 1818 and served for twenty-two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Franklin County; supervisor of Hopkinton 1823-1826; appointed a commissioner to lay out the Port Kent Road in 1827 and subsequently a commissioner to build the road; commissioned a captain of Volunteer Cavalry in 1827; promoted to Lieutenant colonel in 1828, colonel in 1831, and brigadier general of State militia in 1832 and 1833; member of the State assembly in 1829 and 1830; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Silas Wright, Jr., and served from November 3, 1830, to March 3, 1831; judge of the court of common pleas 1831-1837; delegate to the convention to revise the State constitution in 1846; became a Republican upon the formation of that party in 1856; raised a regiment during the Civil War and was elected its colonel; accompanied the regiment to the banks of the James River, where his advanced age (seventy-two years) and ill health compelled him to abandon the field; died in Hopkinton, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., December 25, 1867; interment in Hopkinton Cemetery.

**SANFORD, Nathan**, a Senator from New York; born in Bridgehampton, Long Island, N. Y., November 5, 1777; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in New York City; United States commissioner in bankruptcy in 1802; United States

attorney for the district of New York 1808-1816; member of the State assembly in 1810 and 1811, and served as speaker in the latter year; member of the State senate 1812-1815; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1815, to March 3, 1821; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; chancellor of New York from August 1, 1823, until January, 1826, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1825, and served from January 14, 1826, to March 3, 1831; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Flushing, Queens County, N. Y., and died there October 17, 1838.

**SANFORD, Rollin Brewster** (great-grandson of Jonah Sanford), a Representative from New York; born in Nicholville, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., May 18, 1874; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Albany (N. Y.) High School in 1893, from Tufts College, Medford, Mass., in 1897, and from the Albany Law School in 1899; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; member of the New York National Guard 1901-1906; prosecuting attorney of Albany County 1908-1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Albany, N. Y.

**SANFORD, Stephen** (son of John Stanford born in 1803), a Representative from New York; born in Mayfield, Fulton County, N. Y., May 26, 1826; attended the common schools and the local academy at Amsterdam, N. Y., Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., for two years, and the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y.; engaged in the carpet manufacturing business from 1844 until his death; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); declined to be a candidate for renomination; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; died in Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y., February 13, 1913; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**SAPP, William Fletcher** (nephew of William R. Sapp), a Representative from Iowa; born in Danville, Knox County, Ohio, November 20, 1824; attended the public schools and Martinsburg Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Ohio; unsuccessful candidate for prosecuting attorney of Knox County in 1850; elected prosecuting attorney of Knox County in 1854 and 1856; moved to Omaha, Nebr., in 1860; appointed adjutant general of Nebraska Territory in 1861; member of the Territorial legislative council; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1862 as lieutenant colonel of the Second Nebraska Cavalry, and served until mustered out; moved to Council Bluffs, Iowa, and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1865; United States district attorney for Iowa 1869-1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Blaine and Logan in 1884; resumed the practice of law; died in Council Bluffs, Iowa, November 22, 1890; interment in Mount View Cemetery, Mount Vernon, Ohio.

**SAPP, William Robinson** (uncle of William F. Sapp), a Representative from Ohio; born at Cadiz, Ohio, March 4, 1804; moved to Knox County, where he attended the public schools; engaged in the mercantile business in Danville; studied law,

was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice at Millersburg, Holmes County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Holmes County; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; moved to Mount Vernon, Knox County, in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; assessor of internal revenue for the thirteenth district, 1869-1872; collector of internal revenue from 1872 until his death in Mount Vernon, Knox County, Ohio, January 3, 1875; interment in Mount View Cemetery.

**SARGENT, Aaron Augustus**, a Representative and a Senator from California; born in Newburyport, Essex County, Mass., September 25, 1827; attended the common schools; apprenticed to a cabinetmaker for a short time; learned the printer's trade; worked for several months in 1847 as a printer in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Washington, D. C., the same year, and became secretary to a Member of Congress; moved to California in 1849 and settled in Nevada City in 1850; employed on the staff of the Nevada City Journal, and ultimately became owner of the paper; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Nevada City, Calif.; district attorney for Nevada County, Calif., in 1855 and 1856; member of State senate in 1856; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; elected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872, having become a candidate for United States Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for reelection; engaged in the practice of law in San Francisco 1879-1882; appointed minister to Germany in 1882 and served in that capacity until April, 1884, when he resigned; declined to accept the appointment of minister to Russia; returned to California in 1884 and resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Senator in 1885; died in San Francisco, Calif., August 14, 1887; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**SAUERHERING, Edward**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Mayville, Dodge County, Wis., June 24, 1864; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Chicago College of Pharmacy in 1885; engaged in the drug business in Chicago, Ill., for three years; returned to Mayville, Wis., and continued in the same business; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; superintendent of the commission of public works of Mayville 1909-1918; engaged in the construction of waterworks; justice of the peace 1912-1920; died in Mayville, Wis., on March 1, 1924; interment in Graceland Cemetery.

**SAULSBURY, Eli** (brother of Willard Saulsbury), a Senator from Delaware; born in Millspring Hundred, Kent County, Del., December 29, 1817; attended the common schools and Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; moved to Dover, Del., in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and practiced in Dover; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1870; reelected in 1876 and again in 1883, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1890; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Dover, Kent County, Del., March 22, 1893; interment in Silver Lake Cemetery.

**SAULSBURY, Willard** (brother of Eli Salsbury), a Senator from Delaware; born in Mispillion Hundred, Kent County, Del., June 2, 1820; attended the common schools, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., and Delaware College (now the University of Delaware), Newark, Del.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Del.; attorney general of Delaware 1850-1855; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856 and at Chicago in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1858; reelected in 1864, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; chancellor of the State from 1874 until his death in Dover, Del., April 6, 1892; interment in Christ Episcopal Churchyard.

**SAULSBURY, Willard** (son of the preceding), a Senator from Delaware; born in Georgetown, Sussex County, Del., April 17, 1861; attended private schools and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del.; president of the New Castle Bar Association and chairman of the board of censors; interested in banking and sundry business organizations; chairman of the Democratic county executive committee 1892-1900; member of the State committee 1892-1919, and served as chairman 1900-1906; member of the Democratic National Committee 1908-1920; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1896, 1904, 1912, 1916, and 1920; Democratic caucus nominee for United States Senator in 1898, 1901, 1903, 1906, 1907, and 1911; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1913, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918; President pro tempore of the Senate from December 4, 1916, to March 3, 1919; member of the advisory committee of the Conference on Limitation of Armament in Washington, D. C., in 1921 and 1922; member of the Pan American Conference in Santiago, Chile, in 1923; engaged in the practice of law in Wilmington, Del., and Washington, D. C., until his death in Wilmington, Del., February 20, 1927; interment in Christ Episcopal Churchyard, Dover, Del.

**SAUNDERS, Alvin**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Fleming County, Ky., July 12, 1817; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; moved with his father to Illinois in 1829 and to Mount Pleasant, Iowa (then a part of Wisconsin Territory), in 1836; postmaster of Mount Pleasant for seven years; studied law, but never entered upon its practice; engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; served in the State senate 1854-1856 and 1858-1860; member of the first Republican convention held in Iowa, in Iowa City, on February 22, 1856; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1860 and 1868; one of the commissioners appointed by Congress to organize the Pacific Railroad Co.; Governor of the Territory of Nebraska 1861-1867; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 5, 1877, to March 3, 1883; died in Omaha, Nebr., November 1, 1899; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**SAUNDERS, Edward Watts**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Rockymount, Franklin County, Va., October 20, 1890; received his early education under private teachers; attended Bellevue High School, Bedford County, Va., and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1882; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rockymount, Va., in 1883; member of the State house of delegates 1887-1901, and served as speaker in 1899; elected judge of the Fourth Circuit Court of Virginia in 1901

and judge of the seventh circuit in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Claude A. Swanson; reelected to the Sixtieth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from November 6, 1906, to February 29, 1920, when he resigned, having been elected judge of the State supreme court of appeals, which position he held until his death in Rockymount, Franklin County, Va., December 16, 1921; interment in the High Street Cemetery.

**SAUNDERS, Romulus Mitchell**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Milton, Caswell (then Orange) County, N. C., March 8, 1791; attended the common schools and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1809-1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Nashville, Tenn., in 1812, and commenced practice in Milton, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1815, 1817, and 1819, and served two years as speaker; trustee of the University of North Carolina 1819-1864; moved to Raleigh, N. C., in 1823; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1827); declined to be a candidate for reelection; attorney general of the State 1828-1831; judge of the superior court 1835-1840; defeated by one vote for Governor of North Carolina in 1840 on the Democratic ticket; was elected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; United States minister to Spain 1846-1849; again a member of the State house of commons 1850-1852; judge of the Superior Court of North Carolina 1852-1856; member of the board of commissioners to revise the laws of North Carolina; died in Raleigh, N. C., April 21, 1867; interment in the Old City Cemetery.

**SAVAGE, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Salem, Washington County, N. Y., February 22, 1779; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Salem, N. Y.; district attorney for the fourth New York district 1806-1811 and 1812 and 1813; member of the State assembly in 1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); district attorney of Washington County 1818-1820; State comptroller 1821-1823; chief justice of the State supreme court 1823-1836; appointed Treasurer of the United States in 1828, but did not accept the office; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; died in Utica, N. Y., October 19, 1863; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**SAVAGE, John Houston**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in McMinnville, Tenn., October 9, 1815; attended the common schools; served as a private in the Seminole War; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Smithville, Tenn.; colonel of State militia; attorney general of the fourth Tennessee district 1841-1847; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; major of the Fourteenth United States Infantry during the Mexican War, and subsequently promoted to Lieutenant colonel; elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for reelection; elected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); colonel of the Sixteenth Regiment Tennessee Infantry in the Confederate Army during the Civil War, and was wounded at Perryville and Murfreesboro; member of the State house of representatives 1877-1879 and in 1887; died in McMinnville, Warren County, Tenn., April 5, 1904; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**SAVAGE, John Simpson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Clermont County, Ohio, October 30, 1841; attended the public schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced practice in Wilmington, Clinton County, Ohio, the same year; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Wilmington, Ohio, November 24, 1884; interment in Sugar Grove Cemetery.

**SAWTELLE, Cullen**, a Representative from Maine; born in Norridgewock, Me., September 25, 1805; received his early education under private tutors, and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and practiced in Norridgewock until 1841; register of probate 1830-1838; member of the State senate 1842-1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); attorney and credit manager for several mercantile firms in New York City 1852-1882; died in Englewood, Bergen County, N. J., November 10, 1887; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**SAWYER, Frederick Adolphus**, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Bolton, Worcester County, Mass., December 12, 1822; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1844; taught school in Gardner, Me., 1844-1847, in Wiscasset, Me., 1847-1851, in Lowell, Mass., and Nashua, N. H., in 1852, in Wakefield, Mass., 1853-1855, and in Boston, Mass., 1855-1859; took charge of the normal school in Charleston, S. C., in 1859; during the Civil War was given a pass for himself and family through the lines and allowed to return to the North in 1864; returned to Charleston and was active in advancing reconstruction measures in 1865; appointed collector of internal revenue in the second South Carolina district in May, 1865; upon the readmission of the State of South Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from July 10, 1868, to March 3, 1873; Assistant Secretary of the Treasury from March 8, 1873, to June 11, 1874; was employed in the United States Coast Survey 1874-1880; special agent of the War Department 1880-1887; moved to Tennessee and became president of a company at Cumberland Gap to promote the sale of agricultural lands in that vicinity; died suddenly in a hotel at Shawnee, Claiborne County, Tenn.; interment on property of the land company about one-fourth mile northeast of Scott Cemetery, near East Cumberland Gap.

**SAWYER, John Gilbert**, a Representative from New York; born in Brandon, Rutland County, Vt., June 5, 1825; attended the common schools and Millville (N. Y.) Academy; moved to Albion, N. Y., in 1845; superintendent of schools for Orleans County, N. Y., 1848-1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Albion, N. Y.; justice of the peace of Barre, Orleans County, N. Y., 1851-1862; prosecuting attorney of Orleans County 1862-1865; judge and surrogate of Orleans County 1867-1868; delegate to several Republican State conventions; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of his profession in Albion, Orleans County, N. Y., and died there September 5, 1898; interment in Mount Albion Cemetery.

**SAWYER, Lemuel**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Elizabeth City, Camden (now Pasquotank) County, N. C., in 1777; attended Flatbush Academy, Long Island, N. Y.,

and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1799; attended the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia for a time; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1804, and commenced practice in Elizabeth City, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1800 and 1801; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Clinton in 1804; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1813); elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1823); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congresses; department clerk in Washington, D. C., until his death in that city on January 9, 1852; interment in the family burying ground at Lamb's Ferry, Camden County, about four miles from Elizabeth City, Pasquotank County, N. C.

**SAWYER, Lewis Ernest**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Shelby County, Ala., June 24, 1867; moved with his parents to Lee County, Miss.; attended the public schools and was graduated from the University of Mississippi at Oxford; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Friars Point, Miss., in 1895; mayor of Friars Point from 1896 until he enlisted in the Spanish-American War in June, 1898; served in the Philippine Islands during the war; resumed the practice of law in Iuka, Miss., in 1900; moved to Hot Springs, Ark., in 1908 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives in 1913 and 1915 and was its speaker in the latter year; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1923, until his death at Hot Springs, Ark., May 5, 1923; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**SAWYER, Philetus**, a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Whiting, Rutland County, Vt., September 22, 1816; moved with his father to Crown Point, N. Y., in 1817; attended the common schools; moved to Fond du Lac County, Wis., in 1847 and engaged in the lumber business; member of the Wisconsin Assembly in 1857 and 1861; mayor of Oshkosh in 1863 and 1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; elected to the United States Senate in 1881; reelected in 1887, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1898; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Oshkosh, Winnebago County, Wis., March 29, 1900; interment in the family vault at Riverside, Oshkosh.

**SAWYER, Samuel Locke**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Mount Vernon, N. H., November 27, 1813; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1833; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Amherst, N. H., in 1836; moved to Lexington, Mo., in 1838 and practiced; elected circuit attorney of the sixth judicial circuit of Missouri in 1848 and reelected in 1852; delegate to the Missouri constitutional convention in 1861; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; elected judge of the twenty-fourth judicial circuit, and served from 1871 until February 15, 1870, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in banking; died in Independence, Mo., March 20, 1890; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.



**SAWYER, Samuel Tredwell**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Edenton, Chowan County, N. C., in 1800; attended Edenton Academy and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Edenton; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1832; served in the State senate in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; moved to Norfolk, Va., and resumed the practice of law; editor of the Norfolk Argus for several years; appointed collector of customs at Norfolk on May 16, 1853, and served until April 6, 1858; moved to Washington, D. C.; during the Civil War was appointed, September 17, 1861, commissary with the rank of major in the Confederate service, and served until August 2, 1862; died in Bloomfield, Essex County, N. J., November 29, 1895.

**SAWYER, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Montgomery County, Ohio, August 5, 1803; apprenticed to a blacksmith in 1818 and worked in Dayton, Ohio, and near Grand Rapids, Mich.; moved to Miamisburg, Ohio, in 1829; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1835, and served as speaker in 1835; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; moved to St. Marys, Ohio, in 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1850-51; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1856; receiver of the land office of the Otter Trail district in Minnesota 1855-1861; trustee of Ohio Agricultural and Mechanical College (now Ohio State University) 1870-1874; mayor and justice of the peace of St. Marys 1870-1877; died at St. Marys, Auglaize County, Ohio, September 18, 1877; interment in Elm Grove Cemetery.

**SAY, Benjamin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1756; attended the Friends schools; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1780 and practiced in that city; was also an apothecary; served in the Revolutionary War; was a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, of which he was one of the founders in 1787, and was treasurer from 1791 to 1809; member of the Pennsylvania Prison Society and president of the Pennsylvania Humane Society; elected to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Clay; reelected to the Eleventh Congress, and served from November 10, 1808, until his resignation in June, 1809; died in Philadelphia, Pa., April 23, 1813.

**SAYERS, Joseph Draper**, a Representative from Texas; born in Grenada, Grenada County, Miss., September 23, 1841; moved with his father to Bastrop, Tex., in 1851; attended Bastrop Military Institute; entered the Confederate Army in 1861 and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of major; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Bastrop, Tex.; member of the State senate in 1873; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee 1875-1878; Lieutenant Governor of Texas in 1879 and 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, until his resignation on January 16, 1899; Governor of Texas 1899-1903; resumed the practice of his profession in Austin, Tex.; member of the State board of regents of the University of Texas at Austin in 1913; chairman of the State industrial accident board in 1914 and 1915; member of the State board of legal examiners 1923-1925; is a resident of Austin, Travis County, Tex.

**SAYLER, Henry Benton** (cousin of Milton Sayler), a Representative from Indiana; born in Montgomery County, Ohio, March 31, 1836; moved to Clinton County, Ind.; attended the common schools of the county; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Eaton, Preble County, Ohio; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as lieutenant, captain, and major; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; judge of the twenty-eighth judicial circuit court of Indiana 1875-1900; died in Huntington, Huntington County, Ind., June 18, 1900; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**SAYLER, Milton** (cousin of Henry Benton Sayler), a Representative from Ohio; born in Lewisburg, Preble County, Ohio, November 4, 1831; attended the public schools; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1852; studied law at the Cincinnati Law School, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1862 and 1863; member of the City Council of Cincinnati in 1864 and 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; served as Speaker pro tempore of the House of Representatives on June 4, 1876; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of his profession; died in that city November 17, 1892; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Hamilton County, Ohio.

**SCALES, Alfred Moore**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Reidsville, Rockingham County, N. C., November 26, 1827; pursued classical studies; attended the Caldwell Institute, Greensboro, N. C., and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1845 and 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced in Madison, N. C.; solicitor of Rockingham County in 1853; member of the State house of commons in 1852, 1853, 1856, and 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; volunteered as a private in the Confederate Army and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of brigadier general; resumed the practice of law in Greensboro, Guilford County, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1866-1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1875, to December 30, 1884, when he resigned, having been elected governor; served as Governor of North Carolina 1884-1888; engaged in banking in Greensboro, N. C., and died there February 6, 1892; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**SCAMMAN, John Fairfield**, a Representative from Maine; born in Wells, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), October 24, 1786; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1817; member of the Maine House of Representatives in 1820 and 1821; collector of customs in Saco, Me., 1829-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); served in the State senate in 1855; died in Saco, York County, Me., May 22, 1858; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**SCARBOROUGH, Robert Bethea**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Chesterfield, Chesterfield County, S. C., October 29, 1861; attended the common schools and Mullins (S. C.) Academy; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Conway, S. C.;

attorney general of Horry County 1885-1893; member of the State senate in 1897 and 1898 and was elected president pro tempore in 1898; Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina in 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession and was also interested in banking; during the World War served on the eastern district exemption board; served as chairman of the board of regents of the South Carolina State Hospital; died in Conway, Horry County, S. C., November 23, 1927; interment in Lake Side Cemetery.

**SCHAFER, John Charles**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Milwaukee, Wis., on May 7, 1898; attended the public schools of Wauwatosa and the West Allis High School; employed in the office of the Allis-Chalmers Co.; during the World War enlisted in the Thirteenth Engineers May 24, 1917, and served twenty-two months in France with the French Fourth Army at Champagne and with the French Second Army at Verdun, St. Mihiel, and Meuse-Argonne; engaged as a locomotive engineer on the Chicago & North Western Railroad; member of Wauwatosa School Board, district No. 11; member of the State assembly in 1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SCHALL, Thomas David**, a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Reed City, Osceola County, Mich., June 4, 1878; moved with his mother to Campbell, Minn., in 1884; attended the common schools of Wheaton, Minn., the Ortonville High School, and Hamline University, St. Paul, Minn.; was graduated from the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis in 1902 and from the St. Paul College of Law in 1904; was admitted to the bar in 1904 and commenced practice at Minneapolis; lost his sight in 1907 by an electric shock, but continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for renomination, having become a candidate for election to the United States Senate; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1924 for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**SCHELL, Richard**, a Representative from New York; born in Rhinebeck, Rhinebeck County, N. Y., May 15, 1810; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to New York City in 1830 and became a wholesale dry-goods merchant; member of the State senate in 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of David B. Mellish, and served from December 7, 1874, to March 3, 1875; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in New York City November 10, 1879; interment in the Old Dutch Cemetery, Rhinebeck, N. Y.

**SCHENCK, Abraham Henry** (uncle of Isaac Teller), a Representative from New York; born in Matteawan, Dutchess County, N. Y., January 22, 1775; received a thorough English education; became engaged in the manufacture of machinery and also furnished some parts for cannons built at the old West Point Foundry at Cold Spring, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1804-1806; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); engaged in the manufacture of cotton goods after the passage of the non-intercourse act; died in Fishkill, Dutchess County, N. Y., June 1, 1831; interment in the Dutch Reform Churchyard, Beacon (formerly Fishkill Landing), N. Y.

**SCHENCK, Ferdinand Schureman**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Millstone, Somerset County, N. J., February 11, 1790; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine at the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York, graduating in 1814; commenced practice at Six-Mile Run (now Franklin Park), N. J.; member of the State general assembly 1829-1831; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination; trustee of Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., 1841-1861; member of the State constitutional convention in 1844; judge of the State court of errors and appeals 1845-1857; unsuccessful Republican candidate for the State senate in 1856; continued the practice of medicine; died in Camden, N. J., May 16, 1860; interment in a private cemetery at Pleasant Plains (near Franklin Park), N. J.

**SCHENCK, Robert Cumming**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Franklin, Ohio, October 4, 1809; attended the rural school and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1827; became a professor in that university 1827-1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Dayton, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1839-1843; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination; minister to Brazil and also accredited to Uruguay, Argentine Confederation, and Paraguay, 1851-1858; during the Civil War entered the Union Army May 17, 1861, and served as brigadier general of Volunteers; promoted to major general September 18, 1862, to date from August 30, 1862; resigned his commission in the Army on December 3, 1863, to take his seat in Congress; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, to January 5, 1871, when he resigned to accept a position in the Diplomatic Service; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; minister to Great Britain from December, 1870, until March, 1876, when he resigned; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalist Convention in 1860; member of the Alabama Claims Commission in 1871; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., where he died March 23, 1890; interment in Woodland Cemetery, Dayton, Ohio.

**SCHERMERHORN, Abraham Maas**, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., December 11, 1791; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1810; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1812; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1813; engaged in banking; supervisor of Rochester in 1834; mayor of Rochester in 1837; member of the State assembly in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); died at Savin Rock, near New Haven, Conn., August 22, 1855; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Rochester, N. Y.

**SCHERMERHORN, Simon Jacob**, a Representative from New York; born in Rotterdam, Schenectady County, N. Y., September 25, 1827; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; supervisor of the town of Rotterdam in 1856; served two terms as school commissioner; member of the State assembly in 1862 and 1865; a director and trustee in local banks; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; declined the appointment of Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Cleveland in 1896; retired to his farm in Rotterdam, N. Y., and died there July 21, 1901; interment in Viewland Cemetery.

**SCHIRM, Charles Reginald**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., August 12, 1864; attended the public schools; commenced a four years' apprenticeship at iron molding, but did not complete the course; attended Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa.; taught school in Pennsylvania and Maryland; studied law, was admitted to the Baltimore County bar in 1896, and practiced; member of the State house of delegates 1898-1900; counsel to the board of police commissioners of the city of Baltimore in 1899 and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; delegate to the Bull Moose National Convention at Chicago in 1912; continued the practice of law in Baltimore, Md., until his death there on November 2, 1918; interment in Loudon Park Cemetery.

**SCHLEICHER, Gustave**, a Representative from Texas; born in Darmstadt, Germany, on November 19, 1823; attended the University of Giessen; became a civil engineer and was employed in the construction of several European railroads; emigrated to the United States in 1847 and settled in San Antonio, Tex., in 1850; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; served in the State senate 1859-1861; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death; had been reelected in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., January 10, 1879; interment in the United States National Cemetery, San Antonio, Tex., where he was buried at the request of the city of San Antonio.

**SCHLEY, William**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., December 15, 1789; moved in childhood with his parents to Georgia; completed preparatory studies; attended the academies of Louisville and Augusta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Augusta, Ga., in 1812; judge of the superior court 1825-1828; member of the State house of representatives in 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); Governor of Georgia 1835-1847; president of the Georgia Medical College at Augusta; died near Augusta, Ga., November 20, 1858; interment in the family burying ground at Richmond Hill, near Augusta, Ga.

**SCHNEEBELI, Gustav Adolphus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Neusalz, Germany, May 23, 1853; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Bethlehem, Pa.; attended the Moravian Parochial School; later moved to Nazareth, Pa., and entered upon a mercantile career; founded the knit-goods industry of the Nazareth Walst Co.; in 1888 he established a lace manufacturing company, of which he became sole owner; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; continued in the lace manufacturing business until his death in Nazareth, Northampton County, Pa., February 6, 1923; interment in the Moravian Cemetery.

**SCHNEIDER, George John**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in the town of Grand Chute, Outagamie County, Wis., October 30, 1877; moved to Appleton with his parents; attended the public schools of Appleton, Wis.; learned the trade of paper making; vice president of the International Brotherhood of Paper Makers 1909-1927; member of the executive board of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor 1921-1928; elected as a Republican (Progressive) to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SCHOOLCRAFT, John Lawrence**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., in 1804; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; chosen president of the Commercial Bank at Albany, N. Y., and served from 1854 until his death; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1890; died while returning to his home from the convention at Chicago, in St. Catharines, Ontario, Canada, June 7, 1890; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.

**SCHOONMAKER, Cornelius Corneliusen** (grandfather of Marius Schoonmaker), a Representative from New York; born in Shawangunk (now Walkill), Ulster County, N. Y., in June, 1745; received a limited schooling; became a surveyor and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the committees of vigilance and safety during the Revolutionary War; served in the State assembly 1777-1790; member of the State convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1793); again a member of the State assembly in 1795; died in Shawangunk, N. Y., in the spring of 1796; interment in the Old Shawangunk Churchyard at Bruynswick, in Shawangunk (now Walkill), Ulster County, N. Y.

**SCHOONMAKER, Marius** (grandson of Cornelius Corneliusen Schoonmaker), a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., April 24, 1811; attended the common schools and Kingston Academy, and was graduated from Yale College in 1830; was admitted to the bar in 1833 and commenced practice in Kingston, N. Y.; member of the State senate in 1850 and 1851; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed the practice of law in Kingston, N. Y.; auditor of the canal department of New York State in 1854 and 1855; superintendent of the banking department 1854-1856; president of the Kingston Board of Education for nine years; president of the village of Kingston in 1868, 1869, and 1870; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; president of the board of directors of Kingston; died in Kingston, N. Y., January 5, 1894; interment in Wiltwyck Rural Cemetery.

**SCHUMAKER, John Godfrey**, a Representative from New York; born in Claverack, Columbia County, N. Y., June 27, 1826; completed preparatory studies in the Lenox (Mass.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1847; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1853 and continued the practice of law; district attorney for Kings County 1856-1859; corporation counsel for the city of Brooklyn 1862-1864; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1802, 1867, and in 1894; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 23, 1905; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**SCHUNEMAN, Martin Gerretsen**, a Representative from New York; born in Catskill, Albany (now Greene) County, N. Y., February 10, 1794; educated by his father, one of the most learned Dutch Reformed ministers in the colony; justice of the peace of Albany County in 1792; engaged in mercantile pursuits and owned an inn at Madison; supervisor for Catskill

in Albany and Greene Counties in 1797, 1799, and 1802; member of the State assembly from Ulster County 1798-1800 and from Greene County in 1808; delegate from Greene County to the State constitutional convention which decided the relative powers of the governor and the council of appointment in 1801; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); resumed his former business pursuits; died in Catskill, N. Y., February 21, 1827; interment in the Old Cemetery, Madison (now Leeds), N. Y.

**SCHUREMAN, James**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from New Jersey; born in New Brunswick, N. J., February 12, 1756; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1775; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the Revolutionary Army; member of the State general assembly 1783-1786 and in 1788; delegate to the Provincial Congress of New Jersey in 1786; Member of the Continental Congress in 1786 and 1787; elected as a Federalist to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); president of New Brunswick in 1792; elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); elected to the United States Senate on February 14, 1799, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Rutherford, but did not qualify until later, preferring to serve out his term in the House; served as Senator from March 4, 1799, to February 18, 1801, when he resigned; mayor of New Brunswick, N. J., 1801-1813; member of the State council in 1808 and 1810; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; again elected mayor and served from 1821 until his death; died in New Brunswick January 22, 1824; interment in First Reformed Church Cemetery.

**SCHURZ, Carl**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Liblar, near Cologne, Germany, March 2, 1829; was educated at the Gymnasium of Cologne and the University of Bonn; having taken part in the revolution of 1848, he was compelled to flee from Germany; was a newspaper correspondent in Paris and later taught school in London; emigrated to the United States in 1852 and settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Watertown, Wis., in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Milwaukee, Wis.; unsuccessful candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Wisconsin; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1860 and 1868; appointed minister to Spain in 1861, but soon afterwards resigned; during the Civil War was appointed brigadier general of Volunteers in the Union Army; engaged in newspaper work after the war in St. Louis, Mo.; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for reelection in 1874; served in the Cabinet of President Hayes as Secretary of the Interior from March 12, 1877, to March 4, 1881; editor of the New York Evening Post 1881-1884; contributor to Harper's Weekly 1892-1896; president of the National Civil Service Reform League 1892-1901; engaged in literary pursuits; died in New York City May 14, 1906; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery, Tarrytown, N. Y.

**SCHUYLER, Philip John** (father of Philip Jeremiah Schuyler), a Delegate and a Senator from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., November 20, 1733; attended the common schools of Albany and studied under a private tutor in New Rochelle, N. Y.; served in the British Army, and was commissioned captain June 14, 1755; served under Gen. Phineas Lyman; appointed chief commissary in 1756; resigned from the British Army in 1757; in 1758 rejoined General Bradstreet as commissary with the rank of major; sent to England

to settle colonial claims in 1758; returned in 1763 and engaged in the lumber business in Saratoga, N. Y.; built the first flax mill in America; boundary commissioner to settle the line between New York and Massachusetts in 1764; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1777; appointed one of the four major generals in the Continental Army in 1775, but became involved in military disputes and resigned in 1779; again a Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1781; State senator from the western New York district 1780-1784 and 1786-1790; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1791; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; again a member of the State senate 1792-1797; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1797, to January 3, 1798, when he resigned on account of ill health; died in Albany, N. Y., November 18, 1804; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery.

**SCHUYLER, Philip Jeremiah** (son of Philip John Schuyler), a Representative from New York; born in Albany, Albany County, N. Y., January 21, 1788; received a limited schooling under private tutors; engaged in agriculture in Dutchess County; member of the State assembly in 1798; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for reelection in 1818; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in New York City February 21, 1835; interment in the family burial grounds on the Schuyler estate near Rhinebeck, Dutchess County, N. Y.; reinterment in the Poughkeepsie Rural Cemetery, Poughkeepsie.

**SCHWARTZ, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa., October 27, 1793; received a limited schooling; at the age of ten years was apprenticed to a merchant in Reading, Pa., and became a partner at the expiration of his apprenticeship; served in the War of 1812 as a major; engaged in the manufacture of iron products; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 20, 1860; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery, Reading, Berks County, Pa.

**SCOFIELD, Glenn William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dewittville, Chautauqua County, N. Y., March 11, 1817; attended the common schools; learned the printing trade; returned to classical study, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1840; engaged in teaching; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Warren, Pa.; district attorney 1846-1848; member of the State house of representatives 1849-1851; affiliated with the Republican Party in 1850; served in the State senate 1857-1859; appointed president judge of the eighteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1861; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Warren; appointed Register of the Treasury by President Hayes, and served from 1878 to 1881; associate justice of the United States Court of Claims 1881-1891; retired from active life; died in Warren, Warren County, Pa., August 30, 1891; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**SCOTT, Charles Frederick**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Iola, Allen County, Kans., on September 7, 1860; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Kansas at Lawrence in 1881; went to Colorado, New Mexico, and Arizona, and was engaged chiefly in clerical work; returned to Iola, Kans., in 1882 and edited the Iola Register; appointed regent of the university in 1891 for a term

of four years and has been twice reappointed; member of the State senate 1892-1896; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Hobart in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; appointed one of five delegates to the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome in 1911; director of publicity in Republican National Headquarters in Chicago in 1912; lectured on Chautauqua platform 1913, 1915, and 1916; delegate to Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 which nominated Hughes and Fairbanks; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1918; resumed newspaper work, and is a resident of Iola, Kans.

**SCOTT, Charles Lewis**, a Representative from California; born in Richmond, Henrico County, Va., January 23, 1827; attended the public schools and Richmond Academy, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Richmond, Va.; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in gold mining; resumed the practice of his profession in Sonora, Calif., in 1851; member of the State assembly 1854-1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for reelection; during the Civil War served as a major in the Fourth Regiment Alabama Volunteer Infantry of the Confederate Army and was wounded in the Battle of Bull Run July 21, 1861; after the war engaged in agricultural pursuits in Wilcox County, Ala., and from 1869 to 1879 was engaged in journalism; was a delegate to every Democratic National Convention from the end of the Civil War to 1896; appointed by President Cleveland on August 10, 1885, minister resident to Venezuela and consul general at Caracas, and served until his resignation, effective March 8, 1889; returned to the United States and engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death near Mount Pleasant, Monroe County, Ala., April 30, 1899; interment in the private cemetery of Mrs. Robert G. Scott at Cedar Hill, Ala.

**SCOTT, David**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; elected to the Fifteenth Congress but resigned in 1817, before the Congress assembled, having been appointed president and judge of the court of common pleas.

**SCOTT, Frank Douglas**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Alpena, Alpena County, Mich., on August 25, 1875; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1901; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Alpena; city attorney of Alpena in 1903 and 1904; city prosecutor 1906-1910; member of the State senate 1911-1914, and served as president pro tempore in 1913 and 1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927); was unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., and is a resident of Alpena, Mich.

**SCOTT, George Cromwell**, a Representative from Iowa; born near East Kendall (now Morton), Monroe County, N. Y., August 8, 1864; moved to Iowa in 1880; attended the country schools and the high school at Dallas Center, Iowa; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Le Mars, Iowa, in 1888; moved to Sioux City in 1901 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death

of Elbert H. Hubbard; reelected to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from November 5, 1912, to March 3, 1915; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law in Sioux City; was appointed by President Harding judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Iowa in 1922, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Sioux City, Iowa.

**SCOTT, Gustavus** (grandfather of William Lawrence Scott), a Delegate from Maryland; born at "Westwood," Prince William County, Va., in 1753; went with his brother to Scotland in 1765 and studied at King's College, Aberdeen, Scotland; entered the Middle Temple, London, England, in 1767, and completed his law studies in 1771; returned to the United States in the latter year and settled in Somerset County, Md., where he practiced law; delegate to the Annapolis convention in 1774 and 1775; member of the Association of the Freemen of Maryland; member of the first State constitutional convention in 1776; moved to Dorchester County; member of the house of delegates in 1780; Member of the Continental Congress in 1784 and 1785; resumed the practice of law; moved to Montgomery County in 1794; one of the commissioners to superintend the erection of the public buildings in Washington, D. C., 1794-1800; died in Washington, D. C., December 25, 1800; interment on his farm in Virginia.

**SCOTT, Harvey David**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Ashtabula, Union County, Ohio, October 18, 1818; attended the public schools and the Asbury (now De Pauw) University at Greencastle, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Terre Haute, Ind.; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of law; judge of the circuit court of Vigo County, 1861-1884; moved to California in 1887; died in Pasadena, Calif., July 11, 1891; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**SCOTT, John**, a Delegate and a Representative from Missouri; born in Hanover County, Va., May 18, 1785; moved with his parents to Indiana Territory in 1802; was graduated from Princeton College in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ste. Genevieve, Mo., in 1806; presented credentials as a Delegate elect to the Fourteenth Congress from the Territory of Missouri, and served from August 6, 1816, to January 13, 1817, when the election was declared illegal and the seat vacant; elected as a Delegate to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from August 4, 1817, to March 3, 1821; upon the admission of Missouri as a State into the Union was elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from August 10, 1821, to March 3, 1827; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twentieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Ste. Genevieve, Ste. Genevieve County, Mo., October 1, 1861.

**SCOTT, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Marsh Creek, near Gettysburg, Pa., December 25, 1784; moved to Alexandria, Pa., in 1806; engaged as tanner and shoemaker; served as major in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1819 and 1820; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-second Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; retired from business in 1842; died in Alexandria, Huntingdon County, Pa., September 22, 1860; interment in Alexandria Cemetery.

**SCOTT, John** (son of the preceding), a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Alexandria, Huntingdon County, Pa., July 24, 1824; attended the common schools and Marshall College, Chambersburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and practiced in Huntingdon, Pa., 1846-1860; prosecuting attorney 1846-1849; member of the revenue commission in 1851; member of the State house of representatives in 1862; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for reelection in 1875; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1875; general counsel of the Pennsylvania Railroad 1875-1877 and general solicitor 1877-1895; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 20, 1896; interment in Woodlands Cemetery.

**SCOTT, John Guier**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 20, 1819; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Bethlehem Academy, Pennsylvania, in civil engineering; moved to Missouri in 1842; general manager of the Iron Mountain Co. at Iron Mountain; established the Irondale Iron Co. at Irondale in 1858; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; subsequently elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John W. Noel, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1865; engaged in the drug business in St. Louis; resumed mining, and built furnaces at Scotia, Crawford County, Mo., in 1868 and at Nova Scotia a year later; returned in 1870 to St. Louis; moved to east Tennessee about 1880; died at Oliver Springs, Roane County, Tenn., May 16, 1892; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**SCOTT, John Morin**, a Delegate from New York; born in New York City in 1730; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1749; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1752, and commenced practice in New York City; one of the founders of the Sons of Liberty; alderman 1759-1761; member of the New York General Committee in 1775; member of the Provincial Congress 1775-1777; brigadier general in the Revolutionary War; member of the committee to draw up a constitution for the State of New York in 1776; elected associate justice of the Supreme Court of New York in 1777, but declined to accept the position; member of the State senate 1777-1782; secretary of state of New York 1778-1784; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1783; died in New York City September 14, 1784; interment at the north entrance of Trinity Church.

**SCOTT, John Roger Kirkpatrick**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa., July 6, 1873; moved with his parents to Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and later to Philadelphia; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia in 1893; attended the law school of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; was admitted to the bar in December, 1895, and commenced the practice of law in Philadelphia; member of the State house of representatives in 1899 and again in 1900, 1911, and 1913; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his resignation, effective January 5, 1919; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Philadelphia, Pa.

**SCOTT, Lon Allen**, a Representative from Tennessee; born at Cypress Inn, Wayne County, Tenn., September 25, 1888; attended the public schools and Savannah (Ga.) Institute; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1915; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the

real-estate and lumber business; member of the State house of representatives 1913-1917, and served as minority floor leader in 1915 and 1917; represented Tennessee in the prosecution of Attorney General Estes in an impeachment proceeding before the State senate; resigned as a State representative and enlisted as a private in the United States Marine Corps during the World War; was promoted to a Lieutenant; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Savannah, Hardin County, Tenn.

**SCOTT, Nathan Bay**, a Senator from West Virginia; born near Quaker City, Guernsey County, Ohio, December 18, 1842; attended the common schools; engaged in mining near Colorado Springs, Colo., 1859-1862; during the Civil War entered the Union Army July 20, 1863, as a corporal in Company E, Eighty-eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; appointed sergeant April 9, 1864; promoted to regimental commissary sergeant April 28, 1865; mustered out of the service July 3, 1865; after the war engaged in the manufacture of glass in Wheeling, W. Va.; also engaged in banking; member of the city council 1881-1883, and served as president 1881-1883; served in the State senate 1883-1890; member of the Republican National Committee in 1888, serving on the executive committee a greater portion of the time; appointed Commissioner of Internal Revenue by President McKinley January 1, 1896, and served until February 28, 1899, when he resigned to become Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on January 25, 1899; reelected in 1905, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; appointed a member of the Lincoln Memorial Commission March 3, 1911 and served until the Memorial was dedicated, when the commission automatically ceased to exist; engaged in banking in Washington, D. C., until his death on January 2, 1924; remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in a mausoleum in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**SCOTT, Owen**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Jackson Township, Effingham County, Ill., July 6, 1848; attended the common schools; taught school; superintendent of schools for Effingham County, Ill., 1873-1881; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Effingham, Ill.; engaged in newspaper work; published the Effingham Democrat; became proprietor and manager of the Bloomington Daily and Weekly Bulletin; mayor of Effingham in 1882; city attorney in 1883 and 1884; deputy collector of internal revenue by appointment of President Cleveland 1885-1889; chairman of the Illinois Democratic convention at Springfield, Ill., in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; moved to Decatur, Ill., in 1899 and became manager of the Decatur Herald; retired from the newspaper business; secretary of the Masonic Grand Lodge of Illinois, and resides in Decatur, Macon County, Ill.

**SCOTT, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1739; moved with his parents when a child to Lancaster County; attended the rural schools, studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Westmoreland County in 1770, and settled on Dunlaps Creek, near the Monongahela River; justice of the peace in 1773; member of the first Pennsylvania Assembly in 1770; member of the supreme council in 1777; upon the formation of Washington County in 1781, appointed prothonotary and served until March 28, 1789, when he resigned, having been elected

to Congress; commissioned a justice of Washington County on November 21, 1786; member of the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1790; again a member of the State assembly in 1791; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); died in Washington, Pa., March 2, 1799; interment in the old graveyard on First Walnut Street; reinterment in Washington Cemetery.

**SCOTT, William Lawrence** (grandson of Gustavus Scott), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Washington, D. C., July 2, 1828; attended the common schools and Hampden Academy (now Hampden-Sidney), near Fortress Monroe, Va.; page in the National House of Representatives 1840-1846; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1846 and was employed as a shipping clerk until 1850; subsequently engaged in shipping, coal mining, iron manufacturing, banking, and railroad construction; instrumental in extending the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway to the Missouri River in 1862; was also interested in establishing the first elevated railroad in New York City and in the construction of the New York, Philadelphia & Norfolk Railroad; stockholder in several major railroads, and shared largely in the development of the Canada Southern, Canadian Pacific, Denver & Rio Grande, and the Union Pacific Railroads; had extensive land holdings and was interested in the raising of purebred cattle; mayor of Erie in 1866 and again in 1871; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress, and again in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected a member of the Democratic National Committee in 1876, 1880, and 1884; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876, at Cincinnati in 1880, and again at St. Louis in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was renominated in 1888 and again in 1890, but each time declined to be a candidate because of the condition of his health; withdrew from political life; director in a number of railroad companies and president of the Erie & Pittsburgh Railroad at the time of his death in Newport, R. I., September 19, 1891; interment in the Erie Cemetery, Erie, Pa.

**SCOVILLE, Jonathan**, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Litchfield County, Conn., on July 14, 1830; attended various educational institutions in Massachusetts, including the scientific department of Harvard University; engaged in business in Canaan, Conn., in 1854 as an iron manufacturer and mine owner; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1860 and established a car-wheel foundry, and the next year established another in Toronto, Canada; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ray V. Pierce; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from November 12, 1880, to March 3, 1883; was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; mayor of Buffalo in 1884 and 1885; died in New York City March 4, 1891; interment in Salisbury Cemetery, Salisbury, Conn.

**SCRANTON, George Whitfield** (second cousin of Joseph Augustine Scranton), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Madison, New Haven County, Conn., May 11, 1811; attended the common schools and Lee's Academy; moved to Belvidere, N. J., in 1826 and became a teamster; subsequently engaged in mercantile pursuits, first as a clerk, and later as a partner in the business; from 1835 to 1839 was interested in agricultural pursuits and in the latter year engaged in the manufacture of iron, and began experimenting with the practicability of smelting ore by means of anthracite coal in Slocum (now Scranton), Pa.; founder of the Lackawanna Iron & Coal Co.

and the city of Scranton, Pa.; projected and constructed the Northumberland division of the Lackawanna Railroad; president of two railroad companies; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, until his death in Scranton, Pa., March 24, 1861; interment in Dunmore Cemetery.

**SCRANTON, Joseph Augustine** (a second cousin of George Whitfield Scranton), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Madison, New Haven County, Conn., July 26, 1838; moved with his parents to Pennsylvania in 1847; pursued an academic course at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; attended Yale College 1857-1861; collector of internal revenue 1862-1866; founded the Scranton Daily Republican in 1867; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; postmaster of Scranton from March 19, 1874, to May 5, 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the newspaper business in Scranton; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the publication and editorship of the Scranton Republican, a daily paper; treasurer of Lackawanna County 1901-1903; died in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., October 12, 1908; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**SCROGGY, Thomas Edmund**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Harveysburg, Warren County, Ohio, March 18, 1843; attended the public schools; engaged in manufacturing; during the Civil War enlisted in July, 1861, as a private in Company H, Thirty-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served in that capacity and as corporal until July 4, 1864, when he was shot through the right shoulder and lung in an assault on the Confederate works at Nickajack Creek, Ga.; honorably discharged and mustered out at Camp Dennison in March, 1865; in June, 1865, engaged in the retail business in Xenia, Ohio; was elected justice of the peace in 1869, and served one term; studied law, was admitted to the bar September 8, 1871, and commenced practice in Xenia, Ohio; served three terms as clerk and three terms as solicitor of the city of Xenia; common pleas judge in 1898, and again elected for a term of five years, beginning February, 1904, from which he resigned on his election to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of his profession; moved to Tulsa, Okla., in 1912, where he died March 6, 1915; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Xenia, Ohio.

**SCUDDER, Henry Joel** (uncle of Townsend Scudder), a Representative from New York; born in Northport, Suffolk County, N. Y., on September 18, 1825; attended the district school and Huntington Academy; was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and practiced in New York City; commissioned captain in the Thirty-seventh Regiment, New York National Guard, in 1862, and served throughout the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; trustee of Trinity College for over twenty years; resumed the practice of law in New York City, and died there February 10, 1886; interment in the family cemetery at Northport, Suffolk County, N. Y.

**SCUDDER, Isaac Williamson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Elizabethtown (now Elizabeth), N. J., in 1816; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Elizabeth, N. J.; moved to Jersey City; prosecutor of the pleas of Hudson County 1845-1855; appointed a member of the first police commission of Jersey City in 1866; elected director and counsel of the New Jersey Railroad & Transportation Co. May 14, 1866, and director of the United New Jersey Railroad & Canal Co. May 21, 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for reelection in 1874; appointed solicitor of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. for Hudson County, N. J., June 23, 1875; died in Jersey City September 10, 1881; interment in St. John's Churchyard, Elizabeth, Union County, N. J.

**SCUDDER, John Anderson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Freehold, Monmouth County, N. J., March 22, 1759; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1775; studied medicine and commenced practice in Monmouth County, N. J.; during the Revolutionary War served as surgeon's mate in the First Regiment of Monmouth County in 1777; secretary of the New Jersey Medical Society in 1788 and 1789; member of the State general assembly 1801-1807; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Cox, and served from October 31, 1810, to March 3, 1811; was not a candidate for renomination to the Twelfth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine; moved to Kentucky after 1810 and to Daviess County, Ind., in 1819; died in Washington, Daviess County, Ind., November 6, 1838; interment in the Old City Cemetery.

**SCUDDER, Nathaniel**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born at Monmouth Court House, Monmouth County, N. J., May 10, 1733; was graduated from Princeton College in 1751; studied medicine and commenced practice in Monmouth County, N. J.; member of the committee of safety; delegate to the Provincial Congress of New Jersey in 1774; member of the State general assembly and served as speaker in 1776; lieutenant colonel of New Jersey Militia in 1776 and colonel in 1781; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1779; trustee of Princeton College 1778-1781; during the Revolution was killed while resisting an invading party of the British Army at Blacks Point, near Shrewsbury, Monmouth County, N. J., October 17, 1781; interment in Tennent Church Graveyard, Tennent, N. J.

**SCUDDER, Townsend** (nephew of Henry Joel Scudder), a Representative from New York; born in Northport, Suffolk County, N. Y., July 28, 1865; attended preparatory schools in Europe; was graduated from Columbia Law School, New York City, in 1888; was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in New York City; corporation counsel for Queens County, N. Y., 1893-1899; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1900 and resumed the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; justice of the State supreme court for the second judicial district 1907-1920; again resumed the practice of his profession in New York City; State park commissioner and vice president of the Long Island State Park Commission 1924-1927; appointed to the State supreme court bench by Gov. Alfred E. Smith in February, 1927; nominated for the full term of fourteen years by the two major political parties to succeed himself, and was elected on November 8, 1927; resides at Glen Head, Long Island, N. Y.

**SCUDDER, Tredwell**, a Representative from New York; born in Islip, Suffolk County, N. Y., January 1, 1778; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; town supervisor of Islip 1795, 1796, and 1804-1815; member of the State assembly in 1802, 1810, 1811, 1814, and 1815; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; resumed agricultural pursuits; again served in the State assembly in 1822 and 1828; again town supervisor of Islip 1824-1833; died in Islip, N. Y., October 31, 1834; interment in that village.

**SCUDDER, Zeno**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Osterville, Barnstable County, Mass., August 18, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Falmouth, Mass.; member of the State senate 1846-1848 and was its president; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, until his resignation on March 4, 1854, on account of an accident from the effects of which he never recovered; died in Barnstable, Mass., June 26, 1857; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Osterville, Mass.

**SCULL, Edward**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., February 5, 1818; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1844; moved to Somerset, Pa., in 1846 and practiced until 1857; prothonotary and clerk of the court and served three years; appointed collector of internal revenue by President Lincoln in 1863; removed by President Johnson in September, 1866; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1884; appointed assessor of internal revenue by President Grant in April, 1869; again appointed collector on March 22, 1873, and served until August, 1883, when the district was consolidated with another; published and edited the Somerset Herald 1852-1887; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1893); died in Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., July 10, 1900; interment in Union Cemetery.

**SCULLY, Thomas Joseph**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in South Amboy, Middlesex County, N. J., September 19, 1868; attended the public schools and Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J.; engaged in the towing and transportation business; member of the board of education 1893-1895; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Kern in 1908; mayor of South Amboy, N. J., in 1909 and 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1921); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 which nominated Wilson and Marshall; again mayor of South Amboy from 1921 until his death in that city December 14, 1921; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**SCURRY, Richardson**, a Representative from Texas; born in Gallatin, Sumner County, Tenn., November 11, 1811; educated by private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1830, and commenced practice in Covington, Tipton County, Tenn.; moved to Texas and settled in Clarksville, where he continued the practice of law; delegate to the State convention at Washington, Tex., which issued the Texas declaration of independence; a pioneer in the formation of State government; took an active part in the Texan War; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; died in Hempstead, Waller (formerly Austin) County, Tex., April 9, 1882; interment in the Hempstead Cemetery.



**SEAMAN, Henry John**, a Representative from New York; born in Marshland (now Greenridge), Staten Island, N. Y., April 16, 1806; engaged in agricultural pursuits; promoter of Richmond village in 1836; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); director of the Staten Island Railroad in 1851; secretary of the Plank Road Co. in 1856; constructed the bridge over Fresh Kills; died on Staten Island, N. Y., May 3, 1861; interment in St. Luke's Churchyard, reinterment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York, N. Y.

**SEARING, John Alexander**, a Representative from New York; born in North Hempstead, N. Y., May 14, 1805; completed preparatory studies; sheriff of Queens County, N. Y., 1843-1846; member of the State assembly in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1858; died in Mineola, Nassau County, N. Y., May 6, 1876; interment in Greenfield Cemetery, Hempstead, N. Y.

**SEARLE, James**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in New York City in 1790; completed preparatory studies; engaged in business at Madeira in 1757; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1762; one of the managers of the United States Lottery 1770-1778; member of the Navy Board in 1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1780; trustee of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia 1779-1781; was commissioner to France and Holland to negotiate a loan for the State of Pennsylvania 1780-1782, but was unsuccessful; located in New York City in 1784 as agent of an importing house; returned to Pennsylvania in 1786; died in Philadelphia, Pa., August 7, 1797; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard.

**SEARS, William Joseph**, a Representative from Florida; born in Smithville, Lee County, Ga., December 4, 1874; moved with his parents to Ellaville, Ga., and thence to Kissimmee, Osceola County, Fla., in January, 1881; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Florida State College at Lake City in 1895 and from Mercer University, Macon, Ga., in 1896; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1905, and commenced practice at Kissimmee, Fla.; mayor of Kissimmee 1907-1911; superintendent of public instruction of Osceola County 1905-1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SEARS, Willis Gratz**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Willoughby, Lake County, Ohio, August 16, 1860; attended the common schools and the law department of the Kansas University at Lawrence; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced the practice of his profession in Tekamah, Burt County, Nebr.; prosecuting attorney for Burt County, Nebr., 1895-1901; member of the State house of representatives 1901-1904, and served as speaker in 1901; elected judge of the fourth judicial district of Nebraska November 6, 1903, and served until March 10, 1923, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SEAUER, Ebenezer**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Roxbury, Mass., July 5, 1763; was graduated from Harvard University in 1784; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1794-1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; mem-

ber of the State constitutional convention in 1820; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1822, 1823, and 1826; died in Roxbury, Mass., March 1, 1844.

**SEBASTIAN, William King**, a Senator from Arkansas; born in Centerville, Hickman County, Tenn., in 1812; was graduated from Columbia College, Tennessee, about 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Helena, Ark., in 1835; later became a cotton planter; prosecuting attorney 1835-1837; elected circuit judge in 1840, but resigned in 1843; associate justice of the State supreme court 1843-1845; member and president of the State senate in 1846 and 1847; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1846; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Chester Ashley; reelected in 1853 and again in 1859, and served from May 12, 1848, to July 11, 1861, when he was expelled; returned to Helena, Ark., where he resided during the Civil War and practiced law; did not take any part in the Confederate movements; after the Federal troops occupied Helena, Ark., he moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1864 and resumed the practice of law; the Senate on March 3, 1877, revoked the resolution of expulsion and paid the full amount of his compensation to his children; died in Memphis, Tenn., May 20, 1895; interment five miles north of Helena, Ark., in the Dunn family burying ground.

**SEDDON, James Alexander**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Falmouth, Va., July 13, 1815; studied under private tutors, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1835; was admitted to the bar about 1838 and commenced practice in Richmond, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1846; elected to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination; member of the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; delegate from Virginia to the Provisional Confederate Congress at Richmond, Va., in July, 1861; appointed Secretary of War in the Cabinet of the Confederate States on November 20, 1862; retired in January, 1865; died at "Sabot Hill," Goochland County, Va., August 19, 1880; interment in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va.

**SEDGWICK, Charles Baldwin**, a Representative from New York; born in Pompey, Onondaga County, N. Y., March 15, 1815; attended Pompey Hill Academy and Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Syracuse, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1862; engaged for the next two years in codifying naval laws for the Navy Department at Washington, D. C.; resumed the practice of law in Syracuse, N. Y., and died there February 3, 1883; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**SEDGWICK, Theodore**, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in West Hartford, Conn., May 9, 1746; attended Yale College; studied theology and law; was admitted to the bar in 1766 and commenced practice in Great Barrington, Mass.; moved to Sheffield, Mass.; served in the Revolutionary expedition against Canada in 1776; member of the State house of representatives in 1780, 1782, and 1783; served in the State senate in 1784 and 1785; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1788; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1787 and 1788 and served as speaker;

delegate to the State convention that adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, until his resignation in June, 1796; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Caleb Strong, and served from June 11, 1796, to March 3, 1799; elected President pro tempore of the Senate June 27, 1798; elected to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801) and served as Speaker; judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts 1802-1813; died in Boston, Mass., January 24, 1813; interment in the Sedgwick family cemetery, Stockbridge, Mass.

**SEELEY, John Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in Ovid, Seneca County, N. Y., August 1, 1810; attended Ovid Academy, and was graduated from Yale College in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Monroe, Mich.; returned to Ovid, N. Y., in 1839; supervisor of Ovid in 1842; county judge and surrogate of Seneca County, N. Y., 1851-1855; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 which nominated Frémont and Dayton; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860 and of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of his profession in Ovid, N. Y., and died there March 30, 1875; interment on his farm near Ovid.

**SEELYE, Julius Hawley**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bethel, Fairfield County, Conn., September 14, 1824; prepared himself for college while a clerk in a store; was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1849; studied theology, and was graduated from Auburn Theological Seminary in 1852; ordained as a minister in 1853 and became pastor of the First Reformed Protestant Dutch Church, Schenectady, N. Y., 1853-1858; professor of mental and moral philosophy in Amherst College 1858-1876; accepted an invitation to deliver a course of lectures in India in 1872; elected as an Independent to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for reelection; member of the commission to revise the tax laws of Massachusetts; president of Amherst College 1876-1890; died in Amherst, Mass., May 12, 1895; interment in Wildwood Cemetery.

**SEERLEY, John Joseph**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Toulon, Stark County, Ill., March 13, 1852; attended the common schools; was graduated from the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1875; principal of the Iowa City High School in 1876; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa in 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1877 and commenced practice in Burlington, Iowa; city solicitor of Burlington 1885-1890 and 1893-1895; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law and also interested in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 which nominated Cox and Roosevelt; is a resident of Burlington, Des Moines County, Iowa.

**SEGAR, Joseph Eggleston**, a Representative from Virginia; born in King William County, Va., on June 1, 1804; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; member of the State house of delegates 1836-1838, 1848-1852, and 1855-1861; presented credentials as a Unionist Member elect to the Thirty-seventh Congress under an election held on October 24,

1861, but the House on February 11, 1862, decided he was not entitled to the seat; subsequently elected to the same Congress, and served from March 15, 1862, to March 3, 1863; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-eighth Congress, but was declared not entitled to the seat by resolution of May 17, 1864; presented credentials on February 17, 1865, as a United States Senator elect to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1868, caused by the death of Lemuel J. Bowden, but was not permitted to take his seat; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, but was not permitted to qualify; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; died on the steamer *George Leary* while en route from Norfolk, Va., to Washington, D. C., April 30, 1880; interment in St. John's Cemetery, Hampton, Elizabeth City County, Va.

**SEGER, George Nicholas**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City January 4, 1806; attended the public schools; settled in Passaic, N. J., in 1830 and engaged in the building business; member of the Board of Education of Passaic 1900-1911; mayor of Passaic 1911-1919; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 which nominated the presidential ticket of Hughes and Fairbanks; president of the New Jersey League of Municipalities in 1917 and 1918; city director of finance 1919-1923; member of the Council of National Defense during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SELBY, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Delaware County, Ohio, December 4, 1840; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced the practice of his profession in 1875; sheriff of Jersey County, Ill., 1864-1890; published the *Jersey County Democrat* 1886-1870; county clerk 1889-1877; mayor of Jerseyville, Ill., two terms; State attorney for Calhoun County 1888-1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law; State's attorney; died in Hardin, Calhoun County, Ill., March 10, 1917; interment in Hardin Cemetery.

**SELDEN, Dudley**, a Representative from New York; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in New York City in 1831; member of the State assembly in 1831; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, to July 1, 1834, when he resigned; died in Paris, France, November 7, 1855; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**SELDOMRIDGE, Harry Hunter**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 1, 1864; attended the public schools of Philadelphia; moved to Colorado Springs, Colo., in February, 1878; was graduated from Colorado College at Colorado Springs in 1885; city editor of the *Colorado Springs Gazette* 1886-1888; became engaged in the grain and hay business in 1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; member of the State senate 1896-1904; member and president of the State charter convention at Colorado Springs in 1909; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; receiver of the Mercantile National Bank of Pueblo 1915-1923; appointed public trustee of El Paso County, Colo., by Governor Sweet; died at Colorado Springs, El Paso County, Colo., November 2, 1927; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**SELLS, Sam R.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bristol, Sullivan County, Tenn., August 2, 1871; attended the rural schools and King College in Bristol, Tenn., 1885-1890; engaged in the lumber business in Johnson City, Tenn.; served as a private in Company F, Third Regiment Tennessee Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish-American War; member of the State senate 1909-1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in Chicago in 1912 and 1916; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Johnson City, Tenn.

**SELYE, Lewis**, a Representative from New York; born in Chittenango, Madison County, N. Y., July 11, 1803; attended the common schools; learned the blacksmith trade; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1824 and engaged in the manufacture of iron; member of the Board of Supervisors of Monroe County several terms; elected alderman in 1841; member of the common council in 1843, 1856, and 1871; county treasurer of Monroe County 1848-1851 and 1854; elected as an Independent to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); established the Rochester Daily Chronicle in 1868, which was merged with the Rochester Democrat and Chronicle in 1870; trustee of the Monroe County Savings Bank; died in Rochester, N. Y., January 27, 1883; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**SEMMES, Benedict Joseph**, a representative from Maryland; born in Charles County, Md., November 1, 1789; attended the rural schools and a medical college in Philadelphia; was graduated from the Baltimore Medical School in 1811; commenced practice in Piscataway, Prince Georges County, Md., and later engaged in farming; member of the State house of delegates 1825-1828 and served as speaker; served in the State senate; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); again a member of the State house of delegates in 1842 and 1843; abandoned public life and lived in retirement until his death at Oak Lawn, Prince Georges County, Md., February 10, 1863.

**SEMPLE, James**, a Senator from Illinois; born in Green County, Ky., January 5, 1798; moved with his parents to Clinton County; received private instructions and attended the common schools; enlisted in the Army in 1814 and served under General Jackson; ensign in the Eighty-first Regiment of Kentucky Militia in 1816; moved to Edwardsville, Ill., in 1818, and to Charlton, Mo., in 1819, where he engaged in business; elected as a commissioner of the loan office; studied law in Louisville, Ky., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Clinton County, Ky.; returned to Edwardsville, Ill., in 1827 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1833, and served as speaker four years; served as a private, adjutant, and judge advocate during the Black Hawk War; attorney general of Illinois in 1833; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1836 to the United States Senate; moved to Alton, Ill., in 1837; chargé d'affaires to Colombia from October 14, 1837, to April 1, 1842; elected judge of the State supreme court and served in 1842 and 1843; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel McRoberts, and served from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1847; was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; returned to Alton and engaged in the real-estate business; moved to Jersey County, Ill., in 1853 and founded the town of Elsah; continued the real-estate business; also engaged in literary pursuits; died in Elsah, Ill., December 20, 1866; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**SENER, James Beverley**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania County, Va., May 18, 1837; attended private schools, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1859; was graduated in law from Washington College (now Washington and Lee University) at Lexington in 1860; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Fredericksburg, Va.; sheriff of Fredericksburg in 1860; was sergeant of the city of Fredericksburg 1863-1865; army correspondent of the Southern Associated Press with the army of Gen. Robert E. Lee; became editor of the Fredericksburg (Va.) Ledger in 1865; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 which nominated Grant and Wilson; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; chief justice of Wyoming Territory 1878-1882; died in Washington, D. C., November 18, 1903; interment in the Citizens Cemetery, Fredericksburg, Va.

**SENEY, George Ebbert**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., May 29, 1832; moved with his parents to Tiffin, Seneca County, Ohio, in November, 1832; attended Norwalk (Ohio) Seminary; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and practiced in Tiffin; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; judge of the court of common pleas in 1857; in July, 1862, during the Civil War, enlisted in the One hundred and first Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; subsequently commissioned first lieutenant and acted as quartermaster of the regiment until near the close of the war; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876 which nominated Samuel J. Tilden for President; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of his profession in Tiffin, Seneca County, Ohio, where he died June 11, 1905; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**SENEY, Joshua**, a Delegate and a Representative from Maryland; born near Church Hill, Queen Annes County, Md., March 4, 1756; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1773; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; high sheriff of Queen Annes County in 1779; member of the State house of delegates 1785-1787; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the First and Second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, until his resignation May 1, 1792, to accept a judicial appointment; chief justice of the third judicial district of Maryland, composed of Baltimore, Harford, and Cecil Counties, 1792-1796; presidential elector in 1792 and supported Washington and Adams; died near Church Hill, Queen Annes County, Md., October 20, 1798; interment in a private cemetery on the Everett farm, between Church Hill and Sudlersville, Md.

**SENER, William Tandy**, a Representative from Tennessee; born at Bean Station, Grainger County, Tenn., May 12, 1801; attended the common schools; held several local offices; engaged in agricultural pursuits; minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church South, Holston Conference; member of the State constitutional convention which met at Nashville from May 19 to August 30, 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); resumed agricultural pursuits and ministerial work; died at Panther Springs, Hamblen County, Tenn., August 28, 1848; interment in the Senter Memorial Church Cemetery.

**SERGEANT, John** (son of Jonathan Dickinson Sergeant, grandfather of John Sergeant Wise, and of Richard Alsop Wise), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 5, 1779; attended the common schools and the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; was graduated from Princeton College in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and practiced in Philadelphia for fifty years; deputy attorney general for Philadelphia in 1800; commissioner of bankruptcy for Pennsylvania in 1801; member of the State house of representatives 1808-1810; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan Williams; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from October 10, 1815, to March 3, 1823; was not a candidate for reelection; president of the Pennsylvania Board of Canal Commissioners in 1825; envoy to the Panama Congress in 1826; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; unsuccessful National-Republican candidate for election as Vice President of the United States in 1832; president of the State constitutional convention in 1838; elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1837, until his resignation on September 15, 1841; declined the appointment of minister to England in 1841; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 23, 1852; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**SERGEANT, Jonathan Dickinson** (father of John Sergeant), a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., in 1748; moved with his parents to Princeton, N. J., in 1758; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Princeton College in 1762 and from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1767, and commenced practice in Princeton, N. J.; surrogate of Somerset County, N. J., in 1769; secretary of the State provincial convention in 1774; member of the New Jersey Provincial Congress from May 23 to October 3, 1775, and from June 10 to August 21, 1776; secretary of the congress from May 24 to May 30, 1775, when he resigned; treasurer of the congress from August 17 to October 3, 1775; member of the committee of safety from August 17 to October 3, 1775; appointed on June 24, 1776, a member of the committee that drafted the first constitution of New Jersey; Member of the Continental Congress from February 14 to June 22, 1776, when he resigned; elected clerk of the supreme court on September 4, 1776, but declined; again elected a Member of the Continental Congress on November 30, 1776, and served until his resignation on September 6, 1777, to accept the office of attorney general of Pennsylvania; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1777; member of the Council of Safety of Pennsylvania in 1777; attorney general of Pennsylvania 1777-1780; counsel for the State in the Wyoming land controversy with Connecticut in 1782; died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 8, 1793; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard, then at Fourth and Pine Streets; reinterment in Laurel Hill Cemetery in 1878.

**SESSINGHAUS, Gustavus**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Koela, Prussia, November 8, 1838; pursued preparatory studies; emigrated to the United States and settled in St. Louis, Mo.; during the Civil War served as a private in Company A, Fifth Regiment United States Reserve Corps, Missouri Volunteer Infantry; member of the school board 1878-1880; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Richard G. Frost to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served two days only, March 2 and 3, 1883; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; engaged in the milling business; died in St. Louis, Mo., November 16, 1887; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**SESSIONS, Walter Loomis**, a Representative from New York; born in Brandon, Rutland County, Vt., October 4, 1820; when a child was brought to Chautauqua County, N. Y.; attended the common schools of the county and Westfield (N. Y.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced the practice of his profession in Panama, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; engaged in teaching; commissioner of schools for several years; member of the State assembly in 1853 and 1854; served in the State senate in 1860, 1861, 1866, and 1867; supervisor of the town of Harmony, Chautauqua County, N. Y., 1870-1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886 and for the nomination in 1890; engaged in the practice of his profession in Jamestown and Panama, N. Y.; appointed commissioner of the State of New York to the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago, Ill., in 1893; died in Panama, N. Y., May 27, 1896; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**SETTLE, Evan Evans**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frankfort, Ky., December 1, 1848; attended the public schools; was graduated from Louisville High School in June, 1864; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Owenton, Owenton County, Ky.; elected prosecuting attorney of Owenton County in 1878, 1882, and 1886; resigned in 1887; member of the State house of representatives 1887-1890; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 which nominated Cleveland and Thurman; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 3, 1897, until his death in Owenton, Ky., November 16, 1899; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**SETTLE, Thomas** (uncle of David Settle Reid), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Reidsville, Rockingham County, N. C., March 8, 1789; educated by private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Wentworth, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); declined to be a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of commons in 1826 and 1827, and served as speaker in the last session; judge of the superior courts of North Carolina in 1832; died in Rockingham County, N. C., August 5, 1867; interment in the Settle family graveyard, near Reidsville, N. C.

**SETTLE, Thomas** (grandson of the preceding), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Wentworth, Rockingham County, N. C., March 10, 1895; attended the public schools and Georgetown College, District of Columbia; studied law in Greensboro, N. C., was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice at Wentworth, N. C.; solicitor of the ninth judicial district 1886-1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Asheville, N. C.; appointed by the Department of Justice as special attorney to the United States Court of Customs in New York City in 1909, and served in that capacity until 1910; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of North Carolina in 1912; died in Asheville, N. C., January 20, 1919; interment in Green Hill Cemetery, Greensboro, N. C.; reinterment in Oakdale Cemetery, Wilmington, N. C.

**SEVERANCE, Luther**, a Representative from Maine; born in Montague, Mass., October 23, 1797; moved with his parents to Cazenovia, N. Y., in 1799; attended the common schools; learned the printer's trade in Peterboro, N. Y.; established the *Kennebec Journal* in Augusta, Me., in 1825; member of the State house of representatives in 1829, 1839, 1840, 1842, and 1848; served in the State senate in 1835 and 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); vice president of the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848; United States commissioner to the Sandwich Islands 1850-1854; died in Augusta, Me., January 25, 1855; interment in Forest Grove Cemetery.

**SEVIER, Ambrose Hundley** (grandson of John Sevier and cousin of Henry Wharton Conway), a Delegate and a Senator from Arkansas; born in Greene County, Tenn., November 10, 1801; completed preparatory studies; moved to Missouri in 1820 and to Little Rock, Ark., in 1821; clerk of the Territorial house of representatives; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and practiced; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1823-1827, and served as speaker in 1827; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry W. Conway; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from February 13, 1828, to June 15, 1830, when the Territory was admitted as a State into the Union; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1837 and 1843 and served from September 18, 1836, until his resignation on March 15, 1848; was appointed minister to Mexico to negotiate the treaty of peace between that Republic and the United States, and served from March 15 to June 4, 1848; died on his plantation near Little Rock, Pulaski County, Ark., December 31, 1848; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery, where the State erected a monument to his memory.

**SEVIER, John** (grandfather of Ambrose Hundley Sevier), a Representative from North Carolina and from Tennessee; born near Harrisonburg, Rockingham County, Va., September 23, 1745; attended the common schools and the academy at Fredericksburg, Va.; moved with his brothers to Watauga County, N. C., in 1773 and settled on the Holston River, N. C. (now Tennessee); captain of Colonial Militia under Washington in Governor Dunmore's war against the Indians in 1773 and 1774; county clerk and district judge 1777-1780; received the thanks of the North Carolina Legislature for meritorious services at the Battle of Kings Mountain October 7, 1780; elected Governor of "the proclaimed" state of Franklin in March, 1785, and served for three years; elected as a Democrat from North Carolina to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); appointed in 1791 brigadier general of militia for the Washington district of the territory south of the Ohio; on the admission of Tennessee as a State into the Union was chosen governor, and served from 1796 to 1801, and again from 1803 to 1809; appointed in 1798 brigadier general of the Provisional Army; elected from Tennessee to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1811, until his death; appointed in 1815 one of the commissioners to determine the boundary between Georgia and the Creek territory in Alabama and served until his death, near Fort Decatur, Ala., September 24, 1815; interment at Fort Decatur, Ala.; reinterment in 1855 in the courtyard at Knoxville, Tenn., beneath a monument erected in his honor.

**SEWALL, Charles S.**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Queen Annes County, Md., in 1779; attended the common schools; served in the Forty-second Regiment Maryland Militia, in the War of 1812; served in the State house of

delegates; was member of the State senate; was elected to the Twenty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George E. Mitchell, and served from October 1, 1832, to March 3, 1833; was elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy which was caused by the death of James W. Williams, and served from January 2 to March 3, 1843; moved to Harford County, Md.; died at Rose Hill, Harford County, Md., November 3, 1848.

**SEWALL, Samuel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., December 11, 1757; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Harvard College in 1776; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Marblehead, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives 1784 and 1788-1790; elected to the Fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Goodhue; reelected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses, and served from December 7, 1790, until his resignation on January 10, 1800; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; associate judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts 1801-1813, and served as chief justice in 1813 and 1814; died in Wiscasset, Me., June 8, 1814; interment in the Ancient Cemetery; reinterment in the family tomb at Marblehead, Mass.

**SEWARD, James Lindsay**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Dublin, Laurens County, Ga., on October 30, 1813; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Thomas County in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Thomasville, Thomas County, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1839, 1847, 1848, 1851, and 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; resumed the practice of law and also engaged as a planter; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1858, 1859, and 1890; served in the State senate 1859-1865; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; member of the board of trustees of Young's Female College 1860-1886 and of the University of Georgia at Athens 1865-1886; delegate to the reconstruction constitutional convention in 1865; delegate to the Democratic Conservative Convention in 1870; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1877; died in Thomasville, Ga., November 21, 1886; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**SEWARD, William Henry**, a Senator from New York; born in Florida, Orange County, N. Y., on May 10, 1801; attended Farmers' Hall Academy in Goshen, N. Y., and Union College 1816-1819; left the college and engaged in teaching in 1819 and 1820; returned and was graduated in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Auburn, N. Y., in 1823; member of the State senate 1830-1834; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1834; Governor of New York 1838-1842; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1849; reelected as a Republican in 1855, and served from March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1861; was one of the most prominent aspirants for the Republican nomination for President in 1860; Secretary of State in the Cabinets of Presidents Lincoln and Johnson, and served from March 5, 1861, to March 3, 1869, and while holding that office concluded the convention with Great Britain for the settlement of the *Alabama* claims and the treaty with Russia for the purchase of Alaska; made a tour of the world and was received with the highest honors at all foreign courts; died in Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y., October 16, 1872; interment in Fort Hill Cemetery.

**SEWELL, William Joyce**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Castlebar, Ireland, December 6, 1835; emigrated to the United States in 1851; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Chicago, Ill.; moved to Camden, N. J., in 1860; during the Civil War was commissioned a captain in the Fifth Regiment New Jersey Volunteers August 28, 1861; lieutenant colonel July 7, 1862; colonel January 6, 1863; resigned July 6, 1864; recommissioned colonel of the Thirty-eighth Regiment New Jersey Volunteer Infantry October 1, 1864; brevetted March 13, 1865, brigadier general of Volunteers "for gallant and meritorious services in the Battle of Chancellorsville, Virginia," and major general of Volunteers "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; honorably mustered out June 30, 1865; awarded the congressional medal of honor March 25, 1896, "for having assumed command of a brigade at Chancellorsville, Va., May 8, 1863, where he rallied around his colors a mass of men from other regiments and fought those troops with great brilliancy through several hours of desperate conflict, remaining in command though wounded and inspiring them by his presence and the gallantry of his personal example"; after the war became connected with railroads in New Jersey; elected a member of the State senate from Camden County in 1872, 1875, and 1878, and served as its president in 1876, 1879, and 1880; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for election to the United States Senate in 1887, 1889, and 1893; delegate to the Republican National Conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, and 1900; was one of the national commissioners for New Jersey to the World's Columbian Exposition in Chicago in 1893; was in command of the Second Brigade of the National Guard of New Jersey; appointed a member of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers; again elected to the United States Senate in 1895 and 1901, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Camden, N. J., December 27, 1901; interment in Harleigh Cemetery.

**SEXTON, Leonidas**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Rushville, Rush County, Ind., May 19, 1827; attended the public schools of his native county and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1847; studied law in Rushville; and in 1848 and 1849 attended the Cincinnati Law School; was admitted to the Indiana bar in 1850, and commenced the practice of his profession in Rushville, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1856; elected Lieutenant Governor of Indiana and served from January, 1873, to January, 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; died in Parsons, Labette County, Kans., July 4, 1880; interment in East Hill Cemetery, Rushville, Ind.

**SEYBERT, Adam**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 16, 1773; attended the common schools; completed the medical course in the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1798 and continued studies in Europe, where he attended schools in Edinburgh, Göttingen, and Paris; returned to Philadelphia and devoted himself to chemistry and mineralogy; elected a member of the American Philosophical Society in 1797; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Say; reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, and served from October 10, 1809, to March 3, 1815; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); visited Europe 1819-1821 and again in 1824 and settled in Paris, France, where he died May 2, 1825.

**SEYMOUR, David Lowrey**, a Representative from New York; born in Wethersfield, Conn., December 2, 1808; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1826; tutor at Yale College 1828-1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced the practice of his profession in Troy, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1836; district attorney of Rensselaer County from October 14, 1839, to October 14, 1842; master in chancery in 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1848-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; unsuccessful candidate in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; member of the constitutional convention of New York in 1867; died in Lanesboro, Berkshire County, Mass., on October 11, 1867; interment in Mount Ida Cemetery, Troy, N. Y.

**SEYMOUR, Edward Woodruff** (son of Origen Storrs Seymour), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Litchfield, Conn., August 30, 1832; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and practiced in Litchfield and Bridgeport, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1859, 1860, 1870, and 1871; served in the State senate in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of his profession; appointed a judge of the Supreme Court of Connecticut in 1889; died in Litchfield, Conn., October 10, 1892; interment in the East Cemetery.

**SEYMOUR, Henry William**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Brockport, Monroe County, N. Y., July 21, 1834; attended the public schools, the Brockport Collegiate Institute, and the Canandaigua Academy, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1855; studied law in Albany, N. Y., taking lectures at the Albany Law School, and was admitted to the bar in May, 1856, but never practiced; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Brockport; moved to Michigan in 1872 and settled in Sault Ste. Marie, where he engaged in the manufacture of reapers and subsequently in the manufacture of lumber and in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1882; member of the State senate 1882-1884 and 1886-1888; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Seth C. Moffatt, and served from February 14, 1888, to March 3, 1889; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; retired from active business pursuits; died while on a visit in Washington, D. C., April 7, 1900; interment in Lakeview Cemetery, Brockport, N. Y.

**SEYMOUR, Horatio** (uncle of Origen Storrs Seymour), a Senator from Vermont; born in Litchfield, Conn., May 31, 1778; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1797; taught school in Cheshire, Conn.; pursued legal studies in the Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced the practice of his profession in Middlebury, Vt.; postmaster of Middlebury 1800-1809; member of the State executive council 1809-1814; State's attorney for Addison County 1810-1813 and 1815-1819; elected as a Clay Democrat to the United States Senate in 1821; reelected in 1827, and served from March 4, 1821, to March 3, 1833; was not a candidate for reelection; unsuccessful Whig candidate for Governor of Vermont in 1836; judge of the probate court 1847-1856; died in Middlebury, Addison County, Vt., November 21, 1857; interment in the West Cemetery.

**SEYMOUR, Origen Storrs** (father of Edward Woodruff Seymour and nephew of Horatio Seymour), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Litchfield, Conn., February 9, 1904; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Litchfield, Conn.; served as county clerk 1836-1844; member of the State house of representatives in 1842, 1849, and 1850, and served as speaker in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); judge of the Superior Court of Connecticut 1855-1863; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1864 and 1865; judge of the State supreme court in 1870, chief justice in 1873, and served until retired by age limitation in 1874; chairman of the commission to settle the boundary dispute between Connecticut and New York in 1876; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1880; died in Litchfield, Litchfield County, Conn., August 12, 1881; interment in the East Cemetery.

**SEYMOUR, Thomas Hart**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Hartford, Conn., September 29, 1807; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Middletown Military Academy, Connecticut, in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; editor of the *Jeffersonian* in 1837 and 1838; judge of probate 1836-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); declined a renomination in 1844; served in the Mexican War; commissioned major in the Connecticut Infantry March 10, 1846, and in the Ninth United States Infantry April 9, 1847; lieutenant colonel of the Twelfth Infantry August 12, 1847; brevetted colonel September 13, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious conduct in the Battle of Chapultepec, Mexico"; honorably mustered out July 25, 1848; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Connecticut in 1849; Governor of Connecticut 1850-1853; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; minister to Russia 1853-1858; again an unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1863; died in Hartford, Conn., September 3, 1868; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**SEYMOUR, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Connecticut about 1760; moved to Windsor, Broome County, N. Y., about 1798; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Binghamton, N. Y.; returned to Windsor in 1807; justice of the peace 1812-1828; in 1833, upon his appointment as first judge of the court of common pleas of Broome County, he returned to Binghamton, where he was elected as one of the first trustees of the village in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); again served as first judge of the court of common pleas in Broome County until 1847; resumed the practice of his profession in Binghamton, where he died December 28, 1848; interment in Binghamton Cemetery.

**SHACKELFORD, John Williams**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Richlands, Onslow County, N. C., November 16, 1844; attended the common schools and Richlands (N. C.) Academy; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army at the age of seventeen and served throughout the war, attaining the rank of lieutenant; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1878; served in the State senate 1878-1880; was elected to preside over the convention that nominated him for Congress in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 18, 1883; interment in the Wallace Graveyard, Richlands, N. C.

**SHACKLEFORD, Dorsey William**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Sweet Springs, Saine County, Mo., on August 27, 1853; attended the public schools; taught school 1877-1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Boonville, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Cooper County, Mo., 1882-1886 and 1890-1892; judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri from June 1, 1892, until his resignation on September 9, 1899, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard P. Bland; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from August 20, 1900, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Jefferson City, Mo.

**SHAFER, Jacob K.**, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born near Broadway, Rockingham County, Va., December 26, 1823; was graduated from the law school of L. P. Thompson in Staunton, Va., in 1846, and from Washington College, Lexington, Va., in 1843; moved to Stockton, Calif., in 1849; was admitted to the bar and practiced; district attorney of the fifth judicial district of California in 1850; mayor of Stockton in 1852; judge of the San Joaquin County court 1853-1862; moved in 1862 to what later became Idaho Territory; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; moved to Eureka, Nev., where he died November 22, 1876; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**SHAFROTH, John Franklin**, a Representative and a Senator from Colorado; born in Fayette, Mo., June 9, 1854; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Fayette, Mo.; moved to Denver, Colo., in October, 1879, and continued practice; city attorney 1887-1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected as a Silver Republican and Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, until his resignation on February 15, 1904, when he declared his conviction that Robert W. Bonyngne, contestant, was duly elected; Governor of Colorado 1908-1912; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1913, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; chairman of the War Minerals Relief Commission from 1919 to 1921; died in Denver, Colo., February 20, 1922; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**SHALLENBERGER, Ashton Cokayne**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Toulon, Stark County, Ill., December 23, 1862; attended the common schools and the University of Illinois at Urbana; moved to Nebraska in 1881 and settled in Polk County; moved in 1887 to Alma, Harlan County, Nebr.; engaged in banking and also in stock raising; temporary chairman of the Democratic State conventions in 1897 and 1919; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; Governor of Nebraska 1908-1911; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1912 to the United States Senate; elected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed his former business activities and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; elected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SHALLENBERGER, William Shadrack**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland County, Pa., November 24, 1839; attended the public schools and Mount Pleasant Academy, and was graduated from Lewisburg University (now Bucknell University), Lewisburg, Pa., in 1862; engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1862 in the One hundred and fortieth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and soon afterwards was appointed adjutant of the regiment; wounded in the Battles of Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, and the Wilderness; mustered out of the service in October, 1864 and again engaged in mercantile pursuits in Rochester, Pa.; chairman of the Beaver County Republican committee in 1872 and 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); appointed by President McKinley Second Assistant Postmaster General and served from 1897 to 1907; retired from active business life; died in Washington, D. C., April 15, 1914; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**SHANKLIN, George Sea**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Jessamine County, Ky., December 23, 1807; attended a private school at Nicholasville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Nicholasville; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1844; appointed Commonwealth attorney in 1854; again a member of the State house of representatives, and served from 1861 to 1865; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of McClellan and Pendleton in 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); retired to his farm in Jessamine County, where he died April 1, 1883; interment in Lexington Cemetery, Lexington, Ky.

**SHANKS, John Peter Cleaver**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Martinsburg, Va. (now West Virginia), June 17, 1826; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Portland, Ind., in 1849; prosecuting attorney of Jay County in 1850 and 1851; member of the State house of representatives in 1855; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; colonel and aide-de-camp to General Frémont from September 20 to November 19, 1861; colonel and aide-de-camp from March 31, 1862, to October 9, 1863; colonel of the Seventh Indiana Cavalry October 9, 1863; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers December 8, 1864, and major general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out September 19, 1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected to the Fortieth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of his profession; was again a member of the State house of representatives in 1879; died in Portland, Jay County, Ind., January 23, 1901; interment in Green Park Cemetery.

**SHANNON, Richard Cutts**, a Representative from New York; born in New London, Conn., February 12, 1839; was graduated from the grammar and high schools at Biddeford, Me., and from Waterville College (now Colby College), Maine; during the Civil War enlisted in Company H, Fifth Regiment Maine Volunteer Infantry, June 24, 1861; appointed first lieutenant October 10, 1861; aide-de-camp to General Slocum March 15, 1862; captain and assistant adjutant general of Volunteers October 2, 1862; brevetted major of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war," and lieutenant colonel of Volunteers "for gallant

and meritorious services in the Battle of Chancellorsville, Virginia"; honorably discharged February 10, 1866; appointed secretary of the United States legation at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, in 1871, and served until March, 1875, when he resigned; took charge of the Botanical Garden Railroad Co. in 1876, an American enterprise in Brazil, of which he subsequently became the vice president and general manager and finally president; returned to the United States in 1883 and was graduated from the law department of Columbia College, New York City, in 1885; was admitted to the New York bar in 1886, and commenced practice in New York City; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Nicaragua, Salvador, and Costa Rica in 1891, and served until April, 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of his profession in New York City; retired in 1903 and moved to Brockport, Monroe County, N. Y., where he died on October 5, 1920; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**SHANNON, Thomas** (brother of Wilson Shannon), a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington County, Pa., November 15, 1786; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio with his parents, who settled in Belmont County in 1800; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Barnesville, Belmont County, Ohio, in 1812, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the War of 1812 served as captain of Belmont County Company in Colonel Delong's regiment; member of the Ohio House of Representatives 1819-1822, 1824, and 1825; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of David Jennings, and served from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827; was not a candidate for renomination in 1827; returned to Barnesville, Ohio, and became a leaf-tobacco merchant; served in the State senate 1829 and 1837-1841; died in Barnesville, Belmont County, Ohio, March 16, 1848; interment in Green Mount Cemetery.

**SHANNON, Thomas Rowles**, a Representative from California; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., on September 21, 1827; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1844 and to California in 1849; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1850, 1860, and 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; appointed surveyor at the port of San Francisco August 11, 1865, and served four years; again a member of the State assembly in 1871 and 1872, and served as speaker the first year; appointed by President Grant collector of customs at San Francisco, Calif., and served from July 1, 1872, to August 10, 1880; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in San Francisco, San Francisco County, Calif., on February 21, 1897; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**SHANNON, Wilson** (brother of Thomas Shannon), a Representative from Ohio; born at Mount Olivet, Belmont County, Ohio, February 24, 1802; attended Ohio University, Athens, Ohio, 1820-1822, and Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky., in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and began practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; prosecuting attorney for Belmont County 1833-1835; State prosecuting attorney in 1835; Governor of Ohio 1838-1840; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1840; again Governor of Ohio 1842-1844; unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate in 1842; United States minister to Mexico in 1844 and 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination



in 1854; Governor of Kansas Territory in 1855 and 1856; engaged in the practice of law in Lawrence, Kans., where he died August 31, 1877; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**SHARON, William**, a Senator from Nevada; born in Smithfield, Jefferson County, Ohio, January 9, 1821; attended Athens College; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Carrollton, Greene County, Ill.; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in business in Sacramento; moved to San Francisco in 1850 and was a dealer in real estate; moved to Virginia City, Storey County, Nev., in 1864 as manager of the branch of the Bank of California and became largely interested in silver mining; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; resided in San Francisco, Calif., until his death on November 13, 1885; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**SHARP, Solomon P.**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Abingdon, Washington County, Va., in 1780; moved with his parents to Kentucky; pursued preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and began practice in Russellville, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1811, 1817, and 1818; entered the War of 1812 as captain of a company which he organized and was later made a colonel of militia; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1817 and 1818; resumed the practice of law; moved to Frankfort, Ky., in 1820; attorney general of Kentucky 1820-1824; served in the State house of representatives in 1825; assassinated in Frankfort, Ky., November 7, 1825; interment in the State Cemetery.

**SHARP, William Graves**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Gilead, Morrow County, Ohio, March 14, 1859; moved with his parents to Elyria, Ohio; was graduated from the public schools and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1881; was admitted to the bar and practiced; elected prosecuting attorney of Lorain County; engaged in the manufacturing business; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, to July 23, 1914, when he resigned; ambassador to France 1914-1919; returned to Elyria, Lorain County, Ohio, where he resided until his death, November 17, 1922; interment in Ridgeland Cemetery.

**SHARPE, Peter**, a Representative from New York; born in that State; completed preparatory studies; member of the Columbia County Medical Society in 1807; represented New York County as a member of the State assembly 1814-1821, and served as speaker in 1820 and 1821; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; credentials of his election to the Seventeenth Congress were presented, but he did not qualify, and on December 12, 1821, Cadwallader D. Colden successfully contested his election; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress.

**SHARPE, William**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born near Rock Church, Cecil County, Md., December 13, 1742; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mecklenburg County, N. C.,

in 1768; also engaged in surveying; moved to Rowan (now Iredell) County; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775; aide to General Rutherford in the Indian campaign in 1776 and was one of four commissioners appointed by Governor Caswell to form a treaty with the Indians in 1777; delegate to the convention in Halifax in 1778 and helped to frame the first constitution of the State; Member of the Continental Congress 1779-1782; member of the State house of representatives in 1781 and 1782; died near Statesville, Iredell County, N. C., July 1, 1818; interment in Snow Creek Graveyard.

**SHARTEL, Cassius McLean**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Crawford County, Pa., April 27, 1860; moved with his parents to Knox County, Mo., and resided there until 1873; moved with his parents to Chautauqua County, Kans.; attended the common schools and Kansas State Agricultural College at Manhattan; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Sedan, Kans.; moved to Nevada, Mo., in 1887 and then to Neosho, Newton County, Mo., the same year and continued the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; interested in farm loans; president of the Missouri constitutional convention in 1922 and 1923; is a resident of Neosho, Mo.

**SHATTUC, William Bunn**, a Representative from Ohio; born in North Hector, Schuyler County, N. Y., June 11, 1841; moved to Ohio in 1852 with his parents, who settled near Sandusky; attended the public schools; during the Civil War enlisted in Company I, Second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, August 13, 1861, as second lieutenant; mustered out February 21, 1863, as first lieutenant; assistant and afterwards general passenger agent of the Ohio & Mississippi Railway Co. 1865-1894; member of the State senate in 1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; died in Madisonville, near Cincinnati, Ohio, July 13, 1911; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Hamilton County, Ohio.

**SHAW, Aaron**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Goshen, Orange County, N. Y., December 19, 1811; attended Montgomery Academy, New York; studied law in Goshen, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Lawrenceville, Ill.; delegate to the first Internal Improvement Convention of Illinois; elected State's attorney by the Legislature of Illinois in 1842; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1890; circuit judge of the fourth judicial district of Illinois 1863-1869; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law; died in Olney, Richland County, Ill., January 7, 1887; interment in Haven Hill Cemetery.

**SHAW, Albert Duane**, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, Jefferson County, N. Y., December 21, 1841; attended Belleville and Union Academies and St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y.; enlisted as a private in Company A, Thirty-fifth Regiment New York Volunteers, in June, 1861, and served out the term of enlistment; appointed a special agent of the War Department in 1863, stationed at provost marshal's headquarters in Watertown, N. Y., and served until

the close of the war; member of the State assembly in 1866; appointed colonel of the Thirty-sixth Regiment, New York National Guard, in 1867, and resigned to accept the position of United States consul at Toronto, Canada, in 1868; promoted to United States consul at Manchester, England, in 1878; elected department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of New York in 1896; unanimously elected commander in chief at the national encampment in 1899; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles A. Chickering; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from November 6, 1900, until his death in Washington, D. C., on February 10, 1901, before the close of the Fifty-sixth Congress; interment in Brookside Cemetery, Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y.

**SHAW, Frank Thomas**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Woodsboro, Frederick County, Md., October 7, 1841; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1864; engaged in the practice of medicine in Uniontown, Carroll County, Md., until November, 1873; elected clerk of the circuit court for Carroll County in 1873; reelected in 1879 and served until 1885, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1888; member of the State house of delegates in 1890; State tax commissioner 1890-1894; appointed by President Cleveland collector of customs for the port of Baltimore, and served from May 5, 1894, to May 24, 1898; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Wilson and Marshall in 1912; adviser to the clerk of the circuit court 1915-1921; retired, and resided in Westminster, Carroll County, Md., until his death, February 24, 1923; interment in Westminster Cemetery.

**SHAW, George Bullen**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Alma, Allegany County, N. Y., on March 12, 1854; moved to Eau Claire, Wis., in 1856 with his father; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the International Business College, Chicago, Ill., in 1871; engaged in the lumber manufacturing business; member of the Common Council of Eau Claire 1876-1887; mayor of Eau Claire in 1888 and 1889; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; supreme chancellor of the Knights of Pythias of the World from July, 1890, to August, 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1893, until his death in Eau Claire, Eau Claire County, Wis., August 27, 1894; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**SHAW, Guy Loren**, a Representative from Illinois; born on farm near Summer Hill, Pike County, Ill., May 16, 1881; attended the public schools and the College of Agriculture of the University of Illinois at Urbana; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the development of overflow lands along the Illinois River; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; engaged in the real-estate business in Beardstown, Cass County, Ill.; moved to Normal, Ill., and continued his former business pursuits; is a resident of Normal, McLean County, Ill.

**SHAW, Henry** (son of Samuel Shaw), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Castleton, Vt., in 1788; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lanesboro, Mass., in 1810; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candi-

date for renomination in 1820; member of the State house of representatives 1824-1830 and 1833; served in the State senate in 1835; presidential elector on the National-Republican ticket of Clay and Sergeant in 1832; moved to New York City in 1848; member of the New York State Assembly in 1853; moved to Newbury, Vt., in 1854; died in Peekskill, Westchester County, N. Y., October 17, 1857; interment in the Lower Cemetery, Lanesboro, Mass.

**SHAW, Henry Marchmore**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Newport, R. I., November 20, 1819; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1838 and began practice in Indiantown, Camden County, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; served as a colonel in the Confederate Army during the Civil War and was killed near New Bern, N. C., November 1, 1864; interment in the cemetery at Shawboro, Currituck County, N. C.

**SHAW, John Gilbert**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Fayetteville, Cumberland County, N. C., January 18, 1850; attended the common schools; engaged in the naval-stores business; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Fayetteville; member of the State house of representatives in 1888; prosecuting attorney for Cumberland County 1890-1894; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Fayetteville, N. C.

**SHAW, Samuel** (father of Henry Shaw), a Representative from Vermont; born in Dighton, Mass., in December, 1768; received a limited schooling; moved to Putney, Vt.; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Castleton, Vt., in 1799; imprisoned for a bitter denunciation of President Adams, but liberated by the people; member of the State house of representatives in 1799; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Witherell; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses, and served from September 6, 1808, to March 3, 1813; served in the United States Army as hospital surgeon from April 6, 1813, to June 15, 1815, when he was honorably discharged; reinstated on September 13, 1815; post surgeon April 18, 1818; resigned on December 31, 1818; died in Clarendon, Rutland County, Vt., July 9, 1834.

**SHAW, Tristram**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Hampton, Rockingham County, N. H., May 23, 1796; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices in Exeter, N. H.; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); died in Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., March 14, 1843; interment in Bride Hill Cemetery, Hampton, N. H.

**SHEAFE, James**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., November 18, 1755; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Harvard College in 1774; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1788-1790; member of the State senate in 1791, 1793, and 1799; member of the executive council in 1799; elected as a Federalist to the

**Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801)**; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation on June 14, 1802; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Hampshire in 1816; died in Portsmouth, Rockingham County, N. H., December 5, 1829; interment in St. John's Church Cemetery.

**SHEAKLEY, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shenkleyville, Mercer County, Pa., April 24, 1829; attended the common schools and Meadville (Pa.) Academy; learned the trade of cabinetmaker; moved to California in 1851 and engaged in the mining of gold; returned to Pennsylvania and settled in Greenville in 1855 and engaged in mercantile pursuits, and in 1864 in the production and shipment of petroleum; school director of Greenville, Pa., 1864-1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; appointed United States commissioner of schools of Alaska by President Cleveland in July, 1887, and served five years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in the United States District Court of Alaska in 1888; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892 which nominated Cleveland and Stevenson; Governor of Alaska 1893-1897; again returned to Greenville, Pa., in 1898; mayor of Greenville 1900-1913; elected justice of the peace in 1914 and served until his death in Greenville, Pa., on December 10, 1917; interment in Shenango Valley Cemetery.

**SHEATS, Charles Christopher**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Walker County, Ala., April 10, 1830; attended the common schools; elected a member of the secession convention in 1860, but refused to sign the ordinance of secession; member of the State house of representatives in 1861 and expelled for his adherence to the Union in 1862; was imprisoned on a charge of treason by the Confederate authorities, but could not obtain a trial, and was not released until after the close of the Civil War; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; member of the constitutional convention in 1865; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Decatur; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868 and of Grant and Wilson in 1872; appointed by President Grant consul at Elsinore, Denmark, May 31, 1869, and served until elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Decatur, Morgan County, Ala., May 27, 1904; interment in McKendree Cemetery, near Decatur.

**SHEFFER, Daniel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., May 24, 1783; attended the common schools and Harvard University; studied medicine in Philadelphia and commenced practice at York Springs, Adams County, Pa.; associate judge of Adams County, Pa., 1813-1837; Democratic presidential elector on the Jackson ticket in 1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848 which nominated Cass and Butler; died at York Springs, Pa., February 16, 1880; interment in the Old Lutheran Cemetery.

**SHEFFEY, Daniel**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., in 1770; pursued classical studies; apprenticed as a shoemaker in his father's shop; moved to Wytheville, Va., in 1781 and worked at his trade; at

the same time studied law, was admitted to the bar July 1, 1802, and commenced the practice of his profession in Wytheville; moved to Abbeville and later to Staunton, where he continued the practice of law; member of the State house of delegates 1800-1804; served in the State senate 1804-1808; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1817); again a member of the State house of delegates in 1822 and 1823; died in Staunton, Augusta County, Va., December 3, 1880.

**SHEFFIELD, William Paine**, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in New Shoreham, Block Island, Newport County, R. I., August 30, 1820; completed preparatory studies; attended Kingston Academy, Rhode Island, and was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1843; was admitted to the bar in 1844 and commenced practice in Newport, R. I.; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1841 and 1842; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1845; moved to Tiverton, R. I.; again elected to the State house of representatives, and served from 1849 to 1853; returned to Newport, R. I.; again a member of the State house of representatives 1857-1861; elected as a Republican candidate to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); resumed the practice of law; appointed in 1871 one of the commissioners to revise the State laws; again served in the State house of representatives 1875-1884; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry B. Anthony, and served from November 10, 1884, to January 20, 1885; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Newport, R. I., June 2, 1907; interment in the Island Cemetery.

**SHEFFIELD, William Paine** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., June 1, 1837; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1850-1873, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1877; studied law at the University of Paris and the law department of Harvard University; was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Newport, R. I.; commissioner on abolishing the Narragansett Tribe of Indians in 1880; appointed colonel on the staff of Gov. George Peabody Wetmore; member of the State house of representatives 1885-1887, 1889, 1890, 1894-1896, and 1899-1901; member of the commission to revise the constitution of the State in 1897; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress and in 1912 for election to the Sixty-third Congress; member of the Republican National Committee in 1913; member of the committee to revise the constitution of the State of Rhode Island in 1918; died in Exeter, Washington County, R. I., October 10, 1919; interment in the Island Cemetery, Newport, R. I.

**SHELDEN, Carlos Douglas**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Walworth, Walworth County, Wis., June 10, 1840; moved with his parents to Houghton County, Mich., in 1847; attended the Union School, Ypsilanti, Mich., and returned to his home in the fall of 1861; served throughout the Civil War as captain in the Twenty-third Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry; at the end of his service returned to Houghton and engaged in mining and the real-estate business; member of the State house of representatives in 1892; served in the State senate in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; died in Houghton, Houghton County, Mich., June 24, 1904; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**SHELDON, Lionel Allen**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Worcester, Otsego County, N. Y., August 30, 1828; moved with his parents to Lagrange, Ohio; attended the district school and Oberlin College, Ohio, 1848-1850 and was graduated from the Fowler Law School, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1853; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Elyria, Lorain County, Ohio; probate judge of Lorain County, Ohio, in 1856 and 1857; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; commissioned brigadier general of the militia by Governor Chase; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; appointed lieutenant colonel of the Forty-second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry November 27, 1861, and promoted to the rank of colonel March 14, 1862; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services"; honorably mustered out December 2, 1864; settled in New Orleans, La., and practiced law 1864-1879; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; returned to Ohio in 1879; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; Governor of the Territory of New Mexico 1881-1885; one of the receivers of the Texas and Pacific Railway 1885-1887; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1888, and engaged in the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; moved to Pasadena, Calif., and died in that city January 17, 1917; remains were cremated at Mount View Cemetery and the ashes placed in the vault of C. F. Lamb & Salisbury Co.

**SHELDON, Porter**, a Representative from New York; born in Victor, Ontario County, N. Y., on September 29, 1831; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854 at Batavia, N. Y., and commenced practice in Randolph, Cattaraugus County, N. Y.; moved to Rockford, Ill., in 1857 and continued the practice of law; member of the Illinois constitutional convention in 1861; returned to Jamestown, N. Y., in 1863 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of his profession; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; died in Jamestown, Chautauqua County, N. Y., August 15, 1908; interment in Lakeview Cemetery.

**SHELL, George Washington**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Laurens, Laurens County, S. C., November 13, 1831; attended the common schools and Laurens Academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits; entered the Confederate Army as a private in April, 1861, and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of captain; resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State Democratic executive committee in 1886 and 1887; chosen president of the State Farmers' Association in 1888; clerk of court of Laurens County 1888-1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; retired to his plantation near Laurens, Laurens County, S. C., and died there December 15, 1899; interment in Chestnut Ridge Cemetery.

**SHELLABARGER, Samuel**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Enon, Clark County, Ohio, on December 10, 1817; attended the county schools, and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1841; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Springfield, Ohio, in 1846; member of the State house of representatives in 1852

and 1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1868; minister to Portugal from April 21 to December 31, 1869; again elected to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; member of the United States Civil Service Commission in 1874 and 1875; continued the practice of law until his death in Washington, D. C., August 7, 1896; interment in Ferncliff Cemetery, Springfield, Clark County, Ohio.

**SHELLEY, Charles Miller**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Sullivan County, Tenn., December 28, 1833; moved with his father to Selma, Ala., in 1836; received a limited schooling; became an architect and builder; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in February, 1861, as lieutenant and was stationed first at Fort Morgan and afterwards attached to the Fifth Alabama Regiment; was commissioned brigadier general and served under Gen. Joseph E. Johnston and General Hood; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, but the election was contested by James Q. Smith, and the seat declared vacant July 20, 1882; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy thus caused, and served from November 7, 1882, to March 3, 1883; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, to January 9, 1885, when he was succeeded by George H. Craig, who contested the election; returned to Birmingham, Jefferson County, Ala., and engaged in promoting the industrial interests of that region until his death in that city January 20, 1907; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Talladega, Talladega County, Ala.

**SHELTON, Samuel Azariah**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Waterloo, Lauderdale County, Ala., September 3, 1858; moved with his widowed mother to Webster County, Mo., in 1869; attended the common schools, Mountain Dale Academy, and the Seymour and Marshfield High Schools; taught school; clerk of the circuit court of Webster County 1895-1899; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Marshfield, Webster County, Mo.; postmaster of Marshfield 1906-1910; prosecuting attorney of Webster County 1914-1916; chairman of the Republican county committee for four terms; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); declined to be a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Marshfield, Mo.

**SHEPARD, Charles Biddle**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, Craven County, N. C., December 5, 1807; attended private schools of his native city, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in New Bern, N. C.; elected to the State house of representatives to fill out the unexpired term of Charles Spaight, and served in 1831 and 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of his profession; died in New Bern, N. C., October 31, 1843; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**SHEPARD, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Westfield, Mass., on December 1, 1737; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in

the French and Indian wars for six years; one of the committees of correspondence for Westfield in 1774; lieutenant colonel of Minutemen in April, 1775; entered the Continental Army in May, 1775, as lieutenant colonel; commissioned colonel of the Fourth Massachusetts Regiment October 6, 1776, and served throughout the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of representatives in 1785 and 1786; selectman for Westfield, Mass., 1784-1787; chosen major general of the Fourth Division Massachusetts Militia in 1786 and was complimented by the General Court of Massachusetts for his gallantry while holding that position for the successful defense of the Springfield Arsenal during Shays's Rebellion in 1786; presidential elector for the first and second elections under the Constitution in 1788 and 1792 and voted for Washington and Adams; member of the governor's council of Massachusetts 1792-1796; appointed in 1796 to treat with the Penobscot Indians and in 1797 with the Six Nations; was elected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1803); resumed his agricultural pursuits; died in Westfield, Mass., November 16, 1817; interment in the Mechanic Street Cemetery.

**SHEPARD, William Biddle**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., May 14, 1799; completed preparatory studies; attended the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1818; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Camden County, later removing to Elizabeth City, Pasquotank County, N. C.; also engaged in banking; elected as a National-Republican to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836; member of the State senate 1838-1840 and 1848-1850; a member of the board of trustees of the University of North Carolina 1838-1852; died in Elizabeth City, N. C., June 20, 1852; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard, Edenton, Chowan County, N. C.

**SHEPLER, Matthias**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., November 11, 1790; received a limited schooling; served in the War of 1812; moved to Ohio in April, 1818, and settled in Bethlehem Township, Stark County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace for thirty years; county commissioner for two terms; member of the State house of representatives in 1829; served in the State senate in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1838; moved to Navarre, Stark County, Ohio, in 1860, where he died on April 7, 1863; interment in Shepler Church Cemetery, near Navarre, Ohio.

**SHEPLEY, Ether**, a Senator from Maine; born in Groton, Mass., November 2, 1789; attended Groton Academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and began practice in Saco, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts); member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1819; delegate to the Maine constitutional convention in 1820; United States attorney for the district of Maine 1821-1833; member of the Maine Senate 1833-1836; moved to Portland, Me.; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, to March 3, 1836, when he resigned; justice of the Supreme Court of Maine 1836-1848 and chief justice 1848-1855; appointed sole commissioner to revise the public laws of Maine April 1, 1856; was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Portland, Cumberland County, Me., January 15, 1877; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**SHEPPARD, John Levi** (father of Morris Sheppard), a Representative from Texas; born in Bluffton, Chambers County, Ala., on April 13, 1852; moved with his mother to Morris County, Tex.; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dalingerfield, Morris County, Tex., in 1879; district attorney of the fifth judicial district of Texas 1882-1888; district judge of the same district 1888-1896; temporary chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1892; appointed delegate to the Bimetallic Convention in Chicago in 1893; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; served as the Texas member of the presidential notification committee which met in New York City in August, 1896; retired from the bench in the winter of 1896-97; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1899, until his death in Texarkana, Bowie County, Tex., October 11, 1902; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**SHEPPARD, Morris** (son of John Levi Sheppard), a Representative and a Senator from Texas; born in Wheatville, Morris County, Tex., on May 28, 1875; attended the common schools of Dalingerfield, Pittsburg, Cumby, Austin, and Linden; was graduated from the academic department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1895, from the law department of the same university in 1897, and from the law department of Yale University in 1898; sovereign banker, or national treasurer, of the Woodmen of the World since 1899; elected first president of the Texas Fraternal Congress in Dallas in 1901; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Pittsburg, Camp County, Tex., in 1898; moved to Texarkana in 1899 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, John L. Sheppard; reelected to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 15, 1902, to February 3, 1913, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate on January 29, 1913, to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1913, caused by the resignation of Joseph W. Bailey, and on the same day was also elected for the term commencing March 4, 1913; did not qualify until February 3, 1913, the date of his resignation from the House; reelected in 1918, and again in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**SHEPPERD, Augustine Henry**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rockford, Surry County, N. C., February 24, 1792; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Surry County, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1826; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1824; elected to the Twentieth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; again elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1850; resumed the practice of his profession; died at "Good Spring," Salem (now Winston-Salem), Forsyth County, N. C., July 11, 1864; interment in Salem Cemetery.

**SHERBURN, John Samuel**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Portsmouth, N. H., in 1757; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1776 and from the law department of Harvard University; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portsmouth, N. H., in 1776; served in the Revolutionary Army and lost a leg at the

**Battle of Butts Hill, Rhode Island, August 20, 1778; attained the rank of brigade major of staff; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793–March 3, 1797); United States district attorney for New Hampshire 1801–1804; appointed judge of the United States District Court for the District of New Hampshire and served from May, 1804, until his death in Portsmouth, Rockingham County, N. H., August 2, 1830.**

**SHEREDINE, Upton, a Representative from Maryland; born near Baltimore, Baltimore County, Md., in 1740; moved to a farm near Liberty, Frederick County, Md., in 1754; pursued academic studies; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; member of the State house of delegates in 1777; served in the State senate 1778–1781; judge of the county court of appeals in 1777; member of the special court which tried, convicted, and sentenced Tories July 25, 1781; judge of the orphans' court of Frederick County in 1777 and served many years; associate judge of the fifth judicial district in 1791; elected as a Democrat to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791–March 3, 1793); appointed in 1798 commissioner of the fourth division of Maryland for the valuation of land and houses and the enumeration of slaves; died on his estate, "Midhill," near Liberty, Frederick County, Md., January 14, 1800; interment in a private cemetery on his estate.**

**SHERIDAN, George Augustus, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Millbury, Mass., February 22, 1840; moved with his parents to Chicago, Ill., in 1858; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the publishing business; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army and served as captain of Company D, Eighty-eighth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, until October 28, 1864, when he resigned; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1866; served as brigadier general of militia on Governor Warmouth's staff; sheriff of Carroll Parish, La., in 1867; elected as a Liberal to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); appointed recorder of deeds for the District of Columbia May 17, 1878, and served until May 17, 1881, when he resigned; died in the National Soldiers' Home, Virginia, October 7, 1896; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.**

**SHERLEY, J. Swagar, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Louisville, Jefferson County, Ky., November 28, 1871; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Louisville Male High School in 1889 and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1891; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Louisville, Ky.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; director of the division of finance of the United States Railroad Administration from April, 1919, to September, 1920, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Washington, D. C.**

**SHERMAN, James Schoolcraft, a Representative from New York and a Vice President of the United States; born in Utica, N. Y., October 24, 1855; attended the public schools; pursued an academic and collegiate course, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Utica, N. Y.; president of the Utica Trust & Deposit Co. and of the New Hartford Canning Co.; mayor of Utica in 1884; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; chairman of the New York State Republican conventions in 1895 and 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth**

**and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; elected to the Fifty-third and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for reelection, having been nominated as the Republican candidate for Vice President; elected Vice President of the United States in 1908, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death; renominated for Vice President in June, 1912; died in Utica, Oneida County, N. Y., October 30, 1912; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.**

**SHERMAN, John, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio, May 10, 1823; attended the common schools and Homer Academy, Lancaster, Ohio, 1835–1837; junior rodman of an engineer corps in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and began practice in Mansfield, Ohio; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848 and at Baltimore in 1852, serving as secretary of the former convention; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1853; president of the first Ohio Republican State convention in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, to March 21, 1861, when he resigned; elected in 1861 as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Salmon P. Chase; reelected in 1866 and 1872, and served from March 21, 1861, until his resignation on March 8, 1877; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Hayes on March 8, 1877, and served until March 3, 1881; elected to the United States Senate in the place of James A. Garfield, who had been elected President of the United States; reelected in 1886 and 1892, and served from March 4, 1881, until his resignation on March 4, 1897; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President McKinley and served from March 5, 1897, until his resignation on April 25, 1898; retired to private life; died in Washington, D. C., October 22, 1900; interment in Mansfield Cemetery, Mansfield, Richland County, Ohio.**

**SHERMAN, Judson W., a Representative from New York; born in that State; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices in Angelica, where he resided; clerk of Allegany County 1831–1837; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1859).**

**SHERMAN, Lawrence Yates, a Senator from Illinois; born near Piqua, Miami County, Ohio, November 8, 1858; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1859; attended the common schools, Lee's Academy in Coles County, and McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Macomb, Ill.; city attorney 1885–1887; judge in McDonough County 1886–1890; member of the State house of representatives 1897–1905 and served as speaker 1899–1903; lieutenant governor and ex officio president of the State senate 1905–1909; president of the State board of administration of public charities 1909–1913; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1912 and 1920 and at Cleveland in 1924; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the unseating of William Lorimer; reelected in 1914, and served from March 26, 1913, to March 3, 1921; voluntarily retired from public life and resumed the practice of law in Springfield, Ill.; moved to Daytona Beach, Fla., and engaged in the investment business; is a resident of Daytona Beach, Fla.**

**SHERMAN, Roger, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Newton, Mass., April 19, 1721; moved with his parents to Stoughton (now Canton),**

**Mass.**, in 1723; attended the public schools; learned the shoemaker's trade; moved to New Milford, Conn., in 1748; surveyor of New Haven County in 1745; studied law, was admitted to the bar in February, 1754, and practiced; member of the Connecticut Assembly 1755, 1756, 1758-1761, and 1764-1766; justice of the peace for Litchfield County 1755-1761, and of the quorum 1759-1761; moved to New Haven, Conn., in June, 1761; justice of the peace and quorum for New Haven County in 1765 and 1766; served in the State senate 1766-1765; judge of the superior court 1766, 1767, and 1773-1788; member of the council of safety 1777-1779; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1781, 1788, and 1784; a signer of the Declaration of Independence and a member of the committee which drafted it; member of the committee to prepare the Articles of Confederation; the only Member of the Continental Congress who signed all four of the great State papers—the Declaration of 1774, the Declaration of Independence, the Articles of Confederation, and the Federal Constitution; mayor of New Haven from 1784 until his death; delegate to the Federal Constitutional Convention at Philadelphia in 1787; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William S. Johnson, and served from June 13, 1791, until his death in New Haven, Conn., July 23, 1793; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery.

**SHERMAN, Socrates Norton**, a Representative from New York; born in Barre, Washington County, Vt., July 22, 1801; attended the graded schools and high school; studied medicine and was graduated from Mount Castleton Medical College in 1824; moved to Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., in 1825 and engaged in the practice of medicine; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; during the Civil War was mustered into the service as major and surgeon of the Thirty-fourth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, and was mustered out October 7, 1865, as brevet lieutenant colonel, United States Volunteers; resumed the practice of medicine at Ogdensburg, N. Y., where he died February 1, 1873; interment in Ogdensburg Cemetery.

**SHERRILL, Elakim**, a Representative from New York; born in Greenville, Ulster County, N. Y., February 16, 1813; attended the public schools; tanner and farmer; held several local offices; major in the State militia; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); member of the State senate in 1854; during the Civil War organized the One hundred and twenty-sixth New York Volunteer Regiment and became its colonel; was wounded at Harpers Ferry, W. Va., on September 15, 1862, but remained in the service; commanded the Third Brigade, Third Division, Second Army Corps, after Colonel Willard's death on July 2, 1863, at the Battle of Gettysburg, until he was mortally wounded on July 3, 1863, and died the next day; interment in the Washington Street Cemetery, Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y.

**SHERROD, William Crawford**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Courtland, Lawrence County, Ala., August 17, 1835; attended the common schools, a preparatory school at Edgefield, N. C., and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1851 and 1852; returned to Courtland and engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1860; during the Civil War served as a colonel under Gen. N. B. Forrest in the Confederate Army; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for re-

nomination in 1870; again engaged in planting; member of the State senate in 1875; moved to Wichita Falls, Wichita County, Tex., in 1898 and engaged in farming and ranching, and died there March 24, 1919; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**SHERWIN, John Crocker**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Gouverneur, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., February 8, 1838; was educated in the common schools, Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary in New York, and Lombard College, Galesburg, Ill., studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; county clerk of Kane County, Ill.; served as city attorney of Aurora, Ill., enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War in the Eighty-ninth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry and served until the close of the war; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of his profession; died at Benton Harbor, Berrien County, Mich., on January 1, 1904; interment in Spring Lake Cemetery, Aurora, Ill.

**SHERWOOD, Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bridgeport, Conn., October 9, 1813; moved with his parents to Catharine, Chemung County, N. Y., in 1817; attended the common schools; during the Texas war for independence served in the Texas Army under Sam Houston in 1836 and 1837; moved to Tioga County and settled in Wellsboro, Pa., in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and practiced his profession in Wellsboro; elected Burgess of Wellsboro; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; president of the Wellsboro & Lawrenceville Railroad and of the Pennsylvania division of the Pine Creek road; died in Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa., on November 10, 1896; interment in the Wellsboro Cemetery.

**SHERWOOD, Isaac R.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Stanford, Dutchess County, N. Y., August 13, 1835; attended the common schools, the Hudson River Institute, Claverack, N. Y., Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, and the Ohio Law College, Poland, Ohio; editor of the *Williams County Gazette*, Bryan, Ohio, in 1857; elected probate judge of Williams County in October, 1860; resigned at the beginning of the Civil War and enlisted April 22, 1861, as a private in the Fourteenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; commissioned first lieutenant and adjutant of the One hundred and eleventh Ohio Volunteer Infantry September 6, 1862; major February 13, 1863; lieutenant colonel February 12, 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers February 27, 1865; honorably mustered out June 27, 1865; settled in Toledo, Ohio, and was editor of the *Toledo Daily Commercial*; political editorial writer on the *Cleveland Leader*; secretary of state of Ohio in 1868 and 1870; organized and established the Bureau of Statistics of the State of Ohio in 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; proprietor and editor of the *Toledo Journal* 1875-1884; elected probate judge of Lucas County in 1878 and 1881; editor of the *Canton News-Democrat* 1885-1895; author of several books; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; again elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; retired from public life and returned to Toledo, Ohio, where he died October 15, 1925; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**SHERWOOD, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Kingsbury, Washington County, N. Y., April 24, 1779; completed preparatory studies; began the study of law at the age of fifteen in Kingston, Ulster County, and in 1798 moved to Delhi, Delaware County, N. Y., where he continued his legal studies; was admitted to the bar in 1800 and practiced in Delhi, N. Y.; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination to the Fourteenth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Delhi and in New York City, where he moved in 1830; retired from active practice in 1858; died in New York City October 31, 1862; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Delhi, N. Y.

**SHERWOOD, Samuel Burr**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Northfield Society (now Weston) November 26, 1767; was graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in that part of Fairfield which is now Westport, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1815; served in the State senate in 1816; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); resumed the practice of his profession until 1831, when he retired from professional life; died in Westport, Fairfield County, Conn., April 27, 1833; interment in Green's Farms Cemetery; reinterment in Evergreen Cemetery in 1835.

**SHIEL, George Knox**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Ireland in 1825; emigrated to the United States and settled in New Orleans, La.; moved to Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Oregon in 1854 and practiced law in Salem; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Andrew J. Thayer to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from July 30, 1861, to March 3, 1863; was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; was barred from practicing law, as he would not take the oath of allegiance, and lived in retirement until he was accidentally killed in Salem, Marion County, Oreg., December 12, 1893; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**SHIELDS, Benjamin Glover**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Abbeville, S. C., in 1808; moved with his father to Clarke County, Ala.; resided in Demopolis, Marengo County, Ala.; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of representatives in 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); commissioned in 1845 by President Polk United States chargé d'affaires to Venezuela, where he remained until January 7, 1850; moved to Texas and engaged in planting.

**SHIELDS, Ebenezer J.**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Georgia; moved to Tennessee and settled in Pulaski; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the University of Nashville, Tennessee, in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Pulaski, Tenn.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); died in Memphis, Tenn., May 20, 1846.

**SHIELDS, James**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Benbridge, County Down, Ireland, April 13, 1762; received a good common-school education; entered the University of Glasgow, Scotland, in 1782 and was graduated in 1786; attended medical college for two years; emigrated to the United States in July, 1791, and settled in Frederick County, Va., where he taught school; moved to Butler County, Ohio, in 1801; returned to Virginia and became a citizen of the United

States in 1804; returned to Ohio in 1807; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1827; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1828; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); was killed through the accidental overturning of a stagecoach near Venice, Butler County, Ohio, August 13, 1831; interment in Venice Cemetery, Venice, Ohio.

**SHIELDS, James** (nephew of the preceding), a Senator from Illinois, Minnesota, and Missouri, born in Altmore, County Tyrone, Ireland, May 10, 1810; attended a hedge school, private schools, and pursued classical studies; emigrated to the United States in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Kaskaskia, Randolph County, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; auditor of the State in 1839; judge of the Supreme Court of Illinois in 1843; Commissioner of the General Land Office 1845-1847; during the Mexican War was commissioned brigadier general of Volunteers July 1, 1846; brevetted major general April 18, 1847, "for gallant and meritorious conduct at the Battle of Cerro Gordo, Mexico"; honorably discharged July 24, 1848; appointed Governor of Oregon Territory by President Polk; resigned in 1849; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate from Illinois for the term commencing March 4, 1849; upon his appearance to take his seat on March 5, 1849, a resolution was presented raising the question of his eligibility; took his seat on March 6, 1849, but on March 15, 1849, the Senate declared his election void on the ground that he had not been a citizen of the United States the number of years required by the Constitution; again elected for the same term, and served from October 27, 1849, to March 3, 1855; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; moved to Minnesota in 1855; upon the admission of Minnesota as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate, and served from May 11, 1858, to March 3, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; moved to California; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as brigadier general of Volunteers from August 19, 1861, to March 28, 1863, when he resigned and returned to California; moved to Carrollton, Mo., and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1874 and 1879; appointed adjutant general of Missouri in 1877; served as railroad commissioner; elected to the United States Senate from Missouri on January 22, 1879, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis V. Boggs, and served from January 27, 1879, to March 3, 1879; declined to be a candidate for renomination; died in Ottumwa, Wapello County, Iowa, June 1, 1879; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Carrollton, Carroll County, Mo.

**SHIELDS, John Knight**, a Senator from Tennessee; born at "Clinchdale," near Bean's Station, Grainger County, Tenn., August 15, 1858; was educated by private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and practiced in Grainger and adjoining counties until 1893; chancellor of the twelfth chancery division in 1893 and 1894; resumed the practice of law in Morristown, Hamblen County, Tenn., 1894-1902; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 which nominated Bryan and Sewall and at St. Louis in 1904 which nominated Parker and Davis; elected associate justice of the Supreme Court of Tennessee and served from 1902 to 1910; reelected in 1910 and appointed chief justice, which office he held until 1918, when he resigned, having been nominated as a candidate for Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1918; reelected in 1918, and served from March 4, 1913, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law in Knoxville, Tenn., residing on his farm "Clinchdale."



**SHINN, William Norton**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Burlington County, N. J., October 24, 1782; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; sheriff of Burlington County 1825-1828; member of the State general assembly in 1828; served in the State council 1829-1831; chairman of the Democratic State central committee in 1832; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); resumed agricultural pursuits; president of the Burlington Agricultural Association in 1853 and 1854; elected a director of the Camden & Amboy Railroad Co.; died in Mount Holly, Burlington County, N. J., on August 18, 1871; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery.

**SHIPHERD, Zebulon Rudd**, a Representative from New York; born in Granville, Washington County, N. Y., November 15, 1768; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Granville, N. Y.; was elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); resumed the practice of his profession in Granville; trustee of Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vt., 1819-1841; moved to Moriah, Essex County, about 1830, where he died November 1, 1841; interment in the Moriah Corners Cemetery.

**SHIPPEN, William**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 1, 1712; pursued preparatory studies; studied medicine and practiced his profession in Philadelphia; was one of the founders of the Public Academy and a trustee in 1749; was one of the twenty-four founders of the College of Philadelphia, which afterwards became the University of Pennsylvania, and a trustee 1749-1779; one of the founders of the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) and a trustee from 1765 to 1796; was a member of the American Philosophical Society, of which he was vice president in 1768 and many years after; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1780; resumed the practice of medicine in Philadelphia; died in Germantown, Pa., November 4, 1801; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**SHIPSTEAD, Henrik**, a Senator from Minnesota; born in Burbank, Kandiyohi County, Minn., January 8, 1881; attended the public schools at New London, Minn., and the State normal school at St. Cloud, Minn.; was graduated from the dental department of the Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill., in 1903 and practiced dentistry in Glenwood, Minn., 1904-1920; served as a member of the charter commission of Glenwood in 1911 and 1912; mayor of Glenwood 1911-1913; member of the State house of representatives in 1917; moved to Minneapolis in 1920 and resumed the practice of dentistry; elected on the Farmer-Labor ticket to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**SHIRAS, George, 8d**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny, Pa., January 1, 1859; attended the public schools, and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in 1881 and from the law department of Yale College in 1883; was admitted to the Connecticut and Pennsylvania bars in 1883 and commenced the practice of his profession in Pittsburgh, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1889 and 1890; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Congress in 1890; elected as an Independent Republican with Democratic indorsement to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; engaged in literary pursuits, and is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**SHIVELY, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born near Osceola, St. Joseph County, Ind., March 20, 1857; attended the common schools and the Northern Indiana Normal School at Valparaiso, Ind.; taught school 1874-1880; engaged in journalism 1880-1884; secretary of the National Anti-Monopoly Association in 1883; president of the board of Indiana University in 1884; elected as a National Anti-Monopolist to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Calkins, and served from December 1, 1884, to March 3, 1885; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1886; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in South Bend, Ind.; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftyeth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in South Bend, Ind.; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1896; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1909; reelected in 1914, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 14, 1916; interment in the Brookville Cemetery, Brookville, Pa.

**SHOBER, Francis Edwin** (father of Francis Emanuel Shober), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Salem (now Winston-Salem), N. C., March 12, 1831; attended the common schools and the Moravian School, Bethlehem, Pa.; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Salisbury, N. C., in 1854; member of the State house of commons in 1862 and 1864; served in the State senate in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for a renomination in 1872; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1875; county judge of Rowan County in 1877 and 1878; appointed Chief Clerk of the United States Senate in the Forty-fifth Congress; upon the death of Secretary John C. Burch in the Forty-seventh Congress was appointed Acting Secretary of the Senate, and served from October 24, 1881, to March 3, 1883; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and at Chicago in 1884; again a member of the State senate in 1887; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., May 29, 1896; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**SHOBER, Francis Emanuel** (son of Francis Edwin Shober), a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, N. C., October 24, 1880; studied under private tutors; was graduated from St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., in 1889; engaged in ministerial and educational work in Dutchess County, N. Y.; reporter on the News-Press of Poughkeepsie; pastor of St. John's Episcopal Church at Barrytown, N. Y., 1880-1891; editor of the Rockaway Journal at Far Rockaway, N. Y.; member of the editorial staff of the New York World; was elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904; was deputy tax appraiser of the State of New York in 1907 and 1908; resumed newspaper work; editor of the New York American until his death in New York City October 7, 1919; interment in Worcester Cemetery, Danbury, Fairfield County, Conn.

**SHOEMAKER, Lazarus Denison**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Kingston, Luzerne County, Pa., November 5, 1819; attended Nazareth Hall, Nazareth, Pa., and Kenyon College, Gambler, Ohio; was graduated from Yale Col-

lege in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; member of the State senate 1860-1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of his profession; also engaged in banking; died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., September 9, 1893; interment in Forty Fort Cemetery, Forty Fort, Luzerne County, Pa.

**SHONK, George Washington**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa., April 26, 1850; attended the public schools and Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County, Pa., September 29, 1876, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of his profession; also interested in coal mining in Pennsylvania; died in Washington, D. C., while en route to Richmond, Va., on a business trip, August 14, 1900; interment in Shawnee Cemetery, Plymouth, Pa.

**SHORTER, Eli Sims**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Monticello, Jasper County, Ga., March 15, 1823; attended the common schools, and was graduated in law from Yale College in 1844; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Eufaula, Ala., in 1844; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of law in Eufaula, Ala.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel of the Eighteenth Regiment Alabama Volunteer Infantry; died in Eufaula, Ala., April 29, 1879; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**SHORTRIDGE, Samuel Morgan**, a Senator from California; born in Mount Pleasant, Henry County, Iowa, August 3, 1861; moved to California with his parents, who settled in San Jose in 1875; attended the public schools and the Hastings College of Law at San Francisco, Calif.; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced the practice of his profession at San Francisco, Calif.; presidential elector on the Republican tickets in 1888, 1900, and again in 1908; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1920 for the term commencing March 4, 1921, and ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**SHOUP, George Laird**, a Senator from Idaho; born in Kittingham, Armstrong County, Pa., June 15, 1836; attended the public schools of Freeport and Slate Lick; moved with his father to Illinois in June, 1852; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising near Galesburg, Ill., until 1858; moved to Colorado in 1859; engaged in mining and mercantile pursuits until 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in Captain Backus's independent company of scouts in September, 1861, and soon thereafter was commissioned a second lieutenant; was ordered to Fort Union, N. Mex., in 1862; kept on scouting duty on the Canadian, Pecos, and Red Rivers until 1863; during this time was promoted to first lieutenant; ordered to the Arkansas River; had been assigned in 1862 to the Second Regiment Colorado Volunteer Infantry, but retained on duty in the Cavalry service; assigned to the First Regiment Colorado Volunteer Cavalry in May, 1863; member of the convention to prepare a constitution for the proposed State of Colorado in 1864; returned to active duty in the Army; commissioned colonel of the Third Regiment Colorado Volunteer Cavalry in September, 1864, and mustered out in Denver;

engaged in mercantile pursuits in Virginia City, Mont., in 1866 and later in Salmon City, Idaho; county treasurer in 1868; county commissioner in 1868 and 1869; was superintendent of schools of Lemhi County in 1871; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1874; was a member of the Territorial council in 1878; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; member of the Republican National Committee 1880-1884 and 1888-1892; United States commissioner for Idaho at the World's Cotton Centennial Exposition in New Orleans, La., in 1884 and 1885; Governor of Idaho Territory in 1889 and 1890; upon the admission of Idaho as a State into the Union was elected its first governor October 1, 1890, but resigned in December of that year, having been elected Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1890; reelected in 1895, and served from December 18, 1890, to March 3, 1901; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for reelection; died in Boise, Idaho, December 21, 1904; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**SHOUSE, Jouett**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Midway, Woodford County, Ky., December 10, 1879; moved with his parents to Mexico, Mo., in 1892; attended the public schools and the University of Missouri at Columbia; moved to Lexington, Ky., in 1898 and engaged in newspaper work until 1911; moved to Kinsley, Kans., in 1911 and engaged in agricultural pursuits and livestock raising; vice president and treasurer of the Mexican lines of the Kansas, Mexico & Orient Railroad; director of the Kinsley Bank; member of the State senate 1913-1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; Assistant Secretary of the Treasury from March 5, 1919, to November 15, 1920; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York City in 1924; engaged in the practice of law in Kansas City, Mo., and resides in Kinsley, Kans.

**SHOWALTER, Joseph Baltzell**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Smithfield, Fayette County, Pa., on February 11, 1851; attended the public schools and Georges Creek Academy at Smithfield; taught school for six years; studied medicine at Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.; was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., in 1884; practiced medicine for a number of years in Chicora, Pa.; engaged in the production of petroleum and natural gas; member of the State house of representatives in 1886; served in the State senate in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James J. Davidson; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from April 20, 1897, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed his former business pursuits and is also engaged in the development of land in southern Florida; is a resident of Pittsburgh, Pa., and Washington, D. C.

**SHOWER, Jacob**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Manchester, Baltimore County, Md., February 22, 1803; was a drummer boy in the War of 1812; attended private schools at Emmitsburg, Md., and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1825; commenced the practice of his profession in Carroll County, Md.; charter member of the first Andrew Jackson Club in the State in 1824; Democratic member of the State house of delegates 1834-1840; clerk of the circuit court of Carroll County 1842-1850; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1851; elected as an Independent to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); resumed medical practice; died in Manchester, Md., May 25, 1879.

**SHREVE, Milton William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chapmanville, Venango County, Pa., May 3, 1856; attended the Edinboro State Normal School and Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; was graduated from Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa., in 1884; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Erie County, and commenced practice in Erie, Pa.; district attorney of Erie County 1899-1902; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1912, and in the session of 1911 succeeded to the speakership; appointed a member of Perry's Victory Centennial Commission; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Erie; member of the appeals draft board during the World War; again elected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SHUFORD, Alonzo Craig**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Newton, Catawba County, N. C., March 1, 1858; attended the common schools and Newton College; engaged in agricultural pursuits; joined the Alliance in 1889; made county lecturer and later district lecturer; delegate to the labor conference at St. Louis, Mo., in February, 1892; also a delegate to the Populist convention at Omaha, Nebr., in July, 1892; elected vice president of the State Alliance in 1894; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); resumed agricultural pursuits, and resides near Newton, N. C.

**SHULL, Joseph Horace**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Martins Creek, Northampton County, Pa., August 17, 1848; attended the public schools and Blair Hall, Blairstown, N. J.; took a special course in Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; was graduated from the University of New York and in 1873 from the Bellevue Hospital Medical College, both in New York City; taught in the public schools of Pennsylvania for four years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.; editor of the Monroe Democrat 1881-1886; member of the State senate 1886-1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law and medicine; was a contract surgeon during the World War; is a resident of Stroudsburg, Pa.

**SHULTZ, Emanuel**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Stouchsburg, Berks County, Pa., July 25, 1819; attended the public schools; apprenticed to the trade of a shoemaker; moved to Miamisburg, Montgomery County, Ohio, in 1838; engaged in mercantile pursuits, banking, and the manufacture of paper; member of the State constitutional convention in 1873; member of the State house of representatives 1875-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; again engaged in paper making; appointed postmaster of Miamisburg and served from August 2, 1889, to January 17, 1894; died in Miamisburg, Ohio, November 5, 1912; interment in Hill Grove Cemetery.

**SIBLEY, Henry Hastings** (son of Solomon Sibley), a Delegate from the Territories of Wisconsin and Minnesota; born in Detroit, Mich., February 20, 1811; attended the Detroit Academy and studied under private tutors; studied law; moved to Sault Ste. Marie in 1828, and engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1829, when he moved to Mackinac and entered the service of the American Fur Co.; justice of the peace

in 1831; moved to the mouth of the Minnesota River in 1834 and engaged in fur trading; in 1835 he built the first stone house at Mendota, now in the State of Minnesota, which house is at present in charge of the Daughters of the American Revolution; elected a Delegate from the Territory of Wisconsin to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the disqualification of John H. Tweedy, and served from October 30, 1848, to March 3, 1849; upon the formation of the Territory of Minnesota was elected a Delegate to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses, and served from July 7, 1849, to March 3, 1853; declined to be a candidate for renomination; member of the Territorial Legislature of Minnesota in 1855; member of the constitutional convention of Minnesota in 1857, and served as president; Governor of Minnesota 1858-1860; regent of the State university 1860-1869 and president of the board of regents 1876-1891; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as brigadier general of Volunteers from September 23, 1862, to March 4, 1863, and from March 20, 1863, to November 29, 1865, when he was brevetted major general of Volunteers "for efficient and meritorious services"; honorably mustered out April 30, 1866; moved to St. Paul, Minn.; interested in banking, railroads, and other public corporations; president of the St. Paul Gas Co. in 1868; president of the Minnesota Historical Society 1879-1891; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Forty-seventh Congress; appointed by President Arthur in 1883 as president of the commission to settle damage claims of the Ojibway Indians resulting from the construction of national reservoirs; died in St. Paul, Minn., February 18, 1891; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**SIBLEY, Jonas**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sutton, Mass., on March 7, 1702; completed preparatory studies; town moderator 1802-1827; selectman 1801-1808, and again in 1819; town treasurer of Sutton 1806-1816; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1822 and 1827-1829; member of the State senate in 1820; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Sutton, Worcester County, Mass., February 5, 1834; interment in Center Cemetery.

**SIBLEY, Joseph Crocker**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Friendship, Allegany County, N. Y., February 18, 1850; moved with his parents in 1859 to Boston, N. Y.; attended the county schools and the local academies at Springville and Friendship; taught school and studied medicine; engaged in the oil-refining business in Franklin, Pa., and also interested in manufacturing and agricultural pursuits; mayor of Franklin, Pa., in 1879; nominated by the Democrats, People's Party, and Prohibitionists in the twenty-sixth district, though he was a resident of the twenty-seventh, as their candidate for the Fifty-third Congress; was elected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate of the Democratic and Populist Parties for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress and for election in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1907); declined renomination in 1906; was nominated for Congress in 1910, but declined to make the campaign on account of the condition of his health; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1902; resumed his former manufacturing and agricultural pursuits; died at his home, "River Ridge Farm," near Franklin, Pa., May 19, 1923; interment in Franklin Cemetery.

**SIBLEY, Mark Hopkins**, a Representative from New York; born in Great Barrington, Mass., in 1796; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y., in 1814; member of the State assembly in 1834 and 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); member of the State senate in 1841; judge of Ontario County 1847-1851; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Canandaigua, Ontario County, N. Y., September 8, 1852; interment in the West Avenue Cemetery.

**SIBLEY, Solomon** (father of Henry Hastings Sibley), a Delegate from the Territory of Michigan; born in Sutton, Mass., October 7, 1789; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the College of Rhode Island at Providence in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1795, and commenced practice in Marietta, Ohio; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1797 and continued the practice of law; was a member of the Territorial Legislature of the Northwest Territory in 1799; mayor of Detroit, Mich., in 1806; president of the board of trustees of Detroit in 1815; auditor of Michigan Territory 1814-1817; United States attorney, Michigan Territory, by appointment of President Madison 1815-1823; elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William W. Woodbridge; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from November 20, 1820, to March 3, 1823; was not a candidate for reelection in 1822; judge of the Supreme Court of Michigan Territory 1824-1837; resumed the practice of law; died in Detroit, Mich., April 4, 1846; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**SICKLES, Daniel Edgar**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 20, 1825; attended the New York University; apprenticed as a printer; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly in 1847; major of the Twelfth Regiment New York National Guard in 1852; corporation attorney in 1853; secretary of legation at London by appointment of President Franklin Pierce 1853-1855; member of the State senate in 1856 and 1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; served in the Civil War; colonel of the Seventeenth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry June 20, 1861; brigadier general of Volunteers September 3, 1861; major general of Volunteers November 20, 1862; colonel of the Forty-second United States Infantry July 28, 1866; honorably mustered out January 1, 1868; retired with rank of major general April 14, 1869; brevetted brigadier general March 2, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious services in the Battle of Fredericksburg, Va."; major general March 2, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious services in the Battle of Gettysburg, Pa."; awarded medal of honor October 30, 1867, "for most distinguished gallantry in action at Gettysburg, Pa., July 2, 1863, both before and after the loss of a leg, while serving as major general of Volunteers commanding the Third Army Corps"; intrusted with a special mission to the South American Republics in 1865; declined the positions of minister to Holland and to Mexico; envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Spain by appointment of President Grant 1869-1875; chairman of the New York State Civil Service Commission in 1888 and 1889; sheriff of New York City in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; retired from public life, and resided in New York City until his death, which occurred May 3, 1914; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**SICKLES, Nicholas**, a Representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, Ulster County, N. Y., on September 11, 1801; attended private schools and the Kinderhook Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Kingston, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress (December 7, 1835-March 3, 1837); prosecuting attorney of Ulster County, N. Y., in 1836 and 1837; served as surrogate of Ulster County from January 1, 1844, until his death in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., May 18, 1845; interment in the Houghtaling Burying Ground.

**SIEGEL, Isaac**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City on April 12, 1880; attended the public schools and pursued a supplementary course of study in New York City; was graduated from the New York University Law School in 1901; was admitted to the bar May 26, 1902, and commenced practice in New York City; was appointed special deputy attorney general for the prosecution of election frauds in 1909 and 1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; during the World War was a member of the overseas commission which visited France and Italy during July and August, 1918; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1920 and at Kansas City in 1924; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of New York City.

**SILL, Thomas Hale**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Windsor, Conn., October 11, 1783; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Lebanon, Ohio; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1813 and resumed the practice of law; member of the staff of General Wallace, and also a member of the Minutemen of the State militia; deputy United States marshal 1816-1818; deputy attorney general in 1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1823; elected as a National-Republican to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Patrick Farrelly, and served from March 14, 1826, to March 3, 1827; elected to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1830; president of the United States branch bank at Erie, Pa., in 1837; member of the State constitutional convention in 1837 and 1838; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; postmaster of Erie, Pa., 1847-1853; served as a director of the Erie Academy for more than thirty years; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Erie, Pa., February 7, 1856; interment in Erie Cemetery.

**SILSBEE, Nathaniel**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Salem, Mass., on January 14, 1773; attended private schools; was a shipmaster; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1812; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for renomination; elected to the State house of representatives in 1821; member of the State senate 1823-1825, and served as president; presidential elector in 1824 and voted for John Quincy Adams; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Lloyd; reelected in 1829, and served from May 31, 1829, to March 3, 1835; declined to be a candidate for reelection; delegate to the Whig State convention in 1832 and served as president; presidential elector in 1830 and voted for Daniel Webster; resumed mercantile pursuits in Salem, Mass., where he died July 14, 1880; interment in Harmony Grove Cemetery.

**SILVESTER, Peter** (grandfather of Peter Henry Silvester), a Representative from New York; born at Shelter Island, Long Island, N. Y., in 1734; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1763, and practiced in Albany, N. Y.; member of the Albany Common Council in 1772; member of the committee of safety in 1774; served in the First and Second Provincial Congresses in 1775 and 1776; moved to Kinderhook, N. Y., and practiced law; appointed judge of the court of common pleas of Columbia County in 1780; regent of the University of the State of New York 1787-1806; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1798); served in the State assembly in 1788; member of the State senate 1796-1800; again served in the State assembly 1803-1806; retired from public life; died in Kinderhook, Columbia County, N. Y., October 15, 1808; interment in the Old Van Schaack Cemetery, over which the Reformed Dutch Church was built in 1814.

**SILVESTER, Peter Henry** (grandson of Peter Silvester), a Representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, Columbia County, N. Y., February 17, 1807; attended the Kinderhook Academy, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and practiced his profession in Coxsackie, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); retired from public affairs and spent the remaining years of his life on one of his farms in the village of Coxsackie, Greene County, N. Y., until his death on November 29, 1882; interment in Kinderhook Cemetery, Kinderhook, Columbia County, N. Y.

**SIMKINS, Eldred**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Edgefield, S. C., August 30, 1779; attended a private academy at Willington, Abbeville District, S. C., and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia; was a student at the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School for three years; was admitted to the bar in 1805 and commenced practice in Edgefield, S. C., in 1806; member of the State house of representatives; served in the State senate 1810-1812; lieutenant governor of the State 1812-1814; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John C. Calhoun; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from January 24, 1818, to March 3, 1821; declined to be a candidate for renomination; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1824; resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in planting; died in Edgefield, Edgefield County, S. C., November 17, 1831; interment in Cedar Fields, the family burial ground, near Edgefield, S. C.

**SIMMONS, Furnifold McLendel**, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born on the plantation of his father near Polkville, Jones County, N. C., January 20, 1854; attended a private school and Wake Forest (N. C.) College; was graduated from Trinity College (now Duke University), Durham, N. C., in 1873; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1875; moved to New Bern, Jones County, N. C., in 1876, and commenced the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in New Bern; in the campaigns of 1892, 1898, 1900, 1902, 1904, and 1906 was chairman of the Democratic State executive committee of North Carolina; appointed by President Cleveland collector of internal revenue for the fourth district of North Carolina in 1898 and served until 1897; member of the Democratic National Committee in 1924; elected as a Democrat to

the United States Senate in 1901 for the term commencing March 4, 1901; reelected in 1907, 1913, 1918, and again in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**SIMMONS, George Abel**, a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, N. H., September 8, 1791; attended the district school; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1816; moved to Lansingburg, Rensselaer County, N. Y., and was principal of the local academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Keeseville, Essex County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1840-1842; member of the State constitutional convention in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for reelection in 1856; resumed the practice of his profession in Keeseville, N. Y., and died there October 27, 1857; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**SIMMONS, James Fowler**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Little Compton, R. I., September 10, 1795; pursued classical studies; moved to Johnson, R. I., in 1827; engaged in the manufacture of yarns and agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1841; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1847; returned to Johnson, R. I., and resumed his former pursuits; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1857, to August 15, 1862, when he resigned; died in Johnson, R. I., July 10, 1864; interment in the North End Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**SIMMONS, James Samuel** (nephew of Milton George Urner), a Representative from New York; born near Liberty, Frederick County, Md., November 25, 1801; attended the public schools and the local academy at Liberty; was graduated from Frederick College; moved to Roanoke, Va., in 1830 and engaged in the real-estate business; moved to Niagara Falls, N. Y., in 1864 and continued his business activities; chairman of the Republican city committee in 1907 and 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the real-estate business in Niagara Falls, N. Y.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; moved to Passagrille, Fla., in 1927, where he now resides.

**SIMMONS, Robert Glenmore**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Scotts Bluff County, Nebr., on December 25, 1891; attended the public schools and Hastings (Nebr.) College, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Nebraska at Lincoln in 1915; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Gering, Nebr.; elected prosecuting attorney of Scotts Bluff County in 1916; resigned in 1917 and enlisted in the Army during the World War; qualified as a balloon observer and licensed spherical balloon pilot and was commissioned in the Air Service in 1918; commander of the American Legion, department of Nebraska, in 1921; president of the University of Nebraska Alumni Association in 1922; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SIMMS, William Emmet**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Cynthia, Harrison County, Ky., January 2, 1822; attended the public schools and was graduated from the law department of Transylvania University at Lexington, Ky.; was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Paris, Bourbon County, Ky.; served as captain throughout the Mexi-

can War; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1851; was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; served as colonel in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; member of the First and Second Confederate Congresses and of President Davis's Cabinet; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died on his estate, "Mount Airy," near Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., June 25, 1898; interment in Paris Cemetery.

**SIMON, Joseph**, a Senator from Oregon; born in Bechtelheim, Germany, February 7, 1851; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Portland, Oreg., in 1857; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Portland, Oreg.; member of the city council 1877-1880; secretary of the Republican State central committee in 1878, and served as chairman in 1880, 1884, and in 1886; member of the State senate 1880-1898, and served as president in 1889, 1891, 1895, and 1897 and at the special session of 1898; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 and at Philadelphia in 1900; member of the National Republican Committee 1892-1896; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate October 8, 1898, to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1897, and served until March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for reelection; mayor of Portland, Oreg., 1909-1911; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Portland, Oreg.

**SIMONDS, William Edgar**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Collinsville, town of Canton, Hartford County, Conn., November 24, 1842; attended the public schools and Collinsville High School, and was graduated from the Connecticut State Normal School at New Britain in 1860; taught school; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company A, Twenty-fifth Regiment Connecticut Volunteer Infantry, August 18, 1862; promoted to sergeant major before muster into the United States service; promoted to second lieutenant of Company I of his regiment at the Battle of Irish Bend, Louisiana, April 24, 1863; discharged from service by reason of expiration of term August 26, 1863; was graduated from Yale Law School in 1865; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1883 and 1885, and served as speaker in the latter year; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; United States Commissioner of Patents 1891-1893; the decoration of chevalier of the Legion of Honor was conferred upon him by the Republic of France in 1893; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Hartford, Conn., March 14, 1903; interment in Canton Center Cemetery, Canton, Conn.

**SIMONS, Samuel**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Bridgeport, Conn., in 1792; pursued an academic course; held several local offices; taught school; studied medicine and commenced practice in Bridgeport, Fairfield County, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1830; director of the Housatonic Railroad; trustee of the Bridgeport Savings Bank; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); resumed the practice of medicine in Bridgeport, Conn., where he died January 13, 1847; interment in Mountain Grove Cemetery.

**SIMONTON, Charles Bryson**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Tipton County, Tenn., September 8, 1838; was graduated from Erskine College, Due West, S. C., in August, 1859; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company

C, Ninth Tennessee Infantry, Confederate Army, in 1861; subsequently elected second lieutenant and then captain; severely wounded in the Battle of Perryville October 8, 1862, and disabled from any further active duty during the war; elected clerk of the circuit court of Tipton County in March, 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Covington, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1877 and 1878; editor of the Tipton Record in Covington, Tipton County, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1886; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; president of the Covington city school board 1892-1903; United States district attorney for the district of Tennessee 1895-1898; died in Covington, Tenn., June 10, 1911; interment in Munford Cemetery.

**SIMONTON, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Hanover Township, near Harrisburg, Pa., February 12, 1788; received his early education from his mother and later attended a private school; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1810 and practiced his profession while residing on his farm near Hummelstown, Dauphin County, Pa.; elected auditor of Dauphin County in 1823 and served three years; one of the original supporters of the free-school system established by the act of 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); died in South Hanover, Pa., May 17, 1848; interment in the Old Hanover Cemetery, north of Shellsville, Pa.

**SIMPKINS, John**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Bedford, Bristol County, Mass., June 27, 1862; attended the public schools of Yarmouth and St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1885; served in the State senate in 1890 and 1891; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Reid in 1892; president of the Republican Club of Massachusetts in 1892 and 1893; member of the Republican State committee 1892-1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 27, 1898; interment in Woodside Cemetery, Yarmouth, Barnstable County, Mass.

**SIMPSON, Jeremiah (Jerry)**, a Representative from Kansas; born on Prince Edward Island, Canada, March 31, 1842; moved with his parents to Oneida County, N. Y., in 1848; attended the public schools; followed the sea from 1856 to 1879; served in the Civil War in Company A, Twelfth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; moved to Barber County, Kans., in 1878 and settled near Medicine Lodge; engaged in farming and stock raising; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Kansas House of Representatives on the independent ticket from Barber County on two occasions; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed his former pursuits; died in Wichita, Kans., October 23, 1905; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**SIMPSON, Richard Franklin**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Laurens, S. C., March 24, 1798; was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and began practice in Pendleton,

**S. C.**; held several local offices; served as major during the Seminole War in 1836; member of the State senate 1835-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1848; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the secession convention in 1860 and signed the ordinance of secession; died in Pendleton, Anderson County, S. C., October 28, 1882; interment in the family cemetery near that city.

**SIMS, Alexander Dromgoole**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Randalls Ordinary, Brunswick County, Va., June 12, 1803; attended the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; assumed charge of the Darlington (S. C.) Academy in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Darlington, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses and served from March 4, 1845, until his death; had been reelected in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; died in Kingstree, Williamsburg County, S. C., November 22, 1848; interment in the First Baptist Cemetery, Darlington, Darlington County, S. C.

**SIMS, Leonard H.**, a Representative from Missouri; born in North Carolina; received a limited schooling; moved to Springfield, Greene County, Mo.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847).

**SIMS, Thetus Willrette**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Waynesboro, Wayne County, Tenn., April 25, 1852; attended a private school at Martins Mills; moved with his parents to Savannah, Hardin County, Tenn., in 1862; attended Savannah College, Savannah, Tenn., and was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in June, 1876; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Linden, Perry County, Tenn.; county superintendent of public instruction for Perry County, Tenn., 1882-1884; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the eleven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Lexington, Henderson County, Tenn.

**SINCLAIR, James Herbert**, a Representative from North Dakota; born near St. Marys, Ontario, Canada, October 9, 1871; moved with his parents to Cooperstown, Griggs County, N. Dak., in 1883; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Mayville (N. Dak.) State Normal School; was superintendent of schools of Cooperstown, N. Dak., 1896-1898; register of deeds of Griggs County 1899-1905; organized and became cashier of the First National Bank of Binford 1905-1908; moved to Kenmare, Ward County, in March, 1908; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the real-estate business; member of the State house of representatives 1915-1919; elected as a Republican, with the support of the Nonpartisan League, to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SINGISER, Theodore Frelinghuysen**, a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho; born in Churchtown, Cumberland County, Pa., March 15, 1845; attended the common schools; learned the art of printing; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in Company E, Sixth Regiment

Pennsylvania Reserves, June 6, 1861; participated in the campaigns and battles of the Army of the Potomac up to and including Antietam; honorably discharged in February, 1863; reentered the Army in June, 1863, as captain of Company A, Twentieth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, and was in active service with his command until the spring of 1865, when honorably discharged; assistant assessor of Internal revenue in 1866 and 1867; engaged in mercantile and editorial pursuits; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Washington, D. C., in 1878; employed in the United States Treasury from June 1, 1875, to May 31, 1879; appointed receiver of public moneys at Oxford, Idaho, in February, 1879; engaged in mining in Idaho and Utah; secretary of the Territory of Idaho in 1880; Acting Governor of Idaho during the winter of 1881-82; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; receiver of public moneys at Mitchell, Dak. (now South Dakota), 1885-1889; again engaged in mining, with residence at Salt Lake City, Utah, until his death; died at the Mercy Hospital in Chicago, Ill., January 23, 1907; interment in Chestnut Hill Cemetery, Mechanicsburg, Cumberland County, Pa.

**SINGLETON, James Washington**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Paxton, Frederick County, Va., November 23, 1811; attended the Winchester (Va.) Academy; moved to Mount Sterling, Brown County, Ill., in 1834; studied medicine and practiced; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Mount Sterling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected brigadier general of the Illinois Militia in 1844 and took a conspicuous part in the so-called Mormon War; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1847 and 1861; member of the State house of representatives 1850-1854; moved to Quincy, Adams County, Ill., in 1854; was again a member of the State house of representatives in 1861; appointed by Governor Yates in 1862 a member of the commission to confer with the British and Canadian authorities on the subject of establishing continuous water communication between the United States and Canada; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; president of and constructed the Quincy & Toledo Railroad; also president of and constructed the Quincy, Alton & St. Louis Railroad; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); returned to his farm "Boscobel," near Quincy, Ill., and engaged in the raising of fine stock; moved to Baltimore, Md., about 1891, and died there April 4, 1892; interment in Mount Hebron Cemetery, Winchester, Frederick County, Va.

**SINGLETON, Otho Robards**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Nicholasville, Jessamine County, Ky., October 14, 1814; attended the common schools; was graduated from St. Joseph's College, Bardonia, Ky., and from the law department of the University of Lexington; was admitted to the bar in 1838 and commenced practice in Canton, Madison County, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives in 1840 and 1847; served in the State senate 1848-1854; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, until January 12, 1861, when he withdrew; Representative from Mississippi in the Confederate Congress 1861-1865; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; died in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1889; interment in the Canton Cemetery, Canton, Madison County, Miss.

**SINGLETON, Thomas Day**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Kingstree, S. C.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected as a Nullifier to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 3, 1833, until his death, without having qualified, in Raleigh, N. C., November 25, 1833, while en route to Washington, D. C.; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**SINNICKSON, Clement Hall** (grandnephew of Thomas Sinnickson), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Salem, Salem County, N. J., September 16, 1834; attended private schools and the Polytechnic Institute at Troy, N. Y.; was graduated from Union College, New York, in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Salem, N. J.; during the Civil War served as captain in the Union Army; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law in Salem; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; appointed judge of the court of common pleas in 1896 and reappointed in 1901 and 1906; died in Salem, N. J., July 24, 1919; interment in St. John's Episcopal Cemetery.

**SINNICKSON, Thomas** (granduncle of Clement Hall Sinnickson), a Representative from New Jersey; born near Salem, Salem County, N. J., December 21, 1744; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as captain in the Revolutionary Army; held several local offices; member of the State general assembly in 1777, 1782, 1784, 1785, 1787, and 1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); elected to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1799); presidential elector on the Federalist ticket and voted for Adams and Pinckney; died in Salem, N. J., May 15, 1817; interment in St. John's Episcopal Cemetery.

**SINNICKSON, Thomas** (nephew of the preceding), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Salem, N. J., December 13, 1786; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; judge of the Court of Errors and Appeals of New Jersey; member of the State general assembly; judge of the court of common pleas for twenty years; elected to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hedge Thompson, and served from December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829; died in Salem, Salem County, N. J., February 17, 1873; interment in St. John's Episcopal Cemetery.

**SINNOTT, Nicholas John**, a Representative from Oregon; born in The Dalles, Wasco County, Oreg., December 6, 1870; attended the public schools and the Wasco Independent Academy at The Dalles; was graduated from the University of Notre Dame, Indiana, in 1892; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice at The Dalles, Oreg.; member of the State senate in 1909 and 1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until May 31, 1928, when he resigned; appointed by President Coolidge on April 18, 1928, a judge of the United States Court of Claims, at Washington, D. C., in which capacity he is now serving.

**SIPE, William Allen**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Harrisonville, Fulton County, Pa., July 1, 1844; attended the public schools and the Cassville Academy, Cassville, Huntingdon County, Pa.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1862 and served in Company K, One hundred and forty-ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; was discharged for disability the same year; studied law, was admitted to the bar in August, 1865, and practiced

in Huntingdon, Pa.; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in January, 1867, and to Pittsburgh, Pa., in December, 1868, and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander K. Craig; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress, and served from December 5, 1892, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Pittsburgh, Pa., until he retired in 1921; is a resident of San Diego, Calif.

**SISSON, Thomas Upton**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near McCool, Attala County, Miss., September 22, 1869; moved with his father to Choctaw County, Miss.; attended the common schools and the French Camp Academy, Mississippi; was graduated from the Southwestern Presbyterian University, Clarkesville, Tenn., in 1889; principal of the Carthage High School in 1889 and 1890 and of the graded schools of Kosciusko, Attala County, Miss., 1890-1892; studied law in the University of Mississippi at Oxford and was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar at Memphis, Tenn., in 1894 and commenced practice in Winona, Montgomery County, Miss.; member of the State senate in 1896; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; district attorney of the fifth judicial district 1903-1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., September 26, 1923; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Winona, Miss.

**SITES, Frank Crawford**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Shippensburg, Cumberland County, Pa., December 24, 1804; moved with his parents to Harrisburg, Pa., in 1875; attended the public schools; learned the trade of watchmaker and jeweler; director on the Harrisburg school board 1903-1912; appointed postmaster of Harrisburg June 3, 1913, and served until his successor was appointed June 20, 1922; secretary-treasurer of the National Association of Postmasters 1913-1922; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; engaged as bond salesman, and is a resident of Harrisburg, Pa.

**SITGREAVES, Charles**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Easton, Pa., April 22, 1803; moved with his parents to New Jersey in 1806; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Easton in 1824, and commenced practice in Phillipsburg, Warren County, N. J.; member of the State general assembly 1831-1833; major commandant in the State militia 1828-1838; member of the town council in 1834 and 1835; served in the State senate 1851-1854; president of the Belvidere & Delaware Railroad Co.; mayor of Phillipsburg, N. J., in 1861 and 1862; president of the National Bank of Phillipsburg 1850-1878; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; engaged in banking and railroading; died in Phillipsburg, N. J., March 17, 1878; interment in the Seventh Street Cemetery, Easton, Pa.

**SITGREAVES, John**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in England in 1757; attended Eton College; emigrated to the United States and settled in New Bern, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Bern, N. C.; during the Revolutionary War attained the rank of lieutenant; was later aide to General Caswell; commissioner in charge of confiscated property; clerk of the



State senate in 1778 and 1779; Member of the Continental Congress in 1784 and 1785; member of the State house of commons 1784 and 1786-1789; served as speaker in 1787 and 1788; United States district judge for North Carolina from 1789 until his death in Halifax, N. C., March 4, 1802; interment in the City Cemetery, Raleigh, N. C.

**SITGREAVES, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 16, 1784; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia, Pa., September 3, 1788, and began practice in Easton, Pa., in 1788; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1790; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until his resignation in 1798; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1798 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against William Blount, a Senator from Tennessee; appointed United States commissioner to Great Britain under the Jay treaty, regarding British claims, August 11, 1798; Burgess of Easton 1804-1807; treasurer of Northampton County 1816-1819; resumed the practice of law; president of the Easton Bank 1815-1827; died in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., April 4, 1827; interment in the Easton Cemetery.

**SKELTON, Charles**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Buckingham Township, Bucks County, Pa., April 10, 1806; moved to Trenton, N. J., about 1829; attended the country schools and the Trenton Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1835; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia in 1838 and commenced the practice of his profession in that city; returned to Trenton, N. J., in 1841; superintendent of the public schools of Trenton in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); member of the common council 1873-1875; died in Trenton, N. J., May 20, 1879; interment in the City Cemetery, Hamilton Square, Mercer County, N. J.

**SKILES, William Woodburn**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Stoughton, Cumberland County, Pa., December 11, 1849; moved with his parents to Richland County, Ohio, in 1854; attended the district schools; taught school for several years; was graduated from Baldwin University, Berea, Ohio, in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar July 24, 1878, and commenced the practice of his profession in Shelby, Ohio; interested as a stockholder and director in various manufacturing enterprises; president of the Citizens Bank from 1893 until his death; president and member of the city school board 1885-1904; member of the Republican State central committee 1900-1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Shelby, Richland County, Ohio, January 9, 1904; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**SKINNER, Charles Rufus**, a Representative from New York; born in Union Square, Oswego County, N. Y., August 4, 1844; attended the common schools and Clinton Liberal Institute; was graduated from the Mexico Academy, New York, in 1866; taught in the common schools and also in the two last-named institutions; editor of the Watertown Daily Times 1870-1874; member of the Board of Education of Watertown, N. Y., 1875-1884; member of the State assembly 1877-1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Warner Miller; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from November 8, 1881, to March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; member of the Board of Visitors to the United States Military

Academy at West Point in 1884; editor of the Watertown Daily Republican from July 1, 1885, to January 1, 1886; city editor of the Watertown Daily Times from January to July, 1886; deputy State superintendent of public instruction 1886-1892; supervisor of teachers' training classes and teachers' institutes in the State department of public instruction 1892-1895; State superintendent of public instruction 1895-1904, and while superintendent put into execution the State law requiring the United States flag to fly over every public school of the State when in session; elected president of the National Education Association in 1897; assistant appraiser of merchandise for the port of New York 1906-1911; librarian of the State assembly in 1913 and 1914 and served as legislative librarian 1915-1925 with residence in Albany, N. Y.; retired from public activities in 1926; died while on a visit to his son in Pelham Manor, N. Y., June 30, 1928; remains were cremated and the ashes interred in Brookside Cemetery, Watertown, N. Y.

**SKINNER, Harry** (brother of Thomas Gregory Skinner), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Hertford, Perquimans County, N. C., May 25, 1855; attended Hertford Academy and was graduated from the law department of the University of Kentucky at Lexington; was admitted to the bar in 1876 and commenced practice in Greenville, Pitt County, N. C.; member of the town council in 1878; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of the first congressional district 1880-1890; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Pitt County 1880-1892; member of the State house of representatives in 1891 and 1892; chairman of the Populist executive committee of Pitt County 1892-1896; member of the State central committee 1892-1896; trustee of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill 1890-1896; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; United States district attorney for the eastern district of North Carolina 1902-1910; resumed the practice of his profession; president of the North Carolina Bar Association in 1915 and 1916; vice president and member of the general council of the American Bar Association; is a resident of Greenville, N. C.

**SKINNER, Richard**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Litchfield, Conn., May 30, 1778; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from the Litchfield Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1800 and commenced practice in Manchester, Vt.; State's attorney for Bennington County 1801-1813 and 1819; judge of probate for Manchester district 1806-1813; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law; assistant judge of the State supreme court in 1815 and 1816; declined the office of chief justice in 1817; member of the State house of representatives in 1815 and 1818 and served as speaker in the latter year; Governor of Vermont 1820-1823; chief justice of the Supreme Court of Vermont 1823-1828; retired from public life; interested in public education and served as president of the northeastern branch of the American Educational Society; trustee of Middlebury College; died in Manchester, Bennington County, Vt., May 23, 1833; interment in Dellwood Cemetery.

**SKINNER, Thomas Gregory** (brother of Harry Skinner), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Hertford, Perquimans County, N. C., January 22, 1842; attended private schools, Friends Academy, Belvidere, N. C., Horners Military School, Oxford, N. C., and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; entered the Confederate Army in May, 1861, and

served with the First Regiment North Carolina Volunteers until the close of the Civil War, attaining the rank of lieutenant; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Hertford, N. C.; delegate to several Democratic State conventions between 1870 and 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress on November 20, 1883, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Walter F. Pool; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from November 20, 1883, to March 3, 1887; again elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of his profession in Hertford, N. C.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892 which nominated Cleveland and Stevenson and at St. Louis in 1904 which nominated Parker and Davis; member of the State senate in 1899 and 1900; died in Baltimore, Md., December 22, 1907; interment in Holy Trinity Churchyard, Hertford, N. C.

**SKINNER, Thomson Joseph**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Colchester, Conn., May 24, 1762; completed preparatory studies; moved to Massachusetts; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1781, 1785, 1789, 1800, and 1801; served in the State senate 1789-1788, 1790-1797, 1802, and 1803; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States February 6, 1788; judge of the court of common pleas 1788-1807; presidential elector in 1792 and voted for Washington and Adams; State treasurer in 1806 and 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Theodore Sedgwick; reelected to the Fifth Congress, and served from January 27, 1797, to March 3, 1799; elected to the Eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1803, to August 10, 1804, when he resigned; died in Boston, Mass., January 20, 1809.

**SLADE, Charles**, a Representative from Illinois; born in England; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Alexandria, Va.; attended the public schools; moved to Carlyle, St. Clair County, Ill.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1820 and 1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death near Vincennes, Ind., July 26, 1834.

**SLADE, William**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Cornwall, Vt., May 9, 1786; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Middlebury (Vt.) College in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Middlebury; engaged in editorial work; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Gerry in 1812; established and was the editor of the Columbian Patriot 1814-1816; secretary of state of Vermont 1815-1822; judge of the Addison County court; clerk in the Department of State, Washington, D. C., 1823-1829; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rollin C. Mallary; reelected to the Twenty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 1, 1831, to March 3, 1843; reporter of decisions of the State supreme court in 1843 and 1844; Governor of Vermont 1844-1846; corresponding secretary of the Board of National Popular Education 1846-1859; died in Middlebury, Addison County, Vt., on January 18, 1859; interment in West Cemetery.

**SLATER, James Harvey**, a Representative and a Senator from Oregon; born near Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill., December 28, 1826; attended the common schools; moved to California in 1849; settled in Corvallis, Oreg., in 1850; studied

law, and was admitted to the bar in 1854; clerk of the district court of the Territory of Oregon for Benton County 1858-1859; member of the Territorial assembly in 1857 and 1858; member of the State house of representatives in 1859; published the Oregon Weekly Union at Corvallis 1859-1861; district attorney for the fifth judicial district of Oregon in 1868; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; resumed the practice of his profession in La Grande, Oreg.; member of the State railroad commission 1889-1891; died in La Grande, Union County, Oreg., January 28, 1899; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**SLAYDEN, James Luther**, a Representative from Texas; born in Mayfield, Graves County, Ky., June 1, 1853; upon the death of his father in 1869 moved with his mother to New Orleans, La.; attended the common schools and Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; moved to San Antonio, Tex., in 1876; became a cotton merchant and ranchman; member of the State house of representatives in 1892; declined to be a candidate for renomination; engaged in agricultural pursuits and mining; appointed one of the eight envoys to the centennial celebration of the Mexican Republic in September, 1910; appointed by Andrew Carnegie one of the original trustees of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace October, 1910; president of the American Peace Society for several years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1910); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1918; engaged in directing an orchard in Virginia, a ranch in Texas, and mining in Mexico; died in San Antonio, Tex., February 24, 1924; interment in Mission Park Cemetery.

**SLAYMAKER, Amos**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in London Lands, Lancaster County, Pa., March 11, 1755; received a limited schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; built and operated a hotel on the Lancaster and Philadelphia pike and was one of the promoters and proprietors of the stage line operated over that road; during the Revolutionary War served as an ensign in the company of Captain John Slaymaker; member of an association formed for the suppression of Tory activities in Lancaster County; justice of the peace of Sallsbury Township; county commissioner 1806-1810; served in the State senate 1810 and 1811; elected to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Whitehill, and served from October 11, 1814, to March 3, 1815; died in Sallsbury, Lancaster County, Pa., June 12, 1837.

**SLEMONS, William Ferguson**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Dresden, Weakley County, Tenn., March 15, 1830; attended Bethel College; moved to Arkansas in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Monticello, Drew County; member of the Arkansas State convention in 1861; entered the Confederate Army in July, 1861, and served as colonel in Price's cavalry throughout the Civil War; resumed the practice of law; elected district attorney in 1866 and legislated out of office in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of his profession in Monticello, Ark.; county and probate judge of Drew County 1903-1907; justice of the peace 1908-1918; died in Monticello, Ark., December 10, 1918; interment in Union Ridge Cemetery, near Monticello, Ark.

**SLEMP, Campbell** (father of Campbell Bascom Slempp), a Representative from Virginia; born near Turkey Cove, Lee County, Va., December 2, 1839; attended a private school and Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; interested in agricultural pursuits and also engaged in the real-estate business; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as captain and lieutenant colonel of the Twenty-first Virginia Battalion and colonel of the Sixty-fourth Regiment, composed of Infantry and Cavalry; member of the house of delegates 1879-1882; unsuccessful Republican candidate for lieutenant governor in 1889; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888 and of Harrison and Reid in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Big Stone Gap, Wise County, Va., October 13, 1907; interment in the family cemetery in Lee County, Va.

**SLEMP, Campbell Bascom** (son of Campbell Slempp), a Representative from Virginia; born at Turkey Cove, Lee County, Va., September 4, 1870; attended the public schools; served as a page in the House of Representatives of Virginia in 1881 and 1882; was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va., in 1891; studied law in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice at Big Stone Gap, Wise County, Va.; commandant of cadets in the Marion Military Institute for one year; professor of mathematics in the Virginia Military Institute for several years, resigning in 1901 to enter professional and business life at Big Stone Gap, Va.; was chairman of the Republican State committee from 1905 to 1918, when he was elected a member of the Republican National Committee; was elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Campbell Slempp; was reelected to the Sixty-first and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from December 17, 1907, to March 3, 1923; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1922; was appointed Secretary to the President (Calvin Coolidge) on September 4, 1923, and served until March 4, 1925, when he resigned; resumed the practice of his profession, and is residing in Washington, D. C.

**SLIDELL, John**, a Representative and a Senator from Louisiana; born in New York City in 1793; was graduated from Columbia College (now Columbia University), New York City, in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New York City, and practiced in New Orleans 1819-1835; member of the State house of representatives; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; United States district attorney 1829-1833; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his resignation November 30, 1845; appointed minister to Mexico in 1845, but that Government refused to accept him; offered the mission to Central America, but declined; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Pierre Soule; reelected, and served from December 5, 1853, to February 4, 1861, when he withdrew; while on a mission from the Confederate States to England and France was taken from the British mail steamer *Trent*, sailing from Habana to England, November 8, 1861, and confined in Fort Warren, Boston Harbor; released, and sailed for England January 1, 1862; died in Cowes, Isle of Wight, England, July 26, 1871.

**SLINGERLAND, John L.**, a Representative from New York; born in Jerusalem, Albany County, N. Y., on March 1, 1804; attended the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1843 and 1844; elected as a

Republican to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; resumed agricultural pursuits; again a member of the State assembly in 1860 and 1861; died in Slingerland, N. Y., October 26, 1861; interment in the Slingerland family mausoleum.

**SLOAN, Andrew**, a Representative from Georgia; born in McDonough, Henry County, Ga., June 10, 1845; attended the common schools, Marshall College, Griffin, Ga., and Bethany College, West Virginia; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced; solicitor of Henry County in 1866; moved to Savannah, Ga.; deputy collector of customs in 1867; resigned and resumed the practice of law; assistant United States district attorney in 1869; later appointed district attorney and served until 1872, when he resigned, acting at the same time as local counsel for the United States in regard to the cotton claims and also under the mixed commission on British and American claims; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Morgan Rawls to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 24, 1874, to March 3, 1875; moved to New Mexico in 1881 and settled in Silver City, where he died September 22, 1883; interment in the City Cemetery.

**SLOAN, Andrew Scott** (brother of Ithamar Conkey Sloan), a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Morrisville, Madison County, N. Y., June 12, 1820; attended the public schools and the Morrisville Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Morrisville, N. Y.; clerk of Madison County court 1847-1849; moved to Wisconsin in 1854 and settled at Beaver Dam, Dodge County, where he continued the practice of law; member of the State assembly in 1857; mayor of Beaver Dam in 1857, 1858, and again in 1879; appointed judge of the circuit court for the third district in 1859; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate of the Union Party for election in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; clerk of the United States District Court for Wisconsin 1864-1866; judge of Dodge County court 1868-1874; attorney general of Wisconsin 1874-1878; judge of the circuit court for the thirteenth judicial district from January, 1882, until his death; died at Beaver Dam, Wis., on April 8, 1895; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**SLOAN, Charles Henry**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Monticello, Jones County, Iowa, May 2, 1863; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Iowa State Agricultural College at Ames in 1884; moved to Fairmont, Nebr., the same year; superintendent of the city schools 1884-1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1887, and commenced practice in Fairmont; moved to Geneva, Fillmore County, in 1891 and continued the practice of law; director of the Geneva State Bank; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1903; prosecuting attorney of Fillmore County 1890-1894; member of the State senate 1894-1896; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits, and is a resident of Geneva, Nebr.

**SLOAN, Ithamar Conkey** (brother of Andrew Scott Sloan), a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Morrisville, Madison County, N. Y., May 9, 1822; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Oneida County, N. Y., in 1848, and commenced practice; moved to Janesville, Wis., in 1854 and resumed the practice of his profession; district attor-

ney of Rock County, Wis., 1856-1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); moved to Madison, Wis., in 1875; dean of the law department of the University of Wisconsin; special counsel for the State of Wisconsin 1874-1879 in the Granger law cases; died in Janesville, Rock County, Wis., December 24, 1898; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**SLOAN, James**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in that State; held several local offices; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1809); was not a candidate for renomination; died in Gloucester County, N. J., in November, 1811.

**SLOANE, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in York, Pa., in 1779; moved to Ohio in early youth; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of representatives 1808-1809 and in 1807; colonel of militia in the War of 1812; United States receiver of public moneys at Canton, Ohio, 1808-1816 and at Wooster 1816-1819; elected as a Whig to the Sixteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1829); appointed clerk of the court of common pleas of Wayne County in 1831 and served several years; secretary of state of Ohio 1841-1844; Treasurer of the United States from November 27, 1850, to April 6, 1853; retired from political life and active business pursuits; died in Wooster, Ohio, May 15, 1856; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**SLOANE, Jonathan**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pelham, Mass., in November, 1785; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Ravenna, Ohio; was also general agent of the Tappan family for the sale of lands; prosecuting attorney of Portage County in 1819; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822; served in the State senate in 1826 and 1827; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836; retired from business activities on account of ill health; died in Ravenna, Portage County, Ohio, April 25, 1854; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**SLOCUM, Henry Warner**, a Representative from New York; born in Delphi, Onondaga County, N. Y., September 24, 1827; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point and commissioned second lieutenant, First Artillery, July 1, 1852; served in the Seminole War and was promoted to first lieutenant March 3, 1855; resigned his commission October 31, 1856; settled in Syracuse, N. Y.; studied law while in the Army, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and practiced in Syracuse, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1859; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as colonel of the Twenty-eighth New York Volunteers in May, 1861; wounded at the first Battle of Bull Run; promoted to brigadier general of Volunteers August 9, 1861; major general of Volunteers July 4, 1862; resigned his commission September 28, 1865, and settled in Brooklyn, N. Y., where he continued the practice of law; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for secretary of state of New York; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law; was appointed president of the department of city works in 1876; elected a Representative at large from New York to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1885); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 14, 1894; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**SLOCUMB, Jesse**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Spring Bank, Dobbs (now Wayne) County, N. C., in 1780; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; held several local offices; member of the court of pleas and quarter sessions of his county; register of deeds 1802-1808; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 20, 1820; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**SLOSS, Joseph Humphrey**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Somerville, Ala., October 12, 1826; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in St. Louis, Mo.; moved to Edwardsville, Ill., in 1849; member of the Illinois State House of Representatives in 1858 and 1859; returned to Alabama; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army; mayor of Tusculumbia, Ala.; elected as a Conservative Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed United States marshal for the northern district of Alabama February 10, 1877, and served until September 6, 1882; clerk of the Federal court at Huntsville, Ala.; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Huntsville; moved to Memphis, Tenn., where he died January 27, 1911; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery, Huntsville, Ala.

**SMALL, John Humphrey**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Washington, Beaufort County, N. C., August 29, 1858; attended private schools and Trinity College (now Duke University), Durham, N. C.; taught school 1876-1880; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Washington, N. C.; elected reading clerk of the State senate in 1881; superintendent of public instruction of Beaufort County, N. C., in 1881; solicitor of the inferior court of Beaufort County 1882-1885; editor of the Washington Gazette 1888-1890; attorney of the Board of Commissioners of Beaufort County 1888-1896; member of the city council 1887-1890; mayor of Washington, N. C., in 1889 and 1890; delegate to all Democratic State conventions from 1889 to 1920; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1921); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1920; retired from public life and resumed the practice of his profession; is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**SMALL, William Bradbury**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Limington, Me., May 17, 1817; moved with his parents to Ossipee, N. H.; attended the public schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Newmarket, N. H.; solicitor of Rockingham County, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1865; served in the State senate in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in banking; died in Newmarket, N. H., April 7, 1878; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**SMALLS, Robert**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Beaufort, S. C., April 5, 1839; was of the Negro race; moved to Charleston, S. C., in 1851; appointed pilot in the United States Navy and served in that capacity on the monitor *Keokuk* in the attack on Fort Sumter; also served as pilot in the quartermaster's department; promoted to the rank of captain for gallant and meritorious conduct December 1, 1863;

placed in command of the *Planter* and served until that vessel was placed out of commission in 1866; member of the State constitutional convention in 1868; served in the State house of representatives in 1868; member of the State senate 1870-1872; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 and at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; successfully contested the election of George D. Tillman to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from July 19, 1882, to March 3, 1883; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-seventh Congress; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edmund W. M. Mackey; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from March 18, 1884, to March 3, 1887; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; collector of the port of Beaufort, S. C., 1897-1913; died in Beaufort, S. C., February 22, 1915; interment in the Tabernacle Baptist Church Cemetery.

**SMART, Ephraim Knight**, a Representative from Maine; born in Prospect (now Searsport), Me., September 3, 1813; attended the common schools; completed preparatory studies under private tutors and attended Maine Wesleyan Seminary at Readfield; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Camden, Knox County, Me.; appointed postmaster of Camden in 1838; member of the State senate in 1841 and 1842; appointed aide-de-camp with the rank of Lieutenant colonel on the staff of Governor Fairfield in 1842; moved to Missouri in 1843 and continued the practice of his profession; returned to Camden, Me., the following year and resumed the practice of law; again appointed postmaster of Camden in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); collector of customs at Belfast 1853-1858; established the Maine Free Press in 1854, and served as editor for three years; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Maine in 1860; again served in the State senate in 1862; moved to Biddeford, York County, Me., in 1869 and established the Maine Democrat; died in Camden, Me., September 29, 1872; interment in the Mountain Street Cemetery.

**SMART, James Stevenson**, a Representative from New York; born in Baltimore, Md., June 14, 1842; moved with his parents to Coila, Washington County, N. Y., in 1849; attended Cambridge (N. Y.) Academy and Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., and was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1863; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in January, 1864, as first lieutenant in Sixteenth Regiment New York Heavy Artillery; served in the Army of the James until the second expedition to Fort Fisher; promoted to a captaincy, and was honorably discharged in August, 1865; engaged in newspaper work at Cambridge, N. Y., in 1865 and published the Washington County Post; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; appointed collector of internal revenue for the northern district of New York and served from March 31, 1883, until November 9, 1885; member of the Republican State central committee for many years; died in Cambridge, Washington County, N. Y., September 17, 1903; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**SMELT, Dennis**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Savannah, Ga., about 1750; received a limited schooling; participated in the Revolutionary War; elected to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph

Bryan; reelected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from September 1, 1806, to March 3, 1811; was not a candidate for reelection to the Twelfth Congress.

**SMILIE, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1741; emigrated to the United States and settled in Pennsylvania in 1760; attended the common schools; served in the Revolutionary War; moved to Fayette, Pa., in 1780; was a member of the State house of representatives 1784-1786; member of the State constitutional convention in 1790; served in the State senate from 1790 to 1793, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); Democratic presidential elector in 1796; elected to the Sixth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until his death; had been reelected to the Thirteenth Congress, but died in Washington, D. C., December 30, 1812, before the close of the Twelfth Congress; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**SMITH, Abraham Herr**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Millersville, Manor Township, in Lancaster County, Pa., March 7, 1815; attended Professor Beck's Academy at Lititz, Lancaster County, Pa.; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1843 and 1844; served in the State senate in 1845; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law; died in Lancaster, Pa., February 16, 1894; interment in Woodward Hill Cemetery.

**SMITH, Addison Taylor**, a Representative from Idaho; born near Cambridge, Guernsey County, Ohio, September 5, 1862; attended the public schools of Cambridge, Ohio; was graduated from the Cambridge High School in 1882, from the Iron City Commercial College, Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1883, from the law department of George Washington University, Washington, D. C., in 1895, and from the National Law School, Washington, D. C., in 1896; was admitted to the District of Columbia bar in 1899 and to the Idaho bar in 1905; was secretary to Senator George Laird Shoup 1891-1901 and to Senator Weldon B. Heyburn 1903-1912; was secretary of the Republican State central committee 1904-1911; was register of the United States land office at Boise, Idaho, in 1907 and 1908; member of the Republican National Congressional Committee 1917-1927; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927.) *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SMITH, Albert**, a Representative from Maine; born in Hanover, Mass., January 3, 1793; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portland, Me., in 1817; member of the State house of representatives in 1820; was United States marshal for the district of Maine 1830-1838; was elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; retired from public life; died in Boston, Mass., on May 29, 1867; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Middlesex County, Mass.

**SMITH, Albert**, a Representative from New York; born in Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y., June 22, 1805; completed preparatory studies; moved to Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y.;

studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; member of the State assembly in 1840; elected as a Republican to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1849 and resumed the practice of law; justice of the peace 1851-1859; judge of the Milwaukee County court 1859-1870; died in Milwaukee, Wis., August 27, 1870; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**SMITH, Arthur**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Windsor Castle," near Smithfield, Isle of Wight County, Va., November 15, 1785; attended an academy at Smithfield, Va., and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and commenced practice in Smithfield, Va.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as colonel in the War of 1812; member of the State house of delegates 1818-1820; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); was not a candidate for renomination in 1824; resumed the practice of law and agricultural pursuits; again a member of the house of delegates 1836-1841; died in Smithfield, Va., March 30, 1853; interment in the family burying ground on Windsor Castle estate, near Smithfield, Va.

**SMITH, Ballard**, a Representative from Virginia; born in that State; served as lieutenant in the Army during the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of delegates 1810-1813; elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1821); again a member of the State house of delegates 1824-1828, 1836, and 1837.

**SMITH, Bernard**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, N. J., on July 5, 1770; completed preparatory studies; collector of customs in 1809 and 1810; postmaster of New Brunswick 1810-1819; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); was not a candidate for renomination in 1820; appointed register of the land office at Little Rock, Ark., in 1821, and settled in that State; secretary to the Governor of Arkansas 1825-1828; appointed by Governor Izard as subagent of the Quapaw Indians in 1825, and served until his death in Little Rock, Ark., July 16, 1835; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery.

**SMITH, Caleb Blood**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Boston, Mass., April 16, 1808; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1814; attended Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, 1825-26; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Connersville, Fayette County, Ind.; founded and edited the Indiana Sentinel in 1832; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1837, 1840, and 1841, and served as speaker in 1836; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); appointed by President Zachary Taylor at the close of his term a member of the board to investigate claims of American citizens against Mexico; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, and practiced his profession; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Frémont and Dayton in 1856; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; appointed Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Lincoln and served from March 5, 1861, to January 1, 1863, when he resigned to become judge of the United States District Court for the District of Indiana, in which capacity he was serving at the time of his death; died in Indianapolis, Marion County, Ind., January 7, 1864; interment in the City Cemetery, Connersville, Ind.

**SMITH, Charles Bennett**, a Representative from New York; born in Sardinia, Erie County, N. Y., September 14, 1870; attended the district schools, and was graduated from Arcade Academy in 1886; engaged in agricultural pursuits, subsequently became a railroad telegraph operator, and later pursued newspaper work in Buffalo; reporter on the Buffalo Courier 1890-1898; became managing editor of the Buffalo Times in 1894, which position he resigned to take editorial charge of the Buffalo Evening Enquirer and the Buffalo Morning Courier; subsequently relinquished the editorship of the Enquirer, but continued as chief editor of the Courier from 1897 to 1910; in the meantime was appointed a member of the Buffalo Board of School Examiners and served two years as its chairman; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; engaged in commercial and industrial pursuits, and is a resident of Buffalo, N. Y.

**SMITH, Charles Brooks**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Elizabeth, Va. (now West Virginia), February 24, 1844; attended a private school at Parkersburg; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army, served as captain of the First West Virginia Cavalry, and was mustered out in 1865; recorder of Wood County in 1875; councilman of Parkersburg, W. Va., in 1876; mayor of Parkersburg 1878-1880; sheriff and treasurer of Wood County 1880-1884; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 which nominated Harrison and Morton; successfully contested as a Republican the election of James Monroe Jackson to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from February 3, 1890, to March 3, 1891; died in Parkersburg, Wood County, W. Va., December 7, 1899; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**SMITH, Daniel**, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Stafford County, Va., October 28, 1748; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; became a surveyor; moved to Augusta County, Va.; deputy surveyor of Augusta County in 1773; justice of the peace in 1776; major of the Washington Militia; high sheriff of Augusta County in 1780; commissioned colonel in the Second Battalion and fought in several battles of the Revolution; moved to Sumner County, Tenn., at the close of the war; appointed by President Washington secretary of the Territory South of the River Ohio January 7, 1790; member of the State constitutional convention of 1796; made the first map of Tennessee; general of State militia; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew Jackson, and served from October 6, 1798, to March 3, 1799; Democratic presidential elector in 1800, and voted for Jefferson and Burr; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1805, to March 31, 1809, when he resigned; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died at his home, "Rock Castle," near Hendersonville, Sumner County, Tenn., June 8, 1818; interment in the family burial ground near his home.

**SMITH, David Highbaugh**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Hammonville, Hart County, Ky., December 19, 1854; attended the public schools and the colleges at Horse Cave, Leitchfield, and Hartford, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Hodgenville, Larue County, Ky.; superintendent of common schools for Larue County in 1878; county attorney for Larue County 1878-1881; member of the State house of representatives 1881-1883; served in the State senate 1886-1893, and as president pro tempore 1891-1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4,

1897-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1905 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Charles Swayne, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Florida; resumed the practice of law; president of the Farmers' National Bank of Hodgenville, Ky.; died in Hodgenville, Ky., December 17, 1928; interment in Red Hill Cemetery.

**SMITH, Delazon**, a Senator from Oregon; born in New Berlin, Chenango County, N. Y., October 5, 1816; was graduated from Oberlin College, Ohio, in 1837; studied law and was admitted to the bar; in 1838 established the New York Watchman in Rochester, N. Y., of which he was editor for two years; published and edited the True Jeffersonian and the Western Herald in Rochester in 1840, and in 1841 founded the Western Empire in Dayton, Ohio; special United States commissioner to Quito, Ecuador, 1842-1845; moved to the Territory of Iowa in 1848 and entered the ministry; moved to the Territory of Oregon in 1852; edited the Oregon Democrat; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1854-1856; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1857; upon the admission of Oregon as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from February 14 to March 3, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; unsuccessful candidate for Democratic presidential election in 1890; died in Portland, Ore., November 19, 1900; interment in the City Cemetery, Albany, Linn County, Ore.

**SMITH, Dietrich Conrad**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Ost Friesland, Hanover, Germany, April 4, 1840; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Pekin, Tazewell County, Ill., after 1849; attended the public schools of Pekin, Ill., and Quincy College, Quincy, Ill.; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as lieutenant in Company I, Eighth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; left the service as captain of Company C, One hundred and thirty-ninth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; lay delegate to the Methodist General Conference in 1872; organizer of the German College at Mount Pleasant in 1874; member of board of trustees of that institution for many years; member of the State house of representatives 1876-1878; engaged in banking and manufacturing and also in the construction and management of railroads in Illinois; sent as a delegate to the Ecumenical Conference of the Methodist Church held in London, England about 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1888); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; again engaged in banking; retired from public life; died in Pekin, Ill., April 18, 1914; interment in Lakeside Cemetery.

**SMITH, Edward Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Smithtown, Long Island, Suffolk County, N. Y., May 5, 1809; attended private schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served as assessor of the peace in the township of Smithtown 1833-1843, assessor 1840-1843, and supervisor 1856-1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed farming in Suffolk County, N. Y.; died in Smithtown, N. Y., August 7, 1885; interment in St. James's Protestant Episcopal Cemetery, St. James, Long Island, N. Y.

**SMITH, Ellison DuRant**, a Senator from South Carolina; born in Lynchburg, Sumter (now Lee) County, S. C., August 1, 1866; attended the private and public schools of Lynchburg, Stewart's School, Charleston, S. C., and the University of South Carolina at Columbia; was graduated from Wofford College,

Spartanburg, S. C., in 1889; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1900; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; one of the principal figures in the organization of the Southern Cotton Association at New Orleans in January, 1905; field agent and general organizer in the cotton protective movement 1905-1908, his territory covering the entire South; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1908 for the term commencing March 4, 1909; reelected in 1914, and again in 1920 for the term ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**SMITH, Francis Ormand Jonathan**, a Representative from Maine; born in Brentwood, N. H., November 23, 1806; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portland, Me., in 1828; division advocate of the fifth division of the circuit court-martial in Maine 1829-1834; served in the State house of representatives in 1831; member of the State senate in 1833 and served as its president; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; assisted Professor Morse in perfecting and introducing the electric telegraph; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1863 and 1864; died in Deering (now Woolford), Me., October 14, 1876; interment on his estate, "Forest Home"; reinterment in Evergreen Cemetery, Portland, Me.

**SMITH, Frank Leslie**, a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Dwight, Livingston County, Ill., November 24, 1867; attended the public schools of his native city; taught school; engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits; member of the Republican State central committee 1902-1923, and served as chairman in 1918, 1920, and 1924; internal-revenue collector 1905-1909; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1904, 1908, and 1920 and that at Cleveland in 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; engaged in agricultural pursuits, the insurance business, and banking; chairman of the State public utilities commission in 1921; appointed chairman of the State commerce commission in 1921, and reappointed in 1925; presented credentials as a Senator designate to the United States Senate under appointment of December 16, 1926, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William B. McKinley in the term ending March 3, 1927, but was not permitted to qualify. *Elected to the United States Senate in 1926 for the term beginning March 4, 1927.*

**SMITH, Frank Owens**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Smithville, Calvert County, Md., on August 27, 1859; attended the private and public schools of the county, North Mount Institute, West Virginia, and Bethel Military Academy, Virginia; served in the United States Revenue Service at Baltimore, Md., during the first Cleveland administration; resigned in 1889; organized the Calumet Canning Co. in 1889 and engaged in a general merchandise business in 1890; engaged in manufacturing flour, feed, etc., 1898-1910; appointed State tobacco inspector by Governor Warfield in 1904; reappointed in 1906; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State senate in 1911; chief engrossing clerk of the State senate in 1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1914; retired from all former enterprises and engaged in fruit growing in Dunkirk, Calvert County, Md., until his death on January 29, 1924; interment in Mount Zion Cemetery, Lothian, Anne Arundel County, Md.

**SMITH, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809–March 3, 1818).

**SMITH, George Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., November 7, 1809; attended the public schools; engaged in banking and the manufacturing business in New York City and Kingston; chairman of the Republican county committee in 1898; treasurer of the Republican State committee in 1899; delegate to numerous Republican State conventions and to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1909; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for reelection; engaged in the real-estate and wholesale grocery business in New York City; died in Atlantic City, N. J., December 24, 1913; interment in Wiltwyck Cemetery, Kingston, N. Y.

**SMITH, George Luke**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Hillsborough County, N. H., December 11, 1840; completed preparatory studies and later attended college; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; moved to Louisiana and engaged in mercantile pursuits in Shreveport; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1870–1872; proprietor of the Shreveport Southwestern Telegram; president of the Shreveport Savings Bank & Trust Co.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel Peters, and served from November 24, 1873, to March 3, 1875; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed collector of the port of New Orleans by President Hayes, and served from May 4, 1878, to February 20, 1879; died in New Orleans July 9, 1884.

**SMITH, George Ross**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in St. Cloud, Stearns County, Minn., on May 28, 1864; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis in 1893; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Minneapolis; member of the State house of representatives in 1903; judge of the probate court of Hennepin County, Minn., 1907–1913; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Minneapolis, Hennepin County, Minn.

**SMITH, George Washington**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Putnam County, Ohio, August 18, 1846; moved with his father to Wayne County, Ill., in 1850; learned the blacksmith trade; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the literary department of McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., in 1868; studied law in Fairfield, Ill.; was graduated from the law department of the Indiana University at Bloomington in 1870; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Murphysboro, Jackson County, Ill.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; master in chancery 1880–1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Murphysboro, Ill., November 30, 1907, before the convening of the Sixtieth Congress; interment in the City Cemetery.

**SMITH, Gerrit**, a Representative from New York; born in Utica, N. Y., on March 6, 1797; moved to Peterboro in 1806; attended academy in Clinton, N. Y.; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1818; studied law; engaged

in the management of a large estate which he inherited; delegate to the State conventions in 1824 and 1828; was admitted to the bar in 1838 and commenced practice in Peterboro, N. Y.; elected as an Ultra-Abolitionist to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1853, until August 7, 1854, when he resigned; resumed the practice of his profession, and was a publicist and philanthropist; he revived the Anti-Dramshop Party, but was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 and supported Grant; died in New York City December 28, 1874; interment in Peterboro Cemetery, Peterboro, Madison County, N. Y.

**SMITH, Green Clay** (son of John Speed Smith), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Richmond, Madison County, Ky., on July 4, 1826; pursued academic studies; served in the Mexican War; commissioned second lieutenant in the First Regiment Kentucky Volunteer Infantry June 9, 1846; honorably mustered out June 8, 1847; was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Covington, Ky.; was school commissioner 1853–1857; member of the State house of representatives 1861–1863; during the Civil War was commissioned colonel of the Fourth Regiment Kentucky Volunteer Cavalry April 4, 1862; brigadier general of Volunteers July 2, 1862; resigned December 1, 1863; brevetted major general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services during the Civil War"; elected as a Union candidate to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1863, until his resignation in 1868, having been appointed Governor of Montana Territory; appointed by President Johnson Governor of Montana Territory, and served from July 13, 1866, until April 9, 1869, when he resigned; moved to Washington, D. C., where he was ordained to the Baptist ministry; became an evangelist; was the candidate of the National Prohibition Party in 1876 for President of the United States; pastor of the Metropolitan Baptist Church in Washington, D. C., from 1890 until his death, June 29, 1895; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**SMITH, Henry**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Baltimore, Md., July 22, 1838; moved with his parents to Massillon, Stark County, Ohio, and later, in 1844, to Milwaukee, Wis.; attended the public schools; became a millwright; member of the Common Council of Milwaukee 1868–1872; served in the State assembly in 1878; again a member of the common council 1880–1882 and 1884–1887; city comptroller 1882–1884; elected as the People's Party candidate to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected member of the Board of Aldermen of Milwaukee, Wis., in 1898, and served until his death; was an architect and builder; died in Milwaukee, Wis., September 10, 1916; remains were cremated and the ashes interred in Union Cemetery.

**SMITH, Henry Cassote**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Canandaigua, Ontario County, N. Y., on June 2, 1856; moved with his father to a farm near Palmyra, Lenawee County, Mich., in 1857; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Adrian College, Michigan, in 1878; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar September 25, 1880, and commenced practice in Adrian, Lenawee County, Mich.; city attorney of Adrian; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law in Adrian, Mich., and died there December 7, 1911; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.



**SMITH, Heseekiah Bradley**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Bridgewater, Windsor County, Vt., July 24, 1816; attended the common schools; learned the trade of cabinetmaker; settled in Lowell, Mass., about 1840 and engaged in the manufacture of wood-working machinery; invented a machine for which he was awarded a gold medal by the Massachusetts Mechanical Association; subsequently took out more than forty patents for original inventions; moved to Smithville, Burlington County, N. J., in 1865 and continued the manufacture of wood-working machinery; also manufactured the Star bicycle; made the first steam-driven vehicle operated in New Jersey; elected as a Democrat and Greenbacker to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed his former business activities; member of the State senate 1883-1885; died in Smithville, N. J., November 3, 1887; interment in the Pine Street Cemetery, Mount Holly, Burlington County, N. J.

**SMITH, Hiram Ypsilanti**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Piqua, Miami County, Ohio, March 22, 1843; moved with his parents to Rock Island, Ill., in 1850, and to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1854; attended the public schools; in 1861 enlisted in the State militia for service against the Indians; appointed a clerk in the Post Office Department, Washington, D. C., and served from January, 1862, to February, 1864; transferred to Treasury Department, from which he resigned in August, 1865; was graduated from the Albany (N. Y.) Law School in 1866; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Des Moines, Iowa; district attorney of the fifth judicial district of Iowa 1875-1879; member of the State senate 1882-1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John A. Kasson, and served from December 2, 1884, to March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Des Moines, Iowa, November 4, 1894; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**SMITH, Hoke**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Newton, Catawba County, N. C., September 2, 1855; educated principally by his father, Dr. H. H. Smith, who was a professor in the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Atlanta, Ga.; appointed Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Cleveland and served from March 4, 1893, to September 1, 1896; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga.; Governor of Georgia from July, 1907, to July, 1909, and again from July 1, 1911, until his resignation on November 15, 1911, having previously been elected Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on July 12, 1911, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander S. Clay, but did not assume these duties until later, preferring to continue as governor; reelected to the Senate in 1914, and served from November 16, 1911, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., and Atlanta, Ga.

**SMITH, Horace Boardman**, a Representative from New York; born in Whittingham, Windham County, Vt., August 18, 1826; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and began practice in Elmira, N. Y.; held several local offices; judge of Chemung County in 1859 and 1860; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., until 1883;

justice of the Supreme Court of New York State 1883-1888; retired to his home at Elmira, where he died on December 26, 1888; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**SMITH, Isaac**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Trenton, N. J., in 1740; was graduated from Princeton College in 1755; teacher in that institution 1755-1759; studied medicine and commenced practice in Trenton, N. J.; colonel in the Hunterdon County Militia in 1776 and 1777; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth Congress (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1797); appointed by President Washington a commissioner to treat with the Seneca Indians in 1797; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New Jersey 1777-1804; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Burr in 1800; first president of the Trenton Banking Co. 1805-1807; died in Trenton, Mercer County, N. J., August 29, 1807; interment in the First Presbyterian Churchyard.

**SMITH, Isaac**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Chester County, Pa., January 4, 1761; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Level Corners, Lycoming County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1808; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); resumed agricultural pursuits and also engaged in the occupation of millwright; died on his farm at Level Corners, near Jersey Shore, Lycoming County, Pa., April 4, 1834; interment in the Pine Creek Presbyterian Churchyard; reinterment in Jersey Shore Cemetery, Jersey Shore, Lycoming County, Pa.

**SMITH, Israel**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Suffield, Conn., April 4, 1759; was graduated from Yale College in 1781; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rupert, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives from Rupert 1785 and 1789-1791; moved to Rutland, Vt.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1791; upon the admission of Vermont as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the Second Congress; reelected to the Third and Fourth Congresses, and served from October 17, 1791, to March 3, 1797; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; member of the State house of representatives in 1797; appointed chief justice of the State supreme court in 1797; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1803, until his resignation on October 1, 1807; Governor of Vermont in 1807 and 1808; Democratic presidential elector in 1808; died in Rutland, Vt., December 2, 1810; interment in the West Street Cemetery.

**SMITH, James**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1713; emigrated to the United States with his father in 1727 and settled in Pennsylvania; pursued classical studies; attended the Philadelphia Academy (now the University of Pennsylvania); worked as a surveyor in Cumberland County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1745, and began practice in Shippensburg, Pa.; moved to York, Pa., and engaged in the manufacture of iron; delegate to the provisional conference in Philadelphia; delegate to the State convention in January, 1775; organized the Pennsylvania Militia and the two regiments of the Flying Camp in Perth Amboy, N. J., in 1776; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the State house of representatives in 1780; brigadier general of State militia; State councillor; resumed the practice of his profession in York, York County, Pa., and died there on July 11, 1806; interment in the First Presbyterian Churchyard.

**SMITH, James, jr.**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., June 12, 1851; attended private schools and St. Mary's College, Wilmington, Del.; engaged in the dry-goods and importing business, later becoming a manufacturer of leather in Newark, N. J.; member of the Board of Aldermen of Newark 1883-1887; declined the nomination for mayor of Newark in 1884; president of the first board of works of Newark; chairman of the New Jersey delegations to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1884, 1892, and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; resumed the manufacture of leather, and engaged in banking and newspaper publishing; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1911; died in Newark, N. J., April 1, 1927; interment in Holy Sepulcher Cemetery.

**SMITH, James Strudwick**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Hillsboro, Orange County, N. C., October 15, 1790; attended a private school near Hillsboro and Hillsboro Academy; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1818, and practiced medicine near Hillsboro and later near Chapel Hill, Orange County; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of medicine; member of the State house of commons in 1821 and 1822; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1835; died near Chapel Hill, N. C., in August, 1859; interment in a private cemetery on his farm.

**SMITH, Jedediah Kilburn**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Amherst, N. H., November 7, 1770; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Amherst in 1800; member of the State house of representatives in 1803; member of the State senate 1804-1806 and 1809; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate in 1810; counselor 1810-1815; postmaster at Amherst from May 19, 1819, until his successor was appointed on March 15, 1826; associate justice of the court of common pleas 1816-1821, and of the court of sessions 1821-1823; chief justice of the court of sessions 1823-1825; died in Amherst, Hillsborough County, N. H., December 17, 1828.

**SMITH, Jeremiah** (brother of Samuel Smith, of New Hampshire), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Peterboro, N. H., November 29, 1759; received instruction from a private tutor; attended Harvard College in 1777; during the Revolutionary War served under General Stark in the Battle of Bennington; returned to Harvard College and completed the sophomore year; entered Queen's (now Rutgers) College, New Jersey, from which he was graduated in 1780; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1786, and commenced practice in Peterboro, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1788-1791; member of the constitutional convention in 1791 and 1792; elected as a Federalist to the Second and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1791, until his resignation July 26, 1797; moved to Exeter, N. H.; United States district attorney for New Hampshire from 1797 to 1800; judge of probate of Rockingham County 1800-1802; appointed under authority of the act of February 13, 1801, by President Adams judge of the United States circuit court February 20, 1801, and served until March 8, 1802, when the court was abolished by the act of that date; chief justice of the Superior Court of Judicature of New Hampshire 1802-1809; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of Pinckney and King in 1808; Governor of New Hampshire 1809 and 1810; chief justice of the Supreme Judicial

Court of New Hampshire 1813-1816; resumed the practice of law, from which he retired in 1820; pursued literary studies; president of the bank and treasurer of Phillips Exeter Academy; moved to Dover, and died there September 21, 1842; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**SMITH, John**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Hamilton County, Ohio, in 1735; prepared for the ministry, and was pastor of the First Baptist Church in Columbia, Lorain County, Ohio, in 1790; member of the Territorial legislature 1790-1803; upon the admission of Ohio as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from April 1, 1803, to April 25, 1808, when he resigned at the request of the Ohio Legislature on account of charges, which resulted in the attempt to expel him from the Senate, of having been connected with the conspiracy of Burr and Blennerhassett, when sent by President Jefferson on a special mission to Louisiana and Florida in 1804 to judge the attitude of Spanish officers there toward the United States; the motion to expel him from the Senate failed by one vote; died in Cincinnati, Hamilton County, Ohio, June 10, 1816.

**SMITH, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Westmoreland County, Va.; moved to Frederick County; member of the State house of delegates 1777-1779 and 1786 and 1787; served in the State senate 1791-1794; elected to the Seventh and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1815); died in Rockville, Md., in March, 1838.

**SMITH, John**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Mastic, Long Island, N. Y., February 12, 1752; completed preparatory studies; member of the State assembly 1784-1790; delegate to the convention which adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan N. Havens; reelected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses, and served from February 6, 1800, until his resignation, effective February 23, 1804; elected on February 4, 1804, to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of De Witt Clinton; reelected, and served from February 23, 1804, to March 3, 1818; United States marshal for the district of New York from July 29, 1813, to June 19, 1815; major general of the New York Militia at the time of his death in Mastic, Long Island, N. Y., August 12, 1816; interment in the family cemetery on Smiths Point, N. Y.

**SMITH, John** (father of Worthington Curtis Smith), a Representative from Vermont; born in Barre, Mass., August 12, 1789; attended the common schools; moved to St. Albans, Vt.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in St. Albans, Vt.; State's attorney for Franklin County 1820-1832; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1837, and served as speaker from 1831 to 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; engaged in the construction of railroads; died in St. Albans, Vt., November 28, 1858; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**SMITH, John Ambler**, a Representative from Virginia; born at Village View, near Dinwiddie Court House, Dinwiddie County, Va., September 23, 1847; attended the rural school and was educated at David Turner's high school at Richmond; was graduated from the law department of the Richmond (Va.) College, now the University of Virginia; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and commenced the practice of law in Richmond, Va.; appointed commissioner in chancery of the courts of

Richmond in 1868; served as the Commonwealth attorney of Charles City and New Kent Counties; member of the State senate in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; member of the immigration commission to London; died in Washington, D. C., on January 6, 1892; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**SMITH, John Armstrong**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsboro, Ohio, September 23, 1814; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Hillsboro, Ohio; served in the State house of representatives in 1841; member of the State constitutional convention of Ohio in 1850; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention of 1873; died in Hillsboro, Ohio, March 7, 1892; interment in Hillsboro Cemetery.

**SMITH, John Cotton**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Sharon, Conn., on February 12, 1765; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Sharon, Conn., in 1787; member of the State house of representatives in 1793, 1796, and 1800, and served as speaker in 1800; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Brace; reelected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from November 17, 1800, until his resignation in August, 1806; judge of the Supreme Court of Connecticut in 1809; lieutenant governor in 1810; governor 1813-1818; unsuccessful candidate for governor on the Federalist ticket in 1817; president of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions; president of the Connecticut Bible Society; retired to his estate near Sharon, Litchfield County, Conn., where he died December 7, 1845; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**SMITH, John Hyatt**, a Representative from New York; born in Saratoga, N. Y., April 10, 1824; taught by his father; employed for a time as a clerk in Detroit, Mich., and later as a bank clerk in Albany, N. Y., and while in the latter position studied theology; after ordination his first pastorate was in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1848; officiated in Cleveland, Ohio, for three years, in Buffalo, N. Y., 1855-1860, and in Philadelphia, Pa., 1860-1868; during the Civil War served in Virginia with the United States Christian Commission in 1862; chaplain of the Forty-seventh Regiment National Guard of New York in 1869; continued his ministerial duties in Brooklyn, N. Y., 1869-1880; elected as an Independent Republican and Democratic candidate to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); appointed by President Arthur a commissioner to inspect the Pacific Railroad, after which he resumed a pastorate in Brooklyn, N. Y., where he died December 7, 1886; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**SMITH, John M. C.**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Belfast, Ireland, February 6, 1853; emigrated to the United States with his parents in 1855, who settled near Plymouth, Ohio; attended the public schools; moved to Charlotte, Mich., in 1867; engaged in agricultural pursuits and also worked as a mason; was graduated from the academic department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1879 and from the law department in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1882 and commenced practice in Detroit; prosecuting attorney of Eaton County 1885-1888; president of the First National Bank of

Charlotte in 1898; also engaged in manufacturing and agricultural pursuits; member of the board of aldermen in 1903; member of the State constitutional convention in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1921); voluntarily retired and was not a candidate for renomination; elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William H. Frankhouser; reelected to the Sixty-eighth Congress, and served from June 28, 1921, until his death in Charlotte, Mich., March 30, 1923; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**SMITH, John Quincy**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Waynesville, Warren County, Ohio, on November 5, 1824; attended the common schools and Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate in 1860 and 1861; served in the State house of representatives in 1862 and 1863; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1872 and 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; United States Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1875-1877; appointed United States consul general to Montreal, Canada, and served from 1878 until he resigned in 1882; died in Oakland, Clinton County, Ohio, December 30, 1901; interment in Miami Cemetery, Waynesville, Ohio.

**SMITH, John Speed** (father of Green Clay Smith), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Nicholasville, Jessamine County, Ky., July 1, 1792; attended a private school in Mercer County; served in the Indian campaign of 1811 as a private; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Richmond, Ky.; during the War of 1812 enlisted as a private, and subsequently promoted to major; aide-de-camp to General Harrison with the rank of colonel; member of the State house of representatives in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George Robertson, and served from August 6, 1821, to March 3, 1823; was not a candidate for renomination in 1822; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1827, 1830, 1839, 1841, and 1845, and served as speaker in 1827; United States district attorney for Kentucky 1828-1832; member of the State senate 1846-1850; died in Richmond, Ky., June 6, 1854; interment in Richmond Cemetery.

**SMITH, John T.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the common schools of his native city; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845).

**SMITH, John Walter**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born at Snow Hill, Md., February 5, 1845; attended private schools and Union Academy; engaged in the lumber business in Maryland, Virginia, and North Carolina; president of the First National Bank of Snow Hill and director in many business and financial institutions; elected a member of the State senate in 1889, 1893, and 1897, and served as president of the senate during the session of 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, until his resignation on January 12, 1900; Governor of Maryland 1900-1904; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Pinkney Whyte; reelected in 1909 and 1914, and served from March 25, 1908, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920; retired to private life and died in Baltimore, Md., April 19, 1925; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Snow Hill, Md.

**SMITH, Jonathan Bayard**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., on February 21, 1742; received a thorough English education, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1760; secretary of the Philadelphia Committee of Safety 1775-1777; Member of the Continental Congress in 1777 and 1778; prothonotary of the court of common pleas in 1777 and 1778; appointed justice of the court of common pleas in 1778; one of the founders in 1779 and a member of the board of trustees of the University of the State of Pennsylvania and after its consolidation with the College of Philadelphia in 1791 under the name of the University of Pennsylvania was a trustee until his death; also a trustee of Princeton College from 1779 until 1808; served on the Board of Aldermen of Philadelphia 1792-1794; auditor general of Pennsylvania in 1794; died in Philadelphia, Pa., June 16, 1812; interment in the graveyard of the Second Presbyterian Church.

**SMITH, Joseph Showalter**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Connelleville, Fayette County, Pa., on June 20, 1824; attended the common schools; crossed the Plains, arriving in Oregon City in the spring of 1844; engaged in splitting rails and other manual labor; moved to Salem, Oreg., and taught school; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Olympia, Wash., in 1853; was elected to the Territorial house of representatives in 1856, and served as speaker; was appointed United States attorney for Washington Territory by President Buchanan March 12, 1857; returned to Salem, Oreg., in 1858 and practiced law for twelve years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); moved to Portland, Oreg., in 1870 and resumed the practice of his profession; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Oregon in 1882; died in Portland, Oreg., July 13, 1884; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**SMITH, Josiah**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Pembroke, Mass., February 26, 1738; was graduated from Harvard College in 1774; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1789 and 1790; served in the State senate 1792-1794 and in 1797; State treasurer in 1797; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); was not a candidate for renomination in 1802; died in Pembroke, Plymouth County, Mass., April 4, 1803; interment in Pembroke Cemetery.

**SMITH, Madison Roswell**, a Representative from Missouri; born on a farm near Glenallen, Bollinger County, Mo., July 9, 1850; attended the public schools and Central College in Fayette, Mo.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; taught school; began the practice of law at Marble Hill, Bollinger County, Mo., in 1877; prosecuting attorney of Bollinger County 1878-1882; served in the State senate 1884-1888; declined to be a candidate for reelection; served as editor of reports for the St. Louis court of appeals for four years and resigned; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1890 and at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; organizer and secretary of the Federal Trust Co., St. Louis, 1909-1912; minister to Haiti from 1912 until his resignation in 1914; continued the practice of his profession in Farmington, St. Francois County, Mo., where he died June 18, 1919; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**SMITH, Marcus Aurelius**, a Delegate and a Senator from Arizona; born near Cynthia, Harrison County, Ky., January 24, 1851; attended the common schools; taught school in Bourbon County, Ky.; was graduated from Transylvania Univer-

sity, Lexington, Ky., in 1872 and from the law department of the University of Kentucky at Lexington; was admitted to the bar and practiced; prosecuting attorney for the city of Lexington; moved to San Francisco, and practiced law 1879-1881; moved to Tombstone, Ariz., in 1881 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney for the Tombstone district in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1895); elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); elected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for election to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-eighth Congresses; upon the admission of Arizona as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate for the term ending March 3, 1915; reelected in 1914, and served from March 27, 1912, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920; appointed by President Wilson March 3, 1921, a member of the International Joint Commission created to prevent disputes regarding the use of the boundary waters between the United States and Canada and served until his death in Washington, D. C., April 7, 1924; interment in Battle Grove Cemetery, Cynthia, Ky.

**SMITH, Melancthon**, a Delegate from New York; born in Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y., May 7, 1744; was educated by his parents; as a youth clerked in a store at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; engaged in business in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; delegate to the first Provincial Congress in New York, May 22, 1775; served in the Continental Line Regiment which was organized June 30, 1775; organized and became captain of the Dutchess County Minutemen; secret service commissioner and sheriff of Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1777 and 1778; moved to New York City in 1785 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1788; member of the State convention that met at Poughkeepsie and ratified the Federal Constitution July 20, 1788; served in the State assembly 1791; died in New York City July 20, 1798; interment in Jamaica Cemetery, Jamaica, Queens County, N. Y.

**SMITH, Meriwether**, a Delegate from Virginia; born in Bathurst, Essex County, Va., in 1790; completed preparatory studies; was a signer of the articles of the Westmoreland association in 1766, which was pledged to use no articles of British importation; member of the house of burgesses in 1770; delegate to the Revolutionary conventions of 1775 and 1778; member of the State house of delegates 1776-1778; Member of the Continental Congress 1778-1782; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1781, 1782, 1785, and 1788; delegate to the State convention which adopted the Federal Constitution June 26, 1788; died in Merigold, Essex County, Va., January 25, 1790.

**SMITH, Nathan** (brother of Nathaniel Smith and uncle of Truman Smith), a Senator from Connecticut; born in Woodbury, Conn., January 8, 1770; received a thorough English education; attended Litchfield Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1792 and commenced the practice of his profession in New Haven, Conn.; prosecuting attorney for New Haven County 1817-1835; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1818; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Connecticut in 1825; appointed United States attorney for district of Connecticut February 8, 1829; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1835; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 6, 1835; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery, New Haven, Conn.

**SMITH, Nathaniel** (brother of Nathan Smith and uncle of Truman Smith), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Woodbury, Conn., January 6, 1762; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits and was also a cattle dealer; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1787, and commenced the practice of his profession in Woodbury, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1789-1795; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1799); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1798; served in the State senate 1800-1805; judge of the Supreme Court of Connecticut 1806-1819; delegate to the Hartford Convention of 1814; died in Woodbury, Litchfield County, Conn., March 9, 1822; interment in the Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**SMITH, O'Brien**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Ireland about 1756; came to South Carolina just after the close of the Revolutionary War, taking the oath of allegiance to the Government of the United States July 31, 1784; member of the State assembly in 1790; served in the State senate in 1808; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); died April 27, 1811; interment in the burial ground of the colonial chapel of ease of St. Bartholomew's parish, Colleton County, S. C., now in ruins and called "the Burnt Church," near Jacksonboro, S. C.

**SMITH, Oliver Hampton**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born on Smiths Island, near Trenton, N. J., October 28, 1794; attended the common schools; moved to Indiana in 1817, and settled in Rising Sun; moved to Lawrenceburg, Ind., in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Connerville, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1824; prosecuting attorney for the third judicial district 1824 and 1825; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1843; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., and resumed the practice of law; declined to be a candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1845; engaged in the railroad business in Indianapolis; died in Indianapolis, Ind., March 10, 1859; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**SMITH, Perry**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in Woodbury, Conn., May 12, 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Milford, Conn., in 1807; member of the State house of representatives 1822, 1823, 1835, and 1836; judge of probate court 1833-1835; appointed postmaster of New Milford May 9, 1829, and served until March 24, 1837, when he resigned to become Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1843; died in New Milford, Litchfield County, Conn., June 8, 1852; interment in Center Cemetery.

**SMITH, Richard**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Burlington, N. J., March 22, 1735; educated under private teachers and in Friends' schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1762, and practiced in Philadelphia, Pa., and later in Burlington, N. J.; commissioned county clerk of Burlington on December 7, 1762; Member of the Continental Congress from July 28, 1774, to June 12, 1776, when he resigned; was one of the signers of the petition to the King, being the last effort of the Colonies to avert an armed conflict; member of the State council in 1776; elected treasurer of New Jersey and served from 1776 to February 15, 1777, when he resigned;

moved to Laurens, N. Y., in 1790 and thence to Philadelphia in 1790; died near Natchez Miss., September 17, 1803; interment in Natchez Cemetery.

**SMITH, Robert**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Peterboro, N. H., June 12, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Illinois and settled in Alton in 1832; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); served as paymaster during the Civil War; interested in water-power development and railroad enterprises; died in Alton, Ill., December 21, 1887.

**SMITH, Robert Barnwell**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina. (See *REERT*, Robert Barnwell.)

**SMITH, Samuel**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Carlisle, Pa., July 27, 1752; moved with his father to Baltimore, Md., in 1759; attended the public schools and was graduated from Princeton College; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the Revolutionary War as captain, major, and lieutenant colonel, and for his masterly defense of Fort Mifflin Congress gave him a vote of thanks and a sword; engaged in the shipping business; member of the State house of delegates 1790-1792; at the time of the threatened war with France in 1794 was appointed brigadier general of militia, and commanded Maryland's quota during the Whisky Rebellion; during the War of 1812 served as major general of militia in the defense of Baltimore; elected as a Democrat to the Third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1803); did not seek renomination in 1802, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1802; appointed and subsequently elected for the ensuing term, and served from March 4, 1803, to March 3, 1815; elected President pro tempore of the Senate December 2, 1805, March 18, 1806, March 2, 1807, April 16, 1808; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nicholas R. Moore; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from January 31, 1816, to December 17, 1822, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Pinkney; reelected in 1826, and served from December 17, 1822, to March 3, 1833; mayor of Baltimore, Md., in 1837; retired from public life; died in Baltimore April 22, 1839; interment in the Old Westminster Burying Ground.

**SMITH, Samuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; associate judge of Erie County, Pa., from 1803 to 1805, when he resigned; elected to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John B. C. Lucas; reelected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from November 7, 1805, to March 3, 1811; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1810 to the Twelfth Congress.

**Smith, Samuel** (brother of Jeremiah Smith), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Peterboro, N. H., November 11, 1765; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as moderator in town meeting 1794-1811; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; resumed his former business pursuits, and in 1828 engaged in the manufacture of paper and cotton goods; died in Peterboro, N. H., April 25, 1842; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**SMITH, Samuel A.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Harrow, Nockamixon Township, Bucks County, Pa., in 1795; attended the common schools; commissioned justice of the peace for the Rockhill-Milford district before he was twenty-one years of age; register of wills for Bucks County 1824-1829; was brigade inspector of militia for the Bucks and Montgomery County district; resigned in 1832; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress to fill in part the vacancies caused by the resignations of George Wolf and Samuel D. Ingham; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress, and served from October 13, 1829, to March 3, 1833; member of the State senate 1841-1843; was appointed associate judge of the courts of Bucks County by Governor Porter in 1844, and served until 1849; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Doylestown, Pa., and later in Point Pleasant, Pa.; member and presiding officer of many Democratic county conventions; died in Point Pleasant, Bucks County, Pa., May 15, 1861; interment in the Presbyterian Churchyard, Doylestown, Pa.

**SMITH, Samuel Axley**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Monroe County, Tenn., June 26, 1822; received a limited education; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Cleveland, Tenn.; district attorney general 1845-1850; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; appointed by President Buchanan Commissioner of the General Land Office, and served from January 18 to February 12, 1860, when he resigned; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army in 1861; died at Ladd Springs, Polk County, Tenn., November 25, 1883; interment in Amos Ladd's burial ground.

**SMITH, Samuel William**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Independence Township, Oakland County, Mich., on August 23, 1852; attended the common schools in Clarkston and Detroit; engaged in teaching school for several years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1879 and commenced practice at Pontiac; prosecuting attorney of Oakland County 1880-1884; elected to the State senate in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for reelection to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Pontiac, Mich.

**SMITH, Sylvester Clark**, a Representative from California; born near Mount Pleasant, Henry County, Iowa, August 26, 1838; attended the district schools and Howe's Academy at Mount Pleasant; taught school in Winfield, Iowa; moved to California in 1879 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; taught school in Colusa and Kern Counties in 1883; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice in Bakersfield, Calif.; employed to edit the Kern County Echo; resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate 1894-1902; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1905, until his death in Los Angeles, Calif., January 26, 1913; interment in Union Cemetery.

**SMITH, Thomas**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born near Cruden, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, in 1745; pursued preparatory studies; attended the University of Edinburgh, Scotland; emigrated to the United States and settled in Bedford, Pa., February 9, 1769; deputy surveyor in 1769; studied law, was admitted

to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in 1772; deputy register of wills and prothonotary in 1773; justice of the peace in 1774; member of the committee of correspondence in 1775; served in the Revolutionary Army as a deputy colonel of militia; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1780; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1782; judge of the court of common pleas in 1791; judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 1794-1809; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 31, 1809; interment in Christ Churchyard.

**SMITH, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pennsylvania; resided in Tinicum Township, Delaware County, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1806 and 1807; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); moved to Darby Township (later Darby Borough) in 1815; justice of the peace at the time of his death in Darby, Delaware County, Pa., on January 29, 1846; interment in St. James's (Old Swedes) Cemetery, Paschall (now a part of Philadelphia), Pa.

**SMITH, Thomas**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Fayette County, Pa., May 1, 1799; moved to Rising Sun, Ind., in 1818; learned the trade of tanner; moved to Versailles, Ind., in 1821 and established a tannery; became a colonel in the militia; member of the State house of representatives in 1829, 1830, and 1833-1836; served in the State senate 1836-1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; retired to private life; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; died in Versailles, Ripley County, Ind., April 12, 1876; interment in Cliff Hill Cemetery.

**SMITH, Thomas Alexander**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Greenwood, Sussex County, Del., September 3, 1850; moved with his parents to Ridgely, Md., in 1856; attended the public schools and Denton (Md.) Academy; taught school in Delaware, Maryland, and Michigan; returned to Ridgely, Md., where he was postmaster from August 4, 1885, to November 25, 1889; engaged in the mercantile business; appointed agent of the Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore Railroad; member of the board of school commissioners for Caroline County 1889-1893; member of the State senate in 1894 and 1896; unsuccessful candidate for comptroller of the State treasury in 1897; was chief of the Maryland Bureau of Statistics and Information 1900-1904; first vice president of the National Association of Labor Statisticians in 1903 and 1904; member of the board of State aid and charities in 1904 and 1905; one of the founders of the Bank of Ridgely and served as its first president; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; was a delegate to the Farmers' National Congress of the United States held at Madison, Wis., in 1908 and at Lincoln, Nebr., in 1910; land commissioner of Maryland 1908-1912; appointed internal-revenue agent for the district of Maryland in 1915, and served until January 1, 1920; retired from public life, and is a resident of Ridgely, Caroline County, Md.

**SMITH, Thomas Francis**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City July 24, 1865; attended the common schools, St. Francis Xavier College, and Manhattan College; attended the New York Law School 1890-1901; official stenographer in the building department in 1892 and in the eighth

district municipal court in 1894; reporter on the New York World and the New York Tribune; clerk of the city court from 1898 to April 12, 1917; was admitted to the bar in 1911 and commenced practice in New York City; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1915 and to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916 which nominated Woodrow Wilson for a second term; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Michael F. Conry; reelected to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from April 12, 1917, to March 3, 1921; was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; public administrator of New York from April 1, 1921, until his death in a taxicab accident in New York City April 11, 1923; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**SMITH, Truman** (nephew of Nathan Smith and Nathaniel Smith), a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Roxbury, Conn., November 27, 1791; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Litchfield, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1831, 1832, and 1834; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); declined renomination in 1842; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848 which nominated General Taylor for President and was chairman of the Whig National Committee during the campaign; declined the Secretaryship of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Taylor; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, until his resignation May 24, 1854; resumed the practice of his profession in New York City in 1854, with residence in Stamford, Conn.; appointed by President Lincoln judge of the court of arbitration in New York under the treaty of 1862 with Great Britain for the suppression of the slave trade, and served from 1862 to 1870; retired from active business life in 1872; died in Stamford, Fairfield County, Conn., May 3, 1884; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**SMITH, Walter Inglewood**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie County, Iowa, July 10, 1862; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Council Bluffs, Iowa; judge of the fifteenth judicial district of Iowa 1890–1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Smith McPherson and on the same day was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from December 3, 1900, to March 15, 1911, when he resigned to accept an appointment on the bench; appointed by President Taft United States circuit judge for the eighth judicial circuit and served from March 16, 1911, until his death in Council Bluffs, Iowa, on January 27, 1922; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**SMITH, William**, a Delegate and a Representative from Maryland; born in Donegal Township, Lancaster County, Pa., April 12, 1728; moved to Baltimore, Md., May 1, 1761; appointed a member of the committee of correspondence in 1774; member of the committee of observation in 1775; one of a committee appointed by Congress to constitute a naval board in 1777; Member of the Continental Congress in 1777 and 1778; one of a committee to concert measures for the defense of Baltimore and to address and receive Gen. George Washington in 1781; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Federalist

to the First Congress (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1791); First Auditor of the United States Treasury July 10 to November 27, 1791; presidential elector in 1796; member of the State senate in 1801; died in Baltimore, Md., March 27, 1814; interment in the Old Westminster Graveyard.

**SMITH, William**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in North Carolina in 1762; attended Alexander's Academy, Bullocks Creek, York District, S. C.; was graduated from Mount Slon Collegiate Institute, Winnsboro, S. C., in 1780; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1784; settled in Pinckneyville, S. C., and later in Yorkville (now York), S. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth Congress (March 4, 1797–March 3, 1799); held several local offices; member of the State senate from 1802 to 1808, and served as president of that body in 1806; judge of the South Carolina Circuit Court 1808–1813; elected December 4, 1816, as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Taylor; on the same day was elected for the term commencing March 4, 1817, and served from December 4, 1816, to March 3, 1823; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; member of the State house of representatives 1824–1826; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Gaillard, and served from November 29, 1826, to March 3, 1831; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; received the seven electoral votes of Georgia for Vice President of the United States in 1829; moved to Louisiana in 1831 and to Huntsville, Ala., in 1835; member of the State house of representatives 1835–1839; declined the appointment of Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States tendered by President Jackson in 1838; died in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., June 26, 1840.

**SMITH, William**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Chesterfield, Va.; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of delegates in 1782; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1827).

**SMITH, William**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Marengo, King George County, Va., September 6, 1797; attended private schools of Virginia and Plainfield Academy, Connecticut; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Culpeper, Culpeper County, Va., in 1818; established a line of United States mail and passenger post coaches through Virginia, the Carolinas, and Georgia in 1831; member of the State senate from 1836 to 1841, when he resigned; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Linn Banks to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1843; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; moved to Fauquier County; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; Governor of Virginia 1846–1849, and unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate during that period; moved to California in April, 1849; president of the first Democratic State convention in 1850; returned to Virginia in December, 1852; elected to the Thirty-third and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1861); during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel of the Forty-ninth Regiment Virginia Infantry, and subsequently was promoted to brigadier general and major general; served in the Confederate Congress in 1862; again Governor of Virginia in 1864; returned to his estate "Monterosa," near Warrenton, Va., in June, 1865; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates 1877–1879; died in Warrenton, Fauquier County, Va., May 18, 1887; interment in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va.

**SMITH, William Alden**, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born in Dowagiac, Cass County, Mich., May 12, 1859; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Grand Rapids in 1872; appointed a page in the Michigan House of Representatives in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Grand Rapids in 1883; general counsel of the Chicago & Western Railway and the Detroit, Lansing & Northern Railroad; assistant secretary of the Michigan State Senate in 1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, until his resignation, effective February 9, 1907, having been elected Senator; was elected to the United States Senate January 15, 1907, for the term beginning March 4, 1907; subsequently elected on February 6, 1907, to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1907, caused by the death of Russell A. Alger; reelected in 1913, and served from February 9, 1907, to March 3, 1919; became owner and publisher of the Grand Rapids Herald; chairman of the board of directors of a transit company operating a line of steamboats from Chicago to various Lake Michigan ports; engaged in the newspaper business, and resides in Grand Rapids, Mich.

**SMITH, William Alexander**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Warren County, N. C., on January 9, 1828; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; member of the State senate in 1870; president of the North Carolina Railroad in 1888 and of the Yadkin River Railroad; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); died in Richmond, Va., May 16, 1888; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**SMITH, William Ephraim**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Augusta, Richmond County, Ga., March 14, 1829; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, under a special act of the legislature, and practiced in Albany, Ga.; also a planter; ordinary of Dougherty County, Ga., in 1853; solicitor general of the southwest circuit 1858-1890; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a first lieutenant in the Fourth Georgia Volunteer Infantry; elected captain in April, 1862; elected to the House of Representatives of the Second Confederate Congress in 1863; declined the office of circuit judge of Georgia in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law; president of the Democratic State convention in 1886; served in the State senate 1886-1888; died in Albany, Dougherty County, Ga., March 11, 1890; interment in Oakview Cemetery.

**SMITH, William Jay**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Birmingham, England, September 24, 1823; emigrated to the United States and settled in Orange County, N. Y.; attended the common schools; learned the printing trade; moved to Tennessee in 1846; during the Mexican War in 1847 served in a regiment from that State; moved to Hardeman County, Tenn., and engaged in horticulture; during the Civil War served in the Union Army 1861-1865, and was brevetted brigadier general; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1867; served in the State senate in 1884 and 1885; surveyor of the port of Memphis, Tenn., 1871-1883; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; engaged in the real-estate business and in banking; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; died in Memphis, Tenn., November 29, 1913; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**SMITH, William Loughton**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., in 1768; attended preparatory schools in England 1770-1774; studied law in the Middle Temple at London, England, in 1774; pursued higher studies in Geneva 1774-1778; returned to Charleston, S. C., in 1783; was admitted to the bar in 1784 and commenced practice in Charleston; engaged in agricultural pursuits on his estate near Charleston; member of the privy council in 1784; member of the State house of representatives 1784-1788; warden of the city of Charleston in 1789; elected as a Federalist to the First and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1789, until July 10, 1797, when he resigned; appointed United States minister to Portugal and Spain on July 10, 1797, and served until September 9, 1801, when he took leave of absence; commissioned minister to the Ottoman Porte on February 11, 1799, but did not reach that court; returned to Charleston; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for election in 1804, 1806, and 1808 to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; lieutenant in the State militia in 1808; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1808; president of the Santee Canal Co.; vice president of the Charleston Library Society and of the St. Cecilia Society; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Charleston, S. C., December 10, 1812; interment in the churchyard of St. Philip's Church.

**SMITH, William Nathan Harrell**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Murfreesboro, N. C., September 24, 1812; attended the common schools in Murfreesboro, N. C., Kingston, R. I., and Colchester and East Lyme, Conn.; was graduated from Yale College in 1834 and from Yale Law School in 1836; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Murfreesboro, N. C., in 1839; held several local offices; was a member of the State house of commons in 1840, 1858, 1865, and 1866; served in the State senate in 1848; solicitor of the first judicial district of North Carolina for eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for Speaker, lacking one vote of election; served in the Confederate Congress 1862-1865; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; chief justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina 1878-1880; died in Raleigh, N. C., November 14, 1889; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**SMITH, William Orlando**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Reynoldsville, Jefferson County, Pa., June 13, 1859; attended the public schools; learned the printing trade; publisher of the Reynoldsville Herald; worked in the Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., six years; one of a company of ten printers to establish the Washington Craftsman, for a while the organ of the International Typographical Union, and was its first associate editor; returned to Punxsutawney, Pa., in 1884 and successively edited the Punxsutawney Tribune and the Punxsutawney Spirit; member of the State house of representatives 1889-1898; editor of the Bradford (Pa.) Daily Era in 1891; in January, 1892, purchased a half interest in the Punxsutawney Spirit; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Taft and Sherman in 1906 and of Taft and Butler in 1912; was chairman of the local exemption board for Jefferson County during the World War; resumed newspaper interests, and is a resident of Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa.

**SMITH, William Robert**, a Representative from Texas; born near Tyler, Smith County, Tex., August 18, 1863; attended the country schools, and was graduated from Sam Houston



Normal Institute, Huntsville, Tex., in 1888; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1885, and practiced in Tyler until February, 1888; moved to Colorado, Mitchell County, Tex., and continued the practice of law; judge of the thirty-second judicial district of Texas 1897-1903; was elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; moved to El Paso, Tex., in October, 1916, and practiced his profession; appointed United States district judge for the western district of Texas and served from April 12, 1917, until his death in El Paso, Tex., August 16, 1924; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**SMITH, William Russell**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Russellville, Ky., March 27, 1815; moved at an early age to Huntsville, Ala.; pursued classical studies and attended the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greensboro, Ala., in 1835; served as captain of Alabama State troops in the campaign against the Creek Indians in 1836; moved to Tuscaloosa, Ala., where he continued the practice of law and also engaged in newspaper work; founded and edited the *Mirror*; mayor of Tuscaloosa in 1839; author of several books and plays; member of the State house of representatives 1841-1843; elected brigadier general of militia in 1845; judge of the seventh judicial circuit in 1850 and 1851; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses and as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1861 and opposed and voted against secession; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel of the Twenty-sixth Alabama Regiment; Representative in the First and Second Confederate Congresses; president of the University of Alabama 1869-1871; resumed the practice of his profession and engaged in historical and literary pursuits; died in Washington, D. C., February 26, 1896; interment in Tuscaloosa, Ala.; reinterment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**SMITH, William Stephens**, a Representative from New York; born on Long Island, N. Y., November 8, 1755; was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1774; studied law for a short time; served in the Revolutionary Army as aide-de-camp to General Sullivan in 1776; was on the staff of General Lafayette in 1780 and 1781, and then transferred to the staff of General Washington; fought in twenty-two engagements in the Revolution; secretary of the legation at London in 1784; returned to America in 1788; appointed by President Washington United States marshal for the district of New York in 1789, and later supervisor of revenue; one of the originators of the Society of the Cincinnati, and served as its president 1795-1797; appointed by President John Adams surveyor of the port of New York in 1800; moved to Lebanon, N. Y., in 1807; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); credentials of his election to the Fourteenth Congress were presented, but he did not qualify, and on December 13, 1815, Westel Willoughby, jr., successfully contested his election; died in Smith Valley, town of Lebanon, Madison County, N. Y., June 10, 1816; interment in the Lines Hill Cemetery, between Smyrna and Sherburne, N. Y.

**SMITH, Worthington Curtis** (son of John Smith, of Vermont), a Representative from Vermont; born in St. Albans, Franklin County, Vt., April 23, 1823; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of Vermont at Bur-

lington in 1843; studied law, but did not practice; engaged in the iron trade; during the Civil War assisted in raising the First Regiment Vermont Volunteer Infantry; member of the State house of representatives in 1863; served in the State senate in 1864 and 1865, and was elected president pro tempore of that body in 1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1873); president of St. Albans Foundry Co.; died in St. Albans, Vt., January 2, 1894; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**SMITHERS, Nathaniel Barratt**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., October 8, 1818; was graduated from Lafayette College, Pennsylvania, in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dover, Del., in 1840; secretary of state of Delaware January 20 to November 23, 1863; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Temple, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1865; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Dover; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; died in Dover, Kent County, Del., January 16, 1896; interment in the Old Methodist Cemetery.

**SMITHWICK, John Harris**, a Representative from Florida; born near Orange, Cherokee County, Ga., July 17, 1872; attended the public schools; was graduated from Reinhardt Normal College, Waleska, Ga., in 1895 and from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1897; was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced the practice of his profession in Moultrie, Ga.; moved to Pensacola, Fla., in 1906 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; engaged in the real-estate business in Fort Myers, Lee County, Fla., and in Washington, D. C.; is a resident of Pensacola, Fla.

**SMOOT, Reed**, a Senator from Utah; born in Salt Lake City, Utah, January 10, 1862; moved with his parents to Provo, Utah County, Utah, in 1874; attended the common schools and the University of Utah at Salt Lake City; was graduated from the Brigham Young Academy (now Brigham Young University) at Provo in 1880; engaged in banking and in the manufacture of woolen goods; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908, 1912, 1916, and 1920 and at Cleveland in 1924; appointed by President Harding a member of the World War Foreign Debt Commission in 1922; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1903 for the term commencing March 4, 1903; reelected in 1909, 1914, and again in 1920 for the term ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**SMYSER, Martin Luther**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Plaine Township, Wayne County, Ohio, April 3, 1851; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, in 1870; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1872 and practiced in Wooster; elected prosecuting attorney of Wayne County in 1872 and served one term; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Wooster; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Wooster, Ohio.

**SMYTH, Alexander**, a Representative from Virginia; born on the Island of Rathlin, Ireland, in 1765; emigrated to the United States and settled in Botetourt County, Va., in 1775; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Abingdon, Va.; moved to Wythe County, Va.; member of the State house of delegates in 1792, 1796, 1801, 1802, and 1804-1808; served in the State senate in 1808 and 1809; served in the United States Army as colonel of a regiment of riflemen from July 8, 1808, to July 6, 1812, and as an inspector general with the rank of brigadier general from July 6, 1812, to March 3, 1813; resumed the practice of his profession; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1816, 1817, 1826, and 1827; was elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1825); elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1827, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 17, 1830; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**SMYTH, George Washington**, a Representative from Texas; born in North Carolina May 16, 1808; moved with his parents to Alabama, and later to Murfreesboro, Tenn.; attended the common schools and the college at Murfreesboro; moved to Texas, then a part of the Republic of Mexico, in 1828, and settled in the municipality of Bevell, Zavallas Colony (now Jasper County); appointed by the Mexican Government surveyor and later made commissioner of titles; delegate to the General Consultation of Texas at San Felipe de Austin in 1835; member of the Texas State convention and a signer of the declaration of independence of Texas in 1836; also a signer of the constitution of the Republic of Texas; appointed by President Lamar, of Texas, commissioner in charge of the boundary line between the Republic of Texas and the United States; engaged in agricultural pursuits; deputy in the Congress of the Republic of Texas in 1845, and assisted in framing the constitution of the State of Texas; elected commissioner of the general land office of the State in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined a renomination to the Thirty-fourth Congress; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; member of the State constitutional convention in 1866; died in Austin, Tex., February 21, 1866, while attending a session of the convention; interment in the State Cemetery.

**SMYTH, William**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Eden, County Tyrone, Ireland, January 3, 1824; attended the rural schools; completed preparatory studies; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Pennsylvania in 1838; moved to Iowa in 1844; attended the University of Iowa at Iowa City; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Marion, Iowa; prosecuting attorney of Linn County 1848-1853; was appointed judge of the district court for the fourth judicial district of Iowa in 1853 and served until his resignation in 1857; resumed the practice of law; in 1858 served as chairman of the commission to codify and revise the State laws; during the Civil War served in the Union Army for two years as colonel of the Thirty-first Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, until his death; renominated in 1870 and was a candidate for reelection at the time of his death; died in Marion, Iowa, September 30, 1870; interment in Oak Shade Cemetery.

**SNAPP, Henry** (father of Howard Malcom Snapp), a Representative from Illinois; born in Livonia, Livingston County, N. Y., June 30, 1822; moved with his parents to Rochester, N. Y., in 1825; attended the common schools of that city;

moved to Homer, Will County, Ill., in 1833, where he completed his common-school education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Joliet, Will County, Ill.; member of the State senate from 1869 to 1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Burton C. Cook, and served from December 4, 1871, to March 3, 1873; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of his profession in Joliet, Ill., where he died November 20, 1895; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**SNAPP, Howard Malcom** (son of Henry Snapp), a Representative from Illinois; born in Joliet, Will County, Ill., September 27, 1856; attended the public schools and the Chicago University; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Joliet, Ill.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and at Chicago in 1906; master in chancery from 1884 to 1903; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Joliet, Ill.

**SNEED, William Henry**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Davidson County, Tenn., August 27, 1812; completed preparatory studies; moved with his father's family to Rutherford County, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Murfreesboro, Tenn.; member of the State senate 1848-1845; moved to Knoxville, Tenn., in 1845 and resumed the practice of law; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1856 and also for nomination as circuit judge; resumed the practice of law; died in Knoxville, Tenn., September 18, 1860; interment in the Old Gray Cemetery.

**SNELL, Bertrand Hollis**, a Representative from New York; born in Colton, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., December 9, 1870; attended the public schools; was graduated from the State normal school at Potsdam, N. Y., in 1889 and from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1894; began his business career as a book-keeper and afterwards became secretary and manager of the Raquette River Paper Co. in Potsdam; connected with various other business enterprises; trustee of several organizations; vice president of the Northern New York Development League; member of the Republican State committee; was elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edwin A. Merritt, jr.; reelected to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 2, 1915, to March 3, 1927; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1916 and 1920, and at Cleveland in 1924; president board of trustees Clarkson College, Potsdam, N. Y.; member board of trustees Potsdam State Normal School. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SNIDER, Samuel Prather**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Mount Gilead, Morrow County, Ohio, October 9, 1845; attended the public schools, the local high school at Mount Gilead, Ohio, and Oberlin College, Ohio; during the Civil War enlisted as a private soldier in the Sixty-fifth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; served in Kentucky, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi, and as captain in west Tennessee in the Thirteenth United States Colored Infantry; after the war engaged in commercial pursuits in New York; moved to Minnesota in 1876 and settled in Minneapolis; organized and built the Midland Railway in southern Minnesota; engaged in agricultural pursuits and the mining of iron

ere; member of the State house of representatives 1884-1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; retired from active business pursuits, and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

**SNODGRASS, Charles Edward**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Sparta, White County, Tenn., December 23, 1866; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Crossville, Tenn., in 1888; never held or sought any elective office until his election to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; judge of the fifth judicial circuit of Tennessee; appointed judge of the court of appeals upon the reorganization of that court in 1925, and resides in Crossville, Cumberland County, Tenn.

**SNODGRASS, Henry Clay**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in White County, Tenn., March 29, 1848; attended Sparta Academy; studied law at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sparta; during the Civil War served as a private in the Confederate Army; attorney general of the fifth judicial circuit; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 which nominated Bryan and Sewall; resumed the practice of his profession, and resides in Sparta, White County, Tenn.

**SNODGRASS, John Fryall**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Berkeley County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 2, 1804; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Parkersburg, Va.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850 and 1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Parkersburg, Va. (now West Virginia), June 5, 1854.

**SNOOK, John Stout**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Antwerp, Paulding County, Ohio, December 18, 1862; was graduated from the Antwerp graded schools in 1880; attended the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; was graduated from the law school of Cincinnati College in May, 1887; was admitted to the bar the same year and began practice in Antwerp, Ohio; moved to Paulding, Ohio, in 1890 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law in Paulding, Ohio; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 which nominated Wilson and Marshall; judge of the court of common pleas 1913-1915; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; again engaged in the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Paulding, Paulding County, Ohio.

**SNOVER, Horace Greeley**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Romeo, Macomb County, Mich., September 21, 1847; attended the public schools and Dickenson Institute at Romeo; was graduated from the academic department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1869 and from the law department in 1871; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and practiced in Wichita, Kans., in 1871 and 1872; moved

to Romeo, Mich., in 1873 and to Port Austin, Huron County, Mich., in 1874 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in banking; principal of the public schools of Port Austin for two years; probate judge of Huron County from January 1, 1881, to January 1, 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; after leaving Congress retired from active business pursuits and moved to Port Huron, Mich.; died in Port Huron July 21, 1924; interment in Lakeside Cemetery.

**SNOW, Herman Wilber**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Michigan City, La Porte County, Ind., July 8, 1880; moved with his parents to Madisonville, Ky.; attended the public schools; moved to Sheldon, Iroquois County, Ill.; taught school several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the One hundred and thirty-ninth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; served in Illinois, Missouri, and Kentucky and rose to the rank of captain; after expiration of his first enlistment reenlisted in the One hundred and fifty-first Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry and was promoted to the rank of Lieutenant colonel; provost marshal general of Georgia on Major General Steedman's staff; with his regiment when Brigadier General Wofford surrendered 10,400 Confederate troops to Steedman at Kingston, Ga.; at the expiration of his service taught in the Chicago High School for three years; returned to Sheldon and engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1874; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; Sergeant at Arms of the National House of Representatives during the Fifty-third Congress; moved to Kankakee, Kankakee County, Ill., and resumed banking; died in Kankakee, Ill., August 25, 1914; interment in Mound Grove Cemetery.

**SNOW, William W.**, a Representative from New York; born in Heath, Franklin County, Mass., on April 27, 1812; attended the public schools; moved to Oneonta, N. Y., in 1831; merchant and also engaged extensively in agricultural pursuits; inspector of common schools; supervisor of Oneonta; member of the State assembly in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); again a member of the State assembly in 1870; again supervisor of the town of Oneonta in 1875; member of the village board of trustees; died in Oneonta, Otsego County, N. Y., September 2, 1886; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**SNYDER, Adam Wilson**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Connelleville, Fayette County, Pa., October 6, 1799; attended the common schools; moved to Cahokia, Ill., in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Cahokia; appointed prosecuting attorney for the first judicial district in 1822; resigned in 1823; engaged in agricultural pursuits 1824-1832; member of the State senate in 1830; reelected in 1832; served as a captain throughout the Black Hawk War; moved to Belleville, Ill., in 1833; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; elected to the State senate in 1840, and resigned in 1841; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1840; nominated as the candidate for Governor of Illinois, but died before the election; died in Belleville, St. Clair County, Ill., May 14, 1842; interment in Harrison Cemetery; reinterment in Green Mount Cemetery, near Belleville, Ill.

**SNYDER, Charles Phillip**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Charleston, Kanawha County, Va. (now West Virginia), June 9, 1847; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of Kanawha County, W. Va., 1876-1884; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John E. Kenna; reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses, and served from May 15, 1883, to March 3, 1889; judge of the criminal court of Kanawha County 1890-1896; United States consul to Ciudad Porfirio Diaz, Mexico, 1897-1901; retired from all activities; died in Vineland, Cumberland County, N. J., August 21, 1915; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery, Charleston, W. Va.

**SNYDER, Homer Peter**, a Representative from New York; born in Amsterdam, Amsterdam County, N. Y., December 6, 1863; attended the common schools; was employed in various capacities in knitting mills; engaged in the manufacture of knitting machinery and later of bicycles and other wheeled vehicles; director and vice president of the Little Falls National Bank; served one term as school commissioner in 1895 and two terms as fire and police commissioner of Little Falls in 1910 and 1911; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for reelection in 1924; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1916 and 1920; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits, and is a resident of Little Falls, N. Y.

**SNYDER, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sellingsrove, Snyder County, Pa., January 29, 1793; attended the rural schools; served in the War of 1812 as captain of Sellingsrove Rifle Volunteers, Pennsylvania Militia; connected with the Snyder Spring Oil Co. and paper mills; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Sellingsrove, Snyder County, Pa., on August 15, 1850; interment in the New Lutheran Cemetery.

**SNYDER, Oliver P.**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Missouri on November 13, 1833; completed preparatory studies; moved to Arkansas in 1853; engaged in scientific and literary pursuits and at the same time studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Pine Bluff; member of the State house of representatives in 1864 and 1865; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; served in the State senate 1868-1871; member of the committee to revise and rearrange the statutes of Arkansas in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of his profession; elected treasurer of Jefferson County in 1882 and served until his death in Pine Bluff, Jefferson County, Ark., November 22, 1882; interment in Bellewood Cemetery.

**SOLLERS, Augustus Rhodes**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Prince Frederick, Calvert County, Md., May 1, 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Prince Frederick; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of law; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1851; elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in

1856; resumed the practice of law at Prince Frederick, and died near there November 23, 1862; interment in St. Paul's Churchyard, near Prince Frederick, Calvert County, Md.

**SOMERS, Andrew Lawrence**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 21, 1885; attended St. Teresa's Academy in Brooklyn, Brooklyn College Preparatory School, Manhattan College, and New York University in New York City; engaged in dry color and chemical business; during the World War enlisted on July 18, 1917, as a hospital apprentice, second class, United States Naval Reserve Force; subsequently served as ensign in the Naval Reserve Flying Corps and was then appointed a naval aviator on September 17, 1918; proceeded to foreign service on September 30, 1918, and served until March 4, 1919, when honorably discharged; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Relected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SOMERS, Peter J.**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born at Menominee Falls, Waukesha County, Wis., April 12, 1850; attended the common schools, the Whitewater Normal School, and the Waukesha Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Milwaukee, Wis.; attorney of the city of Milwaukee 1882-1884; elected to the common council in 1890, and upon its organization became its president; a member of the board of trustees of the public library; mayor of Milwaukee 1890-1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John L. Mitchell, and served from August 27, 1893, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Milwaukee; moved to Reno, Nev., in 1905 and continued the practice of law; chairman of the State Democratic central committee from 1907 to 1909; appointed district judge of Esmeralda County in 1908, and elected in 1910 for the term ending January 1, 1914; again engaged in the practice of law; died in Los Angeles, Calif., February 15, 1924; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**SOMES, Daniel Eton**, a Representative from Maine; born in Meredith (now Laconia), N. H., May 20, 1815; received an academic education; moved to Biddeford, Me., in 1846; established the Eastern Journal, now the Union and Journal; engaged in the manufacture of loom harnesses, reed twine, and varnishes; mayor of Biddeford 1855-1857; president of the City Bank of Biddeford 1856-1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; engaged in the practice of patent law in Washington, D. C., until his death in that city on February 18, 1888; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**SORG, Paul John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), on September 23, 1840; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1852; was apprenticed to the molder's trade; attended night school in Cincinnati; engaged in the tobacco manufacturing industry in 1864; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George W. Houk; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from May 21, 1894, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; toured Europe in 1897, and spent some time at Carlsbad, Germany, where his health was much improved; returned to Middletown, Ohio, and resumed his former business activities; died in Middletown, Butler County, Ohio, May 28, 1902; interment in Woodside Cemetery.

**SOSNOWSKI, John Bartholomew**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Detroit, Mich., December 8, 1883; attended the parochial and Army schools; during the Spanish-American War enlisted as a private in the Seventh Regiment United States Cavalry and served in Cuba and the Philippine Islands; after the close of the war continued in the service and was on detached duty at the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.; was honorably discharged on December 23, 1906; returned to Detroit, Mich., and engaged in the real-estate and brokerage business; captain and adjutant in the Thirty-first Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Michigan, from 1909 to 1916, with service on the Mexican border in 1916; member and chairman of the board of water commissioners of the city of Detroit 1917-1923; Federal appeal agent at Detroit of the United States selective service during the World War; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in the Republican primary election in 1926; resumed the real-estate and brokerage business in Detroit, Mich.

**SOULE, Nathan**, a Representative from New York; born in that State; resided at Fort Plain; completed preparatory studies; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); member of the State assembly in 1837.

**SOULÉ, Pierre**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in Castillon, near Bordeaux, France, on August 28, 1801; attended the Jesuit College at Toulouse and later an academy in Bordeaux until fifteen years of age; worked as a shepherd boy in the Pyrenees for a year; taught school; went to Paris, France, and engaged in journalism; imprisoned for publishing revolutionary articles in 1825, but escaped to England; went to Haiti in 1826, and thence to the United States, settling first in Baltimore, Md.; he later went to New Orleans, then to Tennessee, and finally settled in Kentucky, where he worked as a gardener and learned English; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Orleans, La.; member of the State senate in 1845; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Barrow, and served from January 21 to March 3, 1847; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 3, 1849, to April 11, 1853, when he resigned; minister to Spain from 1853 until his resignation in 1855; author of the Ostend Manifesto in 1854, outlining the attitude the United States should take in regard to Cuba; resumed the practice of law in New Orleans, La.; was opposed to secession, but abided by the action of his State; when New Orleans was captured he was arrested and imprisoned in Fort Lafayette for several months; later served on the staff of General Beauregard during the defense of Charleston, and was made brigadier general for special service; moved to Habana, Cuba, but subsequently returned to New Orleans, La., and died there March 26, 1870; interment in St. Louis Cemetery No. 2.

**SOUTHALL, Robert Goode**, a Representative from Virginia; born at Amelia Court House, Amelia County, Va., December 28, 1852; attended the Washington Academy and High School of Amelia County; deputy clerk of Nottaway County in 1873 and 1874; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1876; was admitted to the bar in 1877 and commenced practice at Amelia Court House; was prosecuting attorney for Amelia County, Va., 1884-1902; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 and at Chicago in 1896; member of the State house of delegates 1899-1904; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1908-March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Amelia County,

Va.; judge of the Fourth Judicial Circuit Court of Virginia from January, 1912, until his death in Baltimore, Md., May 25, 1924; interment in Amelia Cemetery, Amelia Court House, Va.

**SOUTHARD, Henry** (father of Isaac Southard and Samuel Lewis Southard), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y., October 7, 1747; moved with his parents to Basking Ridge, N. J., in 1755; attended the common schools and worked on a farm; served as a private and later as wagon master during the Revolutionary War; engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace 1787-1792; member of the State general assembly 1797-1799 and in 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1811); elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1821); retired from public life and resumed farming; died in Basking Ridge, Somerset County, N. J., May 22, 1842; interment in the Basking Ridge Cemetery.

**SOUTHARD, Isaac** (son of Henry Southard and brother of Samuel Lewis Southard), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Basking Ridge, Somerset County, N. J., August 30, 1783; completed preparatory studies; county clerk of Somerset County, N. J., 1820-1824; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); colonel in the New Jersey State Militia; State treasurer of New Jersey 1837-1843; died in Somerville, N. J., September 18, 1850; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**SOUTHARD, James Harding**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Toledo, Washington Township, Lucas County, Ohio, January 20, 1851; attended the public schools and was graduated from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Toledo, Ohio; appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Lucas County in 1882; twice elected prosecuting attorney of the county, and served in that office six years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Toledo, Ohio, and died there February 20, 1919; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**SOUTHARD, Milton Isaiah**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hanover, Licking County, Ohio, October 20, 1836; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the Denison University, Granville, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced the practice of his profession in Toledo, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Muskingum County, Ohio from 1867 to 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); moved to New York City and practiced law; died in Zanesville, Muskingum County, Ohio, May 4, 1905; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**SOUTHARD, Samuel Lewis** (son of Henry Southard and brother of Isaac Southard), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Basking Ridge, Somerset County, N. J., on June 8, 1787; attended the village school; was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton College) in 1804; engaged as tutor in a private family near Fredericksburg, Va., in 1805; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Virginia in 1809; returned to New Jersey and commenced practice in Flemington in 1811; appointed law reporter of the supreme court by the State legislature in 1814; member of the State general assembly from October 14 to October 31, 1815, when he resigned, having been

appointed to the State supreme court bench; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New Jersey 1815-1820; moved to Trenton, N. J.; recorder of Trenton in 1818; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James J. Wilson, and served from January 26, 1821, to March 3, 1823, when he resigned, having been tendered a Cabinet portfolio by President Monroe; it is a remarkable circumstance that Senator Southard and his father, Representative Henry Southard, should both be Members of the Sixteenth Congress, and more especially for both to be members of the joint committee of the two Houses which reported the famous Missouri compromise measure; Secretary of the Navy from September 6, 1823, to March 3, 1829; Secretary of War ad interim in 1824; Secretary of the Treasury ad interim from March 7 to July 1, 1825; attorney general of New Jersey 1829-1833; elected Governor of New Jersey October 26, 1832, and served until February 23, 1833, when he resigned to become Senator; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1833; re-elected in 1839, and served from March 4, 1833, until his death; was President pro tempore of the Senate from March 4, 1841, to May 31, 1842, when he resigned from this office; died in Fredericksburg, Va., June 26, 1842; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**SOUTHGATE, William Wright**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Newport, Campbell County, Ky., November 27, 1800; educated in private schools and by private tutors; was graduated from Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky.; moved to Covington, Kenton County, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Lexington, Ky.; prosecuting attorney 1825-1827; member of the State house of representatives in 1827, 1832, and 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); resumed the practice of law; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840 and of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; died in Covington, Ky., December 26, 1849; interment in Linden Grove Cemetery.

**SOUTHWICK, George Newell**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., on March 7, 1803; attended private and public schools; was graduated from the Albany High School in 1819 and from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1824; attended the Albany Law School; early in 1825 entered the service of the Albany Morning Express in both an editorial and a reportorial capacity; official reporter of the legislature for the Associated Press 1836-1838; in the last-mentioned year became managing editor of the Morning Express and early in 1839 of the Albany Evening Journal; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; elected to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; died in Albany, Albany County, N. Y., October 17, 1912; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery.

**SOWDEN, William Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Liskeard, England, June 6, 1840; emigrated to the United States in 1846 with his father, who settled in Philadelphia; later went to live with friends in Allentown, Pa.; attended the public schools and Allentown Academy; served in the Civil War as corporal in Company D, One hundred and twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and served from August 13, 1862, to May 10, 1863; was wounded

in the Battle of Antietam; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and after graduation from Harvard Law School in 1865 commenced practice in Allentown, Pa.; served as solicitor of Lehigh County in 1868; district attorney in 1872-1874; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor in 1874; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; city solicitor of Allentown in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for reelection in 1888; resumed the practice of law; city solicitor of Allentown 1900-1902; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City, Mo., in 1900; unsuccessful Republican candidate to the Fifty-ninth Congress in 1904; elected solicitor of Lehigh County in 1906; died in Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., March 3, 1907; interment in Union Cemetery.

**SPAIGHT, Richard Dobbs** (grandfather of Richard Spaight Donnell); a Delegate and a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., on March 25, 1758; received his early schooling in Ireland and attended the University of Glasgow in Scotland; returned home in 1778 and joined the Continental Army as aide-de-camp to General Caswell; member of the State house of commons 1781-1783; Member of the Continental Congress 1782-1785; delegate to the Federal Constitutional Convention at Philadelphia in 1787 and to the State constitutional convention in 1788; Governor of North Carolina in 1792-1795; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nathan Bryan; was reelected to the Sixth Congress, and served from December 10, 1798, to March 3, 1801; member of the State senate in 1801 and 1802; was wounded in a duel with John Stanley, his successor in Congress, from the effects of which he died on September 6, 1802, in New Bern, N. C.; interment in the family sepulcher at "Olermont," near New Bern, Craven County, N. C.

**SPAIGHT, Richard Dobbs, jr.** (son of the preceding), a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., in 1796; attended the New Bern Academy, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in New Bern; member of the State house of commons 1819-1822; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress; member of the State senate in 1825 and 1826; Governor of North Carolina 1835-1837; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1835; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in New Bern, Craven County, N. C., May 2, 1850; interment in the family sepulcher at "Olermont," near New Bern, N. C.

**SPALDING, Burleigh Folsom**, a Representative from North Dakota; born in Craftsbury, Orleans County, Vt., December 3, 1853; attended the Lyndon Literary Institute, Lyndon, Vt., and was graduated from Norwich University, Northfield, Vt., in 1877; studied law in Montpelier, Vt., was admitted to the bar in March, 1880, and commenced the practice of his profession in Fargo, Dak. (now North Dakota); superintendent of public instruction of Cass County, Dak., from 1882 to 1884; member of the commission to relocate the capital of the Territory of Dakota and build the capitol in 1883; member of the North Dakota constitutional convention in 1889; member of the joint commission provided by the enabling act to divide the property and archives of the Territory of Dakota between the States of North Dakota and South Dakota; chairman of the Republican State central committee of North Dakota 1892-1894 and of the

Cass County Republican committee in 1886-1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1901); tendered renomination in 1900 but declined to accept; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904; was appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of North Dakota in 1907; elected in 1908 and served until 1915; chief justice of the State supreme court 1911-1915; resumed the practice of law in Fargo, N. Dak., in 1915; delegate to nearly all Republican Territorial and State conventions since 1888; delegate at large and chairman of the delegation to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; engaged in the practice of his profession in Fargo, Cass County, N. Dak., and is a resident of that city.

**SPALDING, George**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Blairgowrie, Perthshire, Scotland, on November 12, 1836; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1843; attended the public schools; accompanied his parents to Monroe, Monroe County, Mich.; taught school in 1860 and 1861; during the Civil War entered the United States Army June 20, 1861, as a private in Company A, Fourth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry, and was subsequently promoted to sergeant; first Lieutenant August 5, 1861; captain January 13, 1862; Lieutenant colonel of the Eighteenth Michigan Infantry July 18, 1862; colonel Twelfth Tennessee Cavalry February 24, 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 21, 1865, "for valuable services during the campaign in Tennessee"; mustered out of the service October 24, 1865; appointed postmaster of Monroe, Mich., July 27, 1866, and served until December 15, 1870; special agent of the Treasury Department 1871-1875; mayor of Monroe, Mich., in 1876; president of the board of education; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; was a member of the board of control of the State Industrial Home for Girls 1885-1897; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; again appointed postmaster of Monroe, Mich., on February 20, 1899, and served until February 13, 1907; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; president of the First National Bank of Monroe, Mich., until his death there September 13, 1915; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**SPALDING, Rufus Paine**, a Representative from Ohio; born in West Tisbury, Mass., May 3, 1798; was graduated from Yale College in 1817; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Little Rock, Ark., in 1820 and began practice; moved to Warren, Ohio, in 1821 and practiced his profession until 1835, when he moved to Ravenna, Ohio, and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1839-1842, and served one term as speaker; associate judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio 1849-1852; resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; elected as a War Democrat to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; again engaged in the practice of his profession; died in Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, August 29, 1886; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**SPALDING, Thomas**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Frederica, St. Simons Island, Glynn County, Ga., March 26, 1774; attended the common schools of Georgia and Florida and a private school in Massachusetts; studied law, and was admitted to the bar about 1790, but did not practice; engaged extensively in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1794; member of the State consti-

tutional convention in 1798; moved to McIntosh County, Ga., in 1803; served in the State senate; successfully contested the election of Cowles Mead to the Ninth Congress, and served from December 24, 1805, until his resignation in 1806; trustee of the McIntosh County Academy in 1807; one of the founders of the Bank of Darien and of the branch in Milledgeville, Ga., and president for many years; engaged in the planting of sea-island cotton, residing on Sapelo Island, Ga.; introduced the culture of cane and the process of making sugar into Georgia; experimented in silk culture and vineyards with imported vines; commissioner on the part of the State of Georgia to determine the boundary line between Georgia and the Territory of Florida in 1826; commissioner from the Federal Government to Bermuda to negotiate relative to property taken or destroyed in the South by the British in the War of 1812; president of the convention at Milledgeville, Ga., in 1850 which resolved that the State of Georgia would resist any act of Congress abolishing slavery and died, while en route home, at the residence of his son, near Darien, Ga., January 5, 1851; interment in St. Andrew's Cemetery.

**SPANGLER, David**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Sharpsburg, Washington County, Md., on December 2, 1796; moved with his parents to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1802; attended the public schools; worked at the blacksmith's trade; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and commenced practice in Zanesville; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State house of representatives in 1830; moved to Coshocton, Ohio, in 1832 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836 and for the nomination for Governor of Ohio in 1844; died in Coshocton, Coshocton County, Ohio, October 18, 1856; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery; reinterment in South Lawn Cemetery.

**SPANGLER, Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York, Pa., on November 28, 1767; attended the York County Academy; engaged in surveying; served as a trumpeter in Captain McClellan's light horse company of York in 1799; county commissioner in 1800; postmaster of York 1795-1812; deputy surveyor of York County 1790-1815; again county commissioner in 1814; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation on April 20, 1818; surveyor general of Pennsylvania 1818-1821; commander of the State militia, with title of general; chief escort of General Lafayette from York to Harrisburg on his visit to the United States in 1825; clerk of York County court until 1830; again surveyor general of Pennsylvania from 1830 to 1836; died in York, York County, Pa., June 17, 1848; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**SPARKMAN, Stephen Milantchon**, a Representative from Florida; born in Hernando County, Fla., on July 29, 1849; attended the common schools; taught school for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and practiced; State's attorney for the sixth judicial circuit 1878-1887; declined the position of circuit judge for the sixth judicial circuit in 1888 and also the appointment of associate justice of the supreme court of the State in 1891; member of the State and congressional committees from 1890 to 1892, when he was elected chairman; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth and to the ten succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1917); resumed the practice of law in Tampa, Fla.; president of the board of port commissioners until 1920, when the position was abolished; is a resident of Tampa, Fla.

**SPARKS, William Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from Illinois; born near New Albany, Ind., November 19, 1828; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1836; attended the public schools; taught school, and was graduated from McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill., in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Carlyle, Ill.; United States land receiver for the Edwardsville (Ill.) land office 1853-1856; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; member of the State house of representatives in 1856 and 1857; served in the State senate in 1863 and 1864; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law; appointed by President Cleveland Commissioner of the United States General Land Office and served from March 26, 1885, to March 26, 1888; again engaged in the practice of his profession at Carlyle and Springfield, Ill.; died in St. Louis, Mo., May 7, 1904; interment in St. Mary's Catholic Cemetery, Carlyle, Clinton County, Ill.

**SPAULDING, Elbridge Gerry**, a Representative from New York; born in Summer Hill, Cayuga County, N. Y., February 24, 1809; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y.; moved to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1834; mayor of Buffalo in 1847; member of the State assembly in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; treasurer of the State of New York in 1854 and 1855; elected as a Union candidate to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; organized the Farmers & Mechanics' National Bank in Buffalo in 1864; died in Buffalo, N. Y., May 6, 1897; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**SPAULDING, Oliver Lyman**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Jaffrey, Cheshire County, N. H., August 2, 1833; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Oberlin College, Ohio, in 1855; moved to Michigan and taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in St. Johns, Mich.; regent of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor 1858-1864; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; commissioned a captain in the Twenty-third Regiment Michigan Volunteers August 1, 1862; major February 13, 1863; lieutenant colonel April 6, 1863; colonel April 16, 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers June 25, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; honorably mustered out June 28, 1865; resumed the practice of law in St. Johns, Mich.; secretary of state of Michigan 1866-1870; member of the Republican State committee 1871-1878; declined the position of United States district judge of the Territory of Utah in 1871; special agent of the United States Treasury Department 1875-1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; chairman of the commission sent to the Sandwich Islands to investigate alleged violations of the Hawaiian reciprocity treaty in 1883; again a special agent of the United States Treasury in 1885, 1889, and 1890; Assistant Secretary of the Treasury 1890-1893 and 1897-1903; president of the first International American Customs Congress, held in New York City in January, 1903; again a special agent of the United States Treasury 1903-1909; customs agent 1909-1916; died in Washington, D. C., July 30, 1922; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**SPEAKS, John Charles**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Canal Winchester, Franklin County, Ohio, February 11, 1859; attended the public schools; engaged in milling and the lumber business; fish, game, and conservation officer of Ohio 1907-1918; member of the National Guard of Ohio for more than forty years, advancing from private to brigadier general; during the Spanish-American War served as major of the Fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, participating in the Porto Rican campaign; commanded the Second Brigade of the Ohio National Guard on the Mexican border in 1916; during the World War commanded the Seventy-third Brigade, Thirty-seventh Division, from the call of troops until March 1, 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SPEARING, James Zacharie**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Alto, Cherokee County, Tex., April 23, 1864; moved with his parents to New Orleans, La., in 1866; attended the public schools; left school and went to work in 1877; was graduated from the law department of Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1886; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New Orleans; member of the Orleans Parish school board 1908-1912; member of the State board of education 1912-1916; again a member of the Orleans Parish school board 1916-1920, serving as president of that body in 1919 and 1920; alternate delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of H. Garland Dupré; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from April 22, 1924, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SPEED, Thomas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Charlotte County, Va., October 25, 1768; taught by his father; moved with his parents to Kentucky in 1782; employed in the office of the clerk of the general court; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Danville and Bardstown in 1790; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; clerk of the Bullitt and Nelson circuit courts; served as major of Volunteers in the War of 1812; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed agricultural pursuits; contributed articles to the National Intelligencer, Washington, D. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1821, 1822, and again in 1840; was a member of the Whig Party when it was organized; died on his farm, near Bardstown, Nelson County, Ky., February 20, 1842; interment on his farm, "Cottage Grove," near Bardstown, Ky.

**SPEER, Emory**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Culloden, Monroe County, Ga., September 3, 1848; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1869; entered the Confederate Army at the age of sixteen as a volunteer in the Fifth Kentucky Regiment, Lewis brigade, and remained with that command throughout the Civil War; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Athens, Ga.; solicitor general of Georgia 1873-1876; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill the unexpired term of Benjamin H. Hill; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-sixth and as an Independent to the Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882; United States attorney for the northern district of Georgia 1883-1885; district judge of the southern Federal judicial district of Georgia 1885-1918; dean of Mercer University Law School 1893-1918; died in Macon, Ga., December 18, 1918; interment in Riverside Cemetery.



**SPEER, Peter Moore, a Representative from Pennsylvania;** born near Oil City, Venango County, Pa., on December 29, 1832; attended the country schools, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., and the Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa.; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Oil City, Venango County, Pa.; was district attorney of Venango County 1891-1893; was city solicitor of Oil City 1895-1906; member of the State house of representatives in 1897 and 1898; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Oil City, Pa., and in New York City, where he moved in 1918; assistant general counsel for the Standard Oil Co.; general counsel and member of the board of directors of the same company since 1922; is a resident of New York City.

**SPEER, Robert Milton, a Representative from Pennsylvania;** born in Cassville, Huntingdon County, Pa., September 8, 1838; attended Cassville Academy; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Huntingdon, Pa.; elected assistant clerk of the State house of representatives in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 and at Cincinnati in 1880; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and in 1876 became one of the proprietors of the Huntingdon Monitor; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; died in New York City January 17, 1890; interment in Riverview Cemetery, Huntingdon, Huntingdon County, Pa.

**SPEER, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Georgia;** born in Monroe County, Ga., on August 31, 1837; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and held several offices under the Confederacy; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1867-68; member of the State senate 1868-1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1871, until his death in Barnesville, Lamar County, Ga., August 18, 1872.

**SPEIGHT, Jesse, a Representative from North Carolina and a Senator from Mississippi;** born in Greene County, N. C., September 22, 1795; attended the country schools; member of the State house of commons in 1820 and served as speaker; member of the State senate 1823-1827; elected from North Carolina to the Twenty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination; moved to Plymouth, Miss.; member of the State senate 1841-1844 and served as president; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate from Mississippi, and served from March 4, 1845, until his death in Columbus, Miss., May 1, 1847; interment in Friendship Cemetery.

**SPENCE, John Selby (uncle of Thomas Ara Spence), a Representative and a Senator from Maryland;** born near Snow Hill, Worcester County, Md., February 29, 1788; attended the common schools; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1809 and practiced in Worcester County, Md.; was a member of the State house of delegates; served in the State senate; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert H.

Goldsborough; reelected in 1837, and served from December 31, 1836, until his death near Berlin, Worcester County, Md., October 24, 1840; interment in the Episcopal Churchyard.

**SPENCE, Thomas Ara (nephew of John Selby Spence), a Representative from Maryland;** born near Accomac Court House, Accomac County, Va., on February 20, 1810; pursued academic studies and attended a local academy; was graduated from Yale College in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Snow Hill, Md.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination; later affiliated with the Republican Party; owned large iron-ore properties in Worcester County; judge for Worcester County and the twelfth judicial circuit 1857-1867; practiced his profession in Salisbury, Wicomico County, Md.; assistant attorney general for the Post Office Department 1872-1877; died in Washington, D. C., November 10, 1877; interment in Makamie Memorial Church Cemetery, Snow Hill, Worcester County, Md.

**SPENCER, Ambrose (father of John Canfield Spencer), a Representative from New York;** born in Salisbury, Litchfield County, Conn., on December 13, 1765; attended Yale College, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hudson, Columbia County, N. Y.; city clerk 1786-1793; member of the State assembly 1793-1795; served in the State senate 1795-1804; assistant attorney general in 1796; attorney general of New York 1802-1804; presidential elector in 1808; justice of the State supreme court 1804-1810 and chief justice 1819-1823; resumed the practice of law in Albany, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1830 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against James H. Peck, United States judge for the district of Missouri; mayor of Albany 1824-1826; moved to Lyons, N. Y., in 1839 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; president of the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; died in Lyons, N. Y., March 13, 1848; interment in Lyons Rural Cemetery.

**SPENCER, Elijah, a Representative from New York;** born in Columbia County, N. Y., in 1775; received a limited education; moved to Jerusalem (now Benton), N. Y., in 1791 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; supervisor of the town of Benton 1810-1819; member of the State assembly in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); again supervisor of Benton 1826-1828; member of the State constitutional convention in 1846; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Benton, N. Y., December 15, 1852; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Penn Yan, N. Y.

**SPENCER, George Eliphaz, a Senator from Alabama;** born in Champion, Jefferson County, N. Y., on November 1, 1836; pursued classical studies; attended Montreal College, Canada; moved to Iowa; secretary of the State senate in 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and practiced; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a captain, and when he resigned from the service, July 4, 1865, was brevetted brigadier general for gallantry on the field; resumed the practice of law in Decatur, Ala.; appointed register in bankruptcy for the fourth district of Alabama in May, 1867; upon the readmission of Alabama to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1872, and served from July 13, 1868, to March 3, 1879; retired to his ranch in Nevada; died in Washington, D. C., February 19, 1893; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**SPENCER, James Bradley**, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., on April 28, 1781; received a limited education; moved to Franklin County, N. Y., and settled in Fort Covington; raised a company for the War of 1812, and served as captain in the Twenty-ninth United States Infantry; appointed a local magistrate in 1814; surrogate of Franklin County 1826-1837; appointed loan commissioner in 1829; member of the State assembly in 1831 and 1832; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Van Buren in 1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); died in Fort Covington, Franklin County, N. Y., March 26, 1848; interment probably in the Old Cemetery near Fort Covington.

**SPENCER, James Grafton**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Port Gibson, Claiborne County, Miss., September 13, 1844; attended private schools and Oakland College in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private in Cowan's battery of Light Artillery; served until the close of the Civil War in the Army of Mississippi and Tennessee; returned to his home and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1892-1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); engaged in the real-estate and insurance business; died in Port Gibson, Miss., February 22, 1926; interment in Wintergreen Cemetery.

**SPENCER, John Canfield** (son of Ambrose Spencer), a Representative from New York; born in Hudson, N. Y., January 8, 1788; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Canandaigua, N. Y.; served in the War of 1812; Judge Advocate General in 1813; postmaster of Canandaigua, N. Y.; assistant attorney general for western New York in 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; member of the State assembly in 1820 and 1821, and served one year as speaker; served in the State senate 1824-1828; special attorney general to prosecute the abductors of Morgan; again a member of the State assembly in 1831 and 1832; secretary of state of New York in 1839; appointed Secretary of War by President Tyler October 12, 1841, and served until March 3, 1843; Secretary of the Treasury March 3, 1843, to May 2, 1844, when he resigned; died in Albany, N. Y., May 18, 1855; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery.

**SPENCER, Joseph**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Conn., October 3, 1714; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; Judge of probate in 1753; served in the French war in 1758; member of the Connecticut Council in 1776; brigadier general in the Continental Army; commissioned major general August 9, 1776, and resigned June 14, 1778, because Congress had ordered an investigation of his military conduct in 1777; Member of the Continental Congress in 1778 and 1779; again a member of the Connecticut Council in 1780 and was annually reelected until his death in East Haddam, Conn., on January 13, 1789; interment in Millington Green Cemetery; reinterment in Nathan Hale Park in 1904.

**SPENCER, Richard**, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Spencer Hall," Talbot County, Md., October 29, 1796; attended the common schools; studied law in Baltimore and was admitted to the Talbot County bar in 1819; moved to his farm, "Solitude," near St. Michaels, Md., in 1822 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates 1823-1825; engaged in literary pursuits and in

1828 he contributed to the establishment of the Eastern Shore Whig and controlled that paper until 1884; was elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1833 and 1834 and unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1835; moved to Georgia in 1837 and engaged in cotton planting; moved to Alabama in 1852 and settled at "Cottage Hill," near Mobile, where he died on September 8, 1868; interment probably on his estate, "Cottage Hill."

**SPENCER, Selden Palmer**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Erie, Pa., September 16, 1862; attended the public schools of his native city and the Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn.; was graduated from Yale College in 1884 and from the Washington University Law School, St. Louis, Mo., in 1886; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in St. Louis; professor of medical jurisprudence in the Missouri Medical College at St. Louis in 1886; member of the State house of representatives in 1895 and 1896; judge of the circuit court of St. Louis 1897-1908; captain in the Missouri Home Guard and chairman of the draft board in 1917 and 1918; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William J. Stone; reelected in 1920, and served from November 6, 1918, until his death; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920 and at Cleveland in 1924; died at Walter Reed Hospital, Washington, D. C., May 16, 1925; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**SPENCER, William Brainerd**, a Representative from Louisiana; born on "Home Plantation," in Catahoula County, La., February 5, 1835; received his early schooling under private tutors; was graduated from Centenary College, Jackson, La., in 1855 and from the law department of the University of Louisiana at New Orleans in 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1857 and commenced practice in Harrisonburg, La.; served in the Confederate Army, with the rank of captain, until 1863, when he was captured; remained a prisoner of war at Johnsons Island, Ohio, until the close of the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Vidalia, La., in 1860; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Frank Morey to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from June 8, 1876, to January 8, 1877, when he resigned to accept a judicial appointment; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of Louisiana January 9, 1877, which position he held until his resignation on April 3, 1880; again resumed the practice of law in New Orleans, La.; died in Jalapa, Mexico, February 12, 1882; interment in Magnolia Cemetery, Baton Rouge, La.

**SPERRY, Lewis**, a Representative from Connecticut; born at East Windsor Hill, town of South Windsor, Conn., January 23, 1848; attended the district school and Monson Academy, Monson, Mass.; was graduated from Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., in 1873; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1875, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Hartford, Conn.; died at East Windsor Hill, town of South Windsor, Hartford County, Conn., June 22, 1922; interment in South Windsor Cemetery.

**SPERRY, Nehemiah Day**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Woodbridge, New Haven County, Conn., July 10, 1827; attended the common schools and a private school in

New Haven; engaged in agricultural pursuits and worked in a mill; taught school for several years; became a member of a building and contracting firm; member of the common council in 1853; alderman of the city in 1854; secretary of state of Connecticut in 1855 and 1856; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856, at Baltimore in 1864, and at Chicago in 1868; chairman of the recruiting committee of New Haven during the Civil War; appointed on July 16, 1861, by President Lincoln postmaster of New Haven; reappointed and served until removed by President Cleveland on January 20, 1896; member of the executive committee and secretary both of the national and executive committees; chairman of the Republican State committee for a series of years; again postmaster at New Haven and served from January 9, 1890, until March 15, 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; retired from active pursuits; died in New Haven, Conn., November 18, 1911; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**SPIGHT, Thomas**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Ripley, Tiptah County, Miss., October 25, 1841; attended the common schools, Ripley Academy, Purdy (Tenn.) College, and the La Grange (Tenn.) Synodical College; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private in 1861; promoted to the rank of lieutenant the same year; in 1862 became captain of Company B, Thirty-fourth Regiment Mississippi Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the war; taught school and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Ripley, Tiptah County, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives 1874-1880; established the Southern Sentinel in 1879, retiring from the newspaper business five years later; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; prosecuting attorney of the third judicial district 1884-1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William V. Sullivan; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from July 5, 1898, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of his profession and also engaged in religious work until his death in Ripley, Miss., January 6, 1924; interment in Ripley Cemetery.

**SPINK, Cyrus**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Berkshire County, Mass., March 24, 1793; moved to Stark County, Ohio, in 1815; taught school for several years in Kendall, Stark County, Ohio; appointed deputy surveyor of Wayne County in October, 1815, and served until December, 1816; county surveyor from 1816 to 1821, serving also for a time as district surveyor; county auditor in 1820 and 1821; member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and 1822; employed in the register's office at Wooster 1822-1824; appointed register by President Monroe in 1824; reappointed by President Adams in 1828 and served until 1832; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Wooster; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; member of the State board of equalization in 1848; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; appointed by Governor Chase one of the directors of the Ohio Penitentiary in 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, until his death in Wooster, Wayne County, Ohio, May 31, 1859; interment in Wooster Cemetery.

**SPINK, Solomon Lewis**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Whitehall, Washington County, N. Y., March 26, 1831; completed preparatory studies and was graduated

from Castleton Seminary, Vermont; taught school several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Burlington, Iowa; moved to Paris, Ill., in 1860 and became the editor and publisher of the Prairie Beacon; member of the State house of representatives in 1864; moved to Yankton, Dak., in 1865, having been appointed by President Lincoln, the day before his assassination, as secretary of the Territory of North Dakota, in which position he served until 1869; was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Yankton, S. Dak.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; died in Yankton, Yankton County, S. Dak., September 22, 1881; interment in the City Cemetery.

**SPINNER, Francis Elias**, a Representative from New York; born in Mohawk, German Flats, Herkimer County, N. Y., January 21, 1802; was educated by his father; served an apprenticeship at both harness making and candy making; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1824; entered the State militia and was subsequently promoted to the rank of major general; appointed deputy sheriff in 1829; sheriff of Herkimer County 1834-1837; appointed one of the commissioners for the construction of the State lunatic asylum at Utica in 1838; engaged in banking as cashier and later president of the Mohawk Bank; State inspector of turnpikes; commissioner and supervisor of schools; appointed auditor and deputy naval officer in charge of the port of New York in 1845 and served four years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress and as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; was appointed by President Lincoln Treasurer of the United States and served from March 16, 1861, until his resignation on July 1, 1875; suggested and successfully urged the employment of women in the Treasury Department; withdrew from public life and spent his winters in Florida; died in Jacksonville, Fla., December 31, 1890; interment in the Mohawk Cemetery, Mohawk, N. Y.

**SPINOLA, Francis Barretto**, a Representative from New York; born at Stony Brook, Long Island, N. Y., March 19, 1821; attended Quaker Hill Academy in Dutchess County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced the practice of his profession in Brooklyn, N. Y.; elected alderman of the second ward in Brooklyn in 1846 and 1847; reelected in 1849 and served for four years; member of the State assembly in 1855; served in the State senate 1858-1861; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860; harbor commissioner; during the Civil War was appointed brigadier general of Volunteers October 2, 1862, "for meritorious conduct in recruiting and organizing a brigade of four regiments and accompanying them to the field"; honorably discharged from the service August, 1865, after having been twice wounded; alternate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; engaged in the insurance business and banking; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 14, 1891; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**SPOONER, Henry Joshua**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Providence, R. I., August 6, 1839; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1860; studied law; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1862 as second lieutenant in the Fourth Regiment Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry; served in

the Armies of the Potomac and the James, mostly in the Ninth Army Corps; shortly after the Battle of Antietam was promoted to first lieutenant and adjutant of the same regiment; mustered out of the service in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; commander of the department of Rhode Island, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1877; member of the State house of representatives 1875-1881, and served as speaker 1879-1881; was elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Nelson W. Aldrich; reelected to the Forty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from December 5, 1881, to March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1902; resumed the practice of his profession in Providence, R. I., and died in that city February 9, 1918; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**SPOONER, John Coit**, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Lawrenceburg, Dearborn County, Ind., January 6, 1843; moved to Wisconsin with his parents, who settled in Madison June 1, 1850; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1864; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company D, Fortieth Regiment, and subsequently was captain of Company A, Fiftieth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; brevetted major at the close of the war; private and military secretary of Gov. Lucius Fairchild, of Wisconsin; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and served as assistant attorney general of the State until 1870; moved to Hudson, Wis., and practiced law from 1870 to 1884; member of the State assembly in 1872; member of the board of regents of Wisconsin University; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for reelection; chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 and at St. Louis in 1896; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Wisconsin in 1892; moved from Hudson to Madison in 1893; again elected to the United States Senate in 1897; reelected in 1903, and served from March 4, 1897, until his resignation, effective April 30, 1907; engaged in the practice of law in New York City; declined the position of Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President McKinley in 1898; declined the appointment as a member of the United States and British Joint High Commission tendered by President McKinley in 1898; declined the portfolio of Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President McKinley in 1901; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; declined the position of Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Taft; died in New York City June 11, 1919; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Madison, Wis.

**SPRAGUE, Charles Franklin** (grandson of Peleg Sprague), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., June 10, 1857; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1879; studied law at the Harvard Law School and the Boston University and was admitted to the bar in Boston; member of the Common Council of Boston in 1889 and 1890; member of the State house of representatives in 1891 and 1892; chairman of the board of park commissioners of the city of Boston in 1893 and 1894; served in the State senate in 1895 and 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1900; died in Providence, R. I., January 30, 1902; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Watertown, Mass.

**SPRAGUE, Peleg**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Rochester, Mass., December 10, 1756; clerked in a store in Littleton, Mass.; attended Harvard College, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1785, and commenced practice in Winchendon, Mass.; moved to Keene, N. H., in 1787; selectman 1789-1791; county solicitor for Cheshire County in 1794; member of the State house of representatives in 1797; elected to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jeremiah Smith, and served from December 15, 1797, to March 3, 1799; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1798; died in Keene, N. H., April 20, 1800; interment in the Washington Street Cemetery.

**SPRAGUE, Peleg** (grandfather of Charles Franklin Sprague), a Representative and a Senator from Maine; born in Duxbury, Mass., April 27, 1793; was graduated from Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., in 1812; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Augusta, Me.; moved to Hallowell, Kennebec County, Me., in 1817 and continued the practice of law; member of the Maine House of Representatives in 1821 and 1822; was one of the corporate members of the Maine Historical Society, founded in 1822; was elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1825, until his resignation, effective March 3, 1829, at the close of the Twentieth Congress, having been elected Senator; elected as a National-Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1829, to January 1, 1835, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Boston, Mass., in 1840; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; United States district judge of Massachusetts 1841-1865; died in Boston, Mass., October 13, 1880; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**SPRAGUE, William**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Providence, R. I., February 23, 1809; attended the public schools; moved to Michigan and settled in Kalamazoo; studied theology and was ordained as a minister; presiding elder of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Kalamazoo district, 1844-1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); retired to his farm near Oshtemo, Kalamazoo County, Mich.; died in Kalamazoo, Mich., September 19, 1868; interment in Mountain Home Cemetery.

**SPRAGUE, William**, a Representative and a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Cranston, R. I., November 8, 1799; pursued classical studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives and served as speaker 1832-1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1836; Governor of Rhode Island in 1838 and 1839; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nathan F. Dixon, and served from February 18, 1842, to January 17, 1844, when he resigned; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; engaged in the manufacture of cotton and paint; died in Providence, R. I., October 19, 1856; interment in Swan Point Cemetery.

**SPRAGUE, William** (nephew of the preceding), a Senator from Rhode Island; born in Cranston, R. I., September 12, 1830; completed preparatory studies; attended the common schools and Irving Institute, Tarrytown, N. Y.; engaged in the calico-printing business and the manufacture of locomotives; elected Governor of Rhode Island on the Unionist ticket and served from 1860 to 1863; was colonel Marine Artillery Rhode

**Island Militia in 1860; tendered a commission as brigadier general in 1861, but declined to accept; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1875; was not a candidate for renomination; trustee of Brown University in 1866; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Rhode Island in 1868; engaged in agricultural pursuits at his county seat, near Narragansett Pier, R. I.; died in Paris, France, September 11, 1915; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.**

**SPRAGUE, William Peter**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Malta, Morgan County, Ohio, May 21, 1827; attended the country schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits when quite young and continued in active business until 1864; member of the State senate 1860-1863; moved to McConnelsville, Ohio, in 1866, and engaged in banking; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the banking business at Malta, Ohio; died in McConnelsville, Morgan County, Ohio, March 3, 1899; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**SPRIGG, James Cresap** (brother of Michael Cresap Sprigg), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frostburg, Md., in 1802; completed preparatory studies; moved to Shelbyville, Shelby County, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1834 and 1837-1840; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate as an Independent for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1852, and served until his death in Shelbyville, Ky., October 3, 1852; interment in Grove Hill Cemetery.

**SPRIGG, Michael Cresap** (brother of James Cresap Sprigg), a Representative from Maryland; born in Frostburg, Md., July 1, 1791; completed preparatory studies; held a number of local offices; member of the State house of delegates in 1821, 1823, 1837, 1840, and 1844; president of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co. in 1841 and 1842; presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1820; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); died in Cumberland, Allegany County, Md., December 18, 1845; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**SPRIGG, Richard, jr.** (nephew of Thomas Sprigg), a Representative from Maryland; born in Prince Georges County, Md.; member of the State house of delegates in 1762 and 1793; elected to the Fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Gabriel Duval; reelected to the Fifth Congress, and served from May 5, 1796, to March 3, 1799; elected to the Seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation February 11, 1802; appointed associate judge of the Maryland Court of Appeals on January 27, 1806.

**SPRIGG, Thomas** (uncle of Richard Sprigg, jr.), a Representative from Maryland; born in Prince Georges County, Md., in 1747; served during the Revolutionary War as ensign in the Maryland Battalion of the Flying Camp from September to December, 1776; was appointed the first register of wills of Washington County, Md., in 1777, and served until September 29, 1780, when he resigned; appointed lieutenant of Washington County by the Governor and Council of Maryland on December 21, 1779; elected to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); died in Washington County, Md., December 13, 1809.

**\* SPRIGGS, John Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in Peterborough, Northamptonshire, England, April 5, 1825; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Whitesboro, Oneida County, N. Y., in 1836; attended Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Whitesboro, N. Y.; prosecuting attorney of Oneida County in 1853; county treasurer in 1854; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; mayor of Utica 1868-1880; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872 which nominated Greeley and Brown and at Cincinnati in 1880 which nominated Hancock and English; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Utica, N. Y., December 23, 1888; interment in Whitesboro Cemetery, Whitesboro, N. Y.

**SPRINGER, William McKendree**, a Representative from Illinois; born near New Lebanon, Sullivan County, Ind., May 30, 1830; moved to Jacksonville, Ill., with his parents in 1848; attended the public schools in New Lebanon and Jacksonville and the Illinois College at Jacksonville; was graduated from the University of Indiana at Bloomington in 1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and practiced in Lincoln and Springfield, Ill.; secretary of the State constitutional convention in 1862; traveled in Europe 1868-1871; member of the State house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., in 1895; United States judge for the northern district of Indian Territory and chief justice of the United States Court of Appeals of Indian Territory by appointment of President Cleveland 1895-1900; again engaged in the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., where he died December 4, 1903; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery; reinterment in Oak Ridge Cemetery, Springfield, Ill., in 1904.

**SPROUL, Elliott Wilford**, a Representative from Illinois; born in New Brunswick, Canada, December 28, 1856; attended the public schools; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1879 and to Chicago, Ill., in 1880; was naturalized in 1886; engaged in the building contracting business; member of the Chicago City Council 1890-1899; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; member of the board of directors of the Chicago Public Library 1919-1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SPROUL, William Henry**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Livingston, Overton County, Tenn., October 14, 1867; attended the public schools and Alpine Academy in Overton County, Tenn.; moved to Kansas in 1883; worked on a farm and in the mines; attended high school and the Kansas Normal College; taught school 1888-1892; was graduated from the Kansas State University Law School in 1894; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and commenced practice in Sedan, Kans.; prosecuting attorney of Chautauqua County 1897-1901; mayor of Sedan 1921-1923; also engaged in agricultural pursuits, stock raising, and is interested in the oil and gas business; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SPRUANCE, Presley**, a Senator from Delaware; born in Kent County, Del., September 11, 1785; pursued preparatory studies; engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits in Smyrna, Del.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1831; member of the State senate in 1828, 1840, and 1846, and served as its president; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed his business pursuits; died in Smyrna, Del., February 13, 1863; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**SQUIRE, Watson Carvoso**, a Senator from Washington; born in Cape Vincent, Jefferson County, N. Y., May 18, 1838; attended the public schools at Hannibal, Oswego County, N. Y., Falley Seminary, Fulton, N. Y., and Fairfield Seminary, Herkimer County, N. Y.; was graduated from the Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1859; principal of the Moravia (N. Y.) Institute; during the Civil War enlisted in Company F, Nineteenth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, in 1861 for three months' service; promoted to the rank of first lieutenant; after five months' service was mustered out; was graduated from the Cleveland Law School in 1862, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Cleveland, Ohio; raised a company of sharpshooters, of which he was commissioned captain; participated in the Battles of Chickamauga, Chattanooga, Nashville, and Resaca, and other engagements; made judge advocate of the district of Tennessee, with headquarters in Nashville; discharged with the rank of captain of the Seventh Independent Company, Ohio Sharpshooters, July 28, 1865; brevetted as major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel, each rank to date from July 28, 1866, in recognition of services rendered during the war; subsequently employed with the Remington Arms Co.; purchased large holdings in the Territory of Washington in 1876 and moved to Seattle in 1879; Governor of the Territory of Washington 1884-1887; upon the admission of Washington as a State into the Union in 1889 was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1891, and served from November 20, 1889, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1897; retired from the practice of his profession and devoted his time to extensive properties in Seattle; organized the Union Trust Co. (now Squire Investment Co.), of which he was president; died in Seattle, Wash., June 7, 1926; interment in Washelli Cemetery.

**STACK, Edmund John**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., January 31, 1874; attended the public, grammar, and high schools of Chicago; was graduated from the law department of Lake Forest (Ill.) University in 1895, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of his profession in Chicago, Ill.; appointed assistant corporation counsel of Chicago and later chief trial attorney; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of his profession in Chicago, Ill.

**STACKHOUSE, Eli Thomas**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Little Rock, Marion County, S. C., March 27, 1824; attended the common schools; worked on his father's farm; taught school for several years; later engaged in agricultural pursuits; enlisted in the Confederate Army January 9, 1861, and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of colonel of the Eighth Regiment South Carolina Volunteers; wounded in the Battles of Antietam, Gettysburg, and Chickamauga; member of the State house of representatives

1862-1868; member of the first board of trustees of Clemson Agricultural and Mechanical College of South Carolina in 1887; first president of the South Carolina State Farmers' Alliance in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Washington, D. C., June 14, 1892; interment in Little Rock Cemetery, Little Rock, S. C.

**STAFFORD, William Henry**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Milwaukee, Wis.; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1894 and from the Harvard Law School in 1898; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and commenced the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); resumed the practice of his profession in Milwaukee, Wis.; elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Milwaukee, Wis.

**STAHL, James Alonzo**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Manchester Township, York County, Pa., January 11, 1829; attended the common schools and York Academy; learned the printing trade, and later became a merchant tailor; organized the Ellsworth Zouaves in 1861 and in August of that year he, with his company of forty recruits, enlisted as Company A in the Eighty-seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers for service in the Civil War; promoted to major January 1, 1863, and to lieutenant colonel May 9, 1863; honorably discharged at the expiration of his term of service October 13, 1864; deputy collector of internal revenue at York, Pa., from May 3, 1869, to July 3, 1885; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed agricultural pursuits; died on his estate near York, Pa., December 21, 1912; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, York, Pa.

**STAHLNECKER, William Griggs**, a Representative from New York; born in Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y., June 20, 1849; moved with his parents to Brooklyn and later to New York City; pursued an academic course, and attended the University of New York at New York City; studied law and was admitted to practice; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the New York Produce Exchange; moved to Yonkers in 1880; mayor of Yonkers, N. Y., 1884-1886; delegate to the Democratic State convention at Saratoga in June, 1884; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Grover Cleveland, of New York, for President and Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana, for Vice President; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1893); retired from public life on account of illness; engaged in the practice of law; died in Yonkers, N. Y., March 26, 1902; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery, Tarrytown, N. Y.

**STALKER, Gale Hamilton**, a Representative from New York; born at Long Eddy, Sullivan County, N. Y., November 7, 1869; attended the public and high schools, the Scranton (Pa.) Business College, and the night schools of New York City; moved to Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., and engaged in the lumber business and in banking; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**STALLINGS, Jesse Francis**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Manningsham, Butler County, Ala., April 4, 1856; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1877; studied law at that university, was admitted to the bar in April, 1880, and commenced practice in Greenville, Ala.; elected by the Legislature of Alabama solicitor for the second judicial circuit in November, 1886, and served until his resignation in September, 1892; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 which nominated Grover Cleveland, of New York, for President; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of his profession in Birmingham, Ala.; president of the Lincoln Reserve Life Insurance Co. 1912-1928; died in Birmingham, Ala., March 18, 1928; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**STALLWORTH, James Adams**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Evergreen, Conecuh County, Ala., April 7, 1823; attended Old Field Piney Woods Schools; engaged as a planter; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Evergreen, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives 1845-1848; solicitor for the second judicial circuit of Alabama in 1850 and 1855; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1857, to January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; died near Evergreen, Conecuh County, Ala., August 31, 1861; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**STANARD, Edwin Obed**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Newport, Sullivan County, N. H., January 5, 1832; moved with his parents to the Territory of Iowa in 1836; completed preparatory studies; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1853; taught school in Illinois in 1854 and 1855; was graduated from St. Louis (Mo.) Commercial College in 1855; engaged in the commission business in 1856 and later in the milling business at St. Louis; Lieutenant Governor of Missouri 1869-1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; engaged in the manufacture of flour; died in St. Louis, Mo., March 12, 1914; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**STANBERRY, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Essex County, N. J., August 10, 1788; received an academic education; studied law in New York City and was admitted to the bar; moved to Ohio in 1809, settled in Newark, Licking County, and practiced law; member of the State senate in 1824 and 1825; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Wilson; reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from October 9, 1827, to March 3, 1833; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1832; resumed the practice of law; died in Newark, Ohio, January 23, 1873; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**STANDIFER, James**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sequatchie Valley, near Dunlap, Tenn.; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Tennessee at Knoxville; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); elected to the Twenty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his death near Kingston, Tenn., while on his way to Washington, D. C., August 20, 1837; interment in the Baptist Cemetery, Kingston, Tenn.

**STANDIFORD, Elisha David**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Louisville, Jefferson County, Ky., December 28, 1831; attended the common schools and St. Mary's College, near Lebanon, Ky.; was graduated from the Kentucky School of Medicine and commenced practice in Louisville; abandoned the practice of medicine and engaged in agricultural pursuits and other enterprises; member of the State senate in 1868 and 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); declined a renomination in 1874; president of the Louisville & Nashville Railroad Co. 1875-1879; engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits; died in Louisville, Ky., July 26, 1887; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**STANFIELD, Robert Nelson**, a Senator from Oregon; born in Umatilla, Umatilla County, Oreg., July 9, 1877; attended the public schools and the State normal school at Weston, Oreg.; engaged in the livestock industry and also interested in banking; member of the State house of representatives 1913-1917, and served as speaker in 1917; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1920, and served from March 4, 1921, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for reelection on the Independent ticket in 1926; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Portland, Oreg.

**STANFORD, Leland**, a Senator from California; born in Watervliet, N. Y., March 9, 1824; pursued an academic course; studied law and was admitted to practice in 1848; moved to Port Washington, Wis., the same year and engaged in the practice of law; moved to California in 1852 and opened a general store at Michigan Bluff; in 1855 moved to Sacramento to engage in mercantile pursuits on a large scale; one of the "big four" who built the Central Pacific Railroad, and its president in 1863; founder of Leland Stanford Junior University; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; Governor of California 1861-1863; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1885; reelected in 1891, and served from March 4, 1885, until his death in Palo Alto, Santa Clara County, Calif., June 21, 1893; interment in a mausoleum in the grounds of Stanford University.

**STANFORD, Richard** (grandfather of William Robert Webb), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Vienna, Md., March 2, 1787; completed preparatory studies; moved to Hawfields, N. C., about 1798 and established an academy; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth and to the nine succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, until his death in Georgetown, D. C., April 9, 1816; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**STANLEY, Augustus Owsley**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Shelbyville, Ky., May 21, 1867; attended the State college at Lexington, Ky., and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1889; professor of belles-lettres at Christian College and principal of Mackville Academy 1891-1893; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Flemingsburg, Ky.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Stevenson in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; Governor of Kentucky from December 7, 1915, to May 18, 1919, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1918 for the term commencing March 4, 1919, but, preferring to continue as governor, did not qualify until May 19, 1919, and served until March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Louisville, Ky., and Washington, D. C.; is a resident of Henderson, Ky.

**STANLY, Edward** (son of John Stanly), a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., July 18, 1810; attended New Bern Academy, and was graduated from the American Literary, Scientific, and Military Academy, Norwich University, in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Washington, Beaufort County, N. C.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1844-1846, 1848, and 1849; served as speaker in 1846; attorney general of North Carolina in 1847; elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; moved to California in 1853 and practiced law in San Francisco; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of California in 1857; during the Civil War was appointed military governor of eastern North Carolina May 26, 1862, with rank of brigadier general, and served until March 2, 1863, when he resigned; returned to California and resumed the practice of law; died in San Francisco, Calif., July 12, 1872; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland, Calif.

**STANLY, John** (father of Edward Stanly), a Representative from North Carolina; born in New Bern, N. C., April 9, 1774; received his early education from private tutors; attended Princeton University; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and practiced; clerk and master in equity; member of the State house of commons in 1798 and 1799; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); resumed the practice of his chosen profession; again a member of the State house of commons 1812-1815, 1818, 1819, 1823-1825, and 1826; died in New Bern, N. C., August 2, 1834; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**STANTON, Benjamin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mount Pleasant, Jefferson County, Ohio, June 4, 1809; pursued academic studies; learned the tailor's trade; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Bellefontaine, Ohio; member of the State senate in 1841 and 1843; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); elected to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); Lieutenant Governor of Ohio in 1862; moved to Martinsburg, W. Va., in 1865, and practiced law; moved to Wheeling, W. Va., in 1867 and continued the practice of law; died in Wheeling, W. Va., June 2, 1872; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**STANTON, Frederick Perry**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Alexandria, Va., December 22, 1814; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1838; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Memphis, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1855); Governor of Kansas Territory 1858-1861; moved to Virginia, and subsequently settled in Florida; died in Stanton, Fla., June 4, 1894; interment in South Lake Weir Cemetery, South Lake Weir, Fla.

**STANTON, Joseph, Jr.**, a Senator and a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Charlestown, R. I., July 19, 1739; served in the expedition against Canada in 1759; member of the State house of representatives 1768-1774; served as colonel in the Revolutionary Army; delegate to the State constitu-

tional convention in 1790; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from June 7, 1790, to March 8, 1793; again a member of the State house of representatives 1794-1800; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1807); died in Charlestown, R. I., in 1807; interment in the family cemetery.

**STANTON, Richard Henry**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Alexandria, Va., September 9, 1812; completed preparatory studies; attended Alexandria Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Maysville, Ky., in 1835; editor of the Maysville Monitor 1835-1842; postmaster of Maysville; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1855 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; State's attorney 1858-1861; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; district judge 1868-1874; resumed the practice of law; retired from active practice of his profession in 1885 and lived in retirement in Maysville, Ky., where he died March 20, 1891; interment in Maysville Cemetery.

**STANTON, William Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in New York City July 28, 1843; moved with his parents to Carbondale, Pa., and subsequently to Archbald, Pa.; attended the public schools in Archbald and St. John's College, near Montrose, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Scranton, Pa., in 1868, and commenced practice in that city; prosecuting attorney of the mayor's court of Scranton 1872-1874; served in the State Senate in 1875 and 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Winthrop W. Ketchum, and served from November 7, 1876, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected Judge of the Luzerne County court of common pleas in 1877; served with Judges Harding and Handley at the organization of the courts of the newly created county of Lackawanna October 24, 1878; resigned in 1879; resumed the practice of law in Scranton, Pa., and died there March 28, 1900; interment in the West Side Catholic Cemetery.

**STARIN, John Henry** (grandson of Thomas Sammons), a Representative from New York; born in Sammonsville, Fulton County (then a part of Montgomery County), N. Y., August 27, 1825; pursued an academic course in Esperance, N. Y.; began the study of medicine in 1842; established and conducted a drug and medicine business in Fultonville 1845-1858; postmaster of Fultonville, N. Y., 1848-1852; founder and president of the Starin City, River & Harbor Transportation Co.; director of the North River Bank, New York City, and the Mohawk River National Bank; also interested in agriculture and stock raising; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); president of the Fultonville National Bank 1883-1909; engaged in railroad; member of the New York City Rapid Transit Commission; died in New York City March 21, 1909; interment in the Starin mausoleum, Fultonville Cemetery, Fultonville, N. Y.

**STARK, Benjamin**, a Senator from Oregon; born in New Orleans, La., June 26, 1820; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Union School, New London, Conn., and Hebron Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City 1835-1843, and also studied law; moved to San Francisco, Calif., and engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1849 and 1850, moving to Portland, Oreg., the latter year; was admitted to the bar in 1850 and commenced practice in Portland, Oreg.;



member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1852; served in the Oregon Indian war in 1853 with the rank of colonel; member of the State house of representatives in 1860; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edward D. Baker, and served from October 29, 1861, to September 12, 1862, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for election; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; moved to New London, Conn.; delegate from Connecticut to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; member of the Board of Aldermen of New London, Conn., in 1873 and 1874; member of the State house of representatives in 1874; member of the Connecticut State Prison Commission; died in New London, Conn., October 10, 1898; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**STARK, William Ledyard**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Mystic, New London County, Conn., July 29, 1853; was graduated from the Mystic Valley Institute, Mystic, Conn., in 1872; moved to Wyoming, Stark County, Ill.; taught school and clerked in a store; attended the Union College of Law, Chicago, Ill.; was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Illinois in January, 1878; moved to Aurora, Nebr., in February, 1878; was superintendent of the city schools; deputy district attorney; judge of the Hamilton County court; declined further nomination; served as a major and judge advocate general of the Nebraska National Guard; unsuccessful Populist candidate for election in 1895 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful Fusionist candidate for reelection; retired, and resided in Aurora, Nebr.; died at Tarpon Springs, Fla., November 11, 1922; interment in the City Cemetery, Aurora, Nebr.

**STARKWEATHER, David Austin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Preston, Conn., January 21, 1802; received an academic education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Mansfield, Ohio; moved to Canton, Ohio, in 1827 and continued the practice of law; judge of one of the higher courts in Stark County, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1835; served in the State senate 1836-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; presidential elector on the Cass and Butler ticket in 1848; chairman of the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1862; United States minister to Chile 1864-1867; discontinued active pursuits and lived in retirement until his death in Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, July 12, 1876; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**STARKWEATHER, George Anson**, a Representative from New York; born in Preston, Conn., May 19, 1794; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Cooperstown, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law in Milwaukee, Wis., 1853-1868; died in Cooperstown, N. Y., October 15, 1879; interment in Lakewood Cemetery.

**STARKWEATHER, Henry Howard**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Preston, Conn., April 29, 1826; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Norwich, Conn.; member of the State

house of representatives in 1856; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1860 and in 1868; postmaster of Norwich, Conn., 1861-1865; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 28, 1878; interment in Yantic Cemetery, Norwich, Conn.

**STARR, John Farson**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 25, 1818; completed preparatory studies; moved to Camden, N. J., in 1844; one of the founders of the Camden Iron Works; engaged in mercantile pursuits; president of the First National Bank of Camden for over thirty years and up to the time of his death; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; died in Atlantic City, N. J., August 9, 1904; interment in Harleigh Cemetery, Camden, N. J.

**STEAGALL, Henry Bascom**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Clopton, Dale County, Ala., May 19, 1873; attended the common schools and the Southeast Alabama Agricultural School at Abbeville; was graduated from the law department of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa in 1893; was admitted to the bar in 1893 and practiced; county solicitor 1902-1908; member of the State house of representatives in 1906 and 1907; member of the State Democratic executive committee 1906-1910; State district prosecuting attorney 1907-1914; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**STEARNS, Asahel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Lunenburg, Mass., June 17, 1774; was graduated from Harvard University in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Chelmsford, Mass.; member of the State senate in 1813; moved to Charlestown, Mass., in 1815; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); member of the State house of representatives in 1817; professor of law at Harvard University from 1817 to 1829; again a member of the State senate in 1830 and 1831; died in Cambridge, Mass., February 5, 1839; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery.

**STEARNS, Ozora Pierson**, a Senator from Minnesota; born in De Kalb, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., January 15, 1831; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1833, who settled in Lake County; attended Oberlin (Ohio) College, and was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1858 and from the law department of that university in 1860; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Rochester, Minn.; elected prosecuting attorney of Olmstead County in 1861; mayor of Rochester 1866-1868; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as a lieutenant in the Ninth Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, and as colonel of the Thirty-ninth Regiment, United States Colored Troops; was mustered out in December, 1865; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on January 18, 1871, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Daniel S. Norton, and served from January 23 to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for reelection; moved to Duluth, Minn., in 1872 and practiced law; judge of the eleventh judicial district of Minnesota 1874-1895; regent of the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis 1890-1895; died in Pacific Beach, Calif., June 2, 1896; remains were cremated in Los Angeles and the ashes interred in Forest Hill Cemetery, Duluth, St. Louis County, Minn.

**STEBBINS, Henry George**, a Representative from New York; born in Ridgefield, Conn., September 15, 1811; attended private schools; moved to New York; engaged in banking; colonel of the Twelfth Regiment; president of the Dramatic Fund Association; president of the Academy of Music; elected as a War Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1863, until his resignation on October 24, 1864; engaged as a stock broker; president of the New York Stock Exchange; appointed president of the Central Park Commission; chairman of the Committee of Seventy; died in New York City December 9, 1881; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**STECK, Daniel Frederic**, a Senator from Iowa; born in Ottumwa, Wapello County, Iowa, December 16, 1881; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1906; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Ottumwa; during the World War reported for service on July 15, 1917, as captain of Company C, One hundred and ninth Field Signal Battalion, Thirty-fourth Division, and served in France with his command from October 12, 1918, to April 27, 1919; was honorably discharged at Camp Dodge, Iowa, on May 31, 1919; resumed the practice of law in Ottumwa; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Smith W. Brookhart to the United States Senate, and took his seat April 12, 1923, for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**STEDMAN, Charles Manly**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Pittsboro, Chatham County, N. C., January 26, 1841; moved with his parents to Fayetteville, N. C., in 1853; attended the Pittsboro Academy and the Donaldson Academy at Fayetteville; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1861; during the Civil War served as a private in the Fayetteville Independent Light Infantry Company, First North Carolina Regiment, and later as major in the Forty-fourth North Carolina Regiment; served with Lee's army during the entire war and was wounded three times; returned to Chatham County and taught school one year; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Wilmington, N. C., in 1897; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 which nominated Winfield S. Hancock, of Pennsylvania, for President and William H. English, of Indiana, for Vice President; Lieutenant Governor of North Carolina 1884-1888; moved to Greensboro, N. C., in 1898; president of the North Carolina Bar Association in 1900 and 1901; director of the North Carolina Railroad in 1900 and 1910, during which time he served as president; trustee of the University of North Carolina 1890-1915; director of the Gulfport Battle Ground Co. 1898-1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**STEDMAN, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., January 21, 1765; was graduated from Harvard University in 1784; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1787, and practiced in Lancaster, Charlestown, and Worcester; appointed justice of the peace in 1790; town clerk of Lancaster 1795-1800; member of the State house of representatives in 1802; executive chancellor of Lancaster 1803-1807; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1806, until his resignation July 16, 1810; clerk of Worcester County courts 1810-1816; late in life moved to Newburyport, Essex County, Mass., and died there August 31, 1831; interment in the Old Hill Burying Ground.

**STEELE, George Washington**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Connorsville, Fayette County, Ind., December 13, 1839; attended the common schools and the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hartford City, Ind.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Eighth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry, but could not be mustered into this regiment on account of excess in numbers; mustered into the Twelfth Indiana Regiment on May 2, 1861, and served in this regiment and the One hundred and first Indiana until the close of the war—the first year in the Army of the Potomac and the remaining three years in the Army of the Cumberland and with Sherman in his march to the sea; mustered out as lieutenant colonel in July, 1865; commissioned and served in the Fourteenth Regiment United States Infantry from February 23, 1866, to February 1, 1876; resigned and engaged in agricultural pursuits and pork packing until 1882; declined an appointment as director of the Union Pacific Railroad; first Governor of Oklahoma Territory in 1890 and 1891; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1889); member of the Board of Managers of the National Military Home from April 21, 1890, to December 10, 1904; elected to the Fifty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1903); governor of the National Military Home in Marion, Ind., from December 11, 1904, to May 31, 1915, when he resigned; died in Marion, Grant County, Ind., July 12, 1922; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**STEELE, Henry Joseph**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., on May 10, 1800; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Stevens College of Business in 1875; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Easton, Pa.; member of the board of education in 1888; city solicitor 1889-1896; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1891; president of the Pennsylvania Bar Association in 1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Easton, Pa.

**STEELE, John**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Salisbury, N. C., on November 1, 1764; attended Clio's Nursery, near Statesville, N. C., and the English School, Salisbury, N. C.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; assessor in 1784; town commissioner in 1787; member of the State house of commons 1787, 1788, 1794, 1795, 1806, and 1811-1813; was delegate to the Hillsborough convention in 1788; special commissioner from North Carolina to treat with the Cherokee and Chickasaw Indians from 1788 to 1790; elected as a Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); appointed Comptroller of the Treasury July 1, 1796; reappointed by President John Adams and by President Jefferson, and served until December 15, 1802, when he resigned; member of the board of commissioners to determine the boundary line between North Carolina and Georgia 1805-1814; again elected to the State house of commons, and died the same day in Salisbury, N. C., August 14, 1815; interment in the family burying ground; reinterment in Chestnut Hill Cemetery.

**STEELE, John Benedict**, a Representative from New York; born in Delhi, N. Y., March 28, 1814; attended Delaware Academy at Delhi and was graduated in law from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; was admitted to the bar of Otsego County in 1839 and commenced practice in Cooperstown, N. Y.; district attorney of Otsego County 1841-1847; moved to Kingston in

1847; elected special judge of Ulster County in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1864; was again a candidate for the nomination in 1866, but died on the eve of the primary; was accidentally killed in Rondout, near Kingston, N. Y., September 24, 1866; interment in Wiltwyck Cemetery, Kingston, N. Y.

**STEELE, John Nevett**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Weston, Dorchester County, Md., February 22, 1796; resided on an estate called "Indian Town," near Vienna, Md.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced practice in Dorchester County, Md.; member of the State house of delegates 1822–1824, 1829, and 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Littleton P. Dennis; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from May 29, 1834, to March 3, 1837; unsuccessful Whig candidate for Governor of Maryland in 1838; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Cambridge, Md., August 13, 1853; interment in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**STEELE, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Rushville, Rush County, Ind., March 19, 1853; attended the public schools and Axline Seminary, Fairfax, Iowa; taught school in central and western Iowa; studied law at Sheldon, Iowa; engaged in the hardware business and banking in Wayne, Nebr.; county clerk of Wayne County, Nebr., 1884–1886; moved to Sioux City, Iowa, in 1897 and engaged as livestock commission merchant; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1917); unsuccessfully contested the election of George C. Scott to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed business as commission merchant; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; died in Sioux City, Iowa, March 20, 1920; interment in Graceland Park Cemetery.

**STEELE, Walter Leak**, a Representative from North Carolina; born at Steeles Mills (now Littles Mills), near Rockingham, Richmond County, N. C., April 18, 1823; attended the common schools, Randolph-Macon College, Lynchburg, Va., and Wake Forest (N. C.) College; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1844; member of the State house of commons in 1846, 1848, 1850, and 1854; trustee of the University of North Carolina from 1852 until his death; served in the State senate in 1852 and 1858; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; secretary of the State convention in 1861 which passed the ordinance of secession; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1865, and commenced practice in Rockingham, N. C.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1881); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; engaged in cotton manufacturing and banking; died in Baltimore, Md., where he had undergone a surgical operation, on October 16, 1891; interment in the Leak Cemetery, near Rockingham, Richmond County, N. C.

**STEELE, William Gaston**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Somerville, Somerset County, N. J., December 17, 1820; attended the public schools and Somerville Academy; engaged in banking; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1865); engaged in the brokerage business; died in Somerville, Somerset County, N. J., April 22, 1892; interment in the City Cemetery at Somerville.

**STEELE, William Randolph**, a Delegate from the Territory of Wyoming; born in New York City July 24, 1842; received an academic education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Second Army Corps during the Civil War from 1861 to 1865; discharged with the rank of captain and brevet lieutenant colonel; moved to the Territory of Wyoming in 1869 and engaged in the practice of law in Cheyenne; elected a member of the Territorial legislative council in 1871 and served until March 4, 1873, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; moved to Deadwood, S. Dak., and resumed the practice of law; mayor of Deadwood 1894–1896; died in Deadwood November 30, 1901; interment in Mount Moriah Cemetery.

**STEENERSON, Halvor**, a Representative from Minnesota; born at Pleasant Springs, near Madison, Dane County, Wis., June 30, 1852; moved with his parents to Sheldon, Houston County, Minn., in 1853; attended the county schools and the high school in Rushford, Minn.; studied law at the Union College of Law in Chicago, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Lanesboro, Minn.; moved to Crookston, Polk County, Minn., in 1880; prosecuting attorney of Polk County 1881–1883; city attorney of Crookston; member of the State senate 1883–1887; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; vice president of the American group of the Interparliamentary Union; resumed the practice of law in Crookston, Minn., and died there November 22, 1926; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**STEENROD, Lewis**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Wheeling, Ohio County, Va. (now West Virginia), May 27, 1810; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Wheeling; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1845); served in the State senate from 1853 to 1856; resumed the practice of his profession; died near Wheeling, Ohio County, W. Va., October 3, 1862; interment in Stone Church Cemetery, Elm Grove, W. Va.

**STENGER, William Shearer**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Fort London, Franklin County, Pa., February 13, 1840; attended the public schools; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in 1858; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Chambersburg, Pa.; executive director of the Philadelphia Record; district attorney of Franklin County 1862–1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 1883–1887; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 29, 1918; interment in the Falling Spring Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**STENGLE, Charles Irwin**, a Representative from New York; born in Savageville, Accomac County, Va., December 5, 1869; attended the public schools; was graduated from Goldey College, Wilmington, Del., in 1890; chaplain of the Delaware House of Representatives in 1898; engaged in newspaper work in Norfolk and Fredericksburg, Va., and in New York City

1910-1917; secretary of the municipal civil service commission of New York City from January 1, 1918, to January 1, 1923, when he resigned; lecturer in favor of pensions for disabled Federal civil employees; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for renomination in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; appointed by President Coolidge in 1925 lieutenant colonel, Specialist Reserves, attached to The Adjutant General's Office; editor of the National Farm News; is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**STEPHENS, Abraham P.**, a Representative from New York; born near New City, Rockland County, N. Y., February 18, 1796; justice of the peace; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); died in Nyack, Rockland County, N. Y., November 25, 1859; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**STEPHENS, Ambrose Everett Burnside**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Crosby Township, Hamilton County, Ohio, June 3, 1862; attended the public schools and Chickering's Institute of Cincinnati; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1902, and commenced practice in Cincinnati; captain in the Ohio National Guard 1901-1903 and colonel in 1910 and 1911; clerk of the Hamilton County courts 1911-1917; commander in chief of the Sons of Veterans in 1915 and 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1919, until his death; had been reelected to the Seventieth Congress; died in North Bend, Ohio, February 12, 1927; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Cleves, Hamilton County, Ohio.

**STEPHENS, Alexander Hamilton**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Crawfordville, Taliaferro County, Ga., February 11, 1812; attended private and "old field" schools; was graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1832; taught school eighteen months; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Crawfordville in 1834; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1841; served in the State senate in 1842; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mark A. Cooper; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from October 2, 1843, to March 3, 1859; was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Douglas and Johnson in 1860; he gave his support for the Presidency at different times to Harrison, Clay, Taylor, Pierce, and Buchanan, his conduct being governed by the principles for which they stood; member of the secession convention of Georgia in 1861 which elected him to the Confederate Congress, and was chosen Vice President under the provisional government by that Congress; elected Vice President of the Confederacy; one of the commissioners on the part of the Confederacy at the Hampton Roads conference in February, 1865; after the Civil War he was imprisoned in Fort Warren, Boston Harbor, for five months until October, 1865; elected to the United States Senate in 1866 by the first legislature convened under the new constitution, but did not present his credentials, as the State had not been readmitted to representation; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ambrose R. Wright; reelected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from December 1, 1873, until his resignation November 4, 1882; elected Governor of Georgia in 1882 and served until his death in Atlanta, Ga., March 4, 1883; interment in a vault in Oakland Cemetery; reinterment in the yard of his estate, "Liberty Hall," near Crawfordville, Ga.

**STEPHENS, Dan Voorhees**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Bloomington, Monroe County, Ind., on November 4, 1868; attended the common schools and Valparaiso College, Indiana; settled in Fremont, Dodge County, Nebr., in 1887; studied law; taught school; county superintendent of schools in Dodge County 1890-1894; author of two books on education; engaged in manufacturing, publishing, and banking; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904, at Denver in 1908, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James P. Latta; elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from November 7, 1911, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; again engaged in banking; member of the State Board of Education of Nebraska, and resides in Fremont, Nebr.

**STEPHENS, Hubert Durrett**, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in New Albany, Union County, Miss., July 2, 1875; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1896; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in New Albany; district attorney for the second district of Mississippi, and served from 1907 until April, 1910, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in New Albany; elected to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929.

**STEPHENS, John Hall**, a Representative from Texas; born in Shelby County, Tex., November 22, 1847; attended the common schools in Mansfield, Tarrant County, Tex.; was graduated from Mansfield College and from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1873 and practiced in Montague, Montague County, and Vernon, Wilbarger County, Tex.; member of the State senate 1886-1888; resumed the practice of law in Vernon, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; moved to Monrovia, Los Angeles County, Calif., in 1917, and died there November 18, 1924; interment in East View Cemetery, Vernon, Tex.

**STEPHENS, Philander**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Montrose, Susquehanna County, Pa., in 1788; received a limited education; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; coroner in 1815; county commissioner in 1818; sheriff in 1821; member of the State house of representatives in 1824 and 1825; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; resumed agricultural and mercantile pursuits; died probably in Springville, Susquehanna County, Pa., July 8, 1842; interment in the Stephens Burying Ground, Dimock Township, Susquehanna County, Pa.

**STEPHENS, William Dennison**, a Representative from California; born in Eaton, Preble County, Ohio, December 26, 1859; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Eaton High School; taught country school; studied law; engaged in the construction and operation of railroads in Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, and Louisiana 1880-1887; moved to Los

**Angeles, Calif.,** in 1887; engaged in the wholesale and retail grocery business 1888-1909; was a member of the board of education in 1906; major and commissary of the First Brigade California National Guard 1904-1914; president of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce in 1907; mayor of Los Angeles in 1909; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, to July 22, 1918, when he resigned, having been elected Lieutenant Governor of California; served as lieutenant governor from January 2 to March 15, 1917, when he became governor; Governor of California 1917-1923; was admitted to the bar in 1920; resides in Los Angeles, Calif.

**STEPHENSON, Benjamin,** a Delegate from Illinois Territory; born in Kentucky; moved to Illinois Territory in 1809 and settled in Randolph County; appointed the first sheriff of Randolph County by Governor Edwards on June 28, 1809; moved to Edwardsville, Madison County, and engaged in general mercantile business; appointed adjutant general of the Territory in 1813; served as a colonel in two campaigns during the War of 1812; elected on September 3, 1814, as a Democrat to Congress for a term of two years (Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1816; served as receiver of public moneys in the land office at Edwardsville from April 29, 1816, until his death; delegate to the convention in 1818 which formed the first State constitution; president of the Bank of Edwardsville in 1819; died in Edwardsville, Ill., October 10, 1822.

**STEPHENSON, Isaac** (brother of Samuel Merritt Stephenson), a Representative and a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Yorkton near Fredericton, in York County, New Brunswick, Canada, June 18, 1829; attended the common schools for a time and helped his father, who was a farmer and lumberman; moved to Bangor, Me., when fourteen years of age, and thence to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1845, where he again attended school; engaged in lumber pursuits in Escanaba, Mich.; moved to Marinette in 1858 and enlarged his business activities, which comprised every phase of lumbering; held various local offices; member of the Wisconsin State Assembly in 1866 and 1868; founder and president of the Stephenson Banking Co. in 1878; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880 which nominated Garfield and Arthur and at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Harrison and Reld; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the lumber business in Marinette, Wis.; elected in 1907 as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John C. Spooner; reelected in 1909, and served from May 17, 1907, to March 3, 1915; died in Marinette, Marinette County, Wis., on March 15, 1918; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**STEPHENSON, James,** a Representative from Virginia; born in Gettysburg, Pa., March 20, 1764; moved to Martinsburg, Va. (now West Virginia); volunteer rifleman under General St. Clair in his Indian expedition in 1791; brigade inspector; member of the State house of delegates 1800-1803; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); again a member of the State house of delegates in 1806 and 1807; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Van Swearingen; reelected to the Eighteenth Congress, and served from October 28, 1822, to March 3, 1825; died in Martinsburg, Va. (now West Virginia), August 7, 1833.

**STEPHENSON, Samuel Merritt** (brother of Isaac Stephenson), a Representative from Michigan; born in Hartland, in Carleton County, New Brunswick, Canada, December 23, 1831; moved with his parents to Malne, and later, in 1840, to Delta County, Mich., and engaged in lumbering; moved to Menominee, Menominee County, Mich., in 1854; largely interested in real estate, lumbering, general merchandising, and agricultural pursuits; was chairman of the Board of Supervisors of Menominee County for several years; member of the State house of representatives in 1877 and 1878; served in the State senate in 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1886; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1897); resumed the lumber business; died in Menominee, Mich., July 31, 1907; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**STERETT, Samuel,** a Representative from Maryland; born in Carlisle, Pa., in 1758; moved with his parents to Baltimore, Md., in 1761; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; held several local offices; member of the independent company (military) of Baltimore merchants in 1777; appointed private secretary to the President of Congress in November, 1782; member of the State senate in 1789; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1793); secretary of the Maryland Society for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery in 1791; member of the Baltimore committee of safety in 1812; captain of an independent company at the Battle of North Point September 12, 1814; wounded at the Battle of Bladensburg; grand marshal at Baltimore at the laying of the foundation stone of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad July 4, 1828; died in Baltimore, Md., July 12, 1833; interment in the burying ground of Westminster Church.

**STERIGERE, John Beaton,** a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Upper Dublin Township, near Ambler, Montgomery County, Pa., July 31, 1793; worked on a farm and attended school; taught at Puffs Church School; appointed justice of the peace in 1818; member of the State house of representatives 1821-1824; studied law, and was admitted to the bar November 17, 1829, and commenced practice in Norristown, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); delegate to the State convention to revise the constitution in 1838; member of the State senate 1839 and 1843-1846; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1862; retired from public life and edited the Register; appointed by the State assembly chairman of a commission to improve the town of Norristown; died in Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., October 13, 1852; interment in Upper Dublin Lutheran Church Cemetery, Ambler, Pa.

**STERLING, Ansel** (brother of Micah Sterling), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Lyme, New London County, Conn., February 3, 1782; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and commenced practice in Sallsbury, Conn.; moved to Sharon, Litchfield County, in 1808 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives 1815, 1818-1821, 1825, 1826, 1829, and 1835-1837, and served as clerk of the house in the sessions of 1815 and 1818-1820; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); resumed legal practice; chief justice of the court of common pleas of Litchfield County 1838-1840; died in Sharon, Conn., November 6, 1893; interment in Sharon Burying Ground.

**STERLING, Bruce Foster**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Masontown, Fayette County, Pa., September 28, 1870; attended the public schools of Masontown and the California State Normal School, California, Pa.; was graduated from the University of West Virginia at Morgantown in 1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Uniontown, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1906; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917–March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Uniontown, Pa.

**STERLING, John Allen** (brother of Thomas Sterling), a Representative from Illinois; born near Le Roy, McLean County, Ill., February 1, 1857; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Illinois Wesleyan University at Bloomington in 1881; superintendent of the public schools of Lexington, Ill., 1881–1883; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1884, and commenced practice in Bloomington, Ill.; State's attorney of McLean County 1892–1896; member of the Republican State central committee 1896–1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903–March 8, 1913); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1912 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Robert W. Archbald, judge of the United States Commerce Court; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death near Pontiac, Ill., as the result of an automobile accident, October 17, 1918; interment in Park Hill Cemetery, Bloomington, Ill.

**STERLING, Micah** (brother of Ansel Sterling), a Representative from New York; born in Lyme, Conn., November 5, 1784; was graduated from Yale College in 1804; studied law in the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Adams, Jefferson County, N. Y.; moved to Watertown, N. Y., in 1809 and continued the practice of law; held several local offices; treasurer of the village of Watertown in 1816; director in the Jefferson County Bank; elected as a Federalist to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate 1830–1839; died in Watertown, N. Y., April 11, 1844; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**STERLING, Thomas** (brother of John Allen Sterling), a Senator from South Dakota; born near Amanda, Fairfield County, Ohio, February 21, 1851; moved with his parents to McLean County, Ill., in 1854; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Illinois Wesleyan University at Bloomington in 1875; superintendent of schools of Bement, Ill., 1875–1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Springfield, Ill.; city prosecuting attorney in 1880 and 1881; moved to the Territory of Dakota in 1882; district attorney of Spink County, Dak., 1886–1888; member of the State constitutional convention in 1889; member of the State senate in 1890; dean of the college of law at the University of South Dakota at Vermillion 1901–1911; elected in 1913 as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1918, and served from March 4, 1918, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; appointed by President Coolidge in 1925 held secretary of the Commission for the Celebration of the Two Hundredth Anniversary of the Birth of George Washington; is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**STETSON, Charles**, a Representative from Maine; born in New Ipswich, Hillsborough County, N. H., November 2, 1801; moved with his parents to Hampden, Penobscot County, Me., in 1802; attended Hampden Academy, and was graduated from Yale College in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hampden in 1826; admitted to the bar of the United States Supreme Court in 1828; held various local offices; moved to Bangor, Me., in 1833; judge of the Bangor municipal court 1834–1839; member of the Common Council of Bangor in 1843 and 1844; member of the State executive council 1845–1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of law; affiliated with the Republican Party in 1860; died in Bangor, Me., March 27, 1883; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**STETSON, Lemuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Champlain, Clinton County, N. Y., March 13, 1804; attended the public schools and Plattsburg Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and commenced practice in Keeseville, Essex County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1835, 1836, and 1842; district attorney of Clinton County 1838–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); member of the State constitutional convention in 1846; again a member of the State assembly in 1846; moved to Plattsburg, N. Y., in 1847; judge of Clinton County 1847–1851; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; resumed the practice of law; died in Plattsburg, N. Y., May 17, 1868; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**STEVENS, Aaron Fletcher**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Londonderry, Rockingham County, N. H., August 9, 1819; attended the Pinkerton Academy, Derry, N. H., and Crosby's Nashua Literary Institute, Nashua, N. H.; at the age of sixteen he was apprenticed to the trade of machinist and worked as a journeyman for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Nashua, Hillsborough County, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1845; held several local offices; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as major of the First Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry, as colonel of the Thirtieth New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry, and was brevetted brigadier general; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; president of the Common Council of Nashua in 1853 and 1854; solicitor of Hillsborough County 1856–1861; city solicitor of Nashua in 1859, 1860, 1865, 1872, and 1875–1877; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives 1876–1884; resumed the practice of law; died in Nashua, N. H., May 10, 1887; interment in Nashua Cemetery.

**STEVENS, Bradford Newcomb**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Boscawen, Merrimack County, N. H., January 3, 1813; attended schools in New Hampshire and at Montreal, Canada, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1835; taught school six years in Hopkinsville, Ky., and New York City; moved to Bureau County, Ill., in 1846; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; county surveyor; mayor of Tiskilwa, Ill.; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); resumed mercantile and agricultural pursuits; died in Tiskilwa, Bureau County, Ill., November 10, 1885; interment in Mount Bloom Cemetery.

**STEVENS, Charles Abbot** (brother of Moses Tyler Stevens and cousin of Isaac Ingalls Stevens), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Andover (then a part of Andover), Essex County, Mass., August 9, 1810; attended Franklin Academy at North Andover; manufacturer of flannels and broadcloths at Ware, Hampshire County, Mass., in 1841; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and of the governor's council 1867-1870; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; subsequently elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alvah Crocker, and served from January 27 to March 3, 1875; resumed the manufacturing business; died in New York City April 7, 1892; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery, Ware, Mass.

**STEVENS, Frederick Clement**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Boston, Mass., January 1, 1861; moved with his parents to Searsport, Me.; attended the common schools of Rockland; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1881 and from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced practice in St. Paul, Minn.; member of the State house of representatives 1888-1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; engaged in the practice of law until his death in St. Paul, Minn., July 1, 1923; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**STEVENS, Hestor Lockhart**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Lima, Livingston County, N. Y., October 1, 1808; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rochester, N. Y.; major general of militia of western New York; moved to Pontiac, Mich.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in Georgetown, D. C., May 7, 1894; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**STEVENS, Hiram Sanford**, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born in Weston, Windsor County, Vt., March 20, 1832; received a limited education; moved to that part of New Mexico which is now Tucson, Ariz., in 1856; engaged in supplying forage for the Army; served as a private in Company I, First United States Dragoons, detailed to keep peace in New Mexico; served in the Civil War 1861-1865; member of the Arizona Territorial House of Representatives 1868; served in the Territorial senate 1871-1873; assessor and supervisor of Pima County; served as mayor of Tucson; treasurer of Tucson in 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the cattle business; died in Tucson, Ariz., March 22, 1893; interment in the Old Tucson Cemetery; reinterment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**STEVENS, Isaac Ingalls** (cousin of Charles Abbot Stevens and Moses Tyler Stevens), a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born in North Andover (then a part of Andover), Essex County, Mass., March 25, 1818; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point at the head of the class in 1839; entered the Corps of Engineers and served on the staff of General Scott in Mexico; assistant in charge of the Coast Survey Office in Washington, D. C.; organized and commanded the northern Pacific exploration party which explored and surveyed the route for a railway from St. Paul to Puget Sound

in 1853; resigned his commission as major in the Corps of Engineers to become governor; Governor of the Territory of Washington from 1853 to 1857; was a candidate for the Democratic nomination to Congress in 1855, but withdrew; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in April, 1860, and at Baltimore in June, 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a colonel of the Seventy-ninth New York Highlanders; appointed brigadier general and later major general in command of a division; killed at the Battle of Chantilly, Virginia, September 1, 1862; interment in Island Cemetery, Newport, R. I.

**STEVENS, James**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in that part of Stamford, Putnam Street, which is now the town of New Canaan, Fairfield County, Conn., July 4, 1768; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Stamford, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1804, 1805, 1808-1810, 1814, 1815, 1817, and 1818; judge of probate, Stamford district, in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); justice of the peace at Stamford 1819-1826; postmaster of Stamford, Conn., from May 17, 1822, to October 5, 1829; judge of Fairfield County court in 1823; resumed the practice of law in Stamford, Conn., and died there April 4, 1835; interment in St. John's and St. Andrew's Episcopal Cemetery.

**STEVENS, John**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Perth Amboy, N. J., in 1715; merchant and shipowner; engaged in trading with the West Indies and Madelra; large landowner and mine owner in Hunterdon, Union, and Somerset Counties; member of the general colonial assembly in 1751; during the French and Indian war was active in raising troops and money for Crown Point in 1755; helped build blockhouses at Drake's Port, Normenach, and Phillipsburg; member of the defense committee to protect New York and New Jersey against Indian depredations; commissioner to the Indians in 1758; paymaster of Colonel Schuyler's regiment, the "Old Blues," 1756-1760; as a resident of New York City in 1765 was one of a committee of four who prevented the issue of stamps under the stamp act; was commissioner to define the boundary line between New York and New Jersey in 1774; vice president of the Council of New Jersey 1770-1782; president of the Council of East Jersey Proprietors in 1783; Member of the Continental Congress in 1783 and 1784; presided over the State constitutional convention December 18, 1787; died in Hoboken, Hudson County, N. J., May 10, 1792; interment in the Frame Meeting House Cemetery, Bethlehem Township, Hunterdon County, N. J.

**STEVENS, Moses Tyler** (brother of Charles Abbot Stevens and cousin of Isaac Ingalls Stevens), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in North Andover (then a part of Andover), Essex County, Mass., October 10, 1825; attended Franklin Academy at North Andover; was graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, in 1842; attended Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1842 and 1843; engaged in the manufacture of woolen goods in North Andover; also engaged in banking and served as president of the Andover National Bank; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; served in the State senate in 1868; president of the Andover National Bank; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed his interests in the manufacturing business; died in North Andover, Mass., March 25, 1907; interment in Ridgewood Cemetery.

**STEVENS, Raymond Bartlett**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Binghamton, Broome County, N. Y., June 18, 1874; moved with his parents to Lisbon, Grafton County, N. H., in 1876; attended the public schools, Boston Latin School, Harvard University, and Harvard Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1899 and commenced practice in Lisbon, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1909, 1911, 1913, and 1923; member of the State constitutional convention in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1914; special counsel of the Federal Trade Commission 1915–1917; vice chairman of the United States Shipping Board 1917–1920; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 and at New York in 1924; appointed adviser in foreign affairs to the King of Siam in January, 1926, for a term of three years, in which capacity he is now serving; resides in Bangkok, Siam.

**STEVENS, Robert Smith**, a representative from New York; born in Attica, Wyoming County, N. Y., March 27, 1824; prepared for college under a tutor; pursued an academic course; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1846; moved to Kansas, and engaged in the practice of law; subsequently became extensively interested in real estate, the development of coal lands, and also in the management and building of railroads; member of the State house of representatives; retired from active business pursuits in 1890 and returned to New York; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; after the expiration of his term in Congress retired from public life on account of ill health; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Attica, Wyoming County, N. Y., February 23, 1893; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**STEVENS, Thaddeus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Danville, Caledonia County, Vt., April 4, 1792; attended Peucham Academy and the University of Vermont at Burlington; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1814; moved to Pennsylvania in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816 and commenced practice in Gettysburg; member of the State house of representatives 1833–1835, 1837, and 1841; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1838; appointed a canal commissioner in 1838; moved to Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa., in 1842; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1853); elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, until his death; chairman of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1868 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Andrew Johnson, President of the United States; died in Washington, D. C., August 11, 1868; interment in Shreiner's Cemetery, Lancaster, Pa.

**STEVENSON, Adlai Ewing**, a Representative from Illinois and a Vice President of the United States; born in Christian County, Ky., October 23, 1835; moved with his parents to Bloomington, Ill., in 1852; attended the Illinois Wesleyan University at Bloomington and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Metamora, Woodford County, Ill.; master in chancery 1860–1864; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of McClellan and Pendleton in 1864; district attorney 1865–1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for

reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1892; First Assistant Postmaster General 1885–1889; elected Vice President of the United States on the Democratic ticket headed by Grover Cleveland; was inaugurated March 4, 1893, and served until March 3, 1897; member of the commission to Europe to try to secure international bimetalism in 1897; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Vice President of the United States in 1900 and for Governor of Illinois in 1908; retired from public life and resided in Bloomington, Ill.; died in Chicago, Ill., June 14, 1914; interment in the Bloomington Cemetery, Bloomington, Ill.

**STEVENSON, Andrew** (father of John White Stevenson), a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper County, Va., January 21, 1784; pursued classical studies; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Richmond, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1809–1810 and 1818–1821 and served as speaker 1812–1815; unsuccessful candidate in 1814 and 1816 for election to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his resignation, on account of ill health, June 2, 1834; served as Speaker of the National House of Representatives 1827–1834; United States minister to Great Britain 1836–1841; engaged in agricultural pursuits at "Blenheim," Albemarle County, Va.; in 1845 was elected a member of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, at Charlottesville, and elected rector of the university in 1856; died at his home, "Blenheim," January 25, 1857; interment in Enniscothy Cemetery, Albemarle County, Va.

**STEVENSON, James S.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in York County, Pa., in 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1822 and 1823; president of the board of canal commissioners of the State, which position he held until the time of his death; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; resumed manufacturing business in Pittsburgh, Pa., until his death in that city October 16, 1881; interment in the First Presbyterian Cemetery.

**STEVENSON, Job Evans**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Yellow Bud, Ross County, Ohio, February 10, 1832; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Chillicothe, Ohio; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1863–1865; solicitor of Chillicothe 1859–1862; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1865; was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio; large landowner; retired from the practice of his profession and resided in Lexington and Corinth, Ky.; died in Corinth, Ky., July 24, 1922; interment in Yellow Bud Cemetery, Yellow Bud, Ohio.

**STEVENSON, John White** (son of Andrew Stevenson), a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Richmond, Va., May 4, 1812; attended Hampden-Sidney Academy, Virginia, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Vicksburg, Miss; moved to Covington,



ton, Kenton County, Ky., in 1841; county attorney; member of the State house of representatives 1845-1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; one of three commissioners appointed to revise the civic and criminal code of the State in 1850 and 1851; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Baltimore in 1848 and 1852 and that at Cincinnati in 1856; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852 and of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1867; became governor September 13, 1867, upon the death of Gov. John L. Helm; subsequently elected governor in 1868, and served until 1871, when he resigned, having been elected a Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for reelection; became a professor in the Cincinnati Law School; chairman of the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; president of the American Bar Association in 1884 and 1885; died in Covington, Ky., August 10, 1886; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**STEVENSON, William Francis**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in what is now Loray, near Statesville, Iredell County, N. C., November 23, 1861; attended the public schools and was tutored by his father; worked on the farm every crop season until he entered college; teacher in the public schools in 1879 and 1880; was graduated from Davidson College, Davidson, N. C., in 1885; again engaged in teaching in Cheraw, S. C., 1885-1887, studying law at the same time; was admitted to the bar in 1887 and commenced practice in Chesterfield, S. C., the same year; moved to Cheraw in 1892 and continued the practice of law; member of the Democratic executive committee of Chesterfield County 1888-1914, and served as chairman 1896-1902; mayor of Cheraw in 1895 and 1896; member of the State house of representatives 1896-1902, and served as speaker 1900-1902; declined to be a candidate for reelection; interested in various business enterprises in Chesterfield County; district counsel for the Seaboard Air Line Railway 1900-1917; member of the Democratic State executive committee since 1901; general counsel for the State dispensary commission, directing the litigation through the Supreme Court of the United States in winding up the State dispensary, 1907-1911; again a member of the State house of representatives 1910-1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative elect David E. Finley; reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**STEWART, Lewis**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Hollisterville, Wayne County, Pa., November 21, 1824; attended the common schools; moved with his parents in 1838 to Kendall County, Ill.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar about 1860, but never practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits and became an extensive landowner; also engaged in the manufacture of harvesters, mowers, and binders at Plano and later at West Pullman; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Illinois in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress and for election in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed his former manufacturing activities; also interested in agricultural pursuits; died in Plano, Kendall County, Ill., August 27, 1896; interment in Plano Cemetery.

**STEWART, Alexander**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Frederickton, York County, New Brunswick, Canada, September 12, 1829; attended the common schools of his native city; moved to Marathon County, Wis., in 1848, and settled where the city of Wausau is now located; engaged in the lumber business; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Blaine and Logan; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; retired from active business pursuits and resided in Washington, D. C., until his death on May 24, 1912; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Wausau, Wis.

**STEWART, Andrew**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., on June 11, 1701; received a good schooling; taught school; was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Jefferson University), Washington, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and commenced practice in Uniontown; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1818; was appointed by President Monroe United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania and served from 1818 to 1820, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1829); one of the originators of the project to build the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for renomination; unsuccessful candidate for the nomination of Vice President in 1848; declined the appointment of Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Taylor; affiliated with the Republican Party; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; largely interested in building and real estate until his death in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., July 16, 1872; interment in Union Cemetery.

**STEWART, Andrew** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., April 6, 1880; attended Sewickley Academy, Sewickley, Pa., and Madison College, Uniontown, Pa.; studied medicine and attended Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Eighty-fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry and was promoted to first lieutenant; regimental adjutant October 1, 1861; captain and assistant adjutant general, Second Brigade, Casey's division, September 1, 1862; brevetted major of Volunteers for gallant service at Plymouth, N. C., May 20, 1864, and lieutenant colonel of Volunteers October 25, 1865, for meritorious services during the war; honorably mustered out February 2, 1866; was captured at Plymouth, N. C., and confined in Libby, Macon, Charleston, Columbia, and other southern prisons for over a year; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 which nominated Rutherford B. Hayes, of Ohio, for President and William A. Wheeler, of New York, for Vice President; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, to February 26, 1892, when he was succeeded by Alexander K. Craig, who contested his election; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fifty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander K. Craig; engaged in the manufacture of paper pulp and lumber; died in Stewarton, Fayette County, Pa., November 9, 1903; interment in Union Cemetery, Uniontown, Pa.

**STEWART, Charles**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Gortlee, County Donegal, Ireland, in 1729; emigrated to the United States in 1750; engaged in agricultural pursuits; was commissioned lieutenant colonel of militia in Hunterdon County, N. J., April 10, 1771; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; commissioned colonel of a battalion of Minutemen on February 15, 1770; appointed commissary general of issues by the Continental Congress on June 18, 1777; Member of the Continental Congress from November 1, 1784, to November 7, 1785; died in Flemington, N. J., June 24, 1800; interment in the Old Stone Church, Bethlehem Township, Hunterdon County, N. J.

**STEWART, Charles**, a Representative from Texas; born in Memphis, Tenn., May 30, 1836; moved to Texas in 1845 with his parents, who settled in Galveston; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Marlin, Falls County, Tex.; prosecuting attorney for the thirteenth judicial district 1856-1860; delegate to the secession convention in 1861; enlisted in the Confederate Army and served throughout the Civil War, first in the Tenth Regiment Texas Infantry and subsequently in Baylor's cavalry; moved to Houston in 1866 and resumed the practice of law; city attorney of Houston 1874-1876; member of the State senate 1878-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of his profession in Houston, Tex.; died in the Santa Rosa Hospital, San Antonio, Tex., September 21, 1895; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Houston, Tex.

**STEWART, David**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., September 13, 1800; completed preparatory studies; attended Princeton University, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1821, and commenced practice in Baltimore, Md.; appointed as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and served from December 6, 1849, to January 12, 1850, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for election to fill the vacancy; resumed the practice of his profession in Baltimore, Md., and died there January 5, 1858; interment in the Stewart vault, "Old Westminster" Burying Ground.

**STEWART, David Wallace**, a Senator from Iowa; born in New Concord, Muskingum County, Ohio, January 22, 1887; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa., in 1911; high-school teacher and athletic coach 1911-1914; was graduated from the law department of the University of Chicago in 1917, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Sioux City, Iowa; during the World War served overseas as first sergeant in Company K, Thirteenth Regiment United States Marine Corps, from July 12, 1918, to September 13, 1919, when he was honorably discharged; resumed the practice of law in Sioux City, Iowa; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1922 and 1924; president of the Sioux City Chamber of Commerce in 1925; appointed and subsequently elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Albert B. Cummins, and served from August 7, 1926, to March 3, 1927; was not a candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed the practice of his profession in Sioux City, Iowa.

**STEWART, Jacob Henry**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Clermont, Columbia County, N. Y., January 15, 1829; moved with his parents to Peekskill, N. Y.; attended the common schools and was graduated from Phillips Academy,

Peekskill; attended Yale College; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University Medical College of New York City in 1851; commenced the practice of medicine in Peekskill, N. Y.; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1855; medical officer of Ramsey County in 1856; member of the State senate in 1858 and 1859; during the Civil War served as a surgeon in the Union Army in 1861; captured at the first Battle of Bull Run; was paroled and allowed to care for the wounded at Sudley Church Hospital; surgeon general of the State of Minnesota 1857-1863; mayor of St. Paul 1864, 1868, and 1872-1874; postmaster of St. Paul 1865-1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; surveyor general of Minnesota 1879-1882; resumed the practice of medicine in St. Paul, Minn., and died there August 25, 1884; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**STEWART, James**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Scotland November 11, 1775; received a liberal education; emigrated to the United States and settled near Stewartville, Richmond County, N. C.; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of commons in 1798 and 1799; served in the State senate 1802-1804 and 1813-1815; elected to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander McMillan, and served from January 5, 1818, to March 3, 1819; resumed mercantile and agricultural pursuits; died near Laurinburg, Richmond County, N. C., December 29, 1821; interment in the Old Stewartville Cemetery, near Laurinburg.

**STEWART, James Augustus**, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Tobacco Stick" (now Madison), Dorchester County, Md., on November 24, 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; member of the State house of delegates 1843-1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of his profession in Cambridge; member of the Court of Appeals of Maryland and chief justice of the circuit court from 1867 until his death in Cambridge, Md., April 8, 1870; interment in the Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery.

**STEWART, James Fleming**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Paterson, N. J., June 15, 1851; attended the public and private schools of Paterson; was graduated from the law department of the University of New York at New York City in 1870, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in New York City; returned to Paterson, N. J., and continued the practice of law in 1875; recorder of the city of Paterson (the criminal magistrate of the city) 1890-1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902; resumed the practice of law in Paterson, N. J., where he died on January 21, 1904; interment in Cedar Lawn Cemetery.

**STEWART, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of representatives 1789-1790; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Hartley; reelected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses, and served from January 15, 1801, to March 3, 1805; died in Elmwood, near York, Spring Garden Township, Pa., in 1820; interment on his estate near Elmwood.

**STEWART, John**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Chatham, Conn., February 10, 1795; completed preparatory studies; became engaged in shipbuilding and the mercantile business in Middle Haddam; member of the State house of representatives in 1830; served in the State senate 1832-1837; judge of the county court of Middletown; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; resumed shipbuilding pursuits; again a member of the State senate in 1846; again served in the house of representatives in 1854; died in Chatham, Middlesex County, Conn., September 16, 1860; interment in Union Hill Cemetery at Middle Haddam, town of Chatham, Conn.

**STEWART, John David**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Fayetteville, Fayette County, Ga., August 2, 1833; attended the common schools and Marshall College, Griffin, Ga.; taught school two years in Griffin, Spalding County, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Griffin, Ga.; probate judge of Spalding County 1858-1860; lieutenant and captain in the Thirteenth Georgia Regiment during the Civil War; member of the State house of representatives 1865-1867; studied theology, and was ordained a minister of the Baptist Church in 1871; mayor of Griffin in 1875 and 1876; judge of the superior court from November 7, 1879, to January 1, 1888, when he resigned to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Griffin, Ga., January 28, 1894; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**STEWART, John Knox**, a Representative from New York; born in Perth, Fulton County, N. Y., October 20, 1853; moved with his parents to Amsterdam, Montgomery County, in 1860; attended the public schools and Amsterdam Academy; engaged in the manufacture of paper until 1885 when he engaged in the manufacture of textiles; was sewer commissioner of the city 1885-1890; a director of the Farmers' National Bank of Amsterdam and the Chuctanunda Gas Light Co.; vice president of the Amsterdam Board of Trade; member of the State assembly in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the manufacture of textiles and continued in that business until his death in Amsterdam, N. Y., June 27, 1919; interment in Greenhill Cemetery.

**STEWART, John Wolcott**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Middlebury, Addison County, Vt., November 24, 1825; was graduated from Middlebury Academy in 1846; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Middlebury, Vt.; prosecuting attorney of Addison County 1852-1854; member of the State house of representatives 1856, 1865-1867, and 1876, and served as speaker 1865-1867 and 1876; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; served in the State senate in 1861 and 1862; Governor of Vermont 1870-1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; engaged in the banking business at Middlebury; appointed to the United States Senate March 24, 1908, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Redfield Proctor, and served from March 24, 1908, to October 21, 1908, when a successor was elected; retired from political life and active business pursuits and resided in Middlebury, Vt., until his death on October 23, 1915; interment in the West Cemetery.

**STEWART, Thomas Elliott**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 22, 1824; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in New York City; member of the board of education in 1854; served in the State assembly in 1865 and 1866; member of the Republican State committee 1866-1868; elected as a Conservative Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for reelection in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in New York City; park commissioner of New York City 1874-1878; died in New York City on January 9, 1904; interment in Center Cemetery, New Milford, Litchfield County, Conn.

**STEWART, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Mercer, Mercer County, Pa., on September 10, 1810; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Jefferson College at Canonsburg; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Mercer, Pa.; member of the State senate; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law; died in Mercer, Pa., on October 17, 1876; interment in Mercer Cemetery.

**STEWART, William Morris**, a Senator from Nevada; born in Galen, near Lyons, Wayne County, N. Y., August 9, 1827; moved with his parents to Mesopotamia Township, Trumbull County, Ohio; attended Lyons Union School and West Farmington Academy; teacher of mathematics in the former school; attended Yale College in 1849 and 1850; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in May, 1850, and engaged in mining in Nevada County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Nevada City, Calif.; district attorney in 1852; was attorney general of California in 1854; moved to Virginia City, Nev., in 1860; engaged in early mining litigation and in the development of the Comstock lode; member of the Territorial council in 1861; member of the State constitutional convention in 1863; upon the admission of Nevada as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1869, and served from December 15, 1864, to March 3, 1875; resumed the practice of law in Nevada, California, and the Pacific coast generally; again elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1887; reelected in 1893 and 1899, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1905; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1905; lived in retirement until his death in Washington, D. C., April 23, 1909; remains were cremated and the ashes deposited in Laurel Hill Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.

**STILES, John Dodson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Town Hill, Luzerne County, Pa., January 15, 1822; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and practiced in Allentown, Lehigh County; elected district attorney of Lehigh County in 1853 and served three years; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856 which nominated Buchanan and Breckinridge, at Chicago in 1864 which nominated McClellan and Pendleton, and at New York City in 1868 which nominated Seymour and Blair; was also a delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas B. Cooper; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from June 3, 1862, to March 3, 1865; again elected to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of law; died in Allentown, Pa., October 29, 1898; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**STILES, William Henry** (grandson of Joseph Clay), a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., January 1, 1808; completed preparatory studies; studied law at Yale College, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; solicitor general for the eastern district of Georgia 1833-1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); appointed on April 19, 1845, by President Polk chargé d'affaires to Austria, and served until October, 1849; resumed the practice of law in Savannah; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; member of the State house of representatives and served as speaker in 1858; delegate from the State at large to the commercial congress held at Montgomery, Ala., in 1858; served as colonel in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Savannah, Ga., December 20, 1865; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery.

**STILLWELL, Thomas Neel**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Stillwell, Ohio, on August 29, 1830; received a thorough English education; attended Oxford and College Hill Colleges; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and began practice in Anderson, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; minister resident to Venezuela in 1867 and 1868; served as president of the First National Bank of Anderson, Ind., until his death; died in Anderson as the result of a gunshot wound January 14, 1874; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**STINESS, Walter Russell**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Smithfield, Providence County, R. I., March 13, 1854; attended the public schools, and was a student at Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1873 and 1874; served in the city council in 1875; was graduated from the Boston University Law School in 1877; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Providence, R. I.; member of the State house of representatives 1878-1881; clerk of the justice court of Providence 1879-1885; aide-de-camp on the staff of Gov. A. O. Bourn 1883-1885; State railroad commissioner 1888-1891; assistant judge advocate general of Rhode Island 1888-1898; judge advocate general 1898-1913; member of the State senate 1904-1909; chairman of the commission to revise the statutes of Rhode Island in 1909; United States attorney for the district of Rhode Island 1911-1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; lived in retirement in Warwick, R. I., until his death there on March 17, 1924; interment in Swan Point Cemetery, Providence, R. I.

**STIVERS, Moses Dunning**, a Representative from New York; born near Beemerville, Sussex County, N. J., December 30, 1828; attended common and private schools and the Mount Retirement Seminary in Wantage, Sussex County, N. J.; moved with his father to Ridgebury, N. Y., in 1845 and completed his education; taught school; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Ridgebury and later in Middletown, N. Y., 1855-1864; county clerk of Orange County 1864-1867 and resided in Goshen, N. Y.; returned to Middletown and became proprietor of the Orange County Press in 1868; also one of the proprietors and editors of the Middletown Daily Press; appointed by President Grant United States collector of internal revenue for the eleventh district of New York in 1869, and served until 1883; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; president of the New York State Press Association in 1887; trustee

of the Middletown State Hospital for the Insane; engaged in banking; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis Beach and to the Fiftieth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; engaged in banking; died in Middletown, N. Y., February 2, 1895; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**STOBBS, George Russell**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Webster, Worcester County, Mass., February 7, 1877; attended the public schools of Webster and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1899 and from the law department of that institution in 1902; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice at Worcester, Mass.; special justice for the central district court of Worcester 1909-1916; captain in the National Guard of Massachusetts 1917-1920; assistant district attorney for the middle district of Massachusetts 1917-1921; trustee of Worcester Public Library since 1922; commissioned major in the Judge Advocate General's Department Officers' Reserve Corps; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1926 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against George W. English, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**STOCKBRIDGE, Francis Brown**, a Senator from Michigan; born in Bath, Me., April 9, 1826; attended the common schools; clerk in a wholesale house in Boston 1843-1847; moved to Chicago, Ill., and opened a lumber yard; moved to Saugatuck, Allegan County, Mich., in 1851, and engaged in the operation of sawmills; also interested in mercantile pursuits; moved to Kalamazoo, Mich., in 1863 and engaged in extensive lumber business; member of the State house of representatives in 1869; member of the State senate in 1871; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1887; reelected in 1893, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death in Chicago, Ill., April 30, 1894; interment in Mountain Home Cemetery, Kalamazoo, Mich.

**STOCKBRIDGE, Henry, jr.**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., September 18, 1856; attended public and private schools and Williston Academy, Easthampton, Mass.; was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1877 and from the law school of the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1878; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Baltimore; employed on the editorial staff of the Baltimore Herald and later with the Baltimore American; appointed an examiner in equity by the supreme bench of Baltimore in December, 1882; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; appointed United States commissioner of immigration for the port of Baltimore in 1891; resigned in 1893; elected judge of the supreme bench of Baltimore in November, 1896, and served in this capacity until 1911; regent of the University of Maryland 1907-1920; appointed judge of the Maryland Court of Appeals on April 13, 1911, and elected to the position in November, 1911, for a term of fifteen years; died in Baltimore, Md., March 22, 1924; interment in Loudon Park Cemetery.

**STOCKDALE, Thomas Ringland**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near West Union Church, Greene County, Pa., March 28, 1828; was graduated from Jefferson College,

Canonsburg, Pa., in 1856; moved to Pike County, Miss., in 1857 and taught school; was graduated from the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and practiced in Woodville, Miss., 1859-1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private in the Sixteenth Mississippi Infantry in 1861; promoted successively to the rank of Lieutenant, adjutant, and major of that regiment; elected major of Stockdale's battalion of Cavalry in 1863 and commanded the outposts of the Army at Fort Hudson until it was invested; commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Fourth Mississippi Cavalry in 1864; at the close of the war resumed the practice of law in Summit, Miss.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; was presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872 and of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; appointed judge of the State supreme court December 1, 1890; died in Summit, Pike County, Miss., January 8, 1899; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**STOCKSLAGER, Strother Madison**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Mauckport, Harrison County, Ind., May 7, 1842; attended the common schools, Corydon High School, and the Indiana University at Bloomington; taught school; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as second lieutenant and captain in the Thirtieth Indiana Cavalry; deputy county auditor of Harrison County 1866-1868; deputy county clerk of Harrison County 1868-1870; appointed by President Andrew Johnson as assessor of internal revenue in 1867, but was not confirmed by the Senate; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Corydon in 1871, and practiced in Indiana and Kentucky; editor of the Corydon Democrat; member of the State senate 1874-1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law in Corydon; Assistant Commissioner of the General Land Office; appointed Commissioner of the General Land Office; resigned March 4, 1889, but remained in charge until June 20, 1889; continued the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the Fifty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 which nominated William J. Bryan for President; served as legal expert in the Department of Labor in 1918; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., with residence at Corydon, Ind.

**STOCKTON, John Potter** (son of Robert Field Stockton), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Princeton, N. J., August 2, 1826; attended private schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and practiced in Princeton and Trenton, N. J.; State reporter to the court of chancery 1852-1858; United States minister to Italy 1857-1861; presented credentials as a Democratic Senator elect to the United States Senate, and served from March 15, 1865, to March 27, 1866, when the Senate declared the seat vacant; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; resumed the practice of his profession; attorney general of New Jersey 1877-1882; delegate to all the Democratic National Conventions from 1884 until his death; died in New York City January 22, 1900; interment in Princeton Cemetery, Princeton, N. J.

**STOCKTON, Richard** (grandfather of Richard Stockton Field), a Delegate from New Jersey; born at "Morven," near Princeton, Somerset County, N. J., October 1, 1730; attended

Nottingham Academy in Cecil County, Md., and was graduated in the first class from Princeton College in 1748; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1754, and commenced practice in Princeton, N. J.; member of the Executive Council of New Jersey from November 2, 1768, to June 17, 1776; associate justice of the State supreme court from February 28, 1774, to June 17, 1776; elected a Member of the Continental Congress on June 22, 1776; reelected on November 30, 1776, but declined the latter election on December 2, 1776; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Jersey on August 31, 1776; elected chief justice of the State supreme court on August 31, 1776, but declined the office; while in Congress served as chairman of a committee to inspect the northern army at Ticonderoga; was taken prisoner by the Tories near Freehold, N. J., on November 30, 1776, and confined in the provost jail in New York City until December 29, 1776, when he was released; resumed the practice of law; died at "Morven," near Princeton, N. J., February 28, 1781; interment in Quaker Cemetery, Princeton, N. J.

**STOCKTON, Richard** (son of the preceding and father of Robert Field Stockton), a Senator and a Representative from New Jersey; born in Princeton, N. J., April 17, 1764; tutored privately; was graduated from Princeton College in 1779; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1784, and commenced practice in Princeton, N. J.; presidential elector on the Washington and Adams ticket in 1792; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Frederick Frelinghuysen, and served from November 12, 1796, to March 3, 1799; declined to be a candidate for reelection; again presidential elector on the Federalist ticket in 1800 and voted for John Adams and Charles C. Pinckney; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Jersey in 1801; member of the State general assembly 1813-1815; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); declined to be a candidate for renomination to the Fourteenth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died at "Morven," near Princeton, Mercer County, N. J., March 7, 1828; interment in Princeton Cemetery, Princeton, N. J.

**STOCKTON, Robert Field** (son of the preceding and father of John Potter Stockton), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Princeton, N. J., August 20, 1786; tutored privately; attended Princeton College; entered the United States Navy in 1811 and attained the rank of commodore; was sent to the Pacific coast in October, 1845, and, in cooperation with the land forces, captured the Mexican capital of California and organized a civil government; returned home and resigned his commission May 28, 1850; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1851, until his resignation on January 10, 1853; president of the Delaware & Raritan Canal 1853-1866; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; retired from public life; died in Princeton, N. J., October 7, 1866; interment in Princeton Cemetery.

**STODDARD, Ebenezer**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Union, Tolland County, Conn., on May 6, 1785; attended Woodstock Academy in 1802 and in 1803, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in West Woodstock, Conn.; elected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); served in the State senate 1825-1827; Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut 1833 and 1835-1837; resumed the practice of his profession; died in West Woodstock, Conn., August 19, 1847; interment in Bungay Cemetery.

**STODDERT, John Truman**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Smith Point, Nanjemoy, Charles County, Md., October 1, 1790; studied under private teachers, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the War of 1812; member of the State house of delegates in 1820; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died at the "Wilcomco House," West Hatton estate, in Charles County, Md., July 19, 1870; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**STOKELY, Samuel**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington, Pa., January 25, 1796; attended private schools; was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Jefferson College), Washington, Pa., in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Steubenville, Ohio, in 1817; United States land receiver in 1827 and 1828; member of the State senate in 1837 and 1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of law in Steubenville, Jefferson County, Ohio, where he died May 23, 1861; interment in Union Cemetery.

**STOKES, James William**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Orangeburg, Orangeburg County, S. C., December 12, 1853; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1876; taught school for twelve years; was graduated in medicine from Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1889; president of the State Farmers' Alliance; member of the State senate in 1890; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to June 1, 1896, when the seat was declared vacant; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy thus caused; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 3, 1896, until his death in Orangeburg, Orangeburg County, S. C., July 6, 1901; interment in Sunnyside Cemetery.

**STOKES, Montfort**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Lunenburg County, Va., March 12, 1762; completed preparatory studies; at the age of fourteen entered the merchant service, and in 1776 enlisted in the Continental Navy under Commodore Stephen Decatur; was captured by the British the same year and confined for seven months on the British prison ship *Jersey* in New York Harbor; settled in North Carolina after the Revolutionary War and engaged in planting; assistant clerk of the State senate 1786-1790; clerk of the superior court of Rowan County, N. C., in 1790; elected United States Senator in 1804, but declined; trustee of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill 1805-1838; moved from Salisbury, N. C., about 1812 and settled in Wilkesboro, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Turner; reelected, and served from December 4, 1816, to March 3, 1823; member of the State senate 1826-1829; served in the State house of commons in 1829 and 1830; president of the Board of Visitors to the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1830; Governor of North Carolina from 1830 to 1832, when he resigned Democratic presidential elector in 1804, 1812, 1824, and 1828; appointed by President Jackson a member of the Board of Indian Commissioners in 1832, and took up his residence at

Fort Gibson in what is now Oklahoma; was later appointed a commissioner to negotiate treaties with various tribes of Indians in the West and Southwest; appointed agent for the Cherokee Indians in 1837, serving in this capacity until September 8, 1842, when he was made subagent for the Senecas, Shawnees, and Quapaws; died at Fort Gibson November 4, 1842; interment in Fort Gibson Cemetery.

**STOKES, William Brickly**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Chatham County, N. C., on September 9, 1814; attended the common schools; moved to Tennessee; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1849-1852; served in the State senate in 1855 and 1856; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); entered the Union Army May 15, 1862, during the Civil War, as major of Tennessee Volunteers; promoted to colonel and subsequently brevetted major general; honorably discharged March 10, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Alexandria, De Kalb County, Tenn.; upon the readmission of the State of Tennessee to representation was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; supervisor of internal revenue for Tennessee; resumed the practice of law; died in Alexandria, Tenn., March 4, 1897; interment in the East View Cemetery.

**STOLL, Philip Henry**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Little Rock, Marion (now Dillon) County, S. C., November 5, 1874; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., in 1897; teacher in the public schools 1897-1901; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced practice in Kingstree, Williamsburg County, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1904-1906; solicitor of the third judicial circuit from 1908 to 1917, when he resigned; chairman of the Democratic county committee and member of the Democratic State committee 1908-1918; commissioned a major in the Judge Advocate General's Department of the United States Army in 1917; promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1918 and served throughout the war; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. Willard Baggsdale; reelected to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from October 7, 1919, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1922; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Kingstree, S. C.

**STONE, Alfred Parish**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Worthington, Mass., June 28, 1818; attended the common schools; moved to Columbus, Ohio, in 1832 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Heman A. Moore, and served from October 8, 1844, to March 3, 1845; was not a candidate for renomination; appointed State treasurer by Governor Chase in 1857 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of W. H. Gibson; twice subsequently elected, and served in that capacity until 1862; appointed collector of internal revenue for the Columbus district of Ohio in 1862, and served until his death in Columbus, Ohio, August 2, 1865; interment in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**STONE, Charles Warren**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Groton, Middlesex County, Mass., June 29, 1848; attended Lawrence Academy at Groton, and was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1868; moved to Pennsylvania in 1868 and settled in Warren; superin-

tendent of schools of Warren County in 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Warren; trustee of Pennsylvania State College; member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; served in the State senate in 1877 and 1878; Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania 1879-1883; appointed secretary of the Commonwealth on January 18, 1887, and served until his resignation to accept nomination for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis F. Watson; reelected to the Fifty-second and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from November 4, 1890, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania in 1898; resumed the practice of law; died at his home near Warren, Pa., August 15, 1912; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Pleasant Township, Warren County, Pa.

**STONE, Claudius Ulysses**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Greenview, Menard County, Ill., on May 11, 1879; attended the public schools and later completed commercial and college courses; engaged in teaching, his experience as a teacher including rural, village, and high-school work and a short period as an instructor in a small college; during the Spanish-American War served as a corporal in Company K, Fourth Illinois Volunteer Infantry, for twelve months; elected superintendent of schools of Peoria County in 1902 and reelected in 1906; president of the Association of County Superintendents of Schools of the State in 1909; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1909, and commenced practice in Peoria, Ill.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; postmaster of Peoria 1917-1920; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924 which nominated Davis and Bryan; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Peoria, Ill.

**STONE, David**, a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born at Hope, near Windsor, Bertie County, N. C., February 17, 1770; attended the Windsor Academy, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Halifax, N. C.; member of the State house of commons 1791-1794; judge of the Supreme Court of North Carolina 1794-1798; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1801, until his resignation about February 17, 1807; Governor of North Carolina 1808-1810; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1813, until his resignation on December 24, 1814; resumed the practice of law; died on his plantation near Raleigh, Wake County, N. C., October 7, 1818; interment in the family burial ground on the banks of the Neuse River, near Raleigh, N. C.

**STONE, Eben Francis**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Newburyport, Essex County, Mass., August 3, 1822; attended North Andover Academy, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1843 and from the Harvard Law School in 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1847 and commenced practice in Newburyport, Mass.; president of the common council in 1851; served in the State senate in 1857, 1858, and 1861; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War and commanded the Forty-eighth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Militia during its term of service; mayor of Newburyport in 1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1867, 1877, 1878, and 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4,

1881-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law in Newburyport, Mass., where he died January 22, 1895; interment in Oakhill Cemetery.

**STONE, Frederick** (grandson of Michael Jenifer Stone), a Representative from Maryland; born in Charles County, Md., February 7, 1820; was graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Port Tobacco, Md.; appointed by the legislature as one of the commissioners to revise the rules of pleading and practice in the State courts in 1852; member of the State house of delegates in 1864 and 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; associate judge of the court of appeals 1881-1890; died near La Plata, Md., October 17, 1899; interment in Mount Rest Cemetery, La Plata, Md.

**STONE, James W.**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Taylorsville, Spencer County, Ky., in 1818; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1837 and 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1848-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; died in Taylorsville, Ky., October 18, 1854.

**STONE, John Wesley**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Wadsworth, Medina County, Ohio, July 18, 1838; attended the public schools and the Spencer (Ohio) Academy; moved to Allegan County, Mich., in 1856; elected county clerk of Allegan County in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in January, 1862, and practiced; reelected county clerk in 1862; prosecuting attorney 1864-1870; president of Allegan village in 1872; circuit judge of the twentieth judicial circuit of Michigan from April, 1873, until his resignation on November 1, 1874; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., and practiced law; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; appointed by President Chester A. Arthur United States attorney for the western Michigan district in 1882; moved to Houghton, Mich., in 1887 and resumed the practice of law; elected circuit judge of the twenty-fifth Michigan circuit in April, 1890, and served until December 31, 1909; elected justice of the State supreme court in April, 1909, for the term ending December 31, 1917; reelected in 1916, and served until his death in Lansing, Mich., March 24, 1922; interment in Park Cemetery, Marquette, Mich.

**STONE, Joseph Champlin**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Westport, Essex County, N. Y., July 30, 1829; moved to Iowa Territory in 1844; attended the public schools; was graduated from the medical department of the St. Louis University, Missouri, in 1854 and practiced; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Union Army and was made adjutant of the First Iowa Cavalry; subsequently promoted to captain and assistant adjutant general of Volunteers in 1862 and served until the end of the war; resumed the practice of medicine in Burlington, Iowa; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); again engaged in the practice of his profession; died in Burlington, Iowa, December 8, 1902; interment in Aspen Grove Cemetery.

**STONE, Michael Jenifer** (brother of Thomas Stone and grandfather of Frederick Stone), a Representative from Maryland; born at "Equality," near Port Tobacco, Charles County, Md., in 1747; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of delegates 1781-1783; member of the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); appointed judge of the first judicial district of Maryland in 1791; died in Charles County, Md., in 1812; interment on his estate, "Equality," near Port Tobacco, Charles County, Md.

**STONE, Thomas** (brother of Michael Jenifer Stone), a Delegate from Maryland; born at Poynton Manor, Charles County, Md., in 1743; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1764, and commenced practice in Frederick, Md.; moved to Charles County, Md., in 1771; member of the State senate 1779-1783; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775, 1779, 1784, and 1785; died in Alexandria, Va., October 5, 1787; interment in the "Garden" Cemetery, Havre de Venture, Charles County, Md.

**STONE, William**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sevier County, Tenn. (then North Carolina), January 26, 1791; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; was a captain in the Creek War and subsequently commissioned brigadier general for gallantry in the Battle of the Horseshoe; served with General Jackson in the Battle of New Orleans; was presented a cane by Congress for bravery in the Battle of Tippecanoe; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; subsequently elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Standifer, and served from September 14, 1837, to March 3, 1839; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died in Delphi (now Davis), Sequatchie County, Tenn., February 18, 1853; interment in the family burying ground at Delphi.

**STONE, William Alexis**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Wellsboro, Delmar Township, Tioga County, Pa., April 18, 1846; attended the public schools and the State normal school at Mansfield, Tioga County, Pa.; served in the Civil War as second lieutenant of Company A, One hundred and eighty-seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; after the war was lieutenant colonel in the National Guard of the State; studied law in Wellsboro, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1870, and practiced in Wellsboro and Pittsburgh, Pa.; district attorney of Tioga County from 1874 to 1876, when he resigned and moved to Pittsburgh, Pa.; United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania 1880-1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1891, until his resignation on November 9, 1898; Governor of Pennsylvania from 1899 to 1903; resumed the practice of his profession in Pittsburgh, Pa.; probatory of the eastern district of Pennsylvania, and served from January 1, 1916, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., March 1, 1920; interment in Wellsboro Cemetery, Wellsboro, Pa.

**STONE, William Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Shawangunk, N. Y., November 7, 1828; attended the common schools; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1848 and engaged in the manufacture of iron; became president of the St. Louis Hot Pressed Nut & Bolt Co. upon its organization in 1867; served in the State house of representatives; member of the St. Louis Board of Water Commissioners from July 5, 1871, to November 15, 1873, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-

fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed business interests; died in Asbury Park, N. J., July 9, 1901; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**STONE, William Joel**, a Representative and a Senator from Missouri; born near Richmond, Madison County, Ky., May 7, 1848; attended the public schools of Richmond, Ky.; was graduated from the University of Missouri at Columbia in 1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Bedford, Ind.; moved to Columbia, Mo., where he was city attorney for a few months in 1870, and later in the same year moved to Nevada, Mo., and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Vernon County, Mo., in 1873 and 1874; was presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; Governor of Missouri 1898-1897; moved to Jefferson City, Mo., in 1893; member of the Democratic National Committee 1896-1904, and its vice chairman 1900-1904; moved to St. Louis in 1897, and continued the practice of law; returned to Jefferson City in 1903; elected to the United States Senate, and took his seat March 4, 1903; reelected in 1909 and again in 1914, and served until his death; was chairman of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations during the period of the Great War; died in Washington, D. C., on April 14, 1918; interment in Deepwood Cemetery, Nevada, Vernon County, Mo.

**STONE, William Johnson**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Kuttawa, Lyon (then Caldwell) County, Ky., June 26, 1841; attended the common schools and Q. M. Tyler's Collegiate Institute in Cadiz, Trigg County; studied law; during the Civil War served as captain in the Confederate Army; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1867, 1875, and 1883, and served as speaker in 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1895); engaged in mercantile pursuits in Kuttawa, Lyon County; Confederate pension commissioner of Kentucky in 1912, and served until his death in Frankfort, Ky., March 12, 1923; interment in New Bethel Cemetery, Lyon County, Ky.

**STORER, Bellamy**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Portland, Me., March 26, 1796; attended private schools in his native city; entered Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1809; studied law in Boston, was admitted to the bar in Portland in 1817, and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio, the same year; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; professor in Cincinnati Law School 1855-1874; judge of the superior court of Cincinnati from its organization in 1854 until 1872, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law, and died in Cincinnati, Ohio, June 1, 1875; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**STORER, Bellamy** (son of the preceding and uncle of Nicholas Longworth), a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, August 28, 1847; attended the common schools of that city and Dixwell's private Latin school, Boston, Mass.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1867 and from the law school of Cincinnati College in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Cincinnati; assistant United States attorney for the southern district of Ohio in 1869 and 1870; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was



not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law; Assistant Secretary of State of the United States in 1897; United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Belgium from May 4, 1897, to April 11, 1899; United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Spain from April 12, 1899, to September 26, 1902; ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary from September 26, 1902, to March 1906; resumed the practice of law; died in Paris, France, November 12, 1922; interment in Le Cimetière Neuf, Marvejols, France.

**STORER, Clement**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Kennebunk, Me., September 20, 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine in Portsmouth, N. H., and in Europe, and engaged in practice in Portsmouth, N. H.; captain of militia, and held successive commissions to that of major general; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1812, and served one year as speaker; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jeremiah Mason, and served from June 27, 1817, to March 3, 1819; high sheriff of Rockingham County 1818-1824; died in Portsmouth, N. H., November 21, 1830; interment in the North Cemetery.

**STORM, Frederic**, a Representative from New York; born in Alsace, France, on July 2, 1844; emigrated to the United States in 1846 with his parents, who settled in New York City; attended the public schools of New York City; engaged in the cigar manufacturing business; member of the State constitutional convention in 1894; elected to the State assembly in 1895; member of the Queens County Republican committee 1894-1900 and was three times its chairman; founder of the Flushing Hospital; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; after leaving Congress engaged in banking; founded the Bay-side National Bank in 1905, and was its president until his resignation in 1920; is a resident of Bayside, New York City.

**STORM, John Brutzman**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hamilton Township, Monroe County, Pa., September 10, 1838; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1861; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in Stroudsburg, Monroe County; county superintendent of public schools for seven years; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law; president judge of the forty-third judicial district of Pennsylvania; died in Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa., August 13, 1901; interment in Stroudsburg Cemetery.

**STORRS, Henry Randolph** (brother of William Lucius Storrs), a Representative from New York; born in Middletown, Conn., September 3, 1787; was graduated from Yale College in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Champion, Jefferson County, N. Y.; later practiced in Whitesboro and Utica, N. Y.; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 8, 1821); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1820; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1831); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representa-

tives in 1830 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against James H. Peck, United States judge for the district of Missouri; presiding judge of the court of common pleas of Oneida County 1825-1829; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of law; died in New Haven, Conn., July 29, 1837; interment in the Grove Street Cemetery.

**STORRS, William Lucius** (brother of Henry Randolph Storrs), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Middletown, Conn., March 25, 1796; was graduated from Yale College in 1814; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Whitesboro, N. Y., in 1817; returned to Connecticut the same year and commenced practice in Middletown; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1829 and again in 1834; served as speaker in 1834; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1839, until his resignation in June, 1840; appointed associate judge of the Connecticut Supreme Court in 1840 and promoted to chief justice in 1850, and was serving in that capacity at his death; professor of law in the Wesleyan University at Middletown 1841-1846; professor of law at Yale College in 1846 and 1847; died in Hartford, Conn., June 25, 1861; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**STORY, Joseph**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Marblehead, Mass., September 18, 1779; attended Marblehead Academy, was graduated from Harvard University in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Salem; member of the State house of representatives 1805-1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jacob Crowninshield, and served from May 23, 1808, to March 3, 1809; was not a candidate for renomination in 1808; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1811 and its speaker; published commentaries on the Constitution and also other works; appointed by President Madison Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, and served from 1811 until his death; elected an overseer of Harvard University in 1818 and professor of law in the same institution in 1829, a position which he held until his death; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; declined the position of chief justice of the Massachusetts Supreme Court in 1831; died in Cambridge, Mass., September 10, 1845; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery.

**STOUGHTON, William Lewis**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bangor, N. Y., March 20, 1827; attended Kirkland, Painesville, and Madison Academies in Ohio; studied law in Ohio, Indiana, and Michigan 1849-1851; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sturgis, Mich., in 1851; prosecuting attorney 1855-1859; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 which nominated Lincoln and Hamlin; appointed by President Lincoln United States district attorney for the district of Michigan in March, 1861, and resigned in a few months to enter the Union Army during the Civil War; served as colonel and brigadier general and was promoted to the rank of major general by brevet; resigned in August, 1864, because of ill health, and resumed the practice of his profession in Sturgis, St. Joseph County, Mich., in 1865; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; attorney general of Michigan in 1867 and 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); again engaged in the practice of his profession in May, 1874; died in Sturgis, Mich., on June 6, 1888; interment in Oak Lawn Cemetery.

**STOUT, Byron Gray**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Richmond, Ontario County, N. Y., January 12, 1829; moved with his parents to Michigan in 1831; attended the common schools; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1851; studied law; superintendent and principal of Pontiac High School in 1853 and 1854; member of the State house of representatives in 1855 and 1857 and was speaker of the house in the latter year; member of the State senate in 1860 and served as president pro tempore; member of the Union Convention of Conservatives at Philadelphia in 1866; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868, at Cincinnati in 1880, and at St. Louis in 1888; engaged in private banking prior to 1869; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for reelection; president of the Oakland County Bank 1893–1896; died in Pontiac, Oakland County, Mich., June 19, 1896; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**STOUT, Lansing**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., March 27, 1828; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Placer County, Calif., in 1852 and commenced the practice of law; member of the California Assembly in 1855; moved to Portland, Oreg., in 1857, and continued the practice of his profession; was judge of the Multnomah County court in 1858; was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of his profession in Portland; instrumental in securing the daily overland mail between Portland and Sacramento and in the payment of the Oregon and Washington Territory Indian war debt; elected to the Oregon Senate in June, 1868, and served until his death in Portland, Multnomah County, Oreg., March 4, 1871; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**STOUT, Tom**, a Representative from Montana; born in New London, Balls County, Mo., May 20, 1879; attended the common schools, the Warrensburg (Mo.) State Normal School and the University of Missouri at Columbia; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Missouri in 1902, but did not engage in practice; moved to Lewiston, Mont., in 1902; engaged in the newspaper business, and became editor and publisher of the Fergus County Democrat; member of the State Senate of Montana in 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1917); was not a candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed the editorship of the Democrat News, and resides in Lewiston, Fergus County, Mont.

**STOVER, John Hubler**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Aaronsburg, Center County, Pa., April 24, 1833; completed preparatory studies at Bellefonte Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Bellefonte, Pa.; held several local offices; district attorney of Center County 1860–1862; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1861 as a private, and was successively chosen captain and major; commissioned colonel of the One hundred and eighty-fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; after the war moved to Versailles, Morgan County, Mo., and resumed the practice of law; district attorney of Morgan County from 1866 to 1868; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph W. McClurg, and served from December 7, 1868, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; resumed the practice of his profession; engaged in the real-estate business and also interested in mining pursuits at Versailles, Mo.; delegate to the Centennial Exposition at

Philadelphia in 1876; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; died at Aurora Springs, Mo., October 27, 1889; interment in the City Cemetery, Versailles, Morgan County, Mo.

**STOW, Silas**, a Representative from New York; born in Middlefield, Middlesex County, Conn., on December 21, 1773; attended the common schools; studied law, but never practiced; moved to Lowville, Lewis County, N. Y., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; became land agent for Nicholas Low, and moved to Oneida County in 1797; appointed judge of Oneida County, January 28, 1801; returned to Lewis County; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); sheriff of Lewis County in 1814 and 1815; judge of the same county 1815–1823; died in Lowville, N. Y., January 19, 1827; interment in the East State Street Burying Ground.

**STOWELL, William Henry Harrison**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Windsor, Vt., July 28, 1840; attended the public schools in Boston, Mass., and was graduated from the Boston Latin School in 1860; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Virginia in 1865; collector of internal revenue for the fourth district in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; moved to Appleton, Wis., in 1880 and engaged in paper manufacturing; moved to Duluth, Minn., in 1886 and engaged in paper and steel manufacturing; president of the Manufacturers Bank of West Duluth 1889–1895; resided for a while in St. Paul, Minn., and then in Washington, D. C.; correspondent in Paris, France, for various newspapers; author of several books on historical subjects; moved to Amherst, Mass., in 1914; died in Amherst, Mass., April 27, 1922; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City.

**STOWER, John G.**, a Representative from New York; born in Madison, Madison County, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827–March 3, 1829); member of the State senate in 1833 and 1834.

**STRADER, Peter Wilson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Shawnee, Warren County, N. J., November 6, 1818; moved with his parents to Lebanon, Ohio, in 1819; attended the common schools; worked in a printing office for three years; moved to Cincinnati, Hamilton County, Ohio, in 1835; connected with the steamboat interests on the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers as a clerk and an engineer 1835–1848; general ticket agent of the Little Miami Railroad 1848–1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed his former business interests; moved to Ashtabula, Ohio, in 1876, where he died February 25, 1881; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**STRAIT, Horace Burton**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Potter County, Pa., January 28, 1835; attended the common schools; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1846; settled near Jordan, Minn., in 1855 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Shakopee, Minn., in 1860 and conducted a general store; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1862 as captain in the Ninth Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry; promoted to major of said regiment in 1864; served at the close of the war as inspector general on the staff of General McArthur; honorably discharged in 1865; trustee of the Minnesota Hospital for the Insane in

1806; mayor of Shakopee in 1870, 1871, and 1872; engaged in mercantile pursuits, manufacturing, and banking; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1887); withdrew from political life; resumed banking at Shakopee and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died on a train at Juarez, Mexico, en route to the United States, February 25, 1894; interment in the Valley Cemetery, Shakopee, Minn.

**STRAIT, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Chester District, S. C., December 25, 1846; attended the common schools of Mayesville, S. C., and Cooper Institute, Mississippi; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in 1862 and served throughout the war, first in Company A, Sixth Regiment of Infantry, and later as sergeant in Company H, Twenty-fourth Regiment, Gist's brigade; engaged in agricultural pursuits; taught school in Ebenezer, York County, S. C., in 1880; was graduated from the South Carolina Medical College at Charleston in 1885 and practiced medicine; member of the State senate 1890-1898; elected as an Alliance Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Lancaster, Lancaster County, S. C., and died there on April 18, 1924; interment in Westside Cemetery.

**STRANAHAN, James Samuel Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in Peterboro, Madison County, N. Y., April 25, 1808; attended the common schools and Cazenovia Seminary; founded the town of Florence, Oneida County, N. Y., in 1832; engaged in the lumber business; postmaster of Florence; member of the State assembly in 1838; moved to Newark, N. J., in 1840; engaged in building railroads; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1845; elected alderman of that city in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; appointed a member of the Metropolitan police commission on January 1, 1857; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860 and of Harrison and Morton in 1888; president of the board of trustees of Prospect Park, Brooklyn, N. Y.; director of the first Brooklyn Bridge and presided at the opening exercises of this bridge May 23, 1884; died at his summer home at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., September 3, 1898; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**STRANGE, Robert**, a Senator from North Carolina; born in Manchester, Va., on September 20, 1796; attended private schools in Virginia, the New Oxford Academy, and Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va.; was graduated from Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia; moved to Fayetteville, N. C., in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Fayetteville; member of the State house of commons 1821-1823 and in 1826; judge of the Superior Court of North Carolina 1827-1830; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Willie P. Mangum, and served from December 5, 1836, to November 16, 1840, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Fayetteville, Cumberland County, N. C.; solicitor for the fifth judicial district of North Carolina; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Fayetteville, N. C., February 19, 1854; interment in the family burial ground at "Myrtle Hill," near Fayetteville, N. C.

**STRATTON, Charles Creighton** (uncle of Benjamin Franklin Howey), a Representative from New Jersey; born in Swedesboro, Gloucester County, N. J., March 6, 1790; attended the common schools; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1814; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State general assembly in 1821, 1823, and again in 1826; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but the House declined to seat him; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; member of the State constitutional convention in 1844; Governor of New Jersey from January 21, 1845, to January 17, 1848; resumed his agricultural pursuits; owing to ill health resided in Europe in 1857 and 1858; died in Swedesboro, N. J., March 30, 1859; interment in the new Episcopal Cemetery.

**STRATTON, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born at "Old Castle," near Eastville, Northampton County, Va., August 19, 1769; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of delegates 1779-1792; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); died while on a visit to his sister in Norfolk, Va., May 10, 1804; interment in St. Paul's Church Cemetery.

**STRATTON, John Leake Newbold**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Mount Holly, Burlington County, N. J., November 27, 1817; attended private schools at Mount Holly; prepared for college at Mendham; was graduated from Princeton College in 1836; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Mount Holly; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Union National Convention of Conservatives at Philadelphia in 1866; president of the Farmers' National Bank of Mount Holly in 1875; died in Mount Holly, N. J., May 17, 1890; interment in St. Andrews Cemetery.

**STRATTON, Nathan Taylor**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Pilesgrove Township, Salem County, N. J., near Swedesboro, on March 17, 1813; attended the common schools; moved to Mullica Hill, N. J., in 1820 and clerked in a store; became a partner of his employer in 1835; conducted a business of his own 1840-1846; member of the State general assembly 1843-1844; justice of the peace 1844-1847; also engaged in the real-estate business and agricultural pursuits; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); was not a candidate for renomination in 1854; again engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected a member of the Harrison Township committee in 1865; served as State tax commissioner; trustee of the State Reform School for Boys at Jamesburg, N. J., 1865-1887; elected delegate to the Union National Convention of Conservatives at Philadelphia in 1860; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; died in Mullica Hill, N. J., March 9, 1887; interment in the Baptist Cemetery.

**STRAUB, Christian M.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Milton, Pa., in 1804; studied law and was admitted to the bar; prothonotary of Schuylkill County in 1845; sheriff of Schuylkill County in 1849; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); member of the State senate 1856-1858; died in Washington, D. C.; interment in Pottsville, Pa.

**STRAUS, Isidor**, a Representative from New York; born in Otterberg, Rhenish Bavaria, Germany, February 6, 1845; emigrated to the United States in 1854 with his mother and settled in Talbotton, Ga., where his father had previously provided a home; attended Collinsworth Institute and prepared to enter the West Point Military Academy, but was prevented by the breaking out of the Civil War; moved to New York City in 1865 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ashbel P. Fitch, and served from January 30, 1894, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the mercantile business in New York City; member of the New York and New Jersey Bridge Commission; perished in the wreck of the steamship *Titanic* on April 15, 1912; the body was subsequently recovered and interred in the family vault in Beth-El Cemeteries, Fresh Pond Road, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**STRAWBRIDGE, James Dale**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Liberty Township, Montour County, Pa., April 7, 1824; attended the common schools; was graduated from Princeton College in 1844 and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1847; engaged in the practice of medicine at Danville, Pa.; during the Civil War entered the Army as a brigade surgeon of Volunteers and served throughout the war; prisoner in Libby Prison for three months; resumed the practice of medicine at Danville; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); again engaged in the practice of his profession; died in Danville, Pa., July 19, 1890; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**STREET, Randall S.**, a Representative from New York; born in Catskill, N. Y., in 1790; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Poughkeepsie; district attorney for the second judicial district from February, 1810, to February, 1811, and March, 1813, to February, 1815; lieutenant colonel of militia in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); moved to Monticello, N. Y., about 1825; continued the practice of law until his death in Monticello, N. Y., November 21, 1841; interment in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**STRICKLAND, Randolph**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Dansville, N. Y., February 4, 1823; attended the common schools; moved to Michigan in 1844, and taught school in Ingham County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in De Witt, Clinton County, Mich.; moved to St. Johns, Clinton County, and continued the practice of law; elected prosecuting attorney for Clinton County in 1852, 1854, 1856, 1858, and 1862; member of the State senate in 1861 and 1862; provost marshal of the sixth congressional district 1863-1865; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 and at Chicago in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Battle Creek, Mich., May 5, 1880; interment in De Witt Cemetery, De Witt, Mich.

**STRINGER, Lawrence Beaumont**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Atlantic City, N. J., February 24, 1866; moved with his parents to Lincoln, Ill., in 1876; attended the public schools; was graduated from Lincoln University (now Lincoln College) in 1887; became a reporter on a local paper; member of the State house of representatives 1890-1892; entered the Chicago College of Law (law department of Lake Forest University), and was graduated therefrom in 1896,

taking a postgraduate course the following year; returned to Lincoln, Ill., in 1898 and commenced the practice of his profession; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1900 and served as chairman; member of the State senate 1900-1904; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Illinois in 1904; appointed chief justice of the Illinois State Court of Claims in 1905, and served until 1913; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for United States Senator in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); did not seek renomination in 1914, having again become a candidate for Senator and was unsuccessful; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for justice of the Supreme Court of Illinois in 1924; is now serving his third term as county judge of Logan County, and is a resident of Lincoln, Ill.

**STRODE, Jesse Burr**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Farmers Township, Fulton County, Ill., February 18, 1845; attended the public and high schools and was graduated from Abingdon (Ill.) College; during the Civil War enlisted in Company G, Fiftieth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, September 10, 1861, and served as sergeant until January, 1864; reenlisted and promoted to rank of second lieutenant, and was with his regiment during the Atlanta campaign, the march to the sea, through the Carolinas and Virginia, and the grand review in Washington, D. C.; mustered out of the Army in July, 1865; principal of the graded schools of Abingdon 1865-1873; was twice elected mayor and six times councilman of Abingdon; studied law; moved to Plattsmouth, Nebr., May 1, 1879; was admitted to the bar in November, 1879, and commenced practice in Plattsmouth; district attorney 1882-1888; moved to Lincoln in 1887 and practiced law; judge of the district court in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed the practice of law; prosecuting attorney for the third district of Nebraska; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1919 and 1920; died in Lincoln, Nebr., November 10, 1924; interment in Wyuka Cemetery.

**STROHM, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Little Britain (now Fulton) Township, near Centerville, Lancaster County, Pa., October 18, 1798; attended the public schools; taught school for several years; moved to Providence, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1833; served in the State senate 1834-1842, and was speaker in 1842; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); surveyor and justice of the peace in Providence Township for several years; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; delegate to the State convention in 1869; died in Lancaster, Pa., September 12, 1884; interment in the Mennonite Cemetery.

**STRONG, Caleb**, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Northampton, Mass., January 9, 1745; studied under private tutors; was graduated from Harvard College in 1764; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1772; member of the committee of correspondence and safety in 1774 and 1775; member of the State house of representatives 1770-1778; served in the State senate 1780-1788; county attorney 1776-1800; member of the national convention in Philadelphia which framed the Constitution of the United States, but illness in his family compelled his absence before it was ended; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate; reelected in 1788, and served from March 4, 1789, to June 1, 1796, when

he resigned; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of Pinckney and King in 1808; Governor of Massachusetts 1800-1807 and 1812-1816; died in Northampton, Mass., November 7, 1819; interment in the Bridge Street Cemetery.

**STRONG, James**, a Representative from New York; born in Windham, Conn., in 1739; was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1806; moved to Hudson, N. Y.; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1831); died in Chester, Morris County, N. J., August 8, 1847.

**STRONG, James George**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Dwight, Livingston County, Ill., April 23, 1870; attended the public schools of Dwight, Ill., 1876-1879, the Episcopal Mission of Greenwood Agency, S. Dak., 1879-1880, the public schools at St. Marys, Kans., 1882-1887, and Baker University, Baldwin, Kans., 1887-1889; moved to Blue Rapids, Kans., in 1891; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced practice in Blue Rapids; city attorney 1896-1911; assistant attorney general of Marshall County in 1911 and 1912; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; member of the school board 1913-1916; prosecuting attorney of Marshall County in 1916 and 1917; organized and developed the Marshall County Power & Light Co. and the Blue Rapids Telephone Co.; interested in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**STRONG, Jedediah**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Litchfield, Conn., on November 7, 1738; was graduated from Yale College in 1761; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1764, and commenced the practice of his profession in Litchfield; member of the State house of representatives 1771-1801; town clerk 1773-1789; member of the committee on inspection in 1774 and 1775, and was made commissary of supplies in the Army in 1775; elected as a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1779, but declined; clerk of the State house of representatives 1779-1788; associate judge of the Litchfield County court 1780-1791; Member of the Continental Congress 1782-1784; delegate to the Connecticut convention to ratify the Constitution of the United States in 1788; member of the governor's council, or upper house, in 1789 and 1790; died in Litchfield, Conn., August 21, 1802; interment in the West Burying Ground.

**STRONG, Julius Levi**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Bolton, Tolland County, Conn., November 8, 1828; attended Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., and Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1852; served in the State senate in 1853; studied law at the National Law School, Balston Spa, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1855; prosecuting attorney in 1864 and 1865; president of the common council; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1869, until his death in Hartford, Conn., September 7, 1872; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**STRONG, Luther Martin**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Tiffin, Seneca County, Ohio, June 23, 1838; attended the common schools and Aaron Schuyler's Academy, Republic, Ohio; taught school; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Forty-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry early in

1861; elected captain of Company G and afterward promoted to major and lieutenant colonel; senior officer of the regiment and in command thereof from about the time of the fall of Atlanta until after the Battle of Nashville, but could not be commissioned colonel because the regiment had become greatly reduced in numbers by service; resigned March 13, 1865; on account of wound; studied law, and was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio January 30, 1867; moved to Kenton and practiced his profession; member of the board of education; was elected to the State senate in 1879 and 1881; appointed judge of the court of common pleas by Governor Foster in 1888 to fill an unexpired term; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Kenton, Ohio, April 26, 1903; interment in Grove Cemetery.

**STRONG, Nathan Leroy**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Summerville, Jefferson County, Pa., November 12, 1859; attended the public schools; was a telegraph operator and railroad agent 1877-1894; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in 1893; district attorney of Jefferson County 1895-1900; engaged in the development of mineral lands in Jefferson and Armstrong Counties 1901-1916; promoted the building of the Pittsburgh & Shawmut Railroad; president of the Mohawk Mining Co.; engaged in banking; president of the Brookville Park Association; president of the Jefferson County Agricultural Association; president of the Lake Erie-Allegheny River Canal Association; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**STRONG, Selah Brewster**, a Representative from New York; born in Brookhaven, Suffolk County, N. Y., May 1, 1792; received a preliminary education and was graduated from Yale College in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1814, and began practice in New York City; during the War of 1812 was commissioned as ensign and quartermaster in the Tenth Regiment, Third Brigade, New York City and County Troops, and in 1815 was promoted to lieutenant and captain; master in chancery in 1817; moved to Brookhaven in 1820; district attorney for Suffolk County from 1821 to 1847, except nine months in 1830; appointed judge advocate of the First Division of the New York State Infantry in 1825; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; resumed the practice of law; appointed March 27, 1840, circuit judge by Governor Wright and was confirmed but did not accept; judge of the supreme court for the second judicial district from June 7, 1847, to January 1, 1860; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; died at his home, "St. George's Manor," Setauket, Long Island, N. Y., November 29, 1872; interment in a private lot on his estate.

**STRONG, Solomon**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Amherst, Mass., March 2, 1780; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Northampton, Mass., in 1800, and practiced; member of the State senate in 1812 and 1813; judge of the circuit court of common pleas in 1818 and judge of the court of common pleas from 1821 until his resignation in 1842; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; again a member of the State senate in 1843 and 1844; died in Leominster, Mass., September 18, 1860; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**STRONG, Stephen**, a Representative from New York; born in Lebanon, Conn., October 11, 1791; moved to New York; attended Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1822, and practiced; district attorney of Tioga County 1838-1838 and 1844-1847; county judge of Tioga County 1838-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of law in Owego, N. Y.; again county judge of Tioga County 1855-1859; moved to Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., in 1861 and practiced; died in Watertown, N. Y., April 15, 1866.

**STRONG, Theron Rudd** (cousin of William Strong of Pennsylvania), a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Conn., November 7, 1802; attended the common schools; studied law at Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Palmyra, Wayne County, N. Y.; master and examiner in chancery for several years; held several local offices; district attorney of Wayne County from 1835 to 1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); member of the State assembly in 1842; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New York 1851-1859, and judge of the court of appeals in 1859; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1860 and resumed the practice of his profession; returned to New York City in 1867, and continued the practice of law until his death in New York City May 14, 1873; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Rochester, N. Y.

**STRONG, William**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Lebanon, Conn., in 1763; moved with his parents to Hartford, Vt., in 1764; self-educated; engaged extensively in land surveying; member of the State house of representatives in 1798, 1799, 1801, and 1802; sheriff of Windsor County from 1802 to 1810; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1815); again a member of the State house of representatives 1815-1818; judge of the supreme court of Windsor County 1819-1821; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1821); member of the council of censors in 1834; died in Hartford, Windsor County, Vt., January 28, 1840; interment in Quochee Cemetery.

**STRONG, William** (cousin of Theron Rudd Strong), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Somers, Conn., May 6, 1808; attended the Munson Academy, Massachusetts, and was graduated from Yale College in 1828; taught school in New Haven, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Reading, Pa.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 1857-1868; resumed the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa.; appointed Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1870 and served until December, 1880, when he retired under the act of Congress; resumed the practice of law; died at Lake Minnewassa, N. Y., August 19, 1895; interment in the Charles Evans Cemetery, Reading, Pa.

**STROTHER, George French** (father of James French Strother), a Representative from Virginia; born in Stevensburg, Culpeper County, Va., in 1783; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Culpeper; member of the State house of delegates 1806-1809; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his resignation February 10, 1820; receiver of public moneys at St. Louis, Mo.; died in St. Louis November 28, 1840; interment in Christ Church Cemetery; reinterment in Bellefontaine Cemetery in 1860.

**STROTHER, James French** (son of George French Strother), a Representative from Virginia; born in Culpeper, Va., September 4, 1811; completed preparatory studies and attended St. Louis University, Missouri; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Washington, Rappahannock County, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1840-1851, and served as speaker in 1851; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law in Culpeper, Va.; died near Culpeper, Va., September 20, 1890; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**STROTHER, James French** (grandson of the preceding), a Representative from West Virginia; born near Pearisburg, Giles County, Va., June 29, 1868; attended the public schools, the Pearisburg Academy, and the Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College at Blacksburg; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Pearisburg; settled in Welch, W. Va., in 1895 and continued the practice of law until January 1, 1905, when he was appointed by Gov. Albert B. White judge of the criminal court of McDowell County; was thrice elected, and served until September 30, 1924, when he resigned, having been nominated for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**STROUSE, Myer**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Oberstrau, Bavaria, Germany, on December 16, 1825; emigrated to the United States in 1832 with his father, who settled in Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa.; attended private schools; edited the North American Farmer in Philadelphia 1848-1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Pottsville; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed the practice of law; was attorney and solicitor for the "Molly Maguires," a one-time secret organization in the mining regions of Pennsylvania, in 1876 and 1877; died in Pottsville, Pa., February 11, 1878; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**STROWD, William Franklin**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Chapel Hill, Orange County, N. C., on December 7, 1832; attended the country schools, the Bingham private school at Melvane, the local academy at High Hill, and Graham Institute; moved to Chatham County in 1861 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War served as a private in the Confederate Army; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; unsuccessful Populist candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed agricultural pursuits in Chatham County; discontinued activities in 1908 and lived in retirement until his death at the residence of his son in Chapel Hill, N. C., December 12, 1911; interment in Chapel Hill Cemetery.

**STRUBLE, Isaac S.**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Fredericksburg, Va., November 3, 1843; moved to Iowa with his parents, who settled in Johnson County; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted at the age of seventeen and served three years as a private in Company F, Twenty-second Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; attended the State University of Iowa; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Ogle County, Ill.; settled in Le Mars, Plymouth County, Iowa, in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and

**Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law; died in Le Mars, Iowa, February 17, 1913; interment in Le Mars Cemetery.**

**STRUDWICK, William Francis**, a Representative from North Carolina; born at "Stag Park," near Wilmington, New Hanover County, N. C.; received a limited education; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the State convention in 1789; served in the State senate 1792–1797; held several local offices; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Absalom Tatom, and served from November 28, 1790, to March 3, 1797; member of the State house of representatives 1801–1803; resumed agricultural interests; died in North Carolina in 1812; interment in a private cemetery on his estate at "Hawfields," Orange County, N. C.

**STUART, Alexander Hugh Holmes**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Staunton, Va., April 2, 1807; attended Staunton Academy, William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1828; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Staunton; member of the State house of delegates 1836–1839; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844 and of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; Secretary of the Interior 1850–1853; member of the State senate 1857–1861; member of the State secession convention in 1861; delegate to the National Convention of Conservatives at Philadelphia in 1860; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-ninth Congress in 1865, but was not admitted; chairman of the "Committee of Nine," which was instrumental in restoring Virginia to the Union in 1870; member of the State house of delegates from 1874 to 1877; rector of the University of Virginia from 1874 to 1882; president of the Virginia Historical Society; resumed the practice of law; died in Staunton, Va., February 13, 1901; interment in Thornrose Cemetery.

**STUART, Andrew**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Pittsburgh, Pa., August 3, 1823; moved to Pittsburgh with his mother in 1834; attended school three months; was self-instructed through reading newspapers; worked in a newspaper office; moved to Steubenville, Ohio, in 1850; was editor of the American Union 1850–1857; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; engaged in the shipping business on the Gulf of Mexico and transportation of mails and supplies from Leavenworth, Kans., to Santa Fe, N. Mex.; resided in Washington, D. C., from 1869 until his death, April 30, 1872; interment in Union Cemetery, Steubenville, Ohio.

**STUART, Archibald**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lynchburg, Va., December 2, 1795; attended private schools and completed preparatory studies; served as an officer in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Lynchburg and Campbell County, Va.; member of the State house of delegates in 1830 and 1831; delegate to the State conventions of 1829, 1830, 1850, and 1851; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; served in the State senate 1852–1854; died at his home, "Laurel Hill," Patrick County, Va., September 20, 1855; interment in the Stuart family cemetery at Laurel Hill, Patrick County, Va.

**STUART, Charles Edward**, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born near Waterloo, Columbia County, N. Y., November 25, 1810; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Waterloo; moved to Michigan in 1835, and settled in Kalamazoo; member of the State house of representatives in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edward Bradley, who never qualified, and served from December 6, 1847, to March 3, 1849; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859; was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C., and at Baltimore, Md., in 1860 and to the National Convention of Conservatives at Philadelphia in 1866; during the Civil War raised and equipped the Thirtieth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry, of which he was commissioned colonel, but resigned because of ill health; died in Kalamazoo, Mich., May 19, 1887; interment in Mountain Home Cemetery.

**STUART, David**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 12, 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; moved to Chicago, Ill.; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War, and was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Forty-second Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry July 22, 1861; colonel of the Fifty-fifth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry October 31, 1861; appointed brigadier general of Volunteers November 20, 1862, but the Senate declined to confirm the nomination March 11, 1863; resigned April 3, 1863; resumed the practice of law in Detroit, Mich., and died there September 12, 1868; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**STUART, John Todd**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Lexington, Ky., November 10, 1807; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill.; subsequently became a law partner of Abraham Lincoln; major in the Black Hawk War in 1832; member of the State house of representatives 1832–1836; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839–March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; member of the State senate 1848–1852; was the unsuccessful Constitutional Union candidate for Governor of Illinois in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1865); resumed the practice of law; died in Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill., November 23, 1885; interment in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

**STUART, Philip**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Fredericksburg, Va., in 1760; completed his preparatory education; moved to Maryland; served in the Revolutionary Army as a lieutenant in the Third Continental Dragoons; wounded at Eutaw Springs September 8, 1781; transferred to Baylor's dragoons November 9, 1782; lieutenant Second Artillerists and Engineers, June 5, 1798; resigned November 15, 1800; served in the War of 1812; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1819); died in Washington, D. C., August 14, 1830; interment in Congressional Cemetery.

**STUMP, Herman**, a Representative from Maryland; born on Oakington farm, in Harford County, Md., August 8, 1837; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Bel Air, Md.; also interested in agricultural pursuits; elected to the State senate in 1878 and served as president of that body in 1880; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination; appointed Superintendent of Immigration by President Cleveland April 8, 1893, and served until July 16, 1897; resumed the practice of his profession at Bel Air, Md.; died at his home, "Waverly," near Bel Air, Md., January 9, 1917; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery, Emmorton, Md.

**STURGEON, Daniel**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Mount Pleasant, York (now Adams) County, Pa., October 27, 1789; attended the common schools; moved to western Pennsylvania in 1804 with his parents, who settled near Pittsburgh; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa. (now Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa.), and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; commenced the practice of medicine in Uniontown, Pa., in 1813; appointed county coroner; member of the State house of representatives 1818–1824; served in the State senate 1825–1830, and was president of that body from 1828 to 1830; auditor general of Pennsylvania 1830–1836; State treasurer in 1838 and 1839; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1839, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect; reelected, and served from January 14, 1840, to March 3, 1851; was not a candidate for reelection; appointed by President Franklin Pierce treasurer of the United States Mint in Philadelphia, Pa., and served from May 3, 1853, to June 13, 1858; engaged in banking; died in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., July 3, 1878; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**STURGES, Jonathan** (father of Lewis Burr Sturges), a Delegate and a Representative from Connecticut; born in Fairfield, Conn., August 23, 1740; was graduated from Yale College in 1759; was admitted to the bar in May, 1772, and commenced practice in Fairfield, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1772 and 1773–1784; justice of the peace in 1773; Member of the Continental Congress from 1774 to 1787; judge of the probate court for the district of Fairfield in 1775; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1786; elector on the Federalist ticket of Pinckney and King in 1804; (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); associate justice of the State supreme court 1793–1805; Federalist presidential elector in 1796 and voted for John Adams for President; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of Pinckney and King in 1804; died in Fairfield, Fairfield County, Conn., October 4, 1819; interment in the Old Burying Ground.

**STURGES, Lewis Burr** (son of Jonathan Sturges), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Fairfield, Conn., March 15, 1763; was graduated from Yale College in 1782; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New Haven; returned to Fairfield, Conn., in 1786; clerk of the probate court for the district of Fairfield 1787–1791; member of the State house of representatives 1794–1808; elected as a Federalist to the Ninth Congress to fill in part the vacancies caused by the resignations of Calvin Goddard and Roger Griswold; reelected to the Tenth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from September 16, 1805, to March 3, 1817; moved to Norwalk, Huron County, Ohio, and died there March 30, 1844; interment in St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard.

**STURGISS, George Cookman**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Poland, Mahoning County, Ohio, August 16, 1842; attended country schools; moved to Morgantown, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1859; attended the Monongalia Academy, Morgantown, W. Va., and taught in that school for a short time; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice at Morgantown; was paymaster's clerk under Maj. James V. Boughner, paymaster of United States Volunteers, in the Civil War; county superintendent of free schools 1865–1869; member of the House of Delegates of West Virginia 1870–1872; prosecuting attorney of the county 1872–1880; Republican nominee for governor of the State in 1880; appointed United States attorney for the district of West Virginia in 1889 by President Harrison and served four years; first president of the State Board of Trade and of the State Association for the Promotion of Good Roads; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; trustee of the American University, Washington, D. C.; was instrumental in the construction of the Morgantown & Kingwood Railroad; judge of the circuit court 1912–1920; engaged in the practice of law at Morgantown, Monongalia County, W. Va., until his death on February 26, 1925; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**STURTEVANT, John Cirby**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Spring Township, Crawford County, Pa., February 20, 1835; attended the common schools; engaged in teaching and farming for a number of years; officer in the State house of representatives at Harrisburg in 1861, 1862, and 1864; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1865, and reelected six times, the last in 1890; member of the State house of representatives in 1865 and in 1866; moved to Conneautville, Pa., in 1867; engaged in the hardware business until 1873, and in manufacturing and milling until 1888; also engaged in banking and served as cashier and president of the First National Bank of Conneautville; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Benjamin Harrison and Levi P. Morton in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; resumed banking interests in Conneautville, Crawford County, Pa., and died there December 20, 1912; interment in the Conneautville Cemetery.

**SULLIVAN, Christopher Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City July 14, 1870; attended the public schools, St. James Parochial School, and St. Mary's Academy, both in New York City; engaged in the real-estate business in 1904; elected a member of the State senate in 1906; reelected in 1908, 1910, 1912, and 1914, and served until 1918, when he was elected to Congress; was elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1917–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SULLIVAN, George** (son of John Sullivan), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Durham, N. H., August 29, 1771; was graduated from Harvard University in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., in 1798; member of the State house of representatives in 1805; attorney general of New Hampshire in 1806 and 1808; elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1813; served in the State senate in 1814 and 1815; again attorney general of the State 1816–1835; died in Exeter, N. H., April 14, 1838; interment in the Old Cemetery (Winter Street).



**SULLIVAN, James** (brother of John Sullivan), a Delegate from Massachusetts; born in Berwick, Me. (then a part of Massachusetts), April 22, 1744; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1782, and commenced practice in Biddeford; King's attorney for York County; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; member of the Provincial Congress of Massachusetts in 1774 and 1775; member of the general court in 1775 and 1778; justice of the superior court 1776-1782; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782; member of the executive council in 1787; judge of probate for Suffolk County in 1788; State attorney general 1790-1807; Governor of Massachusetts in 1807 and 1808; died in Boston, Mass., December 10, 1808; interment in Central Boston Common Cemetery.

**SULLIVAN, John** (brother of James Sullivan and father of George Sullivan), a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Somersworth, N. H., February 17, 1740; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Durham in 1760; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary movements; Member of the Continental Congress in 1774 and 1775; during the Revolution was appointed brigadier general, later promoted to major general, and from June, 1775, until early in 1780 was an active participant in many major engagements and received the thanks of Washington and the approbation of Congress; resigned on account of ill health; again a Member of the Continental Congress in 1780 and 1781; attorney general of New Hampshire 1782-1786; President of New Hampshire in 1786 and 1787; member of the convention that ratified the Federal Constitution; speaker of the State house of representatives; presidential elector in 1789; again chosen President of New Hampshire; appointed by President Washington judge of the United States District Court of New Hampshire in September, 1789, and held that office until his death in Durham, N. H., January 23, 1795; interment in the Sullivan family cemetery.

**SULLIVAN, John Andrew**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., May 10, 1868; attended the public and high schools; was graduated from the Boston University Law School in 1896, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; member of the State senate 1900-1902; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Boston, Mass.; appointed a member of the Boston Finance Commission in July, 1907, and served until the commission expired; in June, 1908, became chairman of the permanent finance commission; resigned in 1914 to become corporation counsel of Boston; lecturer on municipal government in Harvard University in 1912 and 1913; lecturer at Boston University Law School 1920-1925; resumed the practice of law in Boston; died in Scituate, Mass., May 31, 1927; interment in Holy Cross Cemetery, Malden, Mass.

**SULLIVAN, Timothy Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City July 23, 1862; attended the public schools; engaged in the real-estate and theatrical business; elected to the State assembly in 1886, and served until 1894; member of the State senate 1894-1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, to July 27, 1906, when he resigned; served in the State senate in 1908 and 1910; elected to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1913, until accidentally killed by a locomotive near Pelham Parkway, New York City, August 31, 1913; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**SULLIVAN, William Van Amberg**, a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born near Winona, Montgomery County, Miss., December 18, 1857; attended the common schools near Sardis, in Punola County, and the University of Mississippi at Oxford; was graduated from Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1875 and commenced practice in Austin, Tunica County; moved to Oxford, Lafayette County, Miss., in 1877; member of the board of city aldermen; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, to May 31, 1898, when he resigned, having been appointed Senator; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edward C. Walthall, and served from May 31, 1898, to March 3, 1901; retired from active business and resided in Washington, D. C.; died in Oxford, Miss., March 21, 1918; interment in St. Peter's Cemetery.

**SULLOWAY, Cyrus Adams**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Grafton, Grafton County, N. H., June 8, 1839; attended the common schools, Colby Academy, and Kimball Academy; studied law in Franklin, N. H., was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in Manchester, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1872, 1878, and 1887-1893; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 11, 1917; interment in the City Cemetery, Franklin, N. H.

**SULZER, Charles August** (brother of William Sulzer), a Delegate from the Territory of Alaska; born in Roselle, Union County, N. J., February 24, 1879; attended the public schools, Pingry School, Elizabeth, N. J., Berkeley Academy, New York City, and the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.; during the Spanish-American War served with the Fourth Regiment New Jersey Volunteer Infantry; moved to Alaska in 1902 and engaged in mining; member of the Alaska Territorial Senate in 1914; presented credentials as a Democratic Delegate elect to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1917, to January 7, 1919, when he was succeeded by James Wickersham, who contested his election; presented credentials as a Delegate elect to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1919, until his death in Sulzer, Alaska, April 28, 1919, before the convening of the Congress; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Elizabeth, N. J.

**SULZER, William** (brother of Charles August Sulzer), a Representative from New York; born in Elizabeth, N. J., March 18, 1863; attended the public schools and Columbia College, New York City; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884; commenced practice in New York City; member of the State assembly 1889-1894; speaker in 1893; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1892 and 1896, at Kansas City in 1900, at St. Louis in 1904, at Denver in 1908, and at Baltimore in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, to December 31, 1912, when he resigned, having been elected Governor of New York for the term commencing January 1, 1913, and served until October 18, 1913, when he was removed from office; elected as an independent to the State assembly November 4, 1913; independent candidate for governor in 1914; declined the nomination for President in 1916 by the American Party; engaged in the practice of law, and resides in New York City.

**SUMMERS, George William**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Alexandria, Fairfax County, Va., March 4, 1804; attended school at Charleston, Va. (now West Virginia) and Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va.; was graduated from the Ohio University at Athens in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Charleston, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1830-1832 and 1834-1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1851; judge of the eighteen judicial circuit of Virginia 1852-1858; member of the peace conference held at Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; delegate to the secession convention at Richmond, Va., in 1861; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Charleston, W. Va., September 19, 1868; interment in Walnut Grove Cemetery, Putnam County, W. Va.

**SUMMERS, John William**, a Representative from Washington; born near Valeene, Orange County, Ind., April 29, 1870; attended the public schools; worked on a farm, clerked in a village store, and taught school in Indiana and Texas; was graduated from the Southern Indiana Normal College at Mitchell, Ind., in 1889 and from the Kentucky School of Medicine at Louisville in 1892; pursued postgraduate studies in the Louisville Medical College and in New York, London, Berlin, and the University of Vienna, Austria; practiced medicine in Mattoon, Ill.; moved to Walla Walla, Wash., in 1908 and continued the practice of medicine and engaged also in agricultural pursuits and fruit raising; member of the State house of representatives in 1917; member of the Washington National Guard in 1917 and 1918; now a lieutenant colonel in the medical section of the Reserve Corps; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SUMNER, Charles**, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., January 6, 1811; attended the Boston Latin School; was graduated from Harvard University in 1830 and from the Harvard Law School in 1833; was admitted to the bar the following year and commenced the practice of law in Boston, Mass.; appointed reporter of the United States circuit court; lectured at the Harvard Law School 1835-1837; traveled extensively in Europe from December, 1837, until May, 1840; declined the Whig nomination in 1846 for election to the Thirtieth Congress; one of the founders of the Free-Soil Party in 1848; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1848 on the Free-Soil ticket to the Thirty-first Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1851, after a prolonged contest, by a coalition of Democratic and Free-Soil Parties; reelected as a Republican in 1857, 1863, and 1869, and served from April 24, 1851, until his death; was assaulted by Representative Preston Brooks, of South Carolina, May 22, 1856, while in his seat in the Senate, and was absent on account of injuries received until December 5, 1859; died in Washington, D. C., March 11, 1874; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**SUMNER, Charles Allen**, a Representative from California; born in Great Barrington, Mass., on August 2, 1835; attended Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in patent practice; moved to California in 1856 and settled in San Francisco; editor of the *Herald and Mirror* in 1861; during the Civil War was appointed

November 26, 1862, to be captain and assistant quartermaster of United States Volunteers, and served until his resignation on March 30, 1864; moved to Virginia City, Nev.; member of the State senate 1865-1868 and served as president pro tempore for one session; returned to San Francisco in 1868 and became editor of the *Herald*; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in San Francisco, Calif., January 31, 1903; interment in the George H. Thomas Post plot at the Presidio.

**SUMNER, Daniel Hadley**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., September 15, 1837; moved to Michigan with his parents, who settled in Richland in 1843; attended the common schools and Prairie Seminary, Richland, Mich.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Kalamazoo, Mich.; moved to Oconomowoc, Wis., in 1868 and practiced law, also published the *La Belle Mirror*; moved to Waukesha, Wis., in 1870 and continued the practice of his profession; town superintendent of schools; member of the county board of supervisors; district attorney of Waukesha County in 1876 and 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law; died in Waukesha, Wis., May 29, 1903; interment in Prairie Home Cemetery.

**SUMNERS, Hutton William**, a Representative from Texas; born near Fayetteville, Lincoln County, Tenn., May 30, 1875; moved to Dallas County, Tex., in 1893; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Dallas, Tex.; elected prosecuting attorney of Dallas County in 1900 and served two terms; president of the District and County Attorneys' Association of Texas in 1906 and 1907; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1923 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against George W. English, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SUMTER, Thomas** (grandfather of Thomas De Lage Sumter), a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born in Hanover County, Va., August 14, 1732; attended the common schools and received a college education; engaged in surveying; moved to South Carolina about 1760; lieutenant colonel of the Sixth Continental Regiment in the Revolutionary Army, attaining the rank of brigadier general of militia in 1780; voted the thanks of Congress in January, 1781; member of the State senate in 1781; elected to the privy council in 1782; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1783, but declined to accept; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Constitution and which he opposed; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); was not a candidate for renomination in 1792; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, to December 15, 1801, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on December 3, 1801, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles Pinckney; reelected in 1805 and served from December 15, 1801, until his resignation in 1810; elected a delegate to the State Rights and Free Trade Convention at Charleston, S. C., in 1822, but on account of his advanced age did not serve; retired from public life; died on his plantation, "South Mount," near Statesburg (now Dalsell), S. C., June 1, 1838; interment in the private burial ground on the family estate.

**SUMTER, Thomas De Lage** (grandson of Thomas Sumter), a Representative from South Carolina; born in Germantown, Pa., November 14, 1809; attended the common schools at Edgehill, near Statesburg (now Dalzell), S. C.; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., in 1835; entered the United States Army as first lieutenant the same year and served until 1841, attaining the rank of colonel; engaged in the war against the Seminole Indians; moved to Statesburg, S. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination; engaged in teaching, surveying, and agricultural pursuits; connected as agent with the South Carolina Railroad Co.; died on his plantation, "South Mount," near Statesburg (now Dalzell), S. C., July 2, 1874; interment in the private burial ground on his estate.

**SUTHERLAND, Daniel Alexander**, a Delegate from the Territory of Alaska; born in Pleasant Bay on Cape Breton Island, Canada, April 17, 1809; moved with his parents to Essex, Mass., in 1876; attended the public schools; employed as grocer's clerk, and subsequently engaged in the fish business; moved to Circle City, Alaska, in 1898 and thence to Nome, Alaska, in 1900; engaged in mining and fishing; member of the Territorial senate 1912-1920, and served as president in 1915; during the World War enrolled in the United States Naval Reserve and served until honorably discharged on July 30, 1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SUTHERLAND, George**, a Representative and a Senator from Utah; born in Buckinghamshire, England, March 25, 1862; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Springville, Utah County, Utah, in 1864; received a common-school and academic education; studied law at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced practice at Provo, Utah; member of the State senate 1896-1900; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1904, 1908, and 1912; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1904; reelected in 1910, and served from March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; president of the American Bar Association in 1916 and 1917; counsel for the United States in the Norway-United States arbitration at The Hague in 1922; appointed by President Harding on September 5, 1922, an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; entered upon the duties of that office on October 2, 1922, and is now serving in that capacity; resides in Salt Lake City, Utah, and Washington, D. C.

**SUTHERLAND, Howard**, a Representative and a Senator from West Virginia; born near Kirkwood, St. Louis County, Mo., September 8, 1835; attended the public schools of the county and the city of St. Louis; was graduated from the literary department of Westminster College, Fulton, Mo., in 1889; edited a daily and weekly newspaper at Fulton; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1890; employed in the Census Office in 1890; studied law at the Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C.; moved to Elkins, Randolph County, W. Va., in 1898; engaged in the coal and railroad business, and later in the coal and timberland business; member of the State senate 1908-1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); did not seek renomination in 1916, having

become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate in 1916, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922; resumed his former business activities in Elkins, W. Va.; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; vice president of the West Virginia Board of Trade; chairman of the West Virginia Good Roads Commission; member of the board of trustees of Davis and Elkins Presbyterian College; appointed Allen Property Custodian by President Coolidge on December 24, 1925, in which capacity he is now serving, and is located in Washington, D. C.

**SUTHERLAND, Jabez Gridley**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Van Buren, Onondaga County, N. Y., October 6, 1825; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Saginaw, Mich.; prosecuting attorney of Saginaw County, Mich., in 1848 and 1849; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1850 and 1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; judge of the tenth circuit court of Michigan from 1863 to 1871, when he resigned to enter Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; moved to Salt Lake City in 1873 and continued the practice of law; elected first president of the Salt Lake Bar Association in 1881; a member of the faculty of what is now the University of Utah in 1889; president of the Territorial Bar Association in 1894 and 1895; moved to California in 1897; died in Berkeley, Calif., November 20, 1902; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Salt Lake City, Utah.

**SUTHERLAND, Joel Barlow**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gloucester County, N. J., February 26, 1762; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1812; served in the War of 1812 as assistant surgeon to the "Junior Artillerists of Philadelphia," transferred to the line, and was appointed in 1814 lieutenant colonel of rifles in the State militia; member of the State house of representatives 1813-1816; physician to Lafayette; founder of Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia; served in the State senate in 1816 and 1817; abandoned medicine for the practice of law; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful Whig candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress and for election in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; associate judge of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia, Pa., in 1833 and 1834; retired to private life; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 15, 1861; interment in the cemetery of the Old Pine Street Presbyterian Church.

**SUTHERLAND, Josiah**, a Representative from New York; born in the township of Stanford, near the village of Striasing, Dutchess County, N. Y., June 12, 1804; attended the district school, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1824; studied law in Waterford and Hudson, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in the village of Johnstown, Livingston Township, N. Y.; district attorney for Columbia County 1832-1843; moved to Hudson, N. Y., in 1838 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination; moved to New York City in 1857 and continued the practice of law; associate justice of the Supreme Court of New York 1857-1871; member and presiding judge of the court of general sessions 1872-1878; resumed the practice of law in New York City, and died there on May 25, 1887; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**SUTHERLAND, Roderick Dhu**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Scotch Grove, Jones County, Iowa, April 27, 1862; attended the common schools and Amity College, College Springs, Iowa; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and commenced practice in Nelson, Nuckolls County, Nebr.; prosecuting attorney of Nuckolls County 1890-1896; served as chairman of the Populist State convention in 1899; appointed by Governor Poynter a delegate to the trust conference held in Chicago in September, 1899; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Populist National Convention held in Sioux Falls, S. Dak., in May, 1900; also a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City, Mo., in July, 1900, which nominated Bryan and Stevenson, and at Denver, Colo., in July, 1908, which nominated Bryan and Kern; resumed the practice of his profession in Nelson, Nebr.; died in Kansas City, Wyandotte County, Kans., October 18, 1915; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Nelson, Nebr.

**SWAN, John**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Pasquotank County, N. C., in 1760; tutored under Rev. Charles Earl, an English minister missionary of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, at Edenton, N. C.; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., about 1780; appointed a Delegate to the Continental Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Baptista Ashe, and served from March 22 to November 1, 1788; engaged in agricultural pursuits; strongly urged the adoption by North Carolina of the proposed Constitution of the United States; died in 1793; interment on the grounds of his plantation, "The Elms," in Pasquotank County, N. C.

**SWAN, Samuel**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Scotch Plains, Somerset County, N. J., in 1771; studied medicine, and practiced in Boundbrook, N. J., 1800-1806 and in Somerville, N. J., 1806-1809; commissioned as sheriff of Somerset County October 13, 1804, for two years; county clerk 1809-1820; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination; affiliated with the Whig Party; resumed the practice of medicine; died at Boundbrook, Somerset County, N. J., August 24, 1844; interment in the De Groot vault in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

**SWANK, Fletcher B.**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Bloomfield, Davis County, Iowa, April 24, 1875; moved with his parents to Beef Creek, Ind. T., in 1888; worked on farms and ranches until 1897; attended the academy in Noble, Okla., and the University of Oklahoma at Norman; superintendent of schools of Cleveland County, Okla., 1908-1907; private secretary to Congressman Scott Ferris in 1907 and 1908; attended the law department of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1907 and 1908, and was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1909; was admitted to the bar in 1909 and commenced practice in Norman, Cleveland County, Okla.; judge of the county court of Cleveland County, Okla., 1911-1915; judge of the fourteenth judicial district of Oklahoma from 1915 to September, 1920, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SWANN, Edward**, a Representative from New York, born near Madison, Madison County, Fla., March 16, 1862; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the law depart-

ment of Columbia College (now University), New York City, in 1886; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Amos J. Cummings, and served from November 4, 1902, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law in New York City; elected in November, 1907, judge of the court of general sessions, city of New York, and served from January 1, 1908, until his resignation in 1916; district attorney for New York County 1916-1922; is a resident of New York City.

**SWANN, Thomas**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Alexandria, Va., February 3, 1809; attended Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law; was appointed by President Jackson secretary of the United States Neapolitan Commission; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1834; director and president of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad 1847-1853; president of the Northwestern Virginia Railroad; mayor of Baltimore 1856-1860; elected by the Union Party Governor of Maryland and served from 1865 to 1869; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1866, but declined to leave the governor's chair; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1879); died on his estate, "Morven Park," near Leesburg, Va., July 24, 1883; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**SWANSON, Claude Augustus**, a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Swansonville, Pittsylvania County, Va., on March 31, 1862; attended the public schools; taught school; attended the Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College (now the Virginia Polytechnic Institute) at Blacksburg; was graduated from Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., in 1885 and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1886; was admitted to the bar in 1886 and commenced practice in Chatham, Pittsylvania County, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1893, until his resignation, effective January 30, 1906; Governor of Virginia 1906-1910; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate on August 1, 1910, to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1911, caused by the death of John W. Daniel; again appointed on February 28, 1911, and subsequently elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John W. Daniel, who had been reelected for the term commencing March 4, 1911; reelected in 1916, and again in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**SWANWICK, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in 1740; engaged in mercantile pursuits and was also interested in literature, having published a volume of poetry; elected as a Democrat to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1795, until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., August 1, 1798; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard.

**SWART, Peter**, a Representative from New York; born in Schoharie, N. Y., July 5, 1752; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Schoharie; judge of the court of common pleas of Schoharie County in 1795; member of the State assembly in 1798 and 1799; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); sheriff of Schoharie County in 1810 and 1813; served in the State senate 1817-1820; resumed the practice of his profession in Schoharie, N. Y., and died there on November 8, 1829; interment in the Old Stone Fort Cemetery.

**SWARTZ, Joshua William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lower Swatara Township, Dauphin County, Pa., June 9, 1837; reared on his father's farm; attended the rural schools, and was graduated from the law department of Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1862; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Harrisburg, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1915-1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); declined to become a candidate for reelection in 1928; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Harrisburg, Pa.

**SWASEY, John Philip**, a Representative from Maine; born in Canton, Oxford County, Me., September 4, 1839; attended the Canton public schools, Dearborn Academy, Hebron Academy, Maine State Seminary, and Tufts College, Medford, Mass.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army and was appointed first lieutenant of Company K, Seventeenth Regiment Maine Volunteer Infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in Canton, Me.; town clerk and treasurer of Canton 1866 and 1867; county attorney of Oxford County, Me., 1868-1870; assessor of internal revenue in 1869 and 1870; member of the State house of representatives in 1874; served in the State senate in 1875 and 1876; member of Governor Roble's council in 1883 and 1884; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles E. Littlefield; reelected to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from November 3, 1908, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; resumed the practice of his profession at Canton, Me., where he died May 27, 1928; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery.

**SWEARINGEN, Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born in the Panhandle of Virginia about 1792; moved to Ohio and settled near Steubenville; sheriff of Jefferson County, Ohio, 1824-1828 and 1830-1832; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Kilgore; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and served from December 3, 1838, to March 3, 1841; died on board ship while en route to his home from the State of California and was buried at sea.

**SWEAT, Lorenzo De Medici**, a Representative from Maine; born in Parsonsfield, Me., May 26, 1818; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1837 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1840; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Orleans, La., in 1841; returned to Maine and settled in Portland; held several local offices, including city solicitor, 1850-1860; member of the State senate in 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress and for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; delegate to the Union National Convention at Philadelphia in 1868; while attending the Democratic National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872 was chosen a member of the national committee and served four years; honorary commissioner to the World's Expositions at Paris in 1867 and at Vienna in 1873; died in Portland, Me., July 26, 1898; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**SWEENEY, William Northcut**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Liberty, Casey County, Ky., on May 5, 1832; attended the common schools and Bethany (W. Va.) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Liberty, Ky.; moved to Owensboro, Davless County, in 1853; prosecuting attorney of Davless County 1854-1858;

presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Douglas and Johnson in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was renominated in 1870, but declined to accept the nomination; resumed the practice of law in Owensboro, Ky., and died there April 21, 1895; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**SWEENEY, George**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Gettysburg, Pa., February 22, 1796; pursued academic studies and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Gettysburg in 1820; moved to Bucyrus, Crawford County, Ohio, in 1830; was prosecuting attorney of Crawford County in 1838; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of his profession; moved to Geneseo, Henry County, Ill., in 1858, and continued the practice of law; returned to Bucyrus, Ohio, in 1856; was again elected prosecuting attorney of Crawford County; retired from the practice of his profession and engaged in literary and scientific pursuits; died in Bucyrus, Ohio, October 10, 1877; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**SWEET, Barton Erwin**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Waverly, Bremer County, Iowa, on December 10, 1867; attended the common schools and the Iowa State Normal School at Cedar Falls; was graduated from Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa, in 1893 and from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1895; was admitted to the bar in 1895 and commenced practice in Waverly, Bremer County, Iowa; city solicitor of Waverly 1896-1899; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1904; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1904; member of the Republican State central committee 1902-1906; delegate to all State conventions since 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); did not seek renomination in 1922, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in the Republican primary election of 1922 and again in 1924; resumed the practice of law; is a resident of Waverly, Iowa.

**SWEET, Edwin Forrest**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Dansville, Livingston County, N. Y., November 21, 1847; attended the common schools; was graduated from the literary department of Yale College in 1871 and from the law department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor in 1874; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1876; member of the board of education 1899-1906; mayor of Grand Rapids 1904-1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; Assistant Secretary of Commerce from 1913 to 1921; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Michigan in 1916; member of the Board of Education of Grand Rapids from 1923 to 1926; member of the city commission; operates a grain and stock ranch in North Dakota, and resides in Grand Rapids, Mich.

**SWEET, Thaddeus C.**, a Representative from New York; born in Phoenix, Oswego County, N. Y., November 16, 1872; attended the public schools; was graduated from Phoenix Academy and High School; entered business and for two years served as a traveling salesman; town clerk of Phoenix 1896-1899; in 1896 began the manufacture of paper and was president of the paper manufacturing company which bears his name; also engaged in banking; was a delegate to nearly all

Republican National Conventions since 1908; elected to the New York State Assembly, and served from 1910 to 1920 and as speaker from 1914 to 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Luther W. Mott; reelected to the Sixty-ninth and Seventieth Congresses, and served from November 6, 1923, until his death as the result of an airplane accident at Whitney Point, Broome County, N. Y., on May 1, 1923; interment in Rural Cemetery, Phoenix, Oswego County, N. Y.

**SWEET, Willis**, a Representative from Idaho; born at Alburg Springs, Vt., January 1, 1856; attended the common schools and the University of Nebraska at Lincoln; learned the printer's trade in Lincoln, Nebr.; moved to Moscow, Latah County, Idaho, in September, 1881; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Moscow; appointed United States attorney for Idaho in May, 1888; judge of the first judicial district of Idaho from November 19, 1889, to January 1, 1890; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of Idaho November 25, 1889; first president of the board of regents of the University of Idaho 1889-1893; upon the admission of Idaho as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from October 1, 1890, to March 3, 1895; was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1896; resumed the practice of his profession in Coeur d'Alene, Kootenai County, Idaho; attorney general for Porto Rico 1903-1905; editor of a newspaper in San Juan, P. R., from 1913 until his death there on July 9, 1925; interment in Santurce Cemetery.

**SWEETSER, Charles**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Dummerston, Vt., January 22, 1808; moved with his parents to Delaware, Ohio, in 1817; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Delaware, Delaware County, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); resumed the practice of law; died in Delaware, Ohio, April 14, 1864; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**SWENKY, Joseph Henry**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Warren County, Pa., October 2, 1845; attended the public schools of Pennsylvania and Iowa, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1880; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Osage, Mitchell County, Iowa; also engaged in banking and agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army and served as sergeant in Company K, Twenty-seventh Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; colonel of the Sixth Regiment National Guard of Iowa for four years and brigadier and inspector general of the State; member of the State senate 1883-1891, and served as president pro tempore in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Osage, Iowa; died while on a visit in Norfolk, Va., November 11, 1918; interment in Osage Cemetery, Osage, Iowa.

**SWIFT, Benjamin**, a Representative and a Senator from Vermont; born in Amenia, N. Y., April 3, 1781; moved with his father to Bennington, Vt., in 1786; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1806, and commenced practice in Bennington; moved to Manchester and then to St. Albans in 1809; practiced law and also engaged in

banking and agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1813, 1825, and 1826; elected as a Federalist to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1833, to March 3, 1839; was not a candidate for renomination in 1839; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in St. Albans, Franklin County, Vt., November 11, 1847; interment in the Old Cemetery, South Main Street.

**SWIFT, Oscar William**, a Representative from New York; born in Paines Hollow, Herkimer County, N. Y., April 11, 1869; moved to Michigan with his parents, who settled in Adrian in 1877; attended the public schools and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was graduated from the New York Law School, New York City, in 1896; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced practice in New York City; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in New York City, and is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**SWIFT, Zephaniah**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wareham, Plymouth County, Mass., February 27, 1759; moved with his parents to Lebanon, New London County, Conn.; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1778; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Windham, Windham County, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1787-1793; clerk of the house for four sessions; served as speaker in 1792; elected as a Federalist to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); resumed the practice of law at Windham; also engaged in literary pursuits; secretary of the French mission in 1800; judge of the supreme court in 1801 and chief justice 1806-1819; member of the New England Federalists Convention at Hartford in 1814; again a member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822; died in Warren, Trumbull County, Ohio, while on a visit to a son, September 27, 1823; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**SWINBURNE, John**, a Representative from New York; born at Deer River, Lewis County, N. Y., on May 30, 1820; attended the public schools and academies of Denmark and Lowville, Lewis County, and the academy in Fairfield, Herkimer County; was graduated from the Albany Medical College in 1847 and commenced practice as a physician and surgeon; during the Civil War was appointed in 1861 chief medical officer on the staff of Gen. John F. Rathbone and placed in charge of the depot for recruits in Albany; appointed by Governor Morgan in May, 1862, auxiliary Volunteer surgeon at the front with the rank of medical superintendent of New York wounded troops and reappointed June 13 by Governor Seymour; appointed by the Surgeon General of the United States Army and assigned to duty at Savage Station by General McClellan; taken prisoner of war June 29, 1862; appointed by Governor Seymour in 1864 health officer of the port of New York and reappointed by Governor Fenton in 1866, holding the position six years; in charge of the American Ambulance Corps during the siege of Paris by the Prussians in 1870 and 1871; elected mayor of Albany in 1882 and counted out, but after fourteen months' litigation was awarded the office by the courts; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Albany, N. Y., March 28, 1889; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery.

**SWINDALL, Charles**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born at College Mound, near Terrell, Kaufman County, Tex., February 13, 1876; attended the public schools and Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1897, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Woodward, Woodward County, Okla.; prosecuting attorney of Day (now Ellis) County 1898-1900; returned to Woodward in 1900 and continued the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; during the World War took an active part in American Red Cross work; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dick T. Morgan, and served from November 2, 1920, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law in Woodward, Okla.; appointed on April 26, 1924, Judge of the twentieth judicial district of Oklahoma, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Woodward, Okla.

**SWING, Philip David**, a Representative from California; born in San Bernardino, in San Bernardino County, Calif., on November 30, 1884; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Leland Stanford Junior University, California, in 1905; first lieutenant California National Guard 1906-1908; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1907, and commenced practice in San Bernardino; city attorney Brawley, Calif., in 1908 and 1909; deputy district attorney of Imperial County 1908-1911; district attorney of the same county 1911-1915; chief counsel of the Imperial Irrigation District 1916-1919; judge of the superior court of Imperial County 1919-1921; was in service during the World War at Camp Taylor, Ky.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**SWITZER, Robert Mauck**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Gallipolis, Gallia County, Ohio, March 6, 1868; attended the district schools, Gallia Academy, and Rio Grande College; deputy sheriff of Gallia County 1888-1892; attended the law departments of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville and the Ohio State University at Columbus; was admitted to the bar in 1892 and commenced practice in Gallipolis, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Gallia County 1893-1900; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1920; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Taft and Sherman in 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; resumed the practice of law in Gallipolis, Ohio, where he now resides.

**SWOPE, Jacob**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the common schools; moved to Staunton, Va., in 1789 and engaged in the mercantile business; held several local offices; elected the first mayor of Staunton under the new charter of 1801; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1808-March 3, 1811); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1810; member of the State constitutional convention in 1812; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of King and Davis in 1812.

**SWOPE, William Irvin** (nephew of John Patton), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Clearfield, Clearfield County, Pa., October 3, 1862; attended the public schools, Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1886, was admitted to the bar the same year, and com-

menced practice in Clearfield; county chairman and district attorney for Clearfield County from 1891 to 1907; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1910; deputy attorney general for Pennsylvania 1919-1923; was elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Clearfield, Pa.

**SWOPE, John Augustus**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., December 25, 1827; attended the common schools at Gettysburg, Pa., and Mount St. Mary's Academy, Emmitsburg, Md.; was graduated from Princeton College in 1847 and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, but discontinued the practice of medicine after a few years and engaged in mercantile pursuits in Baltimore; returned to Gettysburg and became president of the Gettysburg National Bank in 1879; also engaged in manufacturing and agricultural pursuits; elected in 1884 as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William A. Duncan, and served from December 23, 1884, to March 3, 1885; subsequently elected in 1885 to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. Duncan, who had been reelected, and served from November 3, 1885, to March 3, 1887; was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; moved to Washington, D. C., and engaged in banking until his death in the latter city on December 6, 1910; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Gettysburg, Pa.

**SWOPE, King**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Danville, Boyle County, Ky., on August 10, 1893; attended the common schools; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1914 and from the law department of the University of Kentucky at Lexington in 1915; was admitted to the bar in 1915 and commenced practice in Lexington, Ky.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hughes and Fairbanks in 1916; enlisted and served during the World War as captain of Infantry; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Harvey Helm, and served from August 2, 1919, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; appointed aide-de-camp with the rank of colonel on the staff of Gov. Edwin P. Morrow in 1919; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Lexington, Ky.

**SWOPE, Samuel Franklin**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bourbon County, Ky., March 1, 1809; attended the rural schools of Bourbon and Scott Counties and the Georgetown College, Georgetown, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar on March 1, 1830, and commenced practice in Georgetown, Ky.; moved to Falmouth, Pendleton County, Ky., in 1832 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1839 and in 1841; served in the State senate 1844-1848; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; affiliated with the Republican Party in 1856; engaged in the practice of law at Falmouth, Ky., until his death in that city on April 19, 1865; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**SYKES, George**, a Representative from New Jersey; born near Sykesville, Burlington County, N. J., September 20, 1802; educated by private teachers; became a surveyor and conveyancer; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of

Samuel G. Wright, and served from November 4, 1845, to March 8, 1847; resumed his former pursuits; member of the council of properties of West Jersey; member of the State assembly 1877-1879; died near Columbia, Mansfield Township, Burlington County, N. J., February 25, 1880; interment in Upper Springfield Cemetery, near Wrightstown, N. J.

**SYKES, James**, a Delegate from Delaware; born in 1725; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; lieutenant in Capt. Caesar Rodney's company of Dover Militia in 1756; member of the council of safety in 1776; delegate to the State constitutional convention held at New Castle, Del., in 1776; member of the Continental Congress in 1777 and 1778; clerk of the peace 1777-1792; prothonotary of Kent County 1777-1793; served in the State council in 1780; member of the State legislature which ratified the Federal Constitution on December 7, 1787; again a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1790; presidential elector in 1792 and voted for Washington and Adams; judge of the High Court of Errors and Appeals of Delaware; died in Dover, Del., April 4, 1792; interment in the burial ground of Christ Church.

**SYMES, George Gifford**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Ashtabula County, Ohio, April 28, 1840; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company B, Second Regiment Wisconsin Volunteers, April 12, 1861; wounded in the first Battle of Bull Run; adjutant of the Twenty-fifth Regiment Wisconsin Infantry; served in the Sioux Indian campaign of 1862 and in the Vicksburg campaign of 1863; was in the Atlanta campaign of 1864 and wounded in the Battle of Atlanta July 22, 1864; commissioned colonel of the Forty-fourth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteers in August, 1864; commanded the post at Paducah, Ky., during the summer of 1865; mustered out August 28, 1865; practiced law in Paducah, Ky.; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Montana Territory 1869-1871; resumed the practice of law in Helena, Mont.; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); engaged in the management of his estate and in the practice of law; died in Denver, Colo., November 3, 1893; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**SYMME, John Cleves**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Riverhead, Long Island, N. Y., July 21, 1742; completed preparatory studies; moved to New Jersey; chairman of the committee of safety of Sussex County in 1774; member of the State council in 1778; served in the Revolutionary Army; chief justice of the State supreme court 1777-1787; Member of the Continental Congress in 1785 and 1789; moved to the Northwest Territory and settled in North Bend, below Cincinnati; appointed one of the three judges of the Northwest Territory in 1788 and held the position until Ohio was admitted into the Union; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 26, 1814; interment in Congress Green Cemetery, North Bend, Ohio.

**SYPPER, Jacob Hale**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Millerstown, Perry County, Pa., on June 22, 1837; received a liberal education, and was graduated from Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., in 1859; taught school in Cleveland, Ohio; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private in Company A, First Ohio Light Artillery; promoted to first lieutenant of Company B on October 8, 1861; resigned February 3, 1864; later, on August 11, 1864, served as colonel of the Eleventh United States Colored Heavy Artillery; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; honorably

mustered out October 2, 1865; after the war bought a plantation in northern Louisiana, but about two years later commenced the study of law; was admitted to the bar and practiced in New Orleans, La.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; upon readmission of the State of Louisiana to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869; contested the election of Louis St. Martin to the Forty-first Congress, but the House decided that neither was entitled to the seat; was subsequently elected to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy thus created; was reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and served from November 7, 1870, to March 3, 1873; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1875, when he was succeeded by Effingham Lawrence, who contested the election; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; died in Baltimore, Md., May 9, 1905; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**TABER, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y., May 5, 1880; attended the public schools; was graduated from Yale University in 1902 and from the New York Law School in 1904; was admitted to the bar November 15, 1904, and commenced practice in Auburn, N. Y.; supervisor of Cayuga County 1905-1907; special judge of the county court 1911-1919; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920 and at Cleveland in 1924; chairman of the Cayuga County Republican committee 1920-1925; president of the Auburn Chamber of Commerce in 1922; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TABER, Stephen** (son of Thomas Taber, 2d), a Representative from New York; born in Dover, Dutchess County, N. Y., March 7, 1821; completed preparatory studies; moved to Queens County and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1860 and 1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); assisted in organizing the Long Island North Shore Transportation Co. in 1861 and served as its president for several years; director of the Long Island Railroad Co.; became the first president of the Roslyn Savings Bank in 1876 and served in this capacity for a number of years; died in New York City on April 23, 1886; interment in Roslyn Cemetery, Roslyn, Long Island, N. Y.

**TABER, Thomas, 2d** (father of Stephen Taber), a Representative from New York; born in Dover, Dutchess County, N. Y., May 10, 1785; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1826; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas J. Oakley, and served from November 5, 1828, to March 3, 1829; died in Roslyn, Long Island, N. Y., March 21, 1862; interment in the Friends Cemetery, Westbury, Long Island, N. Y.

**TABOR, Horace Austin Warner**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Holland, Orleans County, Vt., November 26, 1830; attended the common schools and received instruction from a private tutor; moved to Quincy, Mass., and then to Augusta, Me., where he worked at the stonecutter's trade; moved to Kansas in 1855 and settled in Riley County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Topeka Legislature when it was dispersed by order of President Pierce; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1859 and in the following year to California Gulch



(now Leadville); engaged in mining and mercantile pursuits; postmaster of Leadville from February 19 to December 18, 1878; city mayor in 1878 and 1879; treasurer of Lake County; Lieutenant Governor of Colorado in 1878-1884; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry M. Teller, and served from January 27 to March 3, 1885; was not a candidate for reelection; postmaster of Denver, Colo., from January 14, 1898, until his death in that city April 10, 1899; interment in Mount Calvary Cemetery.

**TAFTE, John**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Indianapolis, Ind., on January 30, 1827; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Indianapolis, Ind.; moved to Nebraska in 1856; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1858 and 1859; member of the Territorial council in 1860 and 1861 and served as president; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army and served as major in the Second Regiment Nebraska Volunteer Cavalry; returned to Omaha, Nebr.; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and two succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law; receiver of the public land office in North Platte, Nebr., where he died March 14, 1884; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery, Omaha, Nebr.

**TAFT, Charles Phelps**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, December 21, 1843; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., in 1860, from Yale College in 1864, and from Columbia College Law School of New York City in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1866; went to Germany and was graduated from the University of Heidelberg in 1867; commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1869; member of the State house of representatives 1871-1873; editor of the Cincinnati Times-Star in 1879; member of the board of sinking-fund trustees of the city of Cincinnati for sixteen years, and for a number of years its president; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed newspaper business in Cincinnati, Ohio; presidential elector at large on the Republican ticket of Roosevelt and Fairbanks in 1904; president of the Electoral College in 1906; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1908 and in 1912 which nominated the presidential ticket of William H. Taft and James S. Sherman; director in various corporations, particularly public utilities; is a resident of Cincinnati, Ohio.

**TAGGART, Joseph**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Waukon, Allamakee County, Iowa, on June 15, 1867; attended the district school; moved to Salina, Kans., in 1885; was graduated from the Salina (Kans.) Normal University in 1890; taught school in Bavaria, Kans., 1892-1893; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced the practice of his profession in Kansas City, Kans.; prosecuting attorney of Wyandotte County 1907-1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander C. Mitchell; reelected to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from November 7, 1911, to March 3, 1917; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; served as captain in the Quartermaster Corps of the United States Army during the World War; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Kansas City, Kans.

**TAGGART, Samuel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Londonderry, N. H., March 24, 1754; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Dartmouth College,

Hanover, N. H., in 1774; studied theology and was licensed to preach in 1776; was ordained to the Presbyterian ministry on February 19, 1777, and installed as pastor of a church in Colrain, Mass.; journeyed as a missionary through western New York; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1817); was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; continued his service as pastor of the Colrain Presbyterian Church until October 28, 1818, when he resigned; died on his farm in Colrain, Franklin County, Mass., April 25, 1825; interment in Chandler Hill Cemetery.

**TAGGART, Thomas**, a Senator from Indiana; born in County Monaghan, Ireland, November 17, 1856; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Xenia, Greene County, Ohio, in 1861; attended the common schools; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1877; auditor of Marion County 1886-1894; chairman of the Democratic State committee 1892-1894; district chairman for twelve years; mayor of Indianapolis 1895-1901; member of the Democratic National Committee 1900-1912, and served as chairman 1900-1908; delegate to all the Democratic National Conventions from 1900 to 1924; became president of the French Lick Hotel Co.; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Benjamin F. Shively, and served from March 20 to November 7, 1918; unsuccessful candidate for election to fill the vacancy; resumed his former business pursuits; elected chairman of the board of directors of the Fletcher National Bank, Indianapolis, Ind., in 1924, which position he is still holding; is a resident of French Lick, Ind.

**TAGUE, Peter Francis**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., June 4, 1871; attended the public schools and was graduated from Frothingham and English High Schools; became a manufacturing chemist; member of the Boston Common Council 1894-1896; member of the State house of representatives in 1897 and 1898 and again in 1913 and 1914; served in the State senate in 1899 and 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1919); successfully contested the election of John F. Fitzgerald to the Sixty-sixth Congress; reelected to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses, and served from October 23, 1919, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924; resumed the manufacture of chemicals and is a resident of Boston, Mass.

**TAIT, Charles**, a Senator from Georgia; born near the present town of Hanover, Hanover County, Va., February 1, 1768; moved to Wilkes County, Ga., in 1783 with his parents, who settled near Petersburg; completed preparatory studies; attended Wilkes Academy, Washington, Ga., in 1786 and 1787, and Cokesburg College, Abingdon, Md., in 1788; professor of French in Cokesburg College 1789-1794; studied law while teaching, and was admitted to the bar in Elbert County in 1795; rector and professor in Richmond Academy in Augusta 1795-1798; commenced the practice of law in Elbert County in 1798; presiding judge of the western circuit court of Georgia 1803-1809; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Milledge; was reelected in 1813, and served from November 27, 1809, to March 3, 1819; moved to Wilcox County, Ala., in 1819; appointed by President Monroe United States district judge for Alabama on May 10, 1820, and served until 1826, when he resigned; engaged as a planter near Claiborne, Ala.; declined a mission to Great Britain in 1828; died near Claiborne, Ala., October 7, 1835; interment in Dry Forks Cemetery on his country estate, Wilcox County, Ala.

**TALBERT, William Jasper**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Edgefield, Edgefield County, S. C., October 6, 1846; attended the common schools, Due West Academy, Abbeville, S. C., and Erskine College, Due West, S. C.; served in the Confederate Army throughout the Civil War and was promoted from private to colonel for bravery; engaged in agricultural pursuits; was a member of the State house of representatives 1880-1884; served in the State senate 1884-1888; superintendent of the State penitentiary 1891-1893; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; mayor of Parksville 1895-1900; president of the Democratic State convention in 1899; held various positions in the Farmers' Alliance; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; retired from public life; resumed agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Parksville, McCormick County, S. C.

**TALBOT, Isham**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Talbot, Bedford County, Va., in 1773; moved with his father to Harrodsburg, Ky.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Versailles, Ky.; moved to Frankfort, Ky., and continued the practice of law; member of the State senate 1812-1815; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jesse Bledsoe, and served from January 3, 1815, to March 3, 1819; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Logan, and served from October 19, 1820, to March 3, 1825; resumed the practice of law; died near Frankfort, Ky., September 25, 1837; interment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Ky.

**TALBOT, Silas**, a Representative from New York; born in Dighton, Bristol County, Mass., January 11, 1751; completed preparatory studies; went to sea on a coasting vessel; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Providence, R. I.; lieutenant and captain in the Revolutionary Army; promoted to the rank of major October 10, 1777, and to lieutenant colonel October 29, 1778; commissioned captain in the Continental Navy September 17, 1779; captured by the British in November, 1780, and imprisoned in England until 1781, when he was exchanged and sent to Cherbourg, France; returned to America and resided in Philadelphia, Pa.; moved to Albany, N. Y., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1792 and 1793; elected as a Federalist to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); again commissioned by President Washington May 11, 1798, a captain in the United States Navy; resigned September 21, 1801; died in New York City June 30, 1813; interment in Trinity Churchyard.

**TALBOTT, Albert Gallatin** (uncle of William Clayton Anderson), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., April 4, 1808; moved with his parents to Clark County in 1813 and to Jessamine County in 1818; attended Forrest Hill Academy, Jessamine County, Ky.; studied law, but did not practice; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Mercer County in 1838 and engaged in the real-estate business; moved to Danville, Boyle County, Ky., in 1846; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); resumed real-estate pursuits; served in the State senate 1869-1873; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1883; moved to Pennsylvania and settled near Chestnut Hill, and engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; died in Philadelphia, Pa., September 9, 1887; interment in Bellevue Cemetery, Danville, Ky.

**TALBOTT, Joshua Frederick Cockey**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Lutherville, Baltimore County, Md., July 29, 1843; attended the public schools; began the study of law in 1862; joined the Confederate Army in 1864 and served as a private in the Second Maryland Cavalry throughout the remainder of the Civil War; was admitted to the bar in 1866 and began the practice of law in Towson, Baltimore County, Md.; prosecuting attorney for Baltimore County 1871-1876; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for reelection in 1884; appointed insurance commissioner of Maryland in October, 1880, and resigned in January, 1893, having been elected to Congress; elected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Towson; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 and at Denver in 1908; elected to the Fifty-eighth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, until his death in Lutherville, Md., October 5, 1918; interment in Sherwood Cemetery, Cockeysville, Baltimore County, Md.

**TALCOTT, Charles Andrew**, a Representative from New York; born in Oswego, Oswego County, N. Y., June 10, 1857; attended the public schools and Utica Free Academy; was graduated from Princeton University in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Utica, N. Y.; clerk of the city court 1881-1883; city counsel of Utica in 1886; member of the board of police and fire commissioners 1888-1892; trustee of the Utica Public Library 1893-1901; mayor of the city of Utica 1902-1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Utica, N. Y., February 27, 1920; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**TALIAFERRO, Benjamin**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Virginia in 1750; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary War as a lieutenant in the rifle corps commanded by General Morgan; was promoted to captain; captured by the British at Charleston in 1780; after independence had been established he settled in Georgia in 1785; member of the State senate and its president; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1798; elected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1799, until his resignation in 1802; judge of the superior court; trustee of the Georgia University; died in Wilkes County, Ga., September 3, 1821.

**TALIAFERRO, James Piper**, a Senator from Florida; born in Orange, Orange County, Va., September 30, 1847; attended the common schools and the William Dinwiddie School in Greenwood, Va.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1864 and served until the close of the war; resumed his studies in college; moved to Jacksonville, Fla.; engaged in the lumber business; president of the First National Bank of Tampa; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1899; appointed and subsequently reelected in 1903, and served from April 20, 1899, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed his former business pursuits in Jacksonville, Duval County, Fla.; retired from active business in 1920, and is a resident of Jacksonville.

**TALIAFERRO, John**, a Representative from Virginia; born on the estate, "Hays," near Fredericksburg, King George County, Va., in 1798; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fredericksburg, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1803); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Clinton in 1804; successfully contested the election of John P. Hungerford to the Twelfth Congress, and served from November 20, 1811, to March 3, 1813; unsuccessfully contested the election of John P. Hungerford to the Thirteenth Congress; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1820; elected to the Eighteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William L. Ball; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from March 24, 1824, to March 3, 1831; again elected as a Whig, to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1843); librarian of the United States Treasury Department from 1850 until his death at his residence, "Hagley," near Fredericksburg, King George County, Va., August 12, 1852; interment on his farm, "Hagley."

**TALLMADGE, Benjamin** (father of Frederick Augustus Tallmadge), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Brookhaven, Long Island, N. Y., February 25, 1754; moved to Litchfield, Conn., in 1783; was graduated from Yale College in 1773; superintendent of Wethersfield High School 1773–1778; served throughout the whole period of the Revolutionary War; commissioned lieutenant in the Continental Line June 20, 1776; promoted to captain of dragoons December 15, 1776; major April 7, 1777, and colonel September 5, 1779; led the expedition which captured Fort George and destroyed the magazines of the British Army at Oyster Bay, Long Island, for which he received the public tribute of the Continental Congress; in charge of Maj. John André until his execution; was appointed postmaster at Litchfield, Conn., in 1792; first president of the Phoenix Branch Bank; treasurer and later president of the Society of the Cincinnati; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1817); declined to be a candidate for renomination, engaged in mercantile pursuits, and was an importer, also interested in banking; died in Litchfield, Conn., March 7, 1835; interment in the East Cemetery.

**TALLMADGE, Frederick Augustus** (son of Benjamin Tallmadge), a Representative from New York; born in Litchfield, Conn., August 20, 1792; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1811; studied law in the Litchfield Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in New York City in 1813; served as captain in the War of 1812; member of the Board of Aldermen of New York City in 1834; served as common councilman in 1836; member of the State senate 1837–1840, and during the last session served as president pro tempore; recorder of the city of New York 1841–1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; again recorder of the city of New York 1848–1851; superintendent of the Metropolitan police 1857–1862; clerk of the New York Court of Appeals 1862–1865; resumed the practice of law in New York City; returned to Litchfield, Conn., in 1860, and died there on September 17, 1869; interment in the East Cemetery.

**TALLMADGE, James, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Stanfordville, Dutchess County, N. Y., January 20, 1778; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1798; secretary to Governor Clinton 1798–1800; stud-

ied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and practiced in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and in New York City; served in the War of 1812 and commanded a company of home guards in defense of New York; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry B. Lee, and served from June 6, 1817, to March 3, 1819; declined a renomination; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1821 and 1846; member of the State assembly in 1824; Lieutenant Governor of New York 1824–1826; president of New York University 1830–1846; died in New York City September 29, 1858; interment in Marble Cemetery.

**TALLMADGE, Nathaniel Pitcher**, a Senator from New York; born in Chatham, Columbia County, N. Y., February 8, 1795; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1828; served in the State senate 1830–1833; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1833; reelected in 1839, and served from March 4, 1833, to June 17, 1844, when he resigned, having been appointed by President Tyler Governor of Wisconsin Territory, with residence in Fond du Lac; served as Governor of Wisconsin Territory until his removal from office on May 13, 1845; devoted himself to writing religious tracts; died in Battle Creek, Mich., November 2, 1864; interment in Rienzi Cemetery, Fond du Lac, Wis.

**TALLMAN, Peleg**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Tiverton, R. I., July 24, 1764; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary War on the privateer *Trumbull*, and lost an arm in an engagement in 1780; was captured, and imprisoned in England and Ireland 1781–1783; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Bath, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts); elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); declined to be a candidate for renomination; overseer of Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., 1802–1841; member of the Maine Senate in 1821 and 1822; died in Bath, Me., March 12, 1840; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery; reinterment in Forest Hills Cemetery, Roxbury, Mass.

**TANNEHILL, Adamson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Frederick County, Md., May 23, 1750; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary War as captain of riflemen; moved to Pennsylvania and engaged in agricultural pursuits near Pittsburgh; held several local offices; brigadier general of Pennsylvania Volunteers in the United States service from September 25 to December 31, 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; resumed farming; died near Pittsburgh, Allegheny County, Pa., December 23, 1820; interment in the churchyard of the First Presbyterian Church; reinterment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1849.

**TANNER, Adolphus Hitchcock**, a Representative from New York; born in Granville, Washington County, N. Y., on May 23, 1833; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Whitehall, N. Y.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1862 as a captain; was subsequently commissioned lieutenant colonel of the One hundred and twenty-third Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the war; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1871); resumed the practice of law in Whitehall, Washington County, N. Y., and died there January 14, 1882; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Salem, N. Y.

**TAPPAN, Benjamin**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Northampton, Mass., May 25, 1773; attended the public schools; became a printer and engraver; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Hartford, Conn., and commenced practice in Ravenna, Ohio, in 1799; member of the State senate in 1803; moved to Steubenville, Ohio, in 1809 and continued the practice of law; served in the War of 1812 as an aide to Gen. William Wadsworth; held several local offices; county judge and judge of the Fifth Ohio Circuit Court of Common Pleas in 1816; was presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Van Buren in 1832; United States district judge of Ohio in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1839, to March 3, 1845; died in Steubenville, Jefferson County, Ohio, April 12, 1857; interment in Union Cemetery.

**TAPPAN, Mason Weare**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Newport, Sullivan County, N. H., October 20, 1817; moved to Bradford, N. H., with his parents; attended private schools and the Hopkinton and Meriden Academies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Bradford, N. H.; served in the State house of representatives 1853-1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as colonel of the First Regiment New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1860 and 1861; resumed the practice of law; appointed attorney general of the State in 1876, which position he held until his death in Bradford, Merrimack County, N. H., October 25, 1886; interment in Pleasant Hill Cemetery.

**TARBOX, John Kemble**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Methuen, near Lawrence, Mass., May 6, 1848; pursued classical studies; engaged in newspaper work; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and practiced; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as first lieutenant in the Eighth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry; member of the State house of representatives in 1868, 1870, and 1871; served in the State senate in 1872; mayor of Lawrence in 1873 and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; city solicitor of Lawrence, Mass., in 1882 and 1883; State insurance commissioner 1884-1887; died in Boston, Mass., May 28, 1887; interment in Bellevue Cemetery, Lawrence, Mass.

**TARR, Christian**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Baltimore, Md.; moved to Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1794; received a limited schooling; engaged in the manufacture of pottery in Fayette County, Pa.; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); member of the State house of representatives in 1822; superintendent of the national road which had been built by the United States Government from Cumberland, Md., to Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), 1827-1829; died in Washington Township, Fayette County, Pa., in 1833.

**TARSNEY, John Charles**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Medina, Lenawee County, Mich., November 7, 1848; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted in the Fourth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry in August, 1862; mustered out of the service in June, 1865; attended high school in Hudson, Mich.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1869, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice

in Hudson, Mich.; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1872; city attorney of Kansas City in 1874 and 1875; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1895); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to February 27, 1896, when he was succeeded by Robert T. Van Horn, who contested his election; appointed by President Cleveland associate justice of the Supreme Court of Oklahoma Territory in 1896, and served until 1899; returned to Kansas City, Mo., in 1899 and resumed the practice of law; died in Kansas City, Mo., September 4, 1920; interment in Mount St. Mary's Cemetery.

**TARSNEY, Timothy Edward**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Ransom, Hillsdale County, Mich., February 4, 1849; attended the common and high schools; worked on the Government roads in Tennessee until the close of the Civil War, when he returned to Michigan and settled in Saginaw; was employed as an engineer in a sawmill; became a marine engineer in 1867; continued his studies at night and in the wintertime; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1872; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in East Saginaw, Mich.; elected justice of the peace in 1873, but resigned after one year's service; city attorney from 1875 to 1878, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1893 and resumed the practice of law; corporation counsel of Detroit 1900-1908; died in Detroit, Mich., June 8, 1909; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Saginaw, Mich.

**TATE, Farish Carter**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Jasper, Pickens County, Ga., November 20, 1856; attended the common schools and North Georgia Agricultural College in Dahlonega, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice at Jasper, Ga.; member of the General Assembly of Georgia 1882-1887; member of the Democratic State executive committee 1884-1887 and 1890-1892; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; appointed United States district attorney for the northern district of Georgia by President Roosevelt; reappointed by President Taft, and served from 1905 to 1913; resumed the practice of law in Jasper, Ga., and died there February 7, 1922; interment in the Tate family cemetery.

**TATE, Magnus**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Berkeley County, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed justice of the Berkeley County court May 19, 1798; sheriff of Berkeley County in 1819 and 1820; member of the House of Delegates of Virginia in 1797, 1808, 1809, and 1810; elected as a Federalist to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); died near Martinsburg, Va. (now West Virginia), March 30, 1823.

**TATOM, Absalom**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in that State in 1742; sergeant in the Greenville (N. C.) Militia in 1768; during the Revolutionary War was commissioned first lieutenant in the First North Carolina Continental Regiment September 1, 1775; promoted to the rank of captain

June 29, 1778 resigned from the Continental Army on September 19, 1778; enlisted as assistant quartermaster and keeper of the arsenal in the State service at Hillsborough, N. C., August 15, 1778; was contractor for Hillsborough in 1778; major of detachment of the North Carolina Light Horse February 12, 1779; was clerk of Randolph County court in 1779; elected to the State house of commons, but was unseated because he already held the office of county clerk; was district auditor for Hillsborough in 1781; one of three commissioners appointed by Congress to survey lands granted to Continental soldiers in the western territory (later Tennessee) in 1782; private secretary to Gov. Thomas Burke in 1782; State tobacco agent in 1782; elected surveyor of North Carolina by the Continental Congress in May, 1785; commissioner to sign State paper money December, 1785; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1788; elected as a Republican to the Fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1795, to June 1, 1796, when he resigned; again served in the State house of commons 1797-1802; died in Raleigh, N. C., December 20, 1802; interment in the Old City Cemetery.

**TATTNALL, Edward Fenwick**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1788; educated in England; held several local offices; solicitor general from November 10, 1816, to September, 1817, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives in 1818 and 1819; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his resignation in 1827 before the convening of the Twentieth Congress; first captain of the Savannah Volunteer Guards; died in Savannah, Chatham County, Ga., November 21, 1882; interment in Bonaventure Cemetery.

**TATTNALL, Josiah**, a Senator from Georgia; born at Bonaventure, near Savannah, Ga., in 1764; completed preparatory studies; went with his father to England at the outbreak of the Revolutionary War and attended Eaton College; ran away from England and enlisted under Gen. Anthony Wayne in 1782; colonel of a regiment of State troops in 1793 for protection against the Indians, and was promoted to brigadier general in 1801; member of the State house of representatives in 1795 and 1796; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Jackson, and served from February 20, 1796, to March 3, 1799; Governor of Georgia in 1801 and 1802; resigned in November, 1802; died in Nassau, New Providence, British West Indies, June 6, 1803; interment in Bonaventure Cemetery, Savannah, Ga.

**TAUL, Micah** (grandfather of Taul Bradford), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Bladensburg, Md., May 14, 1785; moved to Kentucky with his parents in 1787; attended private school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801, and commenced practice in Monticello, Ky.; clerk of Wayne County courts in 1801; served as a colonel of Wayne County Volunteers in the War of 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1819; resumed the practice of law; moved to Winchester, Tenn., in 1826 and continued the practice of law; moved to Mardisville, Talladega County, Ala., in 1846 and engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death there on May 27, 1850; interment on his plantation at Mardisville.

**TAULBEE, William Preston**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Mount Sterling, in Morgan County, Ky., on October 22, 1851; attended the common schools and was tutored by his father; was ordained for the ministry and

admitted to the Kentucky conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church South; elected clerk of the Magoffin County court in 1878 and reelected in 1882; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination; was shot by Charles E. Kincaid in the Capitol Building, Washington, D. C., February 28, 1890, and died from the effects of the wounds at Providence Hospital, in that city, March 11, 1890; interment in the family burying ground near Mount Sterling, Ky.

**TAVENNER, Clyde Howard**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Cordova, Rock Island County, Ill., February 4, 1882; attended the common schools; learned the printer's trade; engaged as editorial writer; went abroad in 1900, and wrote on the tariff systems of the several European countries visited; director of publicity for the Democratic National Congressional Committee in 1910 and 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; visited Russia, Japan, and the Philippine Islands in 1919, and on his return wrote a series of articles on the question of Philippine independence; founded a monthly magazine, the Philippine Republic, in 1923, and also engaged in the publishing business; is a resident of Washington, D. C.

**TAWNEY, James Albertus**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Mount Pleasant Township, near Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., January 3, 1855; apprenticed with his father as a blacksmith; subsequently learned the trade of machinist; moved to Winona, Minn., August 1, 1877, where he was employed as a blacksmith and machinist until January 1, 1881; attended the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Winona, Winona County, Minn.; member of the State Senate of Minnesota in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; appointed on March 11, 1911, a member of the International Joint Commission, created to prevent disputes regarding the use of boundary waters between the United States and Canada, and served until June 12, 1919; became chairman of the United States section of the commission September 17, 1911, and served until December 1, 1914; died at Excelsior Springs, Clay County, Mo., June 12, 1919; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Winona, Minn.

**TAYLER, Robert Walker**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Youngstown, Mahoning County, Ohio, November 26, 1852; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Western Reserve College, Cleveland, Ohio, in 1872; taught in the high school in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Ohio; superintendent of schools 1873-1875; editor of the Buckeye State, a newspaper, in New Lisbon, Ohio, from January, 1875, to November, 1876, studying law at the same time; was admitted to the bar in April, 1877, and commenced practice in East Liverpool, Columbiana County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Columbiana County 1880-1885; resumed the practice of law in Lisbon, Ohio; moved to New York in 1890; returned to Lisbon in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1903); declined to be a candidate in 1902 for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Youngstown, Ohio; appointed by President Roosevelt United States district judge for the northern district of Ohio February 2, 1905; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, and died there November 25, 1910; interment in Lisbon Cemetery, Lisbon, Ohio.

**TAYLOR, Abner**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Bangor, Penobscot County, Me., in 1829; moved with his parents to Champaign County, Ohio, in 1832, thence to Fort Dodge, Iowa, and subsequently to Chicago, Ill., in 1860; engaged in extensive contracting, building, and mercantile pursuits and was one of the contractors for building the Texas State capitol; member of the Illinois House of Representatives from 1884 to 1886; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Blaine and Logan; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the building and contracting business; died in Washington, D. C., April 13, 1903; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, Alexander Wilson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Indiana, Indiana County, Pa., March 22, 1815; pursued classical studies; attended the Indiana Academy and Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., and was graduated from the law school at Carlisle, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1841 and commenced practice in Indiana, Pa.; clerk of the court of Indiana County 1845–1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); resumed the practice of law; died in Indiana, Pa., May 7, 1893; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, Alfred Alexander** (son of Nathaniel Green Taylor and brother of Robert Love Taylor), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Happy Valley, Carter County, Tenn., August 6, 1848; attended Duffield Academy, Elizabethton, Tenn., Buffalo Institute (now Milligan College), Tennessee; attended the schools of Edge Hill and the Pennington Seminary, New Jersey; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Jonesboro, Washington County, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1875 and 1876; candidate for presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876 and on the Garfield and Arthur ticket in 1880; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor in 1880; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate in 1894 for renomination; engaged in the practice of law in Johnson City, Tenn.; is a lecturer and also interested in agricultural pursuits; candidate for presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hughes and Fairbanks in 1916; Governor of Tennessee 1921–1923; again engaged in lecturing and in agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Milligan College, Carter County, Tenn.

**TAYLOR, Arthur H.**, a Representative from Indiana; born at Caledonia Springs, Canada, February 29, 1832; moved with his parents to Yates County, N. Y., and from there to Indianapolis, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; prosecuting attorney for the eleventh judicial circuit of Indiana 1880–1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis, Ind.

**TAYLOR, Benjamin Irving**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 21, 1877; attended the public schools; was graduated from high school, New Rochelle, N. Y., and from Columbia Law School at New York City in 1899; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Port Chester, Westchester County, N. Y.;

supervisor of Harrison, Westchester County, 1905–1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913–March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Port Chester, N. Y.; again elected supervisor of Harrison, N. Y., in 1921, and is now serving in that capacity.

**TAYLOR, Caleb Newbold**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Newportville, Bristol Township, Bucks County, Pa., July 27, 1813; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Whig State convention at Harrisburg in 1832; unsuccessful candidate for election to Congress in 1848, 1850, and again in 1852; presidential elector; delegate to numerous State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 which nominated Lincoln and Hamlin; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867–March 3, 1869); successfully contested the election of John R. Reading to the Forty-first Congress, and served from April 13, 1870, to March 3, 1871; engaged in banking; president of the Farmers' National Bank of Bucks County, Bristol, Pa., from 1875 until his death at his home, "Sunbury Farm," near Newportville, Bristol Township, Pa., November 15, 1887; interment in the Friends Burying Ground, Bristol, Pa.

**TAYLOR, Chester William** (son of Samuel Mitchell Taylor), a Representative from Arkansas; born in Verona, Lee County, Miss., July 16, 1883; attended the public schools in Pine Bluff, Ark.; studied law at Georgetown University Law School, Washington, D. C.; deputy State auditor 1908–1910; deputy secretary of state in 1911; deputy State treasurer in 1911 and 1912; secretary to his father during his service in Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Samuel M. Taylor, and served from October 31, 1921, to March 3, 1923; was not a candidate for renomination in 1922; is engaged in general insurance business at Pine Bluff, Ark.

**TAYLOR, Edward Livingston, Jr.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Columbus, Ohio, August 10, 1869; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Columbus High School; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in Columbus; prosecuting attorney of Franklin County 1899–1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Columbus, Ohio.

**TAYLOR, Edward Thomas**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Metamora, Woodford County, Ill., June 19, 1858; attended the common schools of Illinois and Kansas, and was graduated from the high school at Leavenworth, Kans., in 1881; moved to Leadville, Colo.; principal of Leadville High School in 1881 and 1882; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1884, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of law in Leadville, Lake County, Colo.; superintendent of schools of Lake County in 1884; deputy district attorney in 1885; moved to Glenwood Springs, Colo., in 1887; resumed the practice of his profession; district attorney of the ninth judicial district 1887–1889; member of the State senate 1890–1906, and served as president pro tempore for one term; city attorney 1890–1900; county attorney in 1901 and 1902; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1900–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TAYLOR, Ezra Booth**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Nelson, Portage County, Ohio, July 9, 1823; attended the common and select schools and academies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portage County in 1845; elected prosecuting attorney in 1854; moved to Warren Trumbull County, Ohio, in 1861; during the Civil War enrolled as a private in Company A, One hundred and seventy-first Ohio Infantry, on April 27, 1864; was mustered into service on May 5, 1864, and was honorably discharged on August 20, 1864; elected judge of the court of common pleas for the ninth judicial district of Ohio and served from March, 1877, to September 5, 1880, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James A. Garfield; reelected to the Forty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from December 13, 1880, to March 3, 1893; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Warren, Trumbull County, Ohio, January 29, 1912; interment in the Warren mausoleum at Oakwood Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, George**, a Representative from New York; born in Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), on October 19, 1820; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine and law; was admitted to the bar and practiced in Indiana; moved to Alabama in 1844, and thence to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1848, where he continued the practice of law; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there January 18, 1894; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, George**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Ireland in 1718; pursued academic studies; emigrated to the United States in 1736 and settled at Warwick Furnace and later at Coventry Forge, Chester County, Pa.; engaged in the manufacture of iron; moved to Durham, Pa., in 1755; justice of the peace in 1757, 1761, and 1763; moved to Easton, Pa., in 1763; member of the provincial assembly 1764-1769; justice of the peace for Northampton County 1764-1772; appointed judge of the county court in 1770; again a member of the provincial assembly in 1775; colonel of Pennsylvania Militia in 1775; returned to Durham in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress in 1770 and 1777; member of the First Supreme Executive Council in 1777; signer of the Declaration of Independence; returned to Easton, Pa., in 1780, where he died February 23, 1781; interment in St. John's Lutheran Church Cemetery; reinterment in the Easton Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, George Washington**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Montgomery, Montgomery County, Ala., January 16, 1849; during the Civil War, while a schoolboy in Columbia, S. C., enlisted in the Confederate Army; served a few weeks with the South Carolina State troops on the coast near Savannah, Ga., and then enlisted in Company D, First Regiment South Carolina Cavalry; served as a courier in that regiment until the end of the war; was graduated from the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1867; taught school for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Mobile, Ala., in 1871, and commenced practice in Butler, Choctaw County, Ala., in 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1878 and 1879; State solicitor for the first judicial circuit of Alabama 1880-1892; declined a third term; moved to Demopolis, Ala., in 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination

in 1914; resumed the practice of law; chairman of the State Democratic convention in 1901; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920 which nominated the presidential ticket of Cox and Roosevelt; is a resident of Demopolis, Marengo County, Ala.

**TAYLOR, Herbert Worthington**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Belleville, Essex County, N. J., February 19, 1899; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law school of the University of New York, New York City, in 1891; was admitted to the New York bar the same year and to the New Jersey bar in 1897, and practiced in New York City and Newark, N. J.; member of the Common Council of Newark 1899-1903; member of the State assembly in 1904 and 1905; chairman of the Essex County Republican committee 1913-1917; county counsel of Essex County 1916-1921; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law in Newark, N. J.; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Newark, N. J.

**TAYLOR, Isaac Hamilton**, a Representative from Ohio; born near New Harrisburg, Carroll County, Ohio, on April 18, 1840; attended the common schools and completed an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced practice in Carrollton, Ohio; clerk of court in Carroll County, Ohio, 1870-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; moved to Canton, Ohio, and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana, for a second term; judge of the court of common pleas from 1889 to 1901, when he resigned; engaged in the practice of his profession until 1922, when he discontinued active pursuits and is living in retirement at Canton, Ohio.

**TAYLOR, J. Will**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Lead Mine Bend, Union County, Tenn., August 28, 1880; attended the public schools, Holbrook Normal College at Fountain City, and the American Temperance University at Harri-man; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1902; was admitted to the bar in the same year; moved to La Follette, Campbell County, Tenn., and commenced practice; was postmaster at La Follette 1904-1909; city mayor 1910-1913; insurance commissioner for the State of Tennessee in 1913 and 1914; chairman of the Republican State executive committee in 1917 and 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TAYLOR, James Alfred**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Ironton, Lawrence County, Ohio, September 25, 1878; attended the public schools; employed in a printing office in Ironton, Ohio; moved to Alderson, W. Va., and engaged in the newspaper business; moved from Greenbrier County to Fayette County in 1905; served as a noncommissioned officer in the West Virginia National Guard 1908-1911; member of the State house of representatives 1916-1918 and 1920-1922; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed the publishing business, and is a resident of Fayetteville, Fayette County, W. Va.

**TAYLOR, John**, a Senator from Virginia; born at Mill Farm, near Bowling Green, Caroline County, Va., May 17, 1754; educated by private tutors, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1770; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Caroline County in 1774; served in the Revolutionary War as major and colonel; member of the State house of delegates 1779-1785 and 1790-1800; lieutenant colonel in Gen. Alexander Spotswood's Legionary Corps, serving under General Lafayette; retired from the practice of law and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Henry Lee; reelected in 1793, and served from October 18, 1792, until his resignation on May 11, 1794; presidential elector in 1797 and voted for Adams and Jefferson; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stevens T. Mason, and served from June 4 to December 7, 1803, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for election; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Pleasants; reelected in 1823, and served from December 18, 1822, until his death in Caroline County, Va., August 20, 1824; interment on "Hazelwood" farm, near Port Royal, Caroline County, Va.

**TAYLOR, John**, a Representative and a Senator from South Carolina; born near Granby, S. C., on May 4, 1770; attended Mount Zion Institute, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and commenced practice in Columbia, S. C.; also engaged in planting; member of the State house of representatives 1796-1802, 1804, and 1805; circuit court solicitor in 1805 and 1806; served as first intendant of Columbia in 1806 and 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1807, until his resignation on December 30, 1810; elected to the United States Senate December 19, 1810, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Sumter; reelected, and served from December 31, 1810, until his resignation in December, 1816; served in the State senate 1818-1823; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1820; Governor of South Carolina 1820-1828; trustee of South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina) at Columbia and director of the theological seminary; died at Taylors Hill, Columbia, Richland County, S. C., February 23, 1832; interment in the family burial ground.

**TAYLOR, John**, a Representative from South Carolina; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress and for election in 1820 to the Seventeenth Congress.

**TAYLOR, John James**, a Representative from New York; born in Loominster, Worcester County, Mass., April 27, 1808; attended the common schools, New Ipswich Academy, and Groton Academy; was graduated from Harvard University in 1829; engaged in teaching for a short time; moved to Troy, N. Y., in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Greene, Chenango County, N. Y.; moved to Owego, N. Y., in 1834 and continued the practice of law; appointed district attorney of Tioga County in 1838, and served until 1843, when he resigned; member of the village board of trustees in 1839, 1843, and 1848; first chief engineer of the fire department in 1844; member of the State constitutional convention in 1846; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); resumed the practice of his profession; tendered the appoint-

ment of commissioner to settle the northwestern boundary of the United States by President Franklin Pierce, but declined the position; unsuccessful Democrat candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1856; president of the village of Owego in 1859; engaged in banking; elected vice president and later president of the Southern Central Railway Co., now the Auburn division of the Lehigh Valley Railroad Co.; died in Owego, Tioga County, N. Y., July 1, 1892; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, John Lampkin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Stafford County, near Fredericksburg, Va., March 7, 1805; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Washington, D. C., was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio, in 1829; major general in the State militia for several years; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1855); served as a clerk in the Interior Department from May 1, 1870, until his sudden death at his desk in Washington, D. C., September 6, 1870; interment in the family burying ground on the Taylor ancestral estate, "Mansfield," near Louisa, Louisa County, Va.

**TAYLOR, John May**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Lexington, Henderson County, Tenn., May 18, 1838; attended the Male Academy in Lexington and the Union University, Murfreesboro, Tenn.; was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1861; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Lexington; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army; was elected first lieutenant in June, 1861, and promoted to captain; elected major in the Twenty-seventh Tennessee Regiment in 1862; mayor of Lexington in 1869 and 1870; delegate to the State constitutional convention of Tennessee in 1870; attorney general of the eleventh judicial circuit of Tennessee 1870-1878; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; member of the State house of representatives in 1881 and 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; member of the State senate in 1892; resumed the practice of law; was appointed judge of the criminal court for the eleventh judicial circuit in 1896 and then elected for six years, and served until the court was abolished; elected in August, 1902, as a judge of the court of chancery appeals (name changed to court of civil appeals by the legislature); reelected in 1910 for a period of eight years and served until his death; died in Lexington, Tenn., February 17, 1911; interment in Lexington Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, John W.**, a Representative from New York; born in Charlton, N. Y., March 26, 1784; received his early education at home; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1803; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Ballston Spa, N. Y.; organized the Ballston Center Academy; justice of the peace in 1806; member of the State assembly in 1812 and 1813; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress; served as Speaker during the second session of the Sixteenth Congress and during the Nineteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Ballston Spa, N. Y.; member of the State senate in 1840 and 1841, but resigned in consequence of a paralytic stroke; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1843, and died there September 8, 1854; interment in the City Cemetery, Ballston Spa, Saratoga County, N. Y.



**TAYLOR, Jonathan**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Mansfield, Conn., in 1796; moved to Newark, Ohio; completed an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newark; appointed by the governor a commissioner to settle the boundary dispute between Ohio and Michigan; brigadier general in the State militia; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1833; served in the State senate 1833-1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); died in Newark, Licking County, Ohio, in April, 1848; interment in the Old Cemetery; reinterment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, Joseph Danner**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Goshen Township, Belmont County, Ohio, November 7, 1830; attended the common schools and Madison College at Antrim; taught school 1854-1856, and was principal of the Fairview High School in 1857; studied law in Cincinnati, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1860 and commenced practice in Cambridge, Guernsey County, Ohio, the same year; owner of the Guernsey Times 1861-1871; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a captain in the Eighty-eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; was judge advocate of the Department of Indiana in 1863 and 1864; citizen judge advocate in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1865; prosecuting attorney of Guernsey County, Ohio, 1863-1866; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalist Convention in 1860; member of the Cambridge School Board 1870-1877; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1880; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan T. Updegrass; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from January 2, 1883, to March 3, 1885; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1893); died in Cambridge, Ohio, September 19, 1899; interment in the South Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, Milos**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., on July 16, 1805; received a liberal education; moved to Bayou Lafourche, La.; studied medicine, but never practiced; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Donaldsonville, Ascension Parish, La.; moved to New Orleans, La., about 1847; held several local offices; appointed by the governor in 1849 member of a committee to revise the Civil Code, the Code of Procedure, and the Statutes of Louisiana; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1855, to February 5, 1861, when he withdrew; chairman of the Douglas National Executive Committee in 1869; resumed the practice of law in New Orleans, La., and was leader of the sugar growers in Louisiana for many years; died in Saratoga Springs, Saratoga County, N. Y., September 23, 1873; interment on the family plantation, "Front Settery," near Belle Alliance, La.

**TAYLOR, Nathaniel Green** (father of Alfred Alexander Taylor and Robert Love Taylor), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Happy Valley, Carter County, Tenn., December 29, 1819; was educated in private schools and Washington College, near Jonesboro, Tenn.; was graduated from Princeton College in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Elizabethton, Carter County, Tenn.; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Brookins Campbell, who never qualified, and served from March 8, 1854, to March

3, 1855; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; presidential elector on the Constitutional Union ticket of Bell and Everett in 1860; member of the relief association formed for the aid of war sufferers in east Tennessee and lectured in their behalf throughout the East; upon the readmission of Tennessee to representation was elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from July 24, 1866, to March 3, 1867; was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; Commissioner of Indian Affairs from March 26, 1867, to April 21, 1869; retired from public life and devoted himself to farming and preaching the Gospel; died in Happy Valley, Carter County, Tenn., April 1, 1887; interment in the old Taylor private cemetery.

**TAYLOR, Nelson**, a Representative from New York; born in South Norwalk, Conn., June 8, 1821; attended the common schools; enlisted for the Mexican War as a captain in the First Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry August 1, 1846, and was sent to California in 1846 just before the outbreak of the war; was honorably mustered out September 18, 1848; upon the annexation of California he remained there and engaged in business at Stockton; member of the State senate 1850-1856; president of the board of trustees of the State insane asylum 1850-1856; elected sheriff of San Joaquin County in 1855; moved to New York City; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1860, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; was commissioned colonel of the Seventy-second Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry July 23, 1861; was in command of troops at Harlem during the draft riots in New York City; brigadier general of Volunteers September 7, 1862; resigned from the service January 19, 1863; resumed the practice of law in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; removed to South Norwalk, Conn., in 1869 and continued the practice of law; served several times as city attorney but declined any other public office; died in South Norwalk, Fairfield County, Conn., January 16, 1894; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, Robert**, a Representative from Virginia; born at Orange Court House, Va., April 29, 1763; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1783, and commenced practice at Orange Court House, Va.; held several local offices; member of the State senate 1804-1815, and served as president pro tempore; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for renomination in 1826; retired from active political life and devoted his attention to the management of his plantation; died on his estate, "Meadow Farm," in Orange County, Va., July 3, 1845; interment in the family burying ground at "Meadow Farm."

**TAYLOR, Robert Love** (son of Nathaniel Green Taylor and brother of Alfred Alexander Taylor), a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Happy Valley, Carter County, Tenn., July 31, 1850; attended Pennington Seminary and Buffalo Institute (now Milligan College), Tennessee; engaged in making bar iron and in tobacco raising; studied law in Jonesboro, Tenn., was admitted to the bar in 1878, and practiced in Elizabethton and Jonesboro; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress and for election in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; practiced law and also engaged in the news-

paper business in Johnson City, Washington County, Tenn., in 1880; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; pension agent at Knoxville, Tenn., 1885-1887; was Governor of Tennessee 1887-1891; again presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Chatanooga, Hamilton County, Tenn.; again served as Governor of Tennessee from 1897 to 1899; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in January, 1907, for the term beginning March 4, 1907, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., on March 31, 1912; interment in the Old Gray Cemetery, Knoxville, Knox County, Tenn.

**TAYLOR, Samuel Mitchell** (father of Chester William Taylor), a Representative from Arkansas; born near Fulton, Itawamba County, Miss., May 25, 1852; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Tupelo, Miss., and commenced practice in 1876; member of the State house of representatives in 1879 and 1880; moved to Pine Bluff, Ark., in 1887, where he continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of the eleventh judicial district of Arkansas 1888-1892; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; temporary chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress; subsequently elected to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph T. Robinson; reelected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from January 15, 1913, until his death in Washington, D. C., September 13, 1921; interment in Bellewood Cemetery, Pine Bluff, Jefferson County, Ark.

**TAYLOR, Vincent Albert**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bedford, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, December 6, 1845; attended the common schools; enlisted in Company H, One hundred and fiftieth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, in May, 1864, and in August of the same year in Company H, One hundred and seventh-seventh Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the Civil War; engaged in manufacturing pursuits; member of the Ohio Senate 1888-1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; president of the Taylor Chair Co., and a resident of Bedford, Ohio, until his death there December 2, 1922; interment in Bedford Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, Waller**, a Senator from Indiana; born in Lunenburg County, Va., before 1786; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Virginia; member of the State house of delegates 1800-1802; moved to Vincennes, Ind., in 1804 and continued the practice of law; appointed chancellor of Indiana Territory in 1807; appointed major in the Territorial militia in 1807; served as aide-de-camp to Gen. William H. Harrison in the War of 1812, and was promoted to adjutant general in 1814; upon the admission of Indiana as a State into the Union in 1816 was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from December 11, 1816, to March 3, 1825; died while on a visit to his old home in Lunenburg County, Va., August 26, 1826; interment in the family burial ground near Lunenburg, Lunenburg County, Va.

**TAYLOR, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Suffield, Hartford County, Conn., October 12, 1791; moved with his parents to Onondaga County, N. Y.; attended the public schools; studied medicine and was admitted to practice; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3,

1839); resumed the practice of medicine; member of the State assembly in 1841 and 1842; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; died in Manlius, N. Y., September 16, 1865; interment in Christ Church Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, William**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Alexandria (then included in the District of Columbia), Va., April 5, 1788; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Staunton, Va.; moved to Lexington, Va., in 1813; became a member of the bar; Commonwealth attorney for the county court of Rockbridge 1817-1843; Commonwealth attorney for the circuit court of Pocahontas County 1817-1843; member of the house of delegates in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 17, 1846; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**TAYLOR, William P.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Fredericksburg, Spotsylvania County, Va.; received a limited schooling; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); was an unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**TAYLOR, Zachary**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Brownsville, Haywood County, Tenn., on May 9, 1849; attended J. I. Hall's School near Covington, Tenn., and was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington as senior captain July 4, 1872, and from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in January, 1874; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Covington, Tenn., in 1878; served in the State senate in 1880; postmaster of Covington, Tenn., from July 1, 1883, to January 1, 1885, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; moved to Memphis, Tenn., and engaged in general life insurance business; elected delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; moved to San Antonio, Tex.; died in Ellendale, Shelby County, Tenn., February 19, 1921; interment in Mount Pisgah Cemetery.

**TAZEWELL, Henry** (father of Littleton Waller Tazewell), a Senator from Virginia; born near Williamsburg, Brunswick County, Va., November 15, 1753; attended the rural schools; was graduated from William and Mary College at Williamsburg in 1772; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1773; member of the provincial house of burgesses in 1775; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1775 and 1776; judge of the State supreme court 1785-1793 and chief justice from 1789 to 1793; judge of the high court of appeals in 1793; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy which was caused by the resignation of John Taylor, and served from December 29, 1794, until his death; elected President pro tempore of the Senate December 7, 1795; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 24, 1799; interment in Christ Church Cemetery.

**TAZEWELL, Littleton Waller** (son of Henry Tazewell), a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, James City County, Va., December 17, 1774; was graduated from William and Mary College at Williamsburg in 1792; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and commenced practice in James City County; member of the State house of delegates 1796-1800; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation

of John Marshall, and served from November 26, 1800, to March 8, 1801; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1802; member of the Virginia House of Delegates in 1816; one of the commissioners of claims under the treaty with Spain ceding Florida in 1820; declined appointment as minister to Great Britain; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Taylor; reelected, and served from December 7, 1824, to July 16, 1832, when he resigned; delegate to State convention in 1829; elected President pro tempore of the Senate July 9, 1832; Governor of Virginia from 1834 until his resignation in 1836; retired from public life; died in Norfolk, Norfolk County, Va., May 6, 1860; interment on his estate on the Eastern Shore of Virginia; reinterment in 1890 in Elmwood Cemetery, Norfolk, Va.

**TEESE, Frederick Halstead**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., October 21, 1823; was graduated from Princeton College in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Newark, N. J.; member of the State house of assembly in 1860 and 1861, and served as speaker in 1861; presiding judge of the court of common pleas of Essex County from 1864 until his resignation in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); declined the nomination for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in New York City January 7, 1894; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Newark, N. J.

**TELFAIR, Edward** (father of Thomas Telfair), a Delegate from Georgia; born in "Town Head," Scotland, in 1735; was graduated from the Kirkcudbright Grammar School and subsequently acquired a thorough commercial training; emigrated to the United States in 1758 as agent of a commercial house and settled in Virginia; moved to Halifax, N. C.; established a commission house in Savannah, Ga., in 1760; also engaged in the sawmill business and agricultural pursuits; active in pre-Revolutionary movements of 1774; member of the council of safety in 1775 and 1776; delegate to the Provincial Congress at Savannah in 1770; member of the committee of intelligence and other important committees in 1776; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1779 and 1780-1783; again elected to the Continental Congress in 1785, but declined; one of the signers of the Articles of Confederation and a delegate to the convention to ratify the Constitution of the United States; commissioner to treat with the Cherokee Indians in 1783; designated agent on the part of Georgia to settle the northern boundary of the Commonwealth in February, 1788; Governor of Georgia 1786 and 1790-1793; entertained President Washington at his home in Augusta in May, 1791; died in Savannah, Ga., September 17, 1807; interment in Bonaventure Cemetery.

**TELFAIR, Thomas** (son of Edward Telfair), a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., March 2, 1780; was graduated from Princeton College in 1805; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Savannah, Ga.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); died in Savannah, Ga., February 18, 1818; interment in Bonaventure Cemetery.

**TELLER, Henry Moore**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Granger, Allegany County, N. Y., May 23, 1830; attended Rushford Academy and Alfred (N. Y.) University; taught school; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Binghamton, N. Y., in 1858; moved to Illinois in 1858 and to Colorado in 1861; major general of Colorado Militia 1862-1864; upon the admission of Colorado as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected, and

served from November 15, 1876, until his resignation on April 17, 1882, to accept a Cabinet position; appointed Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Arthur, and served from April 17, 1882, to March 4, 1885; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1885 and 1891, as an Independent Silver Republican in 1897, and as a Democrat in 1903, and served from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1909; declined to be a candidate for renomination; member of the United States Monetary Commission in 1908; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Denver, Colo., February 23, 1914; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**TELLER, Isaac** (nephew of Abraham Henry Schenck), a Representative from New York; born in Matteawan, Dutchess County, N. Y., February 7, 1799; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Gilbert Dean, and served from November 7, 1854, to March 3, 1855; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Matteawan (now Beacon), N. Y., April 30, 1888; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Fishkill, Dutchess County, N. Y.

**TEMPLE, Henry Willson**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Belle Center, Logan County, Ohio, March 31, 1804; attended the common schools; was graduated from Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa., in 1833 and from the Covenant Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., in 1837; pastor of churches at Baxter, Leechburg, and Washington, Pa.; became adjunct professor of political science in 1898 and was professor of history and political science in Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., 1905-1913; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful Progressive Republican candidate for reelection to succeed himself in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William M. Brown; reelected to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from November 2, 1915, to March 4, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TEMPLE, William**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Queen Anne County, Md., February 28, 1814; completed preparatory studies; moved to Smyrna, Del., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1844 and served as speaker; served in the State senate 1845-1854; Acting Governor of Delaware from May, 1846, to January, 1847; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress and served from March 4, 1863, until his death before the convening of the Congress; died in Smyrna, Del., May 28, 1863; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**TEMPLETON, Thomas Weir**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa., November 8, 1807; attended the public schools and was graduated from Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, but did not engage in practice; prothonotary of Luzerne County 1904-1907; engaged in business as a florist at Kingston; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); was not a candidate for renomination in 1918; superintendent of grounds and buildings at the State capitol 1920-1923; resumed the florist business in Kingston and is a resident of Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa.

**TENER, John Kinley**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, July 25, 1803; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1872; attended the public and high schools; was em-

played by manufacturing firms and corporations in and about Pittsburgh; engaged as a professional baseball player 1885-1890; entered the banking business in Charleroi, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1909, to January 16, 1911, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Pennsylvania 1911-1915; president of the National League of Professional Base Ball Clubs 1914-1918 and also interested in banking; is a resident of Charleroi, Washington County, Pa., and is president of the First National Bank of that city.

**TEN EYOK, Egbert**, a Representative from New York; born in Schodack, Rensselaer County, N. Y., April 18, 1779; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and commenced practice in Watertown, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1812 and 1813 and served as speaker; supervisor of Jefferson County in 1816; trustee of the village of Watertown in 1816; one of the incorporators of the Jefferson County National Bank; first secretary of the Jefferson County Agricultural Society in 1817; president of the village of Watertown in 1820; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1822; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from March 4 to December 15, 1825, when he was succeeded by Daniel Hugunin, jr., who contested his election; was judge of the Jefferson County courts for nine years; died in Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., April 11, 1844; interment in Brookside Cemetery.

**TEN EYOK, John Conover**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Freehold, Monmouth County, N. J., March 12, 1814; completed preparatory studies under private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Burlington, N. J.; prosecuting attorney for Burlington County 1839-1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1859, to March 3, 1865; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed a member of a commission to revise the New Jersey constitution April 24, 1875, and for a time was president of the commission; died in Mount Holly, Burlington County, N. J., August 24, 1879; interment in St. Andrew's Cemetery.

**TEN EYOK, Peter Gansevoort**, a Representative from New York; born in Bethlehem, Albany County, N. Y., November 7, 1873; was educated in the common schools in Normansville, the Albany Academy, and the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y.; was engaged in civil and signal engineering for fifteen years; signal engineer of the New York Central Lines; became chief engineer of the Federal Railway Signal Co. in 1903, and later its vice president and general manager; served seven years in the Third Signal Corps, Third Brigade, National Guard of New York; connected with various business enterprises; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1923); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1922; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Albany, N. Y.

**TENNEY, Samuel**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Byfield, Mass., November 27, 1748; attended Dummer Academy, Byfield, Mass.; was graduated from Harvard College in 1772; taught school in Andover, Mass.; studied medi-

cine and began practice in Exeter, N. H.; surgeon in the Revolutionary War; returned to Exeter at the close of the War and continued the practice of his profession; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1788; judge of probate for Rockingham County 1798-1800; elected to the Sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Gordon; reelected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, and served from December 8, 1800, to March 3, 1807; pursued literary, historical, and scientific studies; died in Exeter, N. H., February 6, 1816; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**TERRELL, Joseph Meriwether**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Greenville, Meriwether County, Ga., on June 6, 1861; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and commenced practice in Greenville, Ga.; served in the State house of representatives 1884-1887; member of the State senate in 1890; attorney general of Georgia 1892-1902; Governor of Georgia from October, 1902, to July, 1907; resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga.; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alexander S. Clay, and served from November 17, 1910, to July 14, 1911, when he resigned; again resumed the practice of his profession in Atlanta, Ga., and died there November 17, 1912; interment in the City Cemetery, Greenville, Ga.

**TERRELL, William**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Fairfax County, Va., in 1778; moved with his parents to Georgia; pursued classical studies; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia and commenced practice in Sparta, Hancock County, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1813; held various local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1820; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Sparta, Ga., July 4, 1855; interment in Sparta Cemetery.

**TERRY, Nathaniel**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Enfield, Conn., on January 30, 1768; attended the common schools and Dartmouth College and was graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1790, and commenced practice in Enfield; moved to Hartford in 1796; commander of the Governor's Foot Guard of Hartford 1802-1813; Judge of the Hartford County court from 1807 to 1809, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives 1804-1815; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); member of the State constitutional convention in 1818; president of the Hartford Fire Insurance Co. 1810-1835; president of the Hartford Bank 1819-1823; mayor of Hartford 1824-1831; served as general in the State militia; died in New Haven, Conn., June 14, 1844; interment in Old North (Spring Grove) Cemetery, Hartford, Conn.

**TERRY, William**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Amherst County, Va., August 14, 1824; attended an "old field school" in Amherst County; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1848; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Wytheville, Va.; was engaged in newspaper work; served in the Confederate Army as a Lieutenant in the Fourth Regiment Virginia Infantry; was promoted to major in 1862, colonel in February, 1864, and was commissioned brigadier general May 20, 1864; was last commander of the famous "Stonewall Jackson" Brigade of the Confederate Army; resumed the practice of law in Wytheville; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March

3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1876; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 which nominated Gen. Winfield S. Hancock for President; resumed the practice of law; drowned while trying to ford Reed Creek, near Wytheville, Va., September 5, 1888; interment in East End Cemetery, Wytheville, Va.

**TERRY, William Leake**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Wadesboro, Anson County, N. C., September 27, 1850; moved with his parents to Tipton County, Miss., in 1857 and to Pulaski County, Ark., in 1861; attended Blenheim's Military Academy, North Carolina, and was graduated from Trinity College, North Carolina, in June, 1872; studied law, was admitted to the bar in November, 1873, and practiced; member of the city council 1877-1879; member of the State senate in 1878 and 1879, and served as president of the senate in the session of 1879; city attorney of Little Rock, Ark., 1879-1885; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of law in Little Rock, Ark., and died there November 4, 1917; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**TEST, John**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Salem, N. J., February 25, 1802; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Brookville, Franklin County, Ind.; held several local offices; judge of the third district circuit 1810-1819; elected as a Clay Democrat to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-first Congress (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1831); presiding judge of the Indiana circuit court; moved to Mobile, Ala.; resumed the practice of law; died near Cambridge City, Wayne County, Ind., October 9, 1849.

**THACHER, George**, a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Yarmouth, in the county of Barnstable, Mass., on April 12, 1754; prepared for college by a private instructor; was graduated from Harvard College in 1770; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1778, and commenced practice in York, Me.; moved to Biddeford, Me., in 1782; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787; elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1801); did not seek renomination in 1800, having accepted a judicial appointment; district judge in Maine 1792-1800; associate judge of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts 1800-1820; delegate in 1819 to the constitutional convention of Maine, which until 1820 was a district of Massachusetts; again a judge of the Supreme Court of Maine 1820-1824; died in Biddeford, Me., April 6, 1824; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**THACHER, Thomas Chandler**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Yarmouth, Mass., July 20, 1858; attended the public schools; was graduated from Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., in 1878 and from Harvard University in 1882; became engaged in the wool business at Boston in 1882; president of the Barnstable (Mass.) Agricultural Society; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1916; is a writer on business topics and also engaged in his former business pursuits; is a resident of Yarmouth, Mass.

**THATCHER, Maurice Hudson**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Chicago, Ill., August 15, 1870; moved to Butler County, Ky., and settled near Morgantown in 1874; attended public and private schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; was employed in a newspaper office and in various county offices; elected clerk of the circuit court of Butler County in 1892, and served from January 1, 1893, until his resignation in 1896; studied law in Frankfort, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice in Frankfort; assistant attorney general of Kentucky 1898-1900; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1900; assistant United States attorney for the western district of Kentucky 1901-1906; State examiner and inspector for Kentucky 1908-1910; member of the Isthmian Canal Commission and head of the department of civil administration of the Canal Zone 1910-1913; resumed the practice of law in Louisville, Ky.; member of the board of public safety 1917-1919 and department counsel 1919-1923 for the city of Louisville; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**THATCHER, Samuel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Cambridge, Mass., July 1, 1776; was graduated from Harvard University in 1793; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1797, and commenced practice in New Gloucester, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts); moved to Warren in 1800; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1801-1811; was elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Silas Lee; reelected to the Eighth Congress, and served from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1805; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1804 to the Ninth Congress; sheriff of Lincoln County, Me., 1814-1821; member of the Maine House of Representatives in 1824; moved to Bangor, Me., in 1860; and died there July 18, 1872; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**THAYER, Andrew Jackson**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Lima, Livingston County, N. Y., November 27, 1818; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Lima; crossed the continent in 1853 and settled on a farm near Corvallis, Benton County, Oreg.; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; appointed by President Buchanan United States attorney for the district of Oregon on March 2, 1859, and resigned after six months' service, having become a candidate for Congress; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4 to July 30, 1861, when he was succeeded by George K. Shiel, who contested his election; district attorney for the second district of Oregon 1862-1864; circuit judge of the second judicial district of Oregon from 1870 until his death in Corvallis, Oreg., April 28, 1873; interment in Crystal Lake Cemetery.

**THAYER, Eli** (father of John Aiden Thayer), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mendon, Worcester County, Mass., June 11, 1819; attended the common schools, the academies in Bellingham and Amherst, Mass., and the Worcester Manual Labor School; taught school in Douglas, Mass., in 1835 and 1836 and in Hopkinton, R. I., in 1842; had charge of the boys' high school in Providence, R. I., in 1844; was graduated from Brown University at Providence in 1845 and was an instructor in Worcester Academy 1845-1849; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not practice; founded the Oread Collegiate Institute, a school for young women, in 1848; member of the Worcester School Board in 1852; alderman of the city in 1852 and 1853; member of the

State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; while in the legislature secured a charter, and originated and organized the New England Emigrant Aid Co., which had for its purpose the sending out of an advance colony of antislavery settlers to Kansas, which resulted in that Territory becoming an antislavery State; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857–March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; delegate accredited from Oregon to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; engaged in railroad and other business pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; died in Worcester, Mass., April 15, 1890; interment in Hope Cemetery.

**THAYER, Harry Irving**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Pembroke, Plymouth County, Mass., September 10, 1869; attended the public schools of Hanover, Mass.; engaged in the leather business; organizer and president of the Thayer-Ross Co.; president of the New England Shoe and Leather Association 1916–1921; was president of the Tanners' Council of the United States in 1920 and 1921; during the World War was chairman of the Wakefield Chapter of the American Red Cross and served until 1924, when he resigned; also served as chairman of the Liberty bond sales committee and war chest; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1925, until his death in Wakefield, Middlesex County, Mass., March 10, 1926; interment in Lakeside Cemetery.

**THAYER, John Alden** (son of Eli Thayer), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., December 22, 1857; attended the graded schools and the high schools of Worcester; was graduated from Harvard University in 1879; taught school; studied law at Columbia College of Law at New York City, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Worcester; clerk of the central district court of Worcester 1892–1897; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; appointed postmaster of Worcester, Mass., by President Wilson in February, 1915, which position he held until his death, which occurred in Worcester, Worcester County, Mass., July 31, 1917; interment in Hope Cemetery.

**THAYER, John Milton** (uncle of Arthur Laban Bates), a Senator from Nebraska; born in Bellingham, Mass., January 24, 1820; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1847; moved to Nebraska in 1854 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Omaha, Nebr.; brigadier general and major general of the Territorial forces operating against the Pawnee Indians 1855–1861; captured the Pawnees and placed them on reservations in 1859; member of the Territorial State senate in 1860; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1860; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; commissioned colonel of the First Regiment Nebraska Volunteer Infantry July 21, 1861; promoted to brigadier general of Volunteers October 4, 1862; appointment expired March 4, 1863; brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1863; brevetted major general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, for "gallant and meritorious services during the war"; resigned July 19, 1865; returned to Omaha, Nebr.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1866; upon the admission of Nebraska as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 1, 1867, to March 3, 1871; un-

successful candidate for reelection in 1871; appointed by President Grant Governor of the Territory of Wyoming, and served from 1875 to 1879; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of Nebraska in 1886; Governor of Nebraska 1887–1891; resumed the practice of law in Lincoln, Nebr., and died there March 19, 1906; interment in Wyuka Cemetery.

**THAYER, John Randolph**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Douglas, Worcester County, Mass., March 9, 1845; attended the common schools and Nichols Academy in Dudley, Worcester County, and was graduated from Yale College in 1869; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Worcester, Mass.; served in the city council 1874–1876 and as alderman 1878–1880; was one of the trustees of Nichols Academy for fifteen years; was unsuccessful candidate for district attorney in 1876; member of the State house of representatives in 1880 and 1881; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of Worcester in 1886; served in the State senate in 1890 and 1891; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed the practice of law in Worcester, Mass., where he died December 19, 1916; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**THAYER, Martin Russell**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dinwiddie County, near the city limits of Petersburg, Va., on January 27, 1819; attended the Mount Pleasant Classical Institute in Amherst, Mass., and Amherst College; moved with his father to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1837; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; commissioner to revise the revenue laws of Pennsylvania in 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1867; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of law; judge of the district court of Philadelphia 1867–1874; president judge of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia from 1874 until his resignation in 1896; elected by the judges of the common pleas court prothonotary of Philadelphia in 1896; also engaged in literary pursuits; died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 14, 1906; interment in St. James the Less Church Cemetery.

**THEAKER, Thomas Clarke**, a Representative from Ohio; born in York County, Pa., on February 1, 1812; attended the common schools; moved to Bridgeport, Belmont County, Ohio, in 1830; became a machinist and wheelwright; was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859–March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860 to the Thirty-seventh Congress; member of the board of commissioners to investigate the Patent Office in 1864; appointed a member of the board of examiners in chief; served as Commissioner of Patents from August 17, 1865, to January 20, 1868; engaged in the practice of patent law in Washington, D. C., until his death in Oakland, Garrett County, Md., July 16, 1888; interment in the Weeks Cemetery, near Bridgeport, Ohio.

**THIBODEAUX, Bannan Goforth**, a Representative from Louisiana; born on St. Bridget plantation, near Thibodeaux, in the parish of Terrebonne, La., December 22, 1812; attended the country schools; studied law in Hagerstown, Md., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in the parishes of Lafourche and Terrebonne, La.; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1845 and 1862; held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845–March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law

in Terrebonne and Lafourche Parishes, La.; sugar planter and manufacturer; died in the parish of Terrebonne, La., March 5, 1866; interment in the Halfway Cemetery, near Houma, La.

**THISTLEWOOD, Napoleon Bonaparte**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Harrington, Kent County, Del., March 30, 1837; attended the public schools; moved to Mason, Ill., in 1858 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1862; commissioned by Gov. Richard Yates September 24, 1864, as captain of Company C, Ninety-eighth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; served in the Army of the Cumberland, in Wilder's brigade, and with Wilson's Cavalry Corps, and was wounded at Selma, Ala., April 2, 1865; returned to Mason and resumed business pursuits; moved to Calro, Ill., and engaged in the commission business; mayor of Calro, Ill., 1879-1883 and again 1897-1901; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for Illinois in 1901; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George W. Smith; reelected to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from February 15, 1908, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; retired from public and business life, and was a resident of Calro, Ill., until his death in that city September 15, 1915; interment in Beech Grove Cemetery, Mounds, Ill.

**THOMAS, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., February 12, 1813; moved with his parents to Worcester in 1819; attended Lancaster Academy, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1830; studied law in Cambridge, Mass., was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Worcester, Mass.; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1842; commissioner of bankruptcy in 1842; judge of probate 1844-1848; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; judge of the Massachusetts Supreme Court from 1853 to 1859, when he resigned; continued the practice of law in Boston, Mass.; elected as a Conservative Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles F. Adams, and served from June 11, 1861, to March 3, 1863; declined a renomination; again engaged in the practice of law; nominated by Governor Bullock for chief justice of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts in 1868, but the nomination was not confirmed by the council; died at his home in Beverly Farms, Mass., September 27, 1878; interment in Forrest Hill Cemetery, Boston, Mass.

**THOMAS, Charles Randolph**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Beaufort, Carteret County, N. C., February 7, 1827; attended a private school in Hillsboro, N. C., and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Beaufort, N. C.; moved to New Bern, N. C., and continued the practice of law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1861; secretary of state of North Carolina in 1864; appointed by the governor president of the Atlantic & North Carolina Railroad in 1867; judge of the superior court 1868-1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in New Bern, N. C., and died there February 18, 1891; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**THOMAS, Charles Randolph** (son of the preceding), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Beaufort, Carteret County, N. C., August 21, 1881; attended New Bern

(N. C.) Academy and Emerson Institute, Washington, D. C.; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1881; studied law with his father and at the law school of Judges R. P. Dick and John H. Dillard at Greensboro, N. C.; was admitted to the bar in 1882 and commenced practice in New Bern, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1887; attorney for Craven County 1890-1896; elected by the State legislature a trustee of the University of North Carolina in 1893; member of the Democratic State executive committee; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1911); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law in New Bern, N. C.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924; moved on account of his wife's health to Waynesville, Haywood County, N. C., in 1925 and engaged in the active practice of his profession; appointed in September, 1926, emergency judge of the superior court by the Governor of North Carolina; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Waynesville, N. C.

**THOMAS, Charles Spalding**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Darlen, McIntosh County, Ga., December 6, 1849; attended private schools in Georgia and Connecticut, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1871; was admitted to the bar in April, 1871, and commenced practice in Denver, Colo.; city attorney in 1875 and 1876; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and Chicago in 1896; member of the Democratic National Committee 1884-1896; Governor of Colorado 1899-1901; temporary chairman of the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City, Mo., in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1913 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles J. Hughes, jr.; reelected in 1914, and served from January 15, 1913, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful independent candidate on the Nationalist ticket for reelection in 1920; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States in 1922; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Denver, Colo.

**THOMAS, Christopher Yancy**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Pittsylvania County, Va., on March 24, 1818; attended the common schools, and was graduated from a private academy in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Martinsville, Henry County, Va.; served in the State senate 1860-1864; member of the commission to settle the boundary line between Virginia and North Carolina; treasurer of Henry County; prosecuting attorney for Henry County; member of the State constitutional convention in 1868; elected to the State house of delegates in 1869; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Alexander M. Davis to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 5, 1874, to March 3, 1875; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Martinsville, Va., February 11, 1879; interment in the family cemetery at Leatherwood, Henry County, Va.

**THOMAS, David**, a Representative from New York; born in Pelham, Mass., on June 11, 1762; completed preparatory studies; served as a volunteer in 1777; joined the Fifth Massachusetts Regiment as a corporal in 1781, and later became sergeant in the Third Massachusetts Regiment; moved to Salem, Washington County, N. Y., in 1784, where he conducted a tavern for several years; commissioned captain in the State militia in 1786; rose to the rank of major general

of the northern division of the Militia of New York in 1805; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State assembly 1794 and 1798-1800; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1801, to May 1, 1808, when he resigned; treasurer of the State of New York 1808-1812; moved to Providence, R. I., where he died November 27, 1831.

**THOMAS, Francis**, a Representative from Maryland; born in that part of Frederick County, Md., close to South Mountain, known as Merryland tract, February 3, 1709; attended St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Frankville, Md.; member of the State house of delegates in 1822, 1827, and 1829, and served the last year as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1841); president of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co. in 1839 and 1840; Governor of Maryland 1841-1844; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Union Republican to the Thirty-seventh and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1869); delegate to the Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; collector of internal revenue 1870-1872; United States minister to Peru from March 25, 1872, to July 9, 1875; retired from public and professional life and devoted his time to agricultural pursuits; killed by a locomotive while walking on the railroad tracks near Frankville, Md., January 22, 1876; interment in a vault in Rose Hill Cemetery, Cumberland, Md.

**THOMAS, George Morgan**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Poplar Flat, Lewis County, Ky., November 23, 1828; educated in the common schools; taught school two years; was school commissioner from 1850 to 1859; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced; elected prosecuting attorney of Lewis County in 1854 and served for four years; a member of the State house of representatives 1859-1863; Commonwealth attorney for the tenth judicial district 1862-1868; Republican presidential elector in 1864, 1868, and 1872; county judge in 1868; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1871; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1872 and 1873; circuit judge of the fourteenth judicial district 1874-1880; United States district attorney 1881-1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); appointed Solicitor of Internal Revenue by President McKinley on May 20, 1897, and served until May 31, 1901; retired from public life; died in Vancelburg, Lewis County, Ky., January 7, 1914; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**THOMAS, Henry Franklin**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Tompkins, Jackson County, Mich., December 17, 1843; attended the common schools, and Albion (Mich.) College in 1859; enlisted during the Civil War in the Seventh Regiment Michigan Volunteer Cavalry as a private in 1862; was promoted to first sergeant of Company D, and in July, 1864, to second lieutenant; renewed his studies in the Ypsilanti Normal School; was graduated from the medical department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor in 1868 and commenced practice in Constantine, St. Joseph County, Mich.; moved to Allegan, Mich., in 1870; member of the State house of representatives in 1878 and 1874; served in the State senate in 1875 and 1879; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; surgeon in the Michigan Soldiers' Home in 1907 and 1908; member of the

Michigan pardon board in 1906 and 1910; retired from the practice of medicine; died in Allegan, Mich., April 18, 1912; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Ann Arbor, Mich.

**THOMAS, Isaac**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Sevierville, Tenn., November 4, 1784; after the death of his parents he moved to Winchester, Tenn., in 1800; self-educated; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808, and practiced in Winchester; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); moved to Alexandria, Rapides Parish, La., in 1819; resumed the practice of law; purchased vast tracts of land adjoining Alexandria and became one of the largest landowners and slaveholders in Louisiana; was the first man to introduce the cultivation of sugar cane in central Louisiana; also engaged in mercantile pursuits and in the operation of sawmills and steamboats; served as brigadier general of the Louisiana Militia; served in the State senate 1823-1827; moved to California in 1849; returned to Alexandria, La., where he died on February 2, 1859; interment in the Flint lot in Rapides Cemetery, Pineville, La.

**THOMAS, James Houston**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Iredell County, N. C., September 22, 1808; attended the rural schools; was graduated from Jackson College, Columbia, Tenn., in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Columbia, Tenn.; attorney general of Tennessee 1836-1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); resumed the practice of law in Columbia, Tenn.; died near Fayetteville, Lincoln County, Tenn., on August 4, 1873; interment in St. John's Cemetery, Ashwood, Maury County, Tenn.

**THOMAS, Jesse Burgess**, a Delegate from Indiana Territory and a Senator from Illinois; born in Elizabethtown (now Hagerstown), Md., in 1777; moved with his parents to Bracken County, Ky., in 1779; attended the common schools; was clerk of Bracken County court 1799-1803; studied law in Mason County, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1803, and commenced practice in Lawrenceburg, Ind.; appointed deputy attorney general of Indiana Territory August 23, 1805, and the following day was appointed by Gov. William Henry Harrison a captain in the Black Hawk War; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1805-1808, and served as speaker of the house from September 26, 1805, to October 24, 1808; elected as a Delegate from Indiana Territory to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Parke, and served from October 22, 1808, to March 3, 1809; moved to Kaskaskia in 1809, thence to Cahokia, and later to Edwardsville, Ill.; upon the organization of Illinois Territory was appointed judge of the United States court for the northwestern judicial district, and served from 1809 to 1818; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1818, and served as president of that body; upon the admission of Illinois as a State into the Union was elected as a Whig to the United States Senate; reelected in 1823, and served from December 3, 1813, to March 3, 1829; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1829; moved to Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1829; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839; died in Mount Vernon, Ohio, May 4, 1853; interment in Mound View Cemetery.

**THOMAS, John Chew**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Perryville, Cecil County, Md., on October 15, 1764; attended private schools; was graduated from the University



of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1783; moved to "Fairland," in Anne Arundel County, Md., about 1780; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia, Pa., December 15, 1787, but did not engage in extensive practice; elected as a Federalist to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); declined to be a candidate for reelection; moved to Pennsylvania; died near Lelperville, Pa., May 10, 1836; interment in the Friends Cemetery, near Chester, Pa.

**THOMAS, John Lewis, jr.**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., May 20, 1835; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Cumberland, Md.; city counselor of Cumberland in 1856 and 1857; moved to Baltimore, Md., in 1857 and continued the practice of law; city solicitor of Baltimore 1860-1862; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1863; State's attorney 1863-1865; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edwin H. Webster, and served from December 4, 1865, to March 3, 1867; unsuccessful Republican candidate for reelection in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; collector of the port of Baltimore, Md., from 1869 to 1873, and from 1877 to 1882; died in Baltimore, Md., October 15, 1893; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**THOMAS, John Robert**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Mount Vernon, Jefferson County, Ill., October 11, 1846; attended the common schools and Hunter Collegiate Institute, Princeton, Ind.; served in the Union Army during the Civil War, and rose from the rank of private to that of captain of Company D, One hundred and twentieth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and practiced; city attorney of Metropolis, Ill., 1869 and 1870; served as State's attorney 1871-1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Muskogee, Okla.; United States Judge in the Indian Territory from June 30, 1897, to June 30, 1901; nominated for Judge of the supreme court by the first Republican State convention of Oklahoma, but declined the nomination; member of the Oklahoma State Code Commission 1908-1910; resumed the practice of law in Muskogee, Okla.; died in McAlester, Okla., January 19, 1914; interment in Green Hill Cemetery, Muskogee, Okla.; reinterment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**THOMAS, (John William) Elmer**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Greencastle, Putnam County, Ind., on September 8, 1878; attended the common schools and Central Normal College, Danville, Ind.; was graduated from De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind., in 1900; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Indiana in 1907 and to the Oklahoma bar in 1900, and commenced practice in Oklahoma City, Okla.; moved to Lawton, Okla., in 1901 and continued the practice of law; member of the State senate from 1907 until 1920, when he resigned; served as president pro tempore 1910-1913; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1910; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Elected to the United States Senate in 1926 for the term beginning March 4, 1927, and ending March 3, 1933.*

**THOMAS, Lot**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Markleysburg, Fayette County, Pa., October 17, 1843; attended the public schools and Vermillion Institute, Hayesville, Ohio; moved to Iowa in 1868; taught school in New Virginia,

Warren County; attended the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City, and was admitted to the bar in 1870; moved to Buena Vista County, settled at Storm Lake in 1870, and practiced law; judge of the fourteenth judicial district of Iowa from 1885 until his resignation August 26, 1898, having become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1904; on account of illness did not engage in active business pursuits; died on a train near Yuma, Ariz., March 17, 1905, while en route to Los Angeles, Calif; interment in Storm Lake Cemetery, Storm Lake, Iowa.

**THOMAS, Ormsby Brunson**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Sandgate, Bennington County, Vt., August 21, 1832; moved with his parents to Wisconsin in 1836; attended the common schools, the Burr Seminary, Manchester, Vt., and was graduated from the National Law School, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1850; was admitted to the bar in Albany, N. Y., in 1850 and commenced practice in Prairie du Chien, Wis.; district attorney of Crawford County, Wis.; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as captain of Company D, Thirty-first Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; member of the State assembly in 1862, 1865, and 1867; served in the State senate in 1880 and 1881; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law in Prairie du Chien, Wis., and died there October 24, 1904; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**THOMAS, Philemon**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Orange County, Va., February 9, 1763; attended the common schools; served in the Revolutionary War; moved to Kentucky and settled in Mason County; delegate to the convention which framed the constitution of the State of Kentucky; member of the Kentucky House of Representatives 1796-1799; served in the State senate 1800-1803; moved to Louisiana in 1806 and settled on the banks of the lower Mississippi River; member of the Louisiana House of Representatives; leader of an uprising against the Spanish authorities, who exercised authority over what is now Mississippi and Louisiana, and commanded the forces which captured the Spanish fort at Baton Rouge in 1810; major general of Louisiana Militia in 1814 and 1815 and served in that capacity in the War of 1812; moved to Baton Rouge, La.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); died in Baton Rouge, La., November 18, 1847; interment in the Old American Graveyard; reinterment in the National Cemetery at Baton Rouge.

**THOMAS, Philip Francis**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Easton, Talbot County, Md., September 12, 1810; attended the academy in Easton, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and commenced practice in Easton, Md.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1836; member of the State house of delegates in 1838, 1843, and 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1840; resumed the practice of law; Governor of Maryland 1848-1851; judge of the land office court of eastern Maryland; Comptroller of the United States Treasury 1851-1853; collector of the port of Baltimore, Md., 1853-1860; declined the position of Treasurer of the United States tendered him by President Buchanan; United States Commissioner of Patents

from February 16 to December 10, 1860; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Buchanan, and served from December 10, 1860, to January 11, 1861; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1863; presented credentials as a Senator elect to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1867, but was not seated; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1878; again elected a member of the State house of delegates in 1878 and 1883; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1883; resumed the practice of law in Easton, Md.; died in Baltimore, Md., October 2, 1890; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery, Easton, Md.

**THOMAS, Richard**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Whiteland, Pa., December 30, 1744; educated at home by private teachers; served in the Revolutionary Army as colonel of the First Regiment Chester County Volunteers; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1801); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 19, 1832; interment in the Friends Western Burial Ground.

**THOMAS, Robert Young, Jr.**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Russellville, Logan County, Ky., July 13, 1855; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Bethel College, Russellville, Ky., in 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Central City, Ky.; also engaged in journalism; member of the State house of representatives in 1886 and 1887; elected Commonwealth attorney for the seventh judicial district of Kentucky in 1903 for a term of six years; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death at Redboiling Springs, Macon County, Tenn., September 3, 1925; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Greenville, Ky.

**THOMAS, William Aubrey**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Y Bynea, near Llanelli, Wales, June 7, 1808; emigrated to the United States in 1808 with his parents, who settled in Niles, Ohio; attended the public schools of Niles, Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio, and later Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y.; analytical chemist at Niles 1886-1888; engaged in the iron and steel business; president of the Mahoning Steel Co.; secretary and director of the Niles Fire Brick Co.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles W. F. Dick; reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from November 8, 1904, to March 3, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; moved to Jenifer, Ala., in 1918; engaged in the manufacture of iron, steel, and fire brick; president of the Jenifer Iron Co.; is a resident of Jenifer, Ala.

**THOMASSON, William Polindexter**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in New Castle, Henry County, Ky., October 8, 1797; completed preparatory studies; served in Captain Duncan's company in the War of 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Corydon, Ind., before he was twenty-one years of age; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1820; prosecuting attorney of Corydon in 1818; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination; moved to Chicago, Ill., and resumed the practice of law; during the Civil War served in the Union Army in the Seventy-

first Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry; died near La Grange, Oldham County, Ky., December 29, 1882; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.

**THOMPSON, Albert Clifton**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa., January 23, 1842; attended the common schools and Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; studied law; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as second lieutenant of Company B, One hundred and fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; promoted to captain of Company K in the same regiment November 28, 1861, and served until March 23, 1863, when he was discharged on account of wounds received in the second Battle of Bull Run; resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar December 13, 1864, and commenced practice in Portsmouth, Ohio, in 1865; elected probate judge of Scioto County, Ohio, in October, 1869; elected common pleas judge of the seventh judicial district of Ohio in October, 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law; appointed by President McKinley chairman of the commission to revise and codify the criminal and penal laws of the United States June 21, 1897; appointed United States judge for the southern district of Ohio September 13, 1898, when he moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, and served until his death in that city on January 26, 1910; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery, Portsmouth, Ohio.

**THOMPSON, Benjamin**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Charlestown, Mass., August 5, 1798; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1831 and 1833-1836; served in the State senate in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination; elected to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1851, until his death in Charlestown, Mass., September 24, 1852; interment in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**THOMPSON, Charles James**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wapakoneta, Auglaize County, Ohio, January 24, 1862; attended the public schools and the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; learned the art of printing and became the owner and publisher of the Defiance Express 1889-1902; member of the Republican State central committee in 1893 and 1894; postmaster of Defiance 1898-1915; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**THOMPSON, Charles Perkins**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Braintree, Norfolk County, Mass., July 30, 1827; attended the public schools, the Hollis Institute of Braintree, and Amherst (Mass.) College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Gloucester, Mass., in 1857; United States assistant district attorney from 1855 to 1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; city solicitor of Gloucester, Mass., in 1874, 1875, 1877, and 1879; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1880 and again in 1881; served as judge of the Superior Court of Massachusetts from 1885 until his death in Gloucester, Mass., January 19, 1894; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, Charles Winston**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Tuskegee, Macon County, Ala., December 30, 1880; attended the common schools and Park High School in Tuskegee, Ala.; was graduated from Bryant and Stratton's Business College, Louisville, Ky., in 1878; engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed in 1896 lieutenant colonel on the staff of Gov. Joseph F. Johnston and served in that capacity until the end of the governor's term; president of the Bank of Tuskegee, Ala.; county superintendent of education for Macon County 1886-1888; member of the State senate in 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 20, 1904; interment in the City Cemetery, Tuskegee, Ala.

**THOMPSON, Fountain Land**, a Senator from North Dakota; born near Scottsville, Macoupin County, Ill., November 18, 1854; moved to Girard, Macoupin County, Ill., in 1865; attended the grammar and high schools in Girard; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but did not engage in extensive practice; member of the Board of Supervisors of Macoupin County; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1872; moved to Dakota Territory and settled on a farm near Cando, Towner County, in 1888; delegate to the first Democratic county convention that assembled after statehood and was chosen chairman; judge of the Towner County court 1890-1894; engaged in the real-estate business and banking in Cando and also in agricultural pursuits; school director; member of the Cando Board of Aldermen; mayor of Cando; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Martin N. Johnson, and served from November 10, 1900, to January 31, 1910, when he resigned; resumed his former business activities in Cando, Towner County, N. Dak., where he now resides.

**THOMPSON, George Western**, a Representative from Virginia; born in St. Clairsville, Ohio, May 14, 1806; was graduated from Jefferson (now Washington and Jefferson) College, Pennsylvania, in 1824; studied law in Richmond, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in St. Clairsville, Ohio, in 1828; moved to western Virginia in 1837; appointed deputy postmaster at Wheeling in 1838; appointed on a commission to settle jurisdiction of the Ohio River between Virginia and Ohio; United States attorney for the western district of Virginia by appointment of President James K. Polk 1848-1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1851, until his resignation on July 30, 1852; was elected judge of the Circuit Court of Virginia in 1852 and reelected in 1860; was removed from office in 1861 on refusal to take the oath of office to support what he believed unconstitutional action to set up the present State of West Virginia; retired from the practice of his profession and resided on his estate near Wheeling, Ohio County, W. Va., until his death on February 24, 1888; interment in Elm Grove Cemetery, Wheeling, W. Va.

**THOMPSON, Hedge**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Salem, N. J., January 28, 1780; pursued an academic course; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1802 and practiced his profession in Salem; member of the General Assembly of New Jersey in 1806; served in the State council in 1819; appointed associate judge of Salem County, N. J., in 1815 and again in 1824; served as collector for Salem County from 1826 to 1828; elected to the Twentieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1827, until his death in Salem, N. J., on July 28, 1828; interment in St. John's Protestant Episcopal Churchyard.

**THOMPSON, Jacob**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Lenoir, Caswell County, N. C., May 15, 1810; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Pontotoc County, Miss., in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for re-nomination; declined an appointment to the United States Senate tendered by Governor Brown in 1845; appointed Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Buchanan, and served from March 6, 1857, to January 8, 1861, when he resigned; served as inspector general in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; confidential agent of the Confederacy to Canada in 1864 and 1865; died in Memphis, Tenn., March 24, 1885; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Middlesex, Butler County, Pa., October 1, 1806; completed preparatory studies; learned the printer's trade; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Erie, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1834 and in 1855, and served as speaker in 1834; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1838; presiding judge of the sixth judicial district court 1838-1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of law; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania from 1857 to 1866, and served as chief justice of that court from 1866 to 1872; again engaged in the practice of law; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 28, 1874; interment in Woodlands Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, Joel**, a Representative from New York; born in Stanfordsville, Dutchess County, N. Y., October 3, 1758; attended the common schools in Snynra, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State assembly in 1798, 1803, and 1804; served in the Revolutionary War; appointed first judge of Chenango County, and served from June 8, 1807, to March 10, 1814; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); died in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 8, 1848.

**THOMPSON, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Litchfield, Conn., March 20, 1749; attended the common schools; at the age of fourteen moved with his parents to Stillwater, N. Y.; appointed justice of Stillwater Township in 1788; member of the State assembly in 1788 and 1789; elected as a Democrat to the Sixth Congress (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1801); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; appointed by Governor Clinton first judge of Saratoga County in 1791, and held this office until 1809; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1811); retired to private life; died in Stillwater, Saratoga County, N. Y., in 1823; interment in cemetery at Stillwater, N. Y.

**THOMPSON, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Rhinebeck, Dutchess County, N. Y., July 4, 1809; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., and later from Yale College; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of law; died in New Hamburg, Dutchess County, N. Y., June 1, 1890; interment in Poughkeepsie Rural Cemetery, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**THOMPSON, John Burton**, a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born near Harrodsburg, Ky., December 14, 1810; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Harrodsburg, Ky.; Commonwealth attorney; served in the State senate from 1829 to 1833; member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1837; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stimson H. Anderson; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1843; elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1851); Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1852; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859; died in Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky., January 7, 1874; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, John McCandless** (brother of William George Thompson), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Butler, Butler County, Pa., January 4, 1829; attended the common schools and Witherspoon Institute; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and began practice in Butler, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860 and served one year as speaker; entered the Union Army during the Civil War and served as major and subsequently as lieutenant colonel of the One hundred and thirty-fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ebenezer McKunkin, and served from December 22, 1874, to March 3, 1875; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Butler, Pa., September 3, 1903; interment in Butler Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, Joseph Bryan**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born near Sherman, Grayson County, Tex., April 29, 1871; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Savoy College in Fannin County, Tex., in 1890; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Purcell, Ind. T.; moved to Ardmore, Ind. T.; appointed commissioner for the United States court in 1893 and returned to Purcell, Ind. T.; resigned in 1897; moved to Pauls Valley and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900, at St. Louis in 1904, and at Denver in 1908; member of the Democratic Territorial committee 1890–1904; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1906 and 1908; served in the State senate 1910–1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death on a train near Martinsburg, W. Va., while en route to his home at Pauls Valley, Okla., September 18, 1919; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Pauls Valley, Okla.

**THOMPSON, Philip**, a Representative from Kentucky; born on Shawnee Run, near Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky., August 20, 1789; received a limited education; served as a lieutenant in the War of 1812; held several local offices; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Hartford, Ohio County, Ky.; moved to Owensboro, Daviess County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1825); resumed the practice of law in Owensburg, Ky., where he died November 25, 1836; interment in the Moseley burying ground on Fifth Street; reinterment in Rural Hill (now Elmwood) Cemetery in 1860.

**THOMPSON, Philip Burton, Jr.**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Harrodsburg, Mercer County, Ky., October 15, 1845; attended the common schools and the University of Kentucky at Lexington; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army at the age of sixteen and served throughout the war; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Harrodsburg; was city attorney of Harrodsburg 1867–1869; was appointed in 1869 and subsequently elected Commonwealth attorney for the thirteenth judicial district of Kentucky, serving until 1874; reelected in 1874 and served until 1878, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1885); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of law; died in Washington, D. C., December 15, 1909; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery, Harrodsburg, Ky.

**THOMPSON, Philip Rootes**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Fredericksburg, Va., on March 26, 1786; was educated by private tutors; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fairfax, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1793–1797; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1807); resumed the practice of law; died in Kanawha County, Va. (now West Virginia), July 27, 1837; interment at Coals Mouth (now St. Albans), W. Va.

**THOMPSON, Richard Wigginton**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Culpeper Court House, Culpeper County, Va., June 9, 1809; pursued classical studies; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1831; clerk in a store; moved to Lawrence County, Ind., in 1831; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and began practice in Bedford, Lawrence County, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives 1834–1836; served in the State senate 1836–1838 and for a short time as president pro tempore; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841–March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; moved to Terra Haute, Ind., in 1843; city attorney in 1846 and 1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847–March 3, 1849); declined a renomination; declined the office of Austrian minister which was tendered him by President Taylor, the office of recorder of the General Land Office tendered by President Fillmore, and a seat on the bench of the Court of Claims tendered by President Lincoln; commander of Camp Thompson, Ind., and provost marshal 1861–1865; appointed by President Lincoln collector of internal revenue seventh district of Indiana and served one term; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868 and at Cincinnati in 1876; judge of the fifth Indiana circuit court 1867–1869; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Hayes, and served from March 12, 1877, until his resignation December 21, 1880; chairman of the American Committee of the Panama Canal Co. in 1881; director of the Panama Rail Road Co. 1881–1888; died in Terre Haute, Ind., February 9, 1900; interment in High Lawn Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, Robert Augustine** (father of Thomas Larkin Thompson), a Representative from Virginia; born near Culpeper Court House, Culpeper County, Va., February 14, 1805; attended a private school at Gallipolis, Ohio, and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Charleston,

Kanawha County, Va. (now West Virginia); member of the State senate 1839-1846; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Polk and Dallas in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); declined to be a candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1862; member of the Board of Visitors to the University of Virginia in 1862; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1853; appointed in 1853 a member of a commission to settle private land claims in California; appointed by the governor a reporter of the California Supreme Court in 1870; member of the Justices' court of San Francisco from 1870 until his death in San Francisco, Calif., August 31, 1876; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, Thomas Larkin** (son of Robert Augustine Thompson), a Representative from California; born in Charleston, Va. (now West Virginia), May 31, 1838; attended the common schools and Buffalo Academy, Virginia (now West Virginia); moved to California in 1855 and settled in Sonoma County; established the *Petaluma Journal* the same year; purchased the *Sonoma Democrat* in 1860 and was the editor of that paper; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1860 and at Chicago in 1862; secretary of state of California 1862-1866; declined to be a candidate for renomination; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; appointed on April 4, 1891, commissioner from California to the World's Fair at Chicago; minister to Brazil from April 24, 1893, to May 27, 1897; died in Santa Rosa, Sonoma County, Calif., February 1, 1898; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, Thomas Weston**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Boston, Mass., March 15, 1766; attended Dummer Academy, Byfield, Mass.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1786; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and practiced in Salisbury, N. H., 1791-1810; postmaster of Salisbury, N. H., 1798-1803; trustee of Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., 1801-1821; moved to Concord, N. H., in 1810 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1807, 1808, 1813, and 1814, and served as speaker in 1813 and 1814; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); State treasurer of New Hampshire 1808-1811; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas Gilman, and served from June 24, 1814, to March 3, 1817; died in Concord, N. H., October 1, 1821; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, Waddy, Jr.**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Pickensville (now Pickens), Ninety-sixth district, S. C., January 8, 1798; moved to Greenville with his parents in his infancy; received his early education in neighboring schools, and was graduated from South Carolina College (now the University of South Carolina), at Columbia in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and began practice in Edgefield, S. C.; moved to Greenville, S. C., and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives from 1826 to 1830; elected solicitor of the western circuit in 1830; presidential elector in 1832 and cast his vote for John Floyd for President and Henry Lee for Vice President; brigadier general of militia in 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Warren R. Davis; reelected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses, and served from September 10, 1835, to March 3, 1841; was not a candidate for renomination in 1840; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipo-

tentary to Mexico, and served from February 10, 1842, to March 8, 1844; moved to Madison, Madison County, Fla., and engaged in cotton planting; appointed solicitor general of a circuit in 1868; died while on a visit to Tallahassee, Fla., November 28, 1868; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, Wiley**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Amelia County, Va., September 23, 1781; moved to Elberton, Elbert County, Ga.; commissioner of Elbert county academy 1808; served in the State senate 1817-1819; appointed major general of the fourth division of the Georgia militia on November 29, 1817, and served until November, 1824, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1833); delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1833; murdered by the Seminole Indians at Fort King, Fla., December 28, 1835; interment in the private burial ground on his estate at Elberton, Ga.

**THOMPSON, William**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Fayette County, Pa., November 10, 1813; attended the common schools; moved to Iowa and settled in Mount Pleasant; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1843; secretary of the State constitutional convention in 1846; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1849, to June 29, 1850, when the seat was declared vacant; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; commissioned captain in the First Iowa Volunteer Cavalry on July 31, 1861; promoted to major on May 18, 1863, and colonel on June 20, 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers on March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services," and was honorably mustered out on March 15, 1866; recommissioned captain in the Seventh Cavalry, Regular Army, on July 28, 1866; brevetted major on March 2, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious service in action at Prairie Grove, Ark."; lieutenant colonel on March 2, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious service in action at Bayou Metee, Ark."; retired from the Army on December 15, 1875, and became editor of the *Iowa State Gazette*; died in Tacoma, Pierce County, Wash., on October 6, 1897; interment in Tacoma Cemetery.

**THOMPSON, William George** (brother of John McCandless Thompson), a Representative from Iowa; born near Butler, Butler County, Pa., January 17, 1830; attended the common schools and the Witherspoon Institute in Butler, Pa.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1853; moved to Iowa the same year and settled in Marion, Linn County, where he commenced the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Linn County 1854-1856; member of the State senate 1856-1860; served during the Civil War as major of the Twentieth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry in 1862; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; district attorney for the eighth judicial district for six years; appointed chief justice of the Territory of Idaho, and served from January 13, 1870, until his resignation in April of that year; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rush Clark; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from October 14, 1879, to March 3, 1883; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; served on the city council of Marion; member of the State house of representatives 1885-1887; judge of the eighteenth judicial district of Iowa 1894-1900; moved to Kenwood Park, Linn County, Iowa, in 1896; retired from public life and died in Kenwood Park, Iowa, April 2, 1911; interment in Oak Shade Cemetery, Marion, Iowa.

**THOMPSON, William Howard**, a Senator from Kansas; born in Crawfordsville, Montgomery County, Ind., October 14, 1871; moved with his parents to Nemaha County, Kans., in 1880; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Seneca Normal School in 1886 and from the Lawrence Business College in 1891; official court reporter of the twenty-second judicial district of Kansas 1891-1894; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Seneca; clerk of the Kansas Court of Appeals in Topeka and practiced law from 1897 to 1901; moved to Iola, Kans., in 1901 and continued the practice of law; was county attorney of Allen County; moved to Garden City in 1905; judge of the thirty-second judicial district of Kansas from 1906 to 1913, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1912, and served from March 4, 1913, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1918; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; resumed the practice of law at Kansas City, Kans., in 1919; moved to Tulsa, Okla., in 1923 and practiced law in Kansas City and Tulsa; moved to Washington D. C., in 1927, where he continued the practice of his profession, and died there on February 9, 1928; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**THOMSON, Alexander**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Franklin County, Pa., January 12, 1788; apprenticed as a sickle maker; moved to Bedford, Pa.; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa.; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives; elected to the Eighteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Tod; reelected to the Nineteenth Congress, and served from December 6, 1824, to May 1, 1826, when he resigned; mayor of Lancaster, Pa.; president judge of the sixteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania 1827-1841; professor in the law school of Marshall College, Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa.; died in Chambersburg, Pa., August 2, 1848; interment in Falling Spring Presbyterian Cemetery.

**THOMSON, Charles Marsh**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., February 18, 1877; attended the public schools and the Chicago Manual Training School; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., in 1899 and from the Northwestern University Law School, Evanston, Ill., in 1902; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; elected a member of the city council in 1908, 1910, and again in 1912; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected judge of the circuit court of Cook County in 1915; reelected in 1921; appointed justice of the Appellate Court of Illinois in 1917; reappointed in 1921, and served until June, 1927; resumed the practice of his profession in Chicago; is a resident of Winnetka, Cook County, Ill.

**THOMSON, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ireland November 20, 1780; emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1787; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, and moved to New Lisbon, Ohio, in 1808, where he practiced; served in the State senate 1814, 1815, and 1817-1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1816; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twentieth Congress; elected to the Twenty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1829-March

3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; resumed the practice of medicine; died in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Columbiana County, Ohio, December 2, 1852; interment in New Lisbon Cemetery.

**THOMSON, John Renshaw**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Philadelphia, Pa., on September 25, 1800; attended the common schools in Princeton, N. J., and the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University), but left in the junior year to engage in mercantile pursuits; went to China in 1817 and became a merchant in Canton in 1820; United States consul at that port 1823-1825; returned to the United States and settled in Princeton, N. J.; director and secretary of the Delaware & Raritan Canal Co.; also connected with the Philadelphia & Trenton Railroad Co., first as president and later as treasurer; member of the State constitutional convention in 1844; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of New Jersey in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert F. Stockton; reelected in 1857, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death in Princeton, N. J., September 12, 1862; interment in the Princeton Cemetery.

**THOMSON, Mark**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Norriton Township, near Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., in 1739; engaged in milling; was justice of the peace of Sussex County in 1773; member of the provincial convention in 1774 and of the Provincial Congress in 1775; was commissioned Lieutenant colonel of the First Regiment Sussex County (N. J.) Militia July 22, 1775; Lieutenant colonel in Col. Charles Stewart's Battalion of Minutemen February 15, 1776; colonel of the First Regiment Sussex County (N. J.) Militia July 10, 1776; colonel of the Battalion of Detached New Jersey Militia July 18, 1776; member of the State general assembly in 1779; served in the State council 1780-1788; appointed Lieutenant colonel and aide-de-camp on the staff of Gov. Richard Howell, of New Jersey, June 10, 1793; elected as a Federalist to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1799); died in Marksboro, Sussex (now Warren) County, N. J., December 14, 1808; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**THORINGTON, James**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Wilmington, N. C., May 7, 1816; moved with his parents to Montgomery, Ala., in 1827; attended the common schools, the military school in Fayetteville, N. C., 1830-1832, and the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa 1832-1835; studied law in Montgomery, Ala.; engaged in trading and trapping on the upper Missouri and Columbia Rivers 1837-1839; moved to Davenport, Iowa, in 1839; was admitted to the bar in 1844 and commenced practice in Davenport; mayor of Davenport 1843-1847; probate judge of Scott County 1843-1851; clerk of the district court of Scott County 1846-1854; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; affiliated with the Republican Party; sheriff of Scott County 1859-1863; recorder 1864-1868; was appointed consul at Aspinwall, Colombia, January 21, 1873; appointed commercial agent at the same city May 27, 1873, and served in both positions until October 21, 1882; died while on a visit to his daughter at Santa Fe, Santa Fe County, N. Mex., June 13, 1887; interment in Oakdale Cemetery, Davenport, Iowa.

**THORNBURGH, Jacob Montgomery**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in New Market, Jefferson County, Tenn., July 3, 1837; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Jefferson County; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as

a private and was promoted to Lieutenant colonel of the Fourth Regiment Tennessee Volunteer Cavalry July 11, 1863; returned to Jefferson County, Tenn., and practiced law; moved to Knoxville, Tenn., in 1867; appointed attorney general of the third judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1868, and elected in 1868 and 1870; United States commissioner at the International Exposition held at Vienna, Austria, in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; retired from public life and resumed the practice of law in Knoxville, Tenn., where he died September 19, 1890; interment in the Old Gray Cemetery.

**THORNTON, Anthony**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., November 9, 1814; attended the common schools and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; was graduated from Miami University, Ohio, in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shelbyville, Ill., in 1836; major of militia during the war with Mexico; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1847 and 1862; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed the practice of law; justice of the Supreme Court of Illinois from 1870 to 1873, when he resigned; president of the State bar association for four terms; chairman of the State board of arbitration 1895-1897; died in Shelbyville, Shelby County, Ill., September 10, 1904; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**THORNTON, John Randolph**, a Senator from Louisiana; born on Notoway plantation, near Bayou Goula, Iberville Parish, La., August 25, 1846; moved with his parents to Rapides Parish, La., in 1853; attended Parker Seminary, Pineville, La., the McGruder Institute, Baton Rouge, La., and the Louisiana Seminary (afterwards the State university) at Pineville until 1863; enlisted in the Confederate Army and served until the close of the Civil War in Company B, Second Louisiana Cavalry; engaged in agricultural pursuits until 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Rapides Parish; judge of Rapides Parish 1878-1880; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1898; member of the board of supervisors of the State university 1904-1910; one of the three Louisiana commissioners attending the conference on uniform laws for the United States, and served as vice president of that body 1906-1916; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate on August 27, 1910, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel D. McEnery, but these credentials were never officially presented, because, when the Senate assembled, credentials of election to fill this vacancy were presented; served from December 7, 1910, to March 3, 1915; was not a candidate for reelection to the Senate; appointed by President Wilson a member of the Board of Ordnance and Fortification, and served from 1915 to 1917; resumed the practice of law in Alexandria, Rapides Parish, La., and died there December 28, 1917; interment in Rapides Cemetery, Pineville, La.

**THORNTON, Matthew**, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Ireland in 1714; emigrated to the United States with his father, who settled in Wiscasset, Me., in 1716; moved to Worcester, Mass.; completed preparatory studies; studied medicine, and commenced practice in Londonderry, N. H., in 1740; surgeon of New Hampshire troops in the expedition against Cape Breton; member of the New Hampshire Assem-

bly when it was organized in 1758 and again in 1760 and 1761; justice of the peace; delegate to the first Provincial Congress in 1776 and served as its president; chairman of the committee of safety in 1775; speaker of the general assembly from January 5 to September 12, 1776; colonel of the State militia during the Revolutionary War; Member of the Continental Congress in 1776 and 1778; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; chief justice of the court of common pleas; judge of the Superior Court of New Hampshire 1770-1782; moved to Exeter, N. H., in 1779; member of the general assembly in 1783; served in the State senate in 1784; State councillor in 1785; moved to Merrimack, N. H., in 1789, where he purchased a farm and spent his declining years in literary pursuits; died in Newburyport, Mass., June 24, 1803; interment in Thornton's Ferry Cemetery, Merrimack, N. H.

**THORP, Robert Taylor**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Oxford, Granville County, N. C., March 12, 1850; attended Horner Academy, Oxford, N. C., and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1870; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Boydton, Mecklenburg County, in 1871; Commonwealth attorney for that county 1877-1895; successfully contested as a Republican the election of William B. McKenney to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from May 2, 1896, to March 3, 1897; successfully contested the election of Sydney P. Elpes to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 23, 1898, to March 4, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Norfolk, Va.

**THORPE, Roy Henry**, a Representative from Nebraska; born near Greensburg, Decatur County, Ind., December 13, 1874; attended the country schools and the Greensburg (Ind.) High School; studied pharmacy, medicine, and law; engaged in evangelistic work and was known as "The boy tramp orator of 1896"; was employed as a salesman in Duquoin, Ill., 1897-1904, and in Sheandoub, Iowa, 1905-1919; engaged in secret-service work in the State of Iowa in 1917 and 1918; moved to Nebraska in 1919 and settled in Lincoln, where he continued his occupation of salesman; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of C. Frank Reavis, and served from November 7, 1922, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; travels as a sales organizer, and is a resident of Lincoln, Nebr.

**THROCKMORTON, James Webb**, a Representative from Texas; born in Sparta, White County, Tenn., February 1, 1825; attended the common schools; moved with his father to Collin County, Tex., in 1841; studied medicine in Princeton, Ky., and practiced in Collin County; served as surgeon during the Mexican War; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in McKinney, Collin County, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives 1851-1856; candidate for presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; served in the State senate 1856-1861; member of the secession convention of Texas in 1861; during the Civil War served as captain and major in the Confederate Army from the spring of 1861 until November, 1863; brigadier general of State troops in 1864 and commander on the northwest border of the State; again a member of the State senate in 1865; delegate to the reconstruction convention under President Johnson's proclamation and chosen the presiding officer of that body in 1866; elected Governor of Texas, and was inaugurated August 8, 1866; removed by order of General Sheridan August 9, 1867; resumed the practice of law in

Collin County, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of his profession; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1886; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1890; unsuccessful candidate for election as United States Senator in 1891; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; died in McKinney, Collin County, Tex., April 21, 1894; interment in Pecan Grove Cemetery.

**THROOP, Enos Thompson**, a Representative from New York; born in Johnstown, Montgomery County, N. Y., August 21, 1784; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Auburn, N. Y.; clerk of Cayuga County 1811-1815; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, to June 4, 1816, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress; circuit judge of New York 1823-1827; elected Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1828, and became governor when Martin Van Buren was appointed Secretary of State of the United States March 12, 1829; elected Governor of New York, and served from 1830 to 1833; naval officer of the port of New York 1833-1838; appointed chargé d'affaires to the Two Sicilies on February 6, 1838, and served until January 12, 1842; engaged in the management of his large estate and resided in Kalamazoo, Mich., 1847-1867; returned to his estate, "Willowbrook," near Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y., and died there November 1, 1874; interment in St. Peter's Churchyard, Auburn, N. Y.

**THROPP, Joseph Earliston**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Valley Forge, Chester County, Pa., October 4, 1847; attended the public schools and Friends Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa., and was graduated as a civil engineer from the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania in 1868; went to the Middle Northwest and engaged in his profession, constructing docks at Duluth and Fond du Lac, Wis., reaching the rank of railroad division engineer; moved to Conshohocken, Pa., in 1870 and engaged in the manufacture of pig iron; subsequently became owner of the Earliston Furnaces, Everett, Pa., in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; retired from active business pursuits and resided in Washington, D. C., and Miami, Fla.; died while on a visit in Quebec, Canada, July 27, 1927; interment in West Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**THRUSTON, Buckner**, a Senator from Kentucky; born in Petsoe parish, Gloucester County, Va., February 9, 1764; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from William and Mary College at Williamsburg, Va., in 1783; studied law; moved to Lexington, Fayette County, Va. (now Kentucky), in 1788, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law; member of the Virginia Assembly in 1789; after Kentucky was organized as a State was elected clerk of the first State senate in 1792; appointed one of Kentucky's three commissioners to settle the boundary dispute between the States of Kentucky and Virginia; district judge of Kentucky in 1791; judge of the circuit court in 1802 and 1803; appointed United States judge of the court of the Territory of Orleans in 1804, but declined; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1805, to December 18, 1806, when he resigned, having been appointed to a judicial position;

appointed judge of the United States Circuit Court for the District of Columbia and served from December 18, 1809, until his death in Washington, D. C., on August 30, 1845; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**THURMAN, Allen Granberry**, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Lynchburg, Va., November 13, 1813; moved with his father to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1819; attended the Chillicothe Academy; private secretary to Gov. Robert Lucas in 1834; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced in Ross County, Ohio; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1846; resumed the practice of law; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio 1851-1854 and chief justice 1854-1856; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Ohio in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1874, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1881; appointed a member of the Electoral Commission created by act of Congress approved January 29, 1877, to decide the contests in various States in the presidential election of 1876; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1881; resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876, at Cincinnati in 1880, and at Chicago in 1884; declined to be a candidate for the nomination of governor in 1887; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; died in Columbus, Franklin County, Ohio, December 12, 1895; interment in Green Lawn Cemetery.

**THURMAN, John Richardson**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City October 6, 1814; was graduated from Columbia College in 1835; moved to Warren County, near Chestertown, N. Y., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1850; devoted his attention to the management of his estate; died at Friends Lake, Chester Township, Warren County, N. Y., July 24, 1854; interment in the family cemetery; reinterment in Oakwood Cemetery, Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y.

**THURSTON, Benjamin Babcock**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Hopkinton, R. I., on June 29, 1804; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1837; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; Lieutenant Governor of Rhode Island in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; after leaving Congress moved to New London, Conn.; member of the board of aldermen in 1862 and 1863; member of the State house of representatives in 1869 and 1870; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in New London, New London County, Conn., May 17, 1886; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**THURSTON, John Mellen**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Montpelier, Vt., August 21, 1847; moved with his parents to Madison, Wis., in 1854 and two years later to Beaver Dam, Wis.; attended the public schools and was graduated from Wayland University, Beaver Dam, Wis.; studied law, was admitted to the bar May 21, 1869, and commenced practice in



**Omaha, Nebr.;** member of the city council 1872-1874; city attorney of Omaha 1874-1877; member of the State house of representatives 1875-1877; appointed assistant attorney of the Union Pacific Railroad in 1877 and general solicitor in 1888; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Blaine and Logan and in 1888 which nominated Harrison and Morton, and at Philadelphia in 1900 which nominated McKinley and Roosevelt; temporary chairman of the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; unsuccessful Republican candidate for United States Senator in 1893; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1901; was not a candidate for reelection; chairman of the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; appointed United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition March 6, 1901; moved to Washington, D. C., and resumed the practice of law; returned to Omaha, Nebr., and practiced law until his death August 9, 1916; remains were cremated at Forest Lawn Cemetery, Omaha, Nebr., and the ashes interred in the Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**THURSTON, Lloyd,** a Representative from Iowa; born in Osceola, Clarke County, Iowa, March 27, 1880; attended the public schools; during the Spanish-American War enlisted as a private in Company I, Fifty-first Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, and served with his company during the Philippine Insurrection; was graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1902, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced legal practice at Osceola, Clarke County, Iowa; captain in the National Guard of Iowa 1902-1906; prosecuting attorney of Clarke County 1906-1910; during the World War served with the rank of captain; member of the State senate 1920-1924; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**THURSTON, Samuel Royal,** a Delegate from the Territory of Oregon; born in Monmouth, Kennebec County, Me., April 15, 1816; attended Wesleyan Seminary, Readfield, Me., and Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Brunswick, Cumberland County, Me.; moved to Burlington, Iowa, in 1845 and continued the practice of law; editor of the Iowa Gazette; moved to Oregon City, Ore., in 1849 and engaged in the practice of his profession; when the Territory of Oregon was formed was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); died at sea on April 9, 1851, while en route to his home from Washington, and was buried in Acapulco, Mexico; reinterment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery, Salem, Marion County, Ore.

**TIBBATS, John Wooleston,** a Representative from Kentucky; born in Lexington, Ky., June 12, 1802; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Newport, Campbell County, Ky.; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); served as colonel in the Mexican War; resumed the practice of law in Newport, Ky., and died there July 5, 1852; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**TIBBITS, George,** a Representative from New York; born in Warwick, R. I., January 14, 1763; pursued classical studies; engaged in business in Lansingburg, N. Y., in 1784; moved to Troy, N. Y., in 1797, and became engaged in extensive mercan-

tile pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1800; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1805); was not a candidate for renomination in 1804; member of the State senate 1815-1818; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1816; was a member of the commission on State prisons which rendered a favorable report on the Auburn Prison system in 1824; member of the commission which had charge of the construction of Sing Sing Prison; mayor of Troy, N. Y., from 1830 to 1836; died in Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y., July 19, 1849; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**TICHENOR, Isaac,** a Senator from Vermont; born in New-ark, N. J., February 8, 1754; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Princeton College in 1775; studied law in Schenectady, N. Y., where he was appointed assistant commissary general in 1777 and was stationed in Bennington, Vt.; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Bennington, Vt., at the close of the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of representatives 1781-1784 and served as speaker in 1783; agent of the State to Congress to present Vermont's claim for admission into the Union in 1782; State councilor 1787-1792; one of the commissioners to settle the boundary question with New York in 1789; associate justice of the State supreme court 1790-1794, and its chief justice in 1795 and 1796; was a member of the State board of censors and served from 1792 to 1813; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Moses Robinson; reelected for the term commencing March 4, 1797, and served from October 18, 1796, to October 17, 1797, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Vermont 1797-1806 and again in 1808; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1809; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1815, to March 3, 1821; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Bennington, Bennington County, Vt., December 11, 1838; interment in the Village Cemetery, Old Bennington, Vt.

**TIFFIN, Edward,** a Senator from Ohio; born in Carlisle, England, June 19, 1706; attended the common schools; studied medicine; emigrated to the United States in 1784 and settled in Charles Town, Va. (now West Virginia); attended lectures in the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1789; entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1790; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1796 and engaged in preaching and the practice of medicine; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1799, and served as speaker; president of the convention that formed the constitution of Ohio in 1802; elected as the first governor of the State in 1803 and reelected in 1805; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1807, to March 3, 1809, when he resigned; elected to the State house of representatives in 1809 and served as speaker; resumed the practice of medicine in Chillicothe, Ohio; appointed by President Madison the first Commissioner of the General Land Office, and served from 1812 to 1814; with the consent of the President and the Senate he exchanged offices with Josiah Meigs and became surveyor general of the Northwest Territory, which position he held until removed by President Jackson July 1, 1829; died in Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio, August 9, 1829; interment in Grand View Cemetery.

**TIFT, Nelson,** a Representative from Georgia; born in Groton, Conn., July 23, 1810; attended the village school; moved to Charleston, Charleston County, S. C., in 1826 and engaged in the mercantile business; moved to southern Georgia in 1835; founder of the city of Albany, Ga., in 1836; served as justice of

the peace; judge of the inferior court 1854-1860; member of the State house of representatives in 1856 and 1857; during the Civil War was connected with the Confederate States Navy Supply Department with the rank of captain; colonel of State militia; upon the readmission of Georgia to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, but was not permitted to qualify; contested the subsequent election of Richard H. Whiteley to the Forty-first Congress, but no action was taken thereon; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1877; promoter of railroads and builder; died in Albany, Dougherty County, Ga., November 21, 1891; interment in Oakview Cemetery.

**TILDEN, Daniel Rose**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lebanon, Conn., November 5, 1804; attended the public schools; resided several years in Virginia and South Carolina; moved to Garrettsville, Ohio, about 1828, and thence to Warren, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Ravenna, Portage County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Portage County 1838-1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848 and at Baltimore in 1852; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1852; elected probate judge of Cuyahoga County, and served from 1855 to 1888; died in Cleveland, Ohio, March 4, 1890; remains were cremated at Buffalo, N. Y., and the ashes deposited in the Buffalo Crematory.

**TILGHMAN, Matthew**, a Delegate from Maryland; born at the "Hermitage," Centerville, Queen Annes County, Md., February 17, 1718; completed preparatory studies; justice of the peace for Talbot County; member of the Maryland House of Delegates 1751-1777, and served as speaker 1773-1775; president of the Revolutionary convention that directed the affairs of the colony 1774-1777; member of the committee appointed to draw up the protest against the stamp act; chairman of the committee of correspondence in 1774; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1777; summoned from his seat in Congress to attend the State constitutional convention at Annapolis, Md., in 1776, of which he was president, and it was during his absence that the Declaration of Independence was adopted and signed at Philadelphia; chairman of the committee of safety in 1775; resigned his seat in Congress and was elected a member of the State senate in 1777; reelected, but resigned before the expiration of his term; died at the "Hermitage," Centerville, Queen Annes County, Md., May 4, 1790; interment in the family cemetery.

**TILLINGHAST, Joseph Leonard** (great-grandfather of Thomas Tillinghast), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Taunton, Mass., in 1791; moved to Rhode Island and pursued classical studies; published the Providence Gazette in 1809; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and began practice in Providence, R. I.; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1833, and served as speaker 1829-1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination; trustee of Brown University at Providence 1833-1844; died in Providence, Providence County, R. I., December 30, 1844; interment in the North Burial Ground.

**TILLINGHAST, Thomas** (great-grandson of Joseph Leonard Tillinghast), a Representative from Rhode Island; born in East Greenwich, R. I., August 21, 1742; completed prepara-

tory studies; member of the State house of representatives in 1772 and 1773; held several offices under Revolutionary authorities; again a member of the State house of representatives 1778-1780; judge of the court of common pleas in 1779; member of the council of war; associate justice of the State supreme court 1780-1797; elected to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Elisha R. Potter, and served from November 13, 1797, to March 3, 1799; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); died in East Greenwich, R. I., August 26, 1821.

**TILLMAN, Benjamin Ryan** (brother of George Dionysius Tillman), a Senator from South Carolina; born near Trenton, Edgefield County, S. C., August 11, 1847; pursued an academic course; left school in July, 1864, during the Civil War to join the Confederate Army, but was stricken with a severe illness; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to all State and National Democratic conventions from 1890 to 1918; Governor of South Carolina 1890-1894; founded Clemson Agricultural and Mechanical College, Fort Hill, S. C., in 1893; established Winthrop Normal and Industrial College, Rock Hill, S. C., in 1895; member of the State constitutional convention in 1895; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1894, and took his seat March 4, 1895; reelected in 1901, 1907, and 1913, and served from March 4, 1895, until his death; was chairman of the Senate Committee on Naval Affairs during the entire period of the World War; died in Washington, D. C., on July 3, 1918; interment in Ebenezer Cemetery, Trenton, Edgefield County, S. C.

**TILLMAN, George Dionysius** (brother of Benjamin Ryan Tillman), a Representative from South Carolina; born near Curryton, Edgefield County, S. C., August 21, 1823; pursued an academic course in Penfield, Ga., and in Greenwood, S. C.; attended Harvard University, but did not graduate; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Edgefield, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1854-1860; enlisted during the Civil War and served in the Third Regiment of South Carolina State troops in 1862; shortly after its disbandment entered the Second Regiment of South Carolina Artillery and served until the close of the war; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1864; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865, held under the reconstruction proclamation of President Johnson; served in the State senate in 1865; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, to June 19, 1882, when he was succeeded by Robert Smalls, who contested the election; elected to the Forty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; engaged in agricultural pursuits and also as a publicist; member of the State constitutional convention in 1895; unsuccessful candidate for election as Governor of South Carolina in 1898; died in Clarks Hill, McCormick County, S. C., February 2, 1902; interment in the Bethlehem Baptist Church Community Cemetery.

**TILLMAN, John Newton**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Springfield, Greene County, Mo., December 13, 1859; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Arkansas at Fayetteville in 1880; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced the practice of his profession in Fayetteville, Washington County, Ark.; clerk of the circuit court of Washington County 1884-1889; served in the State senate 1888-1892; prosecuting

attorney of the fourth judicial circuit 1892-1898; judge of the same circuit court 1900-1905; president of the University of Arkansas 1905-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1926 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against George W. English, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TILLMAN, Lewis**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Shelbyville, Bedford County, Tenn., on August 18, 1816; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; served in the Seminole War as a private; clerk of the circuit court of Bedford County 1852-1860; colonel of State militia before the Civil War; editor of a newspaper in Shelbyville, Tenn.; clerk of the chancery court; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Shelbyville, Bedford County, Tenn., May 3, 1880; interment in Willow Mount Cemetery.

**TILLOTSON, Thomas**, a Representative from New York; born in Maryland in 1750; received a thorough education; studied medicine and practiced; during the Revolution was commissioned first lieutenant in the Maryland Militia in 1776; appointed by Congress physician and surgeon general of the Northern Department of the Army in 1780 and served until the close of the war; settled in New York and engaged in the practice of medicine; member of the State assembly from Red Hook, Dutchess County, 1788 and 1789-1790; served in the State senate 1791-1799; member of the council of appointment in 1791; elected to the Seventh Congress, but did not qualify or take his seat and resigned August 10, 1801; secretary of state of New York from August 10, 1801, to March 15, 1806, and from February 10, 1807, to June 31, 1808; retired from public life; died in Rhinebeck, Dutchess County, N. Y., May 5, 1832; interment in the vault in the rear of the Rhinebeck Reformed Dutch Church.

**TILSON, John Quillin**, a Representative from Connecticut; born at Clearbranch, Unicoi County, Tenn., April 5, 1806; attended public and private schools, Mars Hill, N. C., 1880-1881, Carson College, Tenn., 1886-1888, Yale University, 1888, 1893-1894, and was graduated from the law department of Yale University in 1893; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced practice in New Haven, Conn.; enlisted as a volunteer during the war with Spain and served as second lieutenant in the Sixth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry; member of the State house of representatives 1904-1906, and served as speaker the last two years; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in New Haven; served on the Mexican border as lieutenant colonel of the Second Infantry Connecticut National Guard in 1916; elected to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927); elected Republican majority leader of the National House of Representatives in the Sixty-ninth Congress. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TILTON, James**, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Kent County, Del., June 1, 1745; attended Nottingham Academy, Maryland; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1771 and commenced practice in Dover, Del.; entered the Revolutionary Army as surgeon, and in 1777 was in charge of the military

hospital at Princeton, N. J.; after peace was declared he resumed the practice of his profession in Dover, Del.; Member of the Continental Congress 1788-1785; moved to Wilmington, Del.; Government commissioner of loans 1785-1801; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; Surgeon General of the United States Army 1813-1815; died near Wilmington, Del., May 14, 1822; interment in the Wilmington and Brandywine Cemetery.

**TIMBERLAKE, Charles Bateman**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Wilmington, Clinton County, Ohio, September 25, 1854; attended the common schools and Earlham College, Richmond, Ind., 1871-1874; taught school; moved to Colorado in 1885, and settled near Holyoke; engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; member of the Republican State committee 1892-1910; superintendent of schools of Phillips County 1889-1895; county clerk 1895-1897; appointed receiver of the United States land office at Sterling, Colo., on July 1, 1897, and served until April 30, 1914; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TINCHER, Jasper Napoleon**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Browning, Sullivan County, Mo., November 2, 1878; moved with his parents to Medicine Lodge, Barber County, Kans., in 1892; attended the common and high schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Medicine Lodge; also interested in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for renomination in 1926; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Medicine Lodge, Kans.

**TINKHAM, George Holden**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., October 29, 1870; attended public and private schools; was graduated from Harvard University in 1894; member of the Common Council of Boston in 1897 and 1898; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the board of aldermen 1900-1902; served in the State senate 1910-1912; after the declaration of war by the United States against Austria was the first American to fire a shot against the Austrians at Capo d'Argine, on the Piave River, December 11, 1917; the title of "Chevalier della Corona d'Italia" was conferred upon him by the King of Italy, but was not accepted because of the provision in the Constitution forbidding such acceptance without the consent of Congress; the letters patent and insignia of the title are in the possession of the Department of State; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TIPTON, John**, a Senator from Indiana; born near Sevierville, Sevier County, Tenn., August 14, 1786; received a limited schooling; moved to Harrison County, Ind., in 1807, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; served with the "Yellow Jackets" in the Tippecanoe campaign and subsequently attained the rank of brigadier general of militia; sheriff of Harrison County, Ind., 1815-1819; member of the State house of representatives 1819-1823; one of the commissioners to select a site for a new capital for Indiana in 1820; commissioner to determine the boundary line between Indiana and Illinois; appointed United States Indian agent for the Pottawatamie and Miami Tribes in March, 1823; laid out the city of Logansport, Ind., April 10, 1823; elected as a Democrat to

the United States Senate on December 9, 1831, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Noble; reelected in 1832, and served from January 3, 1832, to March 3, 1839; owing to ill health he declined to be a candidate for reelection; died in Logansport, Cass County, Ind., April 5, 1839; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**TIPTON, Thomas Foster**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Harrisburg, Franklin County, Ohio, August 20, 1833; attended the public schools; moved with his parents to McLean County, Ill., in 1843; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice; State attorney for the eighth judicial district of Illinois in 1867 and 1868; elected circuit judge of the eighth judicial circuit in 1870, and on the reorganization of the circuit court under the new constitution was reelected circuit judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; again elected circuit judge, and served from 1891 to 1897; resumed the practice of law; died in Bloomington, McLean County, Ill., February 7, 1904; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**TIPTON, Thomas Warren**, a Senator from Nebraska; born in Cadiz, Ohio, August 5, 1817; attended Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Madison College, Pennsylvania, in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and practiced; member of the Ohio State House of Representatives in 1845; appointed to a position in the United States Land Office in 1849, and resigned in 1852; resumed the practice of law in McConnellsville, Ohio, in 1853; was ordained a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1856; moved to Brownsville, Nebr., about 1859 and joined the Congregational Church; member of the Nebraska constitutional convention in 1859; member of the Territorial council in 1860; studied for the ministry and during the Civil War was appointed chaplain of the First Regiment Nebraska Volunteer Infantry 1861–1865; assessor of internal revenue for Nebraska in 1865; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; upon the admission of Nebraska as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1869, and served from March 1, 1867, to March 3, 1875; resumed the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Nebraska in 1880; died in Washington, D. C., November 26, 1890; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**TIRRELL, Charles Quincy**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Sharon, Norfolk County, Mass., December 10, 1844; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1866; served as principal of Peacham (Vt.) Academy for one year and of the high school at St. Johnsbury, Vt., for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Boston, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1872; moved to Natick, Mass., in 1873; served in the State senate in 1881 and 1882; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death in Natick, Mass., July 31, 1910; interment in Dell Park Cemetery.

**TITUS, Obadiah**, a Representative from New York; born in what is now Millbrook, Dutchess County, N. Y., January 20, 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in the town of Washington, Dutchess County; served as captain of Infantry in the War of 1812; elected county judge; elected sheriff of Dutchess County in 1828; elected as a

Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in the town of Washington, Dutchess County, N. Y., September 2, 1854; interment in the Nine Partners (Friends) Burial Ground at Millbrook, N. Y.

**TOD, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hartford, Conn., in 1770; attended the common schools and Yale College; moved to Bedford, Pa., in 1800; taught school while studying law; was admitted to the bar in 1803 and commenced practice in Bedford, Pa.; clerk to the county commissioners of Bedford County in 1806 and 1807; member of the State house of representatives 1810–1813, and was twice speaker; served in the State senate and acted as president 1814–1816; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1821, until his resignation in 1824; president judge of the court of common pleas for the sixteenth judicial district 1824–1827; appointed associate judge of the State supreme court in 1827; died in Bedford, Bedford County, Pa., March, 1830; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery; reinterment in Bedford Cemetery.

**TODD, Albert May**, a Representative from Michigan; born near Nottawa, St. Joseph County, Mich., June 3, 1850; attended the district school and was graduated from the Sturgis (Mich.) High School; studied for some time at the Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.; traveled abroad, studying institutions and governments; moved to Kalamazoo, Mich.; engaged in business as a manufacturing chemist; unsuccessful Prohibition candidate for Governor in 1894; elected as a fusion candidate to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1899); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; member of the Society of Chemical Industry, Public Ownership League of America, and other civil and scientific organizations; founded the Museum of Art and a library of 10,000 rare books and illuminated manuscripts; engaged in literary pursuits and also in cultivating aromatic and medicinal plants; president of the A. M. Todd Co., manufacturing chemists; resides in Kalamazoo, Mich.

**TODD, John Blair Smith**, a Delegate from the Territory of Dakota; born in Lexington, Ky., April 4, 1814; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1827; attended private schools; was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1837; commissioned second lieutenant in the Sixth Infantry July 1, 1837; first lieutenant December 10, 1837; captain November 8, 1843; served in the Florida War 1837–1842 and in the war with Mexico; resigned from the Army September 16, 1856; became an Indian trader and settled in Fort Randall, Dak.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced the practice of law in Yankton, Dak.; during the Civil War was appointed brigadier general of Volunteers in the Union Army September 19, 1861, which appointment expired July 17, 1862; when the Territory of Dakota was formed was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from December 9, 1861, to March 3, 1863; successfully contested the election of William Jayne to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from June 17, 1864, to March 3, 1865; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the practice of his profession; served as speaker of the Territorial house of representatives in 1866 and 1867; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1868 to the Forty-first Congress; retired from public life; died in Yankton County, Dak. (now South Dakota), January 5, 1872; interment in Yankton Cemetery.

**TODD, Lemuel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., July 29, 1817; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Carlisle; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful Union candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as major of the First Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Reserve Corps; inspector general of Pennsylvania on the governor's staff; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law; died in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., May 12, 1891; interment in Ashland Cemetery.

**TOLAND, George Washington**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 8, 1796; attended the common schools; was graduated from Princeton College in 1816; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 30, 1869; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**TOLLEY, Harold Sumner**, a Representative from New York; born in Lionesdale, Wayne County, Pa., January 16, 1894; moved with his parents to Binghamton, N. Y., in 1903; attended the public schools; was graduated from Syracuse University, New York, in 1916; studied for the ministry and took a postgraduate course at the Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J.; director of religious education at the Metropolitan (Methodist Episcopal) Temple, New York City, in 1916 and 1917; abandoned the ministry to enlist in the military forces of the United States during the World War, and served from May 13, 1917, to July 25, 1919, attaining the rank of captain of Infantry; participated in the Meuse-Argonne offensive with the First Army, American Expeditionary Forces; was commissioned a captain in the United States Officers' Reserve Corps; engaged in the retail shoe business; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1926; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1926; resumed his former business pursuits, and is a resident of Binghamton, Broome County, N. Y.

**TOMLINSON, Gideon**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Stratford, Conn., December 31, 1780; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fairfield, Conn., in 1807; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1817; member of the State house of representatives in 1818 and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1827); Governor of Connecticut from 1827 to 1831, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, to March 3, 1837; trustee of Trinity College 1832-1836; retired to private life; died in Fairfield, Fairfield County, Conn., October 8, 1864; interment in the Old Congregational Cemetery.

**TOMLINSON, Thomas Ash**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City in March, 1802; attended the schools of Champlain and Plattsburg, Clinton County, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Keeseville, Essex County, N. Y., in 1823; mill owner and dealer in lands; served as colonel in the State militia; member of the State assembly in 1835 and 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843);

resumed the practice of law and also engaged in the real-estate business; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1859; died in Keeseville, N. Y., June 18, 1872; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**TOMPKINS, Arthur Sidney**, a Representative from New York; born in Middleburg, Schoharie County, N. Y., August 26, 1865; attended the public schools of Clarkstown and Nyack until 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Nyack, Rockland County, N. Y.; police justice of Nyack, N. Y., 1887-1889; member of the State assembly in 1890; delegate to every Republican State convention from 1888 to 1896; delegate or alternate to all Republican National Conventions from 1888 to 1900; county judge and surrogate of Rockland County 1893-1898; connected in an official way with various local organizations; member of the Union League Club of New York; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; elected justice of the Supreme Court of New York in 1906; re-elected in 1920, and is now serving in this capacity; resides in Nyack, N. Y.

**TOMPKINS, Caleb** (brother of Daniel D. Tompkins), a Representative from New York; born near Scarsdale, Westchester County, N. Y., December 22, 1759; member of the State assembly 1804-1806; judge of the court of common pleas and county court of Westchester County 1807-1811 and 1820-1824; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); died in Scarsdale, Westchester County, N. Y., January 1, 1848; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery, White Plains, N. Y.

**TOMPKINS, Christopher**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Green County, Ky., March 24, 1780; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Glasgow; member of the State house of representatives in 1805; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Granger in 1837; resumed the practice of law; died in Glasgow, Barren County, Ky., August 9, 1858; interment in the family burying ground at Glasgow.

**TOMPKINS, Cydnor Bailey** (father of Emmett Tompkins), a Representative from Ohio; born near St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio, November 8, 1810; moved with his parents to Morgan County in 1831 and settled near McConnelsville; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from the Ohio University at Athens in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in McConnelsville, Morgan County, Ohio; served as recorder of McConnelsville in 1840; prosecuting attorney of Morgan County 1848-1851; street commissioner of McConnelsville in 1850; member of the Republican State convention in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of law; died in McConnelsville, Ohio, July 23, 1862; interment in McConnelsville Cemetery.

**TOMPKINS, Daniel D.** (brother of Caleb Tompkins), a Vice President of the United States; born in Fox Meadows (now Scarsdale), Westchester County, N. Y., June 21, 1774; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1797, and began practice in New York City; dele-

gate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; member of the State assembly in 1803; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress, but resigned before the beginning of the congressional term to accept an appointment as associate justice of the State supreme court; served in this capacity from 1804 to 1807; Governor of New York 1807-1817; one of the founders of the New York Historical Society; declined the position of Secretary of State of the United States tendered by President Madison; elected Vice President of the United States on the Democratic ticket of Monroe and Tompkins in 1816; reelected on the same ticket in 1820, and served from March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1825; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821, and served as its president; died in Tompkinsville, Staten Island, N. Y., June 11, 1825; interment in the vault of Mr. Minthorne in St. Mark's Churchyard, New York City.

**TOMPKINS, Emmett** (son of Cyndor Bailey Tompkins), a Representative from Ohio; born in McConnellsville, Morgan County, Ohio, September 1, 1853; moved to Athens County, Ohio, in 1865; attended the public schools and the Ohio University at Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Athens, Ohio; city solicitor in 1876 and 1877; mayor of Athens 1877-1879; prosecuting attorney of Athens County in 1879; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1879, 1881, and 1883; member of the State house of representatives 1886-1890; moved to Columbus, Ohio, in 1889; member of the board of trustees of Ohio University; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); resumed the practice of law in Columbus, Ohio; appointed trustee of Ohio University in 1908; died in Columbus, Ohio, December 18, 1917; remains were cremated in Cincinnati, Ohio, and the ashes returned to his home in Columbus, Ohio.

**TOMPKINS, Patrick Watson**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Kentucky in 1804; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Vicksburg, Warren County, Miss.; judge of the circuit court; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); moved to California during the gold rush of 1849; died in San Francisco, Calif., May 8, 1853; interment in Yerba Buena Cemetery.

**TONGUE, Thomas H.**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Lincolnshire, England, June 23, 1844; attended the public schools in England; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Washington County, Oreg., November 23, 1859; attended Tualatin (Wash.) Academy, and was graduated from the Pacific University, Forest Grove, Washington County, Oreg., in 1808; moved to Hillsboro, Washington County, Oreg., in 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Hillsboro; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1890; served in the State senate 1888-1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana, for President for a second term; again chairman of the Republican State convention in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1897, until his death; had been reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1903; interment in the private family cemetery adjoining the Masonic Cemetery at Hillsboro, Oreg.

**TOOLE, Joseph Kemp**, a Delegate from the Territory of Montana; born in Savannah, Andrew County, Mo., May 12, 1851; attended the public schools in St. Joseph, Mo., and the Western Military Academy, Newcastle, Ky.; moved to Helena,

Mont., in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Helena, Mont.; district attorney of the third judicial district of Montana 1872-1876; member of the Territorial house of representatives 1879-1881; member and president of the Territorial Council 1881-1883; delegate to the State constitutional convention at Helena, Mont., in 1884 and 1889; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); did not seek renomination in 1888, having become a gubernatorial candidate; elected the first Governor of Montana, and served from November 8, 1889, until January 1, 1893; resumed the practice of law in Helena; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892 and at St. Louis in 1904; again elected Governor in November, 1900; reelected in 1904 and served from January 7, 1901, until April 1, 1908, when he resigned on account of ill health; discontinued active business pursuits and living in retirement, dividing his time between his home in Helena, Mont., and San Francisco, Calif.

**TOOMBS, Robert**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Wilkes County, Ga., July 2, 1810; attended the University of Georgia at Athens, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1828; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Washington, Wilkes County, Ga., in 1828; commanded a company in the Creek War in 1836; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1840 and 1841-1844; Whig candidate for speaker of the house in 1842; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1844; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1853); elected to the United States Senate in 1852; reelected in 1858, and served from March 4, 1853, to February 4, 1861, when he withdrew; member of the State sovereignty convention at Milledgeville, Ga., January 16, 1861; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Provisional Congress; Secretary of State of the Confederate States; brigadier general in the Confederate Army; went to Europe after the war; returned to his home in Washington, Ga., in 1867; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1877; died in Washington, Ga., December 15, 1885; interment in Rest Haven Cemetery.

**TOUCEY, Isaac**, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Newtown, Fairfield County, Conn., November 5, 1796; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1818, and began practice in Hartford, Conn.; prosecuting attorney of Hartford County 1822-1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; again prosecuting attorney of Hartford County 1842-1844; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Connecticut in 1845; there being no choice by the people at the election held for governor in 1846, he was elected to that office by the legislature; again defeated for governor in 1847; appointed Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Polk, and served from June 21, 1848, to March 3, 1849; served in the State senate in 1850; member of the State house of representatives in 1852; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1851, and served from May 12, 1852, to March 3, 1857; declined to be a candidate for reelection; appointed Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President James Buchanan, and served from March 6, 1857, to March 3, 1861; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Hartford, Hartford County, Conn., July 30, 1890; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**TOU VELLE, William Ellsworth**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Celina, Mercer County, Ohio, November 23, 1862; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Celina High School in 1879; appointed postmaster of Celina, Ohio, on May 27, 1885, and served until June 14, 1888, when a successor was appointed; studied law at the Cincinnati Law School, and was graduated from that institution in 1889; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Celina; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907–March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Celina, Ohio.

**TOWNE, Charles Arnette**, a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota and a Representative from New York; born near Pontiac, Oakland County, Mich., on November 21, 1858; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Owosso (Mich.) High School, and later, in 1881, from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and commenced practice in Lansing, Mich.; moved to Duluth, Minn., in 1890 and continued the practice of law; judge advocate general of Minnesota 1893–1895; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful Democratic candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress and for election in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; declined the nomination for Vice President of the United States by the national conventions of the Populist and Silver Republican Parties in 1900; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1900; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Cushman K. Davis, and served from December 5, 1900, to January 28, 1901, when a successor was elected and qualified; moved to New York City in June, 1901, and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat from New York to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of his profession in New York City; died while on a speaking tour on behalf of the Democratic ticket of Smith and Robinson in Tucson, Ariz., October 22, 1928; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Tucson, Ariz.

**TOWNER, Horace Mann**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Belvidere, Boone County, Ill., October 23, 1855; attended the public and high schools of Belvidere, the University of Chicago, and Union College of Law; was admitted to the bar in 1877 and commenced practice in Corning, Adams County, Iowa; elected judge of the third judicial district of Iowa in 1890 and served until January 1, 1911; lectured on constitutional law in the University of Iowa 1902–1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, to April 1, 1923, when he resigned to become Governor of Porto Rico, in which capacity he is now serving; is a legal resident of Corning, Iowa.

**TOWNS, George Washington Bonaparte**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Wilkes County, Ga., May 4, 1801; received a limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and began practice in Montgomery, Ala.; returned to Georgia in 1828 and continued the practice of law at Talbotton; member of the State house of representatives in 1829 and 1830; served in the State senate 1832–1834; elected as a Union Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835 to September 1, 1836, when he resigned; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1839); again elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of

Washington Poe, and served from January 27, 1846, to March 3, 1847; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; Governor of Georgia 1847–1851; resumed the practice of law; died in Macon, Ga., July 15, 1854; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**TOWNSEND, Amos**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa., in 1821; attended the common schools of Pittsburgh, Pa.; clerked in a store in Pittsburgh; moved to Mansfield, Ohio, in 1839 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; served as United States marshal during the Kansas troubles; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1858 and engaged in the wholesale grocery business; member of the city council 1866–1876 and served as president of that body for seven years; member of the State constitutional convention in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1883); declined renomination; member of a wholesale food-packing firm; died while on a visit to St. Augustine, Fla., March 17, 1895; interment in Lake View Cemetery, Cleveland, Ohio.

**TOWNSEND, Charles Champlain**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allegheny (now a part of Pittsburgh), Pa., November 24, 1841; attended the common schools and Western University, Pittsburgh, Pa.; manufacturer of wire rivets and wire nails; served two years in the Union Army during the Civil War as a private in Company A, Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Reserve Corps, and afterwards as adjutant of the First Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; again engaged in manufacturing; died in New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., on July 10, 1910; interment in Grove Cemetery.

**TOWNSEND, Charles Elroy**, a Representative and a Senator from Michigan; born near Concord, Jackson County, Mich., August 15, 1856; attended the common schools in Concord and Jackson and the literary department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1877; taught school at Concord 1881–1886; register of deeds 1886–1897; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1895, and commenced the practice of his profession in Jackson, Mich.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905–March 3, 1911); elected to the United States Senate in 1910; reelected in 1916, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922; appointed on April 16, 1923, a member of the International Joint Commission created to prevent disputes regarding the use of the boundary waters between the United States and Canada and served until his death in Jackson, Jackson County, Mich., August 3, 1924; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Concord, Mich.

**TOWNSEND, Dwight**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 20, 1826; was educated at the grammar school of Columbia College, New York City; engaged in the sugar business in the early sixties; member of the original board of the Equitable Life Assurance Society from 1859 to 1865; retired from active business pursuits in 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry G. Stebbins, and served from December 5, 1864, to March 3, 1865; elected to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871–March 3, 1873); retired from public life; resumed his former business pursuits in 1875; died in New York City October 29, 1899; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**TOWNSEND, Edward Waterman**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Cleveland, Ohio, February 10, 1855; attended private and public schools in that city; went to San Francisco, Calif., in 1875 and began his literary work; moved to New York City in 1893 and continued his literary pursuits; in 1900 became a resident of Montclair, Essex County, N. J.; author of a number of novels, plays, books of short stories, and a textbook on the Constitution of the United States; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911–March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed literary pursuits; member of the National Institute of Arts and Letters, and resides in Montclair, N. J.

**TOWNSEND, George**, a Representative from New York; born in Lattingtown, township of Oyster Bay, Queens County, N. Y., in 1769; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); died in Lattingtown, township of Oyster Bay, Queens County, N. Y., August 17, 1844.

**TOWNSEND, Hosea**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Greenwich, Huron County, Ohio, June 16, 1840; attended the common schools and Western Reserve College, Cleveland, Ohio, in 1860; left school to enter the Union Army during the Civil War and enlisted in the Second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Cavalry in 1861; promoted to lieutenant, and resigned in 1863 on account of disability; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1864, and commenced practice in Memphis, Tenn., in 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1869; moved to Colorado in 1879, and settled in Silver Cliff, Custer County, in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated the presidential ticket of Harrison and Reid; United States Judge for the southern district of the Indian Territory 1897–1907; resumed the practice of law; died in Ardmore, Carter County, Okla., March 4, 1909; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Norwalk, Huron County, Ohio.

**TOWNSEND, Martin Ingham**, a Representative from New York; born in Hancock, Mass., February 6, 1810; moved with his parents to Williamstown, Mass., in 1816; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Williams College Williamstown, Mass., in 1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Troy, N. Y.; district attorney of Rensselaer County 1842–1845; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867 and 1868; regent of the New York University 1873–1903; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; United States district attorney for the northern district of New York 1879–1887; member of the State constitutional convention in 1890; retired from legal practice in 1901; died in Troy, N. Y., March 8, 1903; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**TOWNSEND, Washington**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Chester, Chester County, Pa., January 20, 1813; attended private school, and the West Chester Academy; engaged as a bank teller 1828–1844; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in West Chester, Pa.; prosecuting attorney of Chester County in 1848; deputy attorney under Attorneys General Darragh and Cooper; cashier of the Bank of Chester County 1849–1857; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected as

a Republican to the Forty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of law in West Chester, Chester County, Pa.; president of the Bank of Chester County 1879–1894; died in West Chester, Pa., March 18, 1894; interment in Oakland Cemetery, near West Chester.

**TOWNSHEND, Norton Strange**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Clay-Coaton, Northamptonshire, England, December 25, 1815; emigrated to the United States with his parents in 1830, who settled in Avon, Ohio; educated himself by the use of his father's library; taught a district school for a short time; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Physicians and Surgeons in New York in 1840; delegate to the World's Antislavery Convention in London, England, in 1840; studied medicine in the hospitals of London, Paris, Edinburgh, and Dublin; returned to Ohio and resumed the practice of medicine in Avon, Ohio, in 1841; moved to Elyria, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851–March 3, 1853); member of the State senate in 1854 and 1855; medical inspector of the United States Army with the rank of lieutenant colonel 1863–1865; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Avon, Ohio; director of the State board of agriculture 1858–1860 and 1886–1889; professor of agriculture in Iowa Agricultural College in 1869; appointed in 1870 one of the first trustees of the Ohio Agricultural and Mechanical College; resigned in 1873 to become professor of agriculture in the new State college; resigned in 1892 and was made professor emeritus; died in Columbus, Ohio, July 18, 1895; interment in the Protestant Cemetery, Avon Center, Ohio.

**TOWNSHEND, Richard Wellington**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Upper Marlboro, Prince Georges County, Md., April 30, 1840; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1846; attended public and private schools; page in the National House of Representatives; moved to Cairo, Alexander County, Ill., in 1858; taught school in Fayette County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in McLeansboro, Ill.; clerk of the circuit court of Hamilton County 1863–1868; prosecuting attorney for the twelfth judicial circuit of Illinois 1868–1872; member of the Democratic State central committee in 1864, 1865, 1874, and 1875; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; moved to Shawneetown, Gallatin County, Ill., in 1873 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and to the six succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 9, 1889; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**TRACEWELL, Robert John**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Front Royal, Warren County, Va., May 7, 1852; moved with his parents to Corydon, Harrison County, Ind., in 1854; attended the public schools of Corydon, and was graduated from Hanover College, Indiana, in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Corydon, Ind.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895–March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; appointed by President McKinley Comptroller of the Treasury, and served from March 4, 1897, to June 15, 1914, when he resigned; moved to Evansville, Ind., in 1914 and resumed the practice of law; elected judge of the superior court of Vanderburg County, Ind., in 1918; renominated in 1922, but died in Evansville, Ind., July 28, 1922, before the election; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Corydon, Harrison County, Ind.



**TRACEY, Charles, a Representative from New York;** born in Albany, N. Y., May 27, 1847; was graduated from the Albany Academy in 1866; served in the Papal Zouaves at Rome, Italy, portions of the years 1867-1870; appointed aide-de-camp to Governor Tilden, of New York, January 1, 1877; appointed manager of the House of Refuge in Hudson, N. Y., by Governor Cleveland and reappointed by Governor Hill in 1886; engaged in the distilling business; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nicholas T. Kane; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from November 8, 1887, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed business activities in Albany and Rochester, N. Y.; died at Watkins Glen, Schuyler County, N. Y., March 24, 1905; interment in St. Agnes Cemetery, Albany, Albany County, N. Y.

**TRACEY, John Plank, a Representative from Missouri;** born in Wayne County, Ohio, September 18, 1830; attended the public schools of Ohio and Indiana; studied law; taught school; moved to Missouri in 1858; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Union Army March 1, 1862, and served until March 10, 1865, when he was mustered out with the rank of first lieutenant; commissioned lieutenant colonel of Missouri Enrolled Militia in April, 1865; was admitted to the bar in May, 1865, and commenced practice in Stockton, Cedar County, Mo.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; moved to Springfield, Greene County, Mo., in 1874 and engaged in journalism; unsuccessful candidate for railroad commissioner in 1878; commissioned United States marshal for the western district of Missouri February 4, 1890, and served until March 4, 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; member of the State house of representatives in 1903 and 1904; superintendent of the Soldiers' Home at St. James, Mo., in 1909 and 1910; engaged in newspaper work in Springfield, Mo., where he died July 24, 1910; interment in Hazelwood Cemetery.

**TRACY, Albert Haller (brother of Phineas Lyman Tracy), a Representative from New York;** born in Norwich, Conn., June 17, 1798; pursued classical studies; studied medicine; moved to New York State in 1811; abandoned medicine and studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1815; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1825); declined a judgeship tendered by Gov. De Witt Clinton and a Cabinet position offered by President John Q. Adams; member of the State senate 1830-1837; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1839; tendered a portfolio in the Cabinet of President Tyler, but declined; died in Buffalo, N. Y., September 19, 1859.

**TRACY, Andrew, a Representative from Vermont;** born in Hartford, Vt., December 15, 1797; attended Royalton and Randolph Academies, and also Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., for two years; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced the practice of his profession in Quechee, Windsor County, Vt.; moved to Woodstock, Vt., in 1838 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1837; served in the State senate in 1839; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives 1843-1845 and served as speaker; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination;

resumed the practice of his profession; died in Woodstock, Windsor County, Vt., October 28, 1868; interment in the Old Cemetery on River Street.

**TRACY, Henry Wells, a Representative from Pennsylvania;** born in Ulster Township, Bradford County, Pa., September 24, 1807; completed preparatory studies; attended Angelica Seminary in Allegany County, N. Y.; studied law; engaged in mercantile pursuits and as a road contractor in Standing Stone, Pa., Havre de Grace, Md., and Towanda, Pa.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 which nominated Abraham Lincoln for President; member of the State house of representatives in 1861 and 1862; elected as an Independent Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); collector of the port of Philadelphia in 1866; resumed mercantile pursuits; died at Standing Stone, Bradford County, Pa., April 11, 1886; interment in the Brick Church Cemetery, Wysox, Pa.

**TRACY, Phineas Lyman (brother of Albert Haller Tracy), a Representative from New York;** born in Norwich, Conn., December 25, 1786; was graduated from Yale College in 1806; engaged in teaching for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in the village of Madison, Madison County, N. Y.; moved to Batavia, Genesee County, about 1815 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of David E. Evans; reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, and served from November 5, 1827, to March 3, 1833; declined to be a candidate for renomination; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; appointed presiding judge of Genesee County court in 1841, and continued in that office until 1846, when he retired from public life; died in Batavia, N. Y., December 22, 1876; interment in Batavia Cemetery.

**TRACY, Uri, a Representative from New York;** born in Norwich, West Farms (now Franklin), Conn., February 8, 1764; was graduated from Yale College in 1789; became a Presbyterian clergyman and missionary to the Indians; moved to Oxford, N. Y., in 1791; first principal of Oxford Academy in 1794; first sheriff of Chenango County, and served from 1798 until his resignation in August, 1801; elected county clerk and served from 1801 to 1815; member of the State assembly in 1803; first postmaster of Oxford 1802-1805; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); elected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1813); appointed first judge of Chenango County, July 8, 1819, and served in this capacity until February, 1823; died in Oxford, Chenango County, N. Y., July 21, 1838; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**TRACY, Uriah, a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut;** born in Franklin, Conn., February 2, 1755; was graduated from Yale College in 1778; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1781, and commenced practice in Litchfield, Conn.; major general of militia; member of the State house of representatives 1788-1798, and served as speaker in 1793; State's attorney for Litchfield County 1794-1799; elected as a Federalist to the Third and Fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1793, until his resignation, effective October 13, 1796; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Trumbull; reelected in 1801 and 1807, and served from October 13, 1796, until his death; President pro tempore of the Senate May 14, 1800; died in Washington, D. C., July 19, 1807; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**TRAFTON, Mark**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Bangor, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), August 1, 1810; completed preparatory studies; studied theology and was ordained pastor of a church in Westfield, Mass.; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed his ministerial duties and was pastor of a church in Mount Wollaston, Norfolk County, Mass.; died in West Somerville, Middlesex County, Mass., March 8, 1901; interment in Peabody Cemetery, Springfield, Mass.

**TRAIN, Charles Russell**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Framingham, Mass., October 18, 1817; attended the common schools, Framingham Academy, and was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1837; studied law at Harvard University, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Framingham, Mass., in 1841; member of the State house of representatives in 1847 and 1848; district attorney 1848-1854; declined the appointment of Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1852; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1853; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; member of the governor's council in 1857 and 1858; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1862 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against West H. Humphreys, United States judge for the several districts of Tennessee; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a volunteer aide-de-camp to General McClellan; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; moved to Boston, Mass.; again served in the State house of representatives 1868-1871; attorney general of Massachusetts 1871-1878; retired to private life and resumed the practice of law; died while on a visit in Conway, Carroll County, N. H., July 28, 1885; interment in Edgell Grove Cemetery, Framingham, Middlesex County, Mass.

**TRAMMELL, Park**, a Senator from Florida; born in Macon County, Ala., April 9, 1870; moved with his parents to Polk County, Fla., in his infancy; attended the common schools in Florida; studied law at the Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., and was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1899; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Lakeland, Fla.; mayor of Lakeland 1899-1903; served in the State house of representatives in 1902; member of the State senate 1904-1908, and served as president in 1905; attorney general of Florida 1909-1913; Governor of Florida 1913-1917; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1916 for the term commencing March 4, 1917; reelected in 1922 for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**TRAPIER, Paul**, a Delegate from South Carolina; born in Prince George's parish, Winyah, near Georgetown, S. C., in 1749; educated in England, where he attended Eton College 1768-1765; admitted pensioner, St. John's College, Cambridge, March 20, 1766; admitted to the Middle Temple, London, February 17, 1767; member of the Provincial Congress and the committee of safety for Georgetown, S. C.; member of the South Carolina General Assembly in 1770; justice of the peace in 1776; served in the Revolutionary War as captain of the Georgetown Artillery; Member of the Continental Congress in 1777 and 1778; died at his home near Georgetown, Georgetown County, S. C., July 8, 1778; interment in the churchyard of Prince George, Winyah, S. C.

**TREADWAY, Allen Towner**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Stockbridge, Berkshire County, Mass., September 16, 1887; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Amherst (Mass.) College in 1886; engaged in the hotel business; member of the State house of representatives in 1904; member of the State senate 1908-1911, and served as president 1909-1911; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TREADWELL, John**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Farmington, Hartford County, Conn., November 23, 1745; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1767; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Farmington, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1785; clerk of the court of probate 1777-1784; member of the governor's council in 1785; Member of the Continental Congress in 1785 and 1786; member of the State council 1786-1797; judge of the court of common pleas; delegate to the State convention in 1788 which ratified the Federal Constitution; judge of probate and the supreme court of errors 1789-1809; Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut 1798-1809; Governor of Connecticut 1809-1811; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1813; died in Farmington, Conn., August 18, 1823; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**TREDWAY, William Marshall**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Farnville, Prince Edward County, Va., August 24, 1807; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Hampden-Sidney College, Prince Edward County, Va., in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Danville, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1850; member of the secession convention of Virginia in 1861; judge of the circuit court of Virginia 1870-1879; resumed the practice of law in Chatham, Va., and died there May 1, 1891; interment in Chatham Cemetery.

**TREDWELL, Thomas** (grandfather of Thomas Treadwell Davis), a Representative from New York; born in Smithtown, Long Island, N. Y., February 6, 1743; was graduated from Princeton College in 1764; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Plattsburg, N. Y.; delegate to the Provincial Congress of New York in 1774 and 1775; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776 and 1777; member of the State assembly 1777-1783; judge of the court of probate 1778-1787; served in the State senate 1786-1789; surrogate of Suffolk County 1787-1791; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1788; elected to the Second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Townsend; reelected to the Third Congress, and served from May, 1791, to March 3, 1795; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; again a member of the State senate 1803-1807; surrogate of Clinton County 1807-1831; died in Plattsburg, Clinton County, N. Y., December 30, 1831; interment in the family burial ground on the Salmon River, near Plattsburg, N. Y.

**TRELOAR, William Mitchellson**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Linden, Iowa County, Wis., September 21, 1850; attended the common schools; moved to Iowa in 1864; attended the high school and the Iowa Wesleyan University at Mount Pleasant, Iowa; moved to Missouri in 1872; taught English and music in Mount Pleasant College, Huntsville, Mo., 1872-1875; moved to Mexico, Audrain County, Mo., in 1875;

taught in the Synodical Female College in Fulton, Hardin College, and the public schools of Mexico, Mo.; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; appointed by President William McKinley on March 22, 1898, postmaster of Mexico, Mo., and served until March 18, 1904; engaged in the music business at Kansas City, Mo., in 1905; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1915, and continued his former business pursuits; served as election judge 1920-1924; engaged in teaching and composing music, and is a resident of St. Louis, Mo.

**TREMAIN, Lyman**, a Representative from New York; born in Durham, Greene County, N. Y., June 14, 1819; attended the common schools and Kinderhook Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Durham, N. Y.; elected supervisor of Durham in 1842; appointed district attorney in 1844; elected surrogate and county judge of Greene County in 1846, and reelected in 1850 but declined to serve; moved to Albany, N. Y., in 1853 and practiced law; elected, as a Democrat, attorney general of New York in 1858; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1860; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1862; member of the State assembly 1866-1868, and served as speaker in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of his profession in Albany; died in New York City, while on a visit, November 30, 1878; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.

**TREZVANT, James**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Sussex County, Va.; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jerusalem, Va.; attorney general of Virginia; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; served in the State house of delegates; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1881); died in Southampton County, Va., September 2, 1841.

**TRIBBLE, Samuel Joelah**, a Representative from Georgia; born on a farm near Carnesville, Franklin County, Ga., November 15, 1869; attended the common schools and the University of Georgia at Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced practice in Athens, Ga.; solicitor of the city court 1899-1904; solicitor general of the western circuit of Georgia 1904-1908; continued the practice of law in Athens until elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death; had been reelected in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., December 8, 1916; interment in Oconee Cemetery, Athens, Clarke County, Ga.

**TRIGG, Abram** (brother of John Trigg), a Representative from Virginia; born on his father's estate, near Old Liberty (now Bedford), Va., in 1750; completed academic studies; studied law and commenced practice in Montgomery County, Va.; lived on his estate, "Buchanan's Bottom," on New River; held local offices, such as clerk and judge, and various other offices in Montgomery County; served in the Revolutionary War as lieutenant colonel of militia in 1782 and later as general of militia in Virginia; delegate to the Virginia convention of 1788 that ratified the Constitution of the United States; elected to the Fifth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1809).

**TRIGG, Connally Findlay**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Abingdon, Washington County, Va., September 18, 1847; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Abingdon, Va.; during the Civil War was a private in the First Virginia Cavalry and also served in the Confederate States Navy; elected Commonwealth attorney for Washington County in 1872, which position he held until he resigned in 1884 to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; died in Abingdon, Va., April 23, 1907; interment in Sinking Spring Cemetery.

**TRIGG, John** (brother of Abram Trigg), a Representative from Virginia; born on his father's estate near Old Liberty (now Bedford), Va., in 1740; received a liberal schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; raised a company of militia in Bedford County, Va., in 1775; was commissioned captain March 23, 1778; promoted to the rank of major in 1781, and served throughout the Revolution; served under Washington at the siege of Yorktown; member of the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; lieutenant colonel of militia in 1791; major of the Second Battalion, Tenth Regiment of Militia, in 1798; justice of the peace of Bedford County; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1784-1792; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1797, until his death on his estate, near Old Liberty, Bedford County, Va., June 28, 1804.

**TRIMBLE, Carey Allen**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hillsboro, Highland County, Ohio, September 13, 1813; attended Pestalottian School in Philadelphia, Pa., and Stubb's Classical School in Newport, Ky.; was graduated from the Ohio University at Athens in 1833 and from the Cincinnati Medical College in 1836; taught for four years; practiced medicine in Chillicothe, Ohio; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed medical practice; moved to Columbus, Ohio, where he died May 4, 1887; interment in Grand View Cemetery, Chillicothe, Ohio.

**TRIMBLE, David**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Frederick County, Va., in June, 1782; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1800; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced legal practice in Mount Sterling, Ky.; served in the War of 1812 as brigade quartermaster of the First Brigade Kentucky Mounted Militia, and later as a private in the Battalion of Kentucky Mounted Infantry Volunteers commanded by Major Dudley; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Nineteenth Congress; died at Trimble's Furnace, Greenup County, Ky., October 20, 1842.

**TRIMBLE, John**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Roane County, Tenn., February 7, 1812; pursued classical studies under a private tutor and at the University of Nashville; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Nashville, Tenn.; attorney general of Tennessee 1836-1842; member of the State house of representatives in 1843 and 1844; served in the State senate in 1845 and 1846, and again in 1859 and 1861, when he resigned because of the secession of the State; United States attorney from April, 1862, until August, 1864, when he resigned; again served in the State senate from 1865 to 1867, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); died in Nashville, Tenn., February 23, 1884.

**TRIMBLE, Lawrence Strother**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Flemingsburg, Fleming County, Ky., August 26, 1825; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice in Paducah, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1852; judge of the equity and criminal court of the first judicial circuit of Kentucky 1855-1860; president of the New Orleans & Ohio Railroad Co. 1860-1865; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1868 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; moved to Albuquerque, N. Mex., in 1879 and continued the practice of law until his death there on August 9, 1904; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**TRIMBLE, South**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Hazel Green, Wolfe County, Ky., April 13, 1864; attended the public schools of Frankfort and Excelsior Institute near that city; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Frankfort, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1898-1900, and served as speaker in 1900, holding this office during the memorable Goebel election contest; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1907); did not seek renomination in 1906, having become a candidate for lieutenant governor; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1906; Clerk of the National House of Representatives during the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses, and served from April 4, 1911, to May 18, 1919; retired from public life; owns and operates a plantation near Selma, Ala., and resides in Washington, D. C.

**TRIMBLE, William Allen**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Woodford, Ky., April 4, 1786; was graduated from Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in Highland County, Ohio; adjutant in the campaign against the Potawatomi Indians in 1812; major of Ohio Volunteers May 7, 1812; taken prisoner at the capture of Detroit; major of the Twenty-sixth United States Infantry March 18, 1813; brevetted lieutenant colonel September 17, 1814, for gallantry at Fort Erie, where he was severely wounded; lieutenant colonel of the First United States Infantry November 30, 1814; transferred to the Eighth United States Infantry May 17, 1815; resigned March 1, 1819; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1819, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 13, 1821; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**TRIPLETT, Philip**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Virginia; moved to Kentucky and settled in Owensboro, Daviess County; member of the State house of representatives in 1824; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Granger in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); member of the State constitutional convention in 1849.

**TRIPPE, Robert Pleasant**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Monticello, Jasper County, Ga., December 21, 1819; moved with his father to Monroe County and settled near Culloden; attended Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., and was graduated from the Old Franklin College (now the University of Georgia) at Athens in 1839; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Forsyth, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives 1849-1852; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth and

Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858 having become a candidate for State senator; served in the State senate in 1859 and 1860; Member of the First Confederate Congress; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War 1862-1865; resumed the practice of law in Forsyth, Ga.; associate judge of the State supreme court from 1873 until 1875, when he resigned; again resumed the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga., and died there July 22, 1900; interment in Forsyth Cemetery, Forsyth, Ga.

**TROTTER, James Fisher**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Brunswick County, Va., on November 5, 1802; moved with his father to eastern Tennessee; attended private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Hamilton, Monroe County, Miss., in 1823; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1829; served in the State senate 1829-1833; judge of the Circuit Court of Mississippi in 1833; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Black, and served from January 22 to July 10, 1838, when he resigned; judge of the Supreme Court of Mississippi from 1839 until his resignation in 1842; moved to Holly Springs, Marshall County, Miss., and resumed the practice of his profession in 1840; vice chancellor of the northern district of Mississippi 1855-1857; professor of law at the University of Mississippi at Oxford 1860-1862; appointed circuit judge in 1866, and served until his death in Holly Springs, Miss., March 9, 1893; interment in Hill Crest Cemetery.

**TROTTI, Samuel Wilda**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Barnwell, S. C., July 18, 1810; attended the common schools; was graduated from South Carolina College (now University of South Carolina) at Columbia in 1832; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; served in the Seminole War; member of the State house of representatives; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Sampson H. Butler, and served from December 17, 1842, to March 3, 1843; died in Fairfield District, S. C., June 24, 1856.

**TROUP, George Michael**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born at McIntosh Bluff, on Tombigbee River, Ala. (then a part of Georgia), September 8, 1780; received preliminary education at home and in the schools of Savannah, Ga.; attended Erasmus Hall, Flatbush, N. Y., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga., in 1799; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1805; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Bryan; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1815); was not a candidate for renomination in 1814; retired to his plantation in Laurens County; elected as a State Rights Democrat to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1817; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1817, caused by the resignation of William W. Bibb, and served from November 13, 1816, until September 23, 1818, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1820; Governor of Georgia 1823-1827; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1829, to November 8, 1833, when he resigned; in 1832 declined the nomination of the Southern Rights Party of Alabama for the Presidency; died while on a visit to one of his plantations in Montgomery County, Ga., on April 26, 1856; interment on the Rosemont plantation, Montgomery County, Ga.

**TROUT, Michael Carver**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hickory Township, Mercer County, Pa., September 30, 1810; received a very limited education; employed as a hatter for three years and then became a carpenter and contractor; served as president of the Hickory Township School Board for twenty years; elected Burgess of Sharon in 1841; recorder of Mercer County, Pa., 1842-1845; prothonotary 1846-1851; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; engaged in iron manufacturing, banking, and coal mining; died in Hickory Township, Mercer County, Pa., June 25, 1873; interment in Morefield Cemetery, Hickory Township, near Sharon, Pa.

**TROWBRIDGE, Rowland Ebenezer**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Horseheads, Chemung County, N. Y., June 18, 1821; moved with his parents to Oakland County, Mich., in 1821; was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in 1841; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate 1856-1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed agricultural pursuits; Commissioner of Indian Affairs in 1880 and 1881; died in Birmingham, Mich., April 20, 1881; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**TRUMBO, Andrew**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Montgomery (now Bath) County, Ky., September 15, 1797; attended the common schools; employed in the county clerk's office; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Owingsville, Ky., in 1824; clerk of Bath County in 1830; Commonwealth attorney for Bath County in 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; resumed the practice of law; moved to Franklin County, Ky.; died in Frankfort, Ky., August 21, 1871; interment in the City Cemetery, Owingsville, Ky.

**TRUMBULL, Jonathan** (brother of Joseph Trumbull), a Representative and a Senator from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., March 26, 1740; was graduated from Harvard College in 1759; member of the Colonial Legislature of Connecticut, and served as speaker of the house; served in the Continental Army as a paymaster 1776-1780; appointed secretary and first aide-de-camp to General Washington in 1780; elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1795), and served as Speaker in the Second Congress; did not seek reelection, having become a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1795, to June 10, 1796, when he resigned to become lieutenant governor; Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut from 1796 until the death of Governor Wolcott on December 1, 1797, when he became acting governor; was reelected for eleven consecutive terms, and served as chief executive of the State from 1797 until his death in Lebanon, Conn., August 7, 1809; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**TRUMBULL, Joseph** (brother of Jonathan Trumbull), a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., March 11, 1737; was graduated from Harvard College in 1756; Member of the Continental Congress in 1774 and 1775; served in the Continental Army as commissary general with the rank of colonel from July 19, 1775, to August 2, 1777; was commissioner of the board of war from 1777 until his resignation in April, 1778, on account of ill health; died in Lebanon, Conn., July 23, 1778; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**TRUMBULL, Joseph**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., December 7, 1782; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1808 at Windham, Conn., and commenced practice in Hartford, Conn.; in 1828 became president of the Hartford Bank and later of the Providence, Hartford & Fishkill Railroad Co.; member of the State house of representatives in 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William W. Ellsworth, and served from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; resigned the presidency of the bank in November, 1839; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1848; Governor of Connecticut in 1849 and 1850; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1851; died in Hartford, Conn., August 4, 1861; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**TRUMBULL, Lyman**, a Senator from Illinois; born in Colchester, Conn., October 12, 1813; attended Bacon Academy; taught school in Connecticut 1829-1833; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Greenville, Ga.; moved to Belleville, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1840; secretary of state of Illinois in 1841 and 1842; justice of the Supreme Court of Illinois 1848-1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress in 1854, but before the beginning of the Congress was elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1861 and again in 1867, and served from March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1873; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Illinois in 1880; died in Chicago June 25, 1896; interment in Oakwoods Cemetery.

**TUCK, Amos**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Parsonsfield, Me., August 2, 1810; attended Eppingham and Hampton Academies; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Exeter, N. H.; trustee of Dartmouth College; principal of Hampton Academy 1836-1838; member of the State house of representatives in 1842; elected as an independent to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1866 and at Chicago in 1860; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; naval officer of the port of Boston 1861-1865; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in railroad building; died in Exeter, N. H., December 11, 1879; interment in Exeter Cemetery.

**TUCKER, Ebenezer**, a Representative from New Jersey; born at Tuckers Beach, Burlington County, N. J., November 15, 1758; attended the common schools; served in the Revolution under General Washington at the Battle of Long Island and other engagements; judge of the court of common pleas, justice of the court of quarter sessions, and judge of the orphans' court of Burlington County from 1820 to 1825; moved to what is now Tuckerton, N. J., which was named after him, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits, and shipbuilding; postmaster of Tuckerton from 1806 to 1825, when he resigned to take up his duties in Congress; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); was not a candidate for renomination; first collector of revenue of the port of Tuckerton; again postmaster of Tuckerton from 1831 until his death in Tuckerton, N. J., September 5, 1845; interment in the Old Methodist Cemetery.

**TUCKER, George** (cousin of Henry St. George Tucker), a Representative from Virginia; born in the town of St. Georges, Bermuda, August 20, 1775; emigrated to Virginia about 1790; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1797; studied law with Judge St. George Tucker at William and Mary College; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Richmond, Va.; moved to Pittsylvania County, Va., and was elected Commonwealth attorney of the county; member of the State house of delegates in 1815; moved to Lynchburg, Va., in 1818 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819–March 3, 1825); was appointed by Thomas Jefferson as the first professor of moral philosophy at the University of Virginia, which chair then embraced finance and economics; resigned as professor in 1845 and moved to Philadelphia; author and prolific writer on finance, economics, banking, and historical subjects; died in Sherwood, Albemarle County, Va., April 10, 1861; interment in the University of Virginia Cemetery, Albemarle County, Va.

**TUCKER, Henry St. George** (father of John Randolph Tucker, cousin of George Tucker, and nephew of Thomas Tudor Tucker), a Representative from Virginia; born in Williamsburg, Va., December 29, 1780; pursued classical studies; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1798; later studied law under his father, Prof. St. George Tucker, and was graduated in 1801; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Winchester, Va.; captain of Cavalry in the War of 1812; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815–March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for renomination in 1818; in 1816 spoke and voted against the bill to increase the salaries of Members of Congress and declined to accept the increase; chancellor of the fourth judicial district of Virginia 1824–1831; during this period he maintained a private law school, from which many of the most distinguished lawyers of the State came; president of the Court of Appeals of Virginia 1831–1841, and was the youngest member of the court when appointed; professor of law at the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., from 1841 to 1845, and resigned; was the author in 1842 of the honor system for students adopted at the university; declined the portfolio of Attorney General of the United States tendered by President Jackson; author of Tucker's Commentaries, universally used in Virginia and in many of the Southern States, and also of a treatise on natural law and on the formation of the Constitution of the United States, which were textbooks at the University of Virginia; died in Winchester, Va., August 28, 1848; interment in Mount Hebron Cemetery.

**TUCKER, Henry St. George** (son of John Randolph Tucker and grandson of the preceding), a Representative from Virginia; born in Winchester, Frederick County, Va., April 5, 1853; attended a private school in Richmond, Va., during the Civil War and a private preparatory school at Middleburg, Va., 1865–1871; was graduated from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1876; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Staunton, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1889–March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; elected professor of constitutional law and equity in Washington and Lee University in 1897 to succeed his father, John Randolph Tucker, dean of the law school of the same university in 1900, and dean of the school of law and diplomacy in George Washington University, Washington, D. C., in 1905; president of the Jamestown Tercentennial Exposition, succeeding Gen. Fitzhugh Lee, in 1904 and 1905; president of the

American Bar Association in 1905; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for the nomination of governor in 1908 and again in 1921; edited Tucker on the Constitution; author of Woman Suffrage by Constitutional Amendment and Limitations on the Treaty Making Power; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry D. Flood; reelected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 21, 1922, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**TUCKER, John Randolph** (son of Henry St. George Tucker), a Representative from Virginia; born in Winchester, Frederick County, Va., December 24, 1823; attended a private school and Richmond Academy, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1844; was admitted to the bar in 1845 and commenced practice in Winchester, Va.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852 and of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; attorney general of Virginia 1857–1865; professor of equity and public law at Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1875–March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1886; elected professor of constitutional law at Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1888, and served until his death; author of Tucker on the Constitution; president of the American Bar Association in 1894; died in Lexington, Rockbridge County, Va., February 13, 1897; interment in Mount Hebron Cemetery, Winchester, Va.

**TUCKER, Starling**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Halifax County, N. C., in 1770; moved to Mountain Shoals (now Enoree), S. C.; received a limited education; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives; elected to the Fifteenth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1817–March 3, 1831); died in Mountain Shoals (now Enoree), S. C., January 3, 1834; interment in the private burial ground on the family estate west of Enoree, Laurens (now Spartanburg) County, S. C.

**TUCKER, Thomas Tudor** (uncle of Henry St. George Tucker), a Delegate and a Representative from South Carolina; born in Port Royal, Bermuda, June 25, 1745; attended the common schools; studied medicine at the University of Edinburgh, Scotland; moved to South Carolina and practiced medicine; served as a surgeon in the Revolutionary War; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; elected as a Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789–March 3, 1793); appointed United States Treasurer by President Jefferson, and served from December 1, 1801, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 2, 1828.

**TUCKER, Tilghman Mayfield**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Lime Stone Springs, N. C., on February 5, 1802; completed preparatory studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Hamilton, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Columbus, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives 1831–1835; served in the State senate 1838–1841; Governor of Mississippi 1841–1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); retired to his plantation home, "Cottonwood," in Louisiana; died at the home of his father near Bexar, Marion County, Ala., April 3, 1859.

**TUFTS, John Quincy**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Aurora, Dearborn County, Ind., July 12, 1840; moved to Iowa with his parents, who settled in Muscatine County in

1852; attended the common schools and Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa; moved to Cedar County, Iowa, in 1858; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1870, 1872, and 1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); United States Indian agent of Indian Territory 1879-1887; moved to Los Angeles, Calif.; engaged in the real-estate business; president of the Los Angeles Board of Aldermen 1892-1896; died in Los Angeles, Calif., August 10, 1908; interment in Rosedale Cemetery.

**TULLY, Pleasant Britton**, a Representative from California; born in Henderson County, Tenn., March 21, 1829; moved to Arkansas with his father, who settled in Phillips County in 1838; attended public and private schools; moved to California in 1853 and engaged in mining; resided in Gilroy, Calif., after 1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; delegate at large to the State constitutional convention in 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law; died in Gilroy, Santa Clara County, Calif., March 24, 1897; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**TURLEY, Thomas Battle**, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Memphis, Tenn., April 5, 1845; attended the public schools; served through the Civil War as a private in the Confederate Army; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1867, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Memphis, Tenn.; appointed as a Democrat and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Isham G. Harris, and served from July 20, 1897, to March 3, 1901; declined to be a candidate for renomination and resumed the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn.; died in Memphis, Tenn., July 1, 1910; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**TURNBULL, Robert**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lawrenceville, Brunswick County, Va., January 11, 1850; attended Rock Spring Academy, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1871; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Lawrenceville, Va.; clerk of Brunswick County 1891-1910; member of the State senate 1894-1898; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1901; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 and at St. Louis in 1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis R. Lassiter; reelected to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from March 8, 1910, to March 3, 1913; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1912; resumed the practice of law in Lawrenceville; clerk of the circuit court of Brunswick County from 1916 until his death, January 22, 1920; interment in Lawrenceville Cemetery, Lawrenceville, Va.

**TURNER, Benjamin Sterling**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Weldon, Halifax County, N. C., March 17, 1826; was of the Negro race and raised as a slave; received no early education; moved to Alabama in 1830 and by clandestine study obtained a fair education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected tax collector of Dallas County in 1867; councilman of the city of Selma in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Alabama; died in Selma, Dallas County, Ala., March 21, 1894; interment in Live Oak Cemetery.

**TURNER, Charles, jr.**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Duxbury, Mass., June 20, 1700; received a common-school education at Duxbury and Scituate, Mass.; was commissioned an adjutant in the Massachusetts State Militia in 1787; promoted to major in 1790, and held the rank of lieutenant colonel commandant 1798-1812; appointed first postmaster of Scituate, Mass., in 1800; justice of the peace; member of the State house of representatives 1803 and 1805-1808; successfully contested as a War Democrat the election of William Baylies to the Eleventh Congress; reelected to the Twelfth Congress, and served from June 28, 1809, to March 3, 1813; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress; served in the State senate in 1816; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1817, 1819, and 1823; appointed steward of the Marine Hospital at Chelsea, Mass.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Scituate, Plymouth County, Mass., May 16, 1839; interment in the burial ground of the First Parish of Norwell (formerly Scituate).

**TURNER, Charles Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Wentworth, Grafton County, N. H., May 26, 1861; attended the common schools; moved to New York City in November, 1879; attended Columbia College, New York City, 1886-1888; engaged in the ice business; unsuccessful candidate for State senator in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Frank T. Fitzgerald, and served from December 9, 1889, to March 3, 1891; was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; Doorkeeper in the National House of Representatives 1891-1893; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1897, and commenced practice in Washington, D. C.; appointed assistant district attorney for the District of Columbia July 16, 1903, and served until his resignation on September 1, 1911; appointed special assistant to the United States attorney for the District of Columbia November 27, 1911, and served until his death in Wentworth, N. H., August 31, 1913; interment in Wentworth Cemetery.

**TURNER, Clarence Wily**, a Representative from Tennessee; born on a farm near Clydeton, Humphreys County, Tenn.; attended the public schools, a preparatory school in Edgewood, Dickson County, Tenn., and the National Normal Institute, Lebanon, Ohio; was graduated from the law department of the Northern Indiana Normal College at Valparaiso in 1904; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice at Waverly, Humphreys County, Tenn.; editor of the Waverly Sentinel; chairman of the Democratic committee of Humphreys County for fifteen years; member of the State senate 1900, 1901, and 1909-1912; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; mayor of Waverly, Tenn.; city attorney; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lemuel P. Padgett, and served from November 7, 1922, to March 3, 1923; was not a candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; president of the Farmers & Merchants' Bank of Waverly; engaged in agricultural pursuits; now serving as county judge of Humphreys County, and resides at Waverly, Tenn.

**TURNER, Daniel** (son of James Turner), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Warrenton, Warren County, N. C., September 21, 1796; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1814, and commissioned second lieutenant of Artillery the same year; served in the War of 1812 as acting assistant engineer; resigned his commission May 17, 1815; student for

two years at William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; moved to North Carolina; member of the North Carolina House of Commons 1819-1823; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); was not a candidate for renomination; principal of the Warrenton (N. C.) Female Seminary; superintending engineer of the construction of public works at the Mare Island Navy Yard, Calif., from September 18, 1854, until his death there July 21, 1890; interment in Mare Island Naval Cemetery.

**TURNER, Erastus Johnson**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Lockport, Erie County, Pa., December 26, 1846; attended college in Henry, Ill., in 1859 and 1860; moved to Bloomfield, Iowa, in 1860; enlisted in Company E, Thirteenth Regiment, Iowa Volunteer Infantry, in 1864, and served until the close of the Civil War; attended Adrian College, Michigan, 1868-1869; was admitted to the bar in 1871 and commenced practice at Bloomfield, Iowa; moved to Hoxie, Sheridan County, Kans., in 1879 and resumed practice; member of the State house of representatives 1881-1885; secretary of the Kansas Board of Railroad Commissioners from April 1, 1883, to August 1, 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination; practiced law several years in Washington, D. C.; moved to Seattle, Wash., in 1905; moved to California in 1918; retired, and is a resident of Los Angeles.

**TURNER, George**, a Senator from Washington; born in Edina, Knox County, Mo., February 25, 1850; attended the common schools; served as United States military telegraph operator with the Union forces during the Civil War 1861-1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and began practice in Mobile, Ala.; United States marshal for the southern and middle districts of Alabama 1876-1880; associate justice of the Supreme Court for the Territory of Washington from July 4, 1884, to February 15, 1888; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1880 and 1884; member of the State constitutional convention in 1889; elected as a Fusionist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for reelection to the Senate; member of the Alaska Boundary Tribunal in 1903; counsel for the United States at The Hague in the northeastern fisheries arbitration with Great Britain in 1910; appointed by President Taft a member of the International Joint Commission, created to prevent disputes regarding the use of boundary waters between the United States and Canada, and served from December 18, 1911, to February 28, 1914; counsel for the United States before the International Joint Commission 1918-1924; resumed the practice of law, and resides in Spokane, Wash.

**TURNER, Henry Gray**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Henderson, Franklin County, N. C., March 20, 1839; attended the common schools and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1857; moved to Brooks County, Ga., in 1859 and taught school; enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private in 1861, and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of captain; severely wounded at the Battle of Gettysburg; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1865, and commenced practice in Quitman, Ga.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; member of the State house of representatives 1874-1876; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; again served in the State house of representatives in 1878 and 1879; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1897); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the prac-

tice of law in Quitman, Ga.; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia in 1903; died in Raleigh, N. C., June 9, 1904; interment in the West End Cemetery, Quitman, Ga.

**TURNER, James**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Bel Air, Harford County, Md., November 7, 1783; completed preparatory studies at the Classic Academy of Madonna, Maryland; captain of militia in the War of 1812; moved to Parkton, Baltimore County, in 1811 and established the first large dairy farm at Parkton; collector of State and county taxes in 1817; served as a justice of the peace in 1824; member of the State house of delegates 1824-1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; again served in the State house of delegates in 1837 and 1839; member of the State senate 1855-1859; engaged in farming at Parkton, Md., until his death on March 28, 1861; interment in Bethel Cemetery, near Madonna, Harford County, Md.

**TURNER, James** (father of Daniel Turner), a Senator from North Carolina; born in Southampton County, Va., December 20, 1786; moved with his father to Warren County, N. C., in 1770; attended the common schools; engaged in planting; served as a private in a company of North Carolina Volunteers during the Revolutionary War; member of the State house of commons 1797-1800; served in the State senate in 1801 and 1802; Governor of North Carolina 1802-1805; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1805; reelected in 1811, and served from March 4, 1805, to November 21, 1816, when he resigned on account of ill health; died on his plantation, "Bloomsbury," near Warrenton, Warren County, N. C., January 15, 1824; interment in Bloomsbury Cemetery.

**TURNER, Oscar**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in New Orleans, La., February 3, 1825; moved with his parents to Fayette County, Ky., in 1826; completed preparatory studies; moved to Ballard County, Ky., in 1843; was graduated from the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1847; Commonwealth attorney 1851-1855; was admitted to the bar and practiced until 1861; served in the State senate 1867-1871; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., January 22, 1896; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**TURNER, Oscar** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Woodlands, Ballard County, Ky., October 19, 1887; attended the public schools of Washington, D. C., and the Louisville (Ky.) Rugby School; studied law at the University of Louisville, Kentucky, and was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1886; traveled extensively; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Louisville, Ky., in 1891; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Louisville, Ky., July 17, 1902; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**TURNER, Smith Spangler**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Warren County, Va., November 21, 1842; cadet at the Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va., when the Civil War commenced, and was subsequently given an honorary diploma; enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1861; served with Gen. T. J. Jackson as drill officer; an officer of Pickett's division during the remainder of the war; near the close of the war was badly injured and disfigured by an explosion of gunpowder; taught mathematics in a female seminary in



Winchester, Va., 1805-1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Front Royal, Va.; member of the State house of delegates 1809-1872; prosecuting attorney for Warren County, Va., 1874-1879; member of the State board of visitors of the Virginia Military Institute for eight years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles T. O'Ferrall; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from January 30, 1894, to March 8, 1897; died in Front Royal, Va., April 8, 1898; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**TURNER, Thomas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Richmond, Madison County, Ky., September 10, 1821; attended the Richmond Academy, and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in September, 1840; studied law at the Transylvania Law School, Lexington, Ky.; was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Richmond, Ky.; Commonwealth attorney in 1845, and resigned in 1846; served in the Mexican War as a private in Captain Stone's company of Col. Roger Hanson's regiment; moved to Mount Sterling, Montgomery County, Ky., in November, 1854, and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1861-1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Mount Sterling, Ky., September 11, 1900; interment in Macpelah Cemetery.

**TURNER, Thomas Johnston**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Trumbull County, Ohio, April 5, 1815; completed preparatory studies; moved with his parents to Butler County, Pa., in 1825; moved to Lake County, Ind., in 1837 and to Freeport, Ill., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Freeport; judge of the probate court of Stephenson County in 1842; postmaster of Freeport in 1844; State district attorney in 1845; established the first weekly newspaper in Stephenson County—the *Prairie Democrat*; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); member of the State house of representatives in 1854, and served as speaker; elected first mayor of Freeport, Ill., in 1855; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army May 24, 1861, and served as colonel of the Fifteenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; resigned on account of ill health in 1862; member of the constitutional convention in 1863; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for United States Senator in 1871; moved to Chicago in 1871 and resumed the practice of law; died at Hot Springs, Ark., April 4, 1874; interment in the City Cemetery, Freeport, Ill.

**TURNER, Hopkins Lacy**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born at Dixon Springs, Smith County, Tenn., October 3, 1797; apprenticed to the tailor's trade; served in the Seminole War in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jasper, Tenn.; moved to Winchester, Tenn., and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1845, to March 3, 1851; resumed the practice of law; died in Winchester, Tenn., August 1, 1867; interment in Winchester Cemetery.

**TURNER, Jacob**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., February 18, 1825; completed preparatory studies and attended Greensburg Acad-

emy; apprenticed as a printer; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Greensburg, Pa.; district attorney for Westmoreland County 1850-1855; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; member of the State senate 1858-1860; elected president of that body in 1859; unsuccessful candidate for State senator in 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law; died in Greensburg, Pa., October 4, 1891; interment in St. Clair Cemetery.

**TURPIN, David**, a Senator from Indiana; born in Hamilton County, Ohio, July 8, 1828; was graduated from Kenyon College, Gambler, Ohio, in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Logansport, Cass County, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1852 and 1858; appointed by Governor Wright judge of the court of common pleas, and served from 1854 to 1856; judge of the circuit court in 1859; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1863 to fill the vacancy caused by the expulsion of Jesse D. Bright, and served from January 14 to March 3, 1863; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862; resumed the practice of law; moved to Monticello, Ind., in 1865 and continued the practice of his profession; returned to Logansport in 1868 and practiced until 1872, when he moved to Indianapolis, Ind., and engaged in the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives and served as speaker in 1874 and 1875; one of the three commissioners to revise the laws of Indiana in 1878 and 1881; appointed United States district attorney for Indiana in August, 1886, and served until March 3, 1887; again elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1887; reelected in 1893, and served from March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; withdrew from public life in 1899 and lived in retirement until his death; died in Indianapolis, Ind., April 21, 1909; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**TURPIN, Louis Washington**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Charlottesville, Albemarle County, Va., February 22, 1849; his parents having died he moved to Alabama with his sister and settled in Perry County in 1858; self-educated; engaged in agricultural pursuits; tax assessor of Hale County 1873-1890; chairman of the Democratic committee of Hale County for six years; unsuccessful candidate for nomination to the Forty-eighth Congress; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, to June 4, 1890, when he was succeeded by John V. McDuffie, who contested his election; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; retired from politics and engaged in planting; died in Greensboro, Ala., February 3, 1903; interment in the City Cemetery.

**TURRILL, Joel**, a Representative from New York; born in Shoreham, Vt., February 22, 1794; attended the common school; was graduated from Middlebury College in 1816; studied law in Newburgh, N. Y.; moved to Oswego, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar in 1819 and commenced practice in Oswego; justice of the peace; county judge 1823-1833; member of the State assembly in 1831; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for reelection in 1836; district attorney for Oswego County 1838-1840; surrogate of Oswego County in 1843; United States consul to the Sandwich Islands 1845-1850; died in Oswego, Oswego County, N. Y., December 28, 1859; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**TUTHILL, Joseph Hasbrouck** (nephew of Selah Tuthill), a Representative from New York; born in Blooming Grove, Orange County, N. Y., February 25, 1811; attended common and private schools; moved with his parents to Shawangunk, Ulster County, N. Y., in 1824; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; moved to New York City in 1828, and continued his mercantile pursuits; moved to Ulsterville, N. Y., in 1832, where he engaged in business; moved to Ellenville, N. Y., in 1834; member of the Ulster County Board of Supervisors 1842, 1843, 1861, 1862, 1865-1870; clerk of Ulster County 1848-1847; served as president of the Ellenville Glass Works; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); retired from public life; died in Ellenville, Ulster County, N. Y., July 27, 1877; interment in Fantinekill Cemetery, near Ellenville, N. Y.

**TUTHILL, Selah** (uncle of Joseph Hasbrouck Tuthill), a Representative from New York; born in Blooming Grove, Orange County, N. Y., October 26, 1771; attended public and private schools; member of the State assembly from Ulster County in 1805 and from Orange County in 1820; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, until death in Goshen, N. Y., September 7, 1821; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Marlboro, Ulster County, N. Y.

**TUTTLE, William Edgar, Jr.**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Horseheads, Chemung County, N. Y., December 10, 1870; was graduated from Horseheads High School and Elmira Free Academy in 1887 and attended Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., for two years; was engaged in the lumber business in Westfield, N. J.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 which nominated Bryan and Kern and at St. Louis in 1916 which nominated Wilson and Marshall; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the lumber business; United States commissioner to the Panama Exposition in 1916; president of the State board of conservation and development in 1919; State commissioner of banking and insurance in 1921; died in Westfield, Union County, N. J., February 11, 1923; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery, Horseheads, N. Y.

**TWEED, William Marcy**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City April 8, 1823; completed preparatory studies; learned the trade of chair maker; alderman in New York City in 1852 and 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; school commissioner in 1856 and 1857; member of the Board of Supervisors for New York County in 1858; defeated as the peace candidate for sheriff in 1861; deputy street commissioner 1861-1870; elected to the State senate in 1867 and 1869, serving four years; again elected in 1871, but was not permitted to take his seat; commissioner of the department of public works in 1870; tried in 1874 on charges of official embezzlement, found guilty, and sentenced to twelve years' imprisonment; escaped in December, 1875, and was captured in Spain; brought back to the United States on a man-of-war; again confined in prison in New York City from November 23, 1876, until his death, April 12, 1878; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**TWEEDY, John Hubbard**, a Delegate from the Territory of Wisconsin; born in Danbury, Conn., November 8, 1814; was graduated from Yale College in 1834 and from the Yale

Law School in 1836; was admitted to the bar in July, 1836; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in October, 1836, and commenced practice; commissioner and receiver of canal lands 1839-1841; member of the Territorial council in 1842; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1847, until that portion of the Territory of Wisconsin in which he resided was admitted as a State into the Union on May 29, 1848; was not a candidate for renomination in 1848; unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor in 1848; member of the State assembly in 1853; engaged in railroad development and served as director of the Milwaukee & Mississippi Railroad and the Milwaukee & Watertown Railroad; died in Milwaukee, Wis., November 12, 1891; interment in Wooster Cemetery, Danbury, Fairfield County, Conn.

**TWEEDY, Samuel**, a Representative from Connecticut; born at Nine Partners, Dutchess County, N. Y., March 8, 1778; moved to Danbury, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1818, 1820, and 1824; served in the State senate 1826-1828; held many local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); died in Danbury, Fairfield County, Conn., July 1, 1868; interment in Wooster Cemetery.

**TWICHELL, Ginery**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Athol, Mass., August 26, 1811; attended the common schools; at the age of nineteen he became interested in stage coaches, was the proprietor of several lines, and in that connection received many important contracts for carrying the mails; in 1848 engaged in railroading; president of the Boston & Worcester Railway in 1857; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 which nominated Abraham Lincoln for a second term; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; president of the Atchafalaya, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway Co. 1870-1874; president of the Boston, Barre & Gardner Railroad Co. 1873-1878; died in Brookline, Norfolk County, Mass., July 23, 1883; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Worcester, Mass.

**TYDINGS, Millard Evelyn**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Havre de Grace, Harford County, Md., April 6, 1890; attended the public schools of Harford County; was graduated from Maryland Agricultural College (now the University of Maryland) in 1910; engaged in civil engineering for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad in West Virginia in 1911; studied law at the University of Maryland Law School, Baltimore, Md., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Havre de Grace in 1913; member of the State house of delegates 1915-1921; speaker of the house 1919-1921; served as a private on the Mexican border at Eagle Pass, Tex., from June to November, 1916; enlisted as a private in the World War on April 6, 1917; was made second lieutenant April 7, 1917, first lieutenant August 6, 1917, and captain January 12, 1918; sailed for France in June, 1918; participated in the defense of the center sector, Haute-Alsace, from July to September, 1918, and Meuse-Argonne from September to signing of the Armistice 1918; promoted to major, One hundred and eleventh Machine Gun Battalion, September 4, 1918, and to lieutenant colonel and division machine-gun officer on November 7, 1918; awarded the distinguished-service medal by the United States and also recommended for the distinguished-service cross, which is now pending; had citations for meritorious and conspicuous service from Generals Pershing, Morton, and Upton; served in Germany with the Army of Occupation; was graduated from the

Army Center of Artillery Studies; discharged from the service May 31, 1919; member of the State senate 1921-1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Elected to the United States Senate in 1926 for the term beginning March 4, 1927, and ending March 3, 1933.*

**TYLER, Asher**, a Representative from New York; born in Bridgewater, Oneida County, N. Y., May 10, 1798; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Elliptoville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., in 1836; agent of the Devereaux Land Co. for a number of years, with headquarters at Elliptoville, and subsequently served in a like capacity for the Erie Co.; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); moved to Elmira in 1846 and engaged in railroad operations; one of the incorporators of the Elmira Rolling Mill Co.; died in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., August 1, 1875; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**TYLER, David Gardiner** (son of John Tyler), a Representative from Virginia; born in East Hampton, Long Island, N. Y., July 12, 1846; completed preparatory studies in a private school in Charles City County, Va., and entered Washington College (now Washington and Lee University), Lexington, Va., in 1862, leaving there in 1863 to join the Confederate Army; served as a private in the Rockbridge Artillery, First Virginia Battalion, Army of Northern Virginia, surrendering at Appomattox; went to Europe in October, 1865, and for two years attended the Polytechnic School at Karlsruhe, Grand Duchy of Baden; returned to the United States in 1867, and was graduated from the law department of Washington College in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1870 and commenced practice in Richmond, Va.; director of the State lunatic asylum in Williamsburg, Va., 1884-1887; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; served in the State senate in 1891 and 1892; member of the board of visitors of William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; resumed the practice of his profession; again served in the State senate 1900-1904; elected judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Virginia in 1904; reelected in 1908 and 1912, and was serving in that capacity at the time of his death; died at "Sherwood Forest," Charles City County, Va., on September 5, 1927; interment in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va.

**TYLER, James Manning**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Wilmington, Windham County, Vt., April 27, 1835; attended the Brattleboro Academy and was graduated from the Law University of Albany, N. Y.; was admitted to the bar in September, 1860, and commenced practice in Wilmington; member of the State house of representatives in 1863 and 1864; State's attorney in 1866 and 1867; trustee of the Vermont Asylum for the Insane since 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of his profession in Brattleboro, Vt.; appointed one of the judges of the supreme court of the State in September, 1887; and served until his resignation December 1, 1908; president of the Vermont National Bank 1917-1923; president of the Vermont-Peoples' National Bank in 1923 and 1924; retired from active business pursuits; died in Brattleboro, Windham County, Vt., October 18, 1928; interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

**TYLER, John** (father of David Gardiner Tyler), a Representative and a Senator from Virginia and a Vice President and a President of the United States; born in Charles City County, Va., March 29, 1790; attended private schools, and was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1807; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Charles City County; captain of a military company in 1813; member of the State house of delegates 1811-1816; member of the council of state in 1816; elected as Democratic-Republican to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Cloyton; reelected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from December 18, 1817, to March 3, 1821; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1820 because of impaired health; again a member of the State house of delegates 1823-1825; Governor of Virginia 1825-1827; elected to the United States Senate in 1827; reelected in 1833, and served from March 4, 1827, to February 29, 1836, when he resigned; elected President pro tempore of the Senate March 3, 1835; member of the State constitutional convention in 1829 and 1830; was nominated for Vice President of the United States in 1835; president of the Virginia African Colonization Society in 1838; again a member of the State house of delegates in 1839; elected Vice President of the United States on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; was inaugurated March 4, 1841, and served until the death of President Harrison on April 4, 1841; took the oath of office as President of the United States on April 6, 1841, and served until March 3, 1845; chancellor of William and Mary College in 1859; delegate to and president of the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; delegate to the Confederate Provisional Congress in 1861; elected to the House of Representatives of the Confederate Congress, but died in Richmond, Va., January 18, 1862, before the assembling of the Congress; interment in Hollywood Cemetery, where a monument has been erected over his remains by the Congress of the United States.

**TYNDALL, William Thomas**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Sparta, Christian County, Mo., January 16, 1862; attended the public schools, Henderson Academy at Sparta, and Sparta Academy; engaged in teaching at Sparta 1884-1895; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Sparta; appointed postmaster of Sparta, Mo., by President Harrison, and served from March 23, 1891, to November 14, 1893; again appointed postmaster by President McKinley, and served from December 8, 1897, to January 7, 1905; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; moved to Bartlesville, Okla., in 1912 and continued the practice of law; is a resident of Bartlesville, Okla.

**TYNER, James Noble**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Brookville, Franklin County, Ind., January 17, 1826; pursued an academic course, and was graduated from Brookville Academy in 1844; spent ten years in business; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Peru, Ind.; secretary of the State senate 1857-1861; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; special agent of the Post Office Department 1861-1866; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Representative elect Daniel D. Pratt; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; appointed by President Grant Governor of Colorado, but declined; appointed Second Assistant Postmaster General,

serving from February 26, 1875, to July 12, 1876, and as Postmaster General from July 12, 1876, to March 3, 1877; appointed First Assistant Postmaster General, and served from March 18, 1877, until his resignation on October 29, 1881; delegate to the International Postal Congress at Paris in 1878 and at Washington in 1897; Assistant Attorney General for the Post Office Department from March 21, 1889, to May 27, 1893, and again from May 6, 1897, to April 27, 1903; died in Washington, D. C., December 5, 1904; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**TYSON, Jacob**, a Representative from New York; born in Staten Island, N. Y., October 8, 1773; attended the common schools; moved to Richmond, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; supervisor of the town of Castletown, Richmond County, 1811-1821; served as judge of Richmond County 1822-1840; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); member of the State senate in 1828; died in Staten Island, N. Y., July 16, 1848; interment in the Reformed Protestant Dutch Church Cemetery, Port Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y.

**TYSON, Job Roberts**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 8, 1808; completed preparatory studies; taught school in Hamburg, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; also engaged in literary pursuits; held several local offices; served in the State house of representatives; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); retired from active life; died on his estate, "Woodlawn," Montgomery County, Pa., June 27, 1858; interment in the South Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, Pa.

**TYSON, John Russell**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Lowndes County, Ala., November 28, 1856; attended the public schools; was graduated from Howard College, Marion, Ala., in 1877 and from Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Hayneville, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives in 1880; moved to Montgomery, Ala., in 1884 and resumed the practice of law; elected a member of the city council in May, 1889, and its president in May 1891, resigning in October, 1892, having been appointed to the circuit court; judge of the circuit court 1892-1898; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Alabama 1898-1906, and served as chief justice from November, 1906, to February 28, 1909, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in Montgomery, Ala.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1921, until his death in a hospital at Rochester, Minn., March 27, 1923; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Montgomery, Ala.

**TYSON, Lawrence Davis**, a Senator from Tennessee; born near Greenville, Pitt County, N. C., July 4, 1861; attended the county schools and Greenville Academy, and was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1883; professor of military science and tactics in the University of Tennessee at Knoxville 1891-1895, and was graduated in law from that university in 1894; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and commenced practice in Knoxville; served with the Ninth Regiment United States Infantry until 1895, when he resigned his commission; volunteered in 1898 for service during the Spanish-American War, and was appointed by President McKinley colonel of the Sixth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry, which he recruited, trained, and took to Porto Rico; was mustered out March 15, 1899; engaged in the practice of law at Knoxville and later in manufacturing, retiring from the practice of law; brigadier general and inspector gen-

eral of the National Guard of Tennessee 1902-1908; member of the State house of representatives and served as speaker 1903-1905; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1913; volunteered for service at the outbreak of the World War and was commissioned brigadier general in command of all National Guard troops of Tennessee; later commissioned by President Wilson brigadier general and assigned to the Fifty-ninth Brigade, Thirtieth Division; trained troops at Camp Sevier, Greenville, S. C.; embarked for France May 10, 1918, in command of the Thirtieth Division, landing at Calais; participated in engagements at the Canal sector, Belgium, July 1 to August 30, 1918; Ypres-Lys offensive, Belgium, August 30 to September 2, 1918; Somme offensive, France, September 5 to October 20, 1918; was honorably discharged on April 16, 1919; awarded the distinguished-service medal for exceptionally meritorious and distinguished service; resumed newspaper pursuits; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination of Vice President in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**UDREE, Dantel**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 5, 1751; attended the common schools; moved to Berks County and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1799-1805; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Hyneman, and served from October 12, 1813, to March 3, 1815; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; elected to the Sixteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Hlester, and served from December 26, 1820, to March 3, 1821; elected to the Eighteenth Congress; subsequently elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ludwig Worman, and served from December 10, 1822, to March 3, 1825; was not a candidate for renomination in 1824; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Reading, Pa., July 15, 1828; interment in Oley Cemetery, Oley, Pa.

**UNDERHILL, Charles Lee**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Richmond, Henrico County, Va., July 20, 1867; moved to Massachusetts with his parents, who settled in Somerville in 1872; attended the common schools; was office boy, coal teamster, and blacksmith, and subsequently became engaged in the manufacture and sale of hardware in Somerville, Middlesex County, Mass.; served in the State house of representatives 1902, 1903, 1908-1913, 1917, and 1918; member of the State constitutional convention in 1917 and 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**UNDERHILL, Edwin Stewart**, a Representative from New York; born in Bath, Steuben County, N. Y., October 7, 1861; attended the common schools of his native city and Haverling High School at Bath; was graduated from Yale College in 1881; engaged in journalism and became editor of the Steuben Farmers' Advocate; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; became editor and publisher of the Corning Daily Democrat (now the Corning Evening Leader) in 1899; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; during the World War served as food administrator for Steuben County; engaged in banking, and is vice president of the Farmers & Mechanics' Trust Co., Bath, N. Y., where he resides.

**UNDERHILL, John Quincy**, a Representative from New York; born in New Rochelle, Westchester County, N. Y., February 19, 1848; attended private and public schools and the College of the City of New York; engaged in the insurance business; village trustee of New Rochelle in 1877; elected village president in 1878 and reelected in 1880; served as town auditor; member of the board of education for several years; connected with the Westchester Fire Insurance Co. for nineteen years and was serving as president and treasurer at the time of his death; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899–March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; discontinued active business pursuits and lived in retirement; died in New Rochelle, N. Y., May 21, 1907; interment in Beechwoods Cemetery.

**UNDERHILL, Walter**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 12, 1795; completed preparatory studies; trustee of the house of refuge; treasurer of New York City for several years; served on the board of managers of the Society for the Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents in the city of New York 1845–1866, and was treasurer from 1857 to 1866, when he retired; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849–March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; president of the Mechanics & Traders' Insurance Co., New York City, from 1853 until his death in Whitestone, Long Island, N. Y., August 17, 1866; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City.

**UNDERWOOD, John William Henderson**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Ellenton, Ga., November 20, 1816; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Clarkesville, Ga.; solicitor general of the western judicial circuit of Georgia 1843–1847; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1857; member of the State house of representatives 1857–1859 and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1859, to January 23, 1861, when he withdrew and joined the Confederacy; served as brigade inspector during the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Rome, Ga.; judge of the Superior Court of Georgia 1867–1869 and 1878–1882; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; appointed by President Arthur in 1884 a member of the first United States Tariff Commission; died in Rome, Floyd County, Ga., July 18, 1888; interment in Myrtle Hill Cemetery.

**UNDERWOOD, Joseph Rogers** (brother of Warner Lewis Underwood and grandfather of Oscar Wilder Underwood), a Representative and a Senator from Kentucky; born in Goochland County, Va., October 24, 1791; moved to Barren County, Ky., in 1808 and lived with his uncle; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky., in 1811; studied law in Lexington; served in the War of 1812 as a Lieutenant in the Thirteenth Regiment Kentucky Infantry; was admitted to the bar in 1813 and commenced the practice of law in Glasgow, Ky.; served as town trustee and county auditor until 1823; member of the State house of representatives 1816–1819; moved to Bowling Green, Ky., in 1823; presidential elector on the Clay ticket in 1824; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1825 and 1826; unsuccessful Whig candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Kentucky in 1828; judge of the court of appeals 1828–1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835–March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination; resumed the prac-

tice of law; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and served as speaker; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1847, to March 3, 1853; was not a candidate for reelection; again served in the State house of representatives in 1861; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Bowling Green, Ky., August 23, 1870; interment in Fairview Cemetery, Bowling Green, Ky.

**UNDERWOOD, Mel Gilbert**, a Representative from Ohio; born at Rose Farm, Morgan County, Ohio, January 30, 1892; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the New Lexington High School in 1911; taught in the public schools of New Lexington for several years; pursued a course of lectures on the law at the Ohio State University at Columbus, was admitted to the bar in 1915, and commenced practice in New Lexington, Perry County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Perry County 1917–1921; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923–March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**UNDERWOOD, Oscar Wilder** (grandson of Joseph Rogers Underwood), a Representative and a Senator from Alabama; born in Louisville, Jefferson County, Ky., May 6, 1862; attended the common schools, the Rugby School, Louisville, Ky., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in Birmingham, Ala.; chairman of the Democratic executive committee for the ninth district in 1892; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to June 9, 1896, when he was succeeded by Truman H. Aldrich, who contested his election; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897–March 3, 1915); did not seek renomination in 1914, having become a candidate for Senator; chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means when the tariff act of 1913 was enacted into law; Democratic floor leader of the House of Representatives 1911–1915; elected to the United States Senate in 1914; reelected in 1920, and served from March 4, 1915, to March 3, 1927; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1926; floor leader of his party in the Senate 1921–1923, and then declined reelection; represented the United States as a member of the Conference on Limitation of Armament in 1921 and 1922; represented the United States as a delegate to the Sixth International Conference of American States at Habana, Cuba, in 1928; retired to his estate, "Woodlawn Mansion," near Acotink, Fairfax County, Va., and engaged in literary pursuits; is a legal resident of Birmingham, Ala.

**UNDERWOOD, Warner Lewis** (brother of Joseph Rogers Underwood), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Goochland County, Va., August 7, 1808; completed preparatory studies; moved to Kentucky in 1825; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bowling Green, Ky., in 1830; moved to Texas in 1834; attorney general for the eastern district of Texas; declined a position in General Houston's Cabinet; returned to Bowling Green, Ky., in 1840; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; served in the State senate 1849–1853; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1859); was not a candi-

date for renomination; United States consul to Glasgow, Scotland, from July 17, 1862, until September 30, 1864; returned to the United States and practiced law in San Francisco, Calif.; returned to Kentucky in 1868 and resumed the practice of law; died near Bowling Green, Ky., March 12, 1872; interment in Fairview Cemetery, Bowling Green, Ky.

**UPDEGRAFF, Jonathan Taylor**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Mount Pleasant, Jefferson County, Ohio, May 13, 1822; attended private schools and Franklin College; studied medicine, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1845 and later from medical schools in Edinburgh and Paris; practiced his profession, but devoted a large share of his time to agricultural pursuits; served as a surgeon in the Union Army during the Civil War; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872; served in the State senate in 1872 and 1873; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1873 and to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Mount Pleasant, Ohio, November 30, 1882; had been reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress; interment in Updegraff Cemetery, near Mount Pleasant, Ohio; reinterment in Short Creek Cemetery, west of Mount Pleasant, in 1923.

**UPDEGRAFF, Thomas**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Tloga County, Pa., April 8, 1834; attended private schools, the University of Notre Dame, Indiana, and an academy in Binghamton, N. Y.; clerk of the district court of Clayton County, Iowa, 1856-1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in McGregor, Iowa; member of the State house of representatives in 1878; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; member of the board of education and city solicitor of McGregor, Iowa; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in McGregor, Iowa, October 4, 1910; interment in Pleasant Grove Cemetery.

**UPDIKE, Ralph Eugene**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Brookville, Franklin County, Ind., May 27, 1894; attended the public schools of Whitcomb and Brookville, and Dodds Army and Navy Academy, at Washington, D. C.; during the World War served overseas as a sergeant with the Seventy-fourth Company, Sixth Regiment, Second Division, United States Marines; was five times wounded in action; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1916; was graduated from the law department of the University of Indianapolis, Indiana, in 1922 and commenced the practice of his profession in Indianapolis, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives 1923-1925; special judge of the city court of Indianapolis in 1923 and 1924; special judge of the superior court of Marion County in 1925 and 1926; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927.) *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**UPHAM, Charles Wentworth** (cousin of George Baxter Upham and Jabez Upham), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in St. John, New Brunswick, Canada, May 4, 1802; served as an apothecary's apprentice; worked on a farm in Nova Scotia; emigrated to the United States in 1816 and settled in Boston, Mass.; was graduated from the theological

department of Harvard University in 1821; was ordained to the ministry and officiated in Salem, Mass., 1824-1844; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1849; unsuccessful Whig candidate for election to the Thirty-second Congress; mayor of Salem, Mass., in 1832; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1853; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; member of the State senate in 1857 and 1858 and its president; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1860; died in Salem, Mass., June 15, 1875; interment in Harmony Grove Cemetery.

**UPHAM, George Baxter** (brother of Jabez Upham and cousin of Charles Wentworth Upham), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Brookfield, Mass., December 27, 1788; attended the common schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; was graduated from Harvard University in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1792, and commenced practice in Claremont, N. H.; solicitor for Cheshire County 1796-1804; elected to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); declined to be a candidate for reelection to the Eighth Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1804-1813 and again in 1815, and served as speaker of the house in 1809 and 1815; served in the State senate in 1814; resumed the practice of law and also interested in banking; died in Claremont, N. H., February 10, 1848; interment in the Pleasant Street Cemetery.

**UPHAM, Jabez** (brother of George Baxter Upham and cousin of Charles Wentworth Upham), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Brookfield, Mass., August 23, 1764; was graduated from Harvard University in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Sturbridge, Mass.; moved to Claremont, N. H., and thence to Brookfield, Mass., where he continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1804-1806 and in 1811; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1807, until his resignation in 1810; died in Brookfield, Mass., November 8, 1811; interment in the New Cemetery, West Brookfield, Mass.

**UPHAM, Nathaniel**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Deerfield, N. H., June 9, 1774; pursued classical studies and attended the Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., in 1793; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Gilmanton in 1794, at Deerfield in 1796, at Portsmouth in 1801, and at Rochester in 1802 and afterwards; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1809; governor's counselor in 1811 and 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1823); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1822 because of failing health; returned to Rochester, N. H., and became interested in educational work; died in Rochester, N. H., July 10, 1829; interment in the Old Rochester Cemetery.

**UPHAM, William**, a Senator from Vermont; born in Leicester, Mass., August 5, 1792; moved with his father to Montpelier, Vt., in 1802; attended the district schools, the Montpelier Academy, and was privately tutored; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1811, and commenced practice in Montpelier, Vt., in 1812; served in the State house of representatives in 1827 and 1828; State's attorney for Washington County in 1829; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1830; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate in 1843; reelected in 1849, and served from March 4, 1843, until his death in Washington, D. C., January 14, 1853; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**UPSHAW, William David**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Newnan, Coweta County, Ga., October 15, 1866; attended the country schools, the public schools of Atlanta, Ga., and Mercer University, Macon, Ga.; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits until physically incapacitated by an accident; since then a writer and lecturer; founded the *Golden Age* at Atlanta, Ga., February 22, 1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919–March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in the Democratic primary election of 1926; resumed the lecture platform, and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

**UPSON, Charles**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Southington, Conn., March 19, 1821; attended the district and select schools of Southington; taught school in Farmington, Conn., 1840–1842; studied law at the Yale Law School in 1844; removed to Constantine, St. Joseph County, Mich., in 1845; taught school in 1846 and 1847; deputy county clerk of St. Joseph County in 1847; admitted to the bar in 1847 and commenced practice in Kalamazoo, Mich.; county clerk in 1848 and 1849; prosecuting attorney 1852–1854; member of the State senate in 1855 and 1856; moved to Coldwater, Mich., in 1856 and continued the practice of law; member of the State board of railroad commissioners in 1857; attorney general of Michigan in 1861 and 1862; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863–March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; judge of the fifteenth circuit court from 1869 until his resignation December 31, 1872; member of the commission to revise the State constitution in 1873; declined the position of Commissioner of Indian Affairs in 1878; mayor of the city of Coldwater in 1877; again a member of the State senate in 1880; retired from public life and resumed the practice of his profession; died in Coldwater, Mich., September 5, 1885; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**UPSON, Christopher Columbus**, a Representative from Texas; born near Syracuse, Onondaga County, N. Y., October 17, 1829; attended the common schools and Williams College, Williamston, Mass.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Syracuse, N. Y., in 1851; moved to San Antonio, Tex., in 1854 and engaged in the practice of law; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a volunteer aide, with the rank of colonel, on the staff of Gen. W. H. C. Whiting; appointed by the Confederacy associate justice of Arizona in 1862; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Gustave Schleicher; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from April 15, 1879, to March 3, 1883; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law in San Antonio, Tex., and died there February 8, 1902; interment in the Confederate Cemetery.

**UPSON, William Hanford**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Worthington, Franklin County, Ohio, January 11, 1823; attended Tallmadge Academy, pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio, in 1842; studied law one year in the law department of Yale College and in Painesville, Ohio, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Akron, Ohio, in 1846; prosecuting attorney of Summit County 1848–1850; member of the State senate 1853–1855; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864 and at Cincinnati in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first and Forty-second

Congresses (March 4, 1869–March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1883; elected judge of the Circuit Court of Ohio in 1884 and served until 1894; resumed the practice of law; died in Akron, Summit County, Ohio, April 18, 1910; interment in Glendale Cemetery.

**UPTON, Charles Horace**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Salem, Mass. August 23, 1812; attended the public schools; was graduated from Bowdoin College at Brunswick, Me., in 1834; moved to Falls Church, Va., in 1836, and engaged in agricultural and literary pursuits; held several local offices; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Thirty-seventh Congress under an election held on May 23, 1861, and served until February 27, 1862, when the House declared he was not entitled to the seat; appointed by President Lincoln in 1863 United States consul to Switzerland and served from July 9, 1863, until his death in Geneva, Switzerland, June 17, 1877; interment in Congressional Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**UBNER, Milton George** (uncle of James Samuel Simmons), a Representative from Maryland; born in the Liberty district, Frederick County, Md., July 20, 1839; attended the common schools, Freeland Seminary, Montgomery County, Pa., and Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; engaged in teaching in his native county 1859–1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1863, and commenced practice in Frederick, Md.; State's attorney for Frederick County 1871–1875; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879–March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of his profession in Frederick, Md.; became local attorney for the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. in 1887; member of the State senate 1888–1890; appointed naval officer at the port of Baltimore by President Harrison in 1890; engaged in banking and connected with various other business enterprises; trustee of several educational institutions; died in Frederick, Md., February 9, 1926; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**UTTER, George Herbert**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Plainfield, Union County, N. J., July 24, 1854; moved with his parents to Westerly, R. I., in 1861; attended the public schools of Westerly and Alfred (N. Y.) Academy; was graduated from Amherst College, Massachusetts, in 1877; engaged as a printer and newspaper publisher in Westerly, R. I.; personal aide on the staff of Gov. A. O. Bourn 1883–1885; member of the State house of representatives from 1885 to 1889, and served as speaker the last year; served in the State senate 1889–1891; secretary of state of Rhode Island 1891–1894; lieutenant governor in 1904; Governor of Rhode Island in 1905 and 1906; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Westerly, Washington County, R. I., November 8, 1912; interment in Riverbend Cemetery.

**VAIL, George**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Morristown, Morris County, N. J., July 21, 1809; completed preparatory studies; attended Morris Academy at Morristown; engaged in the manufacture of telegraph instruments; member of the State general assembly in 1843 and 1844; appointed by the Governor of New Jersey to represent the State at the World's Fair in London, England, in 1851; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853–March 3, 1857); appointed on February

**2, 1868**, by President James Buchanan; United States consul to Glasgow, Scotland, and served until August 10, 1861; returned to the United States and settled in Morristown, N. J., where he engaged in literary pursuits; member of the court of pardons; judge of the New Jersey Court of Errors and Appeals 1865-1871; retired from public life; died in Morristown, N. J., May 23, 1875; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**VAIL, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born near Milbrook, Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1782; received a limited schooling; engaged in the retail mercantile business 1806-1815 and in wholesale mercantile pursuits 1815-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 for the Twenty-sixth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits in Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y., and died there June 25, 1858; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**VAILE, William Newell**, a Representative from Colorado; born in Kokomo, Howard County, Ind., June 22, 1876; moved with his parents to Denver, Colo., in 1881; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale University in 1898; during the Spanish-American War served as a private in the First Regiment of the Connecticut Volunteer Field Artillery from May 19, 1898, to October 25, 1898; studied law at the University of Colorado and Harvard Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1901, and commenced the practice of law in Denver, Colo.; served on the Mexican border from June 23 to December 1, 1916, as a second lieutenant in the First Separate Battalion, National Guard of Colorado; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1919, until his death in Rocky Mountain National Park, Colo., July 2, 1927; interment in Fairmount Cemetery, Denver, Colo.

**VALENTINE, Edward Kimble**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Keosauqua, Van Buren County, Iowa, June 1, 1843; attended the common schools; learned the trade of a printer; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army and served in the Sixty-seventh Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry; promoted to second lieutenant and honorably discharged; in the spring of 1863 reenlisted as a private in the Seventh Iowa Volunteer Cavalry; promoted to adjutant of the regiment and served until June, 1866, having been twice brevetted for "efficient and meritorious services"; settled in Omaha, Nebr., in 1866; appointed register of the United States land office at West Point, Nebr., and served from May 17, 1869, to September 30, 1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice at West Point, Nebr.; elected judge of the sixth judicial district in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884; Sergeant-at-Arms of the United States Senate from June 30, 1890, to August 6, 1898; resumed the practice of law in West Point, Nebr.; discontinued the practice of his profession in 1908 and moved to Chicago, Ill., and lived in retirement until his death on April 11, 1916; interment in Oakwood Cemetery; reinterment in Union Ridge Cemetery, Norwood Park, Ill.

**VALK, William Weightman**, a Representative from New York; born in Charleston, S. C., October 12, 1806; attended the local school and was graduated from the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1830; studied medicine and commenced practice in Bridgeport, Conn.; served as assistant surgeon on the U. S. frigate *Constitution*; went to California

about 1849 during the gold rush; finally settled in Flushing, Long Island, N. Y., and continued the practice of medicine until elected to Congress; elected as a candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; during the Civil War was surgeon in the Second Regiment Maryland Volunteer Infantry; appointed a clerk in the United States Pension Office at Washington, D. C., in 1867 and served until his death in that city September 20, 1879; interment in Flushing Cemetery, Flushing, Queens County, N. Y.

**VALLANDIGHAM, Clement Laird** (uncle of John A. McMahon), a Representative from Ohio; born in New Lisbon, Columbiana County, Ohio, July 20, 1820; attended a classical school conducted by his father and Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; moved to Maryland and for two years was a preceptor in Union Academy at Snow Hill; moved to New Lisbon, Ohio, in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Dayton, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; edited the *Western Empire* 1847-1849; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of Lewis D. Campbell to the Thirty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from May 25, 1858, to March 3, 1868; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; arrested by the Union military authorities in 1863 for treasonable utterance and banished to the Confederate States; went from Wilmington, N. C., to Bermuda and thence to Canada, where he remained until June, 1864; during his exile was an unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Ohio in 1863; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864 which nominated McClellan and Pendleton and at New York City in 1868 which nominated Seymour and Blair; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1868; died in Lebanon, Warren County, Ohio, June 17, 1871; interment in Woodland Cemetery, Dayton, Ohio.

**VAN AERNAM, Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Marcellus, Onondaga County, N. Y., March 11, 1819; pursued an academic course; studied medicine at the Geneva and Willoughby Medical Colleges and practiced his profession; member of the State assembly in 1858; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a surgeon in the One hundred and Fifty-fourth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry from September 28, 1862, to November 5, 1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); appointed Commissioner of Pensions on May 1, 1869, and served until May 31, 1871, when he resigned; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); resumed the practice of medicine in Franklinville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., and died there June 1, 1894; interment in Mount Prospect Cemetery.

**VAN ALEN, James Isaac** (half brother of Martin Van Buren), a Representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, Columbia County, N. Y., in 1776; attended the common schools; city clerk of Kinderhook 1797-1801; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1801 and 1803; justice of the peace 1801-1804; member of the State assembly in 1804; surrogate of Columbia County 1804-1806 and 1815-1822; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); died in Newburgh, N. Y., December 23, 1870; interment in Kinderhook Cemetery, Kinderhook, N. Y.



**VAN ALEN, John Evert**, a Representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, Columbia County, N. Y., in 1749; completed preparatory studies; moved to De Freestville in 1778 and engaged in extensive farming operations; surveyed the town of Greenbush in 1790 and conducted a general store there; engaged in civil engineering and surveying; assistant court justice in Rensselaer County in 1791; elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses and served from March 4, 1793 to March 3, 1799; member of the State assembly in 1800 and 1801; died in March, 1807.

**VAN ALSTYNE, Thomas Jefferson**, a Representative from New York; born in Richmondville, Schoharie County, N. Y., July 25, 1827; attended the common schools, Moravia (N. Y.) Academy, and Hartwick (N. Y.) Seminary, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1848; studied law in Albany, N. Y., was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in that city; served as judge advocate with the rank of major during the Civil War; judge of Albany County 1871-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; mayor of Albany, N. Y., 1898-1900; died in that city October 28, 1903; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**VAN AUKEN, Daniel Myers**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Montague, Sussex County, N. J., January 15, 1826; attended the common schools and Deckertown Academy; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Milford, Pa.; prosecuting attorney of Pike County 1855-1859; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for reelection in 1870; resumed the practice of law in Milford, Pa.; served as district attorney of Pike County, Pa., 1898-1899 and 1899-1903; continued the practice of law until his death in Milford, Pike County, Pa., November 7, 1908; interment in the Milford Cemetery.

**VAN BUREN, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y., May 13, 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Kingston, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1831; judge of Ulster County 1836-1841; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of law; district attorney of Ulster County 1846-1850; died in Kingston, N. Y., January 16, 1855; interment in the Old Houghtaling Cemetery.

**VAN BUREN, Martin** (half brother of James Isaac Van Alen), a Senator from New York and a Vice President and a President of the United States; born in Kinderhook, Columbia County, N. Y., December 5, 1782; attended the district schools and Kinderhook Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New York City, and commenced practice in Kinderhook, N. Y., in 1803; moved to Hudson, N. Y., in 1809; surrogate of Columbia County 1808-1813; member of the State senate 1813-1820; attorney general of New York 1815-1819; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1827, and served from March 4, 1821, until December 20, 1828, when he resigned, having been elected governor; served as Governor of New York from January 1 to March 12, 1829, when he resigned to enter the Cabinet; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Andrew Jackson, and served from March 28, 1829, until his resignation, effective May 28, 1831, when he was commissioned minister to

Great Britain; the Senate rejected his nomination on January 25, 1832, and he returned to the United States; elected, as a Democrat, Vice President of the United States on the ticket with Andrew Jackson, and served from March 4, 1833, to March 8, 1837; elected, as a Democrat, President of the United States, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841; unsuccessful candidate for reelection as President on the Democratic ticket in 1840 and on the Free-Soil ticket in 1848; withdrew from political life and retired to his country home, "Lindenwald," in Kinderhook, N. Y., where he died on July 24, 1862; interment in Kinderhook Cemetery.

**VANCE, John Luther**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Gallipolis, Gallia County, Ohio, July 19, 1839; attended the public schools and Gallia Academy, Ohio; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in April, 1861, and was admitted to the bar the same year; during the Civil War enlisted in April, 1861, in the Union Army and served successively as captain, major, and Lieutenant colonel in the Fourth Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry; mustered out in December, 1864; established and published the Gallipolis Bulletin in 1867; commenced the practice of law in Gallipolis, Ohio, in 1870; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed his former newspaper pursuits; president of the Ohio River Improvement Association from shortly after 1877 until his death; died in Gallipolis, Ohio, June 10, 1921; interment in the Pine Street Cemetery.

**VANCE, Joseph**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Catfish (now the city of Washington), Washington County, Pa., March 21, 1786; moved with his father to Vanceburg, Ky., in 1788 and thence to Urbana, Ohio in 1805; and engaged in agricultural pursuits; captain of a rifle company in 1811 and 1812; during the War of 1812 served successively as major, colonel, brigadier general, and major general of Ohio Militia; member of the State house of representatives in 1812, 1813, 1815, 1816, 1818, and 1819; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Urbana and Perrysburg, Ohio; laid out the city of Findlay in Hancock County; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; Governor of Ohio 1836-1838; member of the State senate 1840-1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1851; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died near Urbana, Champaign County, Ohio, August 24, 1852; interment in Oak Dale Cemetery.

**VANCE, Robert Brank** (uncle of Zebulon Baird Vance), a Representative from North Carolina; born on Reems Creek near Asheville, Buncombe County, N. C., in 1793; attended the common schools and Newton Academy, Asheville, N. C.; studied medicine at the medical school of Dr. Charles Harris in Cabarrus County, N. C.; commenced the practice of medicine in Asheville, N. C., in 1818; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress and for election in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; was mortally wounded by Hon. Samuel P. Carson, the successful candidate, who challenged him to a

duel, fought at Saluda Gap, N. C., because of a derogatory remark made during the campaign of 1826, to the effect that the latter's father had turned Tory in the Revolutionary War; died the following day near Saluda Gap, N. C., 1827; interment in the family burial ground on Reems Creek, near Asheville, Buncombe County, N. C.

**VANCE, Robert Brank** (nephew of the preceding and brother of Zebulon Baird Vance), a Representative from North Carolina; born on Reems Creek, near Asheville, Buncombe County, N. C., April 24, 1823; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; clerk of the court of pleas and quarter sessions 1848-1856; during the Civil War was elected captain of a company in the Confederate Army; twice elected colonel of the Twenty-ninth North Carolina Regiment; appointed brigadier general in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; United States Assistant Commissioner of Patents from April 11, 1885, to April 4, 1889, when he resigned; retired from public life; returned to North Carolina and settled in Alexander; member of the State house of representatives 1894-1896; died in Alexander, near Asheville, N. C., November 28, 1899; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Asheville, N. C.

**VANCE, Robert Johnstone**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New York City March 15, 1854; attended the common schools; moved to New Britain, Conn., in 1870; attended the high school; city clerk of New Britain from 1878 until his resignation in 1887, having been elected a Representative; engaged in newspaper work and became editor and publisher of the New Britain Herald in 1881; member of the State house of representatives in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; labor commissioner of Connecticut 1893-1895; mayor of New Britain, Conn., in 1896 and 1897; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1902; died in Montreat, Buncombe County, N. C., whither he had gone in search of better health, June 15, 1902; interment in Fairview Cemetery, New Britain, Conn.

**VANCE, Zebulon Baird** (brother of Robert Brank Vance), a Representative and a Senator from North Carolina; born on Reems Creek, near Asheville, Buncombe County, N. C., May 13, 1830; attended the common schools of Buncombe County, Washington College, Tennessee, and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Asheville, N. C.; elected prosecuting attorney of Buncombe County in 1852; member of the State house of commons in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas L. Clingman; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and served from December 7, 1858, to March 3, 1861; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as captain in May, 1861, and was promoted to the rank of colonel in August, 1861; Governor of North Carolina 1862-1866; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868 which nominated Seymour and Blair; elected to the United States Senate in November, 1870, but did not present his credentials; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1872; again Governor of North Carolina 1876-1878; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1884 and 1890, and served from March 4, 1879, until his death in Washington, D. C., April 14, 1894; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Asheville, N. C.

**VAN CORTLANDT, Philip** (brother of Pierre Van Cortlandt, jr.), a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 21, 1749; pursued classical studies; attended Coldenham Academy and was graduated from King's College (now Columbia University) in 1768; engaged as civil engineer; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775; during the War of the Revolution served as lieutenant colonel and was mustered out of the service with the rank of brigadier general for gallant conduct at the siege of Yorktown under General Lafayette; delegate to the State convention which adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; served as supervisor of the town of Cortland, and as school commissioner and road master; member of the State assembly 1788-1790; served in the State senate 1791-1798; elected as a Democrat to the Third and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1809); engaged in agricultural pursuits; accompanied General Lafayette on his tour through the United States in 1831; charter member of the Society of the Cincinnati; died at Van Cortlandt Manor, Croton on Hudson, Westchester County, N. Y., November 1, 1831; interment in Hillside Cemetery, Peekskill, N. Y.

**VAN CORTLANDT, Pierre, Jr.** (brother of Philip Van Cortlandt), a Representative from New York; born at Van Cortlandt Manor, Croton, Westchester County, N. Y., August 29, 1702; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Queen's College (now Rutgers College), New Brunswick, N. J., in 1788; studied law in the office of Alexander Hamilton, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; retired from his law practice and devoted his time managing his estate in Westchester County; presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1800; member of the State assembly in 1811 and 1812; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1840; founded and was president of the Westchester County Bank at Peekskill, N. Y., from 1833 until his death in that city on July 13, 1848; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**VANDERPOEL, Aaron**, a Representative from New York; born in Kinderhook, Columbia County, N. Y., February 5, 1799; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Kinderhook, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1820-1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1836 to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); retired from political life and settled in New York City; judge of the superior court 1842-1850; died in New York City July 18, 1870; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery; reinterment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**VANDERVEER, Abraham**, a Representative from New York; born in Kings County, N. Y., in 1781; attended the common schools; county clerk of Kings County 1816-1821 and 1822-1837; upon its organization was elected treasurer of the Brooklyn Savings Bank; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 21, 1839; interment in the Reformed Dutch Cemetery.

**VANDEVER, William**, a Representative from Iowa and from California; born in Baltimore, Md., March 31, 1817; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; moved to Illinois in 1839 and to Iowa in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Dubuque, Iowa; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth

and Thirty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, to September 24, 1861, when he was mustered into the Union Army as colonel of the Ninth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, never having resigned his seat in Congress; promoted to brigadier general of Volunteers in 1862 and brevetted a major general in 1865; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; resumed the practice of law in Dubuque, Iowa; appointed United States Indian inspector by President Grant in 1873, and served until 1877; moved to San Buenaventura, Calif., in 1884; elected as a Republican from California to the Fifteenth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; retired from public life; died in Ventura, Ventura County, Calif., July 23, 1893; interment in Ventura Cemetery.

**VANDIVER, Willard Duncan**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Moorefield, Hardy County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 30, 1854; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Central College, Fayette, Mo., in 1877; studied law; elected professor of natural science in Bellevue Institute, Caledonia, Mo., and later became its president; accepted the chair of science in the State normal school at Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1880, and became its president in 1893; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; chairman State executive committee in 1904; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 which nominated Alton B. Parker for President and Henry G. Davis for Vice President; State insurance commissioner of Missouri 1905-1909; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1890, 1898, 1918, and 1920 and served as chairman in 1918; vice president of the Central States Life Insurance Co. 1910-1912; Assistant Treasurer of the United States 1913-1921; president of the Missouri Society Sons of the American Revolution 1919-1921; traveled abroad in 1922; engaged in agricultural pursuits and lecturing; is a resident of Columbia, Boone County, Mo.

**VAN DUZER, Clarence Dunn**, a Representative from Nevada; born near Mountain City, Nev., on May 4, 1866; attended the public schools; was graduated from the State University of Nevada at Reno in 1889, and from the law department of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1893; was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia in 1893; appointed by the Governor of Nevada in 1892 State land agent with residence in Washington, D. C.; served as private secretary to Senator Francis G. Newlands for five years; returned to Nevada and became interested in mining; elected district attorney of Humboldt County in 1898; member of the State house of representatives in 1900 and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; is engaged in newspaper work, and is a resident of Passaic, N. J.

**VAN DYKE, Carl Chester**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Alexandria, Douglas County, Minn., February 18, 1881; attended the common and high schools of Alexandria; taught school in Douglas County 1899-1901; during the Spanish-American War served as a private in Company B, Fifteenth Regiment Minnesota Volunteer Infantry; was graduated from the St. Paul Law School; was admitted to the bar at St. Paul in 1916, but did not engage in extensive practice; was elected commander in chief of the United Spanish War Veterans on September 6, 1918, and served until his death; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Con-

gresses, and served from March 4, 1915, until his death in Washington, D. C., May 20, 1919; interment in a mausoleum in Forest Cemetery, St. Paul, Minn.

**VAN DYKE, John**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Lamington, Somerset County, N. J., April 3, 1807; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in New Brunswick, N. J.; prosecuting attorney of Middlesex County in 1841; mayor of New Brunswick in 1846 and 1847; president of the Bank of New Jersey at New Brunswick; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856 which nominated Fremont and Dayton; judge of the New Jersey Supreme Court 1859-1866; moved to Minnesota in 1868 and settled in Wabasha, Wabasha County; member of the State senate in 1872 and 1873; judge of the third judicial district of Minnesota 1873-1878; died in Wabasha, Minn., December 24, 1878; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**VAN DYKE, Nicholas**, a Delegate from Delaware; born in New Castle County, Del., September 25, 1788; studied law in Philadelphia, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1785, and commenced practice in New Castle County; delegate to the State constitutional convention in July, 1778; elected a member of the Council of Delaware in 1777, and served as its speaker in 1779; appointed judge of admiralty February 21, 1777; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1782; a signer of the Articles of Confederation; served as President of Delaware from February 1, 1788, to October 27, 1788; died in New Castle County, Del., February 19, 1789; interment on his farm in Red Lion Hundred, New Castle County; reinterment in Immanuel Churchyard, New Castle, Del.

**VAN DYKE, Nicholas** (son of the preceding), a Representative and a Senator from Delaware; born in New Castle, Del., December 20, 1769; was graduated from Princeton College in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar in New Castle, Del., in 1792, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1799; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James M. Broom; reelected to the Eleventh Congress, and served from October 6, 1807, to March 3, 1811; served in the State senate 1815-1817; elected to the United States Senate in 1817; reelected in 1823, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in New Castle, Del., May 21, 1826; interment in Immanuel Churchyard.

**VAN EATON, Henry Smith**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Anderson Township, Hamilton County, Ohio, September 14, 1826; was graduated from Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., in 1848; moved to Woodville, Miss., in 1848; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Woodville, Wilkinson County; elected district attorney in 1857; member of the State house of representatives in 1859; enlisted in the Confederate Army and served throughout the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Woodville, Miss., in 1865; appointed chancellor of the tenth Mississippi district in 1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); appointed by President Cleveland a member of the Board of Visitors to the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis in 1887; member of a commission to examine and report upon the last completed portion of the Northern Pacific Railroad in 1888; died in Woodville, Wilkinson County, Miss., on May 30, 1898; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**VAN GAASBECK, Peter**, a Representative from New York; born in Ulster County, N. Y., September 27, 1754; attended the grammar schools of the period and became a man of prominence in the county and State; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Kingston, N. Y.; was a captain and major in the Ulster County Militia during the Revolutionary War; elected as an Anti-Federalist to the Third Congress (March 4, 1798–March 3, 1795); died in Kingston, N. Y., in 1797; interment in the First Reformed Dutch Churchyard.

**VAN HORN, Burt**, a Representative from New York; born in Newfane, Niagara County, N. Y., October 28, 1823; was raised on a farm; attended the common schools, Yates Academy in Orleans County, Hamilton College (now Colgate University), Hamilton, N. Y.; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Niagara County, and later in the manufacture of cloth; member of the State assembly 1858–1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861–March 3, 1863); elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1869); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1868; moved to Lockport, N. Y., in 1867; resumed farming and also engaged in the loaning of money; collector of internal revenue at Rochester, N. Y., 1877–1882; died in Lockport, N. Y., April 1, 1896; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**VAN HORN, George**, a Representative from New York; born in Otsego, Otsego County, N. Y., February 5, 1850; attended the common schools, the Cooperstown Seminary, and the New Berlin Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in February, 1871, and practiced in Cooperstown, N. Y.; elected clerk of Otsego County in 1881 and reelected in 1884; elected supervisor of Otsego, and twice reelected; member of the Democratic county committee; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; engaged in banking, and was vice president of the Second National Bank of Cooperstown, N. Y., until his death there on May 3, 1904; interment in Lakewood Cemetery.

**VAN HORN, Robert Thompson**, a Representative from Missouri; born in East Mahoning, Indiana County, Pa., May 19, 1824; attended the common schools; apprenticed to a printer; moved to Ohio in 1844 and settled in Pomeroy; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1850, and commenced practice in Pomeroy, Ohio; moved to Kansas City, Mo., in 1855; member of the board of aldermen in 1857; postmaster of Kansas City 1857–1861; established and edited the *Kansas City Journal*; elected mayor of Kansas City in 1861 and again in 1864; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War and served as lieutenant colonel of the Twenty-fifth Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry; member of the State senate 1862–1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865–March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; chairman of the Republican State central committee 1874–1876; collector of internal revenue for the sixth district of Missouri 1876–1881; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1864, 1868, 1872, 1876, 1880, and 1884; member of the Republican National Committee in 1872 and 1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1883); successfully contested the election of John C. Tarsney to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from February 27, 1896, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; retired from editorship of the *Kansas City Journal* in 1897; died on his estate, "Honeywood," at Evanston station, near Kansas City, Mo., January 3, 1916; interment in Mount Washington Cemetery, Kansas City, Mo.

**VAN HORNE, Archibald**, a Representative from Maryland; appointed adjutant of the Fourteenth Regiment of the Maryland Militia April 18, 1798; commissioned captain May 26, 1802; member of the State house of delegates 1801–1808 and 1805, and served as speaker in the latter year; resigned November 11, 1805; elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses (March 4, 1807–March 3, 1811); again a member of the State house of delegates 1814–1816; elected to the State senate in 1816, and served until his death in Prince Georges County, Md., in 1817.

**VAN HORNE, Espy**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Lycoming County, Pa., in 1795; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825–March 3, 1829); died in Williamsport, Pa., August 25, 1829.

**VAN HORNE, Isaac**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Tollbury Township, Bucks County, Pa., January 18, 1754; apprenticed as a carpenter and cabinetmaker; elected ensign of a company of militia in 1775; appointed ensign in the Continental Army by the committee of safety, and in January, 1776, was assigned to Capt. John Beatty's company in Col. Samuel McGaw's regiment; held as a prisoner of war from November, 1776, to May, 1778, when he was exchanged; served as first lieutenant, captain lieutenant, and captain until the close of the Revolutionary War; justice of the peace for Tollbury Township for several years; coroner of Bucks County four years; member of the State house of representatives in 1790 and 1797; declined to be a candidate for reelection; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1801–March 3, 1805); moved to Zanesville, Muskingum County, Ohio, in 1805; receiver of the land office at Zanesville from 1805 to December, 1820, when he resigned; died in Zanesville, Ohio, February 2, 1834; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**VAN HOUTEN, Isaac B.**, a Representative from New York; born in Clarkstown (now New City), Rockland County, N. Y., June 4, 1776; attended the common schools; engaged in milling and agricultural pursuits; member of the State assembly 1833–1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833–March 3, 1835); resumed his former business pursuits; died in Clarkstown (now New City), N. Y., August 16, 1850; interment in the family burying ground on his estate near Clarkstown.

**VANMETER, John Inskeep**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Moorefield, Hardy County, Va. (now West Virginia), in February, 1798; attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., and was graduated from Princeton College, New Jersey, in 1821; studied law at the school of Judge Gould in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar of Virginia in 1822, and commenced practice in Moorefield, Va.; member of the Virginia House of Delegates in 1824; retired from practice; moved to Pike County, Ohio, in 1826 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; served in the State senate in 1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; affiliated with the Democratic Party in 1856; moved to Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio, in 1855, and resided there until his death on August 8, 1875; interment in Grand View Cemetery.

**VAN NESS, John Peter**, a Representative from New York; born in Ghent (formerly Claverly), Columbia County, N. Y., in 1770; completed preparatory studies and attended Colum-

bia College, New York City; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; Democratic presidential elector in 1800 and cast his vote for Jefferson and Burr; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Bird, and served from October 6, 1801, to January 17, 1803, when his seat was declared forfeited, as he had accepted and exercised the office of major of militia in the District of Columbia bestowed on him by President Jefferson; he then made Washington his home; president of the second council in 1803; promoted to the rank of Lieutenant colonel commandant of the first legion of militia in 1805, brigadier general in 1811, and major general in 1813; alderman of the city of Washington in 1829; mayor 1830-1834; second vice president of the Washington National Monument Society in 1833; president of the commissioners of the Washington Canal in 1834; president of the branch bank of the United States at Washington, D. C.; first president of the National Metropolitan Bank from 1814 until his death in Washington, D. C., March 7, 1846; interment in a mausoleum at Oak Hill Cemetery.

**VAN RENSSELAER, Henry Bell** (son of Stephen Van Rensselaer), a Representative from New York; born at the Manor House in Albany, N. Y., May 14, 1810; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1831; commissioned brevet second Lieutenant of the Fifth Regiment United States Infantry July 1, 1831, and resigned January 27, 1832; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Ogdensburg, N. Y.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was associated with mining enterprises; upon the outbreak of the Civil War reentered the military service with the rank of brigadier general in the Union Army and was appointed chief of staff under Gen. Winfield Scott; served as inspector general with the rank of colonel from 1862 until his death; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 23, 1864; interment in Grace Episcopal Churchyard, Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y.

**VAN RENSSELAER, Jeremiah** (father of Solomon Van Vechten Van Rensselaer and cousin of Killian Killian Van Rensselaer), a Representative from New York; born in that State August 27, 1738; completed preparatory studies at the manor house, "Rensselaerswyck," and in private schools in Albany; was graduated from Princeton College in 1758; took an active interest in the Revolutionary War and was a member of the Albany Committee of Safety; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1790 to the Second Congress; member of the New York State Assembly in 1789; member of the first board of directors of the Bank of Albany in 1792 and president of that bank 1798-1806; Democratic presidential elector in 1800 and cast his vote for Jefferson and Burr; Lieutenant Governor of New York 1801-1804; curator of the Evangelical Lutheran Seminary at Albany in 1804; died in Albany, N. Y., February 19, 1810; interment in the Dutch Reformed Cemetery.

**VAN RENSSELAER, Killian Killian** (cousin of Jeremiah Van Rensselaer and uncle of Solomon Van Vechten Van Rensselaer), a Representative from New York; born in Greenbush, Rensselaer County, N. Y., June 9, 1763; completed preparatory studies and attended Yale College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1784, and commenced practice in Claverack, N. Y.; private secretary to Gen. Philip Schuyler; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1811); resumed the practice of law; died in Albany, N. Y., June 18, 1846; interment in a private cemetery at Greenbush, N. Y.

**VAN RENSSELAER, Solomon Van Vechten** (son of Jeremiah Van Rensselaer and nephew of Killian Killian Van Rensselaer), a Representative from New York; born in Greenbush, Rensselaer County, N. Y., August 6, 1774; completed preparatory studies; entered the United States Army; was promoted to captain of a volunteer company, and later, on January 8, 1799, to major; was mustered out in June, 1800; adjutant general of State militia in 1801, 1810, and 1813; served in the War of 1812 as Lieutenant colonel of New York Volunteers; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, to January 14, 1822, when he resigned; postmaster of Albany, N. Y., 1822-1830 and 1841-1843; delegate from New York at the opening of the Erie Canal November 4, 1825; died near Albany, N. Y., April 23, 1852; interment in the North Dutch Church Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.; reinterment in the Albany Rural Cemetery.

**VAN RENSSELAER, Stephen** (father of Henry Bell Van Rensselaer), a Representative from New York; born in New York City November 1, 1764; completed preparatory studies and attended Princeton College; was graduated from Harvard University in 1782; major of militia in 1786, colonel in 1788, and major general in 1801; member of the State assembly 1789-1791, 1798, and 1818; served in the State senate 1791-1796; elected Lieutenant Governor of New York in 1795; served as major general of Volunteers in the War of 1812; member of the canal commission 1816-1839, and served fourteen years as its president; member of the State constitutional convention in 1821; founded the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute at Troy in 1824; was a supporter of John Quincy Adams and was elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Solomon Van Vechten Van Rensselaer; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from February 27, 1822, to March 3, 1829; was not a candidate for reelection; devoted his time to landed interests and to educational and public welfare matters; regent of the University of New York 1819-1839; died in Albany, N. Y., January 26, 1839; interment in the family burying ground; reinterment in the Albany Rural Cemetery.

**VAN SANT, Joshua**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Millington, Kent County, Md., December 31, 1803; moved with his parents to Wilmington, Del., in 1807 and to Philadelphia, Pa., in 1812; attended the common schools; moved to Baltimore, Md.; engaged in hat making in 1817, became journeyman, and continued at that trade until 1835; unsuccessful candidate as a Jackson Democrat to the State house of delegates in 1833 and 1834; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1836; postmaster of Baltimore 1839-1841; member of the State house of delegates in 1845; commissioner of Baltimore finances March 1, 1846, to March 1, 1855; trustee of the city and county almshouse 1847-1853 and in 1861; commissioner of public schools 1852-1854, and served as president in 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; director of the Maryland State Penitentiary 1867-1869, serving two years as president; member of the board of trustees of the McDonough Educational Fund and Institute 1867-1871, serving as president in 1871; member and president of the board for Bay View Asylum 1868-1870; mayor of Baltimore 1871-1875; declined to be a candidate for renomination; appointed city comptroller of Baltimore in July, 1876, and served until January, 1881; was afterwards elected to that office, and served until his death in Baltimore, Md., April 8, 1884; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**VAN SCHALCK, Isaac Whitstock** (uncle of Aaron Van Schalck Cochran), a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Cossackie, Greene County, N. Y., December 7, 1817; attended the common schools; engaged extensively in the manufacture of glue; moved to Chicago in 1857, and thence to Wisconsin in 1861 and engaged in the flour-milling business in Milwaukee; elected to the Milwaukee Common Council in 1871; member of the State assembly 1873-1875; served in the State senate 1877-1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1886; elected to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; unsuccessful candidate for State senator in 1890; moved to Catonsville, Baltimore County, Md., in 1894, where he lived in retirement until his death in that city August 22, 1901; interment in Athens Cemetery, Athens, N. Y.

**VAN SWEARINGEN, Thomas**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), May 5, 1784; attended the common schools; member of the State house of delegates 1814-1816; elected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1819, until his death in Shepherdstown, Va., August 19, 1822; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**VAN TRUMP, Philadelph**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio, November 15, 1810; attended the public schools; learned the art of printing and subsequently became editor of the *Gazette and Enquirer* at Lancaster; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lancaster on May 14, 1838; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; unsuccessful candidate of the American Party for governor in 1856; delegate to the Bell and Everett State convention in 1860 and served as president; judge of the court of common pleas 1862-1867; unsuccessful candidate for supreme judge of Ohio in 1863, 1864, and 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; served as president of the Democratic State convention in 1869; resumed the practice of law in Lancaster, Ohio, and died there on July 31, 1874; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**VAN VALKENBURGH, Robert Bruce**, a Representative from New York; born in Prattsburg, Steuben County, N. Y., September 4, 1821; attended Franklin Academy, Prattsburg, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bath, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1852 and again in 1857 and 1858; was in command of the recruiting depot in Elmira, N. Y., and organized seventeen regiments for the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); served as colonel of the One hundred and seventh Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry and was its commander at the Battle of Antietam; Acting Commissioner of Indian Affairs in 1865; appointed minister resident to Japan January 18, 1866, and served until November 11, 1869; settled in Florida; appointed associate justice of the State supreme court on May 20, 1874, and served until his death in Suwanee Springs, near Live Oak, Suwanee County, Fla., August 1, 1888; interment in the Old St. Nicholas Cemetery, Duval County, on the south side of the St. Johns River, south of Jacksonville, Fla.

**VAN VOORHIS, Henry Clay**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Nashport, Muskingum County, Ohio, May 11, 1852; attended the public schools and Denison University, Granville, Ohio; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; was

graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1875 and commenced practice in Zanesville, Ohio, the same year; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1918; president of the Citizens' National Bank of Zanesville 1885-1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1905); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; in 1905 again became president of the Citizens' National Bank of Zanesville, Ohio, and served until his death; member of the board of trustees of Marietta College, Marietta, Ohio; died in Zanesville, Ohio, December 12, 1927; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**VAN VOORHIS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Decatur, Otsego County, N. Y., October 22, 1826; pursued an academic course; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y.; member of the board of education in 1857; city attorney in 1859; appointed collector of internal revenue for the twenty-eighth district of New York, and served from September 1, 1862, to March 31, 1863; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Rochester, N. Y.; elected to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; again engaged in the practice of law in Rochester, N. Y., and died there on October 20, 1905; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**VAN VORHES, Nelson Holmes**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington County, Pa., on January 23, 1822; moved to Athens County, Ohio, in 1832 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; apprenticed to a printer for six years; editor and proprietor of the *Athens Messenger* 1844-1861; member of the State house of representatives 1850-1872 and served four years as speaker; elected probate judge in 1854, but resigned; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; entered the Union Army as a private in 1861 and was mustered out as colonel; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; died in Athens, Athens County, Ohio, December 4, 1882; interment in the West Union Street Cemetery.

**VAN WINKLE, Marshall**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Jersey City, N. J., September 28, 1869; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1890, and commenced practice in Jersey City; appointed counsel to the county tax board in 1895, holding this position until his resignation to accept an appointment as assistant prosecutor of the pleas of Hudson County, N. J.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; served as assistant prosecutor of pleas from 1902 to 1905, when he resigned to become a candidate for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Jersey City.

**VAN WINKLE, Peter Godwin**, a Senator from West Virginia; born in New York City September 7, 1806; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Parkersburg, Wood County, Va. (now West Virginia), in 1835; president of the town board of

trustees 1844-1850; member of the Virginia State constitutional convention in 1850; was treasurer and later president of the Northwestern Virginia Railroad Co. in 1852; member of the Wheeling reorganization convention in 1861; delegate to the State convention which framed the constitution of West Virginia; served in the West Virginia House of Delegates in 1863; upon the admission of West Virginia as a State into the Union was elected as a Unionist to the United States Senate, and served from August 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; delegate to the Southern Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1866; upon the expiration of his term as Senator he resided in Parkersburg, W. Va., where he died April 15, 1872; interment in River View Cemetery.

**VAN WYCK, Charles Henry**, a Representative from New York and a Senator from Nebraska; born in Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y., on November 10, 1824; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1847, and practiced; moved to Bloomingburg, Sullivan County, N. Y.; district attorney from 1850 to 1856; elected as a Republican from New York to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); entered the Union Army as colonel of the Tenth Legion, or Fifty-sixth Regiment New York Volunteers, and commanded it during the Civil War; brevetted brigadier general for services during the war; was elected to the Fortieth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1869, to February 17, 1870, when he was succeeded by George W. Greene, who contested the election; moved to Nebraska in 1871 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1876; member of the State senate 1876-1880; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate from Nebraska, and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1887; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; unsuccessful Populist candidate for Governor of Nebraska in 1892; retired from political life and active business pursuits; died in Washington, D. C., on October 24, 1895; interment in Milford Cemetery, Milford, Pike County, Pa.

**VAN WYCK, William William**, a Representative from New York; born near Fishkill, Dutchess County, N. Y., August 9, 1777; attended the public schools and Fishkill Academy; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1825); moved to Sudley, Fairfax County, Va., and engaged in planting; returned to Dutchess County, N. Y., and died in Fishkill, N. Y., August 27, 1840; interment in the Dutch Reformed Churchyard.

**VARDAMAN, James Kimble**, a Senator from Mississippi; born near Edna, Jackson County, Tex., July 26, 1861; moved to Mississippi with his parents, who settled in Yalabusha County in 1868; attended the public schools; studied law in Carrollton, Miss., was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Winona, Miss.; became editor of the *Winona Advance*; moved to Greenwood, Miss., where he continued the practice of law and also engaged in the newspaper business; member of the State house of representatives 1890-1896 and served as speaker of that body in 1894; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Mississippi in 1896 and again in 1899; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892 and of Bryan and Sewall in 1896; established the Greenwood Commonwealth in 1896 and was its editor until 1903; during the Spanish-American War served as captain and major in the Fifth United States Volunteer

Infantry; Governor of Mississippi from 1904 to 1906; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1907; elected in 1912 as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1913, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918; resumed his former business pursuits in Jackson, Miss., where he now resides.

**VARE, William Scott**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 24, 1867; attended the public schools; entered mercantile life at the age of fifteen years, and became a general contractor in 1893; member of the Select Council of Philadelphia 1898-1901; recorder of deeds for Philadelphia 1902-1912; delegate to many Republican State conventions; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1906, 1912, 1916, 1920, and 1924; elected as a member of the State senate on April 24, 1912, and on the same day elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry H. Bingham; reelected to the Sixty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from April 24, 1912, until January 2, 1923, when he resigned; reelected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Presented credentials as a Senator elect to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1927, and ending March 3, 1933.*

**VARNUM, James Mitchell** (brother of Joseph Bradley Varnum), a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Dracut, Middlesex County, Mass., December 17, 1748; was graduated from the College of Rhode Island, Warren, R. I. (now Brown University, Providence, R. I.), in 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1771, and commenced practice in East Greenwich, R. I.; served in the Revolutionary Army, and was colonel of the "Kentish Guards" in 1774 and of Varnum's Rhode Island Regiment in 1775; commissioned colonel of the Ninth Continental Infantry in 1776; brigadier general of State troops December 12, 1776; brigadier general in the Continental Army February 21, 1777, and was honorably discharged March 5, 1779; appointed major general of State militia in May, 1779; resumed the practice of law in East Greenwich, R. I.; Member of the Continental Congress 1780-1782, 1786, and 1787; appointed a judge of the United States court in the Northwest Territory in 1787; moved to Marietta, Ohio, in 1788, and died there January 10, 1789; interment in the Mound Cemetery.

**VARNUM, John**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dracut, Middlesex County, Mass., June 25, 1778; was graduated from Harvard University in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Haverhill, Mass., in 1802; was elected as a Federalist to the State senate in 1811; moved to Lowell, Mass.; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1831); returned to Lowell, Mass., and later moved to Niles, Berrien County, Mich., where he died July 28, 1836; interment in Silverbrook Cemetery.

**VARNUM, Joseph Bradley** (brother of James Mitchell Varnum), a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Dracut, Middlesex County, Mass., January 29, 1750; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary Army; member of the State house of representatives 1790-1794; served in the State senate 1796-1798 and in 1799; commissioned colonel of the Seventh Regiment of Massachusetts Militia April 4, 1787, brigadier general November 22, 1802, and major general June 12, 1805; delegate to the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; justice of the court of common pleas; chief justice of the court of general sessions 1811-1815; elected to the Fourth and to the eight suc-

ceeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1796, to June 29, 1811, when he resigned, having been elected Senator; Speaker of the House during the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses; elected to the United States Senate in 1811 to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1811, and served from June 8, 1811, to March 3, 1817; elected President pro tempore of the Senate December 6, 1813; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; again a member of the State senate 1817-1821; died in Dracut, Mass., September 21, 1821; interment in the Varnum Cemetery.

**VAUGHAN, Horace Worth**, a Representative from Texas; born near Jefferson, Marion County, Tex., December 2, 1807; attended the common schools of Linden, Cass County, Tex.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in Texarkana, Tex., in 1836; city attorney of Texarkana 1839-1868; prosecuting attorney of Bowie County 1868-1896; district attorney for the fifth judicial district of Texas 1906-1910; member of the State senate in 1910; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; appointed by President Woodrow Wilson United States district attorney at Honolulu, Hawaii, and served from December 22, 1915, to March 22, 1916; United States district judge in Hawaii from May 15, 1916, to April 4, 1922; died in Honolulu, Hawaii, November 10, 1922; interment in Nuuanu Cemetery.

**VAUGHAN, William Wirt**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in LaGuardo (now Martha), Wilson County, Tenn., July 2, 1831; attended the common schools and was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Brownsville, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Brownsville; one of the prime movers in the building of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad branch from Brownsville to Newbern, and was president of the system at the time of his death; became a candidate for election in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress, but died in Crockett Mills, near Alamo, Crockett County, Tenn., on August 19, 1878, while canvassing the district; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Brownsville, Tenn.

**VAUX, Richard**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1818; educated by private tutors at the Friends Select School in Philadelphia and Bolmar's French School, Westchester, Pa.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1837; secretary of legation under Andrew Stevenson, United States minister to Great Britain, for one year; declined appointment as secretary of legation at St. Petersburg; made a tour of the Continent; returned to Philadelphia in 1839; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; delegate to the Democratic State convention at Harrisburg in 1840; commenced the practice of law in Philadelphia in 1840; recorder of deeds of Philadelphia 1842-1849; appointed by the State supreme court inspector of the State penitentiary for the eastern district of Pennsylvania in 1842, and served as secretary and later as president of the board of inspectors until his death; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of Philadelphia in 1842, 1845, and 1854; elected mayor of Philadelphia in 1856; member of the board of city trusts, which manages Girard College and all trusts conferred on the city of Philadelphia, 1859-1866, and served as president of the board 1863-1866; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel J.

Randall, and served from May 20, 1890, to March 3, 1891; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; retired from public life; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 22, 1893; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**VEEDER, William Davis**, a Representative from New York; born in Guilderland, Albany County, N. Y., May 19, 1835; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1858; served in the State assembly in 1835 and 1836; delegate to the Democratic State conventions in 1875 and 1877; member of the State constitutional convention in 1887 and 1893; surrogate of Kings County, N. Y., 1867-1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of his profession in Brooklyn; member of the State constitutional convention in 1887 and 1888; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 2, 1910; interment in Voorheesville Cemetery, Voorheesville, N. Y.

**VENSLAGE, John Herman George**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City on December 20, 1842; attended the public schools; left school to become a clerk in the retail grocery business; engaged in the coal and wood business; joined the Third Cavalry New York National Guard in 1863 and was commissioned captain by Gov. Horatio Seymour on February 15, 1864; was appointed inspector of rifle practice with the rank of captain and continued in service until 1880, when the regiment was mustered out by order of Governor Cornell; remained as supernumerary until November 12, 1883, when he received an honorable discharge from Gov. Grover Cleveland; member of the State assembly 1894-1899; was appointed a presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Bryan and Sewall in 1896, but resigned, having received the Democratic nomination for Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1898; discontinued active business pursuits, and lived in retirement until his death in New York City on July 21, 1904; interment in the Lutheran Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**VENABLE, Abraham Bedford** (uncle of Abraham Watkins Venable), a Representative and a Senator from Virginia; born on "State Hill" farm, near Prince Edward Court House (now Worsham), Prince Edward County, Va., November 20, 1758; attended Hampden-Sidney (Va.) College, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1780; engaged as a planter in his native county; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1784, and commenced practice at Prince Edward Court House, Prince Edward County; elected to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1799); was not a candidate for renomination in 1798; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stevens T. Mason, and served from December 7, 1803, to June 7, 1804, when he resigned to become president of the first national bank organized in Virginia; perished at the burning of the theater in Richmond, Va., December 23, 1811; interment of ashes, with those of other fire victims, under a stone in front of the altar in Monumental Church, Richmond.

**VENABLE, Abraham Watkins** (nephew of Abraham Bedford Venable), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Springfield, Prince Edward County, Va., October 17, 1799; was graduated from Hampden-Sidney (Va.) College in 1816; studied medicine for two years; was graduated from Princeton College in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Prince Edward and Mecklenburg



Counties, Va.; moved to North Carolina in 1829; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Van Buren in 1832 and of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860; delegate from the State of North Carolina to the Provisional Confederate Congress in 1861; member of the House of Representatives of the Confederate Congress 1862-1864; retired from public life and active business pursuits; died in Oxford, Granville County, N. C., February 24, 1876; interment in the Shiloh Presbyterian Churchyard, Granville County, N. C.

**VENABLE, Edward Carrington**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Farmville, Prince Edward County, Va., January 31, 1853; attended the local school, McCabe's University High School, Petersburg, Va., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; taught school for three years; moved to Petersburg, Va., in 1876 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1880; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, to September 23, 1890, when he was succeeded by John M. Langston, who contested his election; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Baltimore, Md., December 8, 1906; interment in Blandford Cemetery, Petersburg, Va.

**VENABLE, William Webb**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Clinton, Hinds County, Miss., September 25, 1880; moved with his parents to Memphis, Tenn., where he lived for ten years; returned to Clinton, Miss., in 1891; attended public and private schools; was graduated from Mississippi College at Clinton in 1898, from the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1899, and from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1905; was admitted to the bar in 1905 and commenced practice in Meridian, Miss.; prosecuting attorney of Lauderdale County from April to October, 1910, when he was appointed district attorney; served in the latter capacity until January 1, 1915, when he resigned, having been appointed to the bench; served as judge of the tenth judicial district of Mississippi from 1915 until his resignation in December, 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Samuel A. Witherspoon; reelected to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from January 4, 1916, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Clarksdale, Coahoma County, Miss.

**VERPLANCK, Daniel Crommelin** (father of Gullian Crommelin Verplanck), a Representative from New York; born in New York City March 19, 1762; was educated under private tutors; was graduated from Columbia College (now Columbia University), New York City, in 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law in New York City in 1789; also engaged in banking; elected as a Federalist to the Eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Isaac Bloom; reelected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1809; was not a candidate for renomination in 1808 to the Eleventh Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; judge of the court of common pleas of Dutchess County from 1828 to 1830; died at his home, "Mount Gullian," near Fishkill, Dutchess County, N. Y., March 29, 1834; interment in Trinity Church Cemetery, Fishkill, N. Y.

**VERPLANCK, Gullian Crommelin** (son of Daniel Crommelin Verplanck), a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 6, 1786; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Columbia College (now Columbia University), New York City, in 1801; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1807; member of the State assembly 1820-1823; professor of the evidences of Christianity at the Protestant Episcopal General Theological Seminary, New York City, 1821-1824; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; unsuccessful Whig candidate for mayor of New York City in 1834; member of the State senate 1838-1841; governor of the city hospital 1823-1835; regent of the State university 1826-1870 and vice chancellor 1858-1870; president of the board of commissioners of immigration 1846-1870; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867 and 1868; member of the New York Historical Society; died in New York City March 18, 1870; interment in Trinity Churchyard, Fishkill, Dutchess County, N. Y.

**VERREE, John Paul**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at "Verree Mills," on the Pennepack Creek, near what is now Fox Chase Station, Philadelphia, Pa., March 9, 1817; completed preparatory studies; engaged in the manufacture of iron and subsequently was a dealer in edged tools and also in iron and steel; member of the select council of Philadelphia 1851-1857, and served as president of the chamber 1853-1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; also interested in life insurance and served as president of a company; president of the Philadelphia Union League in 1875 and 1876; retired from active business pursuits; died at "Verree Mills," Philadelphia, Pa., June 27, 1889; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Frankford (now a part of Philadelphia), Pa.

**VEST, George Graham**, a Senator from Missouri; born in Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky., December 6, 1830; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1848 and from the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1853; was admitted to the bar in 1853 and commenced practice in Georgetown, Mo.; moved to Boonville, Mo., in 1856; Democratic presidential elector on the Douglas and Johnson ticket in 1860; member of the State house of representatives in 1860 and 1861; judge advocate in General Price's Confederate forces in Missouri in 1862; served in the House of Representatives of the Confederate Congress from February, 1862, to January 12, 1865, when he resigned, having been appointed to fill a vacancy in the Confederate Senate; resumed the practice of law in Sedalia, Mo., in 1865; moved to Kansas City in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1885, 1891, and 1897, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1903; on account of failing health retired from public life and resided at Sweet Springs, Saline County, Mo., until his death August 9, 1904; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery, St. Louis, Mo.

**VESTAL, Albert Henry**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Frankton, Madison County, Ind., January 18, 1875; attended the common schools; worked in steel mills and factories; attended the Indiana State Normal School at Terre Haute; taught school for several years; studied law and was graduated from the law department of the Valparaiso (Ind.) University in 1896, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Anderson, Ind.; prosecuting attorney

ney of the fiftieth judicial circuit 1900-1906; unsuccessful candidate for the Republican nomination for Congress in 1908; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927); elected Republican whip of the National House of Representatives in 1925. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**VIBBARD, Chauncey**, a Representative from New York; born in Galway, Saratoga County, N. Y., on November 11, 1811; attended the common schools and was graduated from Mott's Academy for Boys, Albany, N. Y.; clerk in a wholesale grocery store in Albany, N. Y.; moved to New York City, and in 1834 went to Montgomery, Ala.; returned to New York and settled in Schenectady; was appointed chief clerk of the Utica & Schenectady Railroad Co. in 1836; became a railroad freight and ticket agent in 1848; consolidated the many little railroads of western New York into one system under the name of the New York Central Railroad Co.; was the first general superintendent of the New York Central Railroad in 1853, which office he held until 1865; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; during the Civil War served as director and superintendent of military railroads in 1862; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of McClellan and Pendleton in 1864; first president of the Family Fund Insurance Co. 1864-1867; moved to New York City in 1865; became one of the owners of a line of steamers running between New York City and Albany; also a director and stockholder in the original elevated railroad in Greenwich Street, New York City; interested in the development of southern railroads and South and Central American enterprises at the time of his retirement in 1889; died in Macon, Ga., June 5, 1891; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**VICKERS, George**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Chestertown, Kent County, Md., November 19, 1801; pursued an academic course; employed in the county clerk's office for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Chestertown, Md.; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; major general of the State militia in 1861; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of McClellan and Pendleton in 1864; vice president of the Union National Convention of Conservatives in Philadelphia in 1866; member of the State senate in 1866 and 1867; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the action of the Senate in declining to permit Philip F. Thomas to qualify, and served from March 7, 1868, to March 3, 1873; resumed the practice of law in Chestertown, Kent County, Md., and died there October 8, 1879; interment in Chester Cemetery.

**VIDAL, Michel**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in the city of Carcassonne, Languedoc, France, October 1, 1824; attended college; emigrated to the Republic of Texas at the time of the administration of President Anson Jones; moved to Louisiana when Texas was annexed to the United States; engaged in literary and scientific pursuits; engaged as associate editor with several American and French papers of this country and Canada; moved to Opelousas, La., in 1867; founded and became editor of the *St. Landry Progress*; editor of the *New York Courier des États-Unis* and the *New Orleans Picayune*; at the close of the Civil War was appointed by General Sheridan a registrar for the city of New Orleans; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1867-68; upon the readmission of the State of Louisiana to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth Congress, and served

from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869; was appointed a United States commissioner under the convention concluded with Peru in 1868 for the adjustment of claims of citizens of either country; appointed by President Grant United States consul at Tripoli and served from April 5, 1870, to October 12, 1876.

**VIELE, Egbert Ludovicus**, a Representative from New York; born in Waterford, Saratoga County, N. Y., June 17, 1825; attended the Albany Academy, Albany, N. Y.; was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, July 1, 1847; commissioned brevet second lieutenant in the Second United States Infantry; served in the Mexican War in 1847 and 1848; promoted to second lieutenant, First United States Infantry, September 8, 1847; promoted to first lieutenant in 1850; resigned in 1853; became a civil and military engineer; appointed State engineer of New Jersey in 1855; appointed engineer in chief of Central Park, New York City, in 1856; appointed engineer of Prospect Park, Brooklyn, in 1860; appointed captain of the Engineer Corps of the Seventh New York Regiment in 1860; appointed brigadier general of United States Volunteers in 1861; military governor of Norfolk, Va., in 1862; resigned October 20, 1863; engaged in civil engineering; appointed president of the department of public parks in New York City in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits and also engaged in literary work; died in New York City April 22, 1902; interment in Post Cemetery, West Point, Orange County, N. Y.

**VILAS, William Freeman**, a Senator from Wisconsin; born in Chelsea, Orange County, Vt., July 9, 1840; moved with his parents to Madison, Wis., in 1851; attended the common schools and was graduated from the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1858 and from the law department of the University of Albany, New York, in 1860; was admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of his profession in Madison, Wis., July 9, 1860; enlisted in the Union Army during the Civil War; captain of Company A, Twenty-third Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, and afterwards major and lieutenant colonel of the regiment; professor of law at the University of Wisconsin; regent of the university 1880-1885; one of three revisers appointed by the Supreme Court of Wisconsin in 1875 to prepare a revised body of the statute law, and which was adopted in 1878; member of the State assembly in 1885; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876, at Cincinnati in 1880, at Chicago in 1884, at Chicago in 1892, and again at Chicago in 1896, serving as permanent chairman of the convention in 1884; Postmaster General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Cleveland from March 7, 1885, to January 16, 1888, when he became Secretary of the Interior of the United States, and served until March 6, 1889; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate January 28, 1891, and served from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; regent of the University of Wisconsin 1898-1905; resumed the practice of law; member of the commission to provide for the construction of the State capitol in 1907; died in Madison, Dane County, Wis., August 28, 1908; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**VINCENT, Bird J.**, a Representative from Michigan; born near Clarkston, Oakland County, Mich., March 6, 1880; attended the public schools of Oakland and Midland Counties and Ferris Institute; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1905; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in

Saginaw; assistant prosecuting attorney of Saginaw County 1909-1914 and prosecuting attorney from 1915 to 1917, when he resigned to enter the Army; during the World War served ten months in France as first lieutenant of the Sixth Train Headquarters and in the Three hundred and second Train Headquarters; city attorney of Saginaw 1919-1923; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

VINCENT, William Davis, a Representative from Kansas; born near Dresden, Weakley County, Tenn., October 11, 1852; moved with his parents to Riley County, Kans., in 1858, and thence to Manhattan, Kans., in 1864; attended the public schools and the State agricultural college in Manhattan, Kans.; engaged in business in Manhattan 1872-1876; moved to Clay Center, Kans., and engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1878; elected as a member of the city council in 1880; one of the nominees of the Greenback Party for presidential elector in 1894; member of the State board of railroad commissioners in 1893 and 1894; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); engaged in the hardware business in Clay Center, Clay County, Kans., until his death in St. Louis, Mo., February 28, 1922; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Clay Center, Kans.

VINING, John, a Delegate, a Representative, and a Senator from Delaware; born in Dover, Kent County, Del., December 23, 1758; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1782, and commenced practice in New Castle County; Member of the Continental Congress 1784-1786; member of the State house of representatives in 1787 and 1788; elected to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); was not a candidate for renomination in 1792; member of the State senate in 1793; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1793, to January 19, 1798, when he resigned; died in Dover, Del., in February, 1802; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

VINSON, Carl, a Representative from Georgia; born in Milledgeville, Baldwin County, Ga., November 18, 1833; attended the Georgia Military College at Milledgeville, and was graduated from Mercer University Law School at Macon in 1902; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Milledgeville; prosecuting attorney of Baldwin County, Ga., 1906-1909; member of the State house of representatives 1909-1912, and served as speaker pro tempore in 1911 and 1912; appointed judge of the county court of Baldwin County, and served from October 3, 1912, to November 2, 1914, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas W. Hardwick; reelected to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from November 3, 1914, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

VINSON, Frederick Moore, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Louisa, Lawrence County, Ky., January 22, 1890; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1911; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Louisa; city prosecuting attorney of Louisa in 1913; served in the United States Army during the World War as a private at Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky., from August 29, 1918, until his transfer October 24, 1918, to the central officers' training school at Camp Pike, Ark.; was honorably discharged December 6, 1918; Commonwealth attorney for the thirty-

second judicial district of Kentucky 1921-1924; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William J. Fields; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from January 12, 1924, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

VINTON, Samuel Finley, a Representative from Ohio; born in South Hadley, Mass., September 25, 1792; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Gallipolis, Ohio; held several local offices; elected as a Whig to the Eighteenth and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1837); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1830; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; elected to the Twenty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; unsuccessful candidate for election as Governor of Ohio in 1851; appointed by President Lincoln in 1862 to appraise the slaves emancipated in the District of Columbia; died in Washington, D. C., May 11, 1862; interment in the Pine Street Cemetery, Gallipolis, Gallia County, Ohio.

VOIGT, Edward, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Bremen, Germany, December 1, 1873; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1883; attended the public schools; employed in law and insurance office for several years; was graduated from law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1899; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Sheboygan, Wis.; district attorney of Sheboygan County 1905-1911; city attorney for Sheboygan 1913-1917; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for reelection; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; resumed the practice of law in Sheboygan, Wis.; elected in April, 1928, a judge of the Fourth Judicial Circuit of Wisconsin for the six-year term beginning the first Monday in January, 1929.

VOLK, Lester David, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 17, 1884; attended the public and high schools; was graduated from the Long Island Medical School and from the Brooklyn Law School; engaged in the practice of medicine 1906-1914; editor of the Medical Economist; was admitted to the bar in 1913 and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Progressive to the New York Assembly in 1912; declined to be a candidate for renomination; served as first lieutenant in the Medical Corps with the American Expeditionary Forces during the World War; was largely instrumental in securing the soldiers' bonus granted by the State of New York; judge advocate of the Veterans of Foreign Wars for the State of New York; was a delegate to the Republican State convention in 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Reuben L. Haskell; was reelected to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from November 2, 1920, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

VOLLMER, Henry, a Representative from Iowa; born in Davenport, Iowa, July 28, 1887; attended the public and high schools of Davenport; distributing clerk of the Fiftieth Congress in 1887 and 1888; studied law at the University of Iowa at Iowa City and Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in

**Davenport, Iowa**; member of the board of aldermen of Davenport in 1889; served as mayor of Davenport from 1893 to 1897; member of the board of education 1898-1901; corporation counsel in 1913 and 1914; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Irvin S. Pepper, and served from February 10, 1914, to March 3, 1915; was not a candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Davenport, Iowa.

**VOLSTEAD, Andrew John**, a Representative from Minnesota; born near Kenyon, Goodhue County, Minn., October 31, 1890; attended the public schools of the district and St. Olaf's College, Northfield, Minn.; was graduated from Decorah Institute, Decorah, Iowa, in 1891; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Lac qui Parle County, Minn.; moved to Grantsburg, Wis., in 1895, and in the following year to Granite Falls, Yellow Medicine County, Minn.; member of the board of education and served as president; city attorney of Granite Falls; prosecuting attorney of Yellow Medicine County 1898-1902; mayor of Granite Falls 1900-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the nine succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Granite Falls, Minn.

**VOORHEES, Charles Stewart** (son of Daniel Wolsey Voorhees), a Delegate from the Territory of Washington; born in Covington, Fountain County, Ind., on June 4, 1853; attended Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., and was graduated from Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., June 26, 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Terre Haute, Ind.; moved to the Territory of Washington in 1882 and settled in Colfax; prosecuting attorney for Whitman County 1882-1885; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888; resumed the practice of law in Colfax, Wash.; moved to Spokane, Wash., and continued the practice of law until his death there December 26, 1909; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**VOORHEES, Daniel Wolsey** (father of Charles Stewart Voorhees), a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Liberty Township, Butler County, Ohio, September 26, 1827; moved with his parents to Indiana in early childhood; attended the common schools of Veedersburg, Ind.; was graduated from the Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University at Greencastle in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Covington, Ind.; moved to Terre Haute and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; United States district attorney for Indiana 1858-1861; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1865, to February 23, 1866, when he was succeeded by Henry D. Washburn, who contested the election; elected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Oliver H. P. Morton; reelected in 1885 and again in 1891, and served from November 6, 1877, to March 3, 1897; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Washington, D. C., April 9, 1897; interment in Highland Lawn Cemetery, Terre Haute, Vigo County, Ind.

**VOORHIS, Charles Henry**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Spring Valley, Bergen County, N. J., March 13, 1833; attended the district schools; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1853; moved to Jersey City; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; presiding judge of Bergen County, N. J., in 1868 and 1869; one of the organizers of the Hackensack Improvement Commission in 1869 and also of the Hackensack Academy; organized and served as first president of the Hackensack Water Co. in 1873; became interested in banking; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Jersey City, N. J., April 15, 1896; interment in New York Cemetery, Hackensack, Bergen County, N. J.

**VOSE, Roger**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Milton, Norfolk County, Mass., February 24, 1763; moved to New Hampshire in 1768 with his parents, who settled near Walpole, Cheshire County; was graduated from Harvard University in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1793, and commenced practice in Walpole, N. H.; member of the State senate in 1809, 1810, and 1812; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); member of the State house of representatives in 1818; chief justice of the court of common pleas 1818-1820; chief justice of the court of sessions 1820-1825; resumed the practice of law; died in Walpole, Cheshire County, N. H., October 26, 1841; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**VREELAND, Edward Butterfield**, a Representative from New York; born in Cuba, Allegany County, N. Y., December 7, 1857; was graduated from Friendship Academy in 1877; superintendent of the public schools at Salamanca, N. Y., 1877-1882; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1881, but did not engage in active practice; became president of the Salamanca Trust Co. in 1891; engaged in banking and in the oil and insurance business; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Warren B. Hooker; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from November 7, 1899, to March 3, 1913; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1912; appointed a member of the National Monetary Commission and served as vice chairman from 1909 to 1912; resumed former business pursuits, and resides in Salamanca, N. Y.

**VROOM, Peter Dumont**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hillsboro, Somerset County, N. J., December 12, 1791; attended the common schools and the Somerville (N. J.) Academy; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1808; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1813, and commenced practice in Hillsboro; moved to Somerville in 1821; member of the State general assembly in 1826, 1827, and 1829; became a sergeant at law in 1828; elected Governor of New Jersey as a Jackson Democrat in 1829, 1830, and 1831; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832, but again elected in 1833, 1834, 1835, and 1836; on account of ill health declined to become a candidate for renomination; appointed a commissioner to adjust the claims of the Choctaw Indians in 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; moved to Trenton, N. J., and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; appointed chief

justice of the Supreme Court of New Jersey in 1853, but declined; appointed United States minister to Prussia on May 24, 1858, and served until August 10, 1857; again resumed the practice of law; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; reporter of the Supreme Court of New Jersey 1862-1872; commissioner of the sinking fund of New Jersey from 1864 until his death; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; died in Trenton, N. J., November 18, 1873; interment in the cemetery of the First Reformed Dutch Church, Somerville, N. J.

**WACHTER, Frank Charles**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., September 18, 1861; attended private schools and St. Paul's Evangelical School at Baltimore, Md.; learned the trade of clothing cutter, and afterwards, in 1892, engaged in the cloth-shrinking business; member of the jail board of Baltimore 1890-1898; unsuccessful candidate for police commissioner of Baltimore in 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1907); was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed his former business pursuits in Baltimore; member of the board of managers of the Maryland Penitentiary from 1909 until his death in Baltimore, Md., July 1, 1910; interment in Loudon Park Cemetery.

**WADDELL, Alfred Moore**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Hillsboro, Orange County, N. C., September 16, 1834; attended Bingham's School and Caldwell Institute in Hillsboro; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and began practice in Wilmington, New Hanover County, N. C.; clerk of a court of equity 1858-1861; delegate to the Constitutional Union National Convention at Baltimore in 1860 which nominated Bell and Everett; engaged in newspaper work; edited the Wilmington Daily Herald in 1860 and 1861; served as lieutenant colonel of the Third Cavalry, Forty-first North Carolina Regiment, during the Civil War; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in literary pursuits; editor of the Charlotte Journal-Observer in 1881 and 1882; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and at Chicago in 1896; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; mayor of Wilmington 1893-1904; died in Wilmington, N. C., March 17, 1912; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**WADDILL, Edmund, jr.**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Charles City County, Va., May 22, 1855; educated by private tutors and attended Norwood Academy; deputy clerk of the courts of Charles City, New Kent, Hanover, and Henrico Counties and of the circuit court of the city of Richmond; studied law privately and in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and commenced practice in Richmond in 1878; judge of the Henrico County court in 1880; resigned this office in 1883 to accept the position of United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia, which position he filled until 1885; member of the State house of delegates from 1886 to March 4, 1889, when he resigned; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; successfully contested as a Republican the election of George D. Wise to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from April 12, 1890, to March 3,

1891; was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention in Minneapolis in 1892 and at St. Louis in 1896; appointed United States judge for the eastern district of Virginia March 22, 1908, and served until June, 1921, when he was appointed United States judge for the fourth judicial circuit, and is now senior judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for that circuit; is a resident of Richmond, Va.

**WADDILL, James Richard**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Springfield, Greene County, Mo., November 22, 1842; attended private schools and Springfield College; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Union Army, and served from 1861 to 1863, when he resigned, having attained the rank of first lieutenant; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice in Springfield, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Greene County 1874-1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); resumed the practice of law and also engaged in mining operations near Joplin, Mo.; died in Deming, Luna County, N. Mex., June 14, 1917; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**WADE, Benjamin Franklin** (brother of Edward Wade), a Senator from Ohio; born in Feeding Hills, near Springfield, Hampden County, Mass., October 27, 1800; received his early education from his mother; moved with his parents to Andover, Ohio, in 1821; taught school; studied medicine in Albany, N. Y., 1823-1825; returned to Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced the practice of law in Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Ashtabula County 1835-1837; member of the State senate in 1837 and 1838; president judge of the third judicial court of Ohio 1847-1851; elected as a Whig to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1851, caused by the failure of the legislature to elect; reelected as a Republican in 1856 and again in 1868, and served from March 15, 1851, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1868; elected President pro tempore of the Senate March 2, 1867, and served until March 3, 1869; delegate to the Southern Loyalists Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; candidate for Vice President in the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; resumed the practice of law in Jefferson, Ohio, in 1869; appointed a Government director of the Pacific Railroad; member of the Santo Domingo Commission in 1871; chairman of the Ohio delegation in the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876; died in Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio, March 2, 1878; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**WADE, Edward** (brother of Benjamin Franklin Wade), a Representative from Ohio; born in West Springfield, Hampden County, Mass., November 22, 1802; received a limited schooling; moved to Andover, Ashtabula County, Ohio, in 1821; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and began practice in Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio; justice of the peace of Ashtabula County in 1831; moved to Unionville in 1832; prosecuting attorney of Ashtabula County 1833; moved to Cleveland in 1837; elected as a Free-Soil candidate to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); retired from public life; died in East Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, August 13, 1866; interment in Woodland Cemetery, Cleveland, Ohio.

**WADE, Martin Joseph**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Burlington, Chittenden County, Vt., October 20, 1861; moved to Iowa at an early age; attended the common schools and St. Joseph's College, Dubuque, Iowa; was graduated from the law

department of the University of Iowa at Iowa City in 1886; was admitted to the bar the same year, and practiced in Iowa City, Johnson County, Iowa, 1886-1893; judge of the eighth judicial district of Iowa 1893-1903; lecturer in the law department of the University of Iowa 1891-1903, and professor of medical jurisprudence of the same institution 1895-1905; president of the Iowa State Bar Association in 1897 and 1898; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Iowa City, Iowa; appointed judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Iowa in 1915, in which capacity he is now serving, and is a resident of Iowa City, Iowa.

**WADE, William Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Springfield, Clark County, Ohio, November 3, 1835; attended the common schools, Grove Academy, and Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio; engaged in agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army April 17, 1861, and was mustered out April 26, 1866; moved to Missouri in May, 1866, and resumed agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1881-1884; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress; again engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Springfield, Greene County, Mo. January 13, 1911; interment in Maple Park Cemetery.

**WADLEIGH, Bainbridge**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Bradford, Merrimack County, N. H., January 4, 1831; attended the common schools and Kimball Union Academy, Plainfield, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Milford, Hillsborough County, N. H.; served six terms as town moderator; member of the State house of representatives 1855, 1856, 1859, 1860, and 1869-1872; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878; resumed the practice of law in Boston, Mass., and died there January 24, 1891; interment in the West Street Cemetery, Milford, N. H.

**WADSWORTH, James**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Durham, Middlesex County, Conn., July 8, 1730; received a thorough English training, and was graduated from Yale College in 1748; studied law and was admitted to the bar; town clerk 1756-1786; justice of the peace in 1762; appointed judge of the New Haven County court in 1773, and promoted to presiding judge five years later; member of the committee of safety; served in the Revolutionary Army as a colonel and brigadier general of Connecticut Militia and commissioned second major general in 1777, resigning in 1779; Member of the Continental Congress 1783-1786; member of the State executive council 1785-1789 and State comptroller in 1786 and 1787; member of the State convention in 1788 to ratify the Federal Constitution, which he opposed and to which he refused to take the oath of allegiance; died in Durham, Conn., September 22, 1817; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**WADSWORTH, James Wolcott** (father of James Wolcott Wadsworth, Jr.), a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 12, 1846; attended the Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn.; served in the Civil War as captain on the staff of Gen. G. K. Warren and was made brevet major for gallant service at Five Forks; after the war settled in Genesee, N. Y., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; supervisor of Genesee 1873-1876, the election occurring

each year; member of the State assembly in 1878 and 1879; State comptroller in 1880 and 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Eldridge G. Lapham; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from November 8, 1881, to March 3, 1885; elected to the Fifty-second and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; elected president of the Board of Managers for the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers; always actively interested in better education; engaged in agricultural pursuits and interested in livestock; member of the State constitutional convention in 1914; for many years president of the Genesee Valley National Bank, but resigned about 1924, due to advanced years; died in Washington, D. C., December 25, 1926; interment in the family plot in Temple Hill Cemetery, Genesee, N. Y.

**WADSWORTH, James Wolcott, Jr.** (son of James Wolcott Wadsworth), a Senator from New York; born in Genesee, N. Y., August 12, 1877; received preparatory education at St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass.; was graduated from Yale University in 1898; during the Spanish-American War served with Battery A, Pennsylvania Field Artillery, in the Porto Rican campaign in 1898; engaged in livestock and agricultural pursuits near Genesee, N. Y., and in managing a ranch in Texas; member of the State assembly 1904-1910, and served as speaker from 1906 to 1910; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1914; reelected in 1920, and served from March 4, 1915, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926; resumed the management of his estate, and is a resident of Groveland, Livingston County, N. Y.

**WADSWORTH, Jeremiah**, a Delegate and a Representative from Connecticut; born in Hartford, Conn., July 12, 1743; attended the common schools; went to sea in 1761; became first mate of a vessel and subsequently master; prominently identified with pre-Revolutionary movements, and served as deputy and commissary general 1775-1778 during the Revolution; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; member of the Connecticut convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected as a Federalist to the First, Second, and Third Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1795); was not a candidate for reelection; member of the State house of representatives in 1795 and of the State executive council 1795-1801; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Hartford, Conn., April 30, 1804; interment in the Ancient Burying Ground.

**WADSWORTH, Peleg**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Duxbury, Mass., May 6, 1745; attended public and private schools, and was graduated from Harvard College in 1769; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Kingston, Mass.; served in the Revolutionary Army as aide to Gen. Artemas Ward in 1776; engineer under General Thomas in 1776 and 1777; brigadier general of militia in 1777; adjutant general of Massachusetts in 1778; moved to Portland, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), in 1784 and became a land agent; served in the Massachusetts Senate in 1792; elected to the Third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1807); moved to Oxford County, Me., in 1807 to survey and improve a large tract of land granted to him by the Government; died in Hiram, Oxford County, Me., November 12, 1829; interment in the family cemetery at Wadsworth Hall.

**WADSWORTH, William Henry**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Maysville, Mason County, Ky., July 4, 1821; attended town and county private schools; was graduated from Augusta College, Bracken County, Ky., in 1841;

studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Maysville, Ky.; member of the State Senate 1855-1856; presidential elector on the Constitutional Union ticket of Bell and Everett and president of the Electoral College of Kentucky in 1860; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); was not a candidate for renomination in 1864; during the Civil War served as aide to General Nelson, with the rank of colonel, at the Battle of Ivy Mountain; was tendered the appointment of minister to Austria by President Grant, but declined; appointed United States commissioner to Mexico, under the treaty of Washington for the adjustment of claims, by President Grant in 1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law; died in Maysville, Mason County, Ky., April 2, 1896; interment in Maysville Cemetery.

**WAGENER, David Douglas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Easton, Pa., October 11, 1792; attended the common schools; captain of the Easton Union Guards 1816-1820; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1841); established the Easton Bank in 1852 and was its president until his death in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., October 1, 1860; interment in the Easton Cemetery.

**WAGGAMAN, George Augustus**, a Senator from Louisiana; born at "Fairview," near Cambridge, Dorchester County, Md., in 1790; completed preparatory studies under private tutors; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Caroline County, Md., in 1811; served in the War of 1812 under General Jackson at New Orleans; settled in Baton Rouge, La., and commenced the practice of law in 1813; attorney general of the third district of Louisiana in 1813; judge of the third judicial circuit court in 1818; assistant judge of the criminal court in New Orleans in 1819; interested in sugar-cane growing; secretary of state of Louisiana 1830-1832; elected as a National-Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Livingston, and served from November 15, 1831, to March 3, 1835; resumed the practice of law in New Orleans and also again engaged in sugar-cane planting; participated as a principal in a duel and received injuries from which he died in New Orleans, La., March 22, 1843; interment in Girod Cemetery.

**WAGNER, Peter Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born at Fort Plain, N. Y., August 14, 1795; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Fort Plain, Montgomery County, N. Y., in 1830; member of the State assembly 1839-1841; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); resumed the practice of law at Fort Plain; died at Fort Plain, Montgomery County, N. Y., September 13, 1884; interment in Fort Plain Cemetery.

**WAGONER, George Chester Robinson**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, September 3, 1803; attended the public schools and Beaumont Hospital Medical College, St. Louis, Mo.; president of the Wagoner Undertaking Co. and secretary and treasurer of the H. H. Wagoner Realty Co., St. Louis, Mo.; successfully contested as a Republican the election of James J. Butler to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from February 26 to March 3, 1903; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1904; resumed business activities, and is a resident of St. Louis, Mo.

**WAINWRIGHT, Jonathan Mayhew**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City December 10, 1804; was graduated from Columbia College and Columbia School of Political Science, New York City, in 1834; was graduated from Columbia Law School in 1836; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in New York City and in Westchester County, N. Y.; served in the Twelfth Infantry of the New York National Guard as second lieutenant, first lieutenant, captain, major, and lieutenant colonel 1839-1903; also served in the war with Spain as captain of the Twelfth Regiment New York Volunteers; president of the Westchester County Bar Association 1904-1906; member of the State assembly 1902-1906; served in the State senate 1909-1913; appointed as a member of the first New York State Workmen's Compensation Commission in 1914; served as lieutenant colonel, inspector general's department, New York National Guard, on the Mexican border in 1916; during the World War served as lieutenant colonel, division inspector, in the Twenty-seventh (New York) Division, American Expeditionary Forces, throughout its entire service in this country, France, and Belgium; awarded the distinguished-service medal, the *croix de guerre* with palm (Belgian), and the decoration of officer of the Legion of Honor (French); Assistant Secretary of War from March 14, 1921, to March 4, 1923, when he resigned; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WAIT, John Turner**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in New London, Conn., August 27, 1811; moved with his mother to Norwich, Conn.; attended the common schools and Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., for two years; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and began practice in Norwich; State's attorney for the county of New London 1842-1844 and 1846-1854; unsuccessful candidate for election as lieutenant governor in 1854, 1855, 1856, and 1857; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; served in the State senate in 1865 and 1866, the latter year as president pro tempore; member of the State house of representatives in 1867, 1871, and 1873, serving as speaker the first-named year, and subsequently declined the position; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry H. Starkweather; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses, and served from April 12, 1876, to March 3, 1887; was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of law; died in Norwich, Conn., April 21, 1890; interment in Yantic Cemetery.

**WAKEFIELD, James Beach**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Winsted, Conn., March 21, 1825; attended the public schools at Westfield, Mass., and Jonesville, N. Y.; was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1846; studied law in Painesville, Lake County, Ohio, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Delphi, Ind., in 1852; moved to Shakopee, Minn., in 1854; first judge of the probate court of Fairbault County, Minn.; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1858, 1863, and 1866, serving as speaker in the session of 1866; member of the State senate 1867-1869; resigned in 1869; was appointed receiver of the United States land office at Winnebago City, Minn., June 1, 1869, and served until January 15, 1875, when he resigned; Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota 1875-1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); retired from public life; died at Blue Earth, Fairbault County, Minn., August 26, 1910; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Painesville, Ohio.

**WAKEMAN, Abram**, a Representative from New York; born in Greenfield Hill, Fairfield County, Conn., on May 31, 1824; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Herkimer Academy, New York; studied law at Little Falls, N. Y., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New York City in 1847; member of the State assembly in 1850 and 1851; elected as a Whig, supported by the American Party, to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful Republican candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; at the outbreak of the Civil War raised the Eighty-first Pennsylvania Volunteers; postmaster of New York City from March 21, 1862, to September 18, 1864; surveyor of the port of New York City; resumed the practice of law; died in New York City June 29, 1889; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**WAKEMAN, Seth**, a Representative from New York; born in Franklin, Vt., on January 15, 1811; attended the common schools; moved to Batavia, N. Y., where he studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; district attorney for Genesee County 1850-1856; member of the State assembly in 1856 and 1857; member of the State constitutional convention of 1867; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); resumed the practice of law; died in Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y., January 4, 1880; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**WALBRIDGE, David Safford**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bennington, Vt., July 30, 1802; attended the common schools; moved to New York in 1820 and engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits at Genesee from 1820 to 1826 and at Jamestown from 1826 to 1842; moved to Kalamazoo, Mich., in 1842; again engaged in mercantile pursuits; became a large landowner and stock raiser; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; served two terms in the State senate; served as permanent chairman of the first Republican State convention held "under the oaks" July 6, 1854, at Jackson, Mich.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); resumed his former pursuits; appointed postmaster of Kalamazoo by President Johnson; died in Kalamazoo, Mich., June 15, 1868; interment in Mountain Home Cemetery.

**WALBRIDGE, Henry Sanford** (cousin of Hiram Walbridge), a Representative from New York; born in Norwich, Conn., on April 8, 1801; attended school in Bennington, Vt.; moved to Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y., in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Ithaca; clerk of the board of supervisors of Tompkins County in 1824; member of the State assembly in 1829; president of the village council of Ithaca, Tompkins County, in 1829 and again in 1842; again a member of the State assembly in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); trustee of Ithaca Academy 1858-1868; judge and surrogate of Tompkins County 1859-1868; moved to Leonia, N. J., in 1868 and practiced law in New York City; killed in a railroad accident at the Bergen Tunnel near Hoboken, N. J., January 27, 1869; interment in Ithaca City Cemetery, Ithaca, N. Y.

**WALBRIDGE, Hiram** (cousin of Henry Sanford Walbridge), a Representative from New York; born in Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y., February 2, 1821; moved to Ohio with his parents, who settled in Toledo in 1836; attended the public schools and the University of Ohio at Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Toledo; appointed brigadier general of the militia in 1843; moved to

New York and engaged in mercantile pursuits at Buffalo; member of the board of aldermen; moved to New York City in 1847 and continued mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed his former pursuits in New York City; unsuccessful Union candidate for election in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; president of the International Commercial Convention held in the city of Detroit, Mich., July 11, 1865; elected a delegate to the Southern Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died in New York City December 6, 1870; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**WALDEN, Hiram**, a Representative from New York; born in Pawlet, Vt., August 21, 1800; attended the district schools; moved to Berne, Albany County, N. Y., in 1818 and to Waldenville, Schoharie County, N. Y., in 1821; engaged in the manufacture of axes; major general of militia; member of the State assembly in 1836; was one of the supervisors of the town of Wright in 1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; was also employed in the customhouse, New York City; discontinued his active business pursuits and lived in retirement until his death in Waldenville, N. Y., July 21, 1880; interment in Pine Grove Cemetery, Berne, Albany County, N. Y.

**WALDEN, Madison Miner**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Scioto, Brush Creek, Adams County, Ohio, October 6, 1836; moved to Iowa in 1852; attended Denmark Academy, Lee County, Iowa, and the Wesleyan College, Mount Pleasant, Iowa, and was graduated from Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in 1859; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as captain in the Sixth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry and the Eighth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Cavalry from May, 1861, to May, 1865; taught school; published the Centerville (Iowa) Citizen 1865-1874; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1867; served in the State senate in 1868 and 1869; Lieutenant Governor of Iowa in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1872; engaged in agricultural pursuits and coal mining in Centerville, Appanoose County, Iowa; was appointed chief clerk in the office of the Solicitor of the Treasury in 1889, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., July 24, 1891; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Centerville, Iowa.

**WALDO, George Ernest**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 11, 1851; attended the public schools of Scotland, Conn., and Brooklyn, N. Y., Doctor Fitch's Academy, South Windham, Conn., Natchaug High School, Williamantic, Conn., and was two years in Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., class of 1872; studied law in New York City, was admitted to the bar in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1876, and practiced in New York City 1876-1883 and in Ulysses, Nebr., 1883-1889; village attorney of Ulysses, Nebr., for several years and for four years a member of the board of trustees and school director of Ulysses High School; returned to New York City in 1889; member of New York Assembly in 1890; commissioner of records of Kings County, N. Y., 1899-1904; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; resumed the practice of law in New York City; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1913, and subsequently, in 1918, to Pasadena, Calif., and continued the practice of his profession; is now a resident of Pasadena.



**WALDO, Loren Pinckney**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Canterbury, Conn., February 2, 1802; attended the common schools; taught school; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Tolland, Conn., in 1823; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and commenced practice in Somers, Conn.; superintendent of schools; postmaster of Somers in 1829 and 1830; returned to Tolland in 1830; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1834 and 1839; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1833; State's attorney 1837-1849; judge of probate for Tolland district in 1842 and 1843; member of the committee to revise the statutes in 1847; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1847 and 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1850 to the Thirty-second Congress; commissioner of the school fund of Connecticut; Commissioner of Pensions under President Pierce from March 17, 1853, until January 10, 1856, when he resigned to become judge of the Superior Court of Connecticut 1856-1863; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1863 and resumed the practice of his profession; again a member of a committee to revise the statutes in 1864; died in Hartford, Conn., September 8, 1881; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**WALDOW, William Frederick**, a Representative from New York; born in Buffalo, N. Y., August 23, 1882; attended the common schools; engaged in the general contracting business; elected member of the Board of Aldermen of Buffalo in 1912 and 1913; member of the New York Republican State committee in 1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); resumed his former business pursuits; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; sheriff of Erie County, N. Y., 1921-1923; is a resident of Buffalo, N. Y.

**WALDRON, Henry**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Albany, N. Y., October 11, 1819; attended Albany Academy, and was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1836; moved to Michigan in 1837 and was employed as a civil engineer in railroad work; settled in Hillsdale, Mich., in 1839; member of the State legislature in 1843; built the first warehouse on the line of the Michigan Southern Railroad in 1843; a director of the Michigan Southern Railroad 1846-1848; active in promoting the construction of the Detroit, Hillsdale & Southwestern Railroad and was its first president; president of the Second National Bank of Hillsdale from the date of its organization until 1876; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; elected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; engaged in banking; elected president of the First National Bank of Hillsdale in 1876 and served until his death in Hillsdale, Hillsdale County, Mich., September 13, 1880; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**WALLES, George Edward**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Westminster, Windham County, Vt., May 13, 1792; attended the common schools; studied law in Westminster and Woodstock, Vt., was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice at Hartford, Vt.; treasurer of the White River Bridge Co. in 1818; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1824 and served as speaker during each session; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; resumed the practice of

his profession; town clerk of Hartford, Windsor County, Vt., 1840-1880; served as judge of probate for the Hartford district 1847-1850; died in Hartford, Vt., January 8, 1880; interment in Hartford Cemetery.

**WALES, John**, a Senator from Delaware; born in New Haven, Conn., July 31, 1783; pursued preparatory studies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1801; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1801 and commenced practice at New Haven, Conn.; moved to Philadelphia, Pa., and continued his practice; removed to Baltimore, Md., in 1813, where he remained until 1815; moved to Wilmington, Del., in 1815 and became president of the National Bank of Wilmington and Brandywine; secretary of state of Delaware 1845-1849; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John M. Clayton, and served from February 3, 1849, to March 3, 1851; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1851 to the United States Senate; was one of the founders of Delaware College, Newark, Del., died in Wilmington, Del., December 3, 1863; interment in the Wilmington and Brandywine Cemetery.

**WALKER, Amasa**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in East Woodstock, Conn., May 4, 1790; moved with his parents to North Brookfield, Mass.; attended the district school; in 1814 entered commercial life in North Brookfield; later, in 1825, moved to Boston, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1840; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Buffalo, N. Y., in 1836; delegate to the first international peace conference at London in 1843 and at Paris in 1849; lecturer on political economy at Oberlin College, Ohio, 1842-1848; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1849; served in the State senate in 1850; secretary of state of Massachusetts in 1851 and 1852; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; lecturer on political economy at Harvard University 1853-1860; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Goldsmith F. Bailey, and served from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863; was not a candidate for election to the Thirty-eighth Congress; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; lecturer on political economy at Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., 1859-1869; author of several books on political economy; died in North Brookfield, Worcester County, Mass., October 29, 1875; interment in the Maple Street Cemetery.

**WALKER, Benjamin**, a Representative from New York; born in London, England, in 1753; attended the Blue-coat School; emigrated to the United States and settled in New York City; served in the Revolutionary War as aide-de-camp to General von Steuben and subsequently on the staff of General Washington throughout the war; naval officer of customs at the port of New York from March 21, 1791, to February 20, 1796; moved to Fort Schuyler (now Utica), N. Y., in 1797; agent of the great landed estate of the Earl of Bath; elected as a Democrat to the Seventh Congress (March 4, 1801-March 3, 1803); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1802; died in Utica, N. Y., January 13, 1818; interment in the Old Village Burying Ground on Water Street; reinterment, June 17, 1876, in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**WALKER, Charles Christopher Brainard**, a Representative from New York; born in Drewsville, near Keene, N. H., June 27, 1824; completed preparatory studies; moved to Corning, Steuben County, N. Y., in 1848; postmaster of Corning 1863-1869; was a contractor and also engaged in the hardware

and lumber business; during the Civil War served as brigade quartermaster with the rank of captain in the New York State Militia; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Charleston in 1860 and at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); resumed former business activities; member of the board of control of the New York Agricultural Experiment Station from June 10, 1885, until his death in Corning, N. Y., January 26, 1888; interment in Palmyra Cemetery, Palmyra, Wayne County, N. Y.

**WALKER, David** (brother of George Walker and grandfather of James David Walker), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Brunswick County, Va.; attended public and private schools; served in the Revolutionary War as a private under General Lafayette; was at the surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown; moved to Logan County, Ky.; clerk of county and circuit courts; member of the State house of representatives 1798-1799; served as major on the staff of Governor Shelby, of Kentucky, in the Battle of the Thames, War of 1812; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1817, until his death in Washington, D. C., March 1, 1820; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**WALKER, Felix**, a Representative from North Carolina; born on the south branch of the Potomac River, in Hampshire County, Va. (now West Virginia), July 18, 1753; attended a country school on the Congaree River, near Columbia, S. C., and in Burke County, N. C.; moved with his father to what became Lincoln County, N. C., and thence, in 1768, to what became Rutherford County, N. C.; was employed as a merchant's clerk at Charleston, S. C., in 1769; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; in company with Daniel Boone and others formed the settlement of Boonsboro, Ky., in 1775; clerk of the court of Washington district (most of which is now in Tennessee) in 1775 and 1776 and of the county court of Washington County (now chiefly in Tennessee) in 1777 and 1778; fought in the Revolutionary and Indian wars; lieutenant in Captain Richardson's company in the rifle regiment commanded by James Stuger, from Mecklenburg County, about 1776; captain of a company of light dragoons on the Nolachucky River about 1778; clerk of court of Rutherford County, N. C., 1779-1787; member of the State house of commons 1792, 1793, 1790-1802, and 1806; resumed agricultural pursuits and was also a trader and land speculator in Haywood County, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1823); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; moved to Mississippi about 1824 and engaged in agricultural pursuits and trading; died in Clinton, Hinds County, Miss., in 1828; interment probably in a private cemetery.

**WALKER, Francis** (brother of John Walker), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Castle Hill," near Cobham, Albemarle County, Va., June 22, 1704; magistrate of Albemarle County; colonel of the Eighty-eighth Regiment Virginia Militia; member of the State house of delegates 1788-1791 and 1797-1801; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1798-March 3, 1799); died at "Castle Hill," near Cobham, Va., in March, 1806; interment in the family cemetery at "Castle Hill."

**WALKER, Freeman**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Charles City, Charles City County, Va., October 25, 1780; attended the common schools; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Augusta; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1811; mayor of Augusta in 1818 and 1819; elected

as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Forsyth, and served from November 6, 1819, to August 6, 1821, when he resigned; again mayor of Augusta in 1823; died in Augusta, Richmond County, Ga., September 23, 1827; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery.

**WALKER, George** (brother of David Walker), a Senator from Kentucky; born in Culpeper County, Va., in 1763; attended the common schools; served under Generals Green and Morgan in the Revolutionary War in 1780 and 1781; moved to Jessamine County, Ky., in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Nicholasville, Ky., in 1799; a commissioner of the Kentucky River Co. in 1801; member of the State senate 1810-1814; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Bibb, and served from August 30 to December 16, 1814, when a successor was elected; died in Nicholasville, Ky., in 1819; interment on his estate near Nicholasville.

**WALKER, Gilbert Carlton**, a Representative from Virginia; born in South Gibson, Susquehanna County, Pa., August 1, 1833; received a thorough English training, and was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and practiced in Owego, Broome County, N. Y., 1855-1859, and in Chicago, Ill., 1859-1864; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1864 and continued the practice of law; also engaged in banking; Governor of Virginia 1869-1874; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-fourth Congress and as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; settled in Binghamton, Broome County, N. Y., in 1879 and practiced law for two years; moved to New York City in 1881, and continued the practice of law; served as president of the New York Underground Railroad Co.; died in New York City May 11, 1885; interment in Spring Forest Cemetery, Binghamton, N. Y.

**WALKER, Isaac Pigeon**, a Senator from Wisconsin; born near Wheeling, Va. (now West Virginia), November 2, 1815; moved to Danville, Ill., in early youth; attended the common schools; was employed as a clerk in a store; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Springfield; served one term in the State house of representatives; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1840; moved to Wisconsin Territory in 1841 and settled in Milwaukee and continued the practice of law; member of the special session of the fifth legislative assembly October 18 to 27, 1847; member of the Territorial legislature in 1847 and 1848; upon the admission of Wisconsin as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1849, and served from June 8, 1848, to March 3, 1855; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Waukesha County; returned to Milwaukee and resumed the practice of law; died there March 29, 1872; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**WALKER, James Alexander**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Mount Meridian, Augusta County, Va., August 27, 1832; attended private schools, and was graduated from the Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va., in 1852; studied law in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville during the sessions of 1854 and 1855, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Newbern, Pulaski County, Va., in 1856; attorney for the Commonwealth in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army in April, 1861, as captain of the Pulaski Guards, afterwards Company C, Fourth Virginia Infantry, Stonewall Brigade; promoted to lieutenant colonel and

assigned to the Thirteenth Virginia Infantry in July, 1861; became colonel of the same regiment in March, 1862; was promoted to brigadier general and assigned to command of the Stonewall Brigade in May, 1863; commanded Early's old division at the surrender of Appomattox; severely wounded at Spotsylvania Court House May 12, 1864; member of the House of Delegates of Virginia in 1871 and 1872; elected Lieutenant Governor of Virginia in 1877; until 1893 a member of the Democratic Party; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Wytheville, Wythe County, Va., October 21, 1901; interment in the East End Cemetery.

**WALKER, James David** (grandson of David Walker and nephew of John McLean, of Illinois), a Senator from Arkansas; born near Russellville, Logan County, Ky., December 13, 1830; attended private schools in Kentucky and Ozark Institute and Arkansas College, Fayetteville, Ark.; moved to Arkansas in 1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Fayetteville, Washington County, Ark.; judge of the circuit court, fourth judicial district; during the Civil War served as colonel of the First Regiment Arkansas Infantry, Confederate Army; captured at Oak Hills, Mo., in 1861, and imprisoned for two years; resumed the practice of law in Fayetteville, Ark., in 1865; solicitor general of the State of Arkansas; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; declined to be a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Fayetteville, Ark., and died there on October 17, 1906; interment in the Walker family cemetery.

**WALKER, James Peter**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Memphis, Lauderdale County, Tenn., on March 14, 1851; attended the public schools and the Boys' College at Durhamville, Tenn.; employed in early youth as a clerk in a country store; moved to Missouri in 1867 and settled near Kennett, Dunklin County; engaged in agricultural pursuits; moved to Point Pleasant, New Madrid County, in 1871 and engaged in transportation on the Mississippi River; engaged in the dry-goods business at Dexter, Mo., in 1876, and later, in 1882, in the buying and selling of grain; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880 which nominated Hancock and English; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for Congress in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1887, until his death; unanimously nominated as the Democratic candidate for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress on the day he died in Dexter, Stoddard County, Mo., July 19, 1890; interment in Dexter Cemetery.

**WALKER, John** (brother of Francis Walker), a Senator from Virginia; born at "Castle Hill," near Cobham, Albemarle County, Va., February 13, 1744; was graduated from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., in 1764; moved to "Belvoir," Albemarle County, and engaged in planting; commissioned with his father to make special terms with the Indians at Fort Pitt, Pa., so as to retain their friendship during the Revolution; served as extra aide, with the rank of colonel, to Gen. George Washington in 1777; commended by George Washington to Patrick Henry for confidential service; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Grayson, and served from March 31, 1790, to November 9, 1790, when a successor was elected; was not a candidate for

reelection; resumed his agricultural pursuits; died near Madison Mills, Orange County, Va., December 2, 1809; interment in the family cemetery on the Belvoir estate, near Clamont, Va.

**WALKER, John Randall**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Blackshear, Pierce County, Ga., February 23, 1874; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Jasper Normal College, Jasper, Fla., in 1895 and from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1898; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Valdosta, Lowndes County, Ga., in 1900; member of the State house of representatives in 1907 and 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; moved to Arkansas, resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Eldorado, Ark.

**WALKER, John Williams** (father of Percy Walker), a Senator from Alabama; born in Amelia County, Va., August 12, 1783; attended a private school; was graduated from Princeton College in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Huntsville, Ala.; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1817, and served as speaker; president of the State constitutional convention in 1819; upon the admission of Alabama as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from December 14, 1819, to December 12, 1822, when he resigned; died in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., April 23, 1823; interment in the family burying ground at that place; reinterment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**WALKER, Joseph Henry**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., December 21, 1829; moved with his parents to Hopkinton in 1830 and to Worcester, Mass., in 1843; attended the public schools; engaged in the manufacture of boots and shoes; established the business of manufacturing leather in Chicago, Ill., in 1868; member of the Common Council of Worcester 1852-1854; served in the State house of representatives in 1870, 1880, and 1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Worcester, Mass., April 3, 1907; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**WALKER, Percy** (son of John Williams Walker), a Representative from Alabama; born in Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., in December, 1812; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1835; commenced the practice of medicine in Mobile, Ala.; served in the campaign against the Creek Indians; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Mobile; State's attorney for the sixth judicial district; member of the State house of representatives in 1839, 1847, and 1853; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1856; died in Mobile, Ala., December 31, 1880; interment in Magnolia Cemetery.

**WALKER, Robert James**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Northumberland, Pa., July 23, 1801; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa., the following year; chairman of the Pennsylvania State Democratic committee in 1823; moved to Natchez, Miss., in 1826 and continued the practice of law; elected judge of the State supreme court about 1828, but de-

clined; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected, and served from March 4, 1835, to March 5, 1845, when he resigned; Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President James K. Polk, and served from March 6, 1845, until his resignation on March 6, 1849; declined the mission to China tendered by President Pierce in 1853; resumed the practice of law; was appointed Governor of Kansas April 10, 1857, but resigned in December, 1857; United States financial agent to Europe in 1863 and 1864; again engaged in the practice of law at Washington, D. C., and died there November 11, 1869; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**WALKER, Robert Jarvis Cochran**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near West Chester, Chester County, Pa., October 20, 1838; attended school at East Hampton and old Cambridge, Mass.; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1858; was admitted to the bar in 1859 and commenced practice in Philadelphia; director of the first school district of Pennsylvania; twice elected to the Council of Philadelphia; purchased the Saturday Evening Post in 1874 and was its editor for a short time; engaged in the production of oil; moved to Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa., in 1876 and engaged in land, lumber, and coal developments; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1882, but his name was presented by his friends; returned to Philadelphia in 1890 and became a manufacturing chemist; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1903; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**WALKER, William A.**, a Representative from New York; born in New Hampshire in 1804; attended the common schools; moved to New York City; held several local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); died in New York City December 18, 1861.

**WALL, Garret Dorset** (father of James Walter Wall), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Middletown, N. J., March 10, 1783; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was licensed as an attorney in 1804 and as a counselor in 1807, and commenced practice in Burlington, N. J.; served in the War of 1812 and commanded a volunteer regiment from Trenton; clerk of the State supreme court 1812-1817; quartermaster general of the State 1815-1837; member of the State general assembly in 1827; United States district attorney for New Jersey in 1829; elected Governor of New Jersey in 1829, but declined to serve; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1835, to March 3, 1841; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; judge of the Court of Errors and Appeals of New Jersey from 1848 until his death in Burlington, Burlington County, N. J., November 22, 1850; interment in the churchyard of St. Mary's Church.

**WALL, James Walter** (son of Garret Dorset Wall), a Senator from New Jersey; born in Trenton, N. J., May 26, 1820; tutored privately in Flushing, N. Y., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and commenced practice in Trenton; served as commissioner in bankruptcy; moved to Burlington, Burlington County, N. J., in 1847; mayor of the city in 1850; was tendered the Democratic nomination for Congress in 1850, but declined; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John R. Thompson, and served from January 14 to March 3, 1863; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law in Burlington; also engaged in literary pursuits; moved

to Elizabeth, N. J., in 1869, in which city he died on June 9, 1872; interment in the churchyard of St. Mary's Protestant Episcopal Church, Burlington, N. J.

**WALL, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 20, 1800; received a limited schooling; learned the trade of ropemaking and worked as a journeyman; became a manufacturer of rope; moved to Kings County, Long Island, N. Y., in 1822; trustee, commissioner of highways, supervisor, member of the board of finance, and commissioner of waterworks of Williamsburg (now a part of New York City); mayor of Williamsburg in 1853; was one of the incorporators and for a number of years president of the Williamsburg Savings Bank; also one of the founders of the Williamsburg City Bank (now the First National Bank) and the Williamsburg Dispensary; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1862; delegate to the Loyalist Convention at Philadelphia in 1866; retired to private life; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 20, 1872; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**WALLACE, Alexander Stuart**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near York, York County, S. C., December 30, 1810; received a limited schooling; engaged in planting in his native county; member of the State house of representatives 1854-1858; successfully contested as a Republican the election of William D. Simpson to the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses, and served from May 27, 1870, to March 3, 1877; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; engaged in agricultural pursuits until his death near York, York County, S. C., June 27, 1893; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, York, S. C.

**WALLACE, Daniel**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Laurens, Laurens County, S. C., May 9, 1801; received a limited schooling; moved to Union County in 1833; major general of State militia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Union and Jonesville, Union County, S. C.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1844-1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James A. Black; reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses, and served from June 12, 1848, to March 3, 1853; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Jonesville, S. C., May 13, 1859; interment in the Old Presbyterian Cemetery, Union, S. C.

**WALLACE, David**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa., April 4, 1799; moved with his parents to Brookville, Ind., in 1817; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., in 1821, and was appointed assistant professor of mathematics in that institution, resigning in 1822; returned to Brookville, Ind.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1830; moved to Covington, Ind., in 1830 and continued the practice of law; Lieutenant Governor of Indiana 1831-1837; governor 1837-1840; settled in Indianapolis and continued the practice of law; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; judge of the court of common pleas of Marion County from 1856 until his death in Indianapolis, Ind., September 4, 1859; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery.

**WALLACE, James M.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Hanover Township, Lancaster (now Dauphin) County, Pa., in 1760; pursued preparatory studies in Philadelphia; participated in the Revolution as a member of Capt. William Brown's company, and at the close of the war was major of a battalion of associators; commanded a company of rangers in defense of the frontier in 1779; became brigadier general of the State militia; one of the commissioners of the county 1799-1801; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1810; elected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the declination of Amos Ellmaker to serve; reelected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, and served from October 10, 1815, to March 3, 1821; declined to be a candidate for renomination and retired to his farm; died in West Hanover Township, Dauphin County, Pa., December 17, 1823; interment in the Old Hanover Church Graveyard, now known as the Old English Graveyard.

**WALLACE, John Winfield**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Beaver Falls, Beaver County, Pa., December 20, 1818; attended Darlington (Pa.) Academy, where he afterwards taught; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia in 1846 and first practiced his profession in Darlington; moved to New Castle, Pa., in 1850; held several local offices; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; during the Civil War served as paymaster in the Union Army; several times a delegate to State and National conventions; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872 and of Harrison and Morton in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed the practice of medicine in New Castle, Lawrence County, Pa., where he died June 24, 1889; interment in Grandview Cemetery, near Beaver Falls, Beaver County, Pa.

**WALLACE, Jonathan Hasson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in St. Clair Township, Columbiana County, Ohio, October 31, 1824; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Washington College (now Washington and Jefferson University), Washington, Pa., in 1844; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Lisbon, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Columbiana County in 1851 and 1853; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of William McKinley, Jr., to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from May 27, 1884, to March 3, 1885; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; appointed judge of the court of common pleas by Governor Hoadley on March 5, 1885, to fill a vacancy and served one year; continued the practice of law until his death in Lisbon, Ohio, October 28, 1892; interment in Lisbon Cemetery.

**WALLACE, Nathaniel Dick**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Columbia, Maury County, Tenn., October 27, 1845; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland, in 1865; returned to the United States in 1867, and engaged in the commission business at New Orleans, La., in 1878; twice elected president of the New Orleans Produce Exchange; active in manufacturing enterprises; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Michael Hahn, and served from December 9, 1886, to March 3, 1887; was not a candidate for renomination in 1886; president of the Consumers Ice Co., New Orleans, from 1893 until his death in Kentworth, near Asheville, N. C., July 16, 1894, where he had gone for the summer; interment in Metairie Cemetery, New Orleans, La.

**WALLACE, Robert Minor**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in New London, Union County, Ark., August 6, 1837; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Arizona Seminary, Arizona, La., in 1876; studied law, was admitted to the bar at Little Rock, Ark., in 1879, and commenced practice in El Dorado, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives in 1881 and 1882; United States post-office inspector 1887-1891; prosecuting attorney for the thirteenth judicial circuit of Arkansas in 1891 and 1892; assistant United States attorney in 1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; resumed the practice of his profession at Hot Springs and Little Rock and also engaged in lecturing for the Chautauque and Anti-Saloon League; is a resident of Hot Springs, Garland County, Ark.

**WALLACE, Rodney**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in New Ipswich, Hillsborough County, N. H., December 21, 1823; attended the common schools; engaged in the manufacture of paper; member of the Select Council of Fitchburg, Mass., in 1864, 1865, and 1867; served in the State house of representatives in 1873; member of the governor's council 1880-1882; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; again engaged in the manufacture of paper; died in Fitchburg, Worcester County, Mass., February 27, 1903; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery.

**WALLACE, William Andrew**, a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Huntingdon, Huntingdon County, Pa., November 28, 1827; moved with his parents to Clearfield, Clearfield County, Pa., in 1836; attended the local schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar before he was twenty years of age, and commenced practice in Clearfield; also taught school; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1861; member of the State senate 1863-1875, and served as speaker in 1871; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1864, 1872, 1876, 1880, 1884, and 1892, and was chairman of the Pennsylvania delegation in 1872 and 1876; chairman of the Democratic State central committee 1865-1868; member of the commission to suggest amendments to the constitution of Pennsylvania in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880; again a member of the State senate 1882-1887; became interested in the development of the bituminous coal fields of the Clearfield region and was president of the Beech Creek Railroad; died in New York City May 22, 1896; interment in Hillcrest Cemetery, Clearfield, Pa.

**WALLACE, William Copeland**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 21, 1856; attended the Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, N. Y., and was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1876 and from the law department of Columbia College (now Columbia University), New York City, in 1878 and commenced practice in New York City; assistant United States attorney for the southern district of New York 1880-1883; appointed judge advocate general on the staff of Governor Morton in 1894; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate to several Republican National Conventions; resumed the practice of his profession in Brooklyn, N. Y.; died at his summer home in Warwick, Orange County, N. Y., September 4, 1901; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**WALLACE, William Henson**, a Delegate from the Territories of Washington and Idaho; born in Troy, Miami County, Ohio, July 19, 1811; attended the common schools of Indiana; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Iowa in 1837; appointed colonel of State troops; appointed receiver of public money at Fairfield, Iowa; moved to the Territory of Washington in 1853; member of the Territorial council in 1855 and 1856 and served as president of the council; appointed Governor of the Territory of Washington in 1861, but did not qualify, having been elected as a Republican a Delegate from the Territory of Washington to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was appointed the first Governor of the Territory of Idaho in 1863; elected as a Republican a Delegate from the Territory of Idaho to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from February 1, 1864, to March 3, 1865; died in Stellacoom, Pierce County, Wash., February 7, 1879; interment in Fort Stellacoom Cemetery.

**WALLEY, Samuel Hurd**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., August 31, 1805; attended the common schools and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; attended Yale College in 1822, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1826; studied law, was admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1831, and practiced in Boston and Roxbury; engaged in banking; treasurer of the Vermont Central Railroad; promoter and first treasurer of the Wisconsin Central Railroad; member of the State house of representatives 1836 and 1840-1846, and served as speaker 1844-1846; corporate member of the American Board of Commissioners of Foreign Missions 1848-1867; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; unsuccessful Whig candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1855; president of the Revere National Bank; died at Nantasket Beach, Plymouth County, Mass., August 27, 1877; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.

**WALLIN, Samuel**, a Representative from New York; born in Easton, Northampton County, Pa., July 31, 1856; moved with his parents to Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y., in 1864; attended the public schools and Amsterdam Academy; engaged in the manufacture of carpets and rugs and also in banking; served as alderman 1889-1892; mayor of Amsterdam in 1901 and 1902; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; resumed his former business activities in Amsterdam, N. Y., where he died December 1, 1917; interment in Green Hill Cemetery.

**WALLING, Ansel Tracy**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Otsego County, N. Y., January 10, 1824; moved to Erie County, Pa., where he attended a local academy; studied medicine and practiced a short time; learned the art of printing; moved to Ohio in 1848 and engaged in newspaper work; clerk of the State legislature in 1851 and 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and practiced; moved to Keokuk, Iowa, and was editor of the Daily Times 1855-1856; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856; returned to Ohio in 1861 and settled in Circleville, Pickaway County, where he resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate in 1865; served in the State house of representatives in 1867 and was elected speaker pro tempore; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; again engaged in the practice of law; died in Circleville, Ohio, June 22, 1896; interment in Forest Cemetery.

**WALLS, Josiah Thomas**, a Representative from Florida; born in Winchester, Frederick County, Va., December 30, 1842; was of the Negro race; received a limited schooling; engaged in truck farming; moved to Florida; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1868; served in the State senate 1869-1872; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1871, to January 29, 1873, when he was succeeded by Silas L. Niblack, who contested his election; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1875, to April 19, 1878, when he was succeeded by Jesse J. Finley, who contested his election; resumed his occupation as truck farmer; died in Tallahassee, Fla., May 6, 1905; interment in the Negro Cemetery.

**WALN, Robert**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 22, 1765; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in East India and China trade; member of the State legislature for several years; member of the city councils of Philadelphia and served as president of the select council; elected as a Federalist to the Fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Swanwick; reelected to the Sixth Congress, and served from December 3, 1798, to March 3, 1801; became interested in the operation of ironworks and during the War of 1812 erected a cotton factory in Trenton; served as president of the Philadelphia Insurance Co. and as a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania; died in Philadelphia, Pa., January 24, 1836; interment in the Friends' Arch Street Burial Ground.

**WALSH, Allan Bartholomew**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Trenton, N. J., August 20, 1874; attended the Immaculate Conception Parochial School and the public schools of Trenton; employed with an electrical concern in Trenton 1900-1911; member of the State house of assembly in 1910 and 1911; secretary of the Mercer County Board of Taxation in 1912 and 1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; engaged in the real-estate brokerage business, and is a resident of Trenton, N. J.

**WALSH, David Ignatius**, a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Leominster, Worcester County, Mass., November 11, 1872; attended the public schools; was graduated from Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., in 1893 and from Boston University Law School in 1897; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Fitchburg, Mass., in 1897; later practiced in Boston; member of the State house of representatives in 1900 and 1901; Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts in 1913; governor in 1914 and 1915; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912, at St. Louis in 1916, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York City in 1924; delegate at large to the Massachusetts constitutional convention in 1917 and 1918; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1919, to March 3, 1925; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924; resumed the practice of law in Boston; elected to the United States Senate in 1926 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Cabot Lodge, and took his seat December 6, 1926, for the term ending March 3, 1929.

**WALSH, James Joseph**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 22, 1858; attended the public schools and St. James' Parochial School; was graduated from Manhattan College in 1877 and from the law department of

Columbia University, both in New York City, in 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and commenced practice in New York City; inspector of common schools 1889-1894; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1895, to June 2, 1896, when he was succeeded by John M. Mitchell, who contested his election; resumed the practice of law in New York City; appointed city magistrate in 1905, which office he held until his death in New York City on May 8, 1909; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**WALSH, Joseph**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Boston (Brighton), Mass., December 16, 1875; attended the public schools in Falmouth, Mass., and the Boston University Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1906 and practiced in New Bedford; served as fish-culturist and clerk in the United States Bureau of Fisheries at Woods Hole, Mass., 1900-1905; member of the State house of representatives in 1905; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Taft and Butler in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1915, to August 2, 1922, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; appointed on August 2, 1922, a justice of the Superior Court of Massachusetts, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of New Bedford, Mass.

**WALSH, Michael**, a Representative from New York; born in Youghal, near Cork, Ireland, March 8, 1810; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland; emigrated to the United States and settled in Baltimore, Md.; learned the trade of lithographic printer and moved to New York City; member of the State assembly in 1839; established the Subterranean in 1843, a publication which was stopped after two years by the conviction of its owner for the publication of a libel; elected a member of the State assembly in 1846 and again in 1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; after his term in Congress was employed as a newspaper reporter; died in New York City March 18, 1859; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**WALSH, Patrick**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Ballinagarry, County Limerick, Ireland, January 1, 1840; emigrated to the United States in 1852 with his parents, who settled in Charleston, S. C.; became a journeyman printer in 1857; attended night schools, the Charleston High School, and Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1859-1861; returned to Charleston and entered the State military service; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1862 and for thirty-two years was connected with the press of that city, most of the time as manager and editor of the Augusta Chronicle; treasurer and general manager of the Southern Associated Press; member of the City Council of Augusta in 1870; member of the State house of representatives in 1872, 1874, and 1876; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated Grover Cleveland, of New York, for President and Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana, for Vice President; four years a member of the Democratic National Executive Committee; member of the World's Columbian Exposition Commission at Chicago in 1893; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alfred H. Colquitt; subsequently elected, and served from April 2, 1894, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed his newspaper interests; mayor of Augusta 1897-1899; died in Augusta, Ga., March 19, 1899; interment in the City Cemetery.

**WALSH, Thomas James**, a Senator from Montana; born at Two Rivers, Manitowac County, Wis., June 12, 1859; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin at Madison in 1884; taught school; was admitted to the bar in 1884 and commenced practice at Redfield, Spink County, S. Dak.; moved to Helena, Mont., in 1890 and continued the practice of law; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908, at Baltimore in 1912, at St. Louis in 1916, at San Francisco in 1920, and at New York City in 1924; was the permanent chairman of the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1924; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1912 for the term commencing March 4, 1913; reelected in 1918, and again in 1924 for the term ending March 3, 1931.

**WALSH, Thomas Yates**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., in 1809; completed preparatory studies, and attended St. Mary's College at Baltimore 1821-1824; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1832, and commenced practice in Baltimore; member of the city council in 1847 and 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Baltimore, Md., January 20, 1885; interment in St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Cemetery.

**WALSH, William**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Tullamore, County Kings, Ireland, May 11, 1828; attended a local school; emigrated to the United States in 1842 and settled in Virginia; was graduated from Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Virginia in 1850, and commenced practice in Cumberland, Md., in 1852; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Breckinridge and Lane in 1860 and of Greeley and Brown in 1872; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law; died in Cumberland, Md., May 17, 1892; interment in St. Patrick's Cemetery.

**WALTERS, Anderson Howell**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa., May 18, 1862; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Johnstown High School in 1878; employed as a telegrapher and clerk with the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. 1878-1880; entered the service of the Johnstown Water Co. and the Johnstown Gas Co. in 1881 and was assistant superintendent of these companies in 1889 and general manager and secretary 1895-1902; delegate to the Republican State conventions in 1890, 1892, 1898, and 1904; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 which nominated William McKinley, of Ohio, for President, and Garret A. Hobart, of New Jersey, for Vice President; chairman of the Republican city committee 1896-1899; member of the Republican State committee 1898-1902; member of the Johnstown City Council 1900-1904; editor and proprietor of the Johnstown Tribune from 1902 until his death; elected a member of the board of trustees of the Johnstown Savings Bank in 1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination; elected to the Sixty-sixth and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1923); was not a candidate for renomination; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for renomination; died in Johnstown, Pa., December 7, 1927; interment in Grandview Cemetery.

**WALTHALL, Edward Cary**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Richmond, Va., April 4, 1831; pursued an academic course and attended St. Thomas Hall, Holly Springs, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Coffeeville, Miss.; elected district attorney for the tenth judicial district of Mississippi in 1856 and reelected in 1859; resigned in 1861 and entered the Confederate Army during the Civil War as a lieutenant in the Fifteenth Mississippi Regiment; subsequently elected lieutenant colonel of the regiment; was elected colonel of the Twenty-ninth Mississippi Regiment in the spring of 1862; promoted to brigadier general in December, 1862, and major general in June, 1864; resumed the practice of law in Coffeeville; moved to Grenada, Miss., in 1871, and continued practice there until March, 1885; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lucius Q. C. Lamar; was subsequently elected to fill the vacancy; reelected in 1889, and served from March 9, 1885, to January 24, 1894, when he resigned; was again elected for the term beginning March 4, 1895, and served from that date until his death in Washington, D. C., April 21, 1898; interment in Holly Springs Cemetery, Holly Springs, Miss.

**WALTON, Charles Wesley**, a Representative from Maine; born in Mexico, Me., December 9, 1819; attended the common schools and was instructed at home and by private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Oxford, Me., in 1841, and commenced practice in Mexico, Oxford County, Me., in 1843; also practiced law in Dixfield, Me.; attorney for Oxford County 1847-1851; moved to Auburn, Me., in 1855 and continued the practice of law; attorney for Androscoggin County 1857-1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1861, to May 28, 1862, when he resigned to accept a judicial appointment; associate justice of the State supreme court 1862-1897; was not a candidate for reappointment; retired from public life and resided in Portland, Cumberland County, Me., until his death on January 24, 1900; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**WALTON, Eliakim Persons**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Montpelier, Vt., February 17, 1812; attended the common schools; apprenticed to a printer; studied law, but did not practice; engaged in journalism and compiling; editor of Walton's Vermont Register; organizer and first president of the Editors and Publishers' Association, holding the office of president for more than twenty years; after the retirement of his father in 1853 became sole proprietor of the Watchman, which he held until 1868; served in the State house of representatives in 1853; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1863); declined to be a candidate for reelection and returned to his editorial and literary labors; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; member of the State constitutional convention in 1870; served in the State senate in 1875 and 1877; trustee of the University of Vermont and State Agricultural College 1875-1887; president of the Vermont Historical Society 1876-1890; died in Montpelier, Washington County, Vt., December 10, 1890; interment in Green Mount Cemetery.

**WALTON, George** (cousin of Matthew Walton), a Delegate and a Senator from Georgia; born near Farmville, Prince Edward County, Va., in 1741; attended the common schools; moved to Savannah, Ga., in 1769; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1774, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; was secretary of the Provincial Congress in 1775 and a member of the committee of intelligence; member of the council

of safety in 1775 and later president of that body; member of the State house of representatives; Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1781; was a signer of the Declaration of Independence and of the Articles of Confederation; served in the Revolutionary War and was captured at Savannah; colonel First Georgia Battalion; Governor of Georgia in 1779; commissioner to treat with the Indians at Easton, Pa., and to negotiate a treaty with the Cherokees in Tennessee in 1783; chief justice of Georgia 1783-1788; member of the Augusta Board of Commissioners in 1784 and 1785; represented Georgia in the settlement of the boundary line between South Carolina and Georgia in 1786; elected a delegate to the convention to frame the Federal Constitution in 1787, but declined; again Governor of Georgia in 1789; was appointed first judge of the superior courts of the eastern judicial circuit in 1790; chairman of the reception committee and delivered the address of welcome upon the occasion of President Washington's visit to Augusta in 1791; again chief justice of Georgia in 1793; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Jackson, and served from November 18, 1795, to February 20, 1796, when a successor was elected; trustee of Richmond Academy and the University of Georgia; moved to Augusta; appointed judge of the middle circuit of Georgia and served from 1799 until his death at his home, "Meadow Garden," near Augusta, Richmond County, Ga., February 2, 1804; interment in the Rosney Cemetery; reinterment in 1848 beneath the monument in front of the courthouse on Greene Street, Augusta, Ga.

**WALTON, Matthew** (cousin of George Walton), a Representative from Kentucky; received a limited schooling; member of the conventions held in Danville in 1785 and 1787; member of the first State constitutional convention in 1792; member of the State house of representatives in 1792, 1795, and 1808; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Madison and Clinton in 1809; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); died in Springfield, Ky., January 18, 1819; interment in the Springfield Cemetery.

**WALTON, William Bell**, a Representative from New Mexico; born in Altoona, Blair County, Pa., January 23, 1871; attended the public schools and the South Jersey Institute, Bridgeton, N. J.; moved to New Mexico in 1891; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice at Deming, N. Mex.; member of the State house of representatives in 1901 and 1902; clerk of Grant County 1903-1906; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; chairman of the State Democratic central committee in 1910; member of the State constitutional convention in 1911; served in the State senate 1912-1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); did not seek a renomination, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1918; resumed the practice of his profession; elected district attorney of the sixth judicial district November 2, 1926, in which capacity he is now serving, and is a resident of Silver City, Grant County, N. Mex.

**WALWORTH, Reuben Hyde**, a Representative from New York; born in Bozrah, Conn., October 20, 1788; moved to New York with his parents, who settled on a farm near Hoosick in 1796; attended the common schools; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Plattsburg in 1810; master in chancery and circuit judge in 1811; served in the War of 1812; aide-de-camp to Gen. Benjamin Moores and division judge advocate with rank of colonel; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4,



1821-March 3, 1828); was not a candidate for renomination in 1822; judge of the fourth judicial district of New York 1823-1828; moved to Saratoga Springs, Saratoga County, N. Y., in October, 1828; chancellor of the State of New York from 1828 to 1848, when the office of chancellor was abolished; unsuccessful candidate for election as governor in 1848; appointed an associate justice of the United States Supreme Court by President Tyler in 1844, but was not confirmed by the Senate; died in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., November 27, 1867; interment in Greenridge Cemetery.

**WANGER, Irving Price**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in North Coventry, Chester County, Pa., March 5, 1852; attended the public schools of North Coventry and Pottstown, and the Hill School in Pottstown; deputy prothonotary of Chester County in 1871; commenced the study of law at Norristown in 1872; deputy prothonotary of Montgomery County 1873-1875; was admitted to the bar December 18, 1875, and commenced practice in Norristown, Pa.; elected Burgess of Norristown in 1878; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880 which nominated the presidential ticket of Garfield and Arthur; elected district attorney of Montgomery County in 1880 and again in 1886; served as chairman of the Montgomery County Republican Committee in 1888; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1890 to the Fifty-second Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and to the eight succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; lived for a short time in Wilmington, Del.; resumed the practice of his profession in Media, Pa., in 1920, where he now resides.

**WARBURTON, Stanton**, a Representative from Washington; born in Sullivan County, Pa., April 13, 1865; moved to Iowa with his parents, who settled in Cherokee in 1868; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Cherokee (Iowa) High School in 1884 and from Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in 1888; moved to Tacoma, Wash., in 1888; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Tacoma; member of the State senate 1890-1904; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Tacoma, Wash.; died in Boston, Mass., December 24, 1920, while undergoing medical treatment; interment in Mountain View Burial Park, Tacoma, Wash.

**WARD, Aaron** (uncle of Elijah Ward), a Representative from New York; born in Sing Sing (now Ossining), N. Y., July 5, 1790; completed preparatory studies in Mount Pleasant Academy; served in the War of 1812 as lieutenant and captain in the Twenty-ninth Infantry; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Sing Sing; district attorney for Westchester County; served in the State militia as colonel, brigadier general, and major general; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); was not a candidate for reelection; elected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for secretary of state in 1855; trustee of Mount Pleasant Academy; died at the home of his son-in-law in Georgetown, D. C., March 2, 1867; interment in Dale Cemetery, Ossining, N. Y.

**WARD, Andrew Harrison**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Cynthiana, Harrison County, Ky., January 8, 1815; attended the county schools and Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; clerk on a steamboat on the Tombigbee River for several years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Cynthiana, Ky.; city attorney of Cynthiana in 1860; unsuccessful candidate for election to the State house of representatives in 1861; member of the State house of representatives 1863-1865; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Green Clay Smith, and served from December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1867; was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed the practice of law and subsequently became president of the National Bank of Cynthiana; died in Cynthiana, Ky., April 16, 1904; interment in Battle Grove Cemetery.

**WARD, Artemas** (father of Artemas Ward, Jr.), a Delegate and a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Shrewsbury, Mass., November 26, 1727; attended the common schools and prepared for college by a private tutor; was graduated from Harvard College in 1748; justice of the peace in 1752; a representative in the general assembly many terms and in the executive council; lieutenant colonel in the provincial army in the French and Indian War; appointed brigadier general by the Provincial Congress of Massachusetts on October 27, 1774, and made commander in chief of the Massachusetts forces on May 19, 1775; appointed by the Continental Congress major general on June 17, 1775, and was in command of the forces besieging Boston until the arrival of General Washington; chief justice of the court of common pleas of Worcester County in 1776 and 1777; president of the Massachusetts Executive Council 1777-1779; member of the State house of representatives 1779-1785 and speaker the last year; Member of the Continental Congress from January, 1780, to May, 1782, when he resigned; elected as a Federalist to the Second and Third Congresses (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1795); his home in Shrewsbury, Mass., is owned by Harvard University and maintained as a permanent memorial to him; died in Shrewsbury, Mass., October 28, 1800; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**WARD, Artemas, Jr.** (son of Artemas Ward), a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Shrewsbury, Mass., January 9, 1762; was graduated from Harvard University in 1783; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1783, and commenced the practice of his profession in Weston; member of the State house of representatives 1790-1800 and again in 1811; moved to Charlestown in 1800; member of the board of overseers of Harvard University 1810-1844; elected as a Federalist to the Thirtieth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); served in the State senate in 1818 and 1819; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; chief justice of the court of common pleas from 1820 to 1830; died in Boston, Mass., October 7, 1847.

**WARD, Charles Bonnell**, a Representative from New York; born in Newark, N. J., April 27, 1879; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Pennsylvania Military College at Chester in 1899; moved to New York and settled in DeBruce, Sullivan County, in 1903; engaged in agricultural pursuits; became editor and owner of the Liberty Register at Liberty, N. Y., in 1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1925); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; is a resident of DeBruce, Sullivan County, N. Y.

**WARD, Elijah** (nephew of Aaron Ward), a Representative from New York; born in Sing Sing (now Ossining), N. Y., September 16, 1816; pursued classical studies; engaged in commercial pursuits in New York City and at the same time attended the law department of New York University; was admitted to the bar in 1843 and commenced practice in New York City; judge advocate general of the State 1853-1855; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1856 which nominated James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania, for President, and John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky, for Vice President; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; elected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; traveled in Europe for two years, after which he resumed the practice of law in New York City; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; died in Roslyn, Nassau County, N. Y., February 7, 1882; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City, N. Y.

**WARD, Hallett Sydney**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Gatesville, Gates County, N. C., August 31, 1870; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1893; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Winton, N. C.; member of the State senate in 1899 and 1901; mayor of Plymouth, N. C., in 1902 and 1903; solicitor of the first judicial district of North Carolina 1904-1910; moved to Washington, N. C., in November, 1904, and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1925); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1924; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Washington, Beaufort County, N. C.

**WARD, Hamilton**, a Representative from New York; born in Salisbury, Herkimer County, N. Y., July 3, 1829; attended the common schools and was privately tutored; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Phillipsville (now Belmont), N. Y., in 1851; district attorney of Allegany County 1856-1859 and 1862-1865; appointed commissioner in 1862 by the governor to raise and equip troops for the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; delegate to nearly all State conventions from 1858 to 1890; attorney general of New York in 1880 and 1881; member of the State constitutional commission in 1890; appointed and subsequently elected justice of the State supreme court, and served from 1891 until his death in Belmont, Allegany County, N. Y., December 23, 1898; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**WARD, James Hugh**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Chicago, Ill., November 30, 1853; attended the public schools of Chicago, and was graduated from the University of Notre Dame, Indiana, in 1873; attended the Union College of Law in Chicago, and was graduated in 1876; was admitted to the bar in July, 1876, and practiced; was elected supervisor of the town of West Chicago in 1879; was presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1886; resumed the practice of his profession in Chicago, Cook County, Ill., where he died August 15, 1916; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**WARD, Jasper Delos**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Java, Wyoming County, N. Y., February 1, 1829; attended Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1849 and 1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; member of the Board of Aldermen of Chicago in 1855, 1856, 1859, and 1860; during the Civil War enlisted in the Western Engineers Regiment in 1861 and served for about eight months; member of the State senate 1862-1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; United States attorney for the northern district of Illinois 1875-1877; moved to Colorado in 1877 and settled in Leadville; appointed by Governor Pitkin judge of the fifth judicial district of Colorado, and served from March 5, 1881, to January 3, 1882; declined to be a candidate for election to the same office; moved to Denver, Colo., and resumed the practice of law; died in Denver, Colo., August 6, 1902; interment in Fairmount Cemetery.

**WARD, Jonathan**, a Representative from New York; born in the town of Eastchester, N. Y., September 21, 1768; received a limited schooling; assessor of Eastchester in 1791; sheriff of Westchester County 1802-1806; served in the State senate in 1807; member of the council of appointment in 1809; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); member of the State constitutional convention in 1821; surrogate of Westchester County 1828-1840; died in the town of Eastchester, N. Y., September 28, 1842.

**WARD, Marcus Lawrence**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., November 9, 1812; received a limited schooling; engaged in candle manufacturing; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 and at Baltimore in 1864; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Jersey in 1862; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Lincoln and Johnson in 1864; elected governor in 1865 and served from January 16, 1866, to January 18, 1869; was chairman of the Republican National Committee in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; died in Newark, N. J., April 25, 1884; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**WARD, Matthias**, a Senator from Texas; born in Elbert County, Ga., on October 13, 1805; was reared in Madison County, Ala.; received a college education in Huntsville, Ala.; taught school two years; studied law; moved to the Republic of Texas in 1836 and settled in Bowie, Montague County, and subsequently in Clarksville, Red River County, in 1845; engaged in trading; served a number of years in the Congress of that Republic; moved to Jefferson, Marlon County, Tex.; served in the State senate; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1852 and at Cincinnati in 1856; delegate to the Democratic State convention at Austin in 1856 and served as president; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. Pinckney Henderson, and served from September 27, 1856, to December 5, 1859, when a successor was elected; died at Warm Springs, near Raleigh, N. C., October 5, 1861; interment in the old City Cemetery, Nashville, Tenn.

**WARD, Samuel**, a Delegate from Rhode Island; born in Newport, R. I., May 27, 1725; was graduated from Cambridge College, Cambridge, Mass., in 1748; settled in Westerly, R. I., in 1745; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the general assembly 1756-1759; member of the council of war at Hartford, Conn., relative to the conduct of the French and

**Indian War**; one of the founders of Rhode Island College (now Brown University), Providence, R. I., in 1786; chief justice of Rhode Island in 1761 and 1762; governor under the royal charter 1762, 1768, and 1765-1767; trustee of Brown University 1764-1778; was an active patriot and a friend and correspondent of Washington and Franklin; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1778; died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 26, 1778; interment in the churchyard of the First Baptist Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; reinterment in the Old Cemetery, Newport, Newport County, R. I., in 1860.

**WARD, Thomas**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Newark, N. J., about 1759; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Newark, N. J.; served as captain and major during the Whisky Insurrection in 1794; sheriff of Essex County, N. J., in 1797; elected one of the judges of Essex County court in 1804 and reelected in 1809; member of the legislative council in 1808 and 1809; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); was senior officer of the New Jersey Cavalry at the time of his death in Newark, N. J., March 4, 1842; interment in the churchyard of the First Presbyterian Church.

**WARD, Thomas Bayless**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Marysville, Union County, Ohio, April 27, 1835; moved with his parents to La Fayette, Ind., in May, 1866; attended Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., and was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in June, 1855; clerk of the city of La Fayette in 1855 and 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced the practice of his profession in La Fayette, Ind.; city attorney in 1859 and 1860; mayor of La Fayette 1861-1865; judge of the superior court of Tippecanoe County, Ind., 1875-1880; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for renomination in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in La Fayette, Tippecanoe County, Ind., where he died January 1, 1892; interment in Springvale Cemetery.

**WARD, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 1, 1837; attended Girard College, Philadelphia, Pa.; learned the art of printing in the office of the Delaware County Republican, Chester, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in August, 1859, and commenced practice in Chester; also engaged in the land business and banking; member of the City Council of Chester and city solicitor; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1888); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of his profession and former business pursuits in Chester, Pa., and died there on February 27, 1896; interment in the Rural Cemetery.

**WARD, William Lukens**, a Representative from New York; born in Greenwich, Conn., September 2, 1856; attended the Friends Seminary, New York City, and afterwards the school of mines of Columbia College, New York City, class of 1878; engaged in the manufacture of bolts, nuts, and rivets in Fort Chester, N. Y.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of McKinley and Hobart in 1896; delegate to all Republican State and National Conventions since 1896; member of the Republican National Committee 1904-1912; chairman of the Republican State committee for several years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); resumed his former manufacturing pursuits, and is a resident of Fort Chester, Westchester County, N. Y.

**WARD, William Thomas**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Amelia County, Va., August 9, 1808; attended the common schools and St. Mary's College, near Lebanon, Ky.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Greensburg, Ky.; served in the Mexican War as major of the Fourth Kentucky Volunteers in 1847 and 1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; commissioned brigadier general in 1861 and served throughout the Civil War; brevetted major general in 1865; resumed the practice of law in Louisville, Ky., where he died October 12, 1878; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**WARDWELL, Daniel**, a Representative from New York; born in Bristol, R. I., on May 28, 1791; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1811; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rome, N. Y.; moved to Mannsville, N. Y., in 1814; judge of the court of common pleas for Jefferson County, N. Y.; elected member of the State assembly 1825-1828; was elected as a Republican to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination in 1836; returned to Rome, N. Y., and resumed the practice of law; died in Rome, Onondaga County, N. Y., March 27, 1878; interment in Maplewood Cemetery, Mannsville, Jefferson County, N. Y.

**WARE, Nicholas**, a Senator from Georgia; born in Caroline County, Va., in 1769; moved with his parents to Edgefield, S. C., and a few years later to Augusta, Ga.; received a thorough English education; studied medicine for a time; then studied law in Augusta and in the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Augusta; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1811, 1814, and 1815; mayor of Augusta 1819-1821; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Freeman Walker, and served from November 10, 1821, until his death in New York City September 7, 1824; interment under the annex of Grace Church.

**WARFIELD, Henry Ridgely**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Anne Arundel County, Md., on September 14, 1774; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; settled in Frederick, Md.; elected as a Federalist to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1825); died in Frederick, Frederick County, Md., March 18, 1839.

**WARNER, Adoniram Judson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wales, near Buffalo, N. Y., January 13, 1834; moved with his parents to Wisconsin at the age of eleven; attended school in Beloit, Wis., and the New York Central College, McGrawville, N. Y.; was principal of the Lewistown (Pa.) Academy, superintendent of the public schools of Mifflin County, and principal of Mercer Union School, Pennsylvania, 1856-1861; served in the Civil War; commissioned captain in the Tenth Pennsylvania Reserves July 21, 1861; lieutenant colonel May 14, 1862; colonel April 25, 1863; colonel of the Veteran Reserve Corps November 15, 1863; brevetted brigadier general March 18, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out November 17, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1865, but never practiced; at the conclusion of the war returned to Pennsylvania, and in 1866 moved to Marietta, Ohio; engaged in the oil, coal, and railroad business; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful

candidate for reelection in 1890 to the Forty-seventh Congress; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for reelection in 1886; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; engaged in street railway construction in the District of Columbia and railroad construction in Ohio; from about 1896 until six months before his death engaged in transportation and power development in Georgia; died in Marietta, Washington County, Ohio, August 12, 1910; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**WARNER, Hiram**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Williamsburg, Hampshire County, Mass., October 29, 1802; received a good common-school training and acquired some knowledge of the classics; in 1819 moved to Georgia and taught school for three years; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Crawford County, Ga., in 1825; served in the general assembly 1828-1831; declined reelection; moved to Talbotton in 1830, and continued the practice of his profession; moved to Greenville; elected judge of the State superior court and served from 1833 to 1840; judge of the State supreme court from 1840 to 1853, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1856; appointed by Governor Jenkins judge of the Coweta circuit court, and served from 1865 to 1867, when he was appointed, and subsequently elected, chief justice of the State supreme court, and served until 1880, when he resigned; died in Atlanta, Ga., June 30, 1881; interment in the Town Cemetery, Greenville, Meriwether County, Ga.

**WARNER, De Witt**, a Representative from New York; born in Reading, Schuylar County, N. Y., October 30, 1851; moved with his parents to Rock Stream, Yates County, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; attended the district schools and Starkey Seminary, Eddytown, N. Y.; was graduated from Cornell University in 1872; edited the Ithaca Daily Leader for a few months; professor in the Ithaca and Albany Academies for four years; was graduated from the Albany Law School in 1876, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in New York City in 1877; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in New York City; president of the Art Commission of New York City 1902-1905; president of the American Free Trade League 1905-1909; special counsel for the dock department to advise on terminal work in 1911 and 1912; served on the commission to revise the New York banking laws in 1913; also engaged in literary pursuits; engaged in the practice of law until his death in New York City May 27, 1925; interment in Rock Stream Cemetery, Rock Stream, Yates County, N. Y.

**WARNER, Levi** (brother of Samuel Larkin Warner), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Hartford County, Conn., October 10, 1831; completed preparatory studies; attended the law department of Yale College, New Haven, Conn., and the Dane Law School, Cambridge, Mass., was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Fairfield County, Conn.; moved to Norwalk, Conn., in 1856, and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Barnum; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from December 4, 1876, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law; died in Norwalk, Conn., April 12, 1911; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**WARNER, Richard**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Chapel Hill, Marshall County, Tenn., September 19, 1838; attended the public schools and was graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1863; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced practice in Lewisburg, Tenn.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army 1861-1865; returned to Lewisburg, Tenn., and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1878; delegate to the convention that framed the new constitution of Tennessee in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1884; resumed the practice of law in Lewisburg, Tenn.; died in Nashville, Tenn., March 4, 1915; interment in the Warner Cemetery, near Chapel Hill, Tenn.

**WARNER, Samuel Larkin** (brother of Levi Warner), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Hartford County, Conn., June 14, 1828; attended Wilbraham Academy, Wilbraham, Mass., and the law department of Yale College; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1854; was admitted to the bar in Boston, Mass., in 1854, and commenced practice in Portland, Middlesex County, Conn., in 1855; member of the State house of representatives in 1858; moved to Middletown in 1860; mayor 1862-1866; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864, and served as one of the secretaries of the convention; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888 and at Minneapolis in 1892; died in Middletown, Middlesex County, Conn., February 6, 1893; interment in Indian Hill Cemetery.

**WARNER, Vespasian**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Mount Pleasant (now Farmer City), De Witt County, Ill., April 23, 1842; moved with his parents to Clinton, Ill., in 1848; attended the common and select schools in Clinton and Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill.; studied law in Clinton; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company E, Twentieth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, June 18, 1861; promoted to sergeant June 23, 1861; second lieutenant February 4, 1862; captain and commissary of subsistence February 10, 1863; brevetted major March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services"; mustered out July 13, 1866; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1868, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of law in Clinton, Ill.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Morton in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1905); Commissioner of Pensions from March 4, 1905, to November 25, 1909; engaged in business in Clinton, Ill., as a banker and realty owner and agent; died in Clinton, De Witt County, Ill., March 31, 1925; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**WARNER, Willard**, a Senator from Alabama; born in Granville, Licking County, Ohio, September 4, 1826; attended country school near Roseville, Muskingum County, Ohio; was graduated from Marietta College, Ohio, in 1845; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Cincinnati in 1852 and later became manager of the Newark (Ohio) Machine Works; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1860 and 1868; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; commissioned major in the Seventy-sixth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry December 3, 1861; lieutenant colonel December 15, 1863; colonel of the One hundred and eightieth Regiment

Ohio Volunteer Infantry October 27, 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 18, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the Georgia, Tennessee, and North Carolina campaigns"; major general March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct during the war"; mustered out July 12, 1865; served two years in the Ohio Senate; moved to Prattville, Autauga County, Ala., in 1867 and engaged in cotton planting; member of the State house of representatives in 1868; held several local offices; upon the readmission of the State of Alabama to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; collector of customs of the port of Mobile, Ala., in 1871 and 1872; declined the appointment of Governor of New Mexico in 1872, also that of minister to Argentina; moved to Tecumseh, Ala., in 1873 and organized the Tecumseh Iron Co., and served as general manager; again a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1880 and 1888; moved to Chattanooga, Tenn., in 1890 and engaged in banking and was a director in a number of corporations; member of the State house of representatives of Tennessee in 1897 and 1898; died in Chattanooga, Tenn., November 23, 1906; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Newark, Ohio.

**WARNER, William**, a Representative and a Senator from Missouri; born in Shullsburg, Lafayette County, Wis., June 11, 1840; attended the common schools and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Kansas City, Mo.; enlisted in 1862 in the Thirty-third Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, and was mustered out at the close of the Civil War with the rank of major in the Forty-fourth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; returned to Kansas City, Mo., in 1865 and resumed the practice of law; city attorney in 1867; circuit attorney in 1868; mayor of Kansas City, Mo., in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; elected commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1888; unsuccessful Republican candidate for governor in 1892; United States district attorney for the western district of Missouri in 1870, 1882, 1896, and 1902; chairman of the Republican State committee in 1884 and 1885; delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1872, 1884, 1888, 1892, and 1896; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Missouri in 1892; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 18, 1905, to March 3, 1911; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; appointed civilian member of the Board of Ordnance and Fortifications; member of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers; died in Kansas City, Mo., October 4, 1916; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**WARNOCK, William Robert**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Urbana, Ohio, August 29, 1838; attended the public schools; taught school in Urbana 1856-1868; was graduated from Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in 1861; commenced the study of law in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army July 21, 1862, as captain of Company G, Ninety-fifth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; promoted to major July 26, 1863, "for gallantry at Vicksburg;" and brevetted lieutenant colonel March 15, 1865, "for gallantry at the Battle of Nashville"; chief of staff for the eastern district of Mississippi from April to August, 1865; mustered out August 14, 1865; resumed the study of law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced practice in Urbana; prosecuting attorney 1868-1872; member of the board of school examiners of Champaign County 1870-1878; served as trustee of Ohio Wes-

leyan University for twenty-five years; commander of the department of Ohio, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1913 and 1914; member of the State senate in 1876 and 1877; judge of the court of common pleas in the second district of Ohio 1879-1889; president of the National Bank of Urbana; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1905; was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; United States pension agent at Columbus, Ohio, 1906-1910; died in Urbana, Ohio, July 30, 1918; interment in Oakdale Cemetery.

**WARREN, Cornelius**, a Representative from New York; born in Phillipstown, Putnam County, N. Y., March 15, 1790; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed judge of the court of common pleas in 1841; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); died at Cold Spring, Putnam County, N. Y., July 28, 1849; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**WARREN, Edward Allen**, a Representative from Arkansas; born near Eutaw, Green County, Ala., May 2, 1818; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced the practice of law in Clinton, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; moved to Arkansas in 1847 and settled in Camden, where he continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1849, and served the last year as speaker; judge of the Circuit Court of the Sixth District of Arkansas; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); resumed the practice of law; died in Prescott, Nevada County, Ark., July 2, 1875; interment in Moscow Cemetery, near Prescott, Ark.

**WARREN, Francis Emroy**, a Senator from Wyoming; born in Hinsdale, Berkshire County, Mass., June 20, 1844; attended the common schools and Hinsdale Academy; during the Civil War enlisted in the Forty-ninth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry and served as a private and non-commissioned officer until he was mustered out of the service; received the congressional medal of honor for gallantry on the battle field at the siege of Fort Hudson; was afterwards captain in the Massachusetts Militia; engaged in farming and stock raising in Massachusetts; moved to Wyoming (then a part of the Territory of Dakota) in 1868; became interested in the real-estate, mercantile, livestock, and lighting businesses in Cheyenne; member of the Territorial senate in 1873 and 1874, and served as president of that body; member of the city council in 1873 and 1874; treasurer of Wyoming in 1876, 1879, 1882, and 1884; again a member of the Territorial senate in 1884 and 1885; mayor of Cheyenne in 1885; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; chairman of the Wyoming delegation to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1904, 1908, and 1912; chairman of the Republican Territorial central committee; appointed Governor of the Territory of Wyoming by President Arthur in February, 1885, and removed by President Cleveland in November, 1893; again appointed governor by President Harrison in March, 1899, and served until elected the first governor of the State in 1899; resigned as governor on November 24, 1899, having been elected Senator; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate November 18, 1899, and served until March 4, 1903; resumed agricultural pursuits and stock raising; again elected to the United States Senate in 1895 for the term commencing March 4, 1896; reelected in 1901, 1907, 1913, 1918, and again in 1924 for the term commencing March 4, 1925, and ending March 3, 1931.

**WARREN, Joseph Mabbett**, a Representative from New York; born in Troy, N. Y., January 28, 1813; attended the local schools, and in 1827 entered Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute at Troy; was graduated from the Washington (now Trinity) College, Hartford, Conn., in 1834; worked as a clerk in New York for a year and returned to Troy, N. Y., where he engaged in the wholesale grocery business for several years; entered the wholesale hardware business in 1840; was also engaged in banking, and was one of the directors of the Bank of Troy and of the United National Bank of Troy; president of the Bank of Troy 1853-1855; trustee of the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; mayor of Troy in 1852; appointed a commissioner of the Troy Water Works Company in 1855, and served until 1867, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed his former business activities in Troy, N. Y., and died there on September 9, 1896; interment in the Warren Chapel, Oakwood Cemetery.

**WARREN, Lindsay Carter**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Washington, Beaufort County, N. C., December 16, 1889; pursued his preparatory studies at the Bingham School, Asheville, N. C., 1903-1906; attended the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill 1906-1908; studied law at the same university in 1911 and 1912, was admitted to the bar in 1912, and commenced practice in Washington, N. C.; county attorney of Beaufort County 1912-1925; was chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Beaufort County 1912-1925; member of the State senate in 1917 and 1919, and served as president pro tempore in the latter year; member of the State code commission for compiling the consolidated statutes in 1919; chairman of the legal advisory board and Government appeal agent for Beaufort County during the World War; chairman of the special legislative committee on workmen's compensation acts in 1920; member of the State house of representatives in 1923; member of the board of trustees of the University of North Carolina; director of the First National Bank of Washington, N. C.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WARREN, Lott**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Burke County, near Augusta, Richmond County, Ga., October 30, 1797; attended the common schools; moved to Dublin, Laurens County, Ga., in 1816; served as a second lieutenant of Volunteers in the expedition against the Seminoles in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Dublin, Laurens County, Ga.; was also a regularly ordained Baptist minister, but never filled any definite charge; moved to Marion in 1825; elected major of the State militia in 1823; member of the State house of representatives in 1824 and 1831; served in the State senate in 1830; solicitor general and judge of the southern circuit of Georgia 1831-1834; moved to Americus, Sumter County, in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for renomination in 1842; moved to Albany in 1842; was judge of the Superior Court of Georgia 1843-1852; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Albany, Dougherty County, Ga., June 17, 1861; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**WARREN, William Wirt**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Brighton (now a part of Boston), Mass., February 27, 1834; pursued classical studies, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1857; assessor of internal revenue in the seventh Massachusetts district in 1865;

delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; which nominated Seymour and Blair; member of the State senate in 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Boston, Mass., May 2, 1880; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**WARWICK, John George**, a Representative from Ohio; born in County Tyrone, Province of Ulster, Ireland, December 23, 1830; attended the common schools of his native land; emigrated with his brother to the United States about 1850 and settled in Philadelphia, Pa., for a short time; moved to Navarre, Stark County, Ohio, and became a bookkeeper in a dry-goods establishment; moved to Massillon, Ohio, and was a clerk in a dry-goods store, and subsequently became interested in flour mills, coal mining, and agricultural pursuits; also a promoter of railroad construction; elected Lieutenant Governor of Ohio and served from 1884 to 1886; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1891, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 14, 1892; interment in the Protestant Cemetery, Massillon, Stark County, Ohio.

**WASHBURN, Cadwallader Colden** (brother of Israel Washburn, jr., Elihu Benjamin Washburne, and William Drew Washburn), a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Livermore, Androscoggin County, Me., on April 22, 1818; completed preparatory studies and taught school in Wiscasset, Me., in 1838 and 1839; moved to Davenport, Iowa, in 1839 and was employed in the geological survey of that State; moved to Rock Island, Ill., and studied law; elected surveyor of Rock Island County, Ill., in 1840; moved to Wisconsin and settled in Mineral Point, Iowa County, in 1842; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice at Mineral Point; founder of the Mineral Point Bank in 1852; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1861); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1860; moved to La Crosse, Wis., in 1861; delegate to the peace convention held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; served in the Union Army during the Civil War; colonel of the Second Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Cavalry February 6, 1862; brigadier general of Volunteers July 16, 1862; major general November 29, 1862; resigned May 25, 1863, and returned to La Crosse, Wis.; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; Governor of Wisconsin 1872-1874; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1873; engaged in the manufacture of lumber; owned and operated large flour mills in Minneapolis, Minn.; served as president of the Wisconsin Historical Society; founded the Washburn Observatory at the University of Wisconsin and the public library in La Crosse; died at Eureka Springs, Carroll County, Ark., while on a visit at the springs for his health, on May 15, 1882; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery, La Crosse, La Crosse County, Wis.

**WASHBURN, Charles Grenfill**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Mass., January 28, 1857; was graduated from the Worcester Polytechnic Institute in 1875 and from Harvard University in 1880; studied law, and was admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1887; connected with various manufacturing enterprises in Worcester; member of the State house of representatives in 1897 and 1898; served in the State senate in 1899 and 1900; member of the committee to revise the corporation laws of Massachusetts in 1902; was a delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in

1904 and 1916; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rockwood Hoar; reelected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and served from December 18, 1906, to March 8, 1911; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; director of the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston; president of the Washburn Co. of Worcester, Mass., until his death at Lenox, Berkshire County, Mass., May 25, 1928; interment in the Rural Cemetery, Worcester, Mass.

**WASHBURN, Henry Dana**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Windsor, Windsor County, Vt., March 28, 1832; attended the common schools; became a tanner and a currier; taught school for several years; moved to Vermillion County, Ind., in 1850; was graduated from the New York State and National Law Schools; was admitted to the bar in 1853 and commenced the practice of law in Newport, Vermillion County, Ind.; county auditor 1854-1861; during the Civil War enlisted on August 18, 1861, and served in the Union Army as lieutenant colonel of the Eighteenth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry; promoted to colonel July 15, 1862; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers December 15, 1864; major general July 20, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war"; mustered out August 26, 1865; successfully contested as a Republican the election of Daniel W. Voorhees to the Thirty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Fortieth Congress, and served from February 23, 1866, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; appointed surveyor general of Montana in 1868 and served until his death; in 1870 headed an expedition to find the headwaters of the Yellowstone River and discovered what is now known as Yellowstone Park; Mount Washburn, Mont., is named after him; returned to Clinton, Vermillion County, Ind., where he died January 26, 1871; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**WASHBURN, Israel, Jr.** (brother of Elihu Benjamin Washburne, Cadwallader Colden Washburn, and William Drew Washburn), a Representative from Maine; born in Livermore, Androscoggin County, Me., June 6, 1813; attended the common schools and was educated by private tutors; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Orono, Penobscot County, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and 1843; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses and as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1851, to January 1, 1861, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Maine in 1861 and 1862; declined to be a candidate for renomination; appointed by President Lincoln collector of customs at Portland, Me., and served from October 31, 1863, until March 16, 1877, when he resigned; served as president of the board of trustees of Tufts College, Medford, Mass.; engaged in literary pursuits; died in Philadelphia, Pa., on May 12, 1883; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Bangor, Me.

**WASHBURN, William Barrett**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Wicheendon, Worcester County, Mass., January 31, 1820; attended Westminster and Hancock Academies, and was graduated from Yale College in 1844; employed as a clerk in Orange 1844-1847; engaged in manufacturing pursuits in Erving, Franklin County, Mass., 1847-1857; served in the State senate in 1850; member of the State house of representatives 1853-1855; moved to Greenfield in 1858 and engaged in banking; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1865, to December 8, 1871, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Massachusetts from

January, 1872, to May 1, 1874, when he resigned, having been elected a Senator; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Sumner, and served from April 17, 1874, to March 8, 1875; was not a candidate for reelection; president of the Greenfield National Bank; member of the board of trustees of Smith College at Northampton; director of the Connecticut River Railroad; alumnus trustee of Yale College 1872-1881; member of the board of overseers of Amherst (Mass.) College; died in Springfield, Hampden County, Mass., October 5, 1887; interment in Green River Cemetery, Greenfield, Franklin County, Mass.

**WASHBURN, William Drew** (brother of Israel Washburn, Jr., Elihu Benjamin Washburne, and Cadwallader Colden Washburn), a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Livermore, Androscoggin County, Me., on January 14, 1831; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1854; studied law in Bangor, Me., was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced the practice of his profession in Minneapolis, Minn., to which city he had moved early in 1857; appointed United States surveyor general of Minnesota by President Lincoln in 1861 and served until 1865, residing in St. Paul while holding that office; returned to Minneapolis and engaged in different manufacturing industries; director and principal owner and for many years managing agent of the Minneapolis Water Power Co.; projector and president of the Minneapolis & St. Louis Railway Co.; member of the State house of representatives 1861-1865, 1871, 1874, 1880, and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed manufacturing pursuits and also engaged in railroad building; died in Minneapolis, Minn., July 29, 1912; interment in Lakewood Cemetery.

**WASHBURN, Elihu Benjamin** (brother of Israel Washburn, Jr., Cadwallader Colden Washburn, and William Drew Washburn), a Representative from Illinois; born in Livermore, Androscoggin County, Me., September 23, 1816; attended the common schools; printer's apprentice; assistant editor of the Kennebec Journal, Augusta; studied law at Kents' Hill Seminary in 1836 and at Harvard Law School in 1839; was admitted to the bar in 1840; moved to Galena, Jo Daviess County, Ill., in 1840 and commenced the practice of law; delegate to the Whig National Conventions at Baltimore in 1844 and 1852; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1848 to the Thirty-first Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1833, to March 6, 1869, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Grant, but resigned a few days afterwards to accept a diplomatic mission to France; on the declaration of the Franco-Prussian War he protected with the American flag the legations of the various German states in Paris; remained in Paris during the siege and was the only foreign minister that continued at his post during the days of the Commune; protected not only Germans but all the foreigners left by their ministers; served as minister until 1877, when he returned and settled in Chicago, Ill.; engaged in literary pursuits; served as president of the Chicago Historical Society 1884-1887; died in Chicago, Ill., October 22, 1887; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Galena, Ill.

**WASHINGTON, George**, a Delegate from Virginia and the first President of the United States; born at "Wakefield," near Popes Creek, Westmoreland County, Va., February 22, 1732; early in childhood moved with his parents to an estate in Staf-

ford County, Va., on the east side of the Rappahannock River, opposite Fredericksburg; attended an "old field" school, with Hobby, the sexton of the parish, as his first instructor; after the death of his father in 1748 he returned to Popes Creek to reside with his elder half brother, Augustine Washington, and attended a private school kept by a Mr. Williams; went to the Mount Vernon estate in his seventeenth year to reside with his brother Lawrence and engaged in the surveying of lands; appointed adjutant general of a military district in Virginia with the rank of major in 1761; in November, 1763, was sent by Lieutenant Governor Dinwiddie, of Virginia, to visit the French Army in the Ohio Valley on important business; war followed, and in 1764 he was promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel and engaged in the war; aide-de-camp to General Braddock in 1755; appointed by the legislature commander in chief of colonial forces, and from 1755 to 1758 engaged in recruiting and organizing troops for colonial defense; commanded a successful expedition to Fort Duquesne in 1758; pursued agriculture and civic employments at Mount Vernon, and was a magistrate and member of the colonial house of burgesses 1758-1774; delegate to the Williamsburg convention of August, 1773; Member of the first and second Continental Congresses in 1774 and 1775; unanimously chosen commander in chief of all the forces raised or to be raised June 15, 1775; commanded the armies throughout the war for independence and received the special thanks and recognition of Congress upon eight separate occasions and by as many acts; resigned his commission December 23, 1783, and returned to private life at Mount Vernon; was delegate to and president of the national convention that framed the Federal Constitution in Philadelphia in 1787; unanimously elected first President of the United States, and inaugurated April 3, 1789, in New York City; unanimously reelected; retired March 3, 1797, after declining a renomination; issued his farewell address to the people of the United States in September, 1796; again appointed lieutenant general and commander of the United States Army July 3, 1798, and served until his death in Mount Vernon, Va., after a short illness, December 14, 1799; interment in the vault at Mount Vernon on December 18, 1799.

**WASHINGTON, George Corbin** (grandnephew of George Washington), a Representative from Maryland; born on "Haywood Farms," near Oak Grove, Westmoreland County, Va., August 20, 1789; attended Harvard University; studied law, but devoted himself to agricultural pursuits on his plantation in Maryland; resided for the most part on Dumbarton Heights, in Georgetown, D. C.; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination in 1832; was elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1837); was not a candidate for renomination on the Whig ticket in 1836; president of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal Co.; was appointed by President Tyler in 1844 a commissioner to adjust and settle the claims arising under the treaty of 1835 with the Cherokee Indians; died in Georgetown, D. C., July 17, 1854; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**WASHINGTON, Joseph Edwin**, a Representative from Tennessee; born on the family homestead, "Wessington," near Cedar Hill, Robertson County, Tenn., on November 10, 1851; received his early instruction at home, and was graduated from Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., June 26, 1878; studied law with the first law class organized in Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., in 1874, and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1876-1878; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and

English in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for renomination in 1896; appointed road commissioner and took charge of the road construction work of Robertson County; member of the board of trustees of Vanderbilt University; was director of the Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis and Nashville & Decatur Railroads; resumed agricultural pursuits upon the family homestead, "Wessington," in Robertson County, Tenn., where he died August 28, 1915; interment in the family burying ground on his estate.

**WASHINGTON, William Henry**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Goldsboro, Wayne County, N. C., February 7, 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and commenced practice in New Bern, Craven County, N. C.; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; served in the State house of commons in 1843 and 1846; member of the State senate in 1848, 1850, and 1852; resumed the practice of law; died in New Bern, N. C., August 12, 1860; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**WASKEY, Frank Hinman**, a Delegate from the Territory of Alaska; born in Luko City, Wabasha County, Minn., April 20, 1875; attended the public schools of Minneapolis; moved to Alaska in February, 1898, located in Nome, and engaged in mining; president of a mining company; director of a bank and also of a publishing company, both in Nome, Alaska; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth Congress, the first Delegate from Alaska, and served from August 14, 1906, to March 3, 1907; was not a candidate for renomination in 1906; prospected for minerals in Alaska until 1915; United States commissioner at Fortuna Ledge, Alaska, 1915-1918; during the World War served as registration officer, food commissioner, and chairman of the council of national defense at Fortuna Ledge, Alaska; continued prospecting and exploration work in unexplored sections of western Alaska; is a resident of Dillingham, Alaska.

**WASON, Edward Hills**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in New Boston, Hillsborough County, N. H., September 2, 1865; attended public and private schools; was graduated from the New Hampshire College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts at Hanover in 1890 and from the Boston University Law School, Massachusetts, in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1890 and commenced practice in Nashua, N. H.; sergeant at arms, assistant clerk, and clerk of the State senate; member of the board of aldermen 1891-1895, and served as its president in 1895; city solicitor of Nashua in 1894 and 1895; president of the common council in 1897 and 1898; served in the State house of representatives in 1899, 1900, and 1913; member of the State constitutional conventions of 1902 and 1912; solicitor of Hillsborough County from 1903 to 1907; president of the Citizens' Guaranty Savings Bank of Nashua since 1904, in addition to which, and his law practice in Nashua, has also engaged in agricultural pursuits in Merrimack, N. H., since 1908; alderman of Nashua from 1906 to 1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WATERS, Russell Judson**, a Representative from California; born in Halifax, Windham County, Vt., June 6, 1843; moved with his parents to Franklin County, Mass., in 1846; attended the district schools; learned the machinist's trade in Sherburne Falls, Mass.; taught school at Charlemont Center, Mass.; was graduated from Franklin Institute (now Anna



Academy), Shelburne Falls, Mass., where he was later engaged as professor of Latin and mathematics; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1887; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and practiced in Chicago until 1889; moved to California and settled in Redlands in 1889; city attorney of Redlands in 1888; moved to Los Angeles in 1894; president of the Pasadena Consolidated Gas Co.; treasurer of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, vice president of the Citizens' Bank, and connected with many other public institutions; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed banking as president of the Citizens' National Bank, Los Angeles; president of the California Cattle Co., San Jacinto, Calif., 1908-1911; president of the San Jacinto Water Co. 1910-11; died in Los Angeles, Calif., September 25, 1911; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**WATKINS, Albert Galiton**, a Representative from Tennessee; born near Jefferson City, Jefferson County, Tenn., May 5, 1818; was graduated from Holston College, Tennessee; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and began practice at Panther Springs, Tenn., in 1839; member of the State house of representatives in 1845; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); was not a candidate for renomination in 1858; engaged in the ministry; died in Mooresburg, Hawkins County, Tenn., November 9, 1895; interment in Westview Cemetery, Jefferson City, Jefferson County, Tenn.

**WATKINS, Elton**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Newton, Newton County, Miss., July 6, 1881; attended the common schools; was graduated from Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., the Georgetown Law School and the George Washington Law School, Washington, D. C.; after leaving college was employed in the Department of Justice at Washington, D. C., until 1912, when he moved to Oregon; was admitted to the bar of that State the same year and commenced the practice of law in Portland; prosecutor, Oregon Bar Association, 1914-1922; assistant United States district attorney in 1919; during the World War was engaged in secret-service work for the Government; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cox and Roosevelt in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); did not seek renomination in 1924, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for the Democratic nomination for United States Senator in 1924; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Oreg., where he now resides.

**WATKINS, John Thomas**, a Representative from Louisiana; born in Minden, Webster Parish, La., January 15, 1854; attended the common schools and spent three years in Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Minden; judge of the district court 1892-1904; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-ninth and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1920; engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., until his death on April 25, 1925; interment in the Murrell Cemetery, Minden, La.

**WATMOUGH, John Goddard**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Wilmington, Del., December 6, 1798; pursued classical studies and was graduated from Princeton College;

also pursued postgraduate studies in the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; served in the War of 1812 as corporal in the Fourth Company, Fourth Detachment, Pennsylvania Militia, May 13 to July 31, 1813; appointed second lieutenant in the Regular Army September 2, 1813, brevetted first lieutenant August 15, 1814, for gallant conduct in the defense of Fort Erie, Canada, and resigned October 1, 1816; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful Whig candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; high sheriff of Philadelphia in 1835 and 1836; surveyor of the port of Philadelphia 1841-1845; discontinued active pursuits in 1854 and lived in retirement until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., November 27, 1861; interment in Christ Church Cemetery.

**WATRES, Laurence Hawley**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Scranton, Pa., July 18, 1882; attended the public schools and the Hill School, Pottstown, Pa.; was graduated from Princeton University in 1904 and from the law department of Harvard University in 1907; was admitted to the bar in 1907 and commenced the practice of law in Scranton, Pa.; during the World War served as captain in the One hundred and eighth Machine Gun Battalion of the Twenty-eighth Division; was wounded in action near the Vesle River; was promoted to major and was awarded the distinguished-service cross; after the war assisted in reorganizing the One hundred and ninth Infantry Regiment of the Pennsylvania National Guard and served as lieutenant colonel; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WATSON, Clarence Wayland**, a Senator from West Virginia; born in Fairmont, Marion County, W. Va., May 8, 1864; attended the public schools of Marion County; engaged in the coal-mining industry; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stephen B. Elkins, and served from February 1, 1911, to March 3, 1913; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for reelection; commissioned lieutenant colonel in the Ordnance Department of the Army in March, 1918, and served with the American Expeditionary Forces in France until January, 1919; president of the Consolidation Coal Co. and chairman of the board of directors of the Elk Horn Coal Corporation; is a resident of Fairmont, W. Va.

**WATSON, Cooper Kinderdine**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Jefferson County, Ky., June 18, 1810; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Delaware, Delaware County, Ohio; moved to Marion, Marion County; unsuccessful candidate for prosecuting attorney of Marion County, Ohio, in 1839; moved to Tiffin, Ohio, and practiced law for twenty years or more; elected as a Free-Seller to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; moved to Sandusky, Ohio; member of the State constitutional convention in 1871; appointed judge of the court of common pleas in 1876, and served until his death in Sandusky, Erie County, Ohio, May 20, 1880; interment in Oakland Cemetery; reinterment in Greenlawn Cemetery, Tiffin, Seneca County, Ohio.

**WATSON, David Kemper**, a Representative from Ohio; born near London, Madison County, Ohio, June 18, 1849; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1871 and

from the law department of Boston University in 1873; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice; assistant United States district attorney for the southern district of Ohio during the administration of President Arthur; elected attorney general of Ohio in 1887 and reelected in 1889; special counsel for the United States in the suits brought by the Government against the Pacific railroads in 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; appointed by President McKinley a member of the commission to revise and codify the laws of the United States; resumed the practice of law; died in Columbus, Ohio, September 28, 1918; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**WATSON, Henry Winfield**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bucks County, Pa., June 24, 1856; educated in private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1881, and commenced practice in Philadelphia; member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and the Historical Society of Bucks County; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WATSON, James**, a Senator from New York; born in Woodbury, Conn., April 6, 1750; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1776; commissioned lieutenant in a Connecticut regiment in 1776 and captain January 1, 1777; resigned July 15, 1777; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; appointed in 1780 by the assembly a purchasing commissary for the Connecticut Line; moved to New York City in 1786; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State assembly 1791 and 1794-1796, and was speaker in 1794; regent of the New York University 1795-1806; served in the State senate 1796-1798; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sloss Hobart, and served from August 17, 1798, to March 19, 1800, when he resigned to accept an appointment by President Adams as United States naval officer at New York City; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for lieutenant governor in 1801; member of the Society of the Cincinnati; organizer and first president of the New England Society in the city of New York from 1805 until his death there May 15, 1803.

**WATSON, James Eli**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Winchester, Randolph County, Ind., November 2, 1804; was graduated from the Winchester High School in 1821; entered De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind., the same year and remained until 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in Winchester; unsuccessful candidate for presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Harrison and Reid in 1829; moved to Rushville, Ind., in 1838 and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected to the Fifty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1909); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908, having become a candidate for governor; Republican candidate for Governor of Indiana in 1908, but was defeated by the late Thomas R. Marshall, afterwards Vice President of the United States; resumed the practice of his profession in Rushville, Rush County, Ind.; presided over Republican State conventions in 1904, 1906, 1912, 1918, 1920, 1924, and 1926; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1912 and 1920 and at Cleveland in 1924; served as chairman of the committee on resolutions in the convention of 1920; elected to the

United States Senate on November 7, 1916, to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1921, caused by the death of Benjamin F. Shively; reelected for the term ending March 3, 1927. *Reelected in 1926 for the term ending March 3, 1933.*

**WATSON, Lewis Findlay**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Crawford County, Pa., April 14, 1819; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Titusville in 1832; moved to Warren, Pa., in 1835 and continued his former pursuits until 1837; clerk in the office of the recorder in 1838; studied law at Warren Academy 1839-40; resumed his former mercantile pursuits until 1860; engaged as an operator in lumber and in the production of petroleum 1860-1875; organized and was the first president of the Conewago Valley Railroad Co. in 1861; elected president of the Warren Savings Bank at its organization in 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); elected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); again elected to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death in Washington, D. C., August 25, 1890; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Warren, Warren County, Pa.

**WATSON, Thomas Edward**, a Representative and a Senator from Georgia; born in Thomson, Columbia County, Ga., September 5, 1836; attended the common schools and Mercer University, Macon, Ga.; engaged in teaching for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1875, and commenced practice in Thomson, McDuffie County, Ga., in 1876; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1882 and 1883; presidential elector for the State at large on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Populist to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third and in 1894 for election to the Fifty-fourth Congresses; resumed the practice of law in Thomson, Ga.; nominated for Vice President at the Populist National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and for President by the People's Party in 1904; conducted a magazine for many years and later engaged in the newspaper business; author of several books and numerous sketches; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1921, until his death in Washington, D. C., September 26, 1922; interment in Thomson Cemetery, Thomson, Ga.

**WATSON, Walter Allen**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Nottoway County, Va., November 25, 1867; attended "old field" school, and was graduated from Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia, in 1887; studied law in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1888 and 1889, was admitted to the bar in 1893, and commenced practice in Nottoway and adjoining counties of Virginia; member of the State senate 1891-1895; Commonwealth attorney 1895-1904; member of the Democratic State committee in 1901 and 1902; circuit judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Virginia 1904-1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 24, 1919; interment in the family cemetery on his estate, "Woodland," Nottoway County, Va.

**WATTERSON, Harvey Magee** (father of Henry Watterson), a Representative from Tennessee; born at "Beechgrove," the family homestead, in Bedford County, Tenn., November 23, 1811; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Shelby-

vile, Bedford County, Tenn.; established and edited a paper in Shelbyville, Tenn., in 1831; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; sent by President Tyler on a diplomatic mission to Buenos Aires, where he remained for a year; member of the State senate 1845-1847 and served as speaker; editor and proprietor of the Nashville Union 1847-1851 and editor of the Washington Union in 1851; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860, and was a presidential elector on the Douglas and Johnson ticket the same year; commissioned by President Johnson one of those to investigate conditions in the States "lately in rebellion"; practiced law in Washington, D. C., for fourteen years; moved to Louisville, Ky.; member of the editorial staff of the Louisville Courier-Journal; died in Louisville, Ky., October 1, 1891; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**WATERSON, Henry** (son of Harvey Magee Watterson and nephew of Stanley Matthews), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Washington, D. C., on February 16, 1840; completed preparatory studies under private tutors; attended the Academy of the Diocese of Pennsylvania in Philadelphia, Pa.; engaged in newspaper work as correspondent and editorial writer; his first newspaper employment was on the Washington States, a Democratic paper, 1858-1861; became editor of the Republican Banner in Nashville, Tenn., in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Confederate service; aide to Gen. N. B. Forrest; was on the staff of Gen. Leonidas Polk; chief of scouts in Gen. Joseph E. Johnston's army; edited the Chattanooga Rebel in 1862 and 1863; resumed newspaper pursuits in Nashville after the war; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1867 and purchased the Louisville Journal, which he consolidated with the Courier, and became editor of the Louisville Courier-Journal, acting in that capacity for fifty years; was temporary chairman of the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edward Y. Parsons, and served from August 12, 1876, to March 3, 1877; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1860, at Chicago in 1884, at St. Louis in 1888, and at Chicago in 1892; died in Jacksonville, Fla., December 22, 1921; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.

**WATTS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 27, 1749; completed preparatory studies; studied law; last recorder of New York under the Crown; member of the State assembly 1791-1793, and served as speaker of that body in 1792 and 1793; member of the commission to build Newgate Prison, New York City, 1793-1799; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); judge of Westchester County from 1802 to 1807; founded and endowed the Leake and Watts Orphan House; died in New York City September 3, 1838; interment in a vault in Trinity Churchyard.

**WATTS, John Sebrle**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Boone County, Ky., January 19, 1816; moved to Indiana, where he completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Indiana University at Bloomington; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847; associate justice of the United States court in the Territory of New Mexico from 1851 to 1854, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); delegate to the

Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; took an active part in equipping troops for the Union Army during the Civil War; appointed chief justice of the Supreme Court of New Mexico July 11, 1868, by President Johnson, and served in that capacity one year; resumed the practice of law in Santa Fe; returned to Bloomington, Monroe County, Ind., where he died June 11, 1876; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**WAUGH, Daniel Webster**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Bluffton, Wells County, Ind., March 7, 1842; attended the country schools and the high school in Bluffton; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1861 in Company A, Thirty-fourth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry, and was honorably discharged in September, 1864; taught school; engaged in agricultural pursuits; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1866; settled in Tipton, Ind., in 1867 and practiced; judge of the thirty-sixth judicial circuit 1884-1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law; died in Tipton, Tipton County, Ind., March 14, 1921; interment in the mausoleum adjoining Green Lawn Cemetery.

**WAYNE, Anthony** (father of Isaac Wayne), a Representative from Georgia; born in East Town, Chester County, Pa., January 1, 1745; attended the Philadelphia Academy; became a land surveyor and was employed for a time in Nova Scotia; returned to Chester County, Pa.; member of the colonial house of representatives in 1774 and 1775; served in the Revolutionary Army as colonel of the Fourth Regiment of Pennsylvania troops; commissioned brigadier general February 21, 1777; received a gold medal and thanks of Congress and a similar testimonial from the Pennsylvania Assembly for the capture of Stony Point; brevetted major general October 10, 1783; elected a member of the Pennsylvania Assembly in 1784; moved to Georgia and settled upon a tract of land donated him by that State as a recompense for his military service; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1788; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Second Congress, and served from March 4, 1791, to March 21, 1792, when the seat was declared vacant; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1792; again entered the service of the United States Army as major general and General in Chief of the Army; concluded a treaty August 3, 1795, with the hostile Indians northwest of the Ohio River; died in Presque Isle (now Erie), Pa., December 15, 1796; remains were removed to his native county in 1800 and interred in St. David's Episcopal Church Cemetery, Radnor, Pa.

**WAYNE, Isaac** (son of Anthony Wayne), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Paoli, Chester County, Pa., in 1772; attended the common schools and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, and was admitted to the Chester County bar in 1795; member of the State house of representatives 1798-1801 and in 1806; served in the State senate in 1810; captain of a troop of Pennsylvania Horse raised and equipped by himself in the War of 1812, and was subsequently colonel of the Second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; unsuccessful Federalist candidate for governor in 1814; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Chester County, Pa., October 25, 1852; interment in St. David's Episcopal Church Cemetery, Radnor, Pa.

**WAYNE, James Moore**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Savannah, Ga., in 1790; completed preparatory studies and was graduated from Princeton College in 1808;

studied law in New Haven, Conn., was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Savannah, Ga.; entered the military service during the War of 1812, and served as an officer in the Georgia Hussars; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1817; was mayor of Savannah 1817-1819; judge of the superior court from 1824 to 1829; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, to January 13, 1835, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; appointed an Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court, and served from 1835 until his death in Washington, D. C., July 5, 1867; interment in Laurel Grove Cemetery, Savannah, Chatham County, Ga.

**WEADOCK, Thomas Addis Emmet**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Ballygarrett, County Wexford, Ireland, on January 1, 1850; emigrated to the United States in infancy with his parents, who settled in St. Marys, Auglaize County, Ohio; educated in the common schools; taught school in the counties of Auglaize, Shelby, and Miami for five years; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in March, 1873; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Bay City, Mich., in 1873; assisted in making an abstract of title to the real estate in Bay County; served in the State militia 1874-1877; prosecuting attorney of Bay County in 1877 and 1878; chairman of the Democratic State conventions in 1883 and 1894; mayor of Bay City 1883-1885; member of the Board of Education of Bay City in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1894; was a delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896 which nominated Bryan and Sewall; resumed the practice of his profession in Bay City; subsequently moved to Detroit, Mich., and continued the practice of his profession; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for judge of the Supreme Court of the State of Michigan in 1904; appointed a professor of law in the University of Detroit in 1912, in which capacity he is now serving.

**WEAKLEY, Robert**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Halifax County, Va., on July 20, 1764; attended Princeton (N. J.) schools; joined the Revolutionary Army at the age of sixteen, and served in it until the close of the Revolutionary War; moved in 1785 to that part of North Carolina which later became Tennessee and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the North Carolina convention that ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1789; member of the first State house of representatives in 1790; elected to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); appointed United States commissioner to treat with the Chickasaw Indians in 1819; member of the State senate in 1823 and 1824, and served as president in 1825; member of the State constitutional convention in 1834; died near Nashville, Tenn., February 4, 1845; interment in the family vault at "Lockland," on his estate in the suburbs of Nashville.

**WEAVER, Archibald Jerard**, a Representative from Nebraska; born in Dundaff, Susquehanna County, Pa., April 15, 1844; attended the common schools; was graduated from Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., and was one of the faculty from 1864 to 1867; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1869; was admitted to the bar in Boston, Mass., in 1869; moved to Falls City, Nebr., in 1869; member of the State constitutional conventions in 1871 and 1875; district attorney for the first district of Nebraska in 1872; elected judge of the first judicial district of Nebraska in

1875; reelected in 1879 and resigned in 1888; was elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1888-March 3, 1887); did not seek renomination in 1888, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1887; resumed the practice of law; died in Falls City, Richardson County, Nebr., April 18, 1887; interment in the Steele Cemetery.

**WEAVER, Claude**, a Representative from Oklahoma; born in Gainesville, Cooke County, Tex., March 19, 1867; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1887; was admitted to the bar the same year and practiced in Gainesville, Tex., 1887-1895; assistant prosecuting attorney of Cooke County, Tex., in 1892; moved to Panis Valley, Ind. T., in 1895 and engaged in the practice of law; moved to Oklahoma City, Okla., in 1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1914; was postmaster of Oklahoma City, Okla., by appointment of President Woodrow Wilson from 1915 to 1923; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Oklahoma City.

**WEAVER, James Baird**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Dayton, Ohio, June 12, 1833; moved with his parents to Michigan in 1835, and subsequently moved to Iowa and settled on a farm near Bloomfield; attended the common schools; moved to Bloomfield, Iowa; studied law at Bloomfield 1853-1856; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in April, 1856, was admitted to the bar in 1856, and commenced practice in Bloomfield; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Second Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry in April, 1861; commissioned first Lieutenant of Company G of that regiment May 27, 1861; major July 25, 1862; colonel November 10, 1862; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services"; mustered out May 27, 1864; was elected district attorney for the second judicial district of Iowa in 1866 and served four years; was appointed assessor of internal revenue for the first district of Iowa by President Johnson March 25, 1867, and served until May 20, 1873; elected as a Greenbacker to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880, having become a candidate for President of the United States; was nominated at Chicago in 1880 by the National Greenback Party as their candidate for President of the United States and received about 350,000 votes; was elected to the Forty-ninth Congress, and reelected as the Democratic and Greenback-Labor candidate to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; People's Party candidate for President in 1892, receiving twenty-two electoral votes; mayor of Colfax, Iowa, 1901-1908; died in Des Moines, Iowa, February 6, 1912; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**WEAVER, Walter Lowrie**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Montgomery County, Ohio, April 1, 1851; attended the public schools and Monroe Academy, and was graduated from Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Springfield, Ohio; elected prosecuting attorney of Clark County in 1874, 1880, 1882, and 1885; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; appointed associate justice Choctaw-Chickasaw citizens' court at McAlester, Okla., in 1902; returned to Springfield, Ohio, in 1904 and resumed the practice of law; died in Springfield, Clark County, Ohio, May 26, 1909; interment in Ferncliff Cemetery.

**WEAVER, Zebulon**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Weaverville, Buncombe County, N. C., May 12, 1872; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Weaver College at Weaverville in 1889; studied law in the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, was admitted to the bar in 1894, and commenced practice in Asheville, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1907-1909; served in the State senate 1913-1915; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 1, 1919, when he was succeeded by James J. Britt, who contested his election; elected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WEBB, Edwin Yates**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Shelby, Cleveland County, N. C., May 23, 1872; attended the Shelby Military Institute, and was graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina, in June, 1898; studied law in the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1898 and 1894, was admitted to the bar in the latter year, and commenced practice in Shelby; entered the University of Virginia Law School at Charlottesville in 1896 and completed a postgraduate course; member of the State senate in 1901; appointed a trustee of Wake Forest College in 1896; appointed trustee of the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Raleigh by the legislature in 1899 and served two years; chairman of his Democratic senatorial district in 1896; chairman of the Democratic county executive committee 1898-1902; temporary chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1900; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth and to the eight succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1903, to November 10, 1910, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; appointed United States district judge for the western district of North Carolina on November 5, 1919, in which capacity he is now serving; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1912 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Robert W. Archbald, Judge of the United States Commerce Court; is a resident of Shelby, N. C.

**WEBB, William Robert** (grandson of Richard Stanford), a Senator from Tennessee; born near Mount Tirzah, Person County, N. C., November 11, 1842; attended private schools, and was a student in Bingham's School, Oaks, N. C., 1856-1860; served with the Confederate Army in Company H, Fifteenth Regiment North Carolina Infantry, during the Civil War and was wounded at the Battle of Malvern Hill, Virginia, July 1, 1862; returned to his home in North Carolina in July, 1865; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1868; taught at Horner's School, Oxford, N. C., 1868-1870; founded the first training school west of the Allegheny Mountains at Culleoka, Tenn., in 1870; moved the school to Bellbuckle, Tenn., in 1886; was a State Credit and Gold Democrat in 1896 and a delegate to the convention in Indianapolis in 1896 which nominated Palmer and Buckner for President and Vice President of the United States; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert L. Taylor, and served from January 24, 1913, to March 3, 1913; was not a candidate for reelection in 1913; continued the occupation of teaching until his death in Bellbuckle, Bedford County, Tenn., December 19, 1926; interment in Hazelwood Cemetery.

**WEBBER, Amos Richard**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hinckley, Medina County, Ohio, January 21, 1852; attended the public schools of Hinckley, and was graduated from Baldwin University, Berea, Ohio, in 1876; studied law,

was admitted to the bar in 1876, and commenced practice in Elyria, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Lorain County from 1884 to 1890; judge of the court of common pleas of Lorain County 1900-1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William W. Skiles; reelected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from November 8, 1904, to March 3, 1907; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; resumed the practice of law in Elyria, Ohio; engaged in literary pursuits; again elected in 1922 judge of the court of common pleas, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Elyria, Ohio.

**WEBBER, George Washington**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Newbury, Orange County, Vt., November 25, 1825; attended the common schools and the Academy at Alfred, Allegany County, N. Y.; moved to Michigan in 1852 and settled in Manistee County, where he engaged in farming, lumbering, manufacturing, and mercantile pursuits; moved to Ionia, Ionia County, in 1858 and continued the lumber and mercantile business; engaged in the banking business at Ionia in 1870; elected president of the second National Bank of Ionia in 1872, a position which he held until the time of his death; mayor of Ionia in 1874 and 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed his former business activities; died in Ionia, Mich., January 15, 1900; interment in Highland Park Cemetery.

**WEBER, John Baptiste**, a Representative from New York; born in Buffalo, N. Y., September 21, 1842; attended public and private schools and the Central School of Buffalo; enlisted in the Civil War as a private in the Forty-fourth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry on August 7, 1861, and was rapidly promoted, attaining the rank of colonel of the Eighty-ninth United States Colored Infantry; engaged in the wholesale grocery business; assistant postmaster of Buffalo 1871-1873; sheriff of Erie County 1874-1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; grade-crossing commissioner of the city of Buffalo from 1888 to 1906; commissioner of immigration at the port of New York 1890-1893; commissioner general of the Pan American Exposition at Buffalo in 1901; retired from active business pursuits; died in Lackawanna, Erie County, N. Y., December 18, 1926; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery, Buffalo, N. Y.

**WEBSTER, Daniel**, a Representative from New Hampshire and a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Salisbury (now Franklin), N. H., January 18, 1782; attended district schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1801; principal of an academy at Fryeburg, Me., in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar in March, 1805, and commenced practice in Boscawon, near Salisbury, N. H.; moved to Portsmouth, N. H., in 1807 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Federalist from New Hampshire to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1816; presidential elector on the Monroe and Tompkins ticket in 1820; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; elected from Massachusetts to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, to May 30, 1827, when he was elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1827; reelected in 1833 and 1839, and served

until his resignation, effective February 22, 1841; nominated by the Massachusetts Legislature for President in 1836 and received the electoral vote of the State; appointed Secretary of State by President Harrison and again by President Tyler, and served from March 5, 1841, to May 9, 1843; again elected, as a Whig, to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1845, to July 22, 1850, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of State by President Fillmore, and served from July 22, 1850, until his death in Marshfield, Mass., October 24, 1852; interment in the Winslow Cemetery.

**WEBSTER, Edwin Hanson**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Churchville, Harford County, Md., March 31, 1829; received a classical training; attended the Churchville (Md.) Academy and the New London Academy, Chester County, Pa., and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1847; taught school; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice in Bel Air, Harford County, Md.; member of the State senate 1855-1859; presidential elector on the American Party ticket of Fillmore and Donelson in 1856; during the Civil War was colonel of the Seventh Regiment Maryland Volunteer Infantry and served in 1862 and 1863; was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1859, until his resignation in July, 1865, when he was appointed collector of customs at the port of Baltimore, and served from July 27, 1865, to April 15, 1869; resumed the practice of his profession in Bel Air; was again appointed, by President Arthur, on February 17, 1882, and served until February 23, 1888; in 1882 he engaged in banking, which he followed until his death; died in Bel Air, Md., April 24, 1893; interment in Calvary Cemetery, near Churchville, Harford County, Md.

**WEBSTER, John Stanley**, a Representative from Washington; born in Cynthiana, Harrison County, Ky., February 22, 1877; attended the public schools and Smith's Classical School for Boys; studied law at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor 1897-1899; was admitted to the bar in 1899, and commenced practice in Cynthiana, Ky.; prosecuting attorney of Harrison County, Ky., 1902-1906; moved to Spokane, Wash., in May, 1906; chief assistant prosecuting attorney for Spokane County 1907-1909; judge of the Superior Court of Spokane County 1909-1916; lecturer on criminal and elementary law in Gonzaga University, Spokane, Wash.; associate justice of the State supreme court 1916-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1919, to May 8, 1923, when he resigned to become United States district judge for the eastern district of Washington, in which capacity he is now serving, with residence in Spokane, Wash.

**WEBSTER, Taylor**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Pennsylvania October 1, 1800; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1806, where he received a limited schooling; attended Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, for a short time; editor and publisher of the Western Telegraph, Hamilton, Ohio, 1828-1836; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1829; member of the State house of representatives in 1830, and served as speaker; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1839); clerk of court of Butler County, Ohio, 1842-1846; died in New Orleans, La., April 27, 1876.

**WEDMEYER, William Walter**, a Representative from Michigan; born near Lima Township, Washtenaw County, Mich., March 22, 1873; attended the district schools and Ann

Arbor High School; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1896; member of the board of school examiners in 1894 and 1895; was admitted to the bar in 1895; county commissioner of schools 1895-1897; deputy commissioner of railroads for Michigan 1897-1899; commenced the practice of law at Ann Arbor in 1899; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1903; American consul at Georgetown, British Guiana, during the summer of 1905; member of the Republican State central committee 1906-1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; while on an official visit to Colon, Panama, was accidentally drowned in the harbor of that port on January 2, 1913; remains were never recovered.

**WEEKS, Edgar** (cousin of John Wingate Weeks), a Representative from Michigan; born at Mount Clemens, Macomb County, Mich., August 3, 1839; attended the public schools; learned the trade of printer; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in January, 1861; during the Civil War served in Company B, Fifth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry, and was first sergeant of the company; first lieutenant and adjutant of the Twenty-second Michigan Infantry in 1862; captain in 1863; appointed assistant inspector general of the Third Brigade, Second Division, Reserve Corps, Army of the Cumberland, in 1863; was mustered out in December, 1863; became one of the proprietors and editor of a Republican newspaper in Mount Clemens, Mich.; commenced the practice of law in Mount Clemens in 1866; prosecuting attorney 1867-1870; appointed judge of probate of Macomb County 1870-1876; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1903); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law; died in Mount Clemens, Mich., December 17, 1904; interment in Clinton Grove Cemetery.

**WEEKS, John Wingate**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Greenland, N. H., March 31, 1781; attended the common schools; learned the carpenter's trade; during the War of 1812 recruited a company for the Eleventh Regiment of United States Infantry and served as its captain; promoted to the rank of major; after the war resided in Coos County, N. H., where he held several local offices; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1835); died in Lancaster, Coos County, N. H., April 3, 1853; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**WEEKS, John Wingate** (great nephew of the preceding and cousin of Edgar Weeks), a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born near Lancaster, N. H., April 11, 1860; attended the common schools; taught school; was graduated from the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., in 1881; served in the United States Navy as a midshipman 1881-1883; resigned from the Navy June 26, 1883, and took up the profession of civil engineering; became engaged in the banking and brokerage business in Boston, Mass., 1888-1914; served in the Massachusetts Naval Brigade 1890-1900, acting as commander the last six years; moved to Newton, Mass., in 1898; chairman of the Republican State convention in 1896; member of the Board of Visitors to the United States Naval Academy in 1896; served in the Spanish-American War as a lieutenant in the Volunteer Navy from April 23 to October 28, 1898, later accepting a reserve commission as rear admiral; placed on the Massachusetts Volunteer Militia retired list with rank of rear admiral on April 10, 1900; member of the board

of aldermen of Newton, Mass., 1890-1902; city mayor in 1902 and 1906; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1906, to March 4, 1913, when he resigned to become United States Senator; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1913, to March 3, 1919; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918; received 105 votes for the presidential nomination in the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920; appointed Secretary of War by President Harding March 4, 1921, and again by President Coolidge, and served until October 13, 1925, when he resigned on account of ill health; died in Lancaster, N. H., July 12, 1926; remains were cremated and the ashes interred in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Mass.; reinterment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**WEEKS, Joseph** (grandfather of Joseph Weeks Babcock), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Warwick, Mass., February 13, 1773; attended the common schools; moved to Richmond, N. H.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; town clerk of Richmond, N. H., 1802-1822; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1809, 1812, 1813 1821-1823, 1830, and 1832-1834; associate judge of the court of common pleas 1823 and 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1839); died in Winchester, Cheshire County, N. H., August 4, 1845.

**WEEMS, Capell Lane**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Whigville, Noble County, Ohio, July 7, 1890; attended the common schools and normal academy, Caldwell, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced practice in Caldwell, Ohio; elected prosecuting attorney of Noble County in 1884; member of the State house of representatives in 1888 and 1889; moved to St. Clairsville, Belmont County, in 1890; prosecuting attorney of Belmont County 1890-1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph J. Gill; reelected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from November 3, 1903, to March 3, 1909; resumed the practice of law and subsequently became solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad; died in Steubenville, Ohio, January 5, 1913; interment in the Union Cemetery, St. Clairsville, Ohio.

**WEEMS, John Crompton**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Waterloo, Calvert County, Md., in 1778; attended St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; engaged in planting; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph Kent; reelected to the Twentieth Congress, and served from February 1, 1826, to March 3, 1829; resumed agricultural pursuits; died on his plantation, "Loch Eden," in Anne Arundel County, Md., January 20, 1862; interment in a private cemetery on his estate.

**WEFALD, Knud**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Kragero, Norway, November 8, 1869; attended the local schools and high school of his native land; emigrated to the United States in 1887 and in 1896 settled in Hawley, Clay County, Minn.; engaged in agricultural pursuits; also manager and part owner of a lumber business; member of the Village Council of Hawley and served as president in 1907-1912, 1917, and 1918; member of the State house of representatives 1913-1915; elected on the Farmer-Labor ticket to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits, and resides in Hawley, Minn.

**WEIGHTMAN, Richard Hanson**, a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico; born in Washington, D. C., December 28, 1816; attended private schools in Washington, D. C., and Alexandria, Va.; was graduated from the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; attended the United States Military Academy at West Point 1835-1837; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1841 in the District of Columbia, but did not practice; served as captain in the Missouri Volunteer Light Artillery in the Mexican War and as additional paymaster in the Army from May 10, 1848, to August 1, 1849; promoted to major; moved to New Mexico in 1851 and edited a newspaper in Santa Fe; appointed agent for Indians in New Mexico and served from July 25, 1851, to July 22, 1852; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for reelection in 1852; resumed newspaper work; during the Civil War was killed while in command of a Confederate brigade at Wilson Creek, Mo., August 10, 1861; interment on the battle field.

**WEISSE, Charles Herman**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born near Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan County, Wis., October 24, 1866; attended the public schools and St. Paul Lutheran School; in 1890 started to work in a tannery and became a partner in 1888; president of the City Council of Sheboygan Falls, Wis., 1893-1896; treasurer of the school board 1897-1900; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 and at Denver in 1908; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; engaged in the manufacture of leather and in various other business enterprises in his native city; accidentally killed in Sheboygan Falls, Wis., October 8, 1919; interment in Falls Cemetery.

**WELBORN, John**, a Representative from Missouri; born near Aullville, Lafayette County, Mo., November 20, 1857; attended the public schools; studied law at Warrensburg (Mo.) State Normal School, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced in Lexington, Lafayette County, Mo.; city recorder in 1890 and 1891; mayor of Lexington 1896-1920; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Lexington, Mo., October 27, 1907; interment in Machpelah Cemetery.

**WELCH, Adonijah Strong**, a Senator from Florida; born in East Hampton, Conn., April 12, 1821; attended the public schools; moved to Michigan in 1839 and settled in Jonesville; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1846; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1847; principal of the Jonesville (Mich.) High School 1847-1849; principal of the Michigan State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1851-1865; trustee of the Michigan Agricultural College at East Lansing; during the Civil War served as a field officer in the Second Regiment Michigan Volunteer Cavalry; moved to Pensacola, Fla., in 1865, and thence to Jacksonville, where he established a lumber mill and also engaged in orange growing; chairman of the Republican State committee in 1868; upon the readmission of the State of Florida to representation was elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from June 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; declined a renomination to accept the presidency of the Iowa State Agricultural College at Ames, Iowa, and served from 1869 to 1884, when he re-

signed; commissioner to inspect foreign colleges of agriculture in 1882 and 1883; professor of psychology and history in the Iowa State Agricultural College 1885-1889; was an author and engaged in educational work; died in Pasadena, Los Angeles County, Calif., March 14, 1889; interment in the Iowa State College Cemetery, Ames, Iowa.

**WELCH, Frank**, a Representative from Nebraska; born at Bunker Hill, Charlestown, Mass., February 10, 1835; moved with his parents to Boston in early childhood; was graduated from the Boston High School; adopted the profession of civil engineering; moved to the Territory of Nebraska in 1857 and engaged in mercantile pursuits at Decatur, Burt County; served as postmaster of Decatur; served in the Territorial council in 1864; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1865 and 1866, and served as presiding officer of that body in 1865; register of the land office at West Point, Nebr., 1871-1876; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1877, until his death in Neligh, Antelope County, Nebr., September 4, 1878; interment in Forest Hills Cemetery, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

**WELCH, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born near New Athens, Harrison County, Ohio, October 28, 1805; received a liberal schooling and was graduated from Franklin College; moved to Athens County in 1828 and settled in Rome Township; engaged in the milling business; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Athens, Ohio, in 1833; prosecuting attorney of Athens County 1841-1843; member of the State senate 1845-1847; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1852; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; resumed the practice of law; member of the Electoral College that cast its vote for John C. Frémont in 1856; judge of the court of common pleas 1862-1865; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio 1865-1878 and was chief justice in 1877 and 1878; died in Athens, Athens County, Ohio, August 5, 1891; interment in the West Union Street Cemetery.

**WELCH, Richard Joseph**, a Representative from California; attended the public schools; served in the State senate 1901-1913; harbor master for the port of San Francisco 1903-1907; supervisor of the city and county of San Francisco from 1916 until September 30, 1926, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lawrence J. Flaherty, and served from August 31, 1926, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WELCH, William Wickham**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Norfolk, Litchfield County, Conn., December 10, 1818; studied medicine; was graduated from the medical department of Yale College in 1839 and commenced practice in Norfolk; member of the State house of representatives 1848-1850; served in the State senate in 1851 and 1852; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); resumed the practice of his profession; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1869 and 1881; died in Norfolk, Litchfield County, Conn., July 30, 1892; interment in Center Cemetery.

**WELKER, Martin**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Knox County, Ohio, on April 25, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice at Millersburg, Ohio; clerk of the court of common pleas for Holmes County 1846-1851; unsuccessful can-

didate for election in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; judge of the sixth judicial district of Ohio 1852-1857; moved to Wooster, Ohio, in 1857; Lieutenant Governor of Ohio in 1857 and 1858 on the ticket with Salmon P. Chase; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1858; was appointed aide-de-camp, with rank of colonel, to the Governor of Ohio August 10, 1861; judge advocate general of the State of Ohio in 1861; superintendent of drafting with rank of colonel under Governor Tod August 15, 1862; assistant adjutant general in 1862; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in Company I, One hundred and eighty-eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, February 16, 1865; mustered out September 21, 1865; assistant adjutant general in 1862; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; appointed United States judge for the northern district of Ohio by President Grant in 1873 and served until 1889, when he retired; professor of political science and international law at Wooster University 1873-1890; died in Wooster, Wayne County, Ohio, March 15, 1902; interment in Wooster Cemetery.

**WELLBORN, Marshall Johnson**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Eatonton, Putnam County, Ga., May 29, 1808; attended the University of Georgia at Athens; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and practiced in Columbus, Ga.; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; judge of the Superior Court of Georgia 1838-1842; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); studied theology and was ordained as a Baptist minister in 1864 and continued in the ministry until his death in Columbus, Ga., October 16, 1874; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Atlanta, Ga.

**WELLBORN, Olin**, a Representative from Texas; born in Cumming, Forsyth County, Ga., June 18, 1843; attended the common schools, Emory College, Oxford, Ga., and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; enlisted in the Confederate Army in 1861 and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of captain in Company B, Fourth Georgia Cavalry; at the close of the war settled in Atlanta, Ga.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced the practice of law in Atlanta; moved to Dallas, Tex., in 1871 and continued the practice of his profession; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; moved to San Diego, Calif., in 1887 and continued the practice of law for six years; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1893; appointed by President Cleveland United States judge of the southern district of California in 1895, which office he held until January 20, 1915, when he retired; died in Los Angeles, Calif., December 6, 1921; interment in Rosedale Cemetery.

**WELLER, John B.**, a Representative from Ohio and a Senator from California; born in Hamilton, Butler County, Ohio, February 22, 1812; attended the public schools and Miami University, Hamilton, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Hamilton, Butler County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Butler County 1833-1836; elected as a Democrat from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1845); was not a candidate for renomination in 1844; served in the Mexican War as a lieutenant colonel and colonel in 1846 and 1847; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Ohio in 1848; member of the commission to establish the boundary line between Cal-



fornia and Mexico in 1849 and 1850; resigned from the commission in the latter year, moved to California, and engaged in the practice of law; elected as a Union Democrat from California to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1851, and served from January 30, 1852, to March 3, 1857; Governor of California 1858-1860; appointed minister to Mexico on November 7, 1860, and served until May 14, 1861; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; moved to New Orleans, La., in 1867 and continued the practice of law; died in New Orleans, La., August 17, 1875; interment in Lone Mountain Cemetery, San Francisco, Calif.

**WELLER, Laman Hamlin**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Bridgewater, Litchfield County, Conn., on August 24, 1833; received a common-school and an academic training; attended the State normal school, New Britain, Conn., and the Suffield Literary Institute, Suffield, Conn.; moved to Chickasaw County, Iowa, in 1859 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace in 1865; unsuccessful independent candidate for the State house of representatives in 1867; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in Bradford, Iowa; elected as the candidate of the National Greenback and the Democratic Parties to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits near Nashua, Iowa; for twenty years was proprietor and editor of the *Farmers' Advocate*, a weekly paper, published at Independence, Iowa; upon the organization of the People's Party in 1890 was appointed as a member of its national committee, and served until his death; served as president of the Chosen Farmers of America; twice unsuccessful candidate for judge of the Supreme Court of Iowa; was an unsuccessful candidate of the People's Party for Governor of Iowa in 1901; died in a sanitarium at Minneapolis, Minn., March 2, 1914; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, near Nashua, Chickasaw County, Iowa.

**WELLER, Ovington Eugene**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Reisterstown, Baltimore County, Md., on January 23, 1832; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Reisterstown High School in 1877; entered the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., September 22, 1877, and was graduated in 1881; after service of two years in the Navy he was honorably discharged June 30, 1883; employed as a clerk in the Post Office Department, Washington, D. C., 1883-1887; was graduated from the National Law School, Washington, D. C., in 1887, was admitted to the bar in 1888, and practiced law for three years; then engaged in banking and in manufacturing; member of the stock brokerage firm of Hornblower & Weeks, of Boston and New York; retired in 1901 and traveled extensively; chairman of the State Roads Commission of Maryland 1912-1916; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Maryland in 1915; delegate at large and chairman of the Maryland delegation to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1913; treasurer of the Republican National Senatorial Committee 1918-1920; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1920, and served from March 4, 1921, to March 3, 1927; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926; delegate at large and chairman of the Maryland delegation to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; resumed the practice of law and resides in Baltimore, Md.

**WELLER, Royal Hariburt**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City July 2, 1881; attended the public schools and the College of the City of New York; was graduated from the New York Law School in 1901; was admitted

to the bar in 1902 and commenced practice in New York City; assistant district attorney of New York County from 1911 to 1917, when he resigned to reenter the practice of law; counsel for the Allen Property Custodian in 1918 and 1919; member of the American and the New York State Bar Associations; member of the Academy of Political Science and the Seventh Regiment Veterans' Association; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WELLING, Milton Holmes**, a Representative from Utah; born in Farmington, Davis County, Utah, January 25, 1870; attended the common schools, the Latter-day Saints' University, and the University of Utah at Salt Lake City; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits and also in banking; was elected a member of the board of trustees of Brigham Young College, Provo, Utah, in 1900; served in the State house of representatives 1911-1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for Senator; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for the United States Senate in 1920; resumed his former pursuits, and is a resident of Fielding, Box Elder County, Utah.

**WELLINGTON, George Louis**, a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Cumberland, Allegany County, Md., January 28, 1852; attended a German school and received private instructions; served as a clerk in the Second National Bank of Cumberland in 1870, and later was teller; appointed treasurer of Allegany County in 1882 and served until 1888; again appointed treasurer in 1890; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and 1888; unsuccessful candidate of the Republican Party for election as comptroller of Maryland in 1889; assistant treasurer of the United States at Baltimore 1890-1893; unsuccessful candidate for election to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1903; was not a candidate for reelection; supported William Jennings Bryan, Democrat, for President in 1900 on the anti-imperialism issue; unsuccessful candidate on the Progressive ticket for reelection to the United States Senate in 1913; engaged in civic activities; was president of two banks and interested in the electric railways and electric lighting companies of Cumberland, Md.; died in that city March 20, 1927; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**WELLS, Alfred**, a Representative from New York; born in Dagsboro, Sussex County, Del., May 27, 1814; pursued classical studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837 and commenced practice in Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y.; one of the owners of the *Ithaca Journal and Advertiser* 1839-1853; district attorney of Tompkins County, N. Y., 1845-1847; judge of Tompkins County court from 1847 to 1851; attended the Anti-Nebraska Conventions at Saratoga and Auburn in 1854; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1860; appointed United States assessor of internal revenue at Ithaca in 1862 and served until his death in Ithaca, N. Y., July 18, 1867; interment in the City Cemetery.

**WELLS, Daniel, Jr.**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in West Waterville, Me., July 16, 1808; attended the public schools; taught school; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Palmyra, Me.; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1838 and engaged in banking and lumbering pursuits; appointed probate judge of Milwaukee in 1838; member of the Territorial council

1836-1840; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); was not a candidate for renomination in 1856; engaged in the development of railroads; a director of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad in 1855 and 1856; president of the La Crosse & Milwaukee Railroad, the Southern Minnesota Railroad, and the St. Paul & Minnesota Valley Railroad; died in Milwaukee, Wis., March 18, 1902; interment in Forest Home Cemetery.

**WELLS, Erastus**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Sackets Harbor, Jefferson County, N. Y., December 2, 1823; attended the public schools; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1842; established the first omnibus line in that city, and subsequently inaugurated the first street railroad company; member of the Board of Aldermen of St. Louis 1853-1867; president of the Missouri Railroad Co. 1859-1883; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; president of the Laclede Gas Light Co. 1880-1883; retired from active business; died in St. Louis, Mo., October 2, 1893; interment in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

**WELLS, Guilford Wiley**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Conesus Center, Livingston County, N. Y., on February 14, 1840; attended the Genesee Wesleyan Seminary and College, Lima, N. Y.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in the Twenty-seventh New York Infantry May 21, 1861; promoted to second lieutenant in the One hundred and thirtieth New York Infantry in 1862 and subsequently to first lieutenant and captain in the Nineteenth New York Cavalry; wounded in the Battle of Trevillian Station, Virginia, June 12, 1864; mustered out February 10, 1865, as a lieutenant colonel; was graduated from the law department of Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1867; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and commenced practice in Holly Springs, Miss.; United States attorney for the northern district of Mississippi 1870-1875; elected as an administration Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1876; consul general at Shanghai, China, from June 23, 1877, to May 28, 1879; settled in Los Angeles, Calif., in 1879 and resumed the practice of law; died in Santa Monica, Los Angeles County, Calif., March 21, 1909; interment in Evergreen Cemetery, Los Angeles, Calif.

**WELLS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Johnstown, Fulton County, N. Y., on July 1, 1817; attended Johnstown Academy, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1835; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Palmyra, N. Y.; shortly thereafter returned to Johnstown, N. Y., and continued the practice of law; elected judge of Fulton County, and served from June, 1847, until his resignation in December, 1851, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in literary pursuits; died in Johnstown, Fulton County, N. Y., May 30, 1877; interment in Johnstown Cemetery.

**WELLS, John Sullivan**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Durham, Strafford County, N. H., October 18, 1803; attended Pembroke Academy, Pembroke, N. H.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and practiced in Guildhall, Vt., 1828-1835; moved to Lancaster, N. H., in 1836 and con-

tinued the practice of law until 1846; solicitor of Coos County 1838-1847; later moved to Exeter, Rockingham County, N. H., and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1839-1841, and served as speaker in 1841; attorney general of New Hampshire in 1847; member and president of the State senate in 1861 and 1862; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Moses Norris, and served from January 16 to March 3, 1865; died in Exeter, N. H., August 1, 1860.

**WELLS, Owen Augustine**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Catskill, Greene County, N. Y., February 4, 1844; moved when a boy with his parents to Fond du Lac, Wis.; attended public and private schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Fond du Lac; also engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; appointed by President Cleveland collector of internal revenue for the third Wisconsin district in 1885, and served until 1887, when that district was consolidated with the Milwaukee district; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 and to the Gold Democratic National Convention at Indianapolis in 1896, as also to numerous State conventions of his party in Wisconsin; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; declined to further accept any public office, and resumed the practice of law in Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac County, Wis.; retired from active practice and business in 1901, and resides in Fond du Lac, Wis.

**WELLS, William Hill**, a Senator from Delaware; born in Burlington, N. J., January 7, 1789; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Georgetown, Del., and practiced; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Dagsboro and Millsboro, Del.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced at Georgetown, Del.; moved to Dover, Del.; member of the General Assembly of Delaware 1794-1798; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joshua Clayton, and served from January 17, 1799, to November 8, 1804, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James A. Bayard, and served from May 23, 1813, to March 8, 1817; was not a candidate for reelection in 1816; resumed the practice of law and was interested in the oil business in Pennsylvania, where the town of Wellsboro was named in his honor; died near Dagsboro, Sussex County, Del., March 11, 1829; interment in Prince Georges Churchyard, near Dagsboro.

**WELSH, George Austin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Bay View, Cecil County, Md., August 9, 1878; attended the country schools and the public schools of Philadelphia, Pa.; pursued a business and academic course, and engaged as a stenographer and reporter from 1895 to 1901; graduated from the law department of Temple University at Philadelphia in 1905; admitted to the bar in April, 1905, and practiced in Philadelphia; secretary to the mayor of Philadelphia in 1905 and 1906; assistant solicitor for Philadelphia in 1906 and 1907; assistant district attorney for Philadelphia County 1907-1922; secretary of Temple University 1914-1925; president of the Republican district executive committee 1914-1925; attended the first Officers' Training Camp at Fort Niagara, N. Y., from May 19 to August 10, 1917; member of the Board of Education of Philadelphia, a position which he still holds; member of the Board of Education of Philadelphia County 1921-1925; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WELTY, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Bluffton, Allen County, Ohio, August 9, 1870; attended the common schools and the Tri-State Normal College of Indiana; was graduated from the Ohio Northern University at Ada in 1894 and from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1896; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Lima, Allen County, Ohio; city solicitor of Bluffton 1897-1906; served as a private during the Spanish-American War; prosecuting attorney of Allen County 1906-1910; lieutenant colonel in the Ohio National Guard 1908-1913; special counsel to the State attorney general 1911-1913; special assistant in the United States Department of Justice 1913-1915; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1921); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Lima, Ohio.

**WEMPLE, Edward**, a Representative from New York; born in Fultonville, Montgomery County, N. Y., October 23, 1843; attended the common schools in Fultonville and Ashland Academy in Green County, and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1866; studied law for a time and then engaged in the foundry business; served as president of the village of Fultonville in 1873; supervisor of the town of Glen 1874-1876; member of the State assembly in 1877 and 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884; continued his former business pursuits; was presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884 and of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; served in the State senate in 1885; elected comptroller of the State of New York in 1887, and served two terms; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Fultonville, N. Y., December 18, 1920; interment in the Maple Avenue Cemetery.

**WENDOVER, Peter Hercules**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City August 1, 1768; received a liberal schooling; held several local offices; member of the volunteer fire department of New York City in 1796; delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1801 and 1821; member of the State assembly in 1804; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1821); sheriff of New York County 1822-1825; died in New York City September 24, 1834; interment in the Dutch Reformed Church Cemetery.

**WENTWORTH, John** (grandson of John Wentworth, jr.), a Representative from Illinois; born in Sandwich, Carroll County, N. H., March 5, 1815; moved with his parents to Dover, N. H., in 1819, where he attended the public schools and an academy; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1836; moved to Chicago, Ill., and engaged in newspaper work; attended the law department of Harvard University, was admitted to the Illinois bar in 1841, and practiced; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1851); elected to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); Republican mayor of Chicago 1857-1863; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); resumed the practice of law; died in Chicago, Ill., October 10, 1888; interment in Rosehill Cemetery.

**WENTWORTH, John, jr.** (grandfather of John Wentworth), a Delegate from New Hampshire; born at Salmon Falls, Strafford County, N. H., July 17, 1745; prepared for college by private tutors; was graduated from Harvard Col-

lege in 1768; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Dover, N. H., in 1771; register of probate of Strafford County 1773-1787; appointed on January 10, 1774, a member of the committee of correspondence; member of the State house of representatives 1778-1780; appointed in June, 1777, a member of the State committee of safety; served as moderator 1777-1786; Member of the Continental Congress in 1778 and 1779; one of the signers of the Articles of Confederation; member of the State council 1780-1784; served in the State senate 1784-1786; died in Dover, N. H., January 10, 1787; interment in Pine Hill Cemetery.

**WENTWORTH, Tappan**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dover, N. H., February 24, 1802; received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice in York County, Me.; moved to Lowell, Mass., in 1833, and continued the practice of law; member of the common council 1838-1841; served in the State house of representatives in 1851, 1856, 1860, 1863, and 1864; member of the State senate in 1848, 1849, 1865, and 1868; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Lowell, Middlesex County, Mass., June 12, 1875; interment in Lowell Cemetery.

**WERTZ, George M.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa., July 19, 1856; attended the public schools, Edensburg (Pa.) Academy, and the National Normal School, Lebanon, Ohio; taught school 1876-1884; school director 1886-1894; county commissioner from 1893 to 1896; sheriff of Cambria County 1897-1901; member of the State senate 1908-1912, and served as president pro tempore of that body in 1911 and 1912; organized and directed the Johnstown (Pa.) Daily Leader 1911-1917; county comptroller 1914-1916; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1924; engaged in the real-estate business until his death in Johnstown, Pa., November 10, 1928; interment in Grand View Cemetery.

**WEST, George**, a Representative from New York; born in Bradninch, Devonshire County, England, February 17, 1823; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States in February, 1849, and settled at Ballston Spa, N. Y.; engaged in paper manufacturing; member of the State assembly 1872-1876; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880; president of the First National Bank of Ballston Spa; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; again engaged in his former business activities; died at Ballston Spa, Saratoga County, N. Y., September 20, 1901; interment in Ballston Spa Cemetery.

**WEST, Joseph Rodman**, a Senator from Louisiana; born in New Orleans, La., September 19, 1822; moved with his parents to Philadelphia in 1824; attended private schools and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1841; moved to New Orleans the same year; captain attached to Maryland and District of Columbia Volunteers in the Mexican War from July 25, 1847, to August 10, 1848; moved to California in 1849 and engaged in newspaper work in San Francisco; proprietor of the San Francisco Price Current; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as lieutenant colonel

of the First Regiment California Volunteer Infantry August 5, 1861; promoted to the rank of colonel June 1, 1862; brigadier general of Volunteers October 25, 1862; brevetted major general January 4, 1866, "for faithful and meritorious services"; honorably mustered out at San Antonio, Tex., on January 4, 1866; returned to New Orleans, La.; held several local offices; deputy United States marshal; auditor for customs 1867-1871; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for reelection; appointed on July 17, 1882, a member of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia and served until July 22, 1885, when he resigned, and retired from public life; died in Washington, D. C., on October 31, 1898; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**WEST, William Stanley**, a Senator from Georgia; born near Buena Vista, Marion County, Ga., on August 23, 1849; moved with his parents to Lowndes (now Brooks) County, Ga., where he was reared; attended the country schools and preparatory schools at Lookout Mountain, Tenn., and Penfield, Ga.; taught school about four years; was graduated from the law department of Mercer University, Macon, Ga., in 1876 and from the literary department in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1876 and commenced practice in Statesville, Ga.; moved to Valdosta, Ga.; engaged as a planter and millman; also interested in other enterprises; member of the State house of representatives 1892-1901; served in the State senate 1901-1906, and was president of that body in 1905 and 1906; chairman of the board of trustees of the South Georgia State Normal College at Valdosta and ex officio member of the board of trustees of the University of Georgia at Athens; delegate to many Democratic State conventions; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at Denver in 1908 which nominated the presidential ticket of William J. Bryan, of Nebraska, for President and John W. Kern, of Indiana, for Vice President; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Augustus O. Bacon, and served from March 2 to November 3, 1914, when a successor was elected and qualified; resumed his occupation as planter and lumberman; died in Valdosta, Lowndes County, Ga., December 22, 1914; interment in Sunset Hill Cemetery.

**WESTBROOK, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Sussex County, N. J., January 9, 1789; moved with his parents to Pike County, Pa., in 1792 and settled near Dingmans Ferry; attended private schools; engaged in lumbering and agricultural pursuits; colonel in the State militia in 1812; sheriff of Pike County in 1817; member of the State house of representatives in 1833; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; resumed agricultural pursuits; died near Dingmans Ferry, Pike County, Pa., October 8, 1852; interment in Laurel Hill Cemetery, Milford, Pike County, Pa.

**WESTBROOK, Theodorice Romeyn**, a Representative from New York; born in Fishkill, Dutchess County, N. Y., November 20, 1821; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Kingston, Ulster County, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1854; resumed the practice of his profession at Kingston, N. Y.; elected a justice of the supreme court in 1873; died while holding court in Troy, Rensselaer County, N. Y., October 6, 1885; interment in Wiltwyck Cemetery, Kingston, N. Y.

**WESTCOTT, James Diamant, Jr.**, a Senator from Florida; born in Alexandria, Va., May 10, 1802; moved to New Jersey, where he received a liberal schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1824, and commenced practice; clerk in the Consular Bureau, Washington, D. C.; secretary of Florida Territory 1830-1834; United States attorney for the middle district of Florida 1834-1836; served in the Territorial house of representatives in 1832; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1838 and 1839 which framed the first constitution of the State; upon the admission of Florida as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from July 1, 1845, to March 3, 1849; was not a candidate for reelection in 1848; settled in New York City in 1850 and practiced law; moved to Canada in 1862; died in Montreal, Canada, January 19, 1880; interment in the City Cemetery, Tallahassee, Leon County, Fla.

**WESTERLO, Rensselaer**, a Representative from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., April 29, 1776; was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, in 1795; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; elected as a Federalist to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; died in Albany, N. Y., April 18, 1851; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery.

**WETHERED, John**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Wetheredville, Baltimore County, Md., May 8, 1809; completed preparatory studies; held several local offices; engaged in the manufacture of woolen goods; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); delegate from Baltimore County to the State convention which framed the constitution of Maryland in 1867; died on his estate, "Ashland," near Catonsville, Md., February 15, 1888; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

**WETMORE, George Peabody**, a Senator from Rhode Island; born during a visit of his parents abroad, in London, England, August 2, 1846; received his early education at a private school; was graduated from Yale College in 1867 and from the law department of Columbia College, New York City, in 1869; was admitted to the bar of Rhode Island and of New York in 1869, but never practiced; trustee of the Peabody Museum of Natural History in Yale University; trustee of the Peabody Education Fund, president of the Newport Hospital, and a director of other associations; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880 and of Blaine and Logan in 1884; member of the commission that built the new Rhode Island statehouse; Governor of Rhode Island in 1885 and 1886; unsuccessful candidate for a third term; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1889; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1894; reelected in 1900, and served from March 4, 1895, to March 3, 1907; elected on January 22, 1908, to fill the vacancy caused by the failure of the legislature to elect in the term commencing March 4, 1907, and served until March 3, 1913; declined to be a candidate for reelection; died in Boston, Mass., September 11, 1921; interment in Island Cemetery, Newport, Newport County, R. I.

**WEVER, John Madison**, a Representative from New York; born in Ganges, Allegan County, Mich., February 24, 1847; attended the common schools and Albion (Mich.) College; during the Civil War entered the Union Army at the age of sixteen and served in the Army of the Cumberland and the Army of the Ohio; at the close of the war settled in Plattsburg, Clinton County, N. Y., and engaged in banking; elected

county treasurer of Clinton County in 1864 and reelected in 1867; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894 to the Fifty-fourth Congress; cashier and later president of the Merchants' National Bank of Plattsburg, N. Y.; died in Plattsburg, N. Y., September 27, 1914; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**WEYMOUTH, George Warren**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in West Amesbury (now Merrimac), Mass., August 25, 1850; attended the public schools and the Merrimac High School; moved to Fitchburg, Mass., in 1882 and engaged in the carriage business; later became manager of the Simonds Rolling Machine Co.; trustee of the Fitchburg Savings Bank 1891-1901 and director of the Fitchburg National Bank 1892-1901; director in other corporations; member of the Common Council of Fitchburg in 1886; served in the State house of representatives in 1896; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 which nominated McKinley and Hobart; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900; moved to Fairhaven; president of the Atlas Tack Corporation of Fairhaven, Mass., 1897-1910; killed in an automobile accident near Bingham, Me., September 7, 1910; interment in Riverside Cemetery, Fairhaven, Bristol County, Mass.

**WHALEY, Kellian Van Rensselaer**, a Representative from Virginia and from West Virginia; born in Utica, Onondaga County, N. Y., May 6, 1821; moved to Ohio and attended the public schools; moved to Virginia in 1842, settled in Ceredo, and engaged in the lumbering business; elected as a Republican from Virginia to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); during the Civil War recruited several regiments for the Union Army; upon the admission of West Virginia as a State into the Union was elected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1867; was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; collector of customs at Brazos de Santiago, Tex., in 1868; returned to West Virginia and settled in Point Pleasant, Mason County, where he died May 20, 1876; interment in Lone Oak Cemetery.

**WHALEY, Richard Smith**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Charleston, S. C., July 15, 1874; attended the Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Va., and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1897; was admitted to the bar in 1897 and commenced practice in Charleston, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1913; served as speaker 1907-1910 and as speaker pro tempore in 1913; presiding officer of the Democratic State convention in 1910 and of the Democratic city convention in 1911; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912, and at San Francisco in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George S. Legare; reelected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from April 29, 1913, to March 3, 1921; was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Charleston, S. C., and Washington, D. C.

**WHALLON, Reuben**, a Representative from New York; born in Bedminster, Somerset County, N. J., on December 7, 1776; attended the common schools; moved to Argyle, Washington County, N. Y.; appointed justice of the peace for the township of Argyle March 18, 1806, and served until 1811;

moved to Essex, Essex County, N. Y., in 1814; was a large landowner, farmer, merchant, mill owner, and ironmaster; served as captain and major in the New York State Militia 1803-1814; member of the State assembly in 1806, 1809, and 1811; supervisor of the town of Essex in 1818, 1819, 1827, and 1828; first judge of Essex County court of common pleas 1881-1888; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); again engaged in his former business pursuits; died on his estate at Whallons Bay, town of Essex, N. Y., on April 15, 1843; interment in Whallons Bay Cemetery.

**WHARTON, Charles Stuart**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Aledo, Mercer County, Ill., April 22, 1875; moved to Chicago with his parents in 1878; attended the public and high schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1893 and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; prosecuting attorney for the town of Lake in 1899; appointed assistant city attorney of Chicago in 1903; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1905-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Chicago, Ill.; member of the board of exemption and Government appeal agent at Chicago during the World War; served as an assistant corporation counsel in 1919; appointed assistant State's attorney in 1920, and served in this capacity until December, 1923, when he resigned; again resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**WHARTON, Jesse** (grandfather of Wharton Jackson Green), a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born in Coopersville, Albemarle County, Va., July 29, 1782; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Albemarle County; moved to Tennessee; elected to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Campbell, and served from March 17, 1814, to October 10, 1815, when a successor was elected; resumed the practice of his profession; member of the Board of Visitors to the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1832; died in Nashville, Tenn., July 22, 1833; interment in the family cemetery; reinterment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**WHARTON, Samuel**, a Delegate from Delaware; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 3, 1732; received a liberal schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits; Indians destroyed goods of the firm with which he was associated and for indemnification made over a large tract of land bordering on the Ohio River and comprising about one-fourth of the present State of West Virginia; signed the nonimportation resolutions of 1765; while in England to secure a confirmation of the grant some of his correspondence with Benjamin Franklin was discovered and, with Franklin, he was forced to flee to France; returned to Philadelphia in 1790; Member of the Continental Congress from Delaware in 1782 and 1783; justice of the peace for the district of Southwark 1784-1789; judge of the court of common pleas 1790-91 and resigned in the latter year; died at his country seat near Philadelphia, Pa., in March, 1800.

**WHEATON, Horace**, a Representative from New York; born in New Milford, Litchfield County, Conn., February 24, 1803; moved with his parents to Pompey, Onondaga County, N. Y., in 1810; received a limited schooling; was graduated from Pompey (N. Y.) Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State assembly in 1884; one of the com-

missioners to build a railroad between Syracuse and Utica; postmaster of Pompey, N. Y., 1840-1842; supervisor of Pompey; city treasurer; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); was not a candidate for renomination in 1846; moved to Syracuse, N. Y., in 1846; mayor of Syracuse 1861-1863; city treasurer of Syracuse in 1867 and 1868; engaged in hardware, saddlery, and mercantile pursuits; died in Syracuse, N. Y., June 23, 1882; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**WHEATON, Laban**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Mansfield, Bristol County, Mass., March 13, 1754; attended Wrentham (Mass.) Academy; was graduated from Harvard College in 1774; studied theology under private instructor at Woodstock, Conn.; also studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1788 and commenced practice in Milton, Mass.; judge of the Bristol County court; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1808 and again in 1825; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1817); appointed chief justice of the court of common pleas of Bristol County May 18, 1810, which position he held until appointed chief justice of the court of sessions on May 25, 1819, for life; died in Norton, Bristol County, Mass., March 23, 1846; interment in Norton Cemetery.

**WHEELER, Burton Kendall**, a Senator from Montana; born in Hudson, Middlesex County, Mass., February 27, 1882; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Hudson High School in 1900; employed as a stenographer in Boston, Mass.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1906; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Butte, Silver Bow County, Mont., in 1905; member of the State house of representatives 1910-1912; United States district attorney for Montana 1913-1918; resumed the practice of law in Butte; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Montana in 1920; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate in 1922 for the term commencing March 4, 1923, and ending March 3, 1929; unsuccessful candidate for Vice President of the United States in 1924 on the ticket nominated by the Conference for Progressive Political Action with Robert M. La Follette as the nominee for President.

**WHEELER, Charles Kennedy**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Hopkinsville, Christian County, Ky., April 18, 1863; received his early education from a private tutor; was graduated from Southwestern University, Clarksville, Tenn., in 1879 and from the Lebanon Law School, Lebanon, Tenn., in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and commenced practice in Paducah, McCracken County, Ky.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; city solicitor of Paducah 1894-1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1908); was not a candidate for renomination in 1902; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Paducah, Ky.

**WHEELER, Ezra**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Chenango County, N. Y., December 23, 1820; received a liberal preparatory schooling and was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1842; moved to Berlin, Green Lake County, Wis., in 1849; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Berlin, Wis.; member of the State assembly in 1863; judge of Green Lake County 1864-1862; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); resumed the practice of law

in Berlin, Wis.; on account of ill health, moved to Pueblo, Pueblo County, Colo., in 1870; appointed register of the land office at Pueblo on June 27, 1871, and served until his death in that city on September 19, 1871; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Berlin, Wis.

**WHEELER, Frank Willis**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Chaumont, Jefferson County, N. Y., March 2, 1858; attended the common schools; moved to Michigan with his parents, who settled in East Saginaw in 1864; attended the Saginaw High School and the Ypsilanti State Normal School; engaged in boatbuilding; moved to West Bay City, Mich., in 1876; became master of the Saginaw River Tug Association; engaged in shipbuilding at the Bay Cities for many years; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; engaged in his former pursuits until 1899, when he moved to Detroit and retired from active business; returned to Saginaw in 1917, organized the Saginaw Shipbuilding Co., and engaged in building boats for the United States Government; died in Saginaw, Mich., August 9, 1921; interment in Elm Lawn Cemetery, Bay City, Mich.

**WHEELER, Grattan Henry**, a Representative from New York; born near Providence, R. I., August 25, 1783; attended public and preparatory schools; moved to New York with his parents, who settled in Steuben County about 1800; agriculturist and lumberman near Wheeler, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1822, 1824, and 1826; served in the State senate 1826-1830; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress; resumed former pursuits; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; died in Wheeler, Steuben County, N. Y., March 11, 1862; interment in a private cemetery on the Wheeler homestead.

**WHEELER, Hamilton Kinkaid**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Ballston Township, Saratoga County, N. Y., August 5, 1848; moved to Illinois in 1852 with his parents, who settled near Grant Park, Kankakee County; attended public and private schools in Kankakee County; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in the city of Kankakee; member of the State senate in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; resumed the practice of law in Kankakee, Kankakee County, Ill.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and at Philadelphia in 1900; died in Kankakee, Ill., July 19, 1918; interment in Mound Grove Cemetery.

**WHEELER, Harrison H.**, a Representative from Michigan; born at Farmers Creek, Lapeer County, Mich., March 22, 1839; attended the common schools; taught school until 1861; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army on November 1, 1861, as a private in Company C, Tenth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry; promoted to second lieutenant in June, 1862; first lieutenant of Company E, same regiment, in April, 1863; captain of Company F, same regiment, in April, 1865; wounded at Buzzards Roost Gap, Kenesaw Mountain, and at Jonesboro, Ga., during the Atlanta campaign; settled in Bay City, Mich., at the close of the war; elected clerk of Bay County in 1866; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Bay City; member of the State senate in 1870 and 1872; moved to Ladington, Mason County, Mich., in 1873; appointed circuit judge in 1874 and later elected to the office; resigned in June, 1878; appointed postmaster April 16, 1878, and served until

his successor was appointed, April 26, 1882; resumed the practice of law in Ludington; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; appointed United States pension agent at Detroit February 8, 1894, and served until his death; died at Farmers Creek, near Lapeer, Lapeer County, Mich., while on a visit, July 28, 1896; interment in Lakeview Cemetery, Ludington, Mich.

**WHEELER, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Humphreysville (now Seymour), New Haven County, Conn., February 11, 1823; attended the common schools at Cheshire, Conn.; moved to New York City in 1843 and was engaged in the hotel business with his father; became a dry-goods clerk; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; commissioner and president of the Department of Taxes and Assessments of New York City 1872-1880; member of the Board of Estimates and Apportionments and commissioner of accounts of New York City; was a lawyer, but did not practice; died in New York City April 1, 1906; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**WHEELER, Joseph**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Augusta, Ga., September 10, 1836; attended local schools and the Episcopal Academy, Cheshire, Conn.; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point on July 1, 1859; brevetted second lieutenant of First Dragoons; attended the Cavalry School at Carlisle, Pa., from October 1, 1859, to July 18, 1860; transferred to the Mounted Rifles June 26, 1860; second lieutenant September 1, 1860, and served in New Mexico; resigned from the United States Army February 27, 1861; resignation accepted April 22, 1861; during the Civil War was appointed lieutenant of Artillery in the Confederate Army on April 3, 1861; successively promoted to the grade of colonel, brigadier general, and major general, and was commissioned lieutenant general in February, 1865; in 1862 was assigned to the command of the Army Corps of Cavalry of the Western Army, continuing in that position until the war closed; took part in over 400 engagements; was wounded three times, and had sixteen horses shot under him; by joint resolution of the Confederate Congress received the thanks of that body for successful military operations; for the defense of the city of Alken received the thanks of the State of South Carolina; senior Cavalry general of the Confederate Armies May 11, 1864; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice at Wheeler, Ala., and also became a planter; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Forty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1881, to June 3, 1882, when he was succeeded by William M. Lowe, who contested his election; subsequently elected to the same Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William M. Lowe, and served from January 15 to March 3, 1883; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-ninth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1885, to April 20, 1900, when he resigned; served in the Spanish-American War; commissioned major general of Volunteers May 4, 1898, and assigned to command of a Cavalry division, United States Army; commanded at the Battle of Las Guasimas (first victory of United States Army overseas) June 24, 1898; engaged in all the conflicts in front of Santiago which terminated in the surrender of the Spanish Army; senior member of the commission which negotiated the surrender of Santiago and the Spanish Army in Cuba; during the Philippine insurrection commanded the First Brigade, Second Division, Eighth Army Corps, in the Tarlac campaign and in several other

operations in central Luzon from July 8, 1898, to January 24, 1900; commissioned brigadier general in the United States Regular Army June 16, 1900; retired September 10, 1900; author of many books on military and civil matters; retired from active pursuits and traveled in Europe and Mexico; died while visiting his sister in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 25, 1906; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**WHEELER, Loren Edgar**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Havana, Mason County, Ill., October 7, 1862; attended the public schools and Graylock Institute, South Williamstown, Mass.; moved to Springfield, Ill., in 1880 and engaged in business; member of the board of aldermen 1886-1897; mayor of Springfield 1897-1901; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900; postmaster of Springfield 1901-1913; became identified with the advertising business; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1923); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed his former business activities and resides in Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill.

**WHEELER, Nelson Platt**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Portville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., November 4, 1841; attended the public schools and academies in Olean and Deposit, N. Y.; became a surveyor and civil engineer; moved to Endeavor, Forest County, Pa.; engaged in the lumber business and also interested in agricultural pursuits and banking; elected county commissioner in 1866; held various township offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1878 and 1879; declined to be a candidate for renomination; elected as a Republican to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1910; the primary election being contested, and Mr. Wheeler's opponent withdrawing, Mr. Wheeler was subsequently tendered the congressional nomination, but declined; resumed his former business pursuits in Endeavor, Pa.; owing to ill health, moved to Pasadena, Los Angeles County, Calif., in 1915, and died there on March 3, 1920; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**WHEELER, William Almon**, a Representative from New York and a Vice President of the United States; born in Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., June 19, 1819; completed preparatory studies; attended the Franklin Academy at Malone and the University of Vermont at Burlington; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and practiced in Malone, N. Y.; for several years district attorney for Franklin County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1850 and 1851; served in the State senate in 1858 and 1859; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); delegate to the State constitutional conventions in 1867 and 1868; elected to the Forty-first and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for reelection, having been nominated in 1876 as the Republican candidate for Vice President; elected Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket of Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; retired from public life and active business pursuits because of ill health; died in Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., June 4, 1887; interment in Morningside Cemetery.

**WHIPPLE, Thomas, Jr.**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Lebanon, Grafton County, N. H., in 1787; completed preparatory studies; moved to Warren, N. H., in 1811;

studied medicine at Haverhill and Hanover, N. H., and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1814; commenced practice in Wentworth, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1818-1820; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1829); resumed the practice of medicine; died in Wentworth, Grafton County, N. H., January 28, 1885.

**WHIPPLE, William**, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Kittery, York County, Me., January 14, 1780; became a sailor and engaged in the slave trade; abandoned sailor life, liberated all his slaves, and engaged in mercantile pursuits in Portsmouth, N. H.; delegate to the Provincial Congress at Exeter in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775, 1776, and 1778; declined to be a candidate for renomination; one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; commissioned a brigadier general in 1777; member of the State assembly 1780-1784; participated in several battles of the Revolution, and resigned in 1782; appointed judge of the State supreme court in 1782; financial receiver for New Hampshire 1782-1784; died in Portsmouth, N. H., November 28, 1785; interment in the North Cemetery.

**WHITACRE, John Jefferson**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Decatur, Burt County, Neb., December 28, 1860; attended the public schools, Hiram (Ohio) College, and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; engaged as a manufacturer of hollow building tile; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; unsuccessful candidate in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; president of the Whitacre Engineering Co. and the Whitacre-Greer Fireproofing Co., and is a resident of Waynesburg, Stark County, Ohio.

**WHITCOMB, James**, a Senator from Indiana; born near Windsor, Windsor County, Vt., December 1, 1795; was graduated from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in 1819; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bloomington, Ind., in 1824; prosecuting attorney for Monroe County in 1826; member of the State senate 1830-1836; appointed by President Jackson Commissioner of the General Land Office October 21, 1836, and served until July 6, 1841; resumed the practice of law in Terre Haute, Ind.; Governor of Indiana 1843-1849; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1849, until his death in New York City October 4, 1852; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery, Indianapolis, Ind.

**WHITE, Addison** (cousin of John White), a Representative from Kentucky; born in Abingdon, Washington County, Va., May 1, 1824; received an academic education; was graduated from Princeton College in 1844; engaged in agricultural pursuits and cotton raising; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army; moved to Huntsville, Ala., and resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Huntsville, Ala., February 4, 1909; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery.

**WHITE, Albert Smith**, a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born at "The Clove," near Washingtonville, Orange County, N. Y., October 24, 1803; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1822; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1825, and practiced; moved to La Fayette, Ind., in 1829; assistant clerk of the State house of representatives in 1830 and 1831 and clerk from 1832 to 1835;

unsuccessful candidate for election in 1833 to the Twenty-third Congress; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Granger in 1836; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); was not a candidate for renomination in 1838; president of several railroads; elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1845; declined to be a candidate for reelection; moved to Stockwell, Ind., and resumed the practice of law; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination in 1862; appointed by President Lincoln one of three commissioners to adjust the claims of citizens of Minnesota and Dakota against the Government for Indian depredations; appointed judge of the United States Court for the District of Indiana on January 18, 1864, and served until his death in Stockwell, Tippecanoe County, Ind., September 24, 1864; interment in Greenbush Cemetery, La Fayette, Ind.

**WHITE, Alexander**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Frederick County, Va., in 1738; studied law at the Inner Temple, London, in 1762 and attended Gray's Inn in 1768; member of the State house of delegates 1782-1786 and in 1788; delegate to the State convention in 1788; elected as a Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); again a member of the State house of delegates 1799-1801; appointed by President Washington May 18, 1795, one of the three commissioners to lay out the city of Washington, D. C., and erect the public buildings, and served until May 1, 1802, when the board was abolished; died on his estate, "Woodville," in Frederick County, Va., September 19, 1804.

**WHITE, Alexander**, a Representative from Alabama; born in Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn., on October 16, 1816; moved with his parents to Courtland, Ala., in 1821; pursued an academic course and attended the University of Tennessee at Knoxville; served in the Seminole War in 1836; moved to Talladega, Ala., in 1837; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1838, and commenced practice in Talladega; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); moved to Selma, Ala., in 1855 and continued the practice of law; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; member of the State house of representatives in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed an associate justice of the United States Court for the Territory of Utah in 1875, serving only a few months; returned to Talladega, Ala.; then moved to Dallas, Tex., in 1876 and resumed the practice of law; died in Dallas December 13, 1893; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**WHITE, Alexander Colwell**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., December 12, 1833; attended the public schools; taught school; attended the Jacksonville Institute and the Dayton Union Academy; moved to Jefferson County, Pa., in 1860, where he studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in Punxsutawney, Pa.; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army as a private in Company I, Eighth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; moved to Brookville, Pa., and continued the practice of his profession; elected district attorney in 1867 and 1870; elected as a Republican to the Forty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1887); was not a candidate for reelection in 1886; resumed the practice of law; justice of the peace for Rose Township; died near Brookville, Jefferson County, Rose Township, Pa., June 11, 1908; interment in Brookville Cemetery.



**WHITE, Allison, a Representative from Pennsylvania;** born in Pine Township, near Jersey Shore, Pa., December 21, 1816; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lock Haven, Pa.; was elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; engaged in the lumber and coal business at Philadelphia; died in Philadelphia, Pa., on April 5, 1886; interment in Highland Cemetery, Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa.

**WHITE, Bartow, a Representative from New York;** born in Yorktown, Westchester County, N. Y., on November 7, 1776; attended the common schools and completed his preparatory studies; studied medicine with his father, Dr. Ebenezer White, and commenced practice in Fishkill, N. Y., in 1800; elected to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of medicine; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Harrison and Tyler in 1840; died in Fishkill, Dutchess County, N. Y., December 12, 1862; interment in the Dutch Reformed Church Cemetery.

**WHITE, Benjamin, a Representative from Maine;** born in Goshen (now Vienna), Me., May 13, 1790; attended the common schools and Farmington Academy; served as a noncommissioned officer in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); engaged in the milling business, and was interested in agricultural pursuits; died in Montville, Me., on June 7, 1860; interment in Halldale Cemetery, North Montville, Me.

**WHITE, Campbell Patrick, a Representative from New York;** born in Ireland November 30, 1787; received a limited education; emigrated to the United States in 1816; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, until his resignation in 1835, which occurred before the convening of the Twenty-fourth Congress; appointed quartermaster general of the State militia on January 24, 1831; retired to private life; died in New York City February 12, 1859; interment in St. Paul's Cemetery.

**WHITE, Chilton Allen, a Representative from Ohio;** born in Georgetown, Brown County, Ohio, February 6, 1826; attended the public schools; taught school; served in the Mexican War with Company G, First Regiment Ohio Volunteers; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced the practice of law in Georgetown, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Brown County from 1852 to 1854; member of the State senate in 1859 and 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Georgetown; was a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1873; unsuccessful candidate for secretary of state in 1896; died in Georgetown, Ohio, December 7, 1900; interment in Confidence Cemetery.

**WHITE, David, a Representative from Kentucky;** born in 1785; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Castle, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1826; elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); died in Franklin County, Ky., October 19, 1884.

**WHITE, Edward Douglass (son of James White), a Representative from Louisiana;** born in Nashville, Tenn., in March, 1795; moved with his father to what is now St. Martin Parish, La., in 1799; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Nashville, Tenn., in 1815; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Donaldsonville, La.; was appointed judge of the city court of New Orleans and moved there in 1825; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1829, to November 15, 1834, when he resigned; Governor of Louisiana from 1834 to 1838; moved to Thibodaux; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); resumed the practice of his profession; also engaged as a planter; died in New Orleans, La., April 18, 1847; interment in St. Joseph's Catholic Cemetery, Thibodaux, La.

**WHITE, Edward Douglass (son of the preceding), a Senator from Louisiana;** born near Thibodaux, La Fourche Parish, La., November 3, 1845; attended Mount St. Mary's College, near Emmitsburg, Md., the Jesuit College in New Orleans, La., and Georgetown College, Washington, D. C.; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in New Orleans, La., in 1868; member of the State senate 1874-1878; upon the death of Justice Egan, was appointed on January 10, 1879, as associate justice of the Supreme Court of Louisiana and served until April 5, 1880; resumed the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1891, until his resignation, effective March 12, 1894; appointed Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Cleveland on February 19, 1894, and qualified on March 12, 1894; appointed Chief Justice of the United States December 12, 1910, took the oath of office December 19, 1910, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., May 19, 1921; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**WHITE, Francis, a Representative from Virginia;** born near Winchester, Frederick County, Va.; attended the common schools at Winchester; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected a member of the State house of delegates 1794, 1800-1813, and 1818; elected to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); served in the State senate in 1823 and 1824; sheriff of Hampshire County, Va. (now West Virginia), for a number of years; died in Hampshire County, on the Capon River, in November, 1826.

**WHITE, Francis (Frank) Shelley, a Senator from Alabama;** born in Prairie, Noxubee County, Miss., March 13, 1847; attended the common schools and was tutored at home; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a private in Company F, First Mississippi Cavalry, and also with Gen. Nathan B. Forrest; captured near the close of the war at Selma, Ala.; after the war engaged in agricultural pursuits until 1868; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1869, and commenced practice in West Point, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives in 1875, 1882, and 1883; moved to Birmingham, Ala., in 1886 and continued the practice of law; president of the Democratic State convention in 1900; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 and to the State constitutional convention in 1901; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee 1908-1910; president of the State bar association in 1912 and 1913; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph F. Johnston, and served from May 11, 1914, to March 3, 1915; was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Birmingham, Ala., August 1, 1922; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**WHITE, Frederick Edward**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Prussia, Germany, January 19, 1844; emigrated to the United States in 1857 with his mother, who settled on a farm in Keokuk County, Iowa; during the Civil War enlisted in the Eighth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry in 1861 and was rejected on account of age; reenlisted in February, 1862, in the Thirteenth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, and was mustered out in August, 1865; returned to Keokuk County and engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; retired from public life and resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Sigourney, Keokuk County, Iowa, January 14, 1920; interment in Sigourney Cemetery.

**WHITE, George**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Elmira, Chemung County, N. Y., August 21, 1872; moved with his parents to Titusville, Crawford County, Pa., in 1874; attended the common schools; was graduated from the local high school in 1891 and from Princeton College in 1895; taught school for several years; mined in the Klondike 1898-1901; moved to Washington County, Ohio, in 1902 and settled in Marietta; engaged in the production of oil; member of the State house of representatives 1905-1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; elected to the Sixty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1918 to the Sixty-sixth Congress; chairman of the Democratic National Committee from July, 1920, to November, 1921; resumed his activities in the oil business, and resides in Ohio.

**WHITE, George Elon**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Millbury, Worcester County, Mass., March 7, 1848; attended the public schools; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Fifty-seventh Regiment Massachusetts Veteran Volunteers, in which he served under General Grant, in the Army of the Potomac, from the Battle of the Wilderness until the surrender of General Lee at Appomattox Court House; after the close of the war entered a commercial college in Worcester, Mass.; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1867 and engaged in the lumber business and also became interested in banking; member of the Board of Aldermen of Chicago; member of the State senate 1878-1886; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits, and is president of the White Lumber Co.; is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**WHITE, George Henry**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rosindale, Bladen County, N. C., December 18, 1862; was of the Negro race; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Howard University, Washington, D. C., in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in New Bern, N. C.; principal of the State Normal School of North Carolina; member of the State house of representatives in 1880; served in the State senate in 1884; solicitor and prosecuting attorney for the second judicial district of North Carolina 1886-1894; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 and at Philadelphia in 1900; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1901); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in banking; died in Philadelphia, Pa., December 23, 1918; interment in Eden Cemetery.

**WHITE, Harry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Indiana, Indiana County, Pa., January 12, 1834; attended Indiana Academy, Indiana, Pa., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in June, 1855, and commenced practice in Indiana, Pa.; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as major of the Sixty-seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry December 18, 1861; mustered out February 22, 1865; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 2, 1865; member of the State senate during his military service and attended its sessions in the winter of 1862-63; reelected to the State senate, and served from 1865 to 1874; was speaker at the close of the last term; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1872; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; elected judge of Indiana County, Pa., in 1884; reelected in 1894 and served until 1904; resumed the practice of law and engaged in banking; died in Indiana, Pa., June 23, 1920; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**WHITE, Hays Baxter**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Fairfield, Jefferson County, Iowa, September 21, 1855; attended the common schools of his native city; moved to Mankato, Jewell County, Kans., in 1875 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; taught school at Mankato in 1876; member of the State senate 1888-1905; mayor of Mankato in 1914 and 1915; member of the State tax commission 1915-1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WHITE, Hugh**, a Representative from New York; born in Whitestown, Oneida County, N. Y., December 25, 1798; attended the common schools; was graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1823; studied law, but did not practice; entered business at Chittenango in 1825 and afterwards at Rondout; active in the building of the Michigan Southern & Northern Indiana Railroad; moved to Cohoes, N. Y., in 1830; was interested in the development of the water power from the Mohawk River; organized the Rosendale Cement Works; elected as a Republican to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1851); resumed his business activities; died in Waterford, N. Y., October 6, 1870; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery.

**WHITE, Hugh Lawson**, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Iredell County, N. C., October 30, 1778; moved with his parents in 1785 to that part of North Carolina which now is Knox County, Tenn.; participated in the expedition against the Cherokees under General Sevier; pursued classical studies in Philadelphia, Pa., and studied law in Lancaster, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1796 and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; private secretary to Governor Blount; judge of the State supreme court 1801-1807; served in the State senate 1807-1809; appointed United States district attorney in 1808; judge of the supreme court 1809-1815; chosen president of the State bank in 1815; again a member of the State senate 1817-1825; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew Jackson; reelected in 1829 and 1835, and served from October 23, 1825, to January 18, 1840, when he resigned because he could not conscientiously obey the instructions of his constituents; chosen President pro tempore of the Senate December 3, 1832; received the electoral votes of Tennessee and Georgia in 1836 for President of the United States; died in Knoxville, Tenn., April 10, 1840; interment in First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**WHITE, James** (father of Edward Douglass White), a Delegate from North Carolina and from the Territory South of the River Ohio (now the State of Tennessee); born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 16, 1749; attended a Jesuit College in St. Omer, France; returned to the United States and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; also studied law; moved to North Carolina and settled in Davidson County; member of the North Carolina General Assembly in 1785; member of the Continental Congress from North Carolina 1786-1788; superintendent of Indian affairs for the southern district in 1786; after the creation of the Territory South of the River Ohio (later the State of Tennessee) in 1790, served in the house of representatives of the first Territorial legislature from Davidson County in 1794; elected as a Delegate to the Third and Fourth Congresses from the Territory South of the River Ohio, and served from September 3, 1794, to June 1, 1796, when the Territory was admitted into the Union as the State of Tennessee; moved to Louisiana in 1799; appointed judge of Attakapas district in 1804 and later of St. Martin Parish; died in Attakapas, La., in October 1809.

**WHITE, James Bain**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Stirlingshire, Scotland, June 26, 1835; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States in 1854 and settled in Fort Wayne, Ind.; a calico printer and a tailor until the outbreak of the Civil War; enlisted as a private in Company I, Thirteenth Regiment Indiana Volunteers; elected captain of the company and served until December, 1862, when he resigned; was wounded in the Battle of Shiloh April 7, 1862; elected a member of the Common Council of Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1874; operated a department store and was also engaged in the manufacture of wheels and interested in banking; elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1869); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 which nominated Harrison and Reid; commissioner to the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1893; died in Fort Wayne, Ind., October 9, 1897; interment in Linwood Cemetery.

**WHITE, James Bamford**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Winchester, Clark County, Ky., June 6, 1842; attended the common schools and Mount Zion Academy, Macon County, Ill.; entered the Confederate Army in the fall of 1863 and served in the commands of Generals Breckinridge and Morgan until the close of the Civil War, when honorably discharged; engaged in teaching at Irvine, Estill County, Ky.; while teaching studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1867, and commenced the practice of law in Irvine; prosecuting attorney of Estill County 1872-1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1901-March 3, 1903); continued the practice of his profession until his retirement in 1919, and is a resident of Irvine, Ky.

**WHITE, John** (cousin of Addison White and uncle of John Daugherty White), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Cumberland Gap (now Middlesboro), Ky., February 14, 1802; received a limited schooling; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Richmond, Madison County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1832; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1845); served as Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Twenty-seventh Congress; appointed judge of the nineteenth judicial district of Kentucky, and served from February 8, 1845, until his death in Richmond, Ky., September 23, 1848; interment in the State Cemetery, Frankfort, Franklin County, Ky.

**WHITE, John Daugherty** (nephew of John White), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Manchester, Clay County, Ky., January 16, 1849; attended a private school until 1866 and Eminence (Ky.) College and the University of Kentucky at Lexington until 1870; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1872; also attended the medical department of the same institution; declined a nomination for clerk of the Court of Appeals of Kentucky in 1874; was admitted to the bar by the Kentucky Court of Appeals in 1875 and practiced; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); declined to be a candidate for renomination; chairman of the Kentucky Republican State convention at Louisville in 1879; member of the State house of representatives in 1879 and 1880; resigned in 1880; indorsed and reelected without opposition during the sitting of the legislature; chairman of the Kentucky delegation to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1880 which nominated James A. Garfield, of Ohio, for President and Chester A. Arthur, of New York, for Vice President; unsuccessful Republican candidate for the United States Senate in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1885); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1884, and resumed the practice of law in Louisville, Ky.; unsuccessful candidate of the State Prohibition Party for Governor of Kentucky in 1903; unsuccessful candidate of the Progressive Party for judge of the Kentucky Court of Appeals in 1912; died near Manchester, Ky., January 5, 1920; interment in the family burying ground near Manchester, Clay County, Ky.

**WHITE, Joseph Livingston**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Cherry Valley, Otsego County, N. Y.; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Utica, N. Y., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Madison, Ind.; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); moved to New York City and resumed the practice of law; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Clay and Frelinghuysen in 1844; while on a business trip to Nicaragua, Central America, he was shot by a Mr. Gavett as he was leaving the ship at Corinto (Punta Yacacos), Nicaragua, January 5, 1861, dying at Corinto on January 12; interment in the cemetery at Corinto (Punta Yacacos), Nicaragua.

**WHITE, Joseph M.**, a Delegate from Florida Territory; born in Franklin County, Ky., May 10, 1781; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Pensacola, Fla., in 1821; one of the commissioners under the act of Congress of May 8, 1822, "for ascertaining claims and titles to lands within the Territory of Florida"; author of a compilation known as "White's Spanish Law"; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1837); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; died in St. Louis, Mo., October 19, 1839.

**WHITE, Joseph Worthington**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Cambridge, Guernsey County, Ohio, October 2, 1822; attended the common schools and Cambridge Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice in Cambridge; prosecuting attorney of Guernsey County 1845-1847; mayor of Cambridge; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Cambridge, Guernsey County, Ohio, August 6, 1892; interment in the South Cemetery.

**WHITE, Leonard**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Haverhill, Mass., May 8, 1767; was graduated from Harvard University in 1787; member of the State house of representatives in 1809; held many local offices; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811–March 3, 1813); town clerk of Haverhill; cashier of the Merrimack Bank of Haverhill 1814–1836; died in Haverhill, Essex County, Mass., October 10, 1849; interment in the Pentucket Cemetery.

**WHITE, Michael Doherty**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Clark County, Ohio, September 8, 1827; moved with his parents to Tippecanoe County, Ind., in 1829; pursued classical studies; moved to Crawfordsville, Crawfordsville County, Ind., in 1848; attended the county seminary and Wabash College, Crawfordsville; clerked in a store for one year; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced the practice of his profession in Crawfordsville; law partner of Gen. Lew Wallace; prosecuting attorney of Montgomery and Boone Counties 1854–1856; member of the State senate 1860–1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877–March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; continued the practice of law in Crawfordsville, Ind., until 1911, and died there on February 6, 1917; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**WHITE, Milo**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Fletcher, Franklin County, Vt., August 17, 1830; attended the common schools and Bakersfield Academy; moved to Chatfield, Fillmore County, Minn., in 1855 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; chairman of the board of supervisors of Chatfield upon its organization in 1858; served in the State senate 1872–1876, 1881, and 1882; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resumed mercantile pursuits; mayor of Chatfield for several terms; member of school board until the time of his death in Chatfield, Minn., May 18, 1913; interment in Chatfield Cemetery.

**WHITE, Phillips**, a Delegate from New Hampshire; born in Haverhill, Mass., October 28, 1729; completed preparatory studies, attended Harvard College; during the French and Indian War was an officer in the colonial army at Lake George in 1755; moved to New Hampshire; member of the State house of representatives 1775–1782, and served as speaker in 1775 and 1782; probate judge of Rockingham County, N. H., 1778–1790; Member of the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; councillor 1792–1794; retired to his farm near South Hampton, N. H.; died in South Hampton June 24, 1811; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**WHITE, Phineas**, a Representative from Vermont; born in South Hadley, Hampshire County, Mass., October 30, 1770; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1797; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1800, and commenced practice in Pomfret, Vt.; register of probate for Windsor County 1800–1809; county attorney in 1813; judge of Windham County in 1814, 1815, 1817, and 1820; judge of probate of the district of Westminster in 1814 and 1815; member of the constitutional convention in 1814; served in the State house of representatives 1815–1820; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); retired from the practice of his profession; member of the State constitutional convention in 1836; served in the State senate in 1836 and 1837; trustee of Middlebury College; died in Putney, Windham County, Vt., on July 6, 1847; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**WHITE, Samuel**, a Senator from Delaware; born near Dover, Mispillion Hundred, Kent County, Del., in 1770; attended Cokesbury College, Maryland; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and commenced practice in Dover, Del.; served two years as a captain in the United States Army; adjutant general of Delaware in 1803; appointed and subsequently elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Henry Latimer; reelected in 1803 and 1809, and served from February 28, 1801, until his death in Wilmington, Del., November 4, 1809; interment in the Old Swede Churchyard.

**WHITE, Stephen Mallory**, a Senator from California; born in San Francisco, Calif., January 19, 1853; moved with his parents to Santa Cruz County, Calif.; attended private and common schools and St. Ignatius College in San Francisco; was graduated from Santa Clara College, Santa Clara County, Calif., in 1871; studied law, was admitted to the bar April 14, 1874, and commenced practice in Los Angeles, Calif.; district attorney of Los Angeles County in 1882; member of the State senate 1886–1890, serving as president pro tempore both sessions, and in 1888 became, by virtue of his office, Lieutenant governor; member of the board of regents of the University of California; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 and at Chicago in 1892; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900 which nominated Bryan and Stevenson; died in Los Angeles, Calif., February 21, 1901; interment in Calvary Cemetery.

**WHITE, Stephen Van Culen**, a Representative from New York; born in Chatham County, N. C., August 1, 1831; moved to Illinois with his parents, who settled near Otterville, Jersey County, Ill.; attended the free school founded by Dr. Silas Hamilton in Otterville, Ill., and was graduated from Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., in 1854; entered a mercantile house in St. Louis, Mo.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar November 4, 1856; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1856, and practiced law until January 1, 1865; acting United States district attorney for Iowa in 1864; moved to New York City in 1865 and engaged in banking; member of the New York Stock Exchange; was an astronomer and upon the organization of the American Astronomical Society in 1883 was elected its first president; elected as a Republican to the Fiftyth Congress (March 4, 1887–March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 18, 1913; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**WHITE, Wallace Humphrey, jr.** (grandson of William Pierce Frye), a Representative from Maine; born in Lewiston, Androscoggin County, Me., on August 6, 1877; attended the public schools of Lewiston; was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1899; assistant clerk to the Committee on Commerce, United States Senate, and secretary to the President pro tempore of the Senate, Senator Frye, of Maine, 1899–1903; studied law, was admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia in 1902 and of Maine in 1903, and commenced practice in Lewiston, Me.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1917–March 3, 1927); appointed by President Coolidge as a delegate to the Pan American Electrical Communications Conference at Mexico City in 1924; elected a member of the American group of the Inter-parliamentary Union in 1925; selected by the Secretary of

State as a delegate to the International Telegraph Conference at Paris, France, in 1825; designated by the Secretary of State as unofficial observer to attend meetings of the International Committee on Wireless Telegraphy held at Geneva in 1927, and elected a member of this committee the same year; appointed by President Coolidge as a delegate of the United States to the International Telegraphic Conference at Washington in 1927; member of the board of overseers of Bowdoin College. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WHITE, William John**, a Representative from Ohio; born at Rice Lake, Ontario, Canada, October 7, 1850; moved to the United States with his parents, who settled in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1857; attended the district schools; entered business as a candy maker in 1869, and later began the manufacture of chewing gum; mayor of West Cleveland in 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1895); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1894; became first president of the American Chicle Co. and later of the W. J. White Chicle Co.; died in Cleveland, Ohio, on February 16, 1923; interment in Lake View Cemetery.

**WHITEAKER, John**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Dearborn County, near Fort Wayne, Ind., May 4, 1820; was self-educated, and early engaged in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; moved to the Pacific coast in 1849, and settled in Lane County, Oreg., in 1852; elected judge of probate for Lane County in 1855; member of the Territorial legislature in 1857; Governor of the State of Oregon 1858-1862; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1868, and served as speaker; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1870; member of the State board of equalization in 1872, and served as chairman; member of the commission to examine, report upon, and receive the locks and canal at the falls of the Willamette River; member of the State senate 1876-1880, and served as president of the sessions of 1876 and 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; appointed internal-revenue collector for the district of Oregon (with residence in Portland), and served from June 20, 1885, to February 27, 1890; moved to Eugene, Lane County, Oreg., in 1889 and died there October 2, 1902; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**WHITEHEAD, Joseph**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Mount Airy, Pittsylvania County, Va., October 31, 1817; attended the public schools of his native city; was graduated from the academic department of Richmond College (now the University of Richmond), Richmond, Va., in 1839, and from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1842; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law in Chatham, Pittsylvania County, Va.; served in the State senate 1899-1904; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WHITEHEAD, Thomas**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Lovington, Nelson County, Va., December 27, 1825; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice in Amherst, Va.; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as captain of Company E, Second Virginia Cavalry, 1861-1865; elected to the State senate in 1865, but did not qualify; elected prosecuting attorney for Amherst County in 1866 and again in 1869, resigning in November, 1873, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Conservative to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not

a candidate for renomination in 1874; editor of the *Lynchburg News* 1876 and the *Lynchburg Advance* in 1880; resumed the practice of law; elected commissioner of agriculture for the State of Virginia in 1888 and served until his death; died near Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., July 1, 1901; interment in Spring Hill Cemetery, Lynchburg, Va.

**WHITEHILL, James** (son of John Whitehill and nephew of Robert Whitehill), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Strasburg, Lancaster County, Pa., on January 31, 1702; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Strasburg; associate judge of the Lancaster County court from January 3, 1811, to February 1, 1813, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; served in the War of 1812 as major general of Pennsylvania Militia; elected to the Thirteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1813, to September 1, 1814, when he resigned; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Strasburg; Burgess of Strasburg in 1816; again associate judge of the county court from October 17, 1820, until his death in Strasburg, Pa., February 28, 1822; interment in the Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Leacock, Lancaster County, Pa.

**WHITEHILL, John** (father of James Whitehill and brother of Robert Whitehill), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Salisbury Township, Lancaster County, Pa., on December 11, 1729; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Lancaster County; was appointed justice of the peace and justice of the orphans' court of Lancaster County March 31, 1777; member of the State house of representatives 1780-1782 and 1793; member of the council of censors in 1783; was delegate to the supreme executive council in 1784; member of the State convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution in 1787; associate judge of Lancaster County in 1791; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); died in Salisbury Township, Lancaster County, Pa., September 16, 1815; interment in Pequea Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**WHITEHILL, Robert** (brother of John Whitehill and uncle of James Whitehill), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pequea, Lancaster County, Pa., July 21, 1738; attended the common schools; purchased a large tract of land in Cumberland County, settled upon it, and erected the first stone house in the county; member of the State constitutional convention in July, 1776, that approved the Declaration of Independence; member of the council of safety in 1777; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1790; member of the State house of representatives 1797-1800; served in the State senate 1801-1804, and was speaker of the senate in 1804 during the impeachment trials of the supreme court judges of Pennsylvania; elected to the Ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John A. Hanna; reelected to the Tenth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from November 7, 1805, until his death at Lanthier Manor, Cumberland County, Pa., April 8, 1813; interment in the Silver Spring Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Hampden Township, near Camp Hill, Pa.

**WHITEHOUSE, John O.**, a Representative from New York; born in Rochester, Strafford County, N. H., July 19, 1817; received a common-school education; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1835 and became a merchant and manufacturer; moved to Poughkeepsie, Dutchess County, N. Y.; elected as a Liberal Democrat to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for reelection in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; resumed business activities; died in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., August 24, 1881; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**WHITELAW, Robert Henry**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Essex County, Va., January 30, 1854; moved with his father to Cape Girardeau County, Mo., in 1856; returned to Essex County, Va., in 1896; attended private schools in Tappahannock and Staunton, Va., and the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was admitted to the bar in 1873 and commenced practice in Cape Girardeau, Mo.; city attorney in 1873; prosecuting attorney of Cape Girardeau County 1874-1878; member of the State house of representatives in 1883 and 1887; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James Peter Walker, and served from December 1, 1890, to March 3, 1891; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Cape Girardeau, Mo.

**WHITELEY, Richard Henry**, a Representative from Georgia; born in County Kildare, Ireland, December 22, 1830; emigrated to the United States in 1836 with his parents, who settled in Georgia; received private instruction in elementary branches; engaged in manufacturing; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Bainbridge, Ga.; opposed secession, but after the adoption of the ordinance entered the Confederate Army and served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of major; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1866 to the Fortieth Congress; presented credentials as a Senator elect to the United States Senate on July 15, 1870, to fill the vacancy in the term beginning March 4, 1865, but as the election took place prior to the readmission of Georgia into the Union was not admitted to a seat; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the House declaring Nelson Tift not entitled to the seat; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and served from December 22, 1870, to March 3, 1875; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress and for election to the Forty-fifth Congress; moved to Boulder, Colo., in 1877 and resumed the practice of his profession; died in Boulder, Colo., September 26, 1890; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**WHITELEY, William Gustavus**, a Representative from Delaware; born near Newark, Del., August 7, 1819; attended Bullock's School at Wilmington, Del., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1838; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1841, and began practice in Wilmington, Del.; prothonotary of New Castle County 1852-1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; again prothonotary of New Castle County 1862-1867; mayor of Wilmington, Del., 1875-1878; member of commission to settle fishery disputes between New Jersey and Delaware in 1877; census enumerator for Delaware in 1880; associate judge of the Superior Court of Delaware from March 31, 1884, until his death in Wilmington, Del., April 23, 1888; interment in Bridgeton Cemetery, Bridgeton, N. J.

**WHITESIDE, Jenkin**, a Senator from Tennessee; born in Lancaster, Pa., in 1772; pursued preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Tennessee and commenced practice in Knoxville; one of the commissioners of Knoxville in 1801 and 1802; elected to the United States Senate in 1806 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Smith; reelected the same year, and served from April 11, 1806, to October 8, 1811, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; died in Nashville, Tenn., September 25, 1822; interment was probably in the Old Cemetery west of the Nashville sulphur spring.

**WHITESIDE, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Lancaster, Pa., in 1778; attended the common schools and Chestnut Level Academy; employed on his father's farm; later engaged in the hotel business and operated a distillery; justice of the peace; member of the State house of representatives in 1810 and 1811; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819); resumed the hotel business in Lancaster, Pa.; register of wills; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1825; died in Lancaster, Pa., July 28, 1880; interment in Lancaster Cemetery.

**WHITFIELD, John Wilkins**, a Delegate from the Territory of Kansas; born in Tennessee; moved to Independence, Mo.; Indian agent to the Pottawatomies at Westport, Mo., in 1853 and to the Arkansas Indians in 1855 and 1856; upon the admission of the Territory of Kansas to representation was elected to the Thirty-third Congress, and served from December 20, 1854, to March 3, 1855; presented credentials as a Delegate elect to the Thirty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1855, to August 1, 1856, when the seat was declared vacant; went to New Orleans, La., in 1856; again elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the action of the House of Representatives in declaring the seat vacant, and served from December 9, 1856, to March 3, 1857; register of the land office at Doniphan, Kans., 1857-1861; began his military career as captain of the Twenty-seventh Texas Cavalry in 1861; promoted to the rank of major in 1862; engaged in the battles of Pea Ridge and Iuka in 1862; cited by General Price for "dashing boldness and steady courage"; promoted to the rank of colonel; engaged in the cavalry battle near Spring Hill in 1863; again cited for "skill and valor"; commissioned brigadier general May 9, 1863; at the close of the war in 1865 he went to Texas and settled in Lavaca County and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Hallettsville, Lavaca County, Tex., October 27, 1879; interment in Hallettsville Cemetery.

**WHITING, Justin Rice**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bath, Steuben County, N. Y., February 18, 1847; moved to Michigan with his parents, who settled in St. Clair in 1849; attended the public schools and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor 1863-1865; engaged as a merchant and manufacturer; mayor of St. Clair in 1879; member of the State senate in 1882; elected by the combined votes of Democrats and Greenbackers to the Fiftieth Congress and reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1895); resumed his former business pursuits in St. Clair; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1896 and also for election in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; chairman of the Democratic State central committee; died in St. Clair, St. Clair County, Mich., January 31, 1908; interment in Hillside Cemetery.

**WHITING, Richard Henry** (uncle of Ira Clifton Copley), a Representative from Illinois; born in West Hartford, Conn., January 17, 1828; attended the common schools; moved to Altona, Ill., in 1850, thence to Galesburg, Ill., in 1860, where he built a gas works; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as paymaster of Volunteers 1862-1866; appointed assessor of internal revenue for the fifth district of Illinois in February, 1870, and served until May 20, 1873, when the office was abolished; appointed on May 20, 1873, collector of internal revenue for the same district, with office at Peoria, Ill., and served until his resignation on March 4, 1875, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; delegate to the Repub-

lican National Convention at Chicago in 1884 which nominated the presidential ticket of James G. Blaine and John A. Logan; died in New York City May 24, 1888; interment in Springdale Cemetery, Peoria, Ill.

**WHITING, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Concord, Mass., March 3, 1813; attended Concord Academy, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1833; taught school in Plymouth and Concord, Mass.; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1838; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Boston; Solicitor of the War Department 1862-1865; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Boston, Mass., June 29, 1873; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery, Concord, Mass.

**WHITING, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dudley, Worcester County, Mass., May 24, 1841; attended the public schools; was graduated from Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.; engaged in the manufacture of paper in Holyoke, Mass., in 1865; member of the State senate in 1873; city treasurer of Holyoke in 1876 and 1877; mayor of Holyoke in 1878 and 1879; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1870 and at St. Louis in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); was not a candidate for renomination in 1888; commissioner to the World's Exposition in Paris, France, in 1890; resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; died in Holyoke, Hampden County, Mass., January 9, 1911; interment in Forestdale Cemetery.

**WHITMAN, Ezekiel**, a Representative from Massachusetts and Maine; born in East Bridgewater, Mass., March 9, 1776; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1796; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in New Gloucester, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts), 1799-1807 and in Portland, Me., 1807-1852; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1808 to the Tenth Congress; elected as a Federalist from Massachusetts to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); member of the executive council in 1815 and 1816; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1821); delegate to the convention in 1819 that framed the first State constitution of Maine; elected to the Seventeenth Congress from Maine, and served from March 4, 1821, to June 1, 1822, when he resigned; judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Maine 1822-1841; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; chief justice of the State supreme court 1841-1848; retired to private life in 1852 and returned to East Bridgewater, Mass., where he died on August 1, 1868.

**WHITMAN, Lemuel**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Farmington, Conn., June 8, 1790; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1800; taught in a seminary in Bermuda in 1801; studied law and was graduated from the Litchfield Law School; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Farmington; appointed judge of the superior court in 1818; associate judge of the Hartford County court 1819-1821, and chief judge 1821-1828; one of a committee of three to prepare a revision of the statutes of the State in 1821; member of the State senate in 1823; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1832; died in Farmington, Conn., November 13, 1841.

**WHITMORE, Elias**, a Representative from New York; born in Pembroke, N. H., March 2, 1772; completed preparatory studies; moved to New York and settled in Windsor; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); resumed his former business pursuits in Windsor, N. Y., until his death in that city on December 26, 1853; interment in the Village Cemetery.

**WHITMORE, George W.**, a Representative from Texas; born in McMinn County, Tenn., August 26, 1824; attended the public schools; moved to Texas in 1848; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Tyler, Smith County, Tex.; member of the State house of representatives in 1862, 1863, and 1868; district attorney for the ninth judicial district in 1866; appointed register in bankruptcy in 1867; upon the readmission of Texas to representation was elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress, and served from March 30, 1870, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Tyler, Tex.

**WHITNEY, Thomas Richard**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City May 2, 1807; pursued classical studies and engaged in newspaper work; member of the State assembly in 1854 and 1855; elected as the candidate of the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); died in New York City April 12, 1868; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**WHITTEMORE, Benjamin Franklin**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Malden, Middlesex County, Mass., May 18, 1824; attended the public schools of Worcester and received an academic education in Amherst; engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1859; studied theology and became a minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church of the New England Conference in 1859; during the Civil War served as chaplain of the Fifty-third Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers, and later with the Thirtieth Regiment Veteran Volunteers; after the war settled in Darlington, S. C.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; elected president of the Republican State executive board in 1867; founded the New Era in Darlington; member of the State senate in 1868; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; upon the readmission of South Carolina to representation was elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, and served from July 18, 1868, to February 24, 1870, when he resigned, pending the investigation of his conduct in connection with certain appointments to the United States Military and Naval Academies; presented credentials of a second election to the same Congress on June 18, 1870, but the House declined to allow him to take his seat; again a member of the State senate in 1877; resigned from the State senate and returned to Massachusetts, settling in Woburn; became a publisher; died in Montvale, a suburb of Woburn, Mass., January 25, 1894; interment in the Salem Street Cemetery, Woburn, Mass.

**WHITTHORNE, Washington Curran**, a Representative and a Senator from Tennessee; born near Farmington, Marshall County, Tenn., April 19, 1825; attended the common schools, an academy in Arrington, Williamson County, and Campbell Academy, Lebanon, Tenn.; was graduated from the University of Tennessee at Knoxville in 1843; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1845 at Columbia, Maury County, Tenn.; served as auditor's clerk and in other positions in the Government service until 1848, when he commenced the practice of law in Columbia, Tenn.; member of the State senate 1855-1868; member of the State house of representatives and

speaker in 1859; presidential elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; during the Civil War served as assistant adjutant general in the provisional army of Tennessee in 1861 and in the Confederate service as adjutant general of the State 1861-1865; his political disabilities were removed by act of Congress approved July 15, 1870; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1883); appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Howell E. Jackson, and served from April 16, 1886, to March 8, 1887; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 8, 1891); died in Columbia, Maury County, Tenn., September 21, 1891; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**WHITTINGTON, William Madison**, a Representative from Mississippi; born at Little Springs, Franklin County, Miss., May 4, 1878; attended the public schools of Franklin County; was graduated from Mississippi College at Clinton in 1898 and from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1899; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Roxie, Franklin County, Miss., in 1900; moved to Greenwood, Miss., in January, 1904, where he resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the city council, Greenwood, Miss., from January 1, 1907, to January 1, 1911; chairman of the local board for selective service for Leflore County during the World War; member of the State senate from January 1, 1918, to January 1, 1920; reelected in 1923 for a four-year term, and served from January 1 until August 15, 1924, when he resigned to accept the Democratic nomination for Representative in Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WHITTLESEY, Elisha** (uncle of William Augustus Whittlesey and cousin of Frederick Whittlesey and Thomas Tucker Whittlesey), a Representative from Ohio; born in Washington, Conn., October 19, 1783; moved in early youth with his parents to Salisbury, Conn.; attended the common schools at Danbury; studied law in Danbury, was admitted to the bar of Fairfield County, and practiced in Danbury and Fairfield County; also practiced in New Milford, Conn., in 1805; moved to Canfield, Ohio, in 1806; practiced law and taught school; prosecuting attorney of Mahoning County; served as military and private secretary to Gen. William Henry Harrison and as brigade major in the Army of the Northwest in the War of 1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1820 and 1821; elected to the Eighteenth and to the seven succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, to July 9, 1838, when he resigned; Sixth Auditor of the Treasury from March 18, 1841, until December 18, 1848, when he resigned and resumed the practice of law in Canfield; was one of the founders of the Whig Party; appointed general agent of the Washington Monument Association in 1847; appointed by President Taylor First Comptroller of the Treasury, and served from May 31, 1849, to March 26, 1857, when he was removed by President Buchanan; was reappointed by President Lincoln April 10, 1861, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., January 7, 1863; interment in the Canfield Village Cemetery, Canfield, Mahoning County, Ohio.

**WHITTLESEY, Frederick** (cousin of Elisha Whittlesey and Thomas Tucker Whittlesey), a Representative from New York; born in New Preston, Conn., June 12, 1799; pursued academic studies; was graduated from Yale College in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Utica, N. Y., in 1821,

and commenced practice in Cooperstown, N. Y., early in 1822; later in the year moved to Rochester, N. Y.; treasurer of Monroe County in 1829 and 1830; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1835); resumed the practice of law; city attorney of Rochester in 1838; vice chancellor of the eighth judicial district of New York 1839-1847; justice of the State supreme court in 1847 and 1848; professor of law at Genesee College in 1850 and 1851; died in Rochester, N. Y., September 19, 1851; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**WHITTLESEY, Thomas Tucker** (cousin of Elisha Whittlesey and Frederick Whittlesey), a Representative from Connecticut; born in Danbury, Conn., December 8, 1796; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1817; attended Litchfield Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1818 and commenced practice in Danbury, Conn.; served as probate judge; elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Zalmon Wildman; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from April 29, 1836, to March 3, 1839; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1838 to the Twenty-sixth Congress; moved to Pheasant Branch, near Madison, Wis., in 1846; resumed the practice of law and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State senate in 1853 and 1854; died at Pheasant Branch, Dane County, Wis., August 20, 1868; interment in Forest Hill Cemetery, Madison, Wis.

**WHITTLESEY, William Augustus** (nephew of Elisha Whittlesey), a Representative from Ohio; born in Danbury, Conn., July 14, 1796; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Yale College in 1816; taught school; moved to Canfield, Ohio, in 1818; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1821, and commenced practice in Canfield; moved to Marietta, Ohio, in 1821; auditor of Washington County 1825-1837; member of the State house of representatives in 1839 and 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1850 and resumed the practice of law; mayor of Marietta in 1856, 1860, and 1862; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., where he had gone for medical treatment, on November 6, 1866; interment in Mound Cemetery, Marietta, Ohio.

**WHYTE, William Pinkney**, a Senator from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., August 9, 1824; was instructed by a private teacher and attended Baltimore College; engaged in banking in Baltimore 1842-1844; studied law in Baltimore, and attended the law school of Harvard University in 1844 and 1845; was admitted to the bar in 1846 and practiced in Baltimore; served in the State house of delegates in 1847 and 1848; judge advocate of a court-martial at the Naval Academy in 1848; comptroller of the treasury of Maryland 1853-1855; declined a reelection; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York in 1868; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and served from July 13, 1868, to March 3, 1869; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868; elected Governor of Maryland in 1871, and served from January 10, 1872, to March 4, 1874, when he resigned in order that the legislature might elect his successor, he having been elected Senator; counsel for Maryland before the arbitration board in the boundary dispute between Virginia and Maryland in 1874; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880; mayor of Baltimore in 1881 and 1882; attorney general of Maryland 1887-1891; declined appointment as a delegate to the Congress of South American



Republics; chairman of a commission to frame a new charter for the city of Baltimore in 1897 and 1898; city solicitor 1900-1908; appointed and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Arthur Pue Gorman, and served from June 8, 1906, until his death in Baltimore, Md., March 17, 1908; interment in Greenmount Cemetery.

**WICK, William Watson**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Canonsburg, Washington County, Pa., February 28, 1798; moved with his parents to Western Reserve in 1800; completed preparatory studies; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1816; taught school; studied medicine until 1818 and then law; was admitted to the bar in Franklin, Johnson County, Ind., in 1819, and commenced practice in Connorsville, Fayette County, Ind., in 1820; clerk of the State house of representatives 1820; assistant clerk of the State senate 1821; president judge of the fifth judicial State circuit 1822-1825; secretary of state 1825-1829; prosecuting attorney of the fifth judicial circuit 1829-1831; again president judge 1834-1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law in Indianapolis; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); was not a candidate for renomination; president judge for a third time, serving from 1850 to 1853; postmaster of Indianapolis, Ind., from April 9, 1853, to April 6, 1857; adjutant general in the State militia; moved to Franklin, Ind., in 1857, where he continued the practice of law, and died there May 10, 1868; interment in Greenlawn Cemetery.

**WICKERSHAM, James**, a Delegate from the Territory of Alaska; born in Patoka, Marion County, Ill., August 24, 1857; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill.; served in the governor's guards, Springfield Militia; moved to Washington Territory in 1883; probate judge of Pierce County, Wash., 1884-1888; city attorney of Tacoma in 1894; member of the State house of representatives in 1898; appointed United States district judge for the Territory of Alaska in 1900, and served until January, 1908, when he resigned to run for Congress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1917); successfully contested the election of Charles A. Sulzer to the Sixty-fifth Congress, and served from January 7 to March 3, 1919; successfully contested the election of Charles A. Sulzer to the Sixty-sixth Congress, and served from March 1 to March 3, 1921, succeeding George B. Grigsby, who had qualified on credentials of a special election called to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. Sulzer, which occurred while the contest was pending; was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed the practice of law; writer on ethnological and historical subjects; editor of Alaska Territory Law Reports, and is a resident of Juneau, Alaska.

**WICKES, Eliphalet**, a Representative from New York; born in Huntington, Long Island, N. Y., April 1, 1789; during the Revolution was employed as an express rider, and at the storming of Stony Point, July 15, 1779, when only ten years of age, bore the news to General Gates at Providence, R. I.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y.; elected to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); appointed July 1, 1797, the first postmaster of Jamaica, Long Island, N. Y., and served until April 1, 1808; reappointed January 1, 1807, and served until April 27, 1835; district attorney of Queens County 1818-1821; master in chancery; died in Troy, N. Y., June 7, 1850; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**WICKHAM, Charles Preston**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Norwalk, Huron County, Ohio, September 15, 1836; attended the public schools and the Norwalk Academy; learned the printer's trade; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and practiced in Norwalk, Ohio; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company D, Fifty-first Regiment Ohio Volunteers, in September, 1861, and was mustered out of the service July 11, 1865; attained the ranks of first lieutenant, captain, major, and lieutenant colonel; was commissioned lieutenant colonel by brevet "for gallant and meritorious services in the Carolinas"; resumed the practice of law in Norwalk in 1866; prosecuting attorney 1866-1870; elected judge of the court of common pleas of the fourth judicial district in 1880 and 1885; resigned in 1886; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); unsuccessful candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Norwalk, Ohio, March 18, 1925; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**WICKLIFFE, Charles Anderson** (grandfather of Robert Charles Wickliffe), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Springfield, Washington County, Ky., June 8, 1788; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Bardstown; served in the War of 1812; was aide to General Winlock; member of the State house of representatives in 1812 and 1813; again entered the Army as aide to General Caldwell; again a member of the State house of representatives 1822, 1823, and 1833-1835, and served as speaker in 1834; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1833); was not a candidate for renomination; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1830 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against James H. Peck, United States judge for the district of Missouri; lieutenant governor in 1836; became governor upon the death of Governor Clark, and served from October 5, 1839, to September, 1840; Postmaster General from October 13, 1841, to March 6, 1845; sent on a secret mission by President Polk to the Republic of Texas in 1845; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; member of the peace conference held at Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1863); was not a candidate for renomination; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1863; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; died near Ilchester, Md., October 31, 1869; interment in Bardstown Cemetery, Bardstown, Ky.

**WICKLIFFE, Robert Charles** (grandson of Charles Anderson Wickliffe), a Representative from Louisiana; born in Bardstown, Ky., May 1, 1874, while his parents were on a visit to relatives in that State; attended the public schools of St. Francisville, La.; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1895 and from the law department of Tulane University, New Orleans, La., in 1897; was admitted to the bar in 1898 and commenced practice in St. Francisville, La.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1898; enlisted as a private in Company B, First Regiment Louisiana Volunteer Infantry, during the Spanish-American War; was mustered out of the service in October, 1898; returned to West Feliciana Parish and resumed the practice of law; district attorney of the twenty-fourth judicial district of Louisiana 1902-1906; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from March 4, 1909, until his death; chosen as a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912, but was killed, a short time before the convention met, while crossing a railroad bridge in Washington, D. C., June 11, 1912; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.

**WIDGERY, William**, a Representative from Massachusetts; probably born in Devonshire, England, about 1758; emigrated to America with his parents, who settled in Philadelphia; attended the common schools; engaged in shipbuilding; served in the Revolutionary War as a lieutenant on a privateer; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Portland, Me. (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts), about 1790; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1787-1798 and 1795-1797; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1788; served in the State senate in 1794; member of the executive council in 1806 and 1807; elected as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; judge of the court of common pleas 1813-1821; died in Portland, Me., July 31, 1822; interment in the Eastern Cemetery.

**WIGFALL, Louis Tresvant**, a Senator from Texas; born near Edgefield, Edgefield District, S. C., April 21, 1816; pursued classical studies; attended South Carolina College (now University of South Carolina) at Columbia; served as a lieutenant of Volunteers in the Seminole War in Florida in 1835; attended the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Edgefield, Edgefield County, S. C.; moved to Marshall, Tex., in 1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and 1850; delegate to the State convention in 1857; served in the State senate 1857-1860; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. Pinckney Henderson, and served from December 5, 1859, until March 28, 1861, when he withdrew; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; represented the State of Texas in the Confederate Congress; after the war moved to London, England; returned to the United States in 1873 and settled in Baltimore, Md.; died in Galveston, Tex., while on a lecture tour, February 18, 1874; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**WIGGINTON, Peter Dinwiddie**, a Representative from California; born in Springfield, Sangamon County, Ill., September 6, 1839; moved to Wisconsin with his parents in 1843; completed preparatory studies, and attended the University of Wisconsin at Madison; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and practiced; editor of the Dodgeville (Wis.) Advocate; moved to Snelling, Merced County, Calif., in 1862, and continued the practice of law; district attorney of Merced County 1864-1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); successfully contested the election of Romualdo Pocheo to the Forty-ninth Congress, and served from February 7, 1878, to March 3, 1879; settled in San Francisco in 1880 and resumed the practice of law; nominated by the American Party as candidate for Vice President in 1888 in place of James R. Geer; died in Oakland, Calif., July 7, 1890; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**WIKE, Scott**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Meadville, Pa., April 6, 1834; moved with his parents to Quincy, Ill., in 1838 and to Pike County in 1844; was graduated from Lombard University, in Galesburg, in 1857; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; was graduated from Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., in 1859, and commenced practice the same year in Pittsfield, Pike County, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives 1863-1867; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1876 to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1892; appointed an Assistant

Secretary of the Treasury during the second administration of President Cleveland, and served from July 1, 1893, to May 4, 1897; resumed the practice of law in Pittsfield, Ill.; died near Barry, Pike County, Ill., January 15, 1901.

**WILBER, David** (father of David Forrest Wilber), a Representative from New York; born near Quaker Street, Schenectady County, N. Y., October 5, 1820; moved with his parents to Milford, Otsego County, N. Y.; attended the common schools; engaged in the lumbering trade, hop business, and agricultural pursuits; member of the board of supervisors of Otsego County in 1858, 1859, 1862, 1865, and 1866; director of the Albany & Susquehanna Railroad; was one of the directors of the Second National Bank of Cooperstown, N. Y.; president of the Wilber National Bank of Oneonta 1874-1890; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; was delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1880 and 1888; moved to Oneonta, N. Y., in 1886; again elected as a Republican to the Fifteenth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress, but owing to ill health took the oath of office at his home and never attended a session; served from March 4, 1867, until his death in Oneonta, Otsego County, N. Y., April 1, 1890; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**WILBER, David Forrest** (son of David Wilber), a Representative from New York; born in Milford, Otsego County, N. Y., on December 7, 1859; attended the public schools; was graduated from Cazenovia (N. Y.) Seminary in 1879; engaged in the hop business at Oneonta, N. Y., in 1880; also interested in agricultural pursuits and stock breeding; twice represented Oneonta on the board of supervisors; member of the State tuberculosis commission in 1894; vice president and director of the Wilber National Bank of Oneonta 1883-1896; president of the Holstein-Friesian Association of America and of the American Cheviot Sheep Association of the United States and Canada; was trustee of the Cazenovia Seminary; was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1899); was not a candidate for renomination in 1898; appointed United States consul to Barbados in 1903; consul general to Singapore, Kobe, Halifax, and then to Vancouver, Zurich, Genoa, and Wellington, New Zealand; retired in June, 1923, and moved to Oneonta, N. Y.; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Coolidge and Dawes in 1924; member of the Republican State committee in 1924-1927; is a resident of Oneonta, Otsego County, N. Y.

**WILBOUR, Isaac**, a Representative from Rhode Island; born in Little Compton, R. I., April 25, 1793; completed preparatory studies; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1798, and practiced; was also engaged in agricultural pursuits; held various local offices from 1793 to 1800; member of the State house of representatives in 1805 and 1806, and served as speaker the last year; lieutenant governor in 1806 and 1807 and acting governor in 1806; elected as a Federalist to the Tenth Congress (March 4, 1807-March 3, 1809); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1808 to the Eleventh Congress and for election in 1812 to the Thirteenth Congress; received in 1807 a commission from Governor Fenner, appointing him as his successor to the United States Senate for the remainder of the term ending March 3, 1811, which he declined; again lieutenant governor in 1810 and 1811; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Rhode Island in 1818 and chief justice from 1819 to 1827, when he resigned; died in Little Compton, R. I., October 4, 1837; interment in the Seaconnet Cemetery.

**WILCOX, Jeduthan** (father of Leonard Wilcox), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Middletown, Conn., November 18, 1788; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Orford, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1811; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); died in Orford, Grafton County, N. H., July 18, 1838; interment in Orford Cemetery.

**WILCOX, John A.**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Greene County, N. C., April 18, 1819; moved to Tennessee; attended the common schools; moved to Mississippi and settled in Aberdeen; secretary of the State senate; served in the Mexican War as lieutenant, adjutant, and lieutenant colonel; elected as a Union Whig to the Thirty-second Congress (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1853); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; moved to Texas in 1853; member of the Confederate Congress; died in Richmond, Va., February 7, 1864; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**WILCOX, Leonard** (son of Jeduthan Wilcox), a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Hanover, N. H., January 29, 1799; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1817; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Orford, Grafton County, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1834; judge of the superior court 1838-1840; bank commissioner 1838-1842; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Franklin Pierce; subsequently elected, and served from March 1, 1842, to March 3, 1843; resumed the practice of law; judge of the Court of Common Pleas of New Hampshire in 1847 and 1848; again appointed judge of the superior court June 26, 1848, and served until his death in Orford, N. H., June 18, 1850; interment in the West Congregational Churchyard.

**WILCOX, Robert William**, a Delegate from the Territory of Hawaii; born in Kahalu, Honuaula, island of Maui, Hawaiian Islands, February 15, 1855; attended the Haleakala Boarding School, Makawao, island of Maui; taught school at Honuaula for several years; elected to the legislature as a representative from Wallukua, island of Maui, in 1880; later pursued an academic course in the Royal Military Academy, Turin, Italy, 1881-1885, and became a sublieutenant of artillery; entered the Royal Application School for Engineer and Artillery Officers in Turin in 1885; recalled by the Hawaiian government in 1887; moved to San Francisco, Calif., in 1887 and engaged in the surveying business; returned to Hawaii in 1889 and became leader of the revolution of 1889; tried for treason but acquitted by a Hawaiian jury; elected to the legislature as a representative from Honolulu in 1890, and from Koolauloa, island of Oahu, in 1892; again a revolutionary leader in 1895 in an effort to restore Liliuokalani to the throne; was court-martialed and sentenced to death, but the sentence was commuted to thirty-five years; pardoned by President Dole in 1896; elected the first Delegate from Hawaii to the Fifty-sixth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from November 6, 1900, to March 3, 1903; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; died in Honolulu, Hawaii, October 23, 1903; interment in the Catholic Cemetery.

**WILDE, Richard Henry**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Dublin, Ireland, September 24, 1789; emigrated to the United States in 1797 with his parents, who settled in Baltimore, Md.; received a limited schooling; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1802; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law,

was admitted to the bar in 1809, and commenced practice in Augusta; solicitor general of the superior court of Richmond County and by virtue of this office attorney general of Georgia 1811-1813; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Eighteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas W. Cobb, and served from February 7 to March 8, 1825; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1824 to the Nineteenth Congress and for election in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; subsequently elected to the Twentieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Forsyth; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, and served from November 17, 1827, to March 3, 1835; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; engaged in literary pursuits while traveling in Europe 1835-1840; moved to New Orleans in 1843; professor of law in the University of Louisiana at Alexandria; died in New Orleans, La., September 10, 1847; interment in a vault at the cemetery in New Orleans; reinterred at Sand Hill family burying ground near Augusta, Ga., in 1854; moved again in 1886 to the City Cemetery, Augusta, Ga.

**WILDER, Abel Carter**, a Representative from Kansas; born in Mendon, Worcester County, Mass., on March 18, 1828; completed preparatory studies; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Rochester, N. Y., and continued mercantile pursuits; moved to Leavenworth, Kans., in 1857 and again engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate to the Osawatimie convention in 1859; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860 and elected its chairman; served as a captain in the Kansas brigade for one year in the Civil War; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864, at Chicago in 1868, and at Philadelphia in 1872; returned to Rochester, N. Y., in 1865 and published the Morning and Evening Express until 1868, when he retired from active business pursuits; elected mayor of Rochester in 1872, but resigned in 1873; died in San Francisco, Calif., while on a visit for his health, December 22, 1875; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery, Rochester, N. Y.

**WILDER, William Henry**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Belfast, Waldo County, Me., May 14, 1855; moved with his parents to Massachusetts in 1866; attended the common schools; engaged in the mercantile and manufacturing business at Gardner, Mass.; president of the Wilder Industries (Inc.); studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1900; was admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court in 1909; studied the monetary systems in Europe in 1909, and has written articles and pamphlets on monetary questions; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Washington, D. C., September 11, 1913; interment in Crystal Lake Cemetery, Gardner, Worcester County, Mass.

**WILDMAN, Zalmon**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Danbury, Fairfield County, Conn., February 16, 1775; completed preparatory studies; manufacturer of hats, and established the first hat stores in Charleston, S. C., and Savannah, Ga., in 1802; first president of Danbury National Bank 1824-1826; member of the State house of representatives in 1818 and 1819; appointed postmaster of Danbury, Conn., and served from April 9, 1805, to May 26, 1835; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and served from March 4, 1835, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 10, 1835; interment in Wooster Cemetery, Danbury, Conn.

**WILDRICK, Isaac**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Marksboro, Warren County, N. J., March 3, 1803; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Blairstown, Warren County, N. J.; constable from 1827 to 1832; coroner 1829-1831; justice of the peace 1834-1839; judge in 1839; sheriff 1839-1841; director of the county poorhouse 1842-1848; member freeholder 1845-1848; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for renomination in 1852; resumed agricultural pursuits; again a freeholder 1856-1859; member of State assembly 1882-1885; died in Blairstown, Warren County, N. J., March 22, 1892; interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Marksboro, N. J.

**WILEY, Ariosto Appling** (brother of Oliver Cicero Wiley), a Representative from Alabama; born in Clayton, Barbour County, Ala., November 6, 1848; moved with his parents to Troy, Pike County, Ala.; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., in 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1871, and commenced practice in Clayton, Ala.; moved to Montgomery, Ala., the same year and continued the practice of law; was captain of a Cavalry troop of the Alabama National Guard, and later a lieutenant colonel commanding the Second Regiment of Infantry of the Alabama National Guard; member of the State house of representatives in 1884, 1885, 1888, 1889, 1896, and 1897; served in the State senate 1890-1893, 1898, and 1899; appointed by President McKinley on June 9, 1898, lieutenant colonel of the Fifth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry and served during the Spanish-American War; legal adviser and chief of staff of Gen. Henry W. Lawton in Santiago, Cuba, and assisted Gen. Leonard Wood in the establishment of civil government in the eastern Province; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; was elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1901, until his death at Hot Springs, Bath County, Va., June 17, 1908; interment in Oakwood Cemetery, Montgomery, Montgomery County, Ala.

**WILEY, James Sullivan**, a Representative from Maine; born in Mercer, Somerset County, Me., on January 22, 1808; moved to Bethel, Oxford County, Me., in 1828; attended Gould's Academy, and was graduated from Colby College, Waterville, Me., in 1836; moved to Dover, Me., and was an instructor in Foxcroft Academy; studied law, was admitted to the Piscataquis County bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Dover; elected as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress (March 4, 1847-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law in Dover; moved to Fryeburg, Me., in 1849 and continued the practice of law until his death in that city on December 21, 1891; interment in Smart Hill Cemetery.

**WILEY, John McClure**, a Representative from New York; born in Londonderry, Ireland, August 11, 1846; emigrated to the United States in 1850 with his parents, who settled in Erie County, N. Y.; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the real-estate business in Colden, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1871 and 1872; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1884, 1888, and 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; appointed on April 24, 1893, by President Cleveland consul at Bordeaux, France, and served until July 31, 1897; at the close of his term retired from public life, with residence in Jacksonville, Fla., during the winter and Colden,

N. Y., during the summer months; died in St. Catharines, Ontario, Canada, August 18, 1912; interment in Crown Hill Cemetery, Indianapolis, Ind.

**WILEY, Oliver Cicero** (brother of Ariosto Appling Wiley), a Representative from Alabama; born in Troy, Pike County, Ala., January 30, 1851; attended the common schools; member of the town council for five years; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Pike County 1884-1886; member of the Democratic State executive committee in 1888; alternate delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 and at Chicago in 1892; was president of the Alabama Midland Railway during its construction from 1887 to 1892; president of the board of directors of the State normal college at Troy, Ala.; director of the Farmers & Merchants' National Bank at Troy; vice president and general manager of the Standard Chemical & Oil Co. at Troy; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his brother, Ariosto Appling Wiley, and served from November 3, 1908, to March 3, 1909; died in Troy, Ala., October 18, 1917; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**WILEY, William Halsted**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in New York City July 10, 1842; attended private schools; was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1861; during the Civil War entered the Union Army in 1860 as a member of the Seventh New York Volunteers; was promoted to first lieutenant of Volunteers in 1862; was mustered out with the rank of brevet major in 1864 by the consolidation of his regiment; was graduated from the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., in 1866; attended the Columbia College School of Mines in 1868; engaged in civil engineering and also superintendent of a mine for several years; member of the township committee of East Orange, N. J., 1886-1888, and president one year; in 1897 was president of one of the juries at the International Exposition in Brussels and a member of the superior jury; received the decoration of the Order of Leopold from the King of Belgium in 1897; appointed by the Governor of New Jersey a member of the commission for the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis, Mo., in 1904; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1906; again elected to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; a publisher in New York City, with residence in East Orange, N. J.; during the World War served as the representative of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers on the National Preparedness Committee and became its chairman; died in East Orange, Essex County, N. J., May 2, 1925; interment in Rosedale Cemetery.

**WILFLEY, Xenophon Pierce**, a Senator from Missouri; born near Mexico, Audrain County, Mo., on March 18, 1871; attended the country schools; was graduated from Clarksburg College in 1891 and from Central College, Fayette, Mo., in 1894; taught in Central College one year and in Sedalia High School for three years; was graduated from the Washington University Law School at St. Louis, Mo., in 1899, and commenced practice in that city; chairman of the board of election commissioners of St. Louis in 1917 and 1918; appointed as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William J. Stone, and served from April 30 to November 5, 1918, when a successor was elected; unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the United States Senate in 1918; resumed the practice of his profession; president of the Missouri Bar Association in 1925; is a resident of St. Louis, Mo.

**WILKIN, James Whitney** (father of Samuel Jones Wilkin), a Representative from New York; born in Walldill, Orange (now Ulster) County, N. Y., in 1762; served in the Revolutionary War; was graduated from Princeton College in 1785; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1788, and began practice in Goshen, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1800; entered the State militia and rose through successive grades to the rank of major general; served in the State senate 1801-1804 and 1811-1814; member of the State assembly in 1808 and 1809, and served as speaker in the latter year; member of the council of appointment in 1802, 1811, and 1813; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Fluk; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, and served from June 7, 1815, to March 3, 1819; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1815; county clerk of Orange County 1819-1821; county treasurer for several years; died in Goshen, Orange County, N. Y., February 23, 1845; interment in the Slate Hill Cemetery.

**WILKIN, Samuel Jones** (son of James Whitney Wilkin), a Representative from New York; born in Goshen, Orange County, N. Y., December 17, 1798; was graduated from Princeton College in 1812; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1815, and began practice in Goshen; member of the State assembly in 1824 and 1825; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful Whig candidate for election in 1844 as Lieutenant Governor of New York; member of the State senate in 1848 and 1849; canal appraiser in 1850; died in Goshen, N. Y., March 11, 1866; interment in Slate Hill Cemetery.

**WILKINS, Beriah**, a Representative from Ohio; born near Richwood, Union County, Ohio, July 10, 1846; attended the common schools of Marysville, Ohio; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in Company H, One hundred and thirty-sixth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, May 2, 1864, and served until honorably discharged August 31, 1864; engaged in banking in Uhrichsville, Tuscarawas County, Ohio; member of the State senate 1880 and 1881; member of the Democratic State central committee in 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1889); settled in Washington, D. C.; became majority owner and publisher of the Washington Post in 1889, and later, in 1894, acquired the entire stock ownership of the paper, serving as editor until his death; died in Washington, D. C., June 7, 1905; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**WILKINS, William**, a Senator and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., December 20, 1779; attended Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar December 23, 1801, and commenced practice in Pittsburgh, Pa.; assisted in organizing the Pittsburgh Manufacturing Co. in 1810, and was the first president of the Bank of Pittsburgh; president of the common council 1816-1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1820; resigned December 18, 1820; president judge of the fifth judicial district of Pennsylvania 1821-1824; judge of the United States District Court for Western Pennsylvania 1824-1831; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1828 to the Twentieth Congress; elected to the Twenty-first Congress, but resigned before qualifying; elected as a Democrat and Anti-Mason to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1831, to June 30, 1834, when he resigned; appointed United States minister to Russia, and served from June, 1834, to December, 1835; received the electoral vote of Pennsylvania for Vice President in 1838; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1848, to February 14, 1844, when he resigned; appointed Secre-

tary of War by President Tyler February 15, 1844; entered upon his duties February 20, 1844, and served until March 6, 1845; member of the State senate 1855-1857; major general of the Pennsylvania Home Guard in 1862; died in "Homewood," near Pittsburgh, Allegheny County, Pa., June 23, 1865; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.; reinterment in Homewood Cemetery, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

**WILKINSON, Morton Smith**, a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Skaneateles, Onondaga County, N. Y., January 22, 1819; attended the common schools; moved to Illinois in 1837, and was employed in railroad work two years; returned to Skaneateles in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice in Eaton Rapids, Eaton County, Mich., in 1843; moved to Stillwater, Washington County, Minn., in 1847; elected to the first Legislature of Minnesota Territory in 1849; register of deeds of Ramsey County 1851-1853; moved to Mankato in 1858; member of the board of commissioners to prepare a code of laws for the Territory of Minnesota in 1858; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1860, to March 3, 1865; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1870; moved to Wells, Faribault County; member of the State senate 1874-1877; prosecuting attorney of Faribault County 1880-1884; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Wells, Faribault County, Minn., February 4, 1894; interment in Glenwood Cemetery, Mankato, Blue Earth County, Minn.

**WILKINSON, Theodore Stark**, a Representative from Louisiana; born on Point Celeste plantation in Plaquemines Parish, near New Orleans, La., December 18, 1847; educated by private tutors and attended the common schools; was graduated from Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1870; engaged in sugar planting in 1870; member of the school board of Plaquemines Parish; member and president of the board of levee commissioners for the third levee district; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; chairman of the Louisiana antislavery convention in 1892; collector of the port of New Orleans 1893-1898; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1898; again engaged in sugar planting; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912; died in New Orleans, La., February 1, 1921; interment in Metairie Cemetery.

**WILLARD, Charles Wesley**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Lyndon, Caledonia County, Vt., June 18, 1827; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1851; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Montpelier in 1853; secretary of state of Vermont 1855 and 1858; declined a reelection; member of the State senate 1860 and 1861; became editor and publisher of the Montpelier Freeman in 1861; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law in Montpelier; member of the commission to revise the laws of Vermont 1879 and 1880; died in Montpelier, Vt., June 8, 1880; interment in Green Mount Cemetery.

**WILLARD, George**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Bolton, Vt., March 20, 1824; attended school and received instruction from his father; moved with his parents to Battle

Creek, Mich., in 1886; was graduated from Kalamazoo (Mich.) College in 1844; taught school and also studied theology, and was ordained a minister of the Episcopal Church in 1848; rector of churches in Coldwater, Battle Creek, and Kalamazoo, Mich., until 1863; professor of Latin in Kalamazoo (Mich.) College in 1863 and 1864; engaged in newspaper work in Battle Creek, Calhoun County, Mich.; member of the Michigan State Board of Education 1857-1863; regent of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor 1863-1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1867; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; resumed newspaper work in Battle Creek, Mich.; editor and owner of the Battle Creek Journal until his death in Battle Creek, Mich., March 26, 1901; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**WILCOX, Washington Frederick**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Killingworth, Middlesex County, Conn., August 22, 1834; prepared for college at a private school, Madison Academy, and Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, and was graduated from the Yale Law School in 1862; was admitted to the bar in Middlesex County the same year and commenced practice in Deep River, Middlesex County, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1862 and 1863; served in the State senate in 1875 and 1876; State's attorney 1875-1883; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1896); was not a candidate for renomination in 1892; resumed the practice of law in Deep River, Conn., and also engaged in banking; State railroad commissioner 1897-1906; died at his home in Chester, Conn., March 8, 1909; interment in Fountain Hill Cemetery, Deep River, Conn.

**WILLETT, William, jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., November 27, 1869; attended the public schools of his native city, and was graduated from the law department of New York University, New York City, in 1895; was admitted to the bar the following year and commenced the practice of his profession in New York City; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1911); was not a candidate for renomination in 1910; engaged in the real-estate business in New York City and resides there.

**WILLEY, Calvin**, a Senator from Connecticut; born in East Haddam, Conn., September 15, 1776; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1798, and commenced practice in Chatham, Conn.; moved to Stafford, Conn., in 1800; member of the State house of representatives in 1805 and 1806; postmaster of Stafford Springs, Conn., 1806-1808; moved to Tolland, Tolland County, Conn., in 1808; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1810, 1812, 1820, and 1821; postmaster of Tolland 1812-1816; probate judge of Stafford district 1818-1825; served in the State senate in 1823 and 1824; presidential elector in 1824 and voted for John Quincy Adams; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1825, and served from May 4, 1825, to March 3, 1831; resumed the practice of law in Tolland, Conn.; died in Stafford, Conn., August 23, 1858; interment in Skungamaug Cemetery, Tolland, Conn.

**WILLEY, Waitman Thomas**, a Senator from Virginia and from West Virginia; born in Monongalia County, Va., in what is now a part of Marion County, W. Va., October 18, 1811;

was graduated from Madison College, Pennsylvania, in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1833, and commenced practice in Morgantown, Va. (now West Virginia); appointed clerk of the county court of Monongalia County in October, 1841, and later clerk of the circuit superior court, and held both positions until 1852; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1850 and 1851; delegate to the Constitutional Union National Convention at Baltimore in 1860 which nominated Bell and Everett; elected to the United States Senate from Virginia to fill the vacancy caused by the retirement of James M. Mason, and served from July 9, 1861, to March 3, 1863; delegate to the State constitutional convention of West Virginia; upon the admission of West Virginia as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate; reelected in 1865, and served from August 4, 1863, to March 3, 1871; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 which nominated Hayes and Wheeler; again served as clerk of the county court of Monongalia County 1882-1896; retired from public life; died in Morgantown, W. Va., May 2, 1900; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Abram Pease**, a Senator from California; born in New Portland, Somerset County, Me., February 3, 1832; attended the common schools and completed an academic course at North Anson Academy, North Anson, Me., 1846-1848; attended normal school at Farmington, Me., 1848-1853; taught school at North Anson, Somerset County, Me.; moved to Fairfield, Somerset County, Me., in 1853 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to California in 1858 and engaged in mining in Tuolumne County; resumed mercantile pursuits in 1859; moved to San Francisco in 1861 and became an importer, stock raiser, and farmer; one of the founders of the San Francisco Board of Trade and its first president; member of the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce; chairman of the finance committee and treasurer of the Republican State committee in 1880; chairman of the latter committee in 1884; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John F. Miller, and served from August 4, 1886, to March 3, 1887; was not a candidate for renomination in 1887; resumed the wholesale mercantile business in San Francisco, Calif., where he died October 17, 1911; interment in Maplewood Cemetery, Fairfield, Me.

**WILLIAMS, Alpheus Starkey**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Saybrook, Middlesex County, Conn., September 20, 1810; was graduated from Yale College in 1831; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.; judge of probate 1840-1844; editor of the Detroit Daily Advertiser 1843-1847; served in the war with Mexico; commissioned lieutenant colonel of the First Michigan Infantry December 8, 1847; mustered out July 29, 1848; postmaster of Detroit 1849-1853; during the Civil War was commissioned brigadier general of Michigan Volunteers April 24, 1861, and of United States Volunteers May 17, 1861; brevetted major general of Volunteers January 12, 1865, "for marked ability and energy"; mustered out January 15, 1866; minister resident to San Salvador 1866-1869; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1875, until his death in Washington, D. C., December 20, 1878; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Detroit, Mich.

**WILLIAMS, Andrew**, a Representative from New York; born in Ormstown, Province of Quebec, Canada, August 27, 1828; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits; emigrated to the United States in 1852 and settled in Plattsburg, N. Y.; engaged in the manufacture of nails 1862-1865, and subsequently in the mining of iron ore, in the lumber

trade, and in the manufacture of horseshoe nails and wagons; one of the organizers of the Iron National Bank at Plattsburg in 1881, and served as its president until 1888; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for re-election in 1878; member of the board of supervisors of Dannemora for two years, and for a number of years represented Plattsburg in a like capacity; superintendent of the Plattsburg waterworks 1889-1902; elected county treasurer in 1890; reelected in 1898, 1899, 1900, 1902, and 1905; member of the board of education; died in Plattsburg, N. Y., October 8, 1907; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Archibald Hunter Arrington** (nephew of Archibald Hunter Arrington), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Louisa, Franklin County, N. C., October 22, 1842; attended the common schools and Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; enlisted as a private in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; served four years in the Army of Northern Virginia, and at the surrender at Appomattox was captain of his company; severely wounded in the Battle of Gettysburg; after the war engaged in agricultural pursuits and in retail trade in Oxford, Granville County, N. C.; was instrumental in completing and making successful the Oxford & Henderson Railroad, and was for several years its president; member of the State house of representatives 1883-1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; died in Chase City, Mecklenburg County, Va., September 5, 1895; interment in Elmwood Cemetery, Oxford, N. C.

**WILLIAMS, Arthur Bruce**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Ashland, Ashland County, Ohio, January 27, 1872; attended the common schools of Eaton County, and was graduated from Olivet College, in that county, in 1892; was admitted to the bar in 1894 and commenced practice at Battle Creek, Mich.; interested in agricultural pursuits at his summer home, Gull Lake, Mich.; director of the Old National Bank, Battle Creek; vice president and general counsel of Postum Cereal Co.; president of the Michigan Manufacturers' Association; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John M. C. Smith; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress, and served from June 19, 1923, until his death in Baltimore, Md., May 1, 1925; interment in Maple Hill Cemetery, Charlotte, Eaton County, Mich.

**WILLIAMS, Benjamin**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Smithfield, Johnston County, N. C., January 1, 1751; attended the country schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the provincial congress in 1774 and 1775; served in the Revolutionary Army as second lieutenant; promoted to captain in the Second Regiment July 19, 1776; promoted to colonel for gallantry at Guilford, N. C., July 12, 1781; member of the State house of commons 1779, 1785, and 1789; member of the State senate 1781, 1784, 1786, and 1788; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1788-March 3, 1795); was not a candidate for re-election; Governor of North Carolina 1799-1802, 1807, and 1808; again a member of the State senate in 1809; died in Moore County, N. C., July 20, 1814; interment in the family cemetery in Moore County, near Carabonton, N. C.

**WILLIAMS, Charles Grandison**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Royalton, Niagara County, N. Y., October 18, 1829; pursued an academic course and studied law in Rochester, N. Y.; moved to Wisconsin in 1856 and settled in Janesville; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice

in Janesville; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; served in the State senate 1869-1872; twice chosen president pro tempore of that body; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1882 to the Forty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Watertown, Codington County, S. Dak., on March 30, 1892; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Janesville, Rock County, Wis.

**WILLIAMS, Christopher Harris** (grandfather of John Sharp Williams), a Representative from Tennessee; born near Hillsboro, Orange County, N. C., December 18, 1798; pursued an academic course and attended the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; studied law, was admitted to the bar about 1820, and practiced; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; delegate to several State and National conventions; was elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1853); was not a candidate for re-election in 1852; resumed the practice of law in Lexington, Henderson County, Tenn., and died there November 27, 1857; interment in the Lexington Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, David Rogerson**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Robbins Neck, S. C., March 8, 1776; attended school at Wrentham, Mass., and Rhode Island College (now Brown University), Providence, R. I.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1797, and practiced for three years in Providence, R. I.; editor and proprietor of the City Gazette and Weekly Carolina Gazette of Charleston, S. C., 1801-1803; engaged in cotton planting and manufacturing in Darlington County, S. C., from 1803 until his death; built the first cotton-seed-oil mill in South Carolina; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1809); elected to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); brigadier general in the United States Army July 9, 1813, to April 6, 1814, when he resigned; Governor of South Carolina 1814-1816; member of the State senate from 1824 until he was accidentally killed while superintending the construction of a bridge over Lynchs Creek, Witherspoons Ferry, on the road to Georgetown, Georgetown County, S. C., November 17, 1830; interment on his plantation near Society Hill, Darlington County, S. C.

**WILLIAMS, Elihu Stephen**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Carlisle, Clark County, Ohio, January 24, 1835; educated in the common schools and attended Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, two years; studied law in Dayton, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; during the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Seventy-first Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry in October, 1861; commissioned first lieutenant February 14, 1862; promoted to captain February 10, 1863; detailed to the command of the military post at Carthage, Smith County, Tenn., September, 1863, and remained there until the close of the war; attorney general of the sixth judicial district of Tennessee from April, 1865, to 1867; member of the Tennessee House of Representatives 1867-1869; moved to Troy, Miami County, Ohio, in January, 1875; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); editor of the Buckeye; died in Troy, Ohio, December 1, 1908; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, George Fred**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Dedham, Norfolk County, Mass., July 10, 1852; attended private schools, and was graduated from the

**Dedham High School** in 1868 and from **Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.** in 1872; member of the Dedham school committee; studied at the Universities of Heidelberg and Berlin; studied law at Boston University, Boston, Mass.; was admitted to the bar in 1875 and practiced in Boston; edited Williams' Citations of Massachusetts Cases in 1878 and volumes 10 to 17 of the Annual Digest of the United States 1880-1887; member of the State house of representatives in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; was unsuccessful Democratic nominee for governor in 1895, 1896, and 1897; resumed the practice of law in Boston, Mass.; delegate to several State conventions; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1896, 1900, 1904, and 1908; United States minister to Greece and Montenegro in 1913 and 1914; is a resident of Boston, Mass.

**WILLIAMS, George Henry**, a Senator from Oregon; born in New Lebanon, Columbia County, N. Y., March 28, 1823; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1844, and commenced practice at Fort Madison, Lee County, Iowa; judge of the first judicial district of Iowa 1847-1852; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; was chief justice of the Territory of Oregon 1853-1857; reappointed by President Buchanan but declined; member of the State constitutional convention of Oregon in 1858; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1871; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President Grant from January 10, 1872, to May 15, 1875; was nominated by President Grant Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, but subsequently the name was withdrawn; mayor of Portland, Oreg., 1902-1905; died in Portland, Oreg., April 4, 1910; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, George Howard**, a Senator from Missouri; born in California, Monteanu County, Mo., December 1, 1871; attended the public schools; was graduated from the California (Mo.) High School in 1889, from the preparatory department of Drury College, Springfield, Green County, Mo., in 1890, from Princeton University in 1894, and from the Washington University Law School, St. Louis, in 1897; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in St. Louis; judge of the circuit court of the city of St. Louis from 1906 to 1912; delegate at large to the Missouri constitutional convention 1922-23; appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Selden P. Spencer, and served from May 25, 1925, to December 5, 1926, when a successor was elected and qualified, having been the unsuccessful candidate for election to fill the vacancy; resumed the practice of his profession in St. Louis, and resides in St. Louis County, Mo.

**WILLIAMS, Guinn**, a Representative from Texas; born near Benela, Calhoun County, Miss., April 22, 1871; moved with his parents to Texas and settled in Decatur, Wise County, in 1876; attended the public schools; was graduated from the commercial branch of Transylvania College, Lexington, Ky., in 1890; engaged in the livestock business, agricultural pursuits, and banking; county clerk of Wise County, Tex., 1898-1902; member of the State senate from 1920 to May 15, 1922, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lucian W. Parrish; reelected to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from May 18, 1922, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WILLIAMS, Henry**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Taunton, Bristol County, Mass., November 30, 1806; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1820, and commenced practice in Taunton, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives in 1834; served in the State senate in 1836 and 1837; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1841); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1840 to the Twenty-seventh Congress; was elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1845); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Taunton, Mass., May 8, 1887; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Hezekiah**, a Representative from Maine; born near Woodstock, Vt., on July 28, 1798; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1820; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Castine, Hancock County, Me., in 1825; register of probate for Hancock County 1824-1838; selectman of Castine 1838-1839; trustee of school fund in 1834; member of school committee in 1840; served in the State senate 1839-1841; again a selectman of Castine in 1843 and 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1849); resumed the practice of law; died in Castine, Me., October 23, 1856; interment in Castine Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Isaac, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Goshen, Conn., on April 5, 1777; received a limited schooling; moved with his father to Otsego County, N. Y., in 1793; appointed undersheriff of Otsego County in 1810; afterwards appointed sheriff by the council of appointment 1811-1813; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of John M. Bowers to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Dowse, and served from December 20, 1813, to March 3, 1815; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); was again elected to the Eighteenth Congress (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1825); unsuccessful Adam's candidate for sheriff in 1828; died in Coopers-town, Otsego County, N. Y., November 9, 1860; interment in the Warren Cemetery, Otsego, N. Y.

**WILLIAMS, James**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 4, 1825; completed preparatory studies; moved to Kenton, Kent County, Del., in 1844 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1850 and 1862; served in the State senate in 1866 and 1871; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed agricultural pursuits; moved to Smyrna, Del., in 1891 and continued farming until his death on April 12, 1899; interment in St. Peter's Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, James Douglas**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Pickaway County, Ohio, January 16, 1808; moved with his parents to Indiana and settled in Knox County in 1818; received a limited education; engaged in agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace of Vincennes, Ind., 1830-1843; from 1855 he was identified with the State board of agriculture for sixteen years and was for four years its president; member of the State house of representatives in 1843, 1847, 1851, 1856, and 1868; served in the State senate in 1858, 1862, and 1870; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for United States Senator in 1872; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from



March 4, 1875; to December 1, 1876, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Indiana from 1877 until his death in Indianapolis, Ind., November 20, 1880; interment in Walnut Grove Cemetery, near Monroe City, Knox County, Ind.

**WILLIAMS, James Robert**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Carmi, White County, Ill., December 27, 1850; attended the common schools; was graduated from the Indiana State University at Bloomington in 1875 and from the Union College of Law, Chicago, Ill., in 1876; was admitted to the bar in the latter year and commenced practice in Carmi, White County, Ill.; master in chancery 1880-1882; county judge of White County 1882-1886; was nominee for elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Thurman in 1888; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard W. Townsend; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from December 2, 1889, to March 3, 1895; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); resumed the practice of law; died in Loma Linda, San Bernardino County, Calif., November 8, 1923; interment in Maple Ridge Cemetery, Carmi, Ill.

**WILLIAMS, James Wray**, a Representative from Maryland; born in that State October 8, 1792; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of delegates; was speaker in 1830; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from March 4, 1841, until his death on Priesford farm, Deer Creek, Harford County, Md., December 2, 1842; interment in the family cemetery on Priesford farm.

**WILLIAMS, Jared**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Montgomery County, Md., March 4, 1760; pursued classical studies; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates from 1812 to 1817; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1825); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jackson and Calhoun in 1828; died near Newton, Va., January 2, 1831.

**WILLIAMS, Jared Warner**, a Representative and a Senator from New Hampshire; born in West Woodstock, Conn., December 22, 1796; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1818; studied law in the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1822 and commenced practice in Lancaster, Coos County, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1830 and 1831; served in the State senate 1832-1834; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); was Governor of New Hampshire 1847-1849; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles G. Atherton, and served from November 29, 1853, to July 15, 1854, when representation under the appointment expired; died in Lancaster, N. H., September 29, 1864; interment in the Summer Street Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Jeremiah Norman**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Louisville, Barbour County, Ala., May 29, 1829; attended the preparatory schools of Barbour County, and was graduated from the University of South Carolina at Columbia in 1852; studied law in Montgomery and Tuskegee; was admitted to the bar in 1855 and commenced practice in Clayton, Barbour County, Ala.; volunteered for service in the Confederate Army during the Civil War and was made captain of the Clayton Guards, later becoming major of the First Regiment Alabama Infantry; elected a member of the State house

of representatives in 1872, but was not allowed to take his seat; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); chancellor of the third division 1898-1899; resumed the practice of his profession in Clayton, Ala.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1901; died in Clayton, Ala., May 8, 1915; interment in the City Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, John**, a Delegate from North Carolina; born in Hanover County, Va., on March 14, 1781; moved to North Carolina in 1745 with his parents, who settled in Granville County; donated the land and laid out the town of Williamsboro, N. C.; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Williamsboro; one of the founders of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; deputy attorney general in 1798; delegate to the Provincial Congress of 1775; member of the State house of commons in 1777 and 1778 and served as speaker; Member of the Continental Congress in 1778 and 1779; Judge of the Supreme Court of North Carolina from 1779 until his death in Montpelier, near Williamsboro, N. C., October 10, 1799; interment in the family cemetery, Montpelier, Vance County, N. C.

**WILLIAMS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Barnstable, England, in September, 1732; received a liberal education; studied medicine and surgery in St. Thomas Hospital, London; served for one year as surgeon's mate on an English man-of-war; emigrated to America in 1773 and settled in New Perth, Charlotte County (now Salem, Washington County), N. Y.; engaged in an extensive medical practice; member of the State Provincial Congress in 1775, to which body he was reelected and served until its dissolution in 1777; appointed surgeon of the State forces in 1775; colonel of the Charlotte County Regiment in 1776 and retained command throughout the Revolutionary War; member of the State senate in 1777 and 1778; member of the State assembly in 1781 and 1782; again a member of the State senate 1782-1785; appointed a member of the first board of regents of New York University in 1784; brigadier general of militia in 1790; delegate to the State convention for the ratification of the Federal Constitution in 1788; member of the council of appointment in 1789; elected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses (March 4, 1795-March 3, 1799); was a large landholder; a promoter and director of a company organized to build the Erie Canal as a private enterprise, the project later being taken over and completed by the State; Judge of the county court; died in Salem, N. Y., July 22, 1806; interment in the Salem Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, John** (brother of Lewis Williams and Robert Williams, father of Joseph Lanier Williams, and cousin of Marmaduke Williams), a Senator from Tennessee; born in Surry County, N. C., January 29, 1778; completed preparatory studies; captain in the Sixth Regiment United States Infantry from April, 1799, to June, 1800; studied law in Salisbury, N. C., was admitted to the bar of Knox County, Tenn., in 1803, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; captain of regular troops in the War of 1812, and was colonel of a regiment of East Tennessee Mounted Volunteers in the expedition against the Seminoles in Florida in 1812 and 1813; colonel of the Thirty-ninth Regiment United States Infantry June 18, 1813, and subsequently served under General Jackson in the expedition against the Creek Indians in Alabama; participated in the decisive Battle of Horse-Shoe Bend March 27, 1813; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. Campbell; was subsequently appointed to fill the vacancy in the regular term caused by a recess of the legislature; was then elected, and served

from October 10, 1815, to March 3, 1822; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; appointed by President John Quincy Adams *chargé d'affaires* to the Central American Federation and served from December 29, 1823, to December 1, 1826; member of the State senate in 1827 and 1828; declined appointment as justice of the State supreme court; died near Knoxville, Knox County, Tenn., August 10, 1837; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Utica, N. Y., January 7, 1807; spent his youth and completed preparatory studies in Sackets Harbor, N. Y.; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1824, and engaged in mercantile pursuits and the manufacture of flour; member of the board of aldermen in 1844; mayor of Rochester in 1853; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1857); again engaged in the milling business 1858–1870; was major general of the Seventh Division of the National Guard at the time of his death; excise commissioner and manager of the house of refuge in 1870; city treasurer from 1871 until his death; died in Rochester, N. Y., March 26, 1875; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, John McKeown Snow**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Richmond, Henrico County, Va., August 13, 1818; moved to Boston, Mass.; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and was also a shipowner; member of the State house of representatives in 1856; served in the State senate in 1858; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Colfax in 1868; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873–March 3, 1875); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits; died in Cambridge, Middlesex County, Mass., March 18, 1886; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, John Sharp** (grandson of Christopher Harris Williams), a Representative and a Senator from Mississippi; born in Memphis, Tenn., on July 30, 1864; after the death of his parents moved to the family homestead of his mother in Yazoo County, Miss.; attended private schools, the Kentucky Military Institute near Frankfort, the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, and the University of Heidelberg, Baden, Germany; subsequently studied law at the University of Virginia and in Memphis, Tenn.; was admitted to the bar in Shelby County, Tenn., in 1877; moved to Yazoo City, Miss., in December, 1878; was engaged in the practice of law and also interested in cotton planting; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and to the seven succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1893–March 3, 1900); was not a candidate for renomination in 1908; was the Democratic minority leader in the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses; served as temporary chairman of the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1904 which nominated Parker and Davis; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1912 which nominated Wilson and Marshall; elected to the United States Senate in 1911; reelected in 1917, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1923; declined to be a candidate for renomination and withdrew from public life; is living in retirement on his plantation, "Cedar Grove," near Yazoo City, Miss.

**WILLIAMS, John Stuart**, a Senator from Kentucky; born near Mount Sterling, Montgomery County, Ky., July 10, 1818; attended the common schools; was graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1839; studied law, was admitted

to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Paris, Bourbon County, Ky.; served in the Mexican War, first as a captain of an independent company attached to the Sixth Regiment United States Infantry and afterwards as a colonel of the Fourth Regiment Kentucky Volunteers; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1853; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel in 1861; promoted to brigadier general in April, 1862, and surrendered with the army of Gen. Joseph E. Johnston on April 26, 1865; engaged in farming, with residence in Winchester, Ky.; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1873 and 1875; unsuccessful candidate for election as governor in 1875; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1885; was an unsuccessful candidate for reelection; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Mount Sterling, Montgomery County, Ky., July 17, 1898; interment in Winchester Cemetery, Winchester, Clark County, Ky.

**WILLIAMS, Jonathan**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Boston, Mass., May 20, 1750; completed preparatory studies and worked in a bank in Boston; went to France as secretary to Benjamin Franklin in 1770, and served until 1775, part of this time as commercial agent for the United States; studied military science; returned to the United States in 1785 and settled in Philadelphia; was judge of the court of common pleas; entered the United States Army as major of the Second Regiment of Artillerists and Engineers February 16, 1801; inspector of fortifications from December 14, 1801, to June 1, 1802; commanded the post at West Point, N. Y., and was the first Superintendent of the United States Military Academy in 1802; was retained as major of Engineers April 1, 1802; lieutenant colonel and Chief of Engineers July 3, 1802; resigned June 20, 1803, on a question of rank; resumed the rank of lieutenant colonel and Chief of Engineers at President Jefferson's request April 19, 1805; promoted to the rank of colonel February 23, 1808; planned and built the inner forts for the defense of New York Harbor; resigned July 31, 1812; returned to Philadelphia, Pa., and engaged in literary and scientific pursuits; was the author of several military and philosophical papers; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1815, until his death, before the assembling of the Congress, in Philadelphia, Pa., May 16, 1815.

**WILLIAMS, Joseph Lanier** (son of John Williams, of Tennessee), a Representative from Tennessee; born in Knoxville, Knox County, Tenn., October 23, 1807; completed preparatory studies; attended the University of East Tennessee and the United States Military Academy at West Point; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Knoxville, Tenn.; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1837–March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of his profession in Knoxville; died in Knoxville, Knox County, Tenn., December 14, 1865; interment in the Old Gray Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Lemuel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Taunton, Mass., June 18, 1747; was graduated from Harvard College in 1765; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bristol and Worcester Counties, Mass.; town clerk of New Bedford, Mass., 1792–1800; elected to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses (March 4, 1799–March 3, 1805); member of the State house of representatives in 1806; resumed the practice of law; died in Acushnet, Mass., November 8, 1828; interment in Acushnet Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Lewis** (brother of John Williams, of Tennessee, and Robert Williams and cousin of Marmaduke Williams), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Surry County, N. C., February 1, 1786; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1808; member of the State house of commons in 1813 and 1814; elected to the Fourteenth and to the thirteen succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1815, until his death; received the title of "father of the House"; died in Washington, D. C., February 23, 1842; interment in Panther Creek Cemetery, Surry County, N. C.

**WILLIAMS, Marmaduke** (cousin of John Williams, of Tennessee, Lewis Williams, and Robert Williams), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Caswell County, N. C., April 6, 1772; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State senate in 1802; elected as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1809); was not a candidate for renomination; moved to Huntsville, Madison County, Ala., in 1810, and thence to Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1818; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1819; returned to North Carolina; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of North Carolina in 1819; member of the State house of commons 1821-1839; judge of the Tuscaloosa County Court 1832-1842; died in Tuscaloosa, Tuscaloosa County, Ala., October 29, 1850; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Morgan B.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Rhondir-Mwyn, parish of Llanfair-ary-Bryn, Carmarthenshire, Wales, September 17, 1831; attended the public schools; went to Australia in 1856; returned to Wales in August, 1861; emigrated to the United States in March, 1862, and settled in Scranton, Pa., where he worked in the coal mines; moved to Wilkes-Barre, Pa., in September, 1865; appointed superintendent for the Lehigh & Wilkes-Barre Coal Co., which position he held for fourteen years; member of the school board and of the city council for twelve years; alternate delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1864; served in the State senate in 1884; member of the Chicago World's Fair Commission; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress; engaged in coal mining, and was vice president and general manager of the Red Ash Coal Co.; died in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., October 13, 1903; interment in Hollenback Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Nathan**, a Representative from New York; born in Williamstown, Mass., December 19, 1773; attended the common schools in Bennington, Vt.; moved with his parents to Troy, N. Y., in 1798; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1796, and commenced practice in Utica, N. Y.; assisted in the establishment of Utica Public Library, of which he was librarian for a number of years; president of the village corporation; president of the Manhattan Bank; district attorney for the sixth district 1801-1818; elected as a Democrat to the Ninth Congress (March 4, 1805-March 3, 1807); served in the War of 1812 under his brother-in-law, Gen. Jacob Brown; member of the State assembly 1816-1818 and in 1819; regent of the University of the State of New York from January 28, 1817, to February 13, 1824; district attorney of Onondaga County 1818-1821; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; judge of the circuit court 1823-1833; appointed clerk of the State supreme court in 1834 and moved to Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y., where he died September 26, 1835; interment in the "Burying Ground," Utica, Onondaga County, N. Y.; reinterment in Forest Hill Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Reuel**, a Senator from Maine; born in Hallowell, Me., June 2, 1783; attended Hallowell Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Augusta, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1826 and 1829-1832; served in the State senate in 1827 and 1828; commissioner of public buildings in 1831; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Van Buren and Johnson in 1836; elected February 22, 1837, as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ether Shepley, and served from March 4, 1837, to February 15, 1843, when he resigned; manager of a railroad for twelve years; died in Augusta, Me., July 25, 1862; interment in the family cemetery on the banks of the Kennebec River, Augusta, Me.

**WILLIAMS, Richard**, a Representative from Oregon; born in Findlay, Hancock County, Ohio, November 15, 1836; attended the common schools; moved to Monroe County, Oreg., in 1851; was educated at the Willamette University, Salem, Oreg.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in Kirbyville, Josephine County, Oreg.; moved to Portland, Oreg., in 1865 and practiced law; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law in Portland, Oreg.; in 1890 elected a member of the Portland School Board and served in that position for twenty years; died in Portland, Oreg., June 19, 1914; interment in Riverview Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Robert** (brother of John Williams, of Tennessee, and Lewis Williams and cousin of Marmaduke Williams), a Representative from North Carolina; born in Prince Edward County, Va., July 12, 1778; moved with his parents to Surry County, N. C.; received a liberal education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in what is now Rockingham County; member of the State senate 1792-1795; elected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1797-March 3, 1803); appointed by President Jefferson member of a commission to ascertain the rights of persons claiming lands in Mississippi Territory west of the Pearl River in 1803 and served in this capacity until 1807; Governor of Mississippi Territory from May 10, 1805, to March 3, 1809, when he resigned; subsequently resided in Mississippi and North Carolina, where he practiced law and engaged in planting; adjutant general of North Carolina; moved to Ouachita, Union Parish, La., where he died January 25, 1836; interment on his plantation near Monroe, Ouachita Parish, La.

**WILLIAMS, Seward Henry**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Amsterdam, Montgomery County, N. Y., November 7, 1870; attended the common schools, the Amsterdam Academy, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., and Princeton College; was graduated in law from Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1895; was admitted to the bar in 1895 and commenced practice the same year; city solicitor of Lorain, Ohio, 1901-1904; member of the State house of representatives 1910-1913; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 to the Sixty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Lorain, Lorain County, Ohio, September 2, 1922; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Sherrod**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Pulaski County, Ky., in 1804; moved with his parents to Wayne County; received a limited education; learned the trade of brickmaker in Monticello when about fifteen years of

age; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1834 and in 1846; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1835-March 3, 1841); was not a candidate for reelection; moved to one of the Southern States, where he died.

**WILLIAMS, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., August 28, 1806; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice in Greensburg, Pa.; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1832 and continued the practice of law; served in the State senate 1838-1841; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1868 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Andrew Johnson, President of the United States; was not a candidate for renomination in 1868, and lived in retirement until his death in Allegheny City, Pa., June 6, 1872; interment in Allegheny Cemetery, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**WILLIAMS, Thomas**, a Representative from Alabama; born near Richmond, Greenville County, Va., August 11, 1825; attended preparatory schools and was graduated from the University of East Tennessee, Knoxville, Tenn.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced practice in Wetumpka, Elmore County, Ala.; justice of the peace; register in chancery; appointed prison inspector in 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1885); engaged in agricultural pursuits, and resided in Wetumpka, Ala., until his death, April 13, 1903; interment in the City Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Thomas Hickman**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in Williamson County, Tenn., January 20, 1801; attended the common schools; moved to Mississippi and settled in Pontotoc County; engaged in planting; appointed and subsequently elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James F. Trotter, and served from November 12, 1838, to March 3, 1839; secretary and treasurer of the University of Mississippi at Oxford 1845-1851; known as "father of the State university," being the first to propose it and also aiding to secure it; died on his plantation south of Pontotoc, Pontotoc County, Miss., May 3, 1851; interment in the private cemetery on the family estate.

**WILLIAMS, Thomas Hill**, a Senator from Mississippi; born in North Carolina in 1790; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; register of the land office for the Territory of Mississippi in 1805; appointed secretary of the Territory June 1, 1805; acting governor from April 22 to June 3, 1806, when he resigned as secretary; reappointed secretary June 1, 1807; again acting governor from March 4 to June, 1809; collector of customs at New Orleans in 1810; delegate to the State constitutional convention; upon the admission of Mississippi as a State into the Union was elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate; reelected in 1823, and served from December 10, 1817, to March 3, 1829; moved to Tennessee, where he died, in Robertson County, in 1840.

**WILLIAMS, Thomas Scott**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Wethersfield, Conn., June 26, 1777; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Yale Col-

lege in 1794; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799; and commenced the practice of his profession in Mansfield, Conn.; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1808; appointed attorney of the board of managers of the school fund of Hartford 1809-1810; served in the State house of representatives in 1813, 1815, and 1816; clerk of the house in 1815 and 1816; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); again a member of the State house of representatives 1819, 1825, and 1827-1829; appointed in 1829 an associate judge of the supreme court of errors and of the superior court, and in May, 1834, appointed chief justice, holding the position until his resignation in May, 1847; mayor of Hartford 1831-1835; resigned from public office; president of the American Tract Society of New York from May, 1848, until his death; died in Hartford, Hartford County, Conn., December 22, 1861; interment in the Old North Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, Thomas Sutler**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Louisville, Clay County, Ill., February 14, 1872; attended the Willis district school, Louisville High School, and Austin College, Effingham, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Kentucky in 1897, and commenced the practice of his profession in Louisville; city attorney 1897-1899; member of the State house of representatives 1899-1901; mayor of Louisville 1907-1909; prosecuting attorney of Clay County 1908-1915; became the owner and publisher of the Clay County Republican at Louisville in 1920; moved to Harrisburg, Salina County, Ill., in 1926; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WILLIAMS, Thomas Wheeler**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Stonington, Conn., September 28, 1789; attended the public schools; at the age of fifteen he was employed as a clerk in New York City, and before he was twenty-one was employed on a business mission to Norway, Sweden, and Russia; for about eight years was engaged in the shipping business; moved to New London, Conn., in 1818; engaged in the whaling business, in which he became a dominant figure; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1839-March 3, 1843); member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847; presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Taylor and Fillmore in 1848; president of the New London, Willimantic and Palmer Railroad (now the New London Northern Railroad) in 1847 and for many years thereafter; died in New London, New London County, Conn., December 31, 1874; interment in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, William**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Lebanon, Conn., April 28, 1731; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Harvard College in 1751; studied theology for a year; engaged in mercantile pursuits; town clerk of Lebanon 1753-1796; went upon a military expedition to Lake George in 1755; was a member of the State house of representatives 1757-1761, 1763-1776, and 1780-1784; served as speaker 1775 and 1781-1783; was a Member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778, 1783, and 1784; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the council of safety during the Revolution; judge of the county court of Windham 1776-1804; judge of probate for the Windham district 1778-1808; became an assistant counselor in 1780 and served as assistant and as counselor for twenty-four years; member of the Connecticut convention in 1787 that ratified the Constitution of the United States; died in Lebanon, New London County, Conn., August 2, 1811; interment in the Old Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Bolton, Conn., September 6, 1815; received a common-school education; clerk in a bank in Windham, Conn.; moved to Sandusky, Ohio, in 1838, thence to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1839, where he engaged in banking; also served as a railroad manager and president; member of the State assembly in 1866 and 1867; was elected as a Democrat to the Forty-second Congress (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; withdrew from public life and active business pursuits, and lived in retirement until his death in Buffalo, N. Y., September 10, 1876; interment in Forest Lawn Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, William**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., May 11, 1821; attended the common schools and received a very limited education; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced practice in Warsaw, Kosciusko County, Ind.; treasurer of Kosciusko County in 1862; resigned the office of treasurer in order to become a candidate for lieutenant governor; unsuccessful candidate for lieutenant governor in 1863; managed the Bank of Warsaw for several years; director of the Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway 1864-1866; director of the Michigan City prison 1869-1862; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as commandant of Camp Allen, Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1862 and as paymaster of Volunteers, with headquarters at Louisville, Ky., until the close of the war; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth and to the three succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law in Warsaw, Ind.; appointed by President Arthur chargé d'affaires to Paraguay and Uruguay April 12, 1882, and served until February 14, 1885, when he resigned; returned to Warsaw, Ind., in 1885 and retired from active business pursuits; died in Warsaw April 22, 1896; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, William Brewster**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Pittsford, Monroe County, N. Y., July 28, 1826; attended the common schools and received an academic education; studied law, and was graduated from the State and National Law School, Ballston Spa, N. Y., in 1851; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Rochester, N. Y.; moved to Allegan, Mich., in 1855; judge of probate 1857-1865; member of the State senate 1866-1870 and served as president pro tempore in 1869; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; appointed by the Governor in 1871 a member of the board for the supervisory control of the charitable, penal, and beneficiary institutions of the State, which position he resigned upon his election to the Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Wilder D. Foster; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress, and served from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; railroad commissioner of Michigan 1877-1883; resumed the practice of law; died in Allegan, Allegan County, Mich., March 4, 1905; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**WILLIAMS, William Eliza**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Detroit, Pike County, Ill., May 5, 1867; attended the public schools and Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced in Detroit and Pittsfield, Pike County, Ill.; State's attorney of Pike County 1886-1892; member of the Board of Aldermen of Pittsfield; member of the board of education; became trial lawyer for the City Railway Co. of Chicago in 1903; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Pittsfield, Ill.; elected

to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1916 and 1918 to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses, respectively; again continued the practice of his profession until his death in Pittsfield, Ill., September 13, 1921; interment in Pittsfield West Cemetery.

**WILLIAMSON, Hugh**, a Delegate and a Representative from North Carolina; born in West Nottingham, Pa., December 5, 1735; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia in 1757; studied theology, and was licensed to preach in 1758; resigned, owing to ill health, in 1760; professor of mathematics in the College of Philadelphia; studied medicine in Edinburgh, Scotland, and Utrecht, Holland; returned to Philadelphia and practiced there until 1773; became a member of the American Philosophical Society, and was sent abroad as a member of the commission to observe the transits of Venus and Mercury in 1773; at the time of the "Boston Tea Party" he was examined in England by the privy council regarding it; returned to America and settled in Edenton, N. C., in 1776; engaged in mercantile pursuits; during the Revolutionary War was surgeon general of the North Carolina troops 1779-1782; member of the State house of commons in 1782; Member of the Continental Congress 1782-1785, 1787, and 1788; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787 and a member of the State convention which adopted it in 1789; elected as a Federalist to the First and Second Congresses (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1793); moved to New York City in 1793; engaged extensively in literary pursuits until his death in New York City May 22, 1819; interment in Trinity Churchyard.

**WILLIAMSON, John Newton**, a Representative from Oregon; born near Junction City, Lane County, Oreg., November 8, 1855; attended the country schools; became a student at Willamette University, Salem, Oreg., and pursued a classical course until within three months of graduation, when he was stricken with rheumatism and never returned to graduate; moved to Prineville, Oreg., and engaged in livestock raising; sheriff of Crook County 1886-1888; member of the State house of representatives 1888-1896; served in the State senate 1900-1902; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1907); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress; engaged in stock raising and agricultural pursuits; appointed by President Harding postmaster at Prineville, Crook County, Oreg., on March 21, 1922; reappointed on May 18, 1926, in which capacity he is now serving.

**WILLIAMSON, William**, a Representative from South Dakota; born near New Sharon, Mahaska County, Iowa, on October 7, 1875; moved with his parents to Aurora County, S. Dak., in 1882; attended the public schools and the Wayne Normal School, Nebraska; engaged in agricultural pursuits and also taught school for several years; was graduated from the University of South Dakota at Vermillion in 1903 and from the law department of that university in 1905; while at college was editor of the Coyote, the college annual, and of the Volante, the college weekly newspaper; was admitted to the bar in 1905 and commenced practice at Oncoma, Lyman County, S. Dak.; founder with his brother of the Murdo Coyote and the Prairie Sun; prosecuting attorney of Lyman County 1906-1911; circuit judge of the eleventh judicial district 1911-1921; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1912; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WILLIAMSON, William Durkee**, a Representative from Maine; born in Canterbury, Conn., July 31, 1779; moved in boyhood with his father to Amherst, Mass.; attended the common schools and Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1804; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Bangor, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), in 1807; State's attorney for Hancock County 1808-1815; postmaster of Bangor, Me., 1810-1821; member of the State Senate of Massachusetts from 1816 until the separation of Maine from Massachusetts in 1820; served in the State Senate of Maine in 1820 and 1821 and was elected its president both years; as president of the senate he became governor upon the resignation of Governor King in 1821; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); was not a candidate for renomination in 1822; judge of probate for Penobscot County 1824-1840; bank commissioner 1838-1841; an original member of the Maine Historical Society; died in Bangor, Me., May 27, 1846; interment in Mount Hope Cemetery.

**WILLIE, Asa Hoxie**, a Representative from Texas; born in Washington, Wilkes County, Ga., October 11, 1829; attended private schools and pursued an academic course; moved to Washington County, Tex., in 1846 and settled in Brenham; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Brenham; district attorney of the third judicial district of Texas 1852-1854; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army under General Gregg with the rank of major; moved to Galveston, Tex., in 1866; elected associate justice of the Texas Supreme Court the same year but was removed in 1867 by the military commander; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Galveston; elected chief justice of the Supreme Court of Texas in November, 1882, and served until his resignation on March 3, 1888; resumed the practice of law; died in Galveston, Tex., March 16, 1899; interment in the Episcopal Cemetery.

**WILLING, Thomas**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1731; completed preparatory studies in Bath, England; studied law in London at the Inner Temple; returned to Philadelphia and engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1768; member of the common council in 1755; alderman in 1759; associate justice of the city court October 2, 1759; justice of the court of common pleas February 28, 1761; mayor of Philadelphia in 1763; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 1767-1777; member of the committee of correspondence in 1774 and of the committee of safety in 1775; served in the colonial house of representatives; Member of the Continental Congress in 1775 and 1776; president of the Bank of North America; first president of the Bank of the United States 1791-1811; resumed mercantile pursuits; died in Philadelphia, Pa., on January 19, 1821; interment in Christ Churchyard.

**WILLIS, Albert Shelby**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Shelbyville, Shelby County, Ky., January 22, 1843; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the Louisville (Ky.) Male High School in 1860; taught school for four years; was graduated from the Louisville Law School in 1866; was admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Louisville; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; prosecuting attorney for Jefferson County 1874-1877; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 8, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1886; re-

sumed the practice of law; appointed minister to Hawaii by President Cleveland in 1893, and served until his death in Honolulu, Hawaii, January 6, 1897; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.

**WILLIS, Benjamin Albertson**, a Representative from New York; born in Roslyn, Queens County, N. Y., March 24, 1840; was graduated from Union College in 1861; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in New York City; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in 1862; captain in the One hundred and nineteenth New York Volunteers and subsequently colonel of the Twelfth Regiment of New York State Volunteers; honorably discharged in 1864; resumed the practice of his profession; member of the State assembly 1872-1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1878 to the Forty-sixth Congress; engaged in the practice of law and also in the real-estate business; died in New York City October 14, 1896; interment in the Friends Cemetery at Westbury, Long Island; reinterment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**WILLIS, Francis**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Frederick County, Va., January 5, 1745; received a liberal education; served as captain and colonel in the Revolutionary War in 1777 and 1778; moved to Wilkes County, Ga., in 1784; elected to the Second Congress (March 4, 1791-March 3, 1793); moved to Maury County, Tenn.; died January 25, 1829.

**WILLIS, Frank Bartlett**, a Representative and a Senator from Ohio; born in Lewis Center, Delaware County, Ohio, December 28, 1871; attended the common schools and the Galena (Ohio) High School; was graduated from the Ohio Northern University at Ada in 1894; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1906; professor of history and economics at Ohio Northern University 1894-1906; professor of economics and law 1906-1910; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1904; was elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, to January 9, 1915, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Ohio 1915-1917; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1916 and nominated Theodore E. Burton as a candidate for President; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1920 and nominated Warren G. Harding as a candidate for President; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate in 1920 for the term commencing March 4, 1921; subsequently appointed to the United States Senate on January 10, 1921, to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1921, caused by the resignation of Warren G. Harding; reelected in 1926, and served from January 14, 1921, until his death; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924; died in Delaware, Delaware County, Ohio, March 30, 1928; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**WILLIS, Jonathan Spencer**, a Representative from Delaware; born in Oxford, Talbot County, Md., April 5, 1830; attended the district schools and studied under private tutors; taught school seven years and then entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church; served charges in Maryland, Delaware, Philadelphia, New York City, and Stamford, Conn.; retired from the ministry in 1884, settled on a farm near Milford, Del., and engaged in fruit growing; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; engaged in agri-

cultural pursuits; died in Milford, Sussex County, Del., November 24, 1903; interment in Barrett's Chapel Cemetery, near Frederica, Kent County, Del.

**WILLITS, Edwin**, a Representative from Michigan; born at Otto, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., April 24, 1830; moved to Michigan with his parents in September, 1836; was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in June, 1855; settled in Monroe, Monroe County, Mich., in April, 1856; editor of the Monroe Commercial 1856-1861; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1857, and commenced practice in Monroe; prosecuting attorney of Monroe County 1860-1862; member of the State board of education 1860-1872; appointed postmaster of Monroe January 1, 1863, by President Lincoln, and removed by President Johnson October 15, 1866; member of the commission to revise the constitution of the State in 1873; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination in 1882; principal of the State normal school at Ypsilanti 1883-1885; president of the Michigan Agricultural College 1885-1889; First Assistant Secretary of Agriculture under Secretaries Rusk and Morton, and served from March 23, 1889, to December 31, 1893; continued the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., until his death in that city on October 22, 1896; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Monroe, Mich.

**WILLOUGHBY, Westel, Jr.**, a Representative from New York; born in Goshen, Conn., November 20, 1789; moved to Newport, N. Y.; studied medicine and engaged in practice; appointed judge of the court of common pleas of Herkimer County in 1805 and served until 1821; president of the Herkimer County Medical Society 1806-1816 and 1819-1836; served in the State assembly in 1808 and 1809; was president of the College of Physicians and Surgeons for the Western District of New York 1812-1844; member of the medical staff of the militia and served in the War of 1812; successfully contested as a Democrat the election of William S. Smith to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from December 13, 1815, to March 3, 1817; founded the town of Willoughby, Ohio, and also Willoughby College (now a part of Syracuse University); died in Newport, Herkimer County, N. Y., October 8, 1844; interment in the First Baptist Church Cemetery.

**WILMOT, David**, a Representative and a Senator from Pennsylvania; born in Bethany, Pa., January 20, 1814; completed preparatory studies in the academy at Aurora, N. Y.; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Bradford County, Pa., in 1834, and commenced practice in Towanda, Bradford County, Pa.; delegate to the State Democratic convention at Harrisburg in 1844; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1851); was not a candidate for renomination in 1850; delegate to the Free-Soll Democratic convention at Herkimer in 1847, State Democratic convention at Harrisburg in 1848, and National Free-Soll Convention at Utica, N. Y., in 1848; was the author of the "Wilmot proviso" relative to slavery in newly annexed territory; supported the Free-Soll ticket in 1848 and took a leading part in the founding of the Republican Party, 1854, being the member of the National executive committee for Pennsylvania; presiding judge of the thirteenth judicial district 1853-1861; delegate to the Republican National (preliminary) Convention at Pittsburgh in 1856, Pennsylvania State Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1856, and the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1856; drafted the first Republican platform in 1856; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania in 1857; delegate to

and temporary chairman of the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1860; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Simon Cameron, and served from March 14, 1861, to March 3, 1863; was not a candidate for reelection in 1862; member of the peace convention of 1861, held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; appointed by President Lincoln judge of the United States Court of Claims in 1863, and served until his death in Towanda, Pa., March 16, 1868; interment in Riverside Cemetery.

**WILSHIRE, William Wallace**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Shawneetown, Gallatin County, Ill., on September 8, 1830; educated in the country schools; spent three years in California in gold mining, from 1852 to 1855, when he returned to his home in Port Byron and engaged in the coal mining and mercantile business; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as major in the One hundred and twenty-sixth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and served from July 16, 1862, to July 16, 1864, when he resigned his commission on account of ill health; after the war located in Little Rock, Ark., and commenced the practice of law; appointed solicitor general of the State in 1867; chief justice of the State supreme court from 1868 to 1871, when he resigned and resumed the practice of law; presented credentials as a Republican Member elect to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to June 10, 1874, when he was succeeded by Thomas M. Gunter, who contested his election; was elected as a Conservative to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); was not a candidate for renomination in 1876; again engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D. C., where he died August 19, 1888; interment in Mount Holly Cemetery, Little Rock, Ark.

**WILSON, Alexander**, a Representative from Virginia; born in that State; completed preparatory studies; member of the State house of delegates in 1803 and in 1804; elected to the Eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Andrew Moore; reelected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, and served from December 4, 1804 to March 3, 1809.

**WILSON, Benjamin**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Wilsonburg, Harrison County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 30, 1825; attended the Northwestern Virginia Academy at Clarksburg and the law school in Staunton, Va.; was admitted to the bar in 1848 and commenced practice in Clarksburg, Harrison County, Va. (now West Virginia); Commonwealth attorney for Harrison County 1852-1860; member of the State constitutional convention in 1861; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868; member of the State constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1871; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1883); Assistant Attorney General of the United States 1885-1893; died in Clarksburg, W. Va., April 26, 1901; interment in the Odd Fellows Cemetery.

**WILSON, Edgar**, a Representative from Idaho; born in Armstrong County, Pa., near the city of Pittsburgh, February 23, 1861; attended the public schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1884 and admitted to the bar; moved to Idaho in 1884, settled in Boise City, and commenced the practice of law; elected city attorney of Boise City in 1887 and district attorney

in 1888; member of the constitutional convention that framed the State constitution in 1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); was not a candidate for reelection, having been nominated as a candidate for the bench; unsuccessful candidate for justice of the State supreme court in 1896; again elected as a Silver Republican, with the indorsement of the Democratic Party, to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); resumed the practice of law in Boise, Idaho, where he died on January 3, 1915; interment in Morris Hill Cemetery.

**WILSON, Edgar Campbell** (son of Thomas Wilson of Virginia and father of Eugene McLanahan Wilson), a Representative from Virginia; born in Morgantown, Monongalia County, Va. (now West Virginia), October 18, 1800; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar June 24, 1832, and commenced practice in Morgantown; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-third Congress (March 4, 1833-March 3, 1835); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Morgantown; was appointed prosecuting attorney in the circuit court of Marion County in 1842; died in Morgantown, Va. (now West Virginia), April 24, 1880; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**WILSON, Emmett**, a Representative from Florida; born during the temporary residence of his parents at Belize, British Honduras, Central America, September 17, 1882; moved with his parents to Chipley, Fla.; attended the public schools and Florida State College at Tallahassee; employed as a railroad telegrapher and later as a stenographer; was graduated from the law department of the John B. Stetson University at De Land in 1904; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Marianna, Fla.; moved to Pensacola in 1906 and continued the practice of law; appointed assistant United States attorney for the northern district of Florida February 1, 1907, and United States attorney for the same district October 7, 1907, holding the position until March, 1909; State's attorney for the first judicial circuit of Florida 1911-1913; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1917); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1916; resumed the practice of law in Pensacola, Fla., and died there May 29, 1918; interment in St. John's Cemetery.

**WILSON, Ephraim King**, a Representative from Maryland; born near Snow Hill, Somerset (now Worcester) County, Md., on September 15, 1771; received instruction in private schools, and was graduated from Princeton College in 1790; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1792, and commenced practice in Snow Hill, Md.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Clinton in 1804; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); was not a candidate for renomination in 1830; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death in Snow Hill, Md., January 2, 1834; interment in the Makemie Presbyterian Churchyard.

**WILSON, Ephraim King** (son of the preceding), a Representative and a Senator from Maryland; born in Snow Hill, Worcester County, Md., December 22, 1821; attended Union Academy at Snow Hill and Washington Academy, Princess Anne, Md.; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1840; taught school for six years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Snow Hill, Md.; member of the State house of delegates in 1847; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and

King in 1852; on account of impaired health abandoned the practice of law in 1857 and retired to his farm; examiner and treasurer of the School Board of Worcester County in 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1874; judge of the first judicial circuit of Maryland 1878-1884; elected as a Democrat in 1884 to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1885, until his death; had been reelected in 1890 for the term beginning March 4, 1891; died in Washington, D. C., February 24, 1891; interment in Makemie Presbyterian Churchyard, Snow Hill, Md.

**WILSON, Eugene McLanahan** (son of Edgar Campbell Wilson, grandson of Thomas Wilson of Virginia, and great-grandson of Isaac Griffin), a Representative from Minnesota; born in Morgantown, Monongalia County, Va. (now West Virginia), December 25, 1833; attended the common schools and Morgantown Academy; was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Winona, Minn.; United States attorney for the district of Minnesota with residence in Minneapolis 1857-1861; continued the practice of law in Minneapolis; served in the Union Army during the Civil War as captain of Company A, First Minnesota Mounted Rangers; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; resumed the practice of law; elected mayor of Minneapolis in 1872 and 1874; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1874 to the Forty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1876; member of the State senate in 1878 and 1879; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1888; died, while on a visit to regain his health, in Nassau, New Providence Island, British West Indies, April 10, 1890; interment in Lakewood Cemetery, Minneapolis, Minn.

**WILSON, Francis Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Clinton, Oneida County, N. Y., February 11, 1844; lived in Utica, N. Y., until ten years of age, when he moved with his parents to the Westmoreland farm; attended the district school, Dwight's Preparatory School, Clinton, N. Y., and was graduated from Yale College in 1867; taught in a preparatory school four years; was graduated from the Columbia College Law School, New York City, in 1875, was admitted to the bar in 1882 and commenced practice in New York City; one of the founders of the Union League Club and its president in 1888 and 1889; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1895, to September 30, 1897, when he resigned to become postmaster; appointed postmaster of Brooklyn, N. Y., and served from October, 1897, until December, 1901; resumed the practice of law; died in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 25, 1910; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**WILSON, Frank Eugene**, a Representative from New York; born in Roxbury, Delaware County, N. Y., December 22, 1857; attended the public schools and the Poughkeepsie Military Academy; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1882; practiced his profession in Pleasant Valley, Dutchess County, N. Y., until April, 1888; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1888 and continued the practice of medicine; senior physician, a director, and member of the board of governors of the Bushwick Hospital and visiting physician to the Swedish Hospital, both of Brooklyn, N. Y.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900;



elected to the Sixty-second and Sixty-third Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine, and is a resident of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**WILSON, George Washington**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Brighton, Clark County, Ohio, February 22, 1840; attended the common schools and Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio; during the Civil War enlisted in the Ninety-fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry August 8, 1862; commissioned second lieutenant and later first lieutenant; first lieutenant in the First Regiment United States Veteran Volunteer Engineers July 2, 1864, and afterwards captain; mustered out October 1, 1865; studied law, was admitted to the bar August 7, 1866, and practiced in London, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Madison County 1866-1870; member of the State house of representatives 1871-1874; served in the State senate 1877-1881; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); resumed the practice of law in London, Madison County, Ohio; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; mayor of New London; prosecuting attorney of Madison County; died in London, Ohio, November 27, 1909; interment in Kirkwood Cemetery.

**WILSON, Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Dauphin, Dauphin County, Pa., in 1778; completed preparatory studies; studied law in Harrisburg, Pa., was admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice in Allentown, Pa.; prothonotary and clerk of Lehigh County courts 1815-1821; elected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until his death in Allentown, Pa., August 14, 1826; interment in the Union Cemetery.

**WILSON, Henry**, a Senator from Massachusetts and a Vice President of the United States; born in Farmington, N. H., February 16, 1812; worked on a farm; attended the common schools; his parents' name was Colbath, and his name was Jeremiah Jones Colbath until he was twenty-one years of age, when he had it changed by the legislature to Henry Wilson; moved to Natick, Mass., in 1838 and learned the shoemaker's trade; traveled in the South in 1836; returned to New Hampshire and attended the Strafford, Wolfboro, and Concord Academies for short periods; taught school in Natick, Mass., where he later engaged in the manufacture of shoes; member of the State house of representatives in 1841 and 1842; served in the State senate 1844-1846 and 1850-1852, and was president of that body in 1851 and 1852; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848, but withdrew from the party on its rejection of the antislavery resolutions; owner and editor of the Boston Republican 1849-1851; delegate to the Free-Soll National Convention at Pittsburgh in 1852 and served as president; unsuccessful candidate on the Free-Soll ticket for election in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1853; unsuccessful Free-Soll candidate for Governor of Massachusetts in 1853; elected to the United States Senate by a coalition of Free-Sollers, Americans, and Democrats to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Edward Everett; reelected in 1859, 1865, and 1871, and served from January 31, 1855, to March 3, 1873, when he resigned to become Vice President; in 1861 he raised and commanded for a time the Twenty-second Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry; elected Vice President of the United States on the Republican ticket with President Ulysses S. Grant, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in the Capitol Building at Washington, D. C., November 22, 1875; interment in Old Dell Park Cemetery, Natick, Mass.

**WILSON, Isaac**, a Representative from New York; born in Middlebury, Vt., June 25, 1780; served in the War of 1812 as captain of Cavalry; moved to Genesee County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1816 and 1817; served in the State senate 1818-1821; judge of the Genesee County court from May 9, 1821, to February 10, 1823; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Eighteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1823, to January 7, 1824, when he was succeeded by Parmenio Adams, who contested his election; again judge of the Genesee County court from February 2, 1830, to January 23, 1836; moved to Batavia, Kane County, Ill.; appointed postmaster of Batavia on February 6, 1841, and served until July 21, 1843, when his successor was appointed; died in Batavia, Ill., October 25, 1848; interment in East Batavia Cemetery.

**WILSON, James**, a Delegate from Pennsylvania; born in Carakero, near St. Andrews, Scotland, September 14, 1742; attended the Universities of St. Andrews, Glasgow, and Edinburgh; emigrated to the United States in 1765; resided in New York City until 1768, when he moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; tutor in the College of Philadelphia (now the University of Pennsylvania); studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1767; practiced in Reading and Carlisle, Pa., and for a short time, during Howe's occupation of Philadelphia, in Annapolis, Md.; also engaged in literary pursuits; Member of the Continental Congress 1775, 1776, 1782, 1783, and 1785-1787; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; chosen colonel of the Fourth Battalion of Associators in 1775; advocate general for France in America and guided that country's legal relations to the Confederation; member of the board of war; brigadier general of the State militia; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; delegate from Pennsylvania to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution; delegate to the State convention which adopted it; settled in Philadelphia in 1778 and resumed the practice of law; suggested and outlined the first financial system in 1780; Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court 1789-1798; first professor of law in the College of Philadelphia in 1790 and in the University of Pennsylvania when they were united in 1791; died in Edenton, N. C., August 28, 1798; interment in the Johnston burial ground on the Hayes plantation near Edenton, N. C.; reinterment in Christ Church-yard, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1906.

**WILSON, James**, a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Peterboro, N. H., August 16, 1796; attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1789; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1792, and commenced the practice of his profession in Peterboro, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1808 and 1812-1814; elected as a Federalist to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); was not a candidate for renomination in 1810; resumed the practice of law; moved to Keene, Cheshire County, N. H., in 1815 and continued the practice of law; died in Keene, N. H., January 4, 1839; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**WILSON, James** (son of the preceding), a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Peterboro, N. H., March 18, 1797; attended the academies at New Ipswich, Atkinson, and Exeter; moved with his parents to Keene, N. H., in 1815; was graduated from Middlebury College in 1820; member of the State militia 1820-1840 and successively promoted from captain to major general; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice in Keene, Cheshire County, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1825-1837, 1840, and 1846, and served as speaker in 1828; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1835 and 1838; delegate to the Whig

National Convention at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1840; surveyor general of public lands in the Territories of Wisconsin and Iowa 1841-1845; elected as a Whig to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, and served from March 4, 1847, to September 9, 1850, when he resigned; appointed one of the commissioners to settle private land claims in California in 1851 and served until 1853; settled in San Francisco and remained there until 1897, when he returned to Keene, N. H.; offered a brigadier general's commission by President Lincoln during the Civil War, but declined on account of his age; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1871 and 1872; died in Keene, N. H., May 29, 1881; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**WILSON, James**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Millerstown (now Fairfield), Pa., April 28, 1779; attended the common schools; learned the trade of a cabinet-maker; engaged in mercantile pursuits and also interested in the real-estate business; justice of the peace 1811-1822; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823-March 3, 1829); again a justice of the peace 1830-1850; engaged in the real-estate business; died in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., July 19, 1868; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**WILSON, James** (father of John Lockwood Wilson), a Representative from Indiana; born in Crawfordsville, Montgomery County, Ind., April 9, 1825; was graduated from Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1842; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1848, and commenced practice in Crawfordsville, Ind., the same year; served in the Mexican War from June 17, 1840, to June 10, 1847; during the Civil War was appointed captain of Volunteers November 26, 1862, and honorably discharged December 6, 1865, as brevet lieutenant colonel; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); minister to Venezuela from 1866 until his death in Caracas, Venezuela, August 8, 1867; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Crawfordsville, Ind.

**WILSON, James**, a Representative from Iowa; born on a farm in Ayrshire, Scotland, August 10, 1835; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Norwich, Conn., in 1852; moved to Iowa in 1855 and located in Traer, Tama County; attended the public schools and Grinnell (Iowa) College; engaged in agricultural pursuits; taught school; member of the State house of representatives 1867-1871; served as speaker of the house in 1870 and 1871; regent of the State university 1870-1874; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); member of the Iowa Railway Commission 1878-1883; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1883, until the closing day, March 3, 1885, when he was succeeded by Benjamin T. Frederick, who contested his election; director of the agricultural experiment station and professor of agriculture in the Iowa Agricultural College at Ames 1891-1897; was Secretary of Agriculture in the Cabinets of Presidents McKinley, Roosevelt, and Taft, and served from March 5, 1897, to March 3, 1913; editor of the *Agricultural Digest*; died in Traer, Iowa, August 26, 1920; interment in Buckingham Cemetery, Traer, Iowa.

**WILSON, James Clifton**, a Representative from Texas; born in Palo Pinto, Palo Pinto County, Tex., June 21, 1874; attended the public schools and Weatherford College, Weatherford, Tex.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in 1896; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Weatherford,

Tex.; assistant prosecuting attorney of Parker County 1898-1900 and prosecuting attorney for the same county 1902-1908; chairman of the Democratic county executive committee 1908-1912; moved to Fort Worth in November, 1912; United States attorney for the northern district of Texas from July, 1913, to March, 1917; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 13, 1919, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; appointed United States district judge for the northern district of Texas on March 5, 1919, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Fort Worth, Tex.

**WILSON, James Falconer**, a Representative and a Senator from Iowa; born in Newark, Licking County, Ohio, October 19, 1823; pursued an academic course; apprenticed to the harness maker's trade 1841-1850; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced in Newark, Ohio, 1851-1853; moved to Fairfield, Jefferson County, Iowa, in 1853 and resumed the practice of law; member of the constitutional convention of Iowa in 1856; member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1859; served in the State senate 1859-1861 and was president in 1861; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel R. Curtis; reelected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses, and served from December 2, 1861, to March 3, 1869; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1868; one of the managers appointed by the House of Representatives in 1868 to conduct the impeachment proceedings against Andrew Johnson, President of the United States; was tendered the position of Secretary of State in the Cabinet of President Grant, which he declined, and was subsequently appointed by President Grant as Government director of the Union Pacific Railroad and served eight years; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate on January 10, 1882; reelected in 1889, and served from March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1895; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1895; died in Fairfield, Iowa, April 22, 1895; interment in Fairfield-Evergreen Cemetery.

**WILSON, James Jefferson**, a Senator from New Jersey; born in Essex County, N. J., in 1775; attended the common schools; editor and publisher of the *True American* of Trenton 1801-1824; clerk in the State general assembly in 1804; judge advocate and captain, Hunterdon Brigade, New Jersey Militia, in 1806; surrogate of Hunterdon County in 1808; member of the State general assembly 1809-1811; brigadier general and adjutant general of New Jersey in 1810; resigned November 4, 1812; reappointed brigadier general and adjutant general of New Jersey February 12, 1814; captain in the Third Regiment, Hunterdon Brigade, April 15 to May 6, 1814; captain in Maj. Isaac Andrus's detachment, New Jersey Militia, war with Great Britain, August 15, 1814; discharged September 18, 1814; resigned as adjutant general November 22, 1814; brigadier general and quartermaster general of New Jersey 1821-1824; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1815, to January 8, 1821, when he resigned; was unsuccessful candidate for reelection November 8, 1820; appointed postmaster of Trenton, N. J., in 1821, and served until his death in that city July 28, 1824; interment in the First Baptist Church Cemetery.

**WILSON, Jeremiah Morrow**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Lebanon, Warren County, Ohio, November 25, 1828; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Indiana and settled in Connersville and continued the practice of law; judge of

the court of common pleas 1860-1865; was elected judge of the circuit court in October, 1865, and served until his election to Congress; elected as a Republican to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses (March 4, 1871-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for reelection in 1874; resumed the practice of his profession in Washington, D. C., where he died September 24, 1901; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**WILSON, John**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Peterboro, N. H., January 10, 1777; was graduated from Harvard University in 1799; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802 at Peterboro, N. H., and commenced practice in Belfast, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts); served as a captain in the State militia; elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Belfast; was elected to the Fifteenth Congress (March 4, 1817-March 3, 1819); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1818; engaged in the practice of law until his death in Belfast, Me., August 9, 1848; interment in Grove Cemetery.

**WILSON, John**, a Representative from South Carolina; born at Wilson's Ferry (now Pelzer), Anderson County, S. C., August 11, 1773; attended the common schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Anderson County, near Golden Grove, S. C.; also operated a public ferry across the Saluda River at what is now known as Pelzer; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1827); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1826 to the Twentieth Congress; died at his home near Golden Grove, in Anderson County, S. C., August 13, 1828; interment in the family cemetery on his plantation, which is now a part of the industrial city of Pelzer, Anderson County, S. C.

**WILSON, John Frank**, a Delegate from the Territory of Arizona; born near Pulasaki, Giles County, Tenn., May 7, 1846; moved with his parents to Alabama, attended the common schools and Rhuham College, Rhuham, Ala.; served in the Confederate Army as an aide on the staff of General Hindman until 1863, after which he served as lieutenant colonel of a regiment; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved from Alabama to Fayetteville, Ark., and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1877 and 1878; prosecuting attorney for the fourth judicial district in 1885 and 1886; moved to the Territory of Arizona; settled in Prescott in 1887, and continued the practice of law; member of the constitutional convention in 1891; probate judge of Yavapai County 1893-1896; appointed attorney general of the Territory by Governor Franklin, and served during 1896 and 1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1906); was not a candidate for renomination in 1900 and 1904; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Prescott, Ariz., April 7, 1911; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

**WILSON, John Haden**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Nashville, Tenn., August 20, 1867; moved with his parents to Harmony, Butler County, Pa., the same year; attended the public schools; was graduated from Grove City College, Grove City, Pa., in 1891; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Butler, Pa., in 1893; taught school; commenced the practice of law in Butler in 1896; member of Pennsylvania National Guard for three years and served during the Homestead riots; was solicitor for the city of Butler 1896-1927, except while a Member of Congress; delegate to the

Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1916; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative-elect Edward E. Robins, and served from March 4, 1919, to March 3, 1921; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and is a resident of Butler, Pa.

**WILSON, John Henry**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Crab Orchard, Lincoln County, Ky., January 30, 1846; pursued preparatory studies; was graduated from Tusculum College, Greeneville, Tenn., in June, 1870; studied law, was admitted to the bar in September, 1871; and commenced practice in Barbourville, Knox County, Ky.; was also greatly interested in agricultural pursuits and the construction of the Dixie Highway; member of the State senate 1883-1887; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses (March 4, 1889-March 3, 1893); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Barbourville, Ky.; died at the home of his daughter in Louisville, Ky., January 14, 1923; interment in Barbourville Cemetery.

**WILSON, John Lockwood** (son of James Wilson of Indiana), a Representative and a Senator from Washington; born in Crawfordsville, Montgomery County, Ind., August 7, 1850; attended the common schools; messenger on the staff of Col. James Wilson during the Civil War; was graduated from Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1878, and commenced practice in Crawfordsville; member of the Indiana House of Representatives in 1880; appointed by President Arthur receiver of public moneys at Spokane Falls and Colfax in 1882 and served until 1887; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; upon the admission of Washington as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Fifty-first Congress; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from November 20, 1889, to February 18, 1895, when he resigned to become Senator; elected to the United States Senate on February 1, 1895, to fill the vacancy in the term commencing March 4, 1893, but did not assume his senatorial duties until February 19, 1895; served until March 3, 1899; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1899; engaged in the publication of the Seattle Post-Intelligencer, Seattle, Wash.; died in Washington, D. C., November 6, 1912; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Crawfordsville, Ind.

**WILSON, John Thomas**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Bell, Highland County, Ohio, on April 16, 1811; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; during the Civil War was appointed first lieutenant of Company E, Seventieth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, November 2, 1861, and was discharged as captain November 27, 1862, on account of age and ill health; member of the State senate 1863-1866; elected as a Republican to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1867-March 3, 1873); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1872 to the Forty-third Congress; engaged in the handling of loans and mortgages; died in Tranquillity (near what is now known as Seaman), Adams County, Ohio, October 6, 1891; interment in Tranquillity Cemetery.

**WILSON, Joseph Gardner** (cousin of James Willis Nesmith), a Representative from Oregon; born in Acworth, Sullivan County, N. H., December 13, 1820; moved with his parents to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1828 and later to a farm near Reading, Hamilton County; attended the district schools until 1840 and

Cary's Academy from 1840 to 1842; was graduated from Marietta (Ohio) College in 1846; professor in Farmer's College, near Cincinnati, in 1849; traveled through New England during 1850; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1852 and was admitted to the bar; moved to Oregon Territory in 1852 and commenced the practice of law in Salem, Oreg.; clerk of the Territorial legislature in 1853; first secretary of the Willamette Woolen Co. when it was established in 1854; prosecuting attorney of Marion County 1860-1862; associate judge of the State supreme court 1864-1866 and 1868-1870; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed the practice of his profession; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, until his death in Marietta, Washington County, Ohio, July 2, 1873; interment in Mound Cemetery; reinterment in Pioneer Cemetery, The Dalles, Oreg.

**WILSON, Nathan**, a Representative from New York; born near Greenwich, Hampshire County, Mass., December 23, 1759; attended school at Greenwich; moved to New Perth (now Salem), N. Y.; enlisted as a private in the Sixteenth Regiment Albany County Militia; appointed by Gov. George Clinton in 1791 adjutant in Washington County Militia Regiment; town collector in 1801 and 1802; sheriff of Washington County 1802-1806; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of David Thomas, and served from June 3, 1808, to March 3, 1809; justice of the peace 1808-1816; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died near Salem, Washington County, N. Y., July 25, 1834; interment on his farm; reinterment in Evergreen Cemetery, Salem, N. Y.

**WILSON, Riley Joseph**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Goldonna, Winn Parish, La., on November 12, 1871; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Iuka (Miss.) College in 1894; principal of Harrisonburg High School 1895-1897; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice in Harrisonburg, La.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1898; edited the *Catahoula News* 1898-1904; member of the State house of representatives from 1900 to 1904; district attorney of the eighth judicial district from December 1, 1904, until his resignation on May 1, 1910, to accept a judicial appointment; judge of the eighth judicial district from May 1, 1910, until his resignation on December 1, 1914, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927); delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WILSON, Robert**, a Senator from Missouri; born near Staunton, Va., in November, 1803; moved to Howard County, Mo., in 1820; taught school; probate judge of Howard County in 1825; clerk of the circuit and county courts 1829-1840; appointed brigadier general of the State forces in 1837 and served during the so-called Mormon war; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1840; moved to Huntsville, Mo.; member of the State house of representatives in 1844; moved to Andrew County, Mo., in 1852; served in the State senate in 1854; chosen as a Union delegate to the State convention called to determine the attitude on secession in 1861 and elected vice president of the convention, later acting as president; appointed as a Unionist to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the expulsion of Waldo P. Johnson, and served from January 17, 1862, to November 18, 1863, when a successor was elected; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Marshall, Saline County, Mo., May 10, 1879; interment in Mount Mora Cemetery, St. Joseph, Mo.

**WILSON, Robert Patterson Clark**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Boonville, Cooper County, Mo., August 8, 1834; moved with his parents to Platte County; attended William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo., and was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1853; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and commenced practice in Seguin, Tex., in 1855; returned to Missouri in 1858; moved to Leavenworth, Kans., in 1860; was a member of the first State House of Representatives of Kansas from March to June 4, 1861; returned to Missouri in 1861; member of the State House of Representatives of Missouri in 1871 and 1872, and served as speaker both years; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; member of the State senate in 1879 and 1880; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; president of the school board of Platte City, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James N. Burnes; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress, and served from December 2, 1889, to March 3, 1893; resumed the practice of his profession in Platte City, Platte County, Mo.; died in Kansas City, Mo., December 21, 1916; interment in Marshall Cemetery, Platte City, Mo.

**WILSON, Stanyarne**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Yorkville (now York), S. C., January 10, 1860; attended Kings Mountain Military School and Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar by an act of the legislature in 1880, then being a minor; settled in Spartanburg, Spartanburg County, S. C., in 1881; practiced law and was also interested in cotton manufactures, gold mining, iron works, and agriculture; member of the State house of representatives 1884-1886 and 1890-1892; served in the State senate 1892-1895; member State constitutional convention in 1895; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1901); continued the practice of law in Spartanburg, S. C., and later in Richmond, Va., where he moved in 1913; returned to Spartanburg, S. C., in January, 1928, and died there February 14, 1928; interment in the Church of the Advent Cemetery.

**WILSON, Stephen Fowler**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Columbia, Pa., September 4, 1821; received an academic education; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; held several local offices; member of the State senate 1863-1865, and served one session after he had been elected a Representative to Congress; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1869); appointed additional judge of the fourth judicial district of Pennsylvania in 1871 to fill a vacancy; elected additional judge and served ten years; appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Territory of New Mexico by President Arthur on October 16, 1884; president judge of the fourth judicial district of Pennsylvania from 1887 to 1889; resumed the practice of his profession in Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa., where he died March 30, 1897; interment in Wellsboro Cemetery.

**WILSON, Thomas** (father of Edgar Campbell Wilson and grandfather of Eugene McLanahan Wilson), a Representative from Virginia; born in Staunton, Va., September 11, 1765; studied law in Staunton, Va., was admitted to the bar September 21, 1789, and commenced practice in Morgantown, Va. (now West Virginia); member of the State senate 1792-1795; served in the State house of delegates in 1799 and 1800; again a member of the State senate 1800-1804; elected as a Federalist to the Twelfth Congress (March 4, 1811-March 3, 1813); again a

member of the State house of delegates in 1816 and 1817; resumed the practice of law; died in Morgantown, Va., January 24, 1826; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**WILSON, Thomas**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa., in 1772; attended the common schools; had the contract for supplying the western forts of the United States from Niagara to New Orleans; engaged in shipbuilding in Erie, Pa., in 1805; built vessels for commerce on the Great Lakes; Burgess of Erie in 1807; town clerk in 1808; treasurer of Erie County 1809-1812; county commissioner in 1811; justice of the peace; elected as a Democrat to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Abner Lacock; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, and served from May 4, 1813, to March 3, 1817; member of the State house of representatives 1817-1820; prothonotary and clerk of court of Erie County 1819-1824; died in Erie, Pa., October 4, 1824.

**WILSON, Thomas**, a Representative from Minnesota; born in Dungannon, County Tyrone, Ireland, May 16, 1827; attended the common schools; emigrated to the United States in 1839 with his parents, who settled in Venango County, Pa.; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1852; studied law, was admitted to the bar in February, 1855, and commenced practice in Winona, Minn.; member of the Minnesota Constitutional Convention in 1857; judge of the third judicial district court 1857-1864; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota in 1864; chief justice from 1864 to July, 1869, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives 1880-1882; served in the State senate 1882-1885; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1890; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; general counsel for the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Railroad until his death in St. Paul, Minn., April 3, 1910; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Winona, Minn.

**WILSON, Thomas Webber**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Coldwater, Tate County, Miss., January 24, 1833; attended the public schools of his native city; was graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1913; was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of law in Laurel, Miss.; prosecuting attorney of Jones County 1915-1919; district attorney for the twelfth judicial district of Mississippi 1919-1923; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WILSON, William**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; was elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1819).

**WILSON, William**, a Representative from Ohio; born in New Boston, Hillsboro County, N. H., March 19, 1773; attended the public schools, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1797; studied law in Johnstown, N. Y., and was admitted to the bar; moved to Ohio and settled in Chillicothe about 1805; engaged in the practice of law; moved to Newark, Ohio, in 1808, having been appointed chief judge of the court of common pleas, and served until 1823; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1823, until his death in Newark, Licking County, Ohio, June 6, 1827; interment in the Old Cemetery; reinterment on March 23, 1858, in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**WILSON, William Bauchop**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Blantyre, Scotland, April 2, 1862; emigrated to this country with his parents, who settled in Arnot, Tioga County, Pa., in 1870; attended the common schools; engaged in coal mining 1871-1898; international secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers of America 1900-1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress and for election in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Congress; appointed Secretary of Labor in the Cabinet of President Wilson, and served from March 5, 1913, to March 5, 1921; member of the Federal Board for Vocational Education 1914-1921 and chairman of the board in 1920 and 1921; appointed on March 4, 1921, a member of the International Joint Commission, created to prevent disputes regarding the use of the boundary waters between the United States and Canada, and served until March 21, 1921, when he resigned; unsuccessful candidate for election to the United States Senate in 1920; engaged in mining and agricultural pursuits; is a resident of Blossburg, Pa.

**WILSON, William Edward**, a Representative from Indiana; born in Mount Vernon, Posey County, Ind., March 9, 1870; attended the public schools and the Evansville Commercial College; was connected with this college as teacher, principal, and owner from 1888 to 1904; retired from school work and engaged in the insurance business at Evansville, Ind.; deputy auditor of Vanderburg County, Ind., 1910-1912; clerk of the circuit court of Vanderburg County 1912-1920; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1920 to the Sixty-seventh Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; became engaged in banking, and is a resident of Evansville, Ind.

**WILSON, William Lyne**, a Representative from West Virginia; born near Charles Town, Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), May 3, 1843; attended Charles Town Academy, and was graduated from Columbian College (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., in 1860, and subsequently studied in the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a private in the Twelfth Virginia Cavalry; for several years professor in Columbian College, during which time he was graduated from its law school; was admitted to the bar in 1869 and commenced practice in Charles Town, W. Va.; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Hancock and English in 1880; chosen president of the West Virginia University at Morgantown and entered upon the office September 4, 1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1895); Postmaster General in the Cabinet of President Cleveland, and served from April 4, 1895, to March 5, 1897; president of the Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; died in Lexington, Rockbridge County, Va., October 17, 1900; interment in Edgehill Cemetery, Charles Town, W. Va.

**WILSON, William Warfield**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Ohio, Bureau County, Ill., March 2, 1808; attended the public schools of Ohio, Ill., and the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; was graduated from the Chicago-Kent College of Law in 1838; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Chicago, Ill.; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for election in 1912 to the Sixty-third Congress; elected

to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1921); was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; appointed general counsel of the Alien Property Custodian of the United States in 1922, in which capacity he served until 1927; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Chicago, Ill.

**WINANS, Edwin Baruch**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Avon, Livingston County, N. Y., May 10, 1826; moved with his parents to Michigan in 1834; attended Albion College, Michigan; went to California and engaged in mining on the North Yuba River, near Placerville, in 1850; worked in different parts of the State until 1857; returned to Michigan in 1858 and settled in Hamburg, Livingston County; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Livingston County; member of the State house of representatives 1861-1865; delegate to the State constitutional convention of May 15, 1867; probate judge of Livingston County 1877-1881; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); resumed agricultural pursuits in Livingston County, Mich.; Governor of Michigan 1891-1893; died in Hamburg, Mich., July 4, 1894; interment in Hamburg Cemetery.

**WINANS, James January**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Mayville, Ky., June 7, 1818; moved with his parents to Greene County, Ohio; attended the common schools and the University of Lexington, Kentucky; studied law, was admitted to the bar in Lexington, Ky., in 1841, and commenced practice in Indiana; moved to Xenia, Ohio, in 1843 and continued the practice of law; clerk of the Greene County courts 1845-1851; served in the State senate in 1857; member of the State house of representatives in 1863; judge of the court of common pleas 1864-1871; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; died in Xenia, Greene County, Ohio, April 28, 1879; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**WINANS, John**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Vernon, Sussex County, N. J., September 27, 1831; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1855; moved to Janesville, Rock County, Wis., in 1857 and practiced his profession; member of the Board of Aldermen of Janesville in 1861; city attorney 1865-1875; member of the State assembly in 1874, 1882, 1887, and 1891; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1864; served as colonel on the staff of Governor Taylor in 1874 and 1875; mayor of Janesville 1885-1887; elected as an Independent Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; engaged in the practice of law in Janesville, Wis., until his death on January 17, 1907; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**WINCHESTER, Boyd**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Ascension Parish, La., September 23, 1836; pursued preparatory studies; attended Centre College, Danville, Ky., and the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was graduated from the law department of the University of Louisville, Kentucky, in 1857 and commenced practice in Louisville; member of the State senate in 1867 and 1868, when he resigned; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Seymour and Blair in 1868 and of Cleveland and Hendricks in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1873); was not a candidate for renomination in 1872; resumed the practice of law in Louisville, Ky.; president of an insurance company 1875-1877; president of the Democratic State convention in 1884; appointed minister

resident and consul general to Switzerland, and served from 1885 to 1889; writer and lecturer; died in Louisville, Ky., May 18, 1923; interment in Cave Hill Cemetery.

**WINDOM, William**, a Representative and a Senator from Minnesota; born in Belmont County, Ohio, May 10, 1827; pursued an academic course at Martinburg, Ohio; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Mount Vernon, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Knox County in 1852; moved to Winona, Winona County, Minn., in 1855; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1869); appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy in the term ending March 3, 1871; caused by the death of Daniel S. Norton until the legislature could elect a successor and served from July 15, 1870, to January 22, 1871, when a successor was elected to complete the term; elected to the United States Senate in 1871; reelected in 1877, and served from March 4, 1871, to March 7, 1881, when he resigned to accept a Cabinet portfolio; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Garfield on March 5, 1881, and served from March 8, 1881, until his resignation, effective November 14, 1881, having been elected Senator; reelected to the United States Senate on October 26, 1881, to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation, and served from November 15, 1881, to March 3, 1888; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888; moved to New York City in 1883 and practiced law; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Benjamin Harrison on March 5, 1889, and served from March 7, 1889, until his death in New York City January 29, 1891; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**WINFIELD, Charles Henry**, a Representative from New York; born in Crawford, N. Y., April 22, 1822; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1846, and commenced practice in Goshen, N. Y.; district attorney for Orange County 1850-1856; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1867); was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; resumed the practice of his profession; died in Walden, Orange County, N. Y., June 10, 1888; interment in Wallkill Valley Cemetery.

**WING, Austin Eli**, a Delegate from Michigan; born in Conway, Hampshire County, Mass., February 8, 1792; in early youth moved with his parents to Marietta, Ohio; attended the common schools, the academy at Chillicothe, Ohio, and Athens College, Ohio; was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1814; moved to Detroit, Mich.; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); moved to Monroe, Mich.; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); affiliated with the Whig Party after its formation; member of the State house of representatives in 1842; member of the board of regents of the University of Michigan 1845-1850; appointed United States marshal for the district of Michigan on February 24, 1846, and served until 1849; died in Cleveland, Ohio, August 27, 1849; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Monroe, Mich.

**WINGATE, Joseph F.**, a Representative from Maine; born in Maine (until 1820 a district of Massachusetts) June 29, 1786; received a limited schooling; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Bath, Me.; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1818 and 1819; collector of customs at the port of Bath 1820-1824; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); moved to Windsor, Me., where he died.

**WINGATE, Paine**, a Delegate, a Senator, and a Representative from New Hampshire; born in Amesbury, Mass., May 14, 1789; was graduated from Harvard College in 1789; studied theology, and was ordained a minister of the Congregational Church at Hampton Falls, Rockingham County, N. H., December 14, 1793, and held a pastorate in that town until 1770; moved to Stratham, N. H., in 1776 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State constitutional convention in 1781; served in the State house of representatives in 1783; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; elected as a Federalist to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1793; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); again a member of the State house of representatives in 1795; judge of the Superior Court of New Hampshire 1798-1809; withdrew from political life and resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Stratham, Rockingham County, N. H., March 7, 1838; interment in Stratham Cemetery.

**WINGO, Otis Theodore**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in Weakley County, Tenn., June 18, 1877; attended the public schools, Bethel College at McKenzie, Tenn., McFerrin College at Martin, Tenn., and Valparaiso (Ind.) University; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1900, and commenced practice in De Queen, Sevier County, Ark.; member of the State senate 1907-1909; resumed the practice of his profession in De Queen, Ark.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-third and to the six succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WINN, Richard**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Fauquier County, Va., in 1750; attended the common schools; moved to Georgia and thence to South Carolina in 1788; served as a clerk in a countinghouse; engaged in cotton buying and other mercantile pursuits, and was a land surveyor; entered the Revolutionary Army as a Lieutenant and attained the rank of colonel of State militia; after the war was promoted to the rank of major general of militia; appointed superintendent of Indian affairs for the Creek Nation in 1788; elected as a Democrat to the Third and Fourth Congresses (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1797); elected to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Sumter; reelected to the Eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses, and served from January 24, 1803, to March 3, 1813; moved to Tennessee in 1813; became a planter, and continued in the mercantile business until his death on his plantation at Duck River, Maury County, Tenn., December 19, 1818; interment at Willsboro, S. C.

**WINN, Thomas Elisha**, a Representative from Georgia; born near Athens, Clarke County, Ga., May 21, 1839; attended Carrollton (Ga.) Masonic Institute, and was graduated from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in Alpharetta, Milton County, Ga.; solicitor of the county court of Milton County; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as a first lieutenant in 1861; was soon promoted to captain, afterwards major, and finally lieutenant colonel, Twenty-fourth Regiment Georgia Infantry, and served with Lee's army until the close of the Civil War; engaged in agricultural pursuits in 1868; county school commissioner of Gwinnett County from 1876 to 1890, when he resigned; elected as an Alliance Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1893); did not seek renomination in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress because of impaired health; resumed agricultural pursuits in Greene County, Ga.; died in Atlanta, Ga., on June 5, 1925; interment in Ridge Grove Cemetery, near Greensboro, Greene County, Ga.

**WINSLOW, Samuel Ellsworth**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Worcester, Worcester County, Mass., April 11, 1862; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Worcester Classical High School in 1880, from the Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., in 1881, and from Harvard University in 1885; engaged in the manufacturing of skates; appointed a colonel on the staff of Governor Brackett in 1890; chairman of the Republican city committee of Worcester 1890-1892; chairman of the Republican State committee in 1893 and 1894; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908 which nominated William H. Taft, of Ohio, for President and James S. Sherman, of New York, for Vice President; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1925); was not a candidate for renomination in 1924; appointed by President Coolidge in 1926 a member of the Board of Mediation, for the disposition of disputes between carriers and their employees, and was subsequently chosen chairman thereof, in which capacity he is now serving; is located in Washington, D. C.

**WINSLOW, Warren**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Fayetteville, Cumberland County, N. C., January 1, 1810; was graduated from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1827; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Fayetteville; member of the State senate, and served as speaker; Acting Governor of North Carolina in December, 1854; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1891); died in Fayetteville, N. C., August 16, 1862; interment in Cross Creek Cemetery.

**WINSTON, Joseph**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Louisa County, Va., June 17, 1740; moved in 1766 to that part of Rowan County which later became Stokes County, N. C.; participated in expeditions against hostile frontier Indians; member of the Hillsboro convention in 1775; member of the commission that concluded a treaty with the Cherokees in 1777; appointed entry taker for Surry County in 1778; chief ranger of Surry County; served as major in the Revolutionary Army; commanded the right wing at the Battle of Kings Mountain in October, 1780, and was presented with a sword by the Legislature of North Carolina for his gallantry there; member of the State senate in 1790, 1791, 1802, 1807, and 1812; elected to the Third Congress (March 4, 1793-March 3, 1795); presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Burr in 1800; reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses (March 4, 1803-March 3, 1807); died near Germanton, Stokes County, N. C., April 21, 1815; interment in the family burial ground near Germanton; reinterment on Guilford Battle Grounds, N. C.

**WINTER, Charles Edwin**, a Representative from Wyoming; born in Muscatine, Muscatine County, Iowa, September 13, 1870; attended the public schools and Iowa Wesleyan University at Mount Pleasant; was graduated from the Nebraska Wesleyan University at Lincoln in 1892; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1896, and commenced practice in Omaha, Nebr., the same year; moved to Encampment, Carbon County, Wyo., in 1902, and to Casper, Natrona County, Wyo., in 1903; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1908; judge of the sixth judicial district of Wyoming 1913-1919; chairman of the Liberty Loan Committee and Council of National Defense of Natrona County during the World War; resigned from the bench and resumed the practice of law at Casper, Wyo.; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WINTER, Elsha I.**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City, July 15, 1781; moved about 1806 to that portion of the township of Peru, Clinton County, which is now included in the township of Ansable; was elected as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1813–March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; moved to Kentucky, where he was instrumental in building the first railroad in that locality, and subsequently became president of the Lexington & Ohio Railroad; died in Lexington, Fayette County, Ky., June 30, 1849; interment in Lexington Cemetery.

**WINTHROP, Robert Charles**, a Representative and a Senator from Massachusetts; born in Boston, Mass., on May 12, 1809; attended Roxbury High School, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1828; studied law with Daniel Webster, was admitted to the bar in 1831, and practiced in Boston; member of the State house of representatives 1835–1840, and served as speaker 1838–1840; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Abbott Lawrence; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and served from November 9, 1840, to May 25, 1842, when he resigned; subsequently reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of his successor, Nathan Appleton; reelected to the Twenty-eighth and to the three succeeding Congresses, and served from November 29, 1842, to July 30, 1850, when he again resigned to become Senator; was Speaker of the House of Representatives during the Thirtieth Congress and a portion of the Thirty-first; appointed to the United States Senate on July 27, 1850, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Webster, and served from July 30, 1850, to February 1, 1851, when a successor was elected; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1851; was an unsuccessful candidate for Governor of Massachusetts the same year; was presidential elector on the Whig ticket of Scott and Graham in 1852; engaged in literary, historical, and philanthropic pursuits; died in Boston, Mass., November 13, 1894; interment in Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, Middlesex County, Mass.

**WISE, George Douglas** (cousin of John Sergeant Wise and Richard Alsop Wise and nephew of Henry Alexander Wise), a Representative from Virginia; born at "Deep Creek," the Wise estate in Accomac County, near Onancock, Va., June 4, 1831; was graduated from Indiana University at Bloomington; studied law in William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Richmond, Henrico County, Va.; captain in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; Commonwealth attorney of the city of Richmond from 1870 to 1889, when he resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1881–March 3, 1889); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-first Congress, and served from March 4, 1889, to April 10, 1890, when he was succeeded by Edmund Waddill, Jr., who contested his election; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891–March 3, 1895); died in Richmond, Va., February 4, 1898; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**WISE, Henry Alexander** (father of John Sergeant Wise and Richard Alsop Wise and uncle of George Douglas Wise), a Representative from Virginia; born in Drummondtown, Accomac County, Va., December 3, 1806; was privately tutored until his twelfth year and then entered Margaret Academy, near Pungoteague, Accomac County; was graduated from Washington College, Pennsylvania, in 1825; studied law in Winchester, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1828, and commenced practice

in Nashville, Davidson County, Tenn.; returned to Virginia in 1830; held several local offices; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, and as a Tyler Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress, and served from March 4, 1833, until his resignation on February 12, 1844; declined the portfolio of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Tyler in 1841; was appointed minister to France in 1843, but was not confirmed; minister to Brazil 1844–1847; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cass and Butler in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; was presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Pierce and King in 1852; Governor of Virginia 1856–1860; served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; resumed the practice of law in Richmond, Henrico County, Va.; served on the commission to fix the boundary line between Virginia and Maryland; died in Richmond, Va., September 12, 1876; interment in Hollywood Cemetery.

**WISE, James Walter**, a Representative from Georgia; born near McDonough, Henry County, Ga., March 8, 1868; attended the common schools; studied law at Emory College, Oxford, Ga., was admitted to the bar in 1892, and commenced practice in Fayetteville, Fayette County, Ga., in January, 1893; member of the State house of representatives 1902–1908; was mayor of Fayetteville 1904–1906; solicitor general of the Flint judicial circuit 1908–1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fourth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915–March 3, 1925); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1924; owing to prolonged illness was unable to qualify in or attend during the Sixty-eighth Congress; died in Atlanta, Fulton County, Ga., on September 8, 1925; interment in McDonough Cemetery, McDonough, Ga.

**WISE, John Sergeant** (son of Henry Alexander Wise, grandson of John Sergeant, brother of Richard Alsop Wise, and cousin of George Douglas Wise), a Representative from Virginia; born in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, on December 27, 1846, while his father was United States minister to that country; attended preparatory schools in Goochland and Princess Anne Counties, Va., and the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington in 1862; participated with the institute cadets in the Battle of New Market during the Civil War and was slightly wounded; subsequently became lieutenant in the Confederate Army; was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1867; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Richmond, in Henrico County, Va.; United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia from May, 1882, to March, 1888, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Readjuster to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883–March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination in 1884; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Governor of Virginia in 1885; moved to New York City and engaged in the practice of his profession; died at the summer home of his son, near Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md., May 12, 1913; interment in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va.

**WISE, Morgan Ringland**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in West Bethlehem, Washington County, Pa., June 7, 1825; attended the public schools; taught school; crossed the plains and engaged in gold mining in California in 1850; while there volunteered, under Major Stammins, to defend the miners against the depredations of the Indians; returned to Pennsylvania, and was graduated from Waynesburg College, Pennsylvania, in 1856; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives from 1874 to 1878;



elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for re-election in 1882; moved to Arizona and engaged in cattle raising; consular agent at Nogales, Mexico, from February 20, 1888, to May 31, 1900; died in Coraopolis, Allegheny County, Pa., April 13, 1903; interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa.

**WISE, Richard Alsop** (son of Henry Alexander Wise, grandson of John Sergeant, brother of John Sergeant Wise, and cousin of George Douglas Wise), a Representative from Virginia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 2, 1843; attended private schools in Richmond, Va., Harrison's Academy, Albemarle County, Va., and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., for two years; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as a private in Stuart's cavalry and as assistant inspector general of Wise's brigade, Army of Northern Virginia; was graduated in medicine from the Medical College of Virginia in 1867 and practiced; professor in William and Mary College 1869-1881; delegate to all the Republican State conventions from 1879 to 1900; superintendent of the Eastern Lunatic Asylum of Virginia 1882-1885; member of the State house of delegates 1885-1887; clerk of the circuit and county courts of the city of Williamsburg and county of James City 1888-1894; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, at St. Louis in 1896, and at Philadelphia in 1900; successfully contested as a Republican the election of William A. Young to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from April 28, 1898, to March 3, 1899; was again successful in contesting the election of William A. Young to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 12, 1900, until his death in Williamsburg, James City County, Va., on December 21, 1900; interment in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Henrico County, Va.

**WISNER, Henry**, a Delegate from New York; born near Florida, Orange County, N. Y., in 1720; completed academic studies; invested in real estate and built a gristmill near Goshen, N. Y.; assistant justice of the court of common pleas; member of the colonial assembly 1759-1769; delegate to the New York provincial convention in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress 1774-1776; voted for the Declaration of Independence, but was absent in New York at the time it was signed attending the Provincial Congress, to which he had just been elected; member of the Provincial Congress in 1776 and 1777; erected three powder mills in the vicinity of Goshen, N. Y., and supplied powder to the Continental Army during the Revolution; one of the committee that framed the first constitution of New York in 1777; member of the commission to provide for fortifying the Hudson River, in the construction of forts at West Point and placing the chain across the river in 1777 and 1778; served in the State senate 1777-1782; established an academy at Goshen in 1784; member of the first board of regents of the University of the State of New York and served from 1784 to 1787; member of the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; died in Goshen, Orange County, N. Y., March 4, 1790; interment in the Old Wallkill Cemetery, Phillipsburg, N. Y.

**WITCHER, John Seashoal**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Cabell County, Va. (now West Virginia), July 15, 1839; attended the public schools; elected clerk of the circuit court of Cabell County in 1861; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as a first lieutenant, Third Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Cavalry, December 13, 1862; promoted to captain September 8, 1863; major May 23, 1864; lieutenant colonel May 6, 1865; brevetted colonel of Volunteers

March 13, 1865, for "gallant and meritorious services during the Shenandoah campaign of 1864 and the final campaign around Richmond and Petersburg, Va., in the spring of 1865, and especially at the Battle of Fords Station, Virginia"; brigadier general of Volunteers March 3, 1865, "for like services"; honorably mustered out June 30, 1865; member of the State house of delegates in 1865; secretary of state of West Virginia 1866-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress (March 4, 1869-March 3, 1871); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1870 to the Forty-second Congress; appointed by President Grant collector of internal revenue for the third district of West Virginia and served from April 1, 1871, to October 1, 1876; served as United States pension agent at Washington, D. C., from July 7, 1878, to October 3, 1880; major and paymaster, United States Army, from October 5, 1880, until he retired September 8, 1890; moved to Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1891, and died there on July 8, 1903; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**WITHERELL, James**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Mansfield, Mass., June 16, 1759; completed preparatory studies; served in the Revolutionary Army as a member of the Eleventh Massachusetts Regiment 1775-1783; studied medicine, and was licensed to practice in 1788; moved to Hampton, Vt., in 1788 and to Fair Haven, Vt., in 1789 and continued the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives 1798-1802; associate county judge 1801-1803; Judge of Rutland County 1803-1806; executive councillor 1802-1806; elected as a Democrat to the Tenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1807, to May 1, 1808, when he resigned; appointed United States judge for the Territory of Michigan in 1808, and served until 1828, when he resigned to become secretary of the Territory; during the War of 1812 was in command of the troops at Detroit in the absence of General Hull, and was taken prisoner when the latter surrendered; lived in Fair Haven, Vt., while on parole; was exchanged and returned to his duties in Detroit; secretary of Michigan Territory by appointment of President John Quincy Adams 1828-1830; died in Detroit, Mich., January 9, 1838; interment in the Russell Street Cemetery; reinterment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**WITHERS, Robert Enoch**, a Senator from Virginia; born near Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., September 18, 1821; attended private schools, was graduated from the medical department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1841 and commenced practice in Campbell County; moved to Danville, Pittsylvania County, Va., in 1858; during the Civil War entered the Confederate Army as major of Infantry in April, 1861, and was promoted to colonel of the Eighteenth Virginia Infantry, which he commanded until retired in consequence of numerous disabling wounds; appointed to command the post at Danville, Va., which position he held until the close of the war; moved to Lynchburg, Va., in January, 1863, and established the Lynchburg News, a daily paper, devoted to the interests of the Conservative Party; nominated for governor by that party, but withdrew in favor of the nominee of the Liberal Republicans; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Greeley and Brown in 1872; elected Lieutenant governor in 1873; elected as a Conservative to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1881; appointed by President Cleveland United States consul at Hong Kong, China, on April 28, 1885, and served until March 31, 1889, when he resigned; returned to Wytheville, Wythe County, Va.; died at "Ingleside," Wytheville, Va., September 21, 1907; interment in the East End Cemetery.

**WITHERSPOON, John**, a Delegate from New Jersey; born in Gifford, Haddingtonshire, Scotland, February 5, 1723; completed preparatory studies; was graduated from Edinburgh University in 1739; studied theology at Edinburgh, was licensed in 1743, and ordained minister of the parish of Belth in 1745; was the author of various pamphlets dealing with controversial religious subjects; installed pastor at Paisley June 16, 1757; moderator of the synod of Glasgow and Ayr in 1758; declined calls to Rotterdam in 1759, Dundee in 1762, and Dublin in 1766; also declined the presidency of the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1766, but accepted the second invitation of that institution, and was inaugurated as president August 17, 1768; became a leader of Presbyterians in America; member of the committee on correspondence from Somerset County July 28, 1775; member of the Provincial Congress of New Jersey from June 10 to June 22, 1776; Member of the Continental Congress from June 22, 1776, to December 1, 1779, from December 1, 1780, to December 1, 1781, and from May 20 to November 5, 1782; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the secret committee of the Congress on the conduct of the war and member of the board of war in 1778; member of the State council in 1780; drafted the instructions of June, 1781, to the American peace commissioners; served in the State general assembly in 1783 and 1789; member of the State convention to ratify the Federal Constitution in 1787; after the war returned to Princeton, where he continued his duties as president, although retiring later to his farm, "Tusculum," near Princeton, N. J.; continued his interest in public affairs until the close of his life; throughout his life was a prolific writer, and after his death his works were collected and published; became blind in 1792; died on his farm near Princeton, N. J., November 15, 1794; interment in the presidents' lot in the Witherspoon Street Graveyard, Princeton, N. J.

**WITHERSPOON, Robert**, a Representative from South Carolina; born near Kingstree, Williamsburg County, S. C., on January 29, 1767; attended the best schools of the community; elected State treasurer in 1800 and served one term; was a member of the State house of representatives 1800-1808; elected as a Democrat to the Eleventh Congress (March 4, 1809-March 3, 1811); declined to be a candidate for reelection; had large planting interests in Sumter County, S. C.; opposed the nullification act in 1832; died near Mayesville, Sumter County, S. C., October 11, 1837; interment in Salem Brick Church Cemetery.

**WITHERSPOON, Samuel Andrew**, a Representative from Mississippi; born near Columbus, Lowndes County, Miss., May 4, 1855; attended the public schools; moved with his mother to Oxford, Miss., in 1872; was graduated from the University of Mississippi at Oxford in 1870; professor in the University of Mississippi 1870-1879; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Meridian, Lauderdale County, Miss., the same year; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, and Sixty-fourth Congresses, and served from March 4, 1911, until his death in Meridian, Miss., November 24, 1915; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery.

**WITTE, William Henry**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Columbia, Morris County, N. J., October 4, 1817; moved to Springtown, Bucks County, Pa., and attended the common schools; moved to Philadelphia in 1840; engaged in mercantile pursuits and the real-estate business; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); engaged in newspaper work and resumed real-estate interests; died in Philadelphia, Pa., November 24, 1878; interment in Durham Cemetery, Durham, Bucks County, Pa.

**WOLOOTT, Edward Oliver**, a Senator from Colorado; born in Long Meadow, Hampden County, Mass., March 23, 1848; attended the common schools, Yale College, and Norwich (Conn.) Academy; served in the One hundred and fiftieth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; was graduated from the law department of Harvard University in 1871; moved to Blackhawk, Gilpin County, Colo., in September 1871, and taught school; moved to Georgetown, Clear Creek County, Colo., in December, 1871, and was admitted to the practice of law; elected district attorney in 1876; moved to Denver in 1879; member of the State senate 1879-1882; elected in 1889 as a Republican to the United States Senate; reelected in 1895, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1901; resumed the practice of his profession in Denver, Colo.; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892 and at Philadelphia in 1900; died in Monte Carlo, Principality of Monaco, March 1, 1905; remains were cremated in Paris, France, and the ashes interred in Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City.

**WOLOOTT, Josiah Oliver**, a Senator from Delaware; born in Dover, Del., October 31, 1877; attended the public schools and Wilmington Conference Academy, Dover, Del., and was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1901; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1904, and commenced practice in Wilmington, Del.; member of the American Bar Association; deputy attorney general of Delaware 1909-1913; attorney general of Delaware 1913-1917; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1917, to July 2, 1921, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; appointed chancellor of Delaware in 1921, in which capacity he is now serving; is a resident of Dover, Del.

**WOLOOTT, Oliver**, a Delegate from Connecticut; born in Windsor, Conn., December 1, 1726; was graduated from Yale College in 1747; commissioned a captain by the Governor of New York in 1747; raised a company of Volunteers and served on the northwestern frontier until the peace of Aix-la-Chapelle; returned to Connecticut and settled in Litchfield; studied medicine, but did not practice; elected sheriff of the newly organized county of Litchfield, Conn., in 1751; member of the State council 1774-1786 and at the same time judge of the county court of common pleas; judge of probate for the Litchfield district many years; major general of militia; appointed by the Continental Congress in 1775 one of the commissioners of Indian affairs for the northern department, intrusted with the task of inducing the Iroquois Indians to remain neutral; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1778 and 1780-1784; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; commander of the fourteen Connecticut regiments sent for the defense of New York in 1776, and divided his time between Army service and service in Congress; commanded a brigade of militia which took part in the defeat of General Burgoyne in 1777; Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut 1786-1796; elected governor in 1796, and served until his death in Litchfield, Conn., December 1, 1797; interment in the East Cemetery.

**WOLF, George**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Allen Township, Northampton County, Pa., August 12, 1777; pursued preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1799, and commenced practice in Easton, Pa.; postmaster of Easton in 1802 and 1803; clerk of the orphans' court of Northampton County 1808-1809; member of the State house of representatives in 1814; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas J. Rogers; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twen-

tieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, and served from December 9, 1824, until his resignation in 1829 before the convening of the Twenty-first Congress; Governor of Pennsylvania 1829-1835; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1834; First Comptroller of the Treasury of the United States June 18, 1836, to February 23, 1838; appointed collector of customs of the port of Philadelphia in 1838, and served until his death in Philadelphia, Pa., March 11, 1840; interment in Harrisburg Cemetery, Harrisburg, Pa.

**WOLF, Harry Benjamin**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Baltimore, Md., June 16, 1880; attended the public schools of Baltimore, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Maryland at Baltimore in 1901, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of law in Baltimore; member of the State house of delegates 1906-1908; elected as a Democrat to the Sixtieth Congress (March 4, 1907-March 3, 1909); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1908 to the Sixty-first Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Baltimore, Md., and is a resident of that city.

**WOLF, William Penn**, a Representative from Iowa; born in Harrisburg, Stark County, Ohio, December 1, 1833; attended the public schools and Holbrook Seminary; moved to Cedar County, Iowa, in 1856; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, and commenced practice in Tipton, Cedar County, Iowa; superintendent of public schools; member of the State house of representatives in 1863 and 1864; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as captain of Company I, Forty-sixth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry; wounded in action July 24, 1864; appointed assistant assessor of internal revenue in 1865; member of the State senate 1867-1869; elected as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Smyth, and served from December 6, 1870, to March 3, 1871; resumed the practice of law in Tipton, Iowa; again a member of the State house of representatives 1881-1885, and was chosen speaker in 1884; elected judge of the eighteenth judicial district in the fall of 1894 and continued in this capacity until his death in Tipton, Iowa, September 19, 1896; interment in the Masonic Cemetery, Tipton, Iowa.

**WOLFE, Simeon Kalfus**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Georgetown, Floyd County, Ind., February 14, 1824; attended Floyd County schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Indiana at Bloomington in 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1851 and commenced practice in Corydon, Harrison County, Ind.; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1856; edited and published the Corydon Democrat from 1857 to 1865; member of the State senate 1860-1864; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; moved to New Albany in 1870 and continued the practice of law; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed the practice of law; judge of the Floyd and Clark circuit court 1880-1884; died in New Albany, Floyd County, Ind., November 18, 1888; interment in Fairview Cemetery.

**WOLFF, Joseph Scott**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., June 14, 1878; attended the public schools; served with the Fourth United States Cavalry in the Philippine Islands during the Spanish-American War 1899-1901; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1901; was graduated from the dental department of Washington University,

St. Louis, Mo., in 1905 and practiced his profession in St. Louis and Festus, Mo.; mayor of Festus, Jefferson County, Mo., 1907-1911 and 1915-1917; member of the State house of representatives 1918-1919; was graduated from the St. Louis College of Law and Finance in 1923; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Festus, Mo.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1925); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1924 to the Sixty-ninth Congress; engaged in the practice of dentistry and law at Kansas City, Mo.

**WOLFORD, Frank Lane**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Columbia, Adair County, Ky., September 2, 1817; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Liberty, Casey County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1847, 1848, 1865, and 1866; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of McClellan and Pendleton in 1864 and of Seymour and Blair in 1868; during the Civil War served as colonel of the First Kentucky Volunteer Cavalry 1861-1864; adjutant general of the State of Kentucky in 1867 and 1868; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress; continued the practice of law in Columbia, Ky., until his death on August 2, 1895; interment in Columbia Cemetery.

**WOLVERTON, John Marshall**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Big Bend, Calhoun County, W. Va., January 31, 1872; attended the country schools, Glenville and Fairmont State Normal Schools, and the West Virginia University at Morgantown; was graduated from the law department of the last-named institution in 1901; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice at Grantsville, Calhoun County, W. Va.; moved to Richwood in 1904; mayor of Richwood in 1918 and 1919; prosecuting attorney of Nicholas County 1918-1917 and 1921-1925; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1926 to the Seventieth Congress; resumed the practice of his profession in Richwood, W. Va.

**WOLVERTON, Simon Peter**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Rush Township, Northumberland County, Pa., January 28, 1837; attended the common schools and Danville (Pa.) Academy, and was graduated from Lewisburg University (now Bucknell University), Lewisburg, Pa., in 1860; principal of Sunbury (Pa.) Academy 1860-1862; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1862, and commenced practice in Sunbury; during the Civil War raised a company of emergency men, of which he was made captain in 1862, and served in the Eighteenth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; chosen captain of Company F, Thirty-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, in June, 1863; member of the State senate in 1878, 1880, and 1884; Democratic nominee for the United States Senate in the joint convention of 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1895); was not a candidate for renomination in 1894; continued the practice of law; died in Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa., October 25, 1910; interment in Pomfret-Manor Cemetery.

**WOOD, Abiel**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Wiscasset, Me. (then a district of Massachusetts), July 22, 1772; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1807-1811, and again in 1816; presidential elector on the

**Federalist** ticket of Clinton and Ingersoll in 1812; elected as a **Federalist** to the Thirteenth Congress (March 4, 1812-March 3, 1815); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1814 to the Fourteenth Congress; delegate to the constitutional convention of Maine in 1819; State counselor of Maine in 1820 and 1821; resumed mercantile pursuits and also engaged in shipping; bank commissioner for Maine until his death in Belfast, Waldo County, Me., October 26, 1834, while on an official visit; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery, Wiscasset, Lincoln County, Me.

**WOOD, Alan, Jr.**, a Representative from Pennsylvania, born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 6, 1834; attended private schools; employed in his father's mill at Delaware Iron Works, near Wilmington, Del.; moved to Conshohocken, Montgomery County, Pa., in 1857; engaged in iron manufacturing and banking; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); resumed his former business activities and also engaged in agricultural pursuits; president of the Alan Wood Iron & Steel Co.; died in Philadelphia, Pa., October 31, 1902; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**WOOD, Amos Eastman**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Ellensburg, N. Y., January 2, 1810; attended the common schools; moved to Sandusky County, Ohio, in 1833 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1842; served in the State senate in 1845; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rudolphus Dickinson, and served from December 3, 1849, until his death in Fort Wayne, Ind., November 19, 1850; interment in Woodville Cemetery, Woodville, Sandusky County, Ohio.

**WOOD, Benjamin** (brother of Fernando Wood), a Representative from New York; born in Shelbyville, Shelby County, Ky., October 13, 1820; moved to New York City with his parents; attended the public schools; entered the shipping business; purchased the Daily News in 1860 and was its editor and publisher until his death; chairman of the Democratic editors of 1860; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1865); member of the State senate in 1866 and 1867; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1881-March 3, 1883); died in New York City February 21, 1900; interment in Calvary Cemetery, Long Island City, N. Y.

**WOOD, Benson**, a Representative from Illinois; born near Bridgewater, Susquehanna County, Pa., on March 31, 1830; attended the common schools, Montrose (Pa.) Academy, and Wyoming (Pa.) Seminary; moved to Illinois in 1859 and for two years was principal of a village school in Lee County; during the Civil War enlisted as first lieutenant of Company C, Thirty-fourth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, September 7, 1861; promoted to captain May 1, 1862; honorably discharged January 29, 1863; was graduated from the law department of the University of Chicago in 1864; was admitted to the bar the same year and engaged in the practice of law in Effingham, in Effingham County, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1872; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876 and at Chicago in 1888; mayor of Effingham 1881-1883; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Effingham, Ill.; president of the Illinois Bar Association in 1899 and 1900; president of the Effingham State Bank 1903-1912, and chairman of the board of directors 1912-1915; died in Effingham, Ill., August 27, 1915; interment in Oakridge Cemetery.

**WOOD, Bradford Ripley**, a Representative from New York; born in Westport, Conn., on September 3, 1800; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Union College at Schenectady, N. Y., in 1824; was engaged in teaching and lecturing; studied law at the Litchfield (Conn.) Law School, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; on May 29, 1827, was made solicitor in the Court of Chancery of New York State, and on June 6, 1830, rose to the position of chancellor of the same court; became counselor in the New York Supreme Court in 1835 and in the United States Supreme Court in 1845; member of the Albany County board of supervisors in 1844; was elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1846 to the Thirtieth Congress; was a member of the board of trustees of Union College 1848-1872; president of the Young Men's Temperance Society in 1851; trustee of Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., and the Albany Law School; vice president of the Albany Medical College; one of the founders of the Republican Party in New York State in 1856; vice president of the American Home Missionary Society; founder of the First Congregational Church in Albany; United States minister to Denmark from 1861 to 1865; died in Albany, N. Y., September 26, 1889; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery, Albany County, N. Y.

**WOOD, Ernest Edward**, a Representative from Missouri; born in Chico, Butte County, Calif., on August 24, 1875; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Stockton (Calif.) High School in 1892; appointed as a cadet to the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1893 and remained two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1898, and commenced practice in St. Louis, Mo.; presented credentials as a Democratic Member elect to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1905, to June 23, 1906, when he was succeeded by Harry M. Coudrey, who contested his election; moved to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1907 and resumed the practice of his profession.

**WOOD, Fernando** (brother of Benjamin Wood), a Representative from New York; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 14, 1812; attended the public schools; moved with his father to New York City in 1820; was engaged in business as a shipping merchant in 1831; was elected as a Tammany Democrat to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; appointed by Secretary of State John C. Calhoun dispatch agent for the State Department at the port of New York, reappointed by Secretary of State James Buchanan, and served from 1844 to 1847; unsuccessful candidate for mayor of New York in 1850 and in 1867; retired as a shipping merchant in 1880; mayor of New York City in 1856-1858, 1861, and 1862; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1865); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; elected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses, and served from March 4, 1867, until his death at Hot Springs, Ark., February 13, 1881, before the beginning of the Forty-seventh Congress, to which he had been reelected; interment in Trinity Cemetery, New York City.

**WOOD, Ira Wells**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., on June 19, 1856; was graduated from Princeton College in 1877; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Trenton, N. J.; was a member of the city board of education 1894-1896; served in the city council 1898-1900; president of the Board of Trade

of Trenton 1896-1900; member of the State assembly in 1899 and 1900; commissioner for New Jersey to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition held in St. Louis, Mo., in 1904; delegate to the Interparliamentary Peace Union at Brussels, Belgium, in 1905; president of the Republican Club at Trenton; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William M. Lanning; reelected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, and Sixty-second Congresses, and served from November 8, 1904, to March 3, 1913; declined to be a candidate for reelection; retired from active pursuits and is a resident of Trenton, N. J.

**WOOD, John, a Representative from Pennsylvania;** born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 6, 1816; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and in the manufacture of iron and steel; first Burgess of Conshohocken, Montgomery County, Pa.; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); resumed his former manufacturing pursuits; died in Conshohocken, Pa., May 28, 1898; interment in Montgomery Cemetery, Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa.

**WOOD, John J., a Representative from New York;** born in Rockland County, N. Y.; resided in Clarkstown (now New City), N. Y.; town clerk of Clarkstown 1809-1812; Inspector of schools 1815, 1823; elected as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); again Inspector of schools 1829-1831, 1835-1837; surrogate of Rockland County in 1837; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846.

**WOOD, John M., a Representative from Maine;** born in Minisink, N. Y., November 17, 1813; attended the common schools; engaged in railroad construction in New Jersey; moved to Portland, Me., in 1848; was one of the contractors in the construction of the Atlantic & St. Lawrence Railroad; member of the State house of representatives; owner and publisher of the Portland Daily Advertiser 1853-1857; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1859); contractor for building the Air Line Railroad between Woonsocket and New Haven, Conn.; died in Boston, Mass., December 24, 1864; interment in Greenwood Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**WOOD, Joseph, a Delegate from Georgia;** born in Pennsylvania in 1712; moved to Sunbury, St. John's parish (afterwards Liberty County), Ga., about 1774; served in the Revolutionary War as major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel of the Second Pennsylvania Regiment and was on duty in Canada in 1776; returned to Georgia and engaged in planting; member of the State council of safety; Member of the Continental Congress 1777-1779; died on his plantation near Sunbury, Ga., in September, 1791.

**WOOD, Silas, a Representative from New York;** born in West Hills, near Huntington, Suffolk County, N. Y., September 14, 1789; pursued classical studies; was graduated from Princeton College in 1789 and during the five succeeding years was a teacher at that institution; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Huntington, N. Y.; was appointed district attorney of Suffolk County in 1818 and 1821; was elected as a Democrat to the Sixteenth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1819-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; retired from all business and political activities; died in Huntington, Suffolk County, N. Y., March 2, 1847; interment in the Old Public Cemetery on Main Street.

**WOOD, Thomas Jefferson, a Representative from Indiana;** born in Athens County, Ohio, September 30, 1844; moved with his parents to Vigo County, Ind., in 1853; attended the common schools; taught school two years; studied law in Terre Haute, Ind., and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1867; moved to Crown Point, Ind., in November, 1867, and practiced law; corporation treasurer 1870-1872; prosecuting attorney of Lake County 1872-1876; member of the State senate 1878-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; died in Crown Point, Lake County, Ind., October 18, 1908; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**WOOD, Walter Abbott, a Representative from New York;** born in Mason, N. H., October 23, 1815; moved to New York in 1818 with his parents, who settled in Rensselaerville; attended the common schools; moved to Hoosick Falls in 1835; became an inventor and manufacturer of reapers, mowers, and binders; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); was not a candidate for renomination; returned to Hoosick Falls, N. Y., and resumed his former pursuits; died in Hoosick Falls, N. Y., January 15, 1892; interment in Maple Grove Cemetery.

**WOOD, William Robert, a Representative from Indiana;** born in Oxford, Benton County, Ind., on January 5, 1861; attended the public schools of Oxford, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1882; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in La Fayette, Tippecanoe County; prosecuting attorney of Tippecanoe County 1890-1894; member of the State senate 1896-1914, and served as president pro tempore 1899-1907; Republican floor leader of the State senate, four sessions; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1912, 1916, and 1920, and that at Cleveland in 1924; chairman of the Republican National Congressional Committee since 1920; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fourth and to the five succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1915-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WOODARD, Frederick Augustus, a Representative from North Carolina;** born near Wilson, Wilson County, N. C., on February 12, 1854; attended private schools in Wilson County; studied law at the law school of Chief Justice Richmond Mumford Pearson, was admitted to the bar in 1873, and commenced practice in Wilson, N. C.; vice president of the First National Bank of Wilson; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law in Wilson, N. C., and died there May 8, 1915; interment in Maplewood Cemetery.

**WOODBIDGE, Frederick Enoch, a Representative from Vermont;** born in Vergennes, Addison County, Vt., August 29, 1818; was graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington in 1840; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced practice in Vergennes; member of the State house of representatives in 1849, 1857, and 1858; mayor of Vergennes for five years; State auditor 1860-1862; prosecuting attorney 1854-1858; engaged in the construction of railroads; member of the State senate in 1860 and 1861 and served as president pro tempore in the latter year; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses (March 4, 1863-March 3, 1869); resumed the practice of his profession; died in Vergennes, Vt., April 26, 1888; interment in Prospect Cemetery.

**WOODBIDGE, William**, a Delegate and a Senator from Michigan; born in Norwich, Conn., on August 20, 1780; moved with his father to Marietta, Ohio, in 1781, but in a few years returned to Litchfield, Conn., and studied law; returned to Ohio in 1799; was admitted to the bar in 1806 in Ohio, and commenced the practice of law in Marietta; member of the State house of representatives in 1807; prosecuting attorney for New London (now Washington) County, Ohio, 1808-1814; served in the State senate 1808-1814; moved to Detroit, Mich.; collector of customs at Detroit, Mich., from January 24, 1814, to June 12, 1829; appointed secretary of Michigan Territory on October 5, 1814, and served until appointed judge of the Territory on January 15, 1828; elected as a Delegate to the Sixteenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1819, to August 9, 1820, when he resigned; was judge of the Supreme Court of Michigan Territory from 1828 to 1832; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1835; member of the State senate in 1837; Governor of Michigan in 1840 and 1841; elected by a combination of Whigs and Democrats to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1847; retired from public life and devoted his time to horticulture; died in Detroit, Wayne County, Mich., October 20, 1861; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**WOODBURN, William**, a Representative from Nevada; born in County Wicklow, Ireland, on April 14, 1838; emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1849; attended St. Charles College, Maryland; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1866, and commenced the practice of law in Virginia City, Nev.; district attorney of Storey County, Nev., in 1871 and 1872; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1877); elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses (March 4, 1885-March 3, 1889); resumed the practice of his profession in Virginia City, Storey County, Nev.; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; died in Carson City, Nev., January 15, 1915; interment in St. Theresa Cemetery.

**WOODBURY, Levi**, a Senator from New Hampshire; born in Francetown, N. H., December 22, 1789; was graduated from Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., in 1809; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., Boston, Mass., and Exeter, N. H.; was admitted to the bar in 1812 and practiced in Francetown, N. H., 1813-1816; appointed judge of the Superior Court of New Hampshire in 1816; moved to Portsmouth, N. H., in 1819; Governor of New Hampshire in 1823 and 1824; member of the State house of representatives in 1825, and served as speaker; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1825, and served from March 13, 1825, to March 3, 1831; was nominated for the State senate in 1831, but declined; was Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Jackson from May 23, 1831, to June 30, 1834, when he was appointed Secretary of the Treasury, and served until March 3, 1841; was appointed chief justice of the Superior Court of New Hampshire, but declined to serve; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1841, to November 20, 1845, when he resigned; declined the British mission; appointed an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Story, and served from November 20, 1845, until his death in Portsmouth, N. H., September 4, 1851; interment in Harmony Grove Cemetery.

**WOODCOCK, David**, a Representative from New York; born in Williamstown, Berkshire County, Mass., in 1785; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; moved to Ithaca, Seneca (now Tompkins)

County, N. Y.; commissioned postmaster of Ithaca November 19, 1806; appointed master of the court of chancery in 1806; member of the State assembly in 1814 and 1815; appointed district attorney of Tompkins County in April, 1817; surrogate and assistant attorney general of the State in 1817; became president of the Cayuga Steamboat Co. in 1819; elected as a Democrat to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); president and trustee of the village of Ithaca in 1823, 1824, and 1826; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State assembly in 1826; took a prominent part in the Anti-Masonic Crusade and State Convention at Utica, N. Y., in 1827; elected to the Twentieth Congress (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; again resumed the practice of his profession; died in Ithaca, N. Y., September 18, 1835; interment in the City Cemetery.

**WOODFORD, Stewart Lyndon**, a Representative from New York; born in New York City September 3, 1835; was graduated from Columbia College (now Columbia University), New York City, in 1854; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice in New York City; delegate to the Republican National Convention held at Chicago in 1860; assistant attorney for the United States in New York City in 1861 and in 1862; during the Civil War served in the Union Army; was lieutenant colonel of the One hundred and twenty-seventh New York Volunteers September 8, 1862; colonel of the One hundred and third United States Colored Infantry March 3, 1865; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers May 12, 1865, "for zealous, efficient, and generally meritorious conduct in the discharge of duties"; resigned August 23, 1865; was first Union military commander of Charleston, S. C., and of Savannah, Ga.; Lieutenant Governor of New York 1867-1869; unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1870; delegate to the Republican National Convention held at Philadelphia in 1872; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Grant and Wilson in 1872 and president of the Electoral College; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1873, to July 1, 1874, when he resigned; United States attorney for the southern district of New York from 1877 to 1883; appointed United States envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Spain on June 19, 1897, and served until September 20, 1898, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law in New York City, and died there February 14, 1913; interment in Woodland Cemetery, Stamford, Conn.

**WOODMAN, Charles Walhart**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Aalborg, Denmark, March 11, 1844; was educated in the schools of his native country; followed the sea 1860-1863; arrived in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1863 and immediately enlisted in the Gulf Squadron of the United States Navy; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1865; studied law, and was graduated from the law department of Chicago University in 1871; was admitted to the Illinois bar the same year and commenced practice in Chicago; appointed prosecuting attorney of the lower courts in 1877; appointed justice of the peace by the judges of Cook County in 1881; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress; engaged in the practice of his profession until his death; died in Elgin, Ill., March 18, 1898; interment in Rose Hill Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**WOODBUFF, George Catlin**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Litchfield, Conn., on December 1, 1805; was graduated from Yale College in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1827, and began practice in Litchfield;

postmaster of Litchfield from January 4, 1832, to January 27, 1842, and from September 2, 1842, to September 28, 1846; member of the State house of representatives in 1851, 1866, and 1874; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1861-March 3, 1868); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1862 to the Thirty-eighth Congress; continued the practice of law until his death in Litchfield, Conn., November 21, 1885; interment in East Cemetery.

**WOODRUFF, John**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in West Hartford, Hartford County, Conn., February 12, 1826; received a limited schooling; moved to Catskill, Greene County, N. Y., in 1836; returned to Connecticut in 1841 and settled in Bristol, where he worked in a clock factory until 1845; moved to New Haven in 1845, where he began his public career; elected a member of the common council in 1848 and served several terms; member of the general assembly in 1852; elected by the American Party to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1856 to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1859-March 3, 1861); upon the establishment of the office was appointed collector of internal revenue for the second district of Connecticut, and served from 1862 until his death in New Haven, Conn., May 20, 1888; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**WOODRUFF, Roy Orchard**, a Representative from Michigan; born at Eaton Rapids, Eaton County, Mich., March 14, 1876; attended the common schools and the high school of Eaton Rapids; apprenticed to the printing business 1891-1899; enlisted as a corporal in Company G, Thirty-third Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry, during the Spanish-American War; saw active service and was mustered out; was graduated from the dental department of the College of Medicine, Detroit, Mich., in 1902 and practiced dentistry in Bay City, Bay County, 1902-1911; mayor of Bay City 1911-1913; elected as a Progressive Republican to the Sixty-third Congress (March 4, 1913-March 3, 1915); was not a candidate for renomination in 1914; served for two years in the World War as an Infantry officer, acquiring the rank of major during his service in France; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WOODRUFF, Thomas M.**, a Representative from New York; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); engaged in the furniture business in New York City, where he died about 1854 or 1855.

**WOODRUM, Clifton Alexander**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Roanoke, Roanoke County, Va., April 27, 1887; attended the public schools of his native city and the University College of Medicine (now combined with the Medical College of Virginia), Richmond, Va.; became a registered pharmacist and engaged in his profession in Roanoke; studied law at Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., was admitted to the bar in 1908, and commenced practice in Roanoke, Va.; Commonwealth attorney of Roanoke in 1917 and 1918; judge of the hustings court of Roanoke 1919-1922; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1923-March 3, 1927). *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WOODS, Frank Plowman**, a Representative from Iowa; born near Sharon, Waiworth County, Wis., December 11, 1868; attended the public schools and the Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; moved to Estherville, Emmett County,

Iowa, in 1887 and worked in a newspaper office for two years; engaged in the mortgage-loan business and private banking; chairman of the Republican State central committee in 1906 and 1907; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, and Sixty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1919); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1918; chairman of the Republican National Congressional Committee 1913-1918; engaged in literary pursuits, and is a resident of Altadena, Calif.

**WOODS, Henry** (brother of John Woods), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bedford, Bedford County, Pa., in 1764; received a limited schooling; attended the subscription schools of Bedford County, Pa.; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary affairs; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1792, and commenced practice in Bedford, Pa.; elected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses (March 4, 1799-March 3, 1803); engaged as a land speculator; died in Bedford in 1820.

**WOODS, James Pleasant**, a Representative from Virginia; born near Roanoke, Roanoke County, Va., February 4, 1868; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Roanoke College in 1892; studied law at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville in 1892 and 1893, was admitted to the bar in the latter year, and commenced practice in Roanoke, Va.; mayor of Roanoke 1898-1900; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth and Sixty-sixth Congresses to fill the vacancies caused by the resignation of Carter Glass; reelected to the Sixty-seventh Congress, and served from February 25, 1919, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1922; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; president of the board of trustees of Roanoke College; member of the board of trustees of the Randolph-Macon system of colleges; resumed the practice of law, and is a resident of Roanoke, Va.

**WOODS, John** (brother of Henry Woods), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bedford, Bedford County, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1791, and commenced the practice of law in Fayette County the same year; member of the State senate in 1797; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817), but never attended or qualified; died in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1817; interment in the First Presbyterian Church Cemetery.

**WOODS, John**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Johnstown, Dauphin County, Pa., October 18, 1794; moved with his parents to Ohio, where he attended the common schools; served in the War of 1812; after the war, opened a school near Springborough which he ran for two years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1819, and commenced the practice of his profession in Hamilton, Butler County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Butler County 1820-1825; elected as a Whig to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; became editor and publisher of the Hamilton Intelligencer in 1829; State auditor of Ohio from 1845 to 1851; president of the Cincinnati, Hamilton & Indianapolis Railroad; died in Hamilton, Ohio, on July 30, 1855; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**WOODS, Samuel Davis**, a Representative from California; born in Mount Pleasant, Maury County, Tenn., September 19, 1845; moved with his parents to Stockton, Calif., in February, 1850; attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the California bar in April, 1876, and engaged in practice in Stockton and in the city and county of San Francisco; elected

as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Marlon De Vries; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and served from December 8, 1900, to March 8, 1903; was not a candidate for reelection in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress; resumed the practice of law in San Francisco, Calif., and died there December 24, 1915; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery, San Mateo County, Calif.

**WOODS, William**, a Representative from New York; born in Washington County, N. Y., in 1790; received a limited schooling; moved to Bath, Steuben County, N. Y., in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced in Bath, N. Y.; member of the State assembly 1823-1825; elected as a Democrat to the Eighteenth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William B. Rochester, and served from November 8, 1823, to March 3, 1825; resumed the practice of his profession; surrogate of Steuben County 1827-1835; died in Bath, N. Y., August 7, 1837; interment in Grove Cemetery.

**WOODSON, Samuel Hughes**, a Representative from Kentucky; born near Charlottesville, Albemarle County, Va., September 15, 1777; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1802, and commenced practice in Nicholasville, Jessamine County, Ky.; first clerk of Jessamine County circuit court 1808-1819 after the admission of Kentucky as a State into the Union; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821-March 3, 1823); resumed the practice of his profession in Nicholasville; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; member of the State house of representatives in 1825 and 1826; died at "Chaumiere," Jessamine County, Ky., July 28, 1827; interment in the Crocket Burying Ground.

**WOODSON, Samuel Hughes** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Missouri; born near Nicholasville, Jessamine County, Ky., October 24, 1815; attended the public schools; was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., and the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; was admitted to the bar in 1838 and commenced the practice of law in Independence, Jackson County, Mo., in 1840; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1855; elected on the American Party ticket to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1861); was not a candidate for renomination in 1860; resumed the practice of his profession in Independence; became affiliated with the Democratic Party; was judge of the twenty-fourth judicial circuit of Missouri from March, 1875, until his death in Independence, Mo., June 23, 1881; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**WOODWARD, George Washington**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bethany, Wayne County, Pa., March 26, 1809; attended Geneva Seminary (now Hobart College), Geneva, N. Y., and Wilkes-Barre (Pa.) Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1837; president judge of the fourth judicial district 1841-1851; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator in 1845; nominated in 1845 by President Polk a justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, but was not confirmed by the Senate; associate judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 1852-1893 and chief justice 1863-1867; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor in 1863; elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Denison; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, and served from November 21, 1867, to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for renomination in 1870; delegate to the

Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; unsuccessful candidate for president judge of the eleventh judicial district in 1870; moved to Philadelphia in 1871 and continued the practice of his profession; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1873; traveled abroad in 1874 and died in Rome, Italy, May 10, 1875; interment in Hollenback Cemetery, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**WOODWARD, Gilbert Motier**, a Representative from Wisconsin; born in Washington, D. C., on December 25, 1833; educated in the common schools; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1861, and commenced practice in La Crosse, Wis., in February, 1860; served a little over three years, in the Union Army during the Civil War and in that time was private, first sergeant, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and adjutant in the Second Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; district attorney of La Crosse County 1866-1873; mayor of the city of La Crosse in 1874 and 1875; city attorney 1870-1882; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law in La Crosse, Wis.; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Governor of Wisconsin in 1886; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888; died in La Crosse, Wis., March 13, 1913; interment in Oak Grove Cemetery.

**WOODWARD, Joseph Addison**, a Representative from South Carolina; born in Winnsboro, Fairfield County, S. C., April 11, 1806; received an academic training and was graduated from the University of South Carolina at Columbia; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1853); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1852 to the Thirty-third Congress; moved to Alabama and resumed the practice of his profession; died in Talladega, Talladega County, Ala., August 8, 1885; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery.

**WOODWARD, William**, a Representative from South Carolina; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817).

**WOODWORTH, James Hutchinson**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Greenwich, N. Y., December 4, 1804; received a limited schooling; moved to Fubius, Onondago County, N. Y., and taught school; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1823; inspector of the common schools in 1826; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1827; justice of the peace 1829-1832; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1833 and engaged in the dry-goods business; served in the State senate 1839-1842; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1847; was owner and manager of the Chicago Hydraulic Flouring Mills for ten years; member of the Chicago City Council 1845-1848; mayor of Chicago 1848-1850; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1855-March 3, 1857); retired to private life until appointed by Governor Yates to serve on the board of auditors on war claims; served as president of the Merchants & Mechanics' Bank of Chicago, and was president of the Treasury Bank of Chicago at the time of his death; one of the founders of Chicago University; died in Highland Park, Ill., March 26, 1869; interment in Oakland Cemetery, Chicago, Ill.

**WOODWORTH, Laura Dewey**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Windham, Portage County, Ohio, September 10, 1837; attended the common schools, Windham (Ohio) Academy, Hiram (Ohio) College, and the Ohio State University



at Columbus; studied law at Union Law College, Cleveland, Ohio, was admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice in Ravenna, Ohio; member of the Portage County Board of School Examiners; during the Civil War served in the Union Army as major of the One hundred and fourth Ohio Volunteer Infantry from July, 1862, to December, 1862; moved to Youngstown, Mahoning County, Ohio, in 1864 and resumed the practice of law; elected to the State senate in 1867; reelected in 1869 and served as president pro tempore; elected as a Republican to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1877); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878; continued the practice of law in Youngstown, Ohio, until his death there, March 13, 1897; interment in Windham Cemetery, Windham, Portage County, Ohio.

**WOODWORTH, William W.**, a Representative from New York; born in New London, Conn., March 16, 1807; moved to Hyde Park, Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1834; received a limited schooling; supervisor of Hyde Park in 1838, 1841, and 1843; appointed judge of Dutchess County in 1838 and reappointed in 1843; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1842 to the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1846; held interests in Cuba, and formed a stock company of the Hudson River State Co. at Clinton, N. Y.; contractor for building a section of the Hudson River Railroad; moved to Yonkers, N. Y., December 1, 1849, and engaged in the real-estate business and banking; elected president of Yonkers in 1857 and 1858; elected receiver of taxes in 1870; died in Yonkers, N. Y., February 13, 1873; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**WOODYARD, Harry Chapman**, a Representative from West Virginia; born in Spencer, Roane County, W. Va., November 13, 1807; attended the common schools; engaged in the wholesale grocery and lumber business; member of the State senate in 1898; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1911); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1910 to the Sixty-second Congress; elected to the Sixty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hunter H. Moss, jr.; reelected to the Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and served from November 7, 1918, to March 3, 1923; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1922 to the Sixty-eighth Congress; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1925-March 3, 1927); was not a candidate for reelection to the Seventieth Congress; resumed his former business pursuits and resides in Spencer, W. Va.

**WOOMER, Ephraim Milton**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Jonestown, Lebanon County, Pa., January 14, 1844; attended the common schools; during the Civil War enlisted in Company A, Ninety-third Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, in September, 1861; promoted to sergeant; wounded twice at Salem Heights, and lost a leg in the Battle of the Wilderness May 5, 1864; discharged from the hospital September 9, 1865; taught school until 1899; engaged in mercantile pursuits; clerk of the orphans' court of Lebanon County 1860-1872; cashier of the People's Bank of Lebanon; member of the councils of the borough of Lebanon 1884-1886; president of the select council of the city of Lebanon 1886-1890; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1893-March 3, 1897); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1896; again engaged in banking; died in Lebanon, Pa., November 29, 1897; interment in Mount Lebanon Cemetery.

**WOOTEN, Dudley Goodall**, a Representative from Texas; born near Springfield, Greene County, Mo., June 19, 1860; moved in infancy with his parents to Texas during the Civil War; attended private schools in Paris, Tex., and was graduated from Princeton College in 1875; attended Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., and was graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia at Charlottesville; was admitted to the bar in 1880 and practiced in Austin, Tex.; prosecuting attorney of Austin 1884-1886; moved to Dallas, Tex., in 1888; judge of the Dallas County district court 1890-1892; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Cleveland and Stevenson in 1892; member of the State house of representatives in 1898 and 1899; delegate to the National Antitrust Conference at Chicago in 1899; member of the executive council of the National Civic Federation in 1900; delegate to the National Tax Conference at Buffalo in 1901; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert E. Burke, and served from July 13, 1901, to March 3, 1903; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1902; continued the practice of law in Seattle, Wash.; served as special judge of the superior court at various times; delegate to the National Rivers and Harbors Congress in 1912; delegate to the National Conservation Congress in 1913; appointed a member of the State board of higher curricula by the governor in 1919; author of several historical works and numerous articles in literary and law periodicals; tendered the position of professor of law at the University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind., in 1924, and is now serving in that capacity.

**WORCESTER, Samuel Thomas**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Hollis, Hillsborough County, N. H., August 30, 1804; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Harvard University in 1830; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and began practice in Norwalk, Huron County, Ohio; member of the State senate in 1849 and 1850; judge of the court of common pleas in 1859 and 1860; elected as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sherman, and served from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1863; resumed the practice of law and engaged in literary pursuits; died in Nashua, N. H., December 6, 1882; interment in the South Cemetery, Hollis, N. H.

**WORD, Thomas J.**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Surry County, N. C.; member of the State house of commons in 1832; moved to Mississippi and settled in Pontotoc, Pontotoc County; contested the election of Samuel J. Gholson to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and the election was set aside by the House; subsequently elected as a Whig to fill the vacancy caused by this action, and served from May 30, 1838, to March 3, 1839.

**WORKS, John Downey**, a Senator from California; born near Rising Sun, Ohio County, Ind., March 29, 1847; attended private schools; during the Civil War served in the Tenth Regiment Indiana Volunteer Cavalry of the Union Army; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1868, and commenced practice in Vevay, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives 1878-1880; moved to San Diego, Calif., in 1883 and continued the practice of law; judge of the superior court of San Diego County in 1886 and 1887; associate justice of the Supreme Court of California 1888-1891; moved to Los Angeles in 1896; president of the City Council of Los Angeles in 1910; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1911, to March 3, 1917; was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law for a short time; died in Los Angeles, Calif., June 6, 1928; remains were cremated and ashes deposited in Inglewood Cemetery.

**WORMAN, Ludwig**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Tinticum Township, Bucks County, Pa., in 1761; received a limited schooling; learned the tanning business; moved to Earl Township, Berks County, Pa., in 1784 and established a tannery; elected as a Federalist to the Seventeenth Congress, and served from March 4, 1821, until his death; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1822 to the Eighteenth Congress; died in Earl Township, Berks County, Pa., October 17, 1822; interment in Earl Township Cemetery.

**WORTENDYKE, Jacob Reynier**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Chestnut Ridge, near Hackensack, Bergen County, N. J., November 27, 1818; completed preparatory studies under a private tutor; was graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1839; taught school for ten years; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1853, and commenced practice in Jersey City, N. J.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858 to the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; trustee of Rutgers College 1862-1868; president of the water board, Jersey City, 1860-1868; president of the Riparian Commission of New Jersey 1865-1868; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at New York City in 1868; died in Jersey City, N. J., November 7, 1868; interment in the Dutch Reformed Church Cemetery, Park Ridge, Bergen County, N. J.

**WORTHINGTON, Henry Gaither**, a Representative from Nevada; born in Cumberland, Md., February 9, 1828; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Tuolumne County, Calif.; traveled in Central America and Mexico and finally settled in San Francisco, Calif.; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; moved to Nevada in 1862 and settled in Austin; upon the admission of Nevada as a State into the Union was elected as a Republican to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from October 31, 1864, to March 3, 1865; collector of the port of Charleston, S. C.; United States minister to Uruguay and the Argentine Republic in 1868 and 1869 by appointment of President Johnson; United States district judge; major general of militia; defeated by two votes for election to the United States Senate; pallbearer at the funeral of President Abraham Lincoln; died in Washington, D. C., July 29, 1909; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**WORTHINGTON, John Tolley Hood**, a Representative from Maryland; born at "Shewan," near Baltimore, in Baltimore County, Md., November 1, 1788; received a limited schooling; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress (March 4, 1831-March 3, 1833); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1832 to the Twenty-third Congress and for election in 1834 to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1841); resumed agricultural pursuits; died at "Shewan," Baltimore County, Md., April 27, 1849; interment in a private cemetery on his farm; reinterment in St. John's Episcopal Churchyard Worthington Valley, Baltimore County, Md.

**WORTHINGTON, Nicholas Ellsworth**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Brooke County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 30, 1836; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and commenced practice in Peoria, Ill.; superintendent of schools of Peoria County 1865-1872; member of the State board of education 1869-1872; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1883-March 3,

1887); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1886 to the Fiftieth Congress and for election in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law; elected circuit judge of the tenth judicial district of Illinois in 1891; reelected in 1897, and served until his retirement on June 15, 1915; appointed by President Cleveland a member of the commission to investigate labor strikes in 1894; died in Peoria, Ill., March 4, 1916; interment in Springdale Cemetery.

**WORTHINGTON, Thomas**, a Senator from Ohio; born in Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), July 16, 1773; completed preparatory studies; moved to Ross County, Ohio, in 1796; member of the first and second Territorial legislatures 1799-1801; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1803; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from April 1, 1803, to March 3, 1807; member of the State house of representatives in 1807; again elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Return J. Meigs, Jr., and served from December 15, 1810, until December 1, 1814, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of Ohio 1814-1818; canal commissioner from 1818 until his death; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and 1822; died in New York City June 20, 1827; interment in Grandview Cemetery, Chillicothe, Ross County, Ohio.

**WORTHINGTON, Thomas Contee** (nephew of Benjamin Contee), a Representative from Maryland; born near Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, Md., November 25, 1782; received a limited schooling; served as a captain in the War of 1812; brigadier general of the Ninth Brigade Maryland Militia 1818-1847; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1817, and commenced practice in Annapolis, Md.; member of the executive council in 1830 under the first State constitution; moved to Frederick, Frederick County, Md., in 1818 and continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1818; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); resumed the practice of law in Frederick, Md., and died there April 12, 1847; interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

**WREN, Thomas**, a Representative from Nevada; born in McArthurstown, Ohio, January 2, 1826; received a common-school education; moved with his parents to Illinois; crossed the plains to California in 1850; engaged in mining for three years; deputy clerk of Eldorado County, Calif., 1855-1857; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Downeyville, Calif.; moved to Nevada in 1863, where he resided successively in Austin, Hamilton, Pioche, Eureka, and Reno, being engaged in the practice of law at each place; city attorney of Austin 1874-1876; president and attorney for the Richmond Mining Co. in Eureka; member of the State house of representatives in 1875; elected as a Republican to the Forty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1879); resumed the practice of law; died in Reno, Nev., February 5, 1904; interment in the Masonic Cemetery.

**WRIGHT, Ashley Bascom**, a Representative from Massachusetts; born in Hinsdale, Berkshire County, Mass., May 25, 1841; attended the public schools and Lincoln Academy at Hinsdale; moved to North Adams, Mass., in 1861; appointed chief deputy collector of internal revenue for the tenth district of Massachusetts in 1861; resigned in 1865 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected selectman; commissioner for the county of Berkshire 1884-1887 and chairman for one year; member of the State executive council in 1890 and 1891; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth

Congresses, and served from March 4, 1898, until his death in North Adams, Berkshire County, Mass., August 14, 1897; interment in Hinesdale Cemetery.

**WRIGHT, Augustus Romaldus**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Wrightsboro, Ga., June 16, 1813; completed his preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Rome, Floyd County, Ga.; elected circuit judge in 1842; was reelected, but resigned; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1857-March 3, 1859); served as major general in the Confederate Army during the Civil War; died in Glenwood, near Rome, Ga., March 31, 1891; interment in Myrtle Hill Cemetery.

**WRIGHT, Charles Frederick** (brother of Myron Benjamin Wright), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Forest Lake Township, Susquehanna County, Pa., on May 3, 1856; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Montrose (Pa.) Academy in 1874; teller of the First National Bank of Montrose, Pa., 1875-1881; was assistant cashier, cashier, and president of the First National Bank of Susquehanna Depot 1882-1899; delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1905); was not a candidate for renomination in 1904; delegate to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago which nominated Roosevelt and Fairbanks in 1904 and Taft and Sherman in 1908; State treasurer 1911-1913; commissioner of public service in 1915 and 1916; resumed banking pursuits; died in Susquehanna, Susquehanna County, Pa., November 10, 1925; interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

**WRIGHT, Daniel B.**, a Representative from Mississippi; born in Tennessee; moved to Salem (now Hudsonville), Marshall County, Miss.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1857).

**WRIGHT, Edwin Ruthven Vincent**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Hoboken, N. J., January 2, 1812; completed preparatory studies; engaged in newspaper work in 1835; editor of the Jersey Blue in 1836, a newspaper published in Hoboken, N. J.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice in Jersey City; subsequently settled in Hudson City and continued the practice of law; member of the State council in 1843; district attorney for Hudson County 1851-1855; mayor of Hudson, N. J., in 1855; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Jersey in 1859; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1865-March 3, 1867); owing to ill health, was not a candidate for renomination in 1866; retired from public and business life; died in Jersey City, N. J., January 19, 1876; interment in Hoboken Cemetery, New Durham, Hudson County, N. J.

**WRIGHT, George Grover** (brother of Joseph Albert Wright), a Senator from Iowa; born in Bloomington, Monroe County, Ind., March 24, 1820; attended private schools and was graduated from the Indiana University at Bloomington in 1839; studied law in Rockville, Ind., was admitted to the bar in 1840, and commenced practice in Keosauqua, Van Buren County, Iowa; prosecuting attorney of Van Buren County in 1847 and 1848; member of the State senate 1849-1851; justice of the State supreme court 1854-1870; served as president of the Iowa Agricultural Society from 1860 to 1865; removed to Des Moines, Iowa, in 1865; one of the founders of the College of Law, University of Iowa; professor in the law department of the State university 1865-1871; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1871, to

March 3, 1877; was not a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of his profession in Des Moines and also engaged in banking; president of the American Bar Association in 1887 and 1888; died in Des Moines, Iowa, January 11, 1896; interment in Woodland Cemetery.

**WRIGHT, George Washington**, a Representative from California; born in Concord, Mass., June 4, 1816; attended the public schools; employed in the business department of the Boston Courier in 1835 and later engaged in mercantile pursuits in Boston; moved to California and settled in San Francisco in 1849; again engaged in mercantile pursuits and also became interested in banking and mining; one of the founders of the banking house of Palmer, Cook & Co. in San Francisco; upon the admission of California as a State into the Union was elected as an Independent to the Thirty-first Congress, and served from September 11, 1850, to March 3, 1851; declined to be a candidate for renomination; affiliated with the Republican Party and was an ardent supporter of John C. Fremont for President of the United States in 1856; moved to Washington, D. C.; toward the close of the Civil War he built, at Buffalo, N. Y., the *Commodore Perry*, a steam revenue vessel with side screw propellers; returned to Washington, D. C., and served as attorney of the Choctaw Indians; declined the portfolio of Secretary of the Interior in the Cabinet of President Johnson; retired from political life and engaged in private scientific work; was also interested in the prosecution of certain claims pending before Congress; moved to Dorchester, Mass., in 1880 and retired from active pursuits; died in Dorchester, Mass., April 7, 1885; interment in Sleepy Hollow Cemetery, Concord, Middlesex County, Mass.

**WRIGHT, Hendrick Bradley**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa., April 24, 1808; attended the Wilkes-Barre Grammar School, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1829; studied law, was admitted to the bar November 8, 1831, and commenced practice in Wilkes-Barre; appointed district attorney for Luzerne County in 1834; member of the State house of representatives 1841-1843 and served the last year as speaker; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1844 which nominated Polk and Dallas, and served as temporary and permanent chairman; delegate to the subsequent Democratic National Conventions which nominated Cass and Butler at Baltimore in 1848, Pierce and King at Baltimore in 1852, Buchanan and Breckinridge at Cincinnati in 1856, Douglas and Johnson at Baltimore in 1860, Seymour and Blair at New York City in 1868, and Tilden and Hendricks at St. Louis in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George W. Scranton, and served from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1863; resumed the practice of his profession; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1877-March 3, 1881); although declining to be a candidate for reelection in 1880, he received over four thousand votes for Congress; died in Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pa., September 2, 1881; interment in Hollenback Cemetery.

**WRIGHT, John Crafts**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Wethersfield, Conn., August 17, 1783; completed preparatory studies; learned the trade of printer; moved to Troy, N. Y., and edited the Troy Gazette for several years; studied law in Litchfield, Conn., was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Steubenville, Ohio, in 1809; United States district attorney in 1817; was elected as an Adams Democrat

to the Seventeenth Congress, but resigned on March 3, 1821, before the beginning of the congressional term; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses (March 4, 1823–March 3, 1829); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1828 to the Twenty-first Congress; elected to the Ohio Supreme Court in 1831 and served until February 2, 1835, when he resigned; moved to Cincinnati in 1835 and engaged in newspaper work, and for thirteen years published the Cincinnati Gazette; director of the Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railway Co.; delegate to and honorary president of the peace congress held in Washington, D. C., in 1861 in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war, and died while serving in that capacity at Washington, D. C., February 13, 1861; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**WRIGHT, John Vines**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Purdy, McNairy County, Tenn., June 28, 1828; completed preparatory studies; attended the University of Tennessee at Knoxville, where he pursued courses in medicine and law, graduating from the law department; was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Purdy, Tenn.; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1855–March 3, 1861); during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as colonel of the Thirteenth Regiment Tennessee Infantry in 1861; elected to the First and Second Confederate Congresses; judge of the Circuit Court of Tennessee; chancellor and judge of the State supreme court; practiced law in Nashville, Tenn., 1865–1886; unsuccessful candidate as an Anti-Repudiation Democrat for Governor of Tennessee in 1880; was chairman of the Northwest Indian Commission in 1888 and member of the commission to treat with the Great Sioux Nation in Dakota; appointed to the law division of the General Land Office in 1887, and served until his death in Washington, D. C., June 11, 1908; interment in Rock Creek Cemetery.

**WRIGHT, Joseph Albert** (brother of George Grover Wright), a Representative and a Senator from Indiana; born in Washington, Pa., April 17, 1810; moved to Indiana about 1820 with his parents, who settled in Bloomington, Monroe County; attended the common schools; was graduated from Indiana University at Bloomington in 1825; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Rockville, Parke County, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives in 1833; served in the State senate in 1840; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1843–March 3, 1845); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1844 to the Twenty-ninth Congress; Governor of Indiana 1849–1857; appointed by President Buchanan envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Prussia on June 1, 1857, and served until July 1, 1861; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the expulsion of Jesse D. Bright, and served from February 24, 1862, to January 14, 1863; was not a candidate for the succeeding term; appointed United States commissioner to the Hamburg Exhibition in 1863; again appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Prussia on June 30, 1865, and served until his death in Berlin, Germany, May 11, 1867; interment in New York City.

**WRIGHT, Myron Benjamin** (brother of Charles Frederick Wright), a Representative from Pennsylvania; born at Forest Lake, Susquehanna County, Pa., June 12, 1847; attended the common schools and pursued an academic course; taught school; clerk in the First National Bank of Susquehanna in 1865 and 1866; elected assistant cashier of the bank in 1867 and cashier in 1869; interested in several financial, business, and manufacturing enterprises; elected as a Republican to the

Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and served from March 4, 1889, until his death before the close of the Fifty-third Congress; had been reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; died while on a trip for the benefit of his health in Trenton, Canada, November 13, 1894; interment in the Grand Street Cemetery, Susquehanna, Pa.

**WRIGHT, Robert** (cousin of Turbutt Wright), a Senator and a Representative from Maryland; born at "Narborough," near Chestertown, Queen Annes County, Md., November 20, 1752; attended the common schools and Washington College, Chestertown, Md.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1773, and commenced practice in Chestertown; served in the Revolutionary War as private, lieutenant, and captain; member of the State house of delegates in 1776 and 1784; served in the State senate in 1787; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate on November 19, 1801, for the term commencing March 4, 1801, and served until his resignation in 1806, having been elected governor; delegate to the Farmers' National Convention in 1803; Governor of Maryland 1806–1809; clerk of Queen Annes County in 1810; elected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses to fill the vacancies caused by the resignation of John Brown; reelected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, and served from November 29, 1810, to March 3, 1817; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1816 to the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (March 4, 1821–March 3, 1823); was not a candidate for re-nomination in 1822; district judge of the lower Eastern Shore district of Maryland from 1823 until his death at "Blakeford," Queen Annes County, Md., September 7, 1826; interment in the private burying ground of the DeCourcy family at "Cheston-on-Wye," Queen Annes County, Md.

**WRIGHT, Samuel Gardiner**, a Representative from New Jersey; born in Wrightstown, N. J., November 18, 1781; was mainly self-educated; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Philadelphia, Pa., with a country place near Imlaystown, N. J.; owned several iron furnaces in New Jersey and Delaware; was elected as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1845, until his death near Imlaystown, Monmouth County, N. J., July 30, 1845, before the assembling of Congress; interment in the East Branch Cemetery, near Imlaystown, N. J.

**WRIGHT, Silas, Jr.**, a Representative and a Senator from New York; born in Amherst, Mass., May 24, 1795; moved with his father to Weybridge, Vt., in 1796; was graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont, in 1815; moved to Sandy Hill, Washington County, N. Y., in 1816; studied law, was admitted to the bar in January, 1819, and commenced practice in Canton, St. Lawrence County, N. Y.; surrogate of St. Lawrence County 1821–1824; member of the State senate 1824–1827; appointed brigadier general of State militia in 1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1827, to February 10, 1829, when he resigned; successfully contested the election of George Fisher to the Twenty-first Congress, but declined to qualify; appointed comptroller of the State of New York in 1829, and served until 1833; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1832 which nominated Andrew Jackson for President and Martin Van Buren for Vice President; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William L. Marcy; reelected in 1837, and served from January 4, 1838, to December 1, 1844, when he resigned, having been elected governor; Governor of New York 1844–1846; unsuccessful candidate for reelection; died in Canton, N. Y., August 27, 1847; interment in Old Canton Cemetery.

**WRIGHT, Turbutt** (cousin of Robert Wright), a Delegate from Maryland; born at "White Marsh," near Chester Mills (now Centerville), Queen Annes County, Md., February 5, 1741; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the General Assembly of Maryland in 1778 and 1774; one of the signers of the Association of the Freemen of Maryland July 20, 1775; member of the Maryland constitutional convention in 1776; appointed February 3, 1777, by the Council of Maryland as a member of the council of safety to fill the place of James Lloyd Chamberlaine, resigned, and served until the dissolution of the council on March 21, 1777; commissioned a Justice of Queen Annes County in 1779; register of wills of Queen Annes County in 1779 and 1780; Member of the Continental Congress in 1781 and 1782; again served in the State general assembly in 1781 and 1782; subscribed (with others, including George Washington) in 1783 to a fund for the purpose of establishing Washington College at Chestertown, Kent County, Md.; died on his estate, "White Marsh," near Centerville, Md., in 1783; interment in the family burial plot.

**WRIGHT, William**, a Representative and a Senator from New Jersey; born in Clarkstown, Rockland County, N. Y., November 13, 1794; attended the public schools; was a volunteer for the defense of Stonington, Conn., in the War of 1812; learned the saddler's trade and engaged in business in Bridgeport, Conn., in 1815; moved to Newark, N. J., in 1821; mayor of Newark 1840-1843; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848; elected as a Clay Whig to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); unsuccessful candidate for Governor of New Jersey in 1847; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1858; again elected to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1863, until his death in Newark, N. J., November 1, 1868; interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

**WRIGHT, William Carter**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Carroll County, Ga., January 6, 1806; moved with his parents to Newnan, Coweta County, Ga., in 1809; attended the common and high schools of Newnan; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice in Newnan, Ga.; city attorney for Newnan 1892-1895; solicitor of the city court of Newnan 1894-1903; member of the board of education 1910-1918; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee in 1910 and 1911; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William C. Adamson; was reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses, and served from January 24, 1918, to March 3, 1927. *Reelected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WURTS, John**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Flanders, Morris County, N. J., August 13, 1792; after his father's death in 1793 the family resided in Montville, Morris County, and subsequently moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; was graduated from Princeton College in 1813; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1816, and commenced practice in Philadelphia, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1817; served in the State senate in 1820; elected as a National-Republican to the Nineteenth Congress (March 4, 1825-March 3, 1827); was not a candidate for renomination; United States district attorney 1827-1831; member of the City Council of Philadelphia; president of the Delaware & Hudson Canal Co. 1831-1856; in 1859 he went abroad for his health, and died in Rome, Italy, April 23, 1861; interment in the family cemetery at Pleasant Mills, near Batsto, Atlantic County, N. J.

**WURZBACH, Harry McLeary**, a Representative from Texas; born in San Antonio, Tex., May 19, 1874; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., in 1896; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced the practice of law in San Antonio, Tex.; during the Spanish-American War volunteered as a private in Company F, First Regiment Texas Volunteer Infantry; after the war moved to Seguin, Tex., in 1900 and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Guadalupe County 1900-1902; judge of the same county 1904-1910; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927); delegate at large from Texas to the Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1924. *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WYANT, Adam Martin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born near Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., September 15, 1869; attended the public schools, Mount Pleasant Institute, and Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa.; was graduated from the University of Chicago in 1895; moved to Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1896; studied law, was admitted to the Westmoreland County bar in 1902, and commenced practice in Greensburg; interested in various business enterprises; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1921-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**WYNKOOP, Henry**, a Delegate and a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Northampton Township, Bucks County, Pa., March 2, 1737; completed English and classical studies; member of the Pennsylvania Assembly in 1760 and 1761; associate justice of Bucks County courts 1764-1777 and president judge 1777-1789; member of the committee of observation in 1774; delegate to the provincial conferences of July 15, 1774, and June 18, 1775; major of Bucks County Associated Battalions; member of the general committee of safety in 1776 and 1777; Member of the Continental Congress from 1779 to 1783; justice of the high court of errors and appeals from 1783 to 1789; elected to the First Congress (March 4, 1789-March 3, 1791); appointed associate justice of Bucks County, Pa., and served until his death in that county on March 25, 1816; interment in the graveyard of the Low Dutch Reformed Church, Richboro, Pa.

**WYNN, William Joseph**, a Representative from California; born in San Francisco, Calif., June 12, 1860; attended the public schools of San Francisco; learned the machinist's trade; member of the board of supervisors of the city and county of San Francisco from January 8, 1902, to March 4, 1903; elected by a fusion of the Union Labor and Democratic Parties to the Fifty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1905); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress; engaged in the insurance business, and resides in San Francisco, Calif.

**WYNNS, Thomas**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Barfields, Hertford County, N. C., in 1764; received his education in England; captured at sea on a vessel called the *Fair American* in 1780, and with several other colonists was carried to London; returned to North Carolina and settled as a planter in Hertford County; one of the first trustees of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; member of the State house of commons in 1787; delegate to the State convention for the ratification of the Federal Constitution 1788-89; served in the State senate 1790-1802 and 1807-1817; presidential elector on the Federalist ticket of

Adams and Pinckney in 1800 and of Pinckney and King in 1808; elected as a Federalist to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Johnston; reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, and served from December 7, 1802, to March 3, 1807; resumed planting in Hertford County; member of the State executive council 1818-1824; brigadier general of militia; died near Winton, Hertford County, N. C., June 3, 1825; interment in Maney's Cemetery, near Maney's Ferry, N. C.

**WYTHE, George**, a Delegate from Virginia; born near Back River, Elizabeth City County, Va., in 1726; privately instructed by his mother and attended William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1746, and commenced practice in Elizabeth City County in 1755; moved to Williamsburg about 1755; member of the house of burgesses 1758-1768; appointed a member of the committee of correspondence in 1759; moved to his estate in Elizabeth City County in 1768; clerk of the house of burgesses 1768-1775; returned to Williamsburg in 1768; Member of the Continental Congress 1775-1777; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; speaker of the house of delegates in 1777; judge of the Chancery Court of Virginia in 1777; appointed sole chancellor of Virginia in 1778; professor of law in William and Mary College from 1779 to 1791, when he resigned and moved to Richmond, Va.; conducted a private school in Richmond and continued teaching until his death; member of the Federal Constitutional Convention at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1787 which adopted the Constitution and of the State constitutional convention in 1788 which ratified it; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Jefferson and Burr in 1800 and of Jefferson and Clinton in 1804; emancipated his slaves, furnishing them with means of support until they learned to care for themselves; died in Richmond, Va., June 8, 1806; interment in St. John's Churchyard.

**YANCEY, Bartlett** (cousin of John Kerr), a Representative from North Carolina; born near Yanceyville, Caswell County, N. C., February 19, 1785; attended a private school and Hyc Academy in Caswell County; was a student at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill 1804-1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1807, and practiced; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses (March 4, 1813-March 3, 1817); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1816; member of the State senate and served as its presiding officer 1817-1827; declined the appointment of minister to Peru tendered by President John Quincy Adams in 1826, and also declined an appointment to the Supreme Court of North Carolina; died near Yanceyville, Caswell County, N. C., August 30, 1828; interment in the family cemetery upon the homestead.

**YANCEY, Joel**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Albemarle County, Va., October 21, 1773; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1811; served in the State senate 1816-1820 and 1824-1827; elected as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses (March 4, 1827-March 3, 1831); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1830 to the Twenty-second Congress; died in Barren County, Ky., in April, 1838; interment in that county.

**YANCEY, William Lowndes** (uncle of Joseph Haynsworth Earle), a Representative from Alabama; born at the Falls of the Ogeechee, Warren County, Ga., August 10, 1814; attended preparatory school and Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; studied law in Sparta, Ga., was admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice in Greenville, S. C.; moved to Cahawba, Ala., in 1836; temporarily abandoned the

practice of law and became a cotton planter; editor of the Cahawba Democrat and the Cahawba Gazette; moved to Wetumpka, Ala., in 1839, and resumed the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1841; served in the State senate in 1843; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Dixon H. Lewis; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from December 2, 1844, to September 1, 1848, when he resigned; moved to Montgomery, Ala., in 1846; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1848, at Cincinnati in 1856, and at Charleston in 1860; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Buchanan and Breckinridge in 1860; member of the State constitutional convention which convened in Montgomery January 7, 1861; appointed chairman of the commission sent to Europe in 1861 to present the Confederate cause to the Governments of England and France; elected to the first Confederate States Senate February 21, 1862; died at his plantation home, near Montgomery, Ala., July 28, 1863; interment in Oakwood Cemetery.

**YANGCOO, Teodoro Rafael**, a Resident Commissioner from the Philippine Islands; born in San Antonio, Province of Zambales, P. I., November 9, 1861; attended the Ateneo de Manila (Jesuit College), and was graduated from the University of St. Thomas in 1881; pursued a commercial course in London, England, 1882-1886; engaged in the construction and repair of vessels, in the operation of a line of ferries, and also in mercantile pursuits; director of a life insurance company and interested in various commercial and charitable organizations in Manila; elected as a Nationalist a Resident Commissioner to the United States, and served from March 4, 1917, to March 3, 1920; was not a candidate for renomination in 1920; resumed his former business activities in Manila, P. I., and resides there.

**YAPLE, George Lewis**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Leondias, St. Joseph County, Mich., February 20, 1851; moved with his parents to Mendon, Mich., in 1857; attended the common schools and was graduated from the Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., in 1871 and completed a postgraduate course in 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, but immediately engaged in agricultural pursuits until 1877 when he commenced the practice of law at Mendon, Mich.; unsuccessful Greenback candidate for election in 1880 to the Forty-seventh Congress; elected on the Union ticket to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis in 1888 which nominated Grover Cleveland, of New York, for President, and Allen G. Thurman, of Ohio, for Vice President; resumed the practice of law in Mendon, Mich.; circuit judge of the fifteenth circuit of Michigan 1894-1911; member of the Republican Party since 1916; retired, and is a resident of Mendon, Mich.

**YARDLEY, Robert Morris**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Yardley, Bucks County, Pa., October 9, 1850; attended public and private schools in Yardley and Doylestown; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1872, and commenced practice in Doylestown, Pa.; district attorney of Bucks County 1880-1884; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1890; resumed the practice of law in Bucks County; member of the Doylestown School Board; director of several financial and public service corporations; died in Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa., December 8, 1902; interment in Doylestown Cemetery.

**YATES, Abraham** (uncle to Peter Waldron Yates), a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., August 23, 1724; completed preparatory studies; sheriff of Albany County 1755-1759; deputy to the Provincial Convention in 1775; delegate to the Provincial Congress 1775-1777, and served as president pro tempore of that body November 2, 1775, August 10, 1776, and as president August 28, 1776; member of the first and second Councils of Safety May 3, 1777, to January 7, 1778; served in the State senate 1778-1790; member of the Council of Appointment 1777; receiver of Albany in 1778 and 1779; first postmaster of Albany in 1783; Member of the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; mayor of Albany 1790-1796; presidential elector on the Washington and Adams ticket in 1792; died in Albany, Albany County, N. Y., June 30, 1796; interment in Albany Rural Cemetery.

**YATES, John Barentse**, a Representative from New York; born in Schenectady, N. Y., February 1, 1784; completed preparatory studies, and was graduated from Union College at Schenectady in 1802; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1805, and commenced practice in Schenectady; served in the War of 1812 under Gen. Wade Hampton on the northern frontier and was subsequently appointed aide-de-camp to Gov. Daniel D. Tompkins; elected as a Democrat to the Fourteenth Congress (March 4, 1815-March 3, 1817); was not a candidate for renomination in 1816; aided materially in the construction of the Welland Canal; founded the Yates Polytechnic Institute in 1825; moved to Chittenango, Madison County, in 1816; judge of Madison County in 1835 and 1836; elected a member of the State assembly in 1838 and served until his death in Chittenango, N. Y., July 10, 1838; interment in Walnut Grove Cemetery, near Chittenango, N. Y.

**YATES, Peter Waldron** (nephew of Abraham Yates), a Delegate from New York; born in Albany, N. Y., August 23, 1747; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Albany; member of the committee on correspondence in 1775; resigned and was reelected, but declined to serve; regent of the University of the State of New York in 1784; served in the State assembly in 1784 and 1785; Member of the Continental Congress 1785-1787; resumed the practice of law; died in Caughnawaga, N. Y., March 9, 1826.

**YATES, Richard** (father of Richard Yates), a Representative and a Senator from Illinois; born in Warsaw, Gallatin County, Ky., January 18, 1818; attended the common schools; moved with his father to Springfield, Ill., in 1831, and subsequently settled in Berlin (now New Berlin), Sangamon County; was graduated from Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., in 1835; studied law at Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., was admitted to the bar in 1837, and commenced practice in Jacksonville, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1845, 1848, and 1849; elected as a Whig to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses (March 4, 1851-March 3, 1855); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1854 to the Thirty-fourth Congress; delegate to the Republican State convention in 1854 and to the Republican National Conventions at Chicago in 1860 which nominated Lincoln and 1868 which nominated Grant; Governor of Illinois 1861-1865; was the caucus nominee of his party, who were in the minority, for Senator in 1863; elected as a Union Republican to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1871; was not a candidate for reelection; died suddenly in St. Louis, Mo., November 27, 1873, while returning from Arkansas, whither he had gone as a United States commissioner, by appointment of President Grant, to inspect a land subsidy railroad; interment in Diamond Grove Cemetery, Jacksonville, Ill.

**YATES, Richard** (son of the preceding), a Representative from Illinois; born in Jacksonville, Morgan County, Ill., December 12, 1860; attended the public schools; Illinois Woman's College, Jacksonville, Ill., 1870-1874; city editor Daily Courier, 1878-79, and for the Daily Journal 1881-1883; was graduated from the Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., in 1880 and from the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in 1884; commenced practice in Jacksonville, Ill.; city attorney of Jacksonville 1885-1890; private of Company I, Fifth Infantry, Illinois National Guard 1885-1890; county judge of Morgan County 1894-1897; United States collector of internal revenue for the eighth internal revenue district 1897-1900; Governor of Illinois 1901-1904; member of the State public utilities commission 1914-1917; assistant attorney general of the State of Illinois in 1917 and 1918; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, and Sixty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1919-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**YEAMAN, George Helm**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Hardin County, Ky., November 1, 1829; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1852, and began practice in Owensboro, Ky.; judge of Davis County in 1854; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; elected as a Unionist to the Thirty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James S. Jackson; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and served from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1865; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1864 to the Thirty-ninth Congress; United States minister to Denmark 1865-1870; resigned in 1870 and settled in New York City; lecturer on constitutional law at Columbia College; president of the Medico-Legal Society of New York; author of several books, articles, and pamphlets on various subjects; died in Jersey City, N. J., February 23, 1908; interment in Webb Memorial Chapel, Madison, N. J.

**YEATES, Jesse Johnson**, a Representative from North Carolina; born near Murfreesboro, Hertford County, N. C., May 29, 1829; attended private schools and Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice in Murfreesboro; prosecuting attorney of Hertford County 1855-1860; member of the State house of commons 1860-1862; solicitor of the first judicial district 1860-1866; served in the Confederate Army as captain and major of the Thirty-first North Carolina Infantry during the Civil War; member of the governor's council during Governor Worth's administration; declined appointment by Governor Holden as judge of the first judicial district in 1868; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1871; member of the State constitutional convention in 1871; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1879); successfully contested the election of Joseph J. Martin to the Forty-sixth Congress, and served from January 29 to March 3, 1881; declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1880; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there September 5, 1892; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**YELL, Archibald**, a Representative from Arkansas; born in North Carolina in 1797; moved to Tennessee in youth and settled in Bedford County; took part in the Creek campaign; participated in the War of 1812 and served under General Jackson at the Battle of New Orleans; studied law, was admitted to the bar of Tennessee; commenced practice in Fayetteville, Lincoln County, Tenn., and continued until 1832; declined the governorship of the Territory of Florida; appointed judge of the Territory of Arkansas by President Jackson in 1832, with

residence at Fayetteville, Ark., and served until 1835; upon the admission of Arkansas as a State into the Union was elected as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and served from August 1, 1836, to March 3, 1839; Governor of Arkansas 1840-1844; resigned in 1844; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and served from March 4, 1845, to July 1, 1846, when he resigned to take part in the Mexican War; served as colonel of the First Regiment Arkansas Volunteer Cavalry, and was killed in the Battle of Buena Vista February 23, 1847; interment in Fayetteville Cemetery, Fayetteville, Ark.

**YOAKUM, Charles Henderson**, a Representative from Texas; born near Tehuacana, Lincoln (now Limestone) County, Tex., July 10, 1849; attended Larissa College in Cherokee County and Cumberland College; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1874, and commenced practice in Emory, Rains County, Tex.; prosecuting attorney for Rains County in 1876; moved to Hunt County in 1883 and practiced law in Greenville; district attorney for the eighth judicial district from 1886 to 1890; member of the State senate from 1892 to 1896; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fourth Congress (March 4, 1895-March 3, 1897); continued the practice of law in Greenville, Tex., until 1900, when he moved to Los Angeles, Calif.; returned to Texas in 1904; died in Fort Worth, Tex., January 1, 1909; interment in Myrtle Cemetery, Ennis, Tex.

**YOCUM, Seth Hartman**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Catawissa, Columbia County, Pa., August 2, 1834; attended the rural schools; went to Philadelphia in 1850 and learned the printer's trade; taught school for several years; was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1860; during the Civil War entered the Union Army as a private and was promoted to first lieutenant of the Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry; studied law, was admitted to the Schuylkill County bar in 1865, and commenced practice in Ashland, Pa.; moved to Bellefonte, Center County, in 1873 and continued the practice of law; district attorney of Center County 1875-1879; elected as Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1881); was not a candidate for renomination in 1880; moved to Johnson City, Tenn., and engaged in the tanning business; mayor of Johnson City, Tenn., in 1885; moved to Pasadena, Calif., and became engaged in the orange-growing business; died in Santa Monica, Calif., April 19, 1895; interment in Mountain View Cemetery, Pasadena, Calif.

**YODER, Samuel S.**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Berlin, Holmes County, Ohio, August 16, 1841; attended the common schools and Wooster (Ohio) University, and was graduated from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in the One hundred and twenty-eighth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry April 19, 1862; rose to the rank of Lieutenant, and served until the end of the war; studied medicine and practiced in Bluffton, Ohio; mayor of Bluffton 1868-1878; moved to Lima, Ohio, in 1878; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1880, and commenced practice in Lima; member of the Democratic State executive committee 1883-1885; judge of the probate court of Allen County from February, 1882, to October, 1886, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected as a Democrat to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1891); was not a candidate for renomination in 1890; Sergeant at Arms of the National House of Representatives during the Fifty-second Congress; continued the practice of law and also engaged in the real-estate business in Washington, D. C., until his death, May 11, 1921; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

**YORK, Tyra**, a Representative from North Carolina; born in Rockford, Surry County, N. C., May 4, 1836; attended the common schools; studied medicine at the Charleston (S. C.) Medical College and commenced practice in Traphill, Wilkes County, N. C., in 1859; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; served during the latter part of the Civil War as surgeon of the Wilkes County Home Guards; was a member of the State house of representatives in 1855, 1866, 1879, and 1887; served in the State senate in 1878 and 1881; elected as a Liberal Democrat to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); did not seek renomination in 1884, having become a gubernatorial candidate; unsuccessful candidate for Governor of North Carolina in 1884; resumed agricultural pursuits; died in Traphill, Wilkes County, N. C., January 23, 1916; interment in Traphill Cemetery.

**YORKE, Thomas Jones**, a Representative from New Jersey; born at Hancock's Bridge, Salem County, N. J., March 25, 1801; attended the common schools and the Salem Academy; during the War of 1812 served as a scout for the United States forces; studied law, but did not practice; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Salem; county collector of Salem County in 1830; judge of the Salem County court of common pleas 1833, 1834, and 1845-1854 and for a portion of the latter term was presiding judge; member of the State general assembly in 1835; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1837-March 3, 1839); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but the House declined to seat him; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); director of the West Jersey Railroad Co., of which he was secretary and treasurer in 1853 and president 1866-1875; also president of the Cape May & Millville Railroad Co.; served as director at various times of the Swedesborough Railroad Co., Salem Railroad Co., Camden & Philadelphia Ferry Co., and West Jersey Mail & Transportation Co.; died in Salem, N. J., April 4, 1882; interment in St. John's Episcopal Cemetery.

**YOST, Jacob**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Staunton, Augusta County, Va., April 1, 1853; received a primary schooling; learned the trade of printer, but never pursued it as a calling; engaged in civil engineering; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Garfield and Arthur in 1880; unsuccessful Republican candidate for election in 1884 to the Forty-ninth Congress; elected mayor of Staunton in May, 1886, and served until January, 1887, when he resigned, having been elected to Congress; was elected as a Republican to the Fiftieth Congress (March 4, 1887-March 3, 1889); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1888 to the Fifty-first Congress; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1899); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1898; engaged in the management and development of iron ore and coal lands; discontinued active business pursuits in 1924, and moved to California the following year; is living in retirement in Palo Alto, Santa Clara County, Calif.

**YOST, Jacob Senewell**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Pottstown, Pottsgrove Township, Montgomery County, Pa., July 29, 1801; attended the common schools and Fourth Street Academy, Philadelphia, Pa.; publisher and editor of the La Fayette (Pa.) Aurora; member of the State house of representatives 1838-1839; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses (March 4, 1843-March 3, 1847); United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania by appointment of President James Buchanan and served from 1857 to 1861; died in Pottstown, Pa., March 7, 1872; interment in Edgewood Cemetery.



**YOUMANS, Henry Melville**, a Representative from Michigan; born in Otego, Otsego County, N. Y., on May 15, 1832; attended the common schools; was in the employ of the York & Erie Railroad Co., Susquehanna division, for ten years; moved to East Saginaw, Mich., in 1862; engaged in the manufacture of lumber and salt 1863-1878; mayor of East Saginaw in 1886 and 1887; served four terms as alderman; held all the positions of honor under the municipal government of East Saginaw; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress (March 4, 1891-March 3, 1896); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1892 to the Fifty-third Congress; member of the State senate in 1896 and 1897; engaged in agricultural pursuits at Bridgeport, Mich., until his death in Saginaw, Mich., July 8, 1920; interment in Brady Hill Cemetery.

**YOUNG, Augustus**, a Representative from Vermont; born in Arlington, Bennington County, Vt., March 20, 1784; completed preparatory studies; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1810, and commenced practice in Stowe, Vt.; moved to Craftsbury, Vt., in 1812; member of the State house of representatives 1821-1824, 1826, 1828-1830, and 1832; State's attorney for Orleans County 1824-1828; judge of probate in 1830 and 1831; served in the State senate 1836-1838; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1842; resumed the practice of law and engaged in literary pursuits; moved to St. Albans in 1847; assistant judge of the Franklin County court 1851-1854; died in St. Albans, Vt., June 17, 1857; interment in Greenwood Cemetery.

**YOUNG, Bryan Rust** (brother of William Singleton Young and uncle of John Young Brown), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Bardistown, Nelson County, Ky., January 14, 1800; attended the common schools, and was graduated from the University of Louisville, Louisville, Ky.; studied medicine and practiced his profession in Nelson County, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1830, 1861-1863, and 1865-1867; elected as a Democrat to the Twenty-ninth Congress (March 4, 1845-March 3, 1847); resumed the practice of medicine; presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of Fillmore and Butler in 1848; died in Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., May 14, 1882; interment in Elizabethtown Cemetery.

**YOUNG, Ebenezer**, a Representative from Connecticut; born in Killingly, Windham County, Conn., on December 25, 1783; was graduated from Yale College in 1806; studied law, was admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Westfield (now Danielson), Conn.; engaged in the manufacture of cloth at East Killingly, Conn.; elected as a Federalist a member of the State house of representatives in 1810, 1811, 1816, and 1817; served in the State senate 1823-1825; again a member of the State house of representatives 1826-1828, and served as speaker in 1827 and 1828; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses (March 4, 1829-March 3, 1835); died in West Killingly, Conn., August 18, 1851; interment in Westfield Cemetery, Danielson, Conn.

**YOUNG, George Morley**, a Representative from North Dakota; born in Lakelet, Huron County, Ontario, Canada, December 11, 1870; when a boy moved to the United States and settled in St. Charles, Mich.; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis in 1894; was admitted to the bar the same year and commenced practice in Valley City, N. Dak.; member of the board of aldermen 1898-99; member of the State house of representatives 1900-1902; served in the State senate 1904-1908 and was president pro tempore of the senate

during the entire term; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-third and to the five succeeding Congresses, and served from March 4, 1913, to September 2, 1924, when he resigned to accept a judicial position; appointed as a member of the United States Customs Court at New York in 1924, in which capacity he is now serving, and resides in New York City.

**YOUNG, Hiram Casey**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Tuscaloosa, Tuscaloosa County, Ala., December 14, 1828; moved with his parents to Ryhalla, Marshall County, Miss., when a small child; was educated by his father and attended Marshall Institute in Marshall County, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1850, and commenced practice in Memphis, Tenn.; served in the Civil War 1861-1865 as lieutenant colonel of Cavalry and on the brigade staff; Assistant Inspector General, first division of Cavalry, 1864; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1875-March 3, 1881); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (March 4, 1883-March 3, 1885); was not a candidate for renomination; resumed the practice of law; died in Memphis, Tenn., August 17, 1899; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**YOUNG, Horace Olin**, a Representative from Michigan; born in New Albion, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., August 4, 1850; attended the common schools and high school of Albion, N. Y., and Randolph Institute, New York; moved to Ishpeming, Mich.; engaged in accounting; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1879, and commenced practice in Ishpeming, Mich.; member of the State house of representatives in 1879; prosecuting attorney of Marquette County 1880-1890; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-eighth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1903-March 3, 1913); presented credentials as a Member elect to the Sixty-third Congress, and served from March 4, 1913, until his resignation, effective May 10, 1913, while a contest for the seat was pending; president of the Miners' National Bank in Ishpeming; died in Ishpeming, Mich., August 5, 1917; interment in the City Cemetery.

**YOUNG, Isaac Daniel**, a Representative from Kansas; born near Pleasantville, Marion County, Iowa, on March 20, 1840; attended high school and Oskaloosa College in Iowa; began teaching at the age of fifteen and continued in that profession for ten years; moved to Mitchell County, Kans., in 1874 and settled on a homestead in Turkey Creek Township; engaged in agricultural pursuits for eleven years; superintendent of public instruction of Mitchell County, Kans., 1876-1880; member of the State senate 1884-1888; moved to Beloit, Kans., in 1885; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1889, and commenced practice in Beloit, Kans.; again a member of the State senate 1904-1908; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-second Congress (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1913); unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1912; delegate to nearly all Republican conventions; resumed the practice of law in Beloit until he died December 10, 1927; interment in Elmwood Cemetery.

**YOUNG, James**, a Representative from Texas; born in Henderson, Rusk County, Tex., July 18, 1866; attended the public schools; was graduated from the law department of the University of Texas at Austin in July, 1891, was admitted to the bar the same year, and commenced the practice of law in Kaufman, Kaufman County, Tex.; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses (March 4, 1911-March 3, 1921); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1920; again engaged in the practice of his chosen profession, and is a resident of Kaufman, Tex.

**YOUNG, James Rankin**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 10, 1847; attended the common schools and Philadelphia High School; during the Civil War enlisted in the Union Army in June, 1863, in the Thirty-second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry and served during the Gettysburg campaign; one of the founders of the Philadelphia Evening Star in 1869; attended all the Republican National Conventions from 1864 to 1908; served as chief of the Washington bureau of the New York Tribune from June, 1866, to December, 1870; chief executive clerk of the United States Senate from December, 1873, to March, 1879; chief clerk of the Department of Justice from September, 1882, to December, 1883; again chief executive clerk of the United States Senate from December, 1883, to April, 1892; elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1903); appointed superintendent of the Dead Letter Office of the Post Office Department and served from 1903 to 1913; superintendent of the postal savings depository in Philadelphia until 1915; retired, and was a resident of Washington, D. C., until his death on December 13, 1924; interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

**YOUNG, John**, a Representative from New York; born in Chelsea, Orange County, N. Y., June 12, 1802; moved to New York State in 1806 with his parents, who settled in Conesus, Livingston County, where he attended the public schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice in Genesee, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1833, 1844, and 1845; elected as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Philo C. Fuller, and served from November 9, 1836, to March 3, 1837; declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1836; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1843); was not a candidate for reelection in 1842; Governor of New York 1847-1849; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Philadelphia in 1848; appointed assistant treasurer of the United States at New York June 28, 1849, and served until his death in New York City April 23, 1852; interment in Temple Hill Cemetery, Genesee, N. Y.

**YOUNG, John Duncan**, a Representative from Kentucky; born in Owingsville, Bath County, Ky., September 22, 1823; attended the common schools; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1854, and practiced in Owingsville, Ky., and later engaged in agricultural pursuits; acting marshal of Kentucky during the administration of President Pierce; elected judge of the quarterly court of Bath County in 1858 and served four years; again elected in 1866 and served until 1867 when he resigned having been elected to Congress; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fortieth Congress in 1867, but was not permitted to qualify; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-third Congress (March 4, 1873-March 3, 1875); was not a candidate for renomination in 1874; resumed agricultural pursuits; State railroad commissioner of Kentucky 1884-1889; again served as judge of the quarterly court of Bath County 1890-1895; died in Mount Sterling, Ky., December 26, 1910; interment in Machpelah Cemetery.

**YOUNG, John Smith**, a Representative from Louisiana; born near Raleigh, Wake County, N. C., November 4, 1834; moved with his father to Fayette County, Tenn., in 1836, and thence to Columbia County, Ark., in 1848; was graduated from Centenary College, Jackson, La., in 1855; moved to Homer, Claiborne Parish, La., in September, 1855; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1860, and practiced in Homer; during the Civil War enlisted in the Confederate Army as a private May 3, 1861, and was successively promoted until he attained

the rank of lieutenant colonel; returned to Homer at the close of the war and resumed the practice of law; judge of Claiborne Parish court 1870-1872; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1876; judge of the eleventh judicial district of Louisiana 1876-1878; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John E. Leonard, and served from November 5, 1878, to March 3, 1879; was not a candidate for renomination in 1878; resumed the practice of law in Homer, La.; moved to Monroe, La., in 1880, thence to Shreveport, Caddo Parish, in 1880, where he continued the practice of his profession; sheriff of Caddo Parish 1892-1900; died in Shreveport, La., October 11, 1916; interment in Oakland Cemetery.

**YOUNG, Lafayette**, a Senator from Iowa; born near Eddyville, Monroe County, Iowa, May 10, 1848; attended country schools and night school in St. Louis, in which city he learned the printing trade; founded and published the Atlantic (Iowa) Telegraph 1871-1890; member of the State senate 1874-1896; established the Des Moines Capital March 30, 1890, and was editor at the time of his death; was with General Shafter's expedition in Cuba as a war correspondent in 1898; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1900 and at Chicago in 1908; at the former convention nominated Theodore Roosevelt for Vice President of the United States; presidential elector on the Republican ticket of Taft and Sherman in 1908; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Jonathan P. Dolliver, and served from November 12, 1910, to April 11, 1911, when a successor was elected; unsuccessful candidate for election to fill this vacancy; war correspondent for four months in Europe in 1915; Chautauqua lecturer in 1915; established the Sunday Capital on April 6, 1919; chairman of the State council for defense for Iowa during the World War; was made a knight of the Order of Leopold II of Belgium in recognition of his work in raising funds in Iowa for the children of Belgium; died in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, November 15, 1926; interment in Woodlawn Cemetery.

**YOUNG, Pierce Manning Butler**, a Representative from Georgia; born in Spartanburg, Spartanburg County, S. C., November 15, 1836; moved with his parents to Georgia in 1839; studied under private tutors, and was graduated from Georgia Military Institute, Marietta, Ga., in 1856; studied law; entered the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1857 and resigned two months before graduation to enter the Confederate Army as a second lieutenant; served throughout the Civil War, attaining the rank of major general; settled in Cartersville, Ga., after the war and engaged in agricultural pursuits; upon the readmission of the State of Georgia to representation was elected as a Democrat to the Fortieth Congress, and served from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Forty-first Congress, but the House decided he was not entitled to the seat; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy thus caused; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and served from December 22, 1870, to March 3, 1875; unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1874; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Baltimore in 1872, at St. Louis in 1876, and at Cincinnati in 1880; resumed agricultural pursuits; appointed United States commissioner to the Paris Exposition in 1878; consul general at St. Petersburg (now Leningrad), Russia, 1885-1887; envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Guatemala and Honduras by appointment of President Grover Cleveland 1898-1899; died in the Presbyterian Hospital, New York City, July 6, 1896; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Cartersville, Bartow County, Ga.

**YOUNG, Richard**, a Representative from New York; born in Londonderry, Ireland, on August 6, 1846; emigrated to the United States with his parents, who settled in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1851; attended the public schools and was graduated from Crittenden's Commercial College in Philadelphia; moved to New York City in 1866 and engaged in the leather trade; was a member of the board of school commissioners of Brooklyn 1896-1902; park commissioner for the Boroughs of Brooklyn and Queens in 1902 and 1903; interested in numerous corporations and business enterprises; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-first Congress (March 4, 1909-March 3, 1911); declined to be a candidate for reelection in 1910; engaged in leather manufacturing and mercantile pursuits; is a resident of Flatbush, Brooklyn, N. Y.

**YOUNG, Richard Montgomery**, a Senator from Illinois; born in Fayette County, Ky., February 20, 1798; attended the country schools and Forest Hill Academy, Jessamine County, Ky.; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Kentucky in 1816; member of the Kentucky Militia; moved to Illinois in 1817 and commenced the practice of law in Jonesboro; appointed captain in the Illinois Militia; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822; served as circuit judge of fifth circuit from 1825 to January 2, 1837, when he resigned on his election to the United States Senate; elected as a Democrat to the United States Senate, and served from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1848; member of the mission to England to negotiate a loan for the State of Illinois in 1839; associate justice of the State supreme court from 1843 to 1847, when he resigned; was appointed by President Polk Commissioner of the General Land Office, and served from 1847 to 1849; Clerk of the National House of Representatives from April 17, 1850, to March 4, 1851, during the Thirty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., where he died November 28, 1901; interment in the Congressional Cemetery.

**YOUNG, Thomas Lowry**, a Representative from Ohio; born in Killyleagh, County Down, Ireland, December 14, 1832; emigrated to the United States with his parents in 1847; enlisted in the United States Army as musician, private, corporal, sergeant, and first sergeant of Company A, Third Artillery, from March 25, 1848, to January 28, 1858; settled in Cincinnati, and was instructor in the State reform school; during the Civil War was captain of Benton Cadets, Missouri Volunteers, September 6, 1861; resigned December 10, 1861; commissioned major of the One hundred and eighteenth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry September 17, 1862; lieutenant colonel April 17, 1863; colonel April 11, 1864; brevetted brigadier general of Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the Battle of Resaca, Ga."; resigned September 14, 1864; was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; assistant city auditor of Cincinnati in 1865; member of the State house of representatives 1866-1868; elected recorder of Hamilton County in 1867; appointed supervisor of internal revenue in 1868; delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1868; member of the State senate 1871-1873; lieutenant governor in 1875; Acting Governor of Ohio in 1877; elected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses (March 4, 1879-March 3, 1883); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1882; resumed the practice of law; member of the Board of Public Affairs of Cincinnati 1880-1888; died in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 20, 1888; interment in Spring Grove Cemetery.

**YOUNG, Timothy Roberts**, a Representative from Illinois; born in Dover, N. H., November 19, 1811; completed preparatory studies; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.,

and was graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1835; studied law in Dover, N. H., and was admitted to the bar; moved to Marshall, Ill., in the spring of 1838 and practiced law for ten years; elected as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress (March 4, 1849-March 3, 1851); moved to Mattoon, Ill., and became interested in the manufacture of plug tobacco, in which he continued for ten years; engaged in agricultural pursuits near Casey, Clark County, Ill.; died at Oilfield, near Casey, Ill., May 12, 1898; interment in Marshall Cemetery, Marshall, Ill.

**YOUNG, William Albion**, a Representative from Virginia; born in Norfolk, Va., May 17, 1860; attended the public schools and St. Mary's Academy at Norfolk; studied law, but abandoned it before obtaining a license and devoted himself to mercantile pursuits; clerk of the circuit and corporation courts of the city of Norfolk for six years; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1892; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and served from March 4, 1897, to April 28, 1898, when he was succeeded by Richard A. Wise, who contested his election; presented credentials as a Member elect to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and served from March 4, 1899, to March 12, 1900, when he was again succeeded by Richard A. Wise, who contested his election; engaged in the real-estate business at Norfolk, Va., where he died March 12, 1928; interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**YOUNG, William Singleton** (brother of Bryan Rust Young and uncle of John Young Brown), a Representative from Kentucky; born near Bardstown, Nelson County, Ky., April 10, 1790; studied medicine with Doctor Bemiss, of Bloomfield, and was graduated from the University of Louisville, Louisville, Ky.; commenced practice in Bloomfield, Nelson County, Ky.; moved to Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., in 1814 and continued the practice of his chosen profession; elected as a Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress; reelected to the Twentieth Congress, and served from March 4, 1825, until his death in Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., September 20, 1827, before the assembling of the Twentieth Congress; interment in Elizabethtown Cemetery.

**YULEE, David Levy** (formerly David Levy), a Delegate and a Senator from Florida; born in St. Thomas, West Indies, June 12, 1810; emigrated to the United States with his father, who settled in Norfolk, Va.; attended a private school in Norfolk, Va.; studied law in St. Augustine, Fla., where he went as a lad to his father's plantation in 1824; was admitted to the bar in 1836 and practiced in St. Augustine, Fla.; clerk to the Territorial legislature in 1841; elected as a Republican a Delegate to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses (March 4, 1841-March 3, 1845); did not seek renomination, having become a candidate for the Senate; delegate to the first State constitutional convention in 1845; upon the admission of Florida as a State into the Union was elected to the United States Senate, and served from July 1, 1845, to March 3, 1851; by an act of the Florida Legislature and at his request his name was changed to David Levy Yulee, and the United States Senate on January 12, 1846, ordered his name changed upon its rolls and journals in conformity with the act; again elected in January, 1855, and served from March 4, 1855, until his withdrawal January 21, 1861; president of the Atlantic & Gulf Railroad; served in the Confederate Congress throughout the Civil War; was a prisoner of state at Fort Pulaski in 1865; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1880; died at the Clarendon Hotel, New York City, October 10, 1886, while en route to his home in Washington, D. C., after a visit to Bermuda; interment in Oak Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**ZENOR, William Taylor**, a Representative from Indiana; born near Corydon, Harrison County, Ind., April 30, 1846; attended the common schools and the seminary of James G. May; studied law in New Albany, Ind., was admitted to the bar in 1870, and commenced practice in Corydon; moved to Leavenworth, Crawford County, Ind., in 1871, and continued the practice of law; prosecuting attorney of Crawford and Harrison Counties 1879-1885; judge of the third judicial circuit 1885-1897; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1897-March 3, 1907); resumed the practice of law in Corydon, Ind.; moved to New Albany, Ind., in 1910 and continued the practice of law until his death there, June 2, 1916; interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Corydon, Ind.

**ZIEGLER, Edward Danner**, a Representative from Pennsylvania; born in Bedford, Bedford County, Pa., March 3, 1844; attended the common schools, and was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., in 1865; engaged in teaching in the York County Academy; studied law, was admitted to the bar on November 4, 1868, and commenced practice in York, Pa.; commissioner's clerk in 1871 and 1872; counsel to the board of commissioners; district attorney of York County 1881-1883; delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1884; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-sixth Congress (March 4, 1899-March 3, 1901); unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1900; resumed the practice of his profession; appointed by the judge of the court of common pleas of York County auditor of the offices of prothonotary, register of wills, clerk of the court, treasurer, and recorder of York County and served from 1923 to 1925; resumed the practice of law and is a resident of York, Pa.

**ZIELMAN, Frederick Nicholas**, a Representative from Maryland; born in Carnegie, Allegheny County, Pa., October 2, 1879; moved to Maryland with his parents, who settled in Cumberland in 1882; attended the public schools; entered a glass factory in 1890 and apprenticed as a glass blower; president of the local flint-glass workers' union 1904-1909 and became a member of the national executive board in 1905 and 1906; president of the Allegany Trades Council 1904-1909; president of the State federation of labor in 1906 and 1907; member of the State senate 1909-1917, and served as Republican floor leader in 1914 and 1916; engaged in the real-estate and insurance business in Cumberland, Md., in 1912; unsuccessful candidate for election in 1914 to the Sixty-fourth Con-

gress; elected as a Republican to the Sixty-fifth and to the four succeeding Congresses (March 4, 1917-March 3, 1927). *Re-elected to the Seventieth Congress.*

**ZOLLICOFFER, Felix Kirk**, a Representative from Tennessee; born in Bigbyville, Maury County, Tenn., May 19, 1812; attended the "old field" schools and Jackson College, Columbia, Tenn.; became a printer; engaged in newspaper work in Paris, Tenn., 1828-1830, Knoxville, Tenn., in 1831 and 1832, and Huntsville, Ala., 1835-1843; elected State printer of Tennessee in 1835; served as lieutenant in the war against the Seminoles in Florida in 1836; editor and owner of the Columbia Observer and the Southern Agriculturist in 1837; editor of the Republican Banner, the State organ of the Whig Party, in 1843; comptroller of the State treasury 1845-1849; served in the State senate 1849-1852; delegate to the Whig National Convention at Baltimore in 1852; elected as a State Rights Whig to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses (March 4, 1853-March 3, 1859); declined to be a candidate for renomination in 1858; member of the peace convention of 1861 held in Washington, D. C., in an effort to devise means to prevent the impending war; during the Civil War served in the Confederate Army as brigadier general; commanded ten thousand troops in east Tennessee; one of the Tennessee generals whose figure is carved on Stone Mountain, Atlanta, Ga.; died from wounds received near Mill Springs, Ky., January 19, 1862; interment in the Old City Cemetery Nashville, Tenn.

**ZUBLY, John Joachim**, a Delegate from Georgia; born in St. Gall, Switzerland, August 27, 1724; emigrated to America and settled in South Carolina; was engaged as a clerk in Wando Neck; ordained to the ministry in 1744; was the first pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Savannah (now the Independent Presbyterian Church) in 1760; prominent in early Revolutionary movements; served in the Provincial Congress of Georgia in 1775; Member of the Continental Congress from 1775 to 1777 and opposed the adoption of the Declaration of Independence; was a member of several important committees; denounced as a traitor by Judge Samuel Chase and resigned; returned to Georgia and was accused of having furnished information to Sir James Wright, the royal governor, and narrowly escaped severe punishment; was banished from the State and one-half of his property was confiscated; resided in South Carolina 1777-1779; returned and resumed pastoral duties in Savannah, Ga., where he died July 23, 1781; interment in what is now known as Colonial Park.









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